

Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, State by State

Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
Rhode Island
Vermont

Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, Connecticut

	Most Important		
	Very Important		
	Important		
Taxa			Habitat
Mammal	Black Bear	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
21	Bobcat	<i>Felis rufus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland
	Eastern Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus subflavus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
	Eastern Small-footed Bat	<i>Myotis leibii</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
	Hairy-tailed Mole	<i>Parascalops breweri</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
	Hoary Bat	<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
	Indiana Bat	<i>Myotis sodalis</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
	Little Brown Bat	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
	Long-tailed Weasel	<i>Mustela frenata</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Meadow Jumping Mouse	<i>Zapus hudsonius</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Mink	<i>Mustela vison</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams
	Muskrat	<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>	Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Coastal Plain Ponds
	New England Cottontail	<i>Sylvilagus transitionalis</i>	Shrub Inland Wetland
	Northern Long-eared Bat	<i>Myotis septentrionalis</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
	Northern Water Shrew	<i>Sorex palustris</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams
	Red Bat	<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
	Short-tailed Weasel	<i>Mustela erminea</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Silver-haired Bat	<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
	Southern Bog Lemming	<i>Synaptomys cooperi</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland
	Woodland Jumping Mouse	<i>Napaeozapus insignis</i>	Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams
	Woodland Vole	<i>Microtus pinetorum</i>	Herbaceous Inland Wetland
Bird	Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alorum</i>	Shrub Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
74	American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i> (Botaurus)	Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland
	American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds
	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Cold Water Streams
	Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> (Haliaeetus)	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Lakes and their Shorelines
	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
	Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
	Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Belted Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines

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Taxa		Habitat
Black Rail	<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>	Coastal Plain Ponds
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
Black-crowned Night-heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Coastal Plain Ponds
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds, Unrestricted
Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora pinus</i>	Free-flowing Streams
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds
Cerulean Warbler	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Lakes and their Shorelines
Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	Lakes and their Shorelines
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Herbaceous Inland Wetland
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
Eastern Screech-owl	<i>Otus asio</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Shrub Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland
Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	Coastal Plain Ponds
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Coastal Plain Ponds
Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
Hooded Warbler	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
King Rail	<i>Rallus elegans</i>	Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	Herbaceous Inland Wetland
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	Coastal Plain Ponds
Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	Herbaceous Inland Wetland
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
Northern Parula	<i>Parula americana</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Cold Water Streams
Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus borealis</i>	Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Lakes and their Shorelines
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Coastal Plain Ponds
Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	Forested Inland Wetland

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	Red-necked Grebe	Podiceps grisegena	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Red-shouldered Hawk	Buteo lineatus	Forested Inland Wetland
	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	Pheucticus ludovicianus	Forested Inland Wetland
	Rough-legged Hawk	Buteo lagopus	Herbaceous Inland Wetland
	Sedge Wren	Cistothorus platensis (Cistothorus)	Herbaceous Inland Wetland
	Semipalmated Sandpiper	Charadrius semipalmatus	Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland
	Snowy Egret	Egretta thula	Coastal Plain Ponds
	Sora	Porzana carolina	Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland
	Spotted Sandpiper	Actitis macularia	Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
	Veery	Catharus fuscescens	Forested Inland Wetland
	Virginia Rail	Rallus limicola	Herbaceous Inland Wetland
	Warbling Vireo	Vireo gilvus	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
	Willow Flycatcher	Empidonax traillii	Shrub Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Winter Wren	Troglodytes troglodytes	Forested Inland Wetland
	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	Coccyzus americanus	Forested Inland Wetland
	Yellow-crowned Night-heron	Nyctanassa violacea (Nyctanassa)	Coastal Plain Ponds
	Yellow-throated Vireo	Vireo flavifrons	Forested Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
Reptile/Amphibian	Blue-spotted Salamander (complex)	Ambystoma laterale	Forested Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Shrub Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
19	Blue-spotted salamander (diploid)	Ambystoma laterale	Forested Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Shrub Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
	Bog Turtle	Glyptemys muhlenbergii	Herbaceous Inland Wetland
	Copperhead	Agkistrodon contortrix	Lakes and their Shorelines
	Eastern Box Turtle	Terrapene carolina (Terrapene c)	Coastal Plain Ponds, Forested Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Lakes and their Shorelines, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Shrub Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland
	Eastern Newt	Notophthalmus viridescens	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland
	Ribbon Snake (Eastern Ribbonsnake)	Thamnophis sauritus (Thamnoph)	Coastal Plain Ponds, Cold Water Streams, Forested Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Lakes and their Shorelines, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Shrub Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
	Eastern Spadefoot	Scaphiopus holbrookii	Forested Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland
	Fowler's Toad	Bufo fowleri (Bufo woodhousii fow)	Coastal Plain Ponds, Forested Inland Wetland, Lakes and their Shorelines, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland
	Gray Treefrog	Hyla versicolor	Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland
	Jefferson Salamander	Ambystoma jeffersonianum	Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland
	Marbled Salamander	Ambystoma opacum	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland
	Northern Dusky Salamander (Dusky Sa)	Desmognathus fuscus	Cold Water Streams, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
	Northern Spring Salamander	Gyrinophilus porphyriticus (Gyrin)	Cold Water Streams, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
	Smooth Greensnake	Opheodrys vernalis	Lakes and their Shorelines, Shrub Inland Wetland
	Spotted Salamander	Ambystoma maculatum	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland
	Spotted Turtle	Clemmys guttata	Forested Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Lakes and their Shorelines, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Shrub Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
	Wood Frog	Rana sylvatica	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland
	Wood Turtle	Glyptemys insculpta (previously c)	Forested Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Lakes and their Shorelines, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Shrub Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
Invertebrate		Agonum darlingtoni	Shrub Inland Wetland
56		Agonum mutatum	Shrub Inland Wetland
	American Rubyspot	Hetaerina americana	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams
	Annointed Sallow Moth	Pyreferra ceromatica	Forested Inland Wetland
		Atylotus ohioensis	Shrub Inland Wetland
		Baetisca lacustris	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones

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	<i>Baetisca obesa</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
Banded Bog Skimmer	<i>Williamsonia lintneri</i>	Shrub Inland Wetland
	<i>Bembidion carinula</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Lakes and their Shorelines
	<i>Bembidion lacunarium</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	<i>Bembidion pseudocautum</i>	Herbaceous Inland Wetland
	<i>Bembidion quadratum</i>	Shrub Inland Wetland
	<i>Bembidion semicinctum</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
	<i>Bembidion simplex</i>	Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams
Blue Crab	<i>Callinectes sapidus</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
Bog Copper	<i>Lycaena epixanthe</i>	Shrub Inland Wetland
Bog Tiger Moth (an arctiid moth)	<i>Grammia speciosa</i>	Shrub Inland Wetland
	<i>Boreal Fossaria</i>	Lakes and their Shorelines
	<i>Brachinus cyanipennis</i>	Forested Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland
	<i>Brachinus fumans</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
	<i>Brachinus medius</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
	<i>Brachinus ovipennis</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
Brook Floater	<i>Alasmidonta varicosa</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
	<i>Carabus vinctus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
	<i>Cicindela marginata</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	<i>Cinygmula subaequalis</i>	Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams
Clam Shrimp	<i>Eulimnadia agassizii</i>	Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland
Coastal Pond Amphipod	<i>Synurella chamberlaini</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
Cobra Clubtail	<i>Gomphus vastus</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
Crimson-ringed Whiteface	<i>Leucorrhinia glacialis</i>	Shrub Inland Wetland
Dark-bellied Tiger Beetle	<i>Cicindela tranquebarica</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Lakes and their Shorelines
Disc Gyro	<i>Gyraulus circumstriatus</i>	Lakes and their Shorelines
Dwarf Wedge Mussel	<i>Alasmidonta heterodon</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
Eastern Pearlshell	<i>Margaritifera margaritifera</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
Eastern Pond Mussel	<i>Ligumia nasuta</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
Eyed Brown	<i>Satyrodes eurydice</i>	Herbaceous Inland Wetland
Fiddler Crabs	<i>Uca</i> spp.	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	<i>Goniops chrysocoma</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
Grass Shrimp	<i>Hippolyte</i> spp.	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
Gray Comma	<i>Polygonia progne</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
Hairy-necked Tiger Beetle	<i>Cicindela hirticollis</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Lakes and their Shorelines
Harpoon Clubtail	<i>Gomphus descriptus</i>	Cold Water Streams
Henry's Elf	<i>Callophrys henrici</i>	Shrub Inland Wetland
Hessel's Hairstreak	<i>Mitoura hesseli</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
	<i>Hybomitra frosti</i>	Shrub Inland Wetland
	<i>Hybomitra longiglossa</i>	Shrub Inland Wetland
	<i>Hybomitra lurida</i>	Shrub Inland Wetland
	<i>Hybomitra trepida</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
	<i>Hybomitra typhus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
Labrador Tea Tentiform Leafminer	<i>Phyllonorycter ledella</i>	Shrub Inland Wetland
Lemmer's Noctuid Moth	<i>Lithophane lemmeri</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
	<i>Loxandrus vitiosus</i>	Forested Inland Wetland
Lymnaeid Snail	<i>Fossaria rustica</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
	<i>Merycomyia whitneyi</i>	Shrub Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland
Midland Clubtail	<i>Gomphus fraternus</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones

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	Mustached Clubtail	Gomphus adelphus	Cold Water Streams
	Mystic Valley Amphipod	Crangonyx aberrans	Forested Inland Wetland
		Nebria lacustris lacustris	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Newman's Brocade	Meropleon ambifusca	Herbaceous Inland Wetland
		Omopron tessellatum	Lakes and their Shorelines
	Piedmont Groundwater Amphipod	Stygobromus tenuis tenuis (Styg)	Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland
	Pink Streak	Faronta rubripennis	Forested Inland Wetland
	Pitcher Plant Borer Moth	Papaipema appassionata	Shrub Inland Wetland
	Pitcher Plant Moth	Exyra rolandiana	Shrub Inland Wetland
	Puritan Tiger Beetle	Cicindela puritana	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Rapids Clubtail	Gomphus quadricolor	Cold Water Streams
	Riverine Clubtail	Stylurus amnicola	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Sand Shrimp	Crangon septemspinosa	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
		Sargus fasciatus	Shrub Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland
	Scarlet Bluet	Enallagma pictum	Lakes and their Shorelines
			Shrub Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Sparsely Vegetated Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Sedge Skipper	Euphyes dion	
	Shore Shrimp	Palaemonetes spp.	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Skillet Clubtail	Gomphus ventricosus	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Ski-tailed Emerald	Somatochlora elongata	Shrub Inland Wetland, Cold Water Streams
	Slender Clearwing	Hemaris gracilis	Shrub Inland Wetland
	Slender Walker	Pomatiopsis lapidaria	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Sparkling Jewelwing	Calopteryx dimidiata	Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
		Tabanus fulvicallus	Shrub Inland Wetland
	Tidewater Mucket	Leptodea ochracea	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Lakes and their Shorelines
	Tiger Spiketail	Cordulegaster erronea	Cold Water Streams
	Turret Snail	Valvata tricarinata	Lakes and their Shorelines
	Two-spotted Skipper	Euphyes bimaculata (Euphys bima)	Forested Inland Wetland, Shrub Inland Wetland, Herbaceous Inland Wetland, Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Virginia River Snail	Elimia virginica	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Walker's Tusked Sprawler	Anthopotamus verticis	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Woodland Pondsnail	Stagnicola catascopium	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Yellow Bog Anarta	Anarta luteola	Shrub Inland Wetland
	Yellow Lampmussel	Lampsilis cariosa	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
Fish	Alewife	Alosa pseudoharengus	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Coastal Plain Ponds
39	American Brook Lamprey	Lampetra appendix	Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams
	American Eel	Anguilla rostrata	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds
	American Shad	Alosa sapidissima	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Atlantic Salmon	Salmo salar	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
	Atlantic Sturgeon	Acipenser oxyrinchus (Acipenser)	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
	Atlantic Tomcod (Tomcod)	Microgadus tomcod	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
	Banded Sunfish	Enneacanthus obesus	Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds
	Black Crappie	Pomoxis nigromaculatus	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds
	Blacknose Dace	Rhinichthys atratulus	Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams
	Blueback Herring	Alosa aestivalis	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
	Bridle Shiner	Notropis bifrenatus	Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
	Brook Trout (wild)	Salvelinus fontinalis	Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams
	Burbot	Lota lota	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams
	Chain Pickerel	Esox niger	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds
	Common Shiner	Luxilus cornutus (Luxilus comutu)	Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams

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Creek Chubsucker	<i>Erimyzon oblongus</i>	Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines
Cutlips Minnow	<i>Exoglossum maxillingua</i> (Exoglossum)	Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams
Fallfish	<i>Semotilus corporalis</i>	Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams
Fourspine Stickleback	<i>Apeltes quadracus</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds
Golden Shiner	<i>Notemigonus crysoleucas</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds
Hickory Shad	<i>Alosa mediocris</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
Hogchoker	<i>Trinectes maculatus</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones
Largemouth Bass	<i>Micropterus salmoides</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds
Longnose Dace	<i>Rhinichthys cataractae</i>	Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams
Longnose Sucker	<i>Catostomus catostomus</i>	Cold Water Streams
Menhaden	<i>Brevoortia tyrannus</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
Pumpkinseed	<i>Lepomis gibbosus</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds
Rainbow Smelt	<i>Osmerus mordax</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
Redbreast Sunfish	<i>Lepomis auritus</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds
Redfin Pickerel	<i>Esox americanus</i> (<i>Esox americana</i>)	Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
Sea Lamprey	<i>Petromyzon marinus</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
Shortnose Sturgeon	<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i> (<i>Acipenser</i>)	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
Slimy Sculpin	<i>Cottus cognatus</i>	Cold Water Streams
Smallmouth Bass	<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds
Striped Bass	<i>Morone saxatilis</i> (<i>Morone saxatilis</i>)	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams
Swamp Darter	<i>Etheostoma fusiforme</i>	Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds
White Sucker	<i>Catostomus commersoni</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Cold Water Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds
Yellow Perch	<i>Perca flavescens</i>	Large Rivers and their Riparian Zones, Unrestricted, Free-flowing Streams, Lakes and their Shorelines, Coastal Plain Ponds

Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, Maine

Taxa	SGCN Species		Habitat	
Bird	American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus (Botaurus lentiginosus)</i>	WM, WS	
	American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	WL, WF, WM	
	American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	WM	
	American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	WS	
	Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	WL, WR	
	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	WL, WM	
	Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	WR	
	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	WL, WM	
	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	WM	
	Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora pinus</i>	WS	
	Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	WM	
	Bonaparte's Gull (breeding)	<i>Larus philadelphia</i>	WL	
	Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	WF	
	Common Loon (breeding)	<i>Gavia immer</i>	WL	
	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	WM	
	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	WL	
	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	WR	
	Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	WL, WM	
	Greater Scaup (non-breeding)	<i>Aythya marila</i>	WL, WR	
	Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	WM	
	Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>	WR	
	Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	WM	
	Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>	WM	
	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus borealis</i>	WS, WP	
	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	WL, WM	
	Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	WL, WM	
	Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	WL	
	Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	WF, WS, WP	
	Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	WM	
	Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis (Cistothorus plantensis)</i>	WM	
	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	WM	
	Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	WS	
	Yellow Rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	WM	
	Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	WF, WR	34
Fish (Inland, Marine)	American Eel	<i>Anguilla rostrata</i>	WL, WR	
Fish (Marine, Diadromous)	American Shad	<i>Alosa sapidissima</i>	WR	

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Taxa	SGCN Species		Habitat	
Fish (Inland)	Arctic Charr	<i>Salvelinus alpinus oquassa</i>	WL	
Fish (Marine, Diadromous)	Atlantic Salmon	<i>Salmo salar</i>	WR	
Fish (Marine, Diadromous)	Atlantic Sturgeon	<i>Acipenser oxyrinchus (Acipenser oxyrinchus)</i>	WR	
Fish (Inland)	Brook Trout	<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>	WR, WL	
Fish (Inland)	Burbot (Cusk)	<i>Lota lota</i>	WL, WR	
Fish (Inland)	Lake Trout (Togue)	<i>Salvelinus namaycush</i>	WL	
Fish (Inland)	Lake Whitefish	<i>Coregonus clupeaformis (Coregonus clupeaformis)</i>	WL, WR	
Fish (Inland)	Landlocked Salmon	<i>Salmo salar</i>	WL, WR	
Fish (Inland)	Longnose Sucker	<i>Catostomus catostomus</i>	WL, WR	
Fish (Inland, Marine)	Rainbow Smelt	<i>Osmerus mordax</i>	WL, WR	
Fish (Inland)	Redfin Pickerel	<i>Esox americanus (Esox americanus americanus)</i>	WR	
Fish (Inland)	Round Whitefish	<i>Prosopium cylindraceum (Prosopium cylindraceus)</i>	WL, WR	
Fish (Marine, Diadromous)	Shortnose Sturgeon	<i>Acipenser brevirostrum (Acipenser brevirostrum)</i>	WR	
Fish (Marine, Diadromous)	Striped Bass	<i>Morone saxatilis (Morone saxatilis)</i>	WR	
Fish (Inland)	Swamp Darter	<i>Etheostoma fusiforme</i>	WL	17
Herpetofauna, Amphibian	Blue-spotted Salamander (complex)	<i>Ambystoma laterale x jeffersonianum</i>	WF, WS	1
Herpetofauna, Reptile	Blanding's Turtle	<i>Emydoidea blandingii (Emys blandingii)</i>	WL, WM, WF, WS, WR	
	Eastern Box Turtle	<i>Terrapene carolina (Terrapene c. carolina)</i>	WM, WF, WR	
	Spotted Turtle	<i>Clemmys guttata</i>	WL, WM, WF, WS, WR	
	Wood Turtle	<i>Glyptemys insculpta (previously called Clemmys insculpta)</i>	WF, WR, WS	4
Invertebrate, Caddisflies	A Caddisfly	<i>Hydroptila tomah</i>	WM, WR	
Invertebrate, Mayflies	A Mayfly	<i>Siphonurus demaryi</i>	WL	
Invertebrate, Mayflies	A Mayfly	<i>Siphonurus securifer</i>	WL	
Invertebrate, Mayflies	A Mayfly	<i>Baetisca rubescens</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Mayflies	A Mayfly	<i>Nixe horrida</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Mayflies	A Mayfly	<i>Nixe rusticalis</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Mayflies	A Mayfly	<i>Plauditus veteris</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Mayflies	A Mayfly	<i>Procloeon mendax</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Mayflies	A Mayfly	<i>Procloeon ozburni</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Mayflies	A Mayfly	<i>Procloeon simplex</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Stoneflies	A Stonefly	<i>Neoperla mainensis</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Arrow Clubtail	<i>Stylurus spiniceps</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Arrowhead Spiketail	<i>Cordulegaster obliqua</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Big Bluet	<i>Enallagma durum</i>	WL, WR	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Boreal Snaketail	<i>Ophiogomphus colubrinus</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Canada Whiteface	<i>Leucorrhinia patricia</i>	WP	

Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, Maine

Taxa	SGCN Species		Habitat	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Citrine Forktail	<i>Ischnura hastata</i>	WL, WM	
Invertebrate, Butterflies	Clayton's Copper	<i>Lycaena dorcas claytoni</i>	WS, WP	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Cobra Clubtail	<i>Gomphus vastus</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Butterflies	Crowberry Blue	<i>Plebejus idas empetri</i>	WP	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Dusky Dancer	<i>Argia translata</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Butterflies	Frigga Fritillary	<i>Boloria frigga</i>	WP	
Invertebrate, Moths	Graceful Clearwing	<i>Hemaris gracilis</i>	WP	
Invertebrate, Butterflies	Hessel's Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys hesseli</i>	WF, WP	
Invertebrate, Moths	Precious Underwing	<i>Catocala pretiosa pretiosa (Catocala p. pretiosa)</i>	WF	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Pygmy Snaketail	<i>Ophiogomphus howei</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Quebec Emerald	<i>Somatochlora brevicincta</i>	WP	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Rambur's Forktail	<i>Ischnura ramburii</i>	WL, WM	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Rapids Clubtail	<i>Gomphus quadricolor</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Ringed Boghaunter	<i>Williamsonia lintneri</i>	WF, WS	
Invertebrate, Mayflies	Roaring Brook Mayfly	<i>Epeorus frisoni</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Scarlet Blue	<i>Enallagma pictum</i>	WL	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Sedge Darner	<i>Aeshna juncea</i>	WM, WP	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Southern Pygmy Clubtail	<i>Lanthus vernalis</i>	WR	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Spatterdock Darner	<i>Rhionaeschna mutata</i>	WL, WM	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Swamp Darner	<i>Epiaeschna heros</i>	WF, WS	
Invertebrate, Mayflies	Tomah Mayfly	<i>Siphonisca aerodromia</i>	WM, WR	
Invertebrate, Damselflies & Dragonflies	Tule Blue	<i>Enallagma carunculatum</i>	WL, WR	38
Invertebrate, Snails	A Spire Snail	<i>Amnicola decisis</i>	WL, WR	
	Bigmouth Pondsail	<i>Stagnicola mighelsi</i>	WL, WM, WP	
	Deep-throat Vertigo	<i>Vertigo nylanderi</i>	WF, WS, WP	
	Great Lakes Physa	<i>Physella magnalacustris</i>	WL	
	Mystery Vertigo	<i>Vertigo paradoxa</i>	WF	
	Pleistocene Catinella	<i>Catinella exile</i>	WF, WP	
	Six-whorl Vertigo	<i>Vertigo morsei</i>	WP	7
Invertebrate, Freshwater Mussels	Brook Floater	<i>Alasmidonta varicosa</i>	WR	
	Tidewater Mucket	<i>Leptodea ochracea</i>	WL, WR	
	Yellow Lampmussel	<i>Lampsilis cariosa</i>	WL, WR	3
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Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, Massachusetts

Total	Taxa	Common Name (Latin Name)
28	Fish	American Brook Lamprey (<i>Lampetra appendix</i>)
		Shortnose Sturgeon (<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i> (<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i>))
		Atlantic Sturgeon (<i>Acipenser oxyrinchus</i> (<i>Acipenser oxyrinchus</i>))
		Lake Chub (<i>Couesius plumbeus</i>)
		Eastern Silvery Minnow (<i>Hybognathus regius</i>)
		Bridle Shiner (<i>Notropis bifrenatus</i>)
		Northern Redbelly Dace (<i>Phoxinus eos</i>)
		Longnose Sucker (<i>Catostomus catostomus</i>)
		Burbot (<i>Lota lota</i>)
		Threespine Stickleback (<i>Gasterosteus aculeatus</i>)
		Blueback Herring (<i>Alosa aestivalis</i>)
		Alewife (<i>Alosa pseudoharengus</i>)
		American Shad (<i>Alosa sapidissima</i>)
		American Eel (<i>Anguilla rostrata</i>)
		White Sucker (<i>Catostomus commersoni</i>)
		Slimy Sculpin (<i>Cottus cognatus</i>)
		Banded Sunfish (<i>Enneacanthus obesus</i>)
		Creek Chubsucker (<i>Erimyzon oblongus</i>)
		Swamp Darter (<i>Etheostoma fusiforme</i>)
		Tessellated Darter (<i>Etheostoma olmstedii</i>)
		Common Shiner (<i>Luxilus cornutus</i> (<i>Luxilus comutus</i>))
		Sea Lamprey (<i>Petromyzon marinus</i>)
		Blacknose Dace (<i>Rhinichthys atratulus</i>)
		Longnose Dace (<i>Rhinichthys cataractae</i>)
		Atlantic Salmon (<i>Salmo salar</i>)
		Brook Trout (<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>)
		Creek Chub (<i>Semotilus atromaculatus</i>)
		Fallfish (<i>Semotilus corporalis</i>)
7	Amphibians	Northern Leopard Frog (<i>Rana pipiens</i>)
		Jefferson Salamander (<i>Ambystoma jeffersonianum</i>)
		Blue-Spotted Salamander (<i>Ambystoma laterale</i>)
		Marbled Salamander (<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>)
		Spring Salamander (<i>Gyrinophilus porphyriticus</i>)
		Four-Toed Salamander (<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>)
		Eastern Spadefoot (<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>)
6	Reptiles	Spotted Turtle (<i>Clemmys guttata</i>)
		Wood Turtle (<i>Glyptemys insculpta</i> (previously called <i>Clemmys insculpta</i>))
		Bog Turtle (<i>Clemmys muhlenbergii</i>)
		Blanding's Turtle (<i>Emydoidea blandingii</i> (<i>Emys blandingii</i>))
		Northern Red-Bellied Cooter (<i>Pseudemys rubriventris pop. 1</i>)
		Eastern Ribbon Snake (<i>Thamnophis sauritus</i> (<i>Thamnophis sauritus sauritus</i>))
2	sponges	Smooth Branched Sponge (<i>Spongilla aspinosa</i>)
		Mount Everett Pond Sponge (<i>Corvomeyenia everetti</i>)
1	flatworms	Sunderland Spring Planarian (<i>Polycelis remota</i>)
1	segmented worm	New England Medicinal Leech (<i>Macrobdella sestertia</i>)
3	Insect	A Stonefly (<i>Alloperla voinae</i>)
		Hanson's Appalachian Stonefly (<i>Hansonoperla appalachia</i>)
		A Stonefly (<i>Perlesta nitida</i>)
5	Snail	Walker's Limpet (<i>Ferrissia walkeri</i>)
		Pilsbry's Spire Snail (<i>Pyrgulopsis lustrica</i>)
		Boreal Turret Snail (<i>Valvata sincera</i>)
		Olive Vertigo (<i>Vertigo perryi</i>)
		Vernal Physa (<i>Physa vernalis</i>)
7	Freshwater mussels	Dwarf Wedgemussel (<i>Alasmidonta heterodon</i>)
		Triangle Floater (<i>Alasmidonta undulata</i>)
		Brook Floater (<i>Alasmidonta varicosa</i>)
		Yellow Lampmussel (<i>Lampsilis cariosa</i>)
		Tidewater Mucket (<i>Leptodea ochracea</i>)
		Eastern Pondmussel (<i>Ligumia nasuta</i>)
		Creeper (<i>Strophitus undulatus</i> (<i>Strophitus undulates</i>))
Crustaceans	Appalachian Brook Crayfish (<i>Cambarus bartonii</i> (<i>Camburus bartonii</i>))	
	Northern Spring Amphipod (<i>Gammarus pseudolimnaeus</i>)	

Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, Massachusetts

Total	Taxa	Common Name (Latin Name)
5	Invertebrates	Taconic Cave Amphipod (<i>Stygobromus borealis</i>) Piedmont Groundwater Amphipod (<i>Stygobromus tenuis tenuis</i> (<i>Stygobromus tenuis</i>)) Coastal Swamp Amphipod (<i>Synurella chamberlaini</i>)
		Dragonflies Spatterdock Darner (<i>Aeshna mutata</i> (<i>Aeshna mutata</i>)) Subarctic Darner (<i>Aeshna subarctica</i>) Comet Darner (<i>Anax longipes</i>) Ocellated Darner (<i>Boyeria grafiana</i>) Spine-Crowned Clubtail (<i>Gomphus abbreviatus</i>) Harpoon Clubtail (<i>Gomphus descriptus</i>) Midland Clubtail (<i>Gomphus fraternus</i>) Rapids Clubtail (<i>Gomphus quadricolor</i>) Cobra Clubtail (<i>Gomphus vastus</i>) Skillet Clubtail (<i>Gomphus ventricosus</i>) Umbur Shadowdragon (<i>Neurocordulia obsoleta</i>) Stygian Shadowdragon (<i>Neurocordulia yamaskanensis</i>) Brook Snaketail (<i>Ophiogomphus aspersus</i>) Riffle Snaketail (<i>Ophiogomphus carolus</i>) Ski-Tailed Emerald (<i>Somatochlora elongata</i>) Forcipate Emerald (<i>Somatochlora forcipata</i>) Coppery Emerald (<i>Somatochlora georgiana</i>) Incurvate Emerald (<i>Somatochlora incurvata</i>) Kennedy's Emerald (<i>Somatochlora kennedyi</i> (<i>Somatochlora kennedyis</i>)) Mocha Emerald (<i>Somatochlora linearis</i>) Riverine Clubtail (<i>Stylurus amnicola</i>) Zebra Clubtail (<i>Stylurus scudderi</i>) Arrow Clubtail (<i>Stylurus spiniceps</i>) Ebony Boghaunter (<i>Williamsonia fletcheri</i>) Ringed Boghaunter (<i>Williamsonia lintneri</i>)
		Damselflies Tule Bluet (<i>Enallagma carunculatum</i>) Attenuated Bluet (<i>Enallagma daeckii</i>) New England Bluet (<i>Enallagma laterale</i>) Scarlet Bluet (<i>Enallagma pictum</i>) Pine Barrens Bluet (<i>Enallagma recurvatum</i>) Little Bluet (<i>Enallagma minusculum</i>)
		Beetles Twelve-Spotted Tiger Beetle (<i>Cicindela duodecimguttata</i>) Cobblestone Tiger Beetle (<i>Cicindela marginipennis</i>) Puritan Tiger Beetle (<i>Cicindela puritana</i>) Sylvan Hygrotus Diving Beetle (<i>Hygrotus sylvanus</i>)
		Butterflies and Moths Drunk Apamea Moth (<i>Apamea inebriata</i>) Coastal Plain Apamea Moth (<i>Apamea mixta</i>) Straight Lined Mallow Moth (<i>Bagisara rectifascia</i>) Hessel's Hairstreak (<i>Callophrys hesseli</i>) Bog Elfin (<i>Callophrys lanoraieensis</i>) Precious Underwing Moth (<i>Catocala pretiosa pretiosa</i> (<i>Catocala p. pretiosa</i>)) Chain Dot Geometer (<i>Cingilia catenaria</i>) Dion Skipper (<i>Euphyes dion</i>) Slender Clearwing Sphinx Moth (<i>Hemaris gracilis</i>) Pale Green Pinion Moth (<i>Lithophane viridipallens</i>) Coastal Swamp Metarranthis (<i>Metarranthis pilosaria</i>) Northern Brocade Moth (<i>Neoligia semicana</i>) Pitcher Plant Borer (<i>Papaipema appassionata</i>) Chain Fern Borer (<i>Papaipema stenocelis</i>) Water-Willow Stem Borer (<i>Papaipema sulphurata</i>) Eastern Veined White (<i>Pieris oleracea</i>) Spartina Borer (<i>Spartiniphaga inops</i>) Two-striped Cord Grass Moth (<i>Macrochilo bivittata</i>)
6		
4		
18		Common Loon (<i>Gavia immer</i>) Pied-Billed Grebe (<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>) American Bittern (<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i> (<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>)) Least Bittern (<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>) Bald Eagle (<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> (<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>)) Northern Harrier (<i>Circus cyaneus</i>)

Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, Massachusetts

Total	Taxa	Common Name (Latin Name)
19	Birds	King Rail (<i>Rallus elegans</i>) Common Moorhen (<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>) Sedge Wren (<i>Cistothorus platensis</i> (<i>Cistothorus plantensis</i>)) Northern Parula (<i>Parula americana</i>) Henslow's Sparrow (<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>) American Black Duck (<i>Anas rubripes</i>) Broad-Winged Hawk (<i>Buteo platypterus</i>) Green Heron (<i>Butorides virescens</i>) Sora (<i>Porzana carolina</i>) American Woodcock (<i>Scolopax minor</i>) Louisiana Waterthrush (<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>) Canada Warbler (<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>) White-throated Sparrow (<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>)
4	Mammals	Water Shrew (<i>Sorex palustris</i>) Indiana Myotis (Historic in MA) (<i>Myotis sodalis</i>) Eastern Small-footed Bat (<i>Myotis leibii</i>) Southern Bog Lemming (<i>Synaptomys cooperi</i>)
141	Total	

Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, New Hampshire

		Habitat Key			
		Watershed Groupings	Medium and Small-Scale Habitats		
		1. Connecticut River Mainstem Watersheds	20. Floodplain Forests		
		2. Southern Upland Watersheds	21. Marsh and Shrub Wetlands		
		3. Northern Upland Watersheds	22. Peatlands		
		4. Montane Watersheds			
		5. Coastal Transitional Watersheds			
		6. Non-Tidal Coastal Watersheds			
		7. Tidal Coastal Watersheds			
	Taxa	Common Name	(Latin Name)	State Rank	Habitat
Invertebrates	Freshwater molluscs	Brook floater	<i>Alasmidonta varicosa</i>	E, RC	2,5,6,7
		3 Dwarf wedgemussel	<i>Alasmidonta heterodon</i>	E, FE	1,2,3
		Eastern pondmussel	<i>Ligumia nasuta</i>	RC	1,2,6,7
	Insects	Cobblestone tiger beetle	<i>Cicindela marginipennis</i>	T	1
		2 Ringed boghaunter	<i>Williamsonia lintneri</i>	E	21,22
Vertebrates	Fish	Alewife	<i>Alosa pseudoharengus</i>		6,7
		24 American brook lamprey	<i>Lampetra appendix</i>	RC	6,7
		American eel	<i>Anguilla rostrata</i>		1,3,5,6,7
		American shad	<i>Alosa sapidissima</i>		1,6,7
		Atlantic salmon	<i>Salmo salar</i>		1,2,3,4,5,6,7
		Atlantic sturgeon	<i>Acipenser oxyrinchus (Acipenser oxyrhynchus)</i>	RC	6,7
		Banded sunfish	<i>Enneacanthus obesus</i>	RC	2,5,6,7
		Blueback herring	<i>Pomolobus aestivalis</i>		1,6,7
		Bridle shiner	<i>Notropis bifrenatus</i>	RC	5,6,7
		Burbot	<i>Lota lota</i>		1,2,3,4,5,6,7
		Eastern brook trout	<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>		1,2,3,4,5,6,7
		Finescale dace	<i>Phoxinus neogaeus</i>		3
		Lake trout	<i>Salvelinus namaycush</i>		2,3,5
		Lake whitefish	<i>Coregonus clupeaformis (Coregonus clupeaforms)</i>		3,5
		Northern redbelly dace	<i>Phoxinus eos</i>		2,3
		Rainbow smelt	<i>Osmerus mordax</i>		2,3,4,5,6,7
		Redfin pickerel	<i>Esox americanus (Esox americanus americanus)</i>		6,7
		Round whitefish	<i>Prosopium cylindraceum (Prosopium cylindraceus)</i>	RC	2,3,5
		Sea lamprey	<i>Petromyzon marinus</i>		1,5,6,7
		Shortnose sturgeon	<i>Acipenser brevirostrum (Acipenser brevirostrum)</i>	E, FE	6,7
		Slimy sculpin	<i>Cottus cognatus</i>		1,2,3,4,5,6
		Sunapee trout	<i>Salvelinus aureolus</i>	E	2,5
		Swamp darter	<i>Etheostoma fusiforme</i>		5,6,7
Tessellated darter	<i>Etheostoma olmstedii</i>		1,2,3,5,6		
	Amphibians	Blue-spotted salamander	<i>Ambystoma laterale</i>	RC	21,26
		6 Fowler's toad	<i>Bufo fowleri (Bufo woodhousii fowleri) formerly Bufo woodhousii fowleri</i>	SC	21,23
		Jefferson salamander	<i>Ambystoma jeffersonianum</i>	SC, RC	20,21,26
		Marbled salamander	<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	E	26
		Mink frog	<i>Rana septentrionalis</i>		3,4,20,21,22
		Northern leopard frog	<i>Rana pipiens</i>	SC, RC	1,3,4,5,7,14,20,21
	Reptiles	Black racer	<i>Coluber constrictor constrictor</i>		8,12,14,15,23,24
		6 Blanding's turtle	<i>Emydoidea blandingii (Emys blandingii)</i>	SC, RC	5,6,7,8,12,14,20,21,22,26
		Ribbon snake	<i>Thamnophis sauritus (Thamnophis sauritus sauritus)</i>	RC	8,11,12,20,21,22,26
		Spotted turtle	<i>Clemmys guttata</i>	SC, RC	2,5,6,7,8,11,12,20,21,22,26
		Smooth green snake	<i>Opheodrys vernalis</i>	SC	8,11,12,14,15,21,23

Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, New Hampshire

	Taxa	Common Name	(Latin Name)	State Rank	Habitat
		Wood turtle	<i>Glyptemys insculpta</i> (previously called <i>Clemmys insculpta</i>)	SC, RC	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,10,11,12,14,15,20
	Birds	American bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i> (<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>)	RC	14,15,21
	23	American black duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>		21,15
		American woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>		8,11,12,14,15,20,21
		Bald eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> (<i>Haliaeetus leucophalus</i>)	E, FT	1,2,3,5,6,7,8,10,11,12
		Canada warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	RC	8,11,12,20
		Cerulean warbler	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>	RC	8,12,20
		Common loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	T	1,2,3,5,6,7
		Cooper's hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	T	8,10,11,12,20
		Common moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>		21
		Eastern towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i> (<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>)		8,12,15,22,23
		Golden-winged warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	SC, RC	15,21
		Great blue heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>		21,25
		Least bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	SC	21
		Northern harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	E, RC	14,15,21,25
		Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	T	1,2,3,5,6,7,21
		Palm warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>		10,22
		Pied-billed grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	E, RC	21
		Red shouldered hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	SC	12,20,21
		Rusty blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	SC	10,21,22
		Sedge wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i> (<i>Cistothorus plantensis</i>)	E, RC	21
		Spruce grouse	<i>Falcipecten canadensis</i>		9,10,22
		Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>		8,11,12,20
		Wood thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>		8,11,12,20
	Mammals	Eastern red bat	<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>	SC, RC	8,11,12,20,21
	5	New England cottontail	<i>Sylvilagus transitionalis</i>	SC, RC	8,12,15,21,23
		Northern bog lemming	<i>Synaptomys borealis sphagnicola</i> (<i>Synaptomys borealis</i>)	SC, RC	10,22
		Northern myotis (long-eared bat)	<i>Myotis septentrionalis</i>		8,11,12,16
		Silver-haired bat	<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>	SC, RC	8,11,12,20,21
	Total		69		

Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, New York

	Common Name (Latin Name):	Species Group:
Bird	American bittern (<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i> (<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>))	Freshwater marsh nesting birds
40	American black duck (<i>Anas rubripes</i>)	Breeding waterfowl
	Atlantic brant (<i>Branta bernicla</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Bald eagle (<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> (<i>Haliaeetus leucophalus</i>))	Bald Eagle
	Black scoter (<i>Melanitta nigra</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Black tern (<i>Chlidonias niger</i>)	Freshwater marsh nesting birds
	Black-crowned night-heron (<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>)	Colonial-nesting herons
	Blue-winged teal (<i>Anas discors</i>)	Breeding waterfowl
	Bonaparte's gull (<i>Larus philadelphia</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Cattle egret (<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>)	Colonial-nesting herons
	Common eider (<i>Somateria mollissima</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Common goldeneye (<i>Bucephala clangula</i>)	Breeding waterfowl
	Common loon (<i>Gavia immer</i>)	Common loon
	Cory's shearwater (<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Glossy ibis (<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>)	Colonial-nesting herons
	Great egret (<i>Ardea alba</i>)	Colonial-nesting herons
	Greater scaup (<i>Aythya marila</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Greater shearwater (<i>Puffinus gravis</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Harlequin duck (<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Horned grebe (<i>Podiceps auritus</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	King rail (<i>Rallus elegans</i>)	Freshwater marsh nesting birds
	Least bittern (<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>)	Freshwater marsh nesting birds
	Lesser scaup (<i>Aythya affinis</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Little blue heron (<i>Egretta caerulea</i>)	Colonial-nesting herons
	Little gull (<i>Larus minutus</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Long-tailed duck (<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Northern pintail (<i>Anas acuta</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Osprey (<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>)	Osprey
	Pied-billed grebe (<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>)	Freshwater marsh nesting birds
	Razorbill (<i>Alca torda</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Red-necked phalarope (<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Red-throated loon (<i>Gavia stellata</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Ruddy duck (<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>)	Breeding waterfowl
	Snowy egret (<i>Egretta thula</i>)	Colonial-nesting herons
	Surf scoter (<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Thayer's gull (<i>Larus thayeri</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Tricolored heron (<i>Egretta tricolor</i>)	Colonial-nesting herons
	White-winged scoter (<i>Melanitta fusca</i>)	Wintering waterbirds
	Yellow rail (<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>)	Freshwater marsh nesting birds
	Yellow-crowned night-heron (<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i> (<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>))	Colonial-nesting herons
Crustacea	Devil crawfish (<i>Cambarus diogenes</i>)	Freshwater crustacea
2	Piedmont groundwater amphipod (<i>Stygobromus tenuis tenuis</i> (<i>Stygobromus tenuis</i>))	Freshwater crustacea
Freshwater Fish	Atlantic salmon (<i>Salmo salar</i>)	Extirpated Fishes
40	Banded sunfish (<i>Enneacanthus obesus</i>)	Banded sunfish
	Bigeye chub (<i>Hybopsis amblops</i>)	Bigeye chub
	Black redbhorse (<i>Moxostoma duquesnei</i>)	Black redbhorse
	Blackchin shiner (<i>Notropis heterodon</i>)	Blackchin shiner
	Bloater (<i>Coregonus hoyi</i>)	Extirpated Fishes
	Bluebreast darter (<i>Etheostoma camurum</i>)	Bluebreast darter
	Brook trout, Heritage strains (<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>)	Brook trout, Heritage strains
	Comely shiner (<i>Notropis amoenus</i>)	Comely shiner
	Deepwater sculpin (<i>Myoxocephalus thompsoni</i>)	Deepwater sculpin
	Eastern sand darter (<i>Ammocrypta pellucida</i> (<i>Ammocrypta pellucidum</i>))	Eastern sand darter
	Gilt darter (<i>Percina evides</i>)	Extirpated Fishes
	Gravel chub (<i>Erimystax x-punctatus</i>)	Gravel chub
	Iowa darter (<i>Etheostoma exile</i>)	Iowa darter
	Ironcolor shiner (<i>Notropis chalybaeus</i> (<i>Notropis chaleybaeus</i>))	Ironcolor shiner
	Kiyi (<i>Coregonus kiyi</i>)	Extirpated Fishes
	Lake chubsucker (<i>Erimyzon sucetta</i>)	Extirpated Fishes
	Lake sturgeon (<i>Acipenser fulvescens</i>)	Lake Sturgeon
	Longear sunfish (<i>Lepomis megalotis</i>)	Longear sunfish
	Longhead darter (<i>Percina macrocephala</i>)	Longhead darter
	Mooneye (<i>Hiodon tergisus</i>)	Mooneye
	Mountain brook lamprey (<i>Ichthyomyzon greeleyi</i>)	Mountain brook lamprey
	Mud sunfish (<i>Acantharchus pomotis</i>)	Extirpated Fishes
	N. American ninespine stickleback (<i>Pungitius pungitius occidentalis</i>)	Ninespine stickleback - inland
	Ohio lamprey (<i>Ichthyomyzon bdellium</i>)	Ohio lamprey
	Paddlefish (<i>Polyodon spathula</i>)	Extirpated Fishes

Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, New York

	Common Name (Latin Name):	Species Group:
	Pugnose shiner (<i>Notropis anogenus</i>)	Pugnose shiner
	Redfin shiner (<i>Lythrurus umbratilis</i>)	Redfin shiner
	River redhorse (<i>Moxostoma carinatum</i>)	River redhorse
	Round whitefish (<i>Prosopium cylindraceum</i> (<i>Prosopium cylindraceus</i>))	Round whitefish
	Sauger (<i>Stizostedion canadense</i>)	Sauger
	Shortjaw cisco (<i>Coregonus zenithicus</i>)	Extirpated Fishes
	Shortnose cisco (<i>Coregonus reighardi</i>)	Extirpated Fishes
	Silver chub (<i>Macrhybopsis storeriana</i>)	Extirpated Fishes
	Spoonhead sculpin (<i>Cottus ricei</i>)	Extirpated Fishes
	Spotted darter (<i>Etheostoma maculatum</i>)	Spotted darter
	Streamline chub (<i>Erimystax dissimilis</i>)	Streamline chub
	Swallowtail shiner (<i>Notropis procyne</i>)	Swallowtail shiner
	Swamp darter (<i>Etheostoma fusiforme</i>)	Swamp darter
	Western pirate perch (<i>Aphredoderus sayanus gibbosus</i>)	Western pirate perch
Herpetofauna	Blanding's turtle (<i>Emydoidea blandingii</i> (<i>Emys blandingii</i>))	Uncommon turtles of wetlands
27	Blue-spotted salamander (<i>Ambystoma laterale</i>)	Vernal pool salamanders
	Bog turtle (<i>Clemmys mühlenbergii</i>)	Uncommon turtles of wetlands
Reptiles	Coal skink (<i>Eumeces anthracinus</i>)	Lizards (shrub swamp, mineral soil wetland)
13	Common mudpuppy (<i>Necturus maculosus</i>)	Mudpuppy
Amphibians	Eastern massasauga (<i>Sistrurus c. catenatus</i> (<i>Sistrurus catenatus catenatus</i>))	Massasauga (shrub swamp, mineral soil wetland)
14	Eastern mud turtle (<i>Kinosternon subrubrum</i>)	Uncommon turtles of wetlands
	Ribbon Snake (Eastern Ribbonsnake) (<i>Thamnophis sauritus</i> (<i>Thamnophis sauritus</i>))	Lake/river reptiles
	Eastern spadefoot (<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>)	Eastern Spadefoot Toad (vernal pool, mineral soil wetland)
	Four-toed salamander (<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>)	Freshwater wetland amphibians
	Fowler's toad (<i>Bufo fowleri</i> (<i>Bufo woodhousii fowleri</i>))	Freshwater wetland amphibians
	Hellbender (<i>Cryptobranchus alleganiensis</i>)	Hellbender
	Jefferson salamander (<i>Ambystoma jeffersonianum</i>)	Vernal pool salamanders
	Longtail Salamander (Long-tailed salamander) (<i>Eurycea longicauda</i> (<i>Eurycea longicauda</i>))	Stream salamanders
	Marbled salamander (<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>)	Vernal pool salamanders
	Northern cricket frog (<i>Acris crepitans</i>)	Freshwater wetland amphibians
	Northern map turtle (<i>Graptemys geographica</i>)	Lake/river reptiles
	Northern red salamander (<i>Pseudotriton ruber</i>)	Stream salamanders
	Queen snake (<i>Regina septemvittata</i>)	Lake/river reptiles
	Snapping turtle (<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>)	Snapping Turtle
	Southern leopard frog (Coastal Plain Leopard Frog) (<i>Rana sphenoccephala</i>)	Freshwater wetland amphibians
	Spiny softshell (<i>Trionyx spiniferus</i>)	Lake/river reptiles
	Spotted turtle (<i>Clemmys guttata</i>)	Uncommon turtles of wetlands
	Stinkpot (Common Musk Turtle) (<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>)	Uncommon turtles of wetlands
	Tiger Salamander (Eastern tiger salamander) (<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>)	Vernal pool salamanders
	Western chorus frog (<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>)	Freshwater wetland amphibians
	Wood turtle (<i>Glyptemys insculpta</i> (previously called <i>Clemmys insculpta</i>))	Lake/river reptiles
Insect	A mayfly (<i>Procladius mendax</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
76	A mayfly (<i>Epeorus frisoni</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A mayfly (<i>Rhithrogena uhari</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A mayfly (<i>Epeorus suffusus</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A mayfly (<i>Epeorus punctatus</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A mayfly (<i>Ameletus tarteri</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A mayfly (<i>Siphonurus barbarus</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A mayfly (<i>Rhithrogena anomala</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A mayfly (<i>Brachycercus maculatus</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A mayfly (<i>Siphonurus barbaroides</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A mayfly (<i>Procladius ozburni</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A mayfly (<i>Heptagenia julia</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A mayfly (<i>Baetis rusticans</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A mayfly (<i>Eurylophella bicoloroides</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A mayfly (<i>Nixe rusticalis</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A mayfly (<i>Heptagenia culacantha</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A mayfly (<i>Ameletus tertius</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A stonefly (<i>Pteronarcys comstocki</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A stonefly (<i>Utaperla gaspesiana</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A stonefly (<i>Alloperla vostoeki</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A stonefly (<i>Alloperla illinoensis</i>)	Stoneflies/Mayflies of lotic waters
	A tiger beetle (<i>Cicindela ancocisconensis</i>)	Riparian tiger beetles
	American burying beetle (<i>Nicrophorus americanus</i>)	American burying beetle
	American rubyspot (<i>Hetaerina americana</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Appalachian jewelwing (<i>Calopteryx angustipennis</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Arrow clubtail (<i>Stylurus spiniceps</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Arrowhead spiketail (<i>Cordulegaster obliqua</i>)	Odonates of seeps/rivulets

Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, New York

	Common Name (Latin Name):	Species Group:
	Barrens buck moth (<i>Hemileuca maia maia</i>)	Barrens buck moth
	Black meadowhawk (<i>Sympetrum danae</i>)	Odonates of bogs/fens/ponds
	Blue-tipped dancer (<i>Argia tibialis</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Bog buckmoth (<i>Hemileuca sp.</i>)	Bog buck moth
	Boreal snaketail (<i>Ophiogomphus colubrinus</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Brook snaketail (<i>Ophiogomphus aspersus</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Cobblestone tiger beetle (<i>Cicindela marginipennis</i>)	Riparian tiger beetles
	Cobra clubtail (<i>Gomphus vastus</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Comet darner (<i>Anax longipes</i>)	Odonates of lakes/ponds
	Common sanddragon (<i>Progomphus obscurus</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Ebony boghaunter (<i>Williamsonia fletcheri</i>)	Odonates of bogs/fens/ponds
	Elusive clubtail (<i>Stylurus notatus</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Extra-striped snaketail (<i>Ophiogomphus anomalus</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Forcipate emerald (<i>Somatochlora forcipata</i>)	Odonates of bogs/fens/ponds
	Gray petaltail (<i>Tachopteryx thoreyi</i>)	Odonates of seeps/rivulets
	Green-faced clubtail (<i>Gomphus viridifrons</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Incurvate emerald (<i>Somatochlora incurvata</i>)	Odonates of bogs/fens/ponds
	Karner blue (<i>Lycaeides melissa samuelis</i>)	Karner blue butterfly
	Lake emerald (<i>Somatochlora cingulata</i>)	Odonates of lakes/ponds
	Little bluet (<i>Enallagma minusculum</i>)	Odonates of coastal plain lakes/ponds
	Mantled baskettail (<i>Tetragoneuria semiaquea</i>)	Odonates of lakes/ponds
	Midland clubtail (<i>Gomphus fraternus</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Mocha emerald (<i>Somatochlora linearis</i>)	Odonates of small forest streams
	Needham's skimmer (<i>Libellula needhami</i>)	Odonates of brackish marshes/lakes/ponds
	New England bluet (<i>Enallagma laterale</i>)	Odonates of lakes/ponds
	Ocellated emerald (<i>Somatochlora minor</i>)	Odonates of small forest streams
	Pine barrens bluet (<i>Enallagma recurvatum</i>)	Odonates of coastal plain lakes/ponds
	Pygmy snaketail (<i>Ophiogomphus howei</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Rambur's forktail (<i>Ischnura ramburii</i>)	Odonates of brackish marshes/lakes/ponds
	Rapids clubtail (<i>Gomphus quadricolor</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Ringed boghaunter (<i>Williamsonia lintheri</i>)	Odonates of bogs/fens/ponds
	Ringed emerald (<i>Somatochlora albicincta</i>)	Odonates of high elevation lakes
	Riverine clubtail (<i>Stylurus amnicola</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Russet-tipped clubtail (<i>Stylurus plagiatas</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Sable clubtail (<i>Gomphus rogersi</i>)	Odonates of small forest streams
	Scarlet bluet (<i>Enallagma pictum</i>)	Odonates of coastal plain lakes/ponds
	Seepage dancer (<i>Argia bipunctulata</i>)	Odonates of seeps/rivulets
	Septima's clubtail (<i>Gomphus septima</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Skillet clubtail (<i>Gomphus ventricosus</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Southern sprite (<i>Nehalennia integricollis</i>)	Odonates of bogs/fens/ponds
	Sparkling jewelwing (<i>Calopteryx dimidiata</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Spatterdock darner (<i>Aeshna mutata</i> (<i>Aeshna mutata</i>))	Odonates of lakes/ponds
	Spine-crowned clubtail (<i>Gomphus abbreviatus</i>)	Odonates of rivers/streams
	Subarctic bluet (<i>Coenagrion interrogatum</i>)	Odonates of bogs/fens/ponds
	Subarctic darner (<i>Aeshna subarctica</i>)	Odonates of bogs/fens/ponds
	Sylvan hygrotus diving beetle (<i>Hygrotus sylvanus</i>)	Sylvan hygrotus diving beetle
	Taper-tailed darner (<i>Gomphaeschna antilope</i>)	Odonates of bogs/fens/ponds
	Tiger spiketail (<i>Cordulegaster erronea</i>)	Odonates of seeps/rivulets
	Yellow-sided skimmer (<i>Libellula flavida</i>)	Odonates of bogs/fens/ponds
Mammals	River otter (<i>Lontra canadensis</i>)	Furbearers
Mollusk	Alewite floater (<i>Anodonta implicata</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
54	Banded physa (<i>Physella vinosa</i>)	Freshwater gastropods
	Black sandshell (<i>Ligumia recta</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Brook floater (<i>Alasmidonta varicosa</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Buffalo pebblesnail (<i>Gillia altilis</i>)	Freshwater gastropods
	Campeloma spire snail (<i>Cincinnatia cincinnatiensis</i>)	Freshwater gastropods
	Canadian duskysnail (<i>Lyogyrus walkeri</i>)	Freshwater gastropods
	Chittenango ovate amber snail (<i>Novisuccinea chittenangoensis</i>)	Terrestrial gastropods
	Clubshell (<i>Pleurobema clava</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Coldwater pondsnail (<i>Stagnicola woodruffi</i>)	Freshwater gastropods
	Deertoe (<i>Truncilla truncata</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Dwarf wedgemussel (<i>Alasmidonta heterodon</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Eastern pearlshell (<i>Margaritifera margaritifera</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Eastern pondmussel (<i>Ligumia nasuta</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Elktoe (<i>Alasmidonta marginata</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Fat pocketbook (<i>Potamilus capax</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Fawnsfoot (<i>Truncilla donaciformis</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	File rams-horn (<i>Planorbella pilsbryi</i>)	Freshwater gastropods

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	Common Name (Latin Name):	Species Group:
	Fingered valvata (Fringed valvata) (<i>Valvata lewisi</i>)	Freshwater gastropods
	Globe siltsnail (<i>Birgella subglobosus</i>)	Freshwater gastropods
	Gravel pyrg (<i>Pyrgulopsis letsoni</i>)	Freshwater gastropods
	Green floater (<i>Lasmigona subviridis</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Hickorynut (<i>Obovaria olivaria</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Kidneyshell (<i>Ptychobranchnus fasciolaris</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Lance aplexa (<i>Aplexa elongata</i>)	Freshwater gastropods
	Lilliput (<i>Toxolasma parvum</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Mapleleaf (<i>Quadrula quadrula</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Mossy valvata (<i>Valvata sincera</i>)	Freshwater gastropods
	Mucket (<i>Actinonaias ligamentina</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Northern riffleshell (<i>Epioblasma torulosa rangiana</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Paper pondshell (<i>Utterbackia imbecillis</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Pimpleback (<i>Quadrula pustulosa</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Pink heelsplitter (<i>Potamilus alatus</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Pink mucket (<i>Lampsilis abrupta</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Pocketbook (<i>Lampsilis ovata</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Purplecap valvata (<i>Valvata perdepressa</i>)	Freshwater gastropods
	Rainbow (<i>Villosa iris</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Rayed bean (<i>Villosa fabalis</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Round hickorynut (<i>Obovaria subrotunda</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Round pigtoe (<i>Pleurobema sintoxia</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Salamander mussel (<i>Simpsonaias ambigua</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Sheepnose (<i>Plethobasus cyphus</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Slippershell mussel (<i>Alasmidonta viridis</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Snuffbox (<i>Epioblasma triquetra</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Spindle lymnaea (<i>Acella haldemani</i>)	Freshwater gastropods
	Threeridge (<i>Amblema plicata</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Tidewater mucket (<i>Leptodea ochracea</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Tubercled blossom (<i>Epioblasma torulosa</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Wabash pigtoe (<i>Fusconaia flava</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Watercress snail (<i>Fontigens nickliniana</i>)	Freshwater gastropods
	Wavyrayed lampmussel (<i>Lampsilis fasciola</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	White heelsplitter (<i>Lasmigona complanata</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Yellow lamp mussel (<i>Lampsilis cariosa</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
	Yellow sandshell (<i>Lampsilis teres</i>)	Freshwater bivalves
Marine Fish	Alewife (<i>Alosa pseudoharengus</i>)	Alewife - marine district population
They claim 8 diad	American eel (<i>Anguilla rostrata</i>)	American eel
	American shad (<i>Alosa sapidissima</i>)	American shad
	Atlantic sturgeon (Acipenser oxyrinchus (Acipenser oxyrinchus))	Atlantic sturgeon
	Blueback herring (<i>Alosa aestivalis</i>)	Blueback herring
	Rainbow smelt (<i>Osmerus mordax</i>)	Rainbow smelt
	Shortnose sturgeon (Acipenser brevirostrum (Acipenser brevirostrum))	Shortnose sturgeon
Total		247

Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, Pennsylvania

		Immediate	
		High Level	
		Responsible	
		PA VULNERABLE	
		MAINTENANCE CONCERN	
Taxa	Common Name	Habitat	
Amphibian	Southern leopard frog (Coastal Plain Leopard Frog) (<i>Rana sphenoccephala</i>)	emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Eastern Spadefoot (<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>)	Seasonal Wetlands, Sandy Beach Habitat	
	HELLBENDER (<i>Cryptobranchus alleganiensis</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	Jefferson Salamander (<i>Ambystoma jeffersonianum</i>)	Seasonal Wetlands	
	Mountain Chorus Frog (<i>Pseudacris brachyphona</i>)	Sandy Beach Habitat, Seasonal Wetlands	
	New Jersey Chorus Frog (<i>Pseudacris triseriata kalmi</i>)	Seasonal Wetlands, Streams and Rivers, emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Northern Cricket Frog (<i>Acris crepitans</i>)	Seasonal Wetlands, emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Upland Chorus Frog (<i>Pseudacris feriarum</i>)	Seasonal Wetlands, emergent wetlands/marshes	
Western Chorus Frog (<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>)	Seasonal Wetlands, emergent wetlands/marshes	9	
Bird	American Bittern (<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i> (<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>))	emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Bald Eagle (<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> (<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>))	Streams and Rivers, emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Black Tern (<i>Chlidonias niger</i>)	emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Black-crowned Night Heron (<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>)	emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Great Egret (<i>Ardea alba</i>)	emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Green-winged Teal (<i>Anas discolor</i>)	emergent wetlands/marshes	
	King Rail (<i>Rallus elegans</i>)	emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Least Bittern (<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>)	emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Long-eared Owl (<i>Asio otus</i>)	Sandy Beach Habitat	
	Marsh Wren (<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>)	emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Northern Bobwhite Quail (native) (<i>Colinus virginianus</i>)	Sandy Beach Habitat	
	Northern Harrier (<i>Circus cyaneus</i>)	emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Osprey (<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>)	Streams and Rivers, emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Sedge Wren (<i>Cistothorus platensis</i> (<i>Cistothorus plantensis</i>))	emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Short-eared Owl (<i>Asio flammeus</i>)	emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Virginia Rail (<i>Rallus limicola</i>)	emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Yellow-crowned Night Heron (<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i> (<i>Nyctanassa violaceus</i>))	emergent wetlands/marshes	17
Fish	ATLANTIC STURGEON (<i>Acipenser oxyrinchus</i> (<i>Acipenser oxyrinchus</i>))	Streams and Rivers	
	BANDED SUNFISH (<i>Enneacanthus obesus</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	BIGMOUTH BUFFALO (<i>Ictiobus cyprinellus</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	BIGMOUTH SHINER (<i>Notropis dorsalis</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	BLACK BUFFALO (<i>Ictiobus niger</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	BLACK BULLHEAD (<i>Ameiurus melas</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	BLACKCHIN SHINER (<i>Notropis heterodon</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	BLUEBREAST DARTER (<i>Etheostoma camurum</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	BRIDLE SHINER (<i>Notropis bifrenatus</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	BRINDLED MADTOM (<i>Noturus miurus</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	BURBOT (Allegh R popn) (<i>Lota lota</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	CHANNEL DARTER (<i>Percina copelandi</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	CHEAT MINNOW (<i>Parachannaichthys bowersi</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	CHECKERED SCULPIN (<i>Cottus</i> sp. 7 – not described)	Streams and Rivers	
	CHESAPEAKE LOGPERCH (<i>Percina caprodes</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	CISCO (<i>Coregonus artedii</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	EASTERN SAND DARTER (<i>Ammocrypta pellucida</i> (<i>Ammocrypta pellucidum</i>))	Streams and Rivers	
	GHOST SHINER (<i>Notropis buchanani</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	GILT DARTER (<i>Percina evides</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	GOLDEYE (<i>Hiodon alosoides</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	GRAVEL CHUB (<i>Erimystax x-punctatus</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	HICKORY SHAD (<i>Alosa mediocris</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	HIGHFIN CARPSUCKER (<i>Carpiodes velifer</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	HORNHEAD CHUB (<i>Nocomis biguttatus</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	IOWA DARTER (<i>Etheostoma exile</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	IRONCOLOR SHINER (<i>Notropis chalybaeus</i> (<i>Notropis chaleybaeus</i>))	Streams and Rivers	
	LAKE STURGEON (<i>Acipenser fulvescens</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	LONGEAR SUNFISH (<i>Lepomis megalotis</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	LONGHEAD DARTER (<i>Percina macrocephala</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	LONGNOSE SUCKER (<i>Catostomus catostomus</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	MOONEYE (<i>Hiodon tergisus</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	MOUNTAIN BROOK LAMPREY R (<i>Ichthyomyzon greeleyi</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	MOUNTAIN MADTOM (<i>Noturus eleutherus</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	NORTHERN BROOK LAMPREY (<i>Ichthyomyzon fossor</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	NORTHERN MADTOM (<i>Noturus stigmosus</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	OHIO LAMPREY (<i>Ichthyomyzon bdellium</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	PADDLEFISH (<i>Polydon spathula</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	RAINBOW SMELT (<i>Osmerus mordax</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	REDFIN SHINER (<i>Lythrurus umbratilis</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	RIVER CARPSUCKER (<i>Carpiodes carpio</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	RIVER SHINER (<i>Notropis biennis</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	SHORTNOSE STURGEON (<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i> (<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i>))	Streams and Rivers	
	SILVER CHUB (<i>Macrhybopsis storeriana</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	SOUTHERN REDBELLY DACE (<i>Phoxinus erythrogaster</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	SPOTTED DARTER (<i>Etheostoma maculatum</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	SPOTTED GAR (<i>Lepisosteus oculatus</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	SPOTTED SUCKER (<i>Minytrema melanops</i>)	Streams and Rivers	

Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, Pennsylvania

Taxa	Common Name	Habitat	
	STREAMLINE CHUB (<i>Erimystax dissimilis</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	TADPOLE MADTOM (<i>Noturus gyrinus</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	THREESPINE STICKLEBACK (<i>Gasterosteus aculeatus</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	TIPPECANOE DARTER (<i>Etheostoma tippecanoe</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	TONGUE-TIED MINNOW (<i>Exoglossum laurae</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	WARMOUTH (<i>Lepomis gulosus</i>)	Streams and Rivers	53
Mammal	Eastern Spotted Skunk (<i>Spilogale putorius</i>)	Sandy Beach Habitat	
	Rock Vole (<i>Microtus chrotorrhinus</i>)	Streams and Rivers	
	West Virginia Water Shrew (<i>Sorex palustris punctulatus</i>)	Streams and Rivers	3
Reptile	Blanding's Turtle (<i>Emydoidea blandingii</i> (<i>Emys blandingii</i>))	Streams and Rivers, emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Bog Turtle (<i>Clemmys muhlenbergii</i>)	emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Eastern Massasauga (<i>Sistrurus c. catenatus</i> (<i>Sistrurus catenatus catenatus</i>))	emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Eastern Ribbon Snake (<i>Thamnophis sauritus</i> (<i>Thamnophis sauritus sauritus</i>))	Streams and Rivers, emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Kirtland's Snake (<i>Clonophis kirtlandii</i>)	Streams and Rivers, emergent wetlands/marshes, Sandy Beach Habitat	
	Mountain Earth Snake-R (<i>Virginia valeriae pulchra</i>)	Sandy Beach Habitat	
	Queen Snake (<i>Regina septemvittata</i>)	Streams and Rivers, emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Redbelly Turtle (<i>Pseudemys rubriventris</i>)	Streams and Rivers, emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Shorthead Garter Snake (<i>Thamnophis brachystoma</i>)	Streams and Rivers, emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Spotted Turtle (<i>Clemmys guttata</i>)	Seasonal Wetlands, emergent wetlands/marshes	
	Wood Turtle (<i>Glyptemys insculpta</i> (previously called <i>Clemmys insculpta</i>))	Streams and Rivers, Sandy Beach Habitat, emergent wetlands/marshes	10
Total		93	

Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, Rhode Island

Taxa	Name	Habitat	
Bird	American bittern (<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i> (<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>))	Emergent Marsh Deep	
	American black duck (<i>Anas rubripes</i>)	Emergent Marsh Deep	
	bald eagle (<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> (<i>Haliaeetus leucophaea</i>))	Lacustrine Oligotrophic Lake/Pond	
	blue-winged teal (<i>Anas discors</i>)	Emergent Marsh Deep	
	Canada warbler (<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>)	Forested Coniferous Wetland Unspecified	
	common moorhen (<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>)	Emergent Marsh Deep	
	eastern kingbird (<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>)	River Lower Perennial	
	green-winged teal (<i>Anas crecca</i>)	Emergent Marsh Deep	
	least bittern (<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>)	Emergent Marsh Deep	
	marsh wren (<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>)	Emergent Marsh Deep	
	northern waterthrush (<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>)	Forested Coniferous Wetland Unspecified	
	orchard oriole (<i>Icterus spurius</i>)	River Lower Perennial	
	osprey (<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>)	Lacustrine Oligotrophic Lake/Pond	
	pie-billed grebe (<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>)	Emergent Marsh Deep	
	prothonotary warbler (<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>)	Forested Deciduous Red Maple Swamp	
	solitary sandpiper (<i>Tringa solitaria</i>)	Freshwater Beaches	
	sora (<i>Porzana carolina</i>)	Emergent Marsh Deep	
	willow flycatcher (<i>Empidonax traillii</i>)	Shrub Swamp Alder	
	Wilson's snipe (<i>Gallinago delicata</i>)	Emergent Marsh Shallow	19
	Butterfly/Moths	(<i>Aeshna mutata</i> (<i>Aeshna mutata</i>))	Coastal Plain Pondshores and Quagmires
crimson-ringed whiteface (<i>Leucorrhinia glacialis</i>)		Coastal Plain Pondshores and Quagmires	
southern sprite (<i>Nehalennia integrivittata</i>)		Coastal Plain Pondshores and Quagmires	
(<i>Exyra fax</i>)		Emergent Fen, Bog	
(<i>Fagitana littera</i>)		Emergent Fen, Bog	
Bog Tiger Moth (an arctiid moth) (<i>Grammia speciosa</i>)		Emergent Fen, Bog	
(<i>Homophoberia cristata</i>)		Emergent Fen, Bog	
(<i>Iodopepla u-album</i>)		Emergent Fen, Bog	
bog copper (<i>Lycaena epixanthe</i>)		Emergent Fen, Bog	
coastal swamp metarranthid (<i>Metarranthis pilosaria</i>)		Emergent Fen, Bog	
(<i>Oligia minuscula</i>)		Emergent Fen, Bog	
pitcher plant borer (<i>Papaipema appassionate</i>)		Emergent Fen, Bog	
(<i>Scopula purata</i>)		Emergent Fen, Bog	
ringed boghaunter (<i>Williamsonia lintneri</i>)		Emergent Fen, Bog	
meadow fritillary (<i>Boloria bellona</i>)		Emergent Marsh Shallow	
bronze copper (<i>Lycaena hyllus</i>)		Emergent Marsh Shallow	
(<i>Macrochilo louisiana</i>)		Emergent Marsh Shallow	
(<i>Meropleon diversicolor</i>)		Emergent Marsh Shallow	
mulberry wing (<i>Poanes massasoit</i>)		Emergent Marsh Shallow	
Acadian hairstreak (<i>Satyrium acadicum</i>)		Emergent Marsh Shallow	
northern pearly eye (<i>Enodia anthedon</i>)		Forested Deciduous Wetland Unspecified	
(<i>Plagodis kuetzingi</i>)		Forested Deciduous Wetland Unspecified	
Hessel's hairstreak (<i>Callophrys hesseli</i>)		Forested Wetland	
noctuid moth (<i>Lithophane baileyi</i>)		Forested Wetland	
thaxter's pinon moth (<i>Lithophane thaxteri</i>)		Forested Wetland	
pale green pinon moth (<i>Lithophane viridipallens</i>)		Forested Wetland	
(<i>Capis curvata</i>)		Freshwater Wetland Unspecified	
(<i>Cepphis decoloraria</i>)		Freshwater Wetland Unspecified	
(<i>Conservula anodonta</i>)		Freshwater Wetland Unspecified	
harvester (<i>Feniseca tarquinius</i>)		Shrub Swamp Alder	
(<i>Darapsa versicolor</i>)		Shrub Swamp Water Willow	31
Dragon/Damselflies	American rubyspot (<i>Hetaerina americana</i>)	River Upper Perennial	
	arrowhead spiketail (<i>Cordulegaster obliqua</i>)	Springs	
	backwater bluet (<i>Enallagma weewa</i>)	River Blackwater Creek	
	brook snaketail (<i>Ophiogomphus aspersus</i>)	River Upper Perennial	
	comet darner (<i>Anax longipes</i>)	Permanent Fishless Pond	
	common sanddragon (<i>Progomphus obscurus</i>)	Lacustrine Oligotrophic Lake/Pond	
	coppery emerald (<i>Somatochlora georgiana</i>)	River Blackwater Creek	
	delta-spotted spiketail (<i>Cordulegaster diastatops</i>)	River Upper Perennial	
	lyre-tipped spreadwing (<i>Lestes unguiculatus</i>)	Semi-permanently Flooded Pond	
	Maine snaketail (<i>Ophiogomphus mainensis</i>)	River Upper Perennial	
	mustached clubtail (<i>Gomphus adelphus</i>)	River Upper Perennial	
	pine barrens bluet (<i>Enallagma recurvatum</i>)	Permanent Fishless Pond	

Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, Rhode Island

Taxa	Name	Habitat	
	scarlet bluet (<i>Enallagma pictum</i>)	Permanent Fishless Pond	
	southern pygmy clubtail (<i>Lanthis vernalis</i>)	River Upper Perennial	
	spine-crowned clubtail (<i>Gomphus abbreviatus</i>)	River Upper Perennial	
	taper-tailed damner (<i>Gomphaeschna antilope</i>)	Emergent Fen, Bog	
	twin-spotted spiketail (<i>Cordulegaster maculata</i>)	River Upper Perennial	
	zebra clubtail (<i>Stylurus scudderii</i>)	River Upper Perennial	18
Beetles	(<i>Agonum darlingtoni</i>)	Shrub Bog Unspecified	1
Reptiles	eastern ribbon snake (<i>Thamnophis sauritus</i> (<i>Thamnophis</i>)	Emergent Fen, Bog	
	spotted turtle (<i>Clemmys guttata</i>)	Emergent Fen, Bog	
	wood turtle (<i>Glyptemys insculpta</i> (previously called <i>Clemmys</i>)	River Upper Perennial	3
Amphibians	Northern Dusky Salamander (Dusky Salamander) (<i>Desmognathus</i>)	Springs	
	eastern newt (<i>Notophthalmus viridescens</i>)	Semi-permanently Flooded Pond	
	eastern spadefoot (<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>)	Seasonally Flooded Pond	
	four-toed salamander (<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>)	Forested Deciduous Wetland Unspecified	
	fowler's toad (<i>Bufo fowleri</i> (<i>Bufo woodhousii fowleri</i>))	Semi-permanently Flooded Pond	
	marbled salamander (<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>)	Seasonally Flooded Pond	
	northern leopard frog (<i>Rana pipiens</i>)	Seasonally Flooded Pond	
	spring salamander (<i>Gyrinophilus porphyriticus</i> (<i>Gyrinophilus</i>)	Springs	
	wood frog (<i>Rana sylvatica</i>)	Seasonally Flooded Pond	9
Mammals	common water shrew (<i>Sorex palustris</i>)	River Upper Perennial	
	southern bog lemming (<i>Synaptomys cooperi</i>)	Emergent Marsh Shallow	2
Mollusks	alewife floater (<i>Anodonta implicata</i>)	River Lower Perennial	
	brook floater (<i>Alasmidonta varicosa</i>)	River Lower Perennial	
	eastern pearlshell (<i>Margaritifera margaritifera</i>)	River Upper Perennial	
	eastern pond mussel (<i>Ligumia nasuta</i>)	Lacustrine Oligotrophic Lake/Pond	
	lampmussel (<i>Lampsilis radiata</i>)	Lacustrine Oligotrophic Lake/Pond	
	squaawfoot (<i>Strophitus undulatus</i> (<i>Strophitus undulates</i>))	River Lower Perennial	
	tidewater mucket (<i>Leptodea ochracea</i>)	Lacustrine Oligotrophic Lake/Pond	
	triangle floater (<i>Alasmidonta undulata</i>)	River Lower Perennial	8
Fish	alewife (<i>Alosa pseudoharengus</i>)	River Lower Perennial	
	American brook lamprey (<i>Lampetra appendix</i>)	River Upper Perennial	
	American eel (<i>Anguilla rostrata</i>)	River Lower Perennial	
	American shad (<i>Alosa sapidissima</i>)	River Lower Perennial	
	Atlantic menhaden (<i>Brevoortia tyrannus</i>)	anadromous	
	Atlantic salmon (<i>Salmo salar</i>)	River Upper Perennial	
	Atlantic sturgeon (<i>Acipenser oxyrinchus</i> (<i>Acipenser oxyrinchus</i>)	anadromous	
	Atlantic Tomcod (Tomcod) (<i>MICROGADUS TOMCOD</i>)	anadromous	
	banded sunfish (<i>Enneacanthus obesus</i>)	Lacustrine Eutrophic Lake/Pond	
	blacknose dace (<i>Rhinichthys atratulus</i>)	River Upper Perennial	
	blueback herring (<i>Alosa aestivalis</i>)	River Lower Perennial	
	bridle shiner (<i>Notropis bifrenatus</i>)	Lacustrine Eutrophic Lake/Pond	
	brook trout (<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>)	River Upper Perennial	
	common shiner (<i>Luxilus cornutus</i> (<i>Luxilus cornutus</i>))	River Upper Perennial	
	creek chubsucker (<i>Erimyzon oblongus</i>)	River Lower Perennial	
	longnose dace (<i>Rhinichthys cataractae</i>)	River Upper Perennial	
	rainbow smelt (<i>Osmerus mordax</i>)	River Lower Perennial	
	redbreast sunfish (<i>Lepomis auritus</i>)	River Lower Perennial	
	Shortnose sturgeon (<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i> (<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i>)	anadromous	
	spottail shiner (<i>Notropis hudsonius</i>)	River Lower Perennial	20
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Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, Vermont

Taxa		Common (Latin) Name		Habitat	
Vertebrates	Birds	American Black Duck (<i>Anas rubripes</i>)	2, 3	Aquatic: Fluvial, Aquatic: Lacustrine, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Lower CT River, Floodplain Forests, Hardwood Swamps, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Open Peatlands, Shrub Swamps	
		Bald Eagle (<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> (<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>))	2, 3	Aquatic: Lake Champlain, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Lower CT River, Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Floodplain Forests, Hardwood Swamps, Marshes and Sedge Meadows	
		Black Tern (<i>Chlidonias niger</i>)	1, 3	Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Shrub Swamps	
		Blue-winged Teal (<i>Anas discors</i>)		Aquatic: Fluvial, Aquatic: Lake Champlain, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Lower CT River, Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Floodplain Forests, Grasslands and Hedgerows, Hardwood Swamps, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Shrub Swamps, Wet Shores	
		Common Loon (<i>Gavia immer</i>)	2, 3	Aquatic: Lacustrine, Aquatic: Lake Champlain, Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies	
		Common Tern (<i>Sterna hirundo</i>)	1, 2	Aquatic: Lake Champlain	
		Lesser yellowlegs (<i>Tringa flavipes</i>)		Aquatic: Fluvial, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Lower CT River, Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Grasslands and Hedgerows, Marshes and , Sedge Meadows, Open Peatlands, Shrub Swamps, Wet Shores	
		Osprey (<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>)	2, 3	Aquatic: Fluvial, Aquatic: Lacustrine, Aquatic: Lake Champlain, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Lower CT River, Building or Structure, Cliffs and Talus, Floodplain Forests, Hardwood Swamps, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Open Peatlands, Outcrops and Alpine, Seeps and Pools, Shrub Swamps, Softwood Swamps, Upland Shores, Wet Shores	
		Peregrine Falcon (<i>Falco peregrinus</i>)	2, 3	Aquatic: Fluvial, Aquatic: Lacustrine, Aquatic: Lake Champlain, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Lower CT River, Building or Structure, Cliffs and Talus, Grasslands and Hedgerows, Lawns, Gardens, and Row Crops, Mine, Upland Shores	
		Pied-billed Grebe (<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>)	1, 2, 3	Aquatic: Fluvial, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Lower CT River, Floodplain Forests, Hardwood Swamps, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Open Peatlands, Seeps and Pools, Shrub Swamps, Softwood Swamps, Wet Shores	
		Fish	American brook lamprey (<i>Lampetra appendix</i>)	1, 2, 3 *	
			American eel (<i>Anguilla rostrata</i>)	3	
			American shad (<i>Alosa sapidissima</i>)		
			Arctic Char (Sunapee Trout) (<i>Salvelinus alpinus oquassa</i>)	3	
			Atlantic salmon-anadromous (<i>Salmo salar (anadromous)</i>)	2	
			Atlantic salmon-landlocked (<i>Salmo salar (landlocked)</i>)	3	
			Blackchin shiner (<i>Notropis heterodon</i>)		
	Blacknose shiner (<i>Notropis heterolepis</i>)		2		
	Blueback herring (CT River only) (<i>Alosa aestivalis</i>)		3		
	Brassy minnow (<i>Hybognathus hankinsoni</i>)				
	Bridle shiner (<i>Notropis bifrenatus</i>)		1, 2, 3		
	Brook trout (naturally reproducing populations only) (<i>Salvelinus fontinalis (naturally reproducing pops)</i>)		3		
	Channel darter (<i>Percina capelandi</i>)		1		
	Cisco (Lake Herring) (<i>Coregonus artedii</i>)				
	Eastern sand darter (<i>Ammocrypta pellucida (Ammocrypta pellucida)</i>)		1		
	Greater redborse (<i>Moxostoma valenciennesi</i>)		3		
	Lake sturgeon (<i>Acipenser fulvescens</i>)		1, 3		
	Lake trout (naturally reproducing populations only) (<i>Salvelinus namaycush (naturally reproducing pop)</i>)				
	Lake whitefish (<i>Coregonus clupeaformis (Coregonus clupeaformis)</i>)				
	Mooneye (<i>Hiodon tergisus</i>)		1, 3		
	Mottled sculpin (<i>Cottus bairdi</i>)				
	Muskellunge (<i>Esox masquinongy</i>)				
	Northern brook lamprey (<i>Ichthyomyzon fossor</i>)		1, 3 *		
	Quillback (<i>Carpilodes cyprinus</i>)		3		
	Redbreast sunfish (<i>Lepomis auritus</i>)				
	Redfin pickerel (<i>Esox americanus (Esox americanus americanus)</i>)		2		
	Round whitefish (<i>Prosopium cylindraceum (Prosopium cylindraceum)</i>)		1, 2, 3		
	Sauger (<i>Sander canadense</i>)		3		
	Sea lamprey (CT River only) (<i>Petromyzon marinus (CT river only)</i>)		*		
	Shorthead redborse (<i>Moxostoma macrolepidotum</i>)				
	Silver lamprey (<i>Ichthyomyzon unicuspis</i>)	1, 3 *			
	Silver redborse (<i>Moxostoma anisurum</i>)				
	Stonecat (<i>Naturus flavus</i>)				
	Mammals	Eastern pipistrelle (<i>Pipistrellus subflavus</i>)	2	River, Building or Structure, Floodplain Forests, Hardwood Swamps, Mine, Subterranean, Wet Shores	
		Hoary bat (<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>)	1, 3	Aquatic: Fluvial, Aquatic: Lacustrine, Aquatic: Lake Champlain, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Lower CT River, Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Grasslands and Hedgerows, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Northern Hardwood, Oak-Pine Northern Hardwood, Open Peatlands, Shrub Swamps, Spruce Fir Northern Hardwood, Wet Shores	
		Little brown bat (<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>)		Aquatic: Lacustrine, Building or Structure, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Mine, Northern Hardwood, Oak-Pine Northern Hardwood, Open Peatlands, Shrub Swamps, Spruce Fir Northern Hardwood, Subterranean, Wet Shores	
		Long-tailed weasel (<i>Mustela frenata</i>)		Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Early Succession Boreal Hardwoods, Early Succession Northern Hardwoods, Early Succession Upland Oak, Grasslands and Hedgerows, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Northern Hardwood, Oak-Pine Northern Hardwood, Spruce Fir Northern Hardwood, Wet Shores	

Appendix A: Freshwater Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Northeast Study Area, Vermont

Taxa		Common (Latin) Name	Habitat
		Masked shrew (<i>Cinereus</i>) (<i>Sorex cinereus</i>)	Aquatic: Fluvial, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Lower CT River, Cliffs and Talus, Early Succession Boreal Conifers, Early Succession Boreal Hardwoods, Early Succession Northern Hardwoods, Early Succession Other Types, Early Succession Pine and Hemlock, Early Succession Spruce-Fir, Early Succession Upland Oak, Floodplain Forests, Grasslands and Hedgerows, Hardwood Swamps, Northern Hardwood, Oak-Pine Northern Hardwood, Open Peatlands, Outcrops and Alpine, Seeps and Pools, Shrub Swamps, Softwood Swamps, Spruce Fir Northern Hardwood, Upland Shores, Wet Shores
		Mink (<i>Mustela vison</i>)	Aquatic: Fluvial, Aquatic: Lacustrine, Aquatic: Lake Champlain, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Lower CT River, Floodplain Forests, Hardwood Swamps, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Open Peatlands, Seeps and Pools, Shrub Swamps, Softwood Swamps, Wet Shores
		Muskrat (<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>)	Aquatic: Fluvial, Aquatic: Lacustrine, Aquatic: Lake Champlain, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Lower CT River, Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Marshes and Sedge Meadows
		Northern river otter (<i>Lutra canadensis</i>)	Aquatic: Fluvial, Aquatic: Lake Champlain, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Lower CT River
		Eastern Red bat (<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>)	1, 2, 3 Aquatic: Fluvial, Aquatic: Lacustrine, Aquatic: Lake Champlain, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Lower CT River, Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Grasslands and Hedgerows, Northern Hardwood, Oak-Pine Northern Hardwood, Spruce Fir Northern Hardwood
		Water shrew (<i>Sorex palustris</i>)	Aquatic: Fluvial, Floodplain Forests, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Open Peatlands, Shrub Swamps, Spruce Fir, Northern Hardwood, Wet Shores
	Reptile & Amphibians	Blue-spotted Salamander (<i>Ambystoma laterale</i>)	1, 3 Hardwood, Open Peatlands, Seeps and Pools, Shrub Swamps, Softwood Swamps, Spruce Fir Northern Hardwood
		Brown Snake (<i>Storeria dekayi</i>)	Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Early Succession Northern Hardwoods, Floodplain Forests, Grasslands and Hedgerows, Hardwood Swamps, Lawns, Gardens, and Row Crops, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Northern Hardwood, Oak-Pine Northern Hardwood, Open Peatlands, Seeps and Pools, Shrub Swamps
		Common Mudpuppy (<i>Necturus maculosus</i>)	3 Aquatic: Fluvial, Aquatic: Lacustrine, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Lower CT River, Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies
		Stinkpot (Common Musk Turtle) (<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>)	Aquatic: Lacustrine, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Shrub Swamps
		Eastern Ribbon Snake (<i>Thamnophis sauritus</i>) (<i>Thamnophis sauritus sauritus</i>)	1, 2, 3 Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Cliffs and Talus, Grasslands and Hedgerows, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Oak-Pine Northern Hardwood, Seeps and Pools, Shrub Swamps
		Fowler's Toad (<i>Bufo fowleri</i>) (<i>Bufo woodhousii fowleri</i>)	2, 3 Aquatic: Lacustrine, Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Early Succession Northern Hardwoods, Early Succession Pine and Hemlock, Early Succession Upland Oak, Floodplain Forests, Grasslands and Hedgerows, Hardwood Swamps, Lawns, Gardens, and Row Crops, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Northern Hardwood, Oak-Pine Northern Hardwood, Seeps and Pools, Shrub Swamps, Upland Shores, Wet Shores
		Jefferson Salamander (<i>Ambystoma jeffersonianum</i>)	1, 2, 3 Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Northern Hardwood, Oak-Pine Northern Hardwood, Seeps and Pools, Spruce Fir Northern Hardwood
		Northern Water Snake (<i>Nerodia sipedon</i>)	Aquatic: Lacustrine, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Shrub Swamps
		Spiny Softshell (Turtle) (<i>Apalone spinifera</i>)	3 Aquatic: Lacustrine, Aquatic: Lake Champlain, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Shrub Swamps, Upland Shores, Wet Shores
		Spotted Salamander (<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>)	Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Floodplain Forests, Hardwood Swamps, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Northern Hardwood, Oak-Pine Northern Hardwood, Open Peatlands, Seeps and Pools, Shrub Swamps, Softwood Swamps, Spruce Fir Northern Hardwood
		Spotted Turtle (<i>Clemmys guttata</i>)	1, 2, 3 Aquatic: Lacustrine, Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Hardwood Swamps, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Northern Hardwood, Oak-Pine Northern Hardwood, Open Peatlands, Seeps and Pools, Shrub Swamps, Softwood Swamps, Wet Shores
		Western (Striped) Chorus Frog (<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>)	3 Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Shrub Swamps
		Wood Turtle (<i>Glyptemys insculpta</i> (previously called <i>Clemmys insculpta</i>))	1, 2 Aquatic: Fluvial, Aquatic: Large Lake Champlain Tribs Below Falls, Aquatic: Man-Made Water Bodies, Early Succession Northern Hardwoods, Early Succession Other Types, Early Succession Pine and Hemlock, Early Succession Upland Oak, Floodplain Forests, Grasslands and Hedgerows, Hardwood Swamps, Marshes and Sedge Meadows, Northern Hardwood, Oak-Pine Northern Hardwood, Open Peatlands, Seeps and Pools, Shrub Swamps, Softwood Swamps, Spruce Fir Northern Hardwood
Invertebrates	Odonata (Dragonflies & Damselflies)	Bog/Fen/Swamp/Marshy Pond Odonata Group	
		Black Meadowhawk (<i>Sympetrum danae</i>)	
		Citrine Forktail (<i>Ischnura hastata</i>)	
		Comet damer (<i>Anax longipes</i>)	
		Cyrano Damer (<i>Nasiaeschna pentacantha</i>)	
		Delicate Emerald (<i>Somatochlora franklini</i>)	
		Ebony Boghaunter (<i>Williamsonia fletcheri</i>)	
		Forcipate Emerald (<i>Somatochlora forcipata</i>)	
		Green-striped Damer (<i>Aeshna verticalis</i>)	
		Harlequin Damer (<i>Gomphaeschna furcillata</i>)	
		Kennedy's Emerald (<i>Somatochlora kennedyi</i>) (<i>Somatochlora kennedyi</i>)	
		Mottled Damer (<i>Aeshna clepsydra</i>)	
		Painted skimmer (<i>Libellula semifasciata</i>)	
		Petite Emerald (<i>Dorocordulia lepida</i>)	
		Ski-tailed Emerald (<i>Somatochlora elongata</i>)	
		Southern Spreadwing (<i>Lestes disjunctus australis</i>)	
		Spatterdock Damer (<i>Aeshna mulata</i> (<i>Aeshna mutata</i>))	
		Subarctic Bluet (<i>Coenagrion interrogatum</i>)	
		Subarctic Damer (<i>Aeshna subarctica</i>)	
		Swamp Damer (<i>Epiaeschna heros</i>)	
		Zigzag Damer (<i>Aeshna stichensis</i>)	
		Seep/Rivulet Odonata Group	
		Gray petaltail (<i>Ischnopteryx inoreyi</i>)	
		Lakes/Ponds Odonata Group	
		Lake Emerald (<i>Somatochlora cingulata</i>)	
		Lilypad Forktail (<i>Ischnura kellicotti</i>)	
		New England bluet (<i>Enallagma laterale</i>)	
		Ringed Emerald (<i>Somatochlora albicincta</i>)	
		Slender Bluet (<i>Enallagma trivittatum</i>)	

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Taxa		Common (Latin) Name	Habitat	
		Vernal Bluet (<i>Enallagma vemale</i>)		
		White Corporal (<i>Libellula exusta</i>)		
		River/Stream Odonata Group	American rubspot (<i>Hetaerina americana</i>)	
		Blue-fronted dancer (<i>Argia apicalis</i>)		
		Brook snaketail (<i>Ophiogomphus aspersus</i>)		
		Cobra clubtail (<i>Gomphus vastus</i>)		
		Maine snaketail (<i>Ophiogomphus mainensis</i>)		
		Rainbow bluet (<i>Enallagma antennatum</i>)		
		Rapids clubtail (<i>Gomphus quadricolor</i>)		
		Riffle snaketail (<i>Ophiogomphus carolus</i>)		
		Rusty snaketail (<i>Ophiogomphus rupinulensis</i>)		
		Skillet clubtail (<i>Gomphus ventricosus</i>)		
		Spine-crowned clubtail (<i>Gomphus abbreviatus</i>)		
		Stygian shadowdragon (<i>Neurocordulia yamaskanensis</i>)		
		Stylurus amnicola (Riverine Clubtail)		
Zebra Clubtail (<i>Stylurus scudderii</i>)				
Lepidoptera (Butterflies & Moths)	Wetland Butterflies Group	Black dash (<i>Euphyes conspicua</i>)		
		Bog copper (<i>Lycaena epixanthe</i>)		
		Broad-winged skipper (<i>Poanes viator</i>)		
		Dion skipper (<i>Euphyes dion</i>)		
		Jutta arctic (<i>Oeneis jutta</i>)		
		Mulberry wing (<i>Poanes massasoit</i>)		
		Two-spotted skipper (<i>Euphyes bimacula</i> (<i>Euphyes bimacula</i>))		
		Mayflies/Stonflies/Caddisflies Group	A Caddisfly (<i>Rhyacophila brunnea</i>)	
		A Mayfly (<i>Ameletus browni</i>)		
		A Mayfly (<i>Ameletus tertius</i>)		
A Mayfly (<i>Baetisca rubescens</i>)				
A Mayfly (<i>Euryophella bicoloroides</i>)				
A Stonefly (<i>Alloperla voinae</i>)				
Roaring Brook Mayfly (<i>Epeorus frisoni</i>)				
Tomah Mayfly (<i>Siphonisca aerodromia</i>)				
Mollusca	Freshwater Mussels Group	Alswife floater (<i>Anodonta implicata</i>)		
		Black sandshell (<i>Ligumia recta</i>)		
		Brook floater (<i>Alasmidonta varicosa</i>)		
		Creek heelsplitter (<i>Lasmigona compressa</i>)		
		Cylindrical papershell (<i>Anodontoides ferussacianus</i>)		
		Dwarf wedgemussel (<i>Alasmidonta heterodon</i>)		
		Eastern pearlshell (<i>Margaritifera margaritifera</i>)		
		Elktoe (<i>Alasmidonta marginata</i>)		
		Fluted-shell (<i>Lasmigona costata</i>)		
		Fragile papershell (<i>Leptodea fragilis</i>)		
		Giant floater (<i>Pyganodon grandis</i>)		
		Pink heelsplitter (<i>Potamilus alatus</i>)		
		Pocketbook (<i>Lampsilis ovata</i>)		
		Freshwater Snails Group	Boreal marstonia (<i>Marstonia (Fyrgulopsis) decepta</i>)	
		Buffalo pebblesnail (<i>Gillia altilis</i>)		
	Canadian dusksnail (<i>Amnicola (Lyogyrus) walkeri</i>)			
	Country fossaria (<i>Fossaria rustica</i>)			
	Disco gyro (<i>Gyraulus circumstriatus</i>)			
	Fingered valvata (<i>Fingered valvata</i>) (<i>Valvata lewisii</i>)			
	Liver elmia (<i>Goniobasis livescens</i>)			
	Mammoth lymnaea (<i>Bulimnea megastoma</i>)			
	Mossy valvata (<i>Valvata sincera</i>)			
	Pupa dusksnail (<i>Lyogyrus (Amnicola) pupoidea</i>)			
	Sharp hornsail (<i>Pleurocera acuta</i>)			
	Spindle lymnaea (<i>Acella haldemanni</i>)			
Squat dusksnail (<i>Amnicola (Lyogyrus) grana</i>)				
Star gyro (<i>Gyraulus crista</i>)				
Crustaceans Group	An Amphipod (<i>Diporeia hoyi</i>)			
Appalachian brook crayfish (<i>Cambarus bartonii</i> (<i>Cambarus bartonii</i>))				
Taconic Cave Amphipod (<i>Stygobromus borealis</i>)				