

# Quincy Wright on war and peace: a statistical overview and selected bibliography

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Quincy Wright sought to bring the world together, and in the process communicated with many parts of it. This is reflected in the number and diversity of his audiences. A fifty-three page bibliography of his published works lists nearly eleven hundred items (many of which are reprints or translations of others) including books, chapters and introductions in books, journal articles, book reviews, encyclopedia articles, and published radio broadcasts. It spans nearly six decades, beginning with a review in 1913 of Edward Corwin's book, *National Supremacy*, and ending with five articles and a monograph appearing in 1970. Even this is incomplete, since it includes only a handful of Wright's numerous letters published in newspapers, magazines, and scholarly journals.<sup>1</sup>

Space limitations preclude reproducing here the entire bibliography. Instead, a list of about 145 items, selected for their relevance to the main research interests of the *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, is presented below in chrono-

logical order. Some statistics describing the whole bibliography may help put the selected list in perspective. Table 1 shows the decade-by-decade frequency of items in each of the six main categories of the complete bibliography, of which only the first three are represented in the selected bibliography.

Since they are so few, the twenty-one items listed under "books" are all included below in order to show the full range of Wright's major contributions. The second category of Table 1, "chapters and introductions in books", can be further broken down (see Table 2). Most of the Chicago books were in the Lecture Series of the Harris Foundation on International Relations. The "introductions" also include a number of prefaces, forewords, comments, and remarks for various symposia and conference proceedings. The "reprinted articles" are those which are easily recognized or explicitly identified as such, while the "other papers" appear to be mostly new items prepared especially for particular conferences, symposia, and *Festschrift* volumes. None of the first three subcategories is listed below, but thirty-nine of the "other papers" are included.

The 398 "journal articles" exhibit the full range of Wright's professional interests and audiences. Their overall distribution across

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<sup>1</sup> A comprehensive collection of Quincy Wright's work, together with his unpublished correspondence and papers, is being established by the Curator of Special Collections in the University of Chicago Library.

TABLE 1  
FREQUENCY OF TYPES OF PUBLICATIONS BY DECADE

Publication	1911-20	1921-30	1931-40	1941-50	1951-60	1961-70	Total
Books	1	4	2	2	7	5	21
Chapters and introductions	2	12	15	29	47	44	149
Journal articles	17	69	66	113	87	46	398
Book reviews	10	76	78	73	48	43	328
Encyclopedia articles	—	—	3	20	88	35	146
Broadcasts	—	—	16	27	12	—	55
All categories	30	161	180	264	289	173	1097

TABLE 2  
TYPES OF CHAPTERS AND INTRODUCTIONS IN BOOKS BY DECADE

Publication	1911-20	1921-30	1931-40	1941-50	1951-60	1961-70	Total
Introductions:							
University of Chicago Press	—	11	5	4	3	—	23
Other publishers	—	—	6	3	12	8	29
Chapters:							
Reprinted articles	—	—	1	—	7	13	21
Other papers	2	1	3	22	25	23	76

TABLE 3  
DISTRIBUTION OF ARTICLES ACROSS JOURNALS BY DECADE

Periodical	1911-20	1921-30	1931-40	1941-50	1951-60	1961-70	Total
Law:							154
<i>American Journal of International Law</i>	8	23	21	22	13	6	93
<i>Proceedings, American Society of International Law</i>	—	3	1	3	8	4	19
32 other law journals	2	8	5	7	8	12	42
International relations:							71
Chicago Council on Foreign Relations ( <i>Publications, Foreign Notes, World Events</i> )	—	14	—	6	3	—	23
<i>International Conciliation</i>	—	2	—	10	5	—	17
22 other international relations and peace research journals	1	2	4	4	12	8	32
General social science:							60
<i>American Political Science Review</i>	2	5	2	3	—	—	12
11 other political science journals	—	2	4	4	4	6	20
19 other social science and history journals	—	7	2	6	11	2	28
Miscellaneous (80 other periodicals)	4	5	24	48	24	8	113

journals is quite skewed, fitting a typical *j*-curve. Five periodicals contain more than ten items each, and together these account for 164 articles (41 percent of the total). The remainder are scattered widely in 164 different periodicals. Table 3 shows the time distribution of articles grouped by types of periodicals. Obviously the largest and most persistent stream of contributions is in the field of international law, with 41 percent of the articles appearing in law journals. By a rough estimate, these would also account for considerably more than half of the published pages among journal articles. Another 18 percent appear in international relations journals, and 15 percent are in general political science, history, and social science journals. The remainder are aimed at a few other scholarly groups and a great variety of nonscholarly audiences. They are mostly short articles appearing in various non-academic newspapers, magazines, and pamphlet series with specific regional, organizational, religious, or political affiliations; they also include such items as a pamphlet prepared for the League of Nations exhibit at the Chicago World's Fair, and four appearances at congressional hearings on foreign relations. These miscellaneous articles are distributed across eighty periodicals (nearly half the total number) and constitute

28 percent of the articles, but probably contain less than 10 percent of the total published pages in journals. The selected bibliography contains eighty-five items drawn almost exclusively from the international relations and general social science journals.

The book reviews (not included below) are less scattered, being aimed mostly at scholarly and scientific audiences. About 40 percent of the 328 book reviews<sup>2</sup> appear in law journals. Another 43 percent appear in general social science and history journals, including a few in international relations and peace research. The rest are scattered in a variety of regional or local magazines, except for the past decade when they appear mostly in *Science* and the *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*. The time distribution of these reviews in various periodicals is shown in Table 4.

Finally the encyclopedia articles and radio broadcasts reflect Wright's role as an expert communicating to the general public. The three early articles appear in the *Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* (1930-34), but most of the others are in various editions and year-

<sup>2</sup>This number refers to the actual number of books reviewed, rather than the number of separate review articles.

TABLE 4  
DISTRIBUTION OF BOOK REVIEWS ACROSS JOURNALS BY DECADE

Periodical	1911-20	1921-30	1931-40	1941-50	1951-60	1961-70	Total
Law:							133
<i>American Journal of International Law</i>	0	14	13	15	9	18	69
18 other law journals	1	17	12	19	11	4	64
Social science and history:							141
<i>American Journal of Sociology</i>	0	17	17	4	2	0	40
<i>American Political Science Review</i>	2	19	6	2	4	2	35
<i>Annals</i> (American Academy of Political and Social Science)	0	3	1	3	5	2	14
6 other political science journals	0	4	4	6	5	4	23
8 other social science and history journals	4	2	9	9	5	0	29
Miscellaneous (27 other periodicals)	3	0	16	15	7	13	54

TABLE 5  
CURRICULUM VITAE OF QUINCY WRIGHT

*Birth*

December 28, 1890, in Medford, Massachusetts

*Degrees*

A.B. Lombard College, Galesburg, Ill., 1912

A.M. University of Illinois, 1913

Ph.D. University of Illinois, 1915

LL.D. Lombard College, 1923

LL.D. Knox College, 1959

LL.D. University of Illinois, 1967

*Academic appointments*

Research Fellow, University of Pennsylvania, 1915-16

Assistant and Instructor in International Law, Harvard, 1916-19

Assistant Professor, Political Science, University of Minnesota, 1919-21

Associate Professor, Political Science, University of Minnesota, 1921-22

Professor, Political Science, University of Minnesota, 1922-23

Professor, Political Science, University of Chicago, 1923-31

Professor, International Law, University of Chicago, 1931-56

Visiting Research Scholar, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, New York, 1956-57

Professor, Foreign Affairs, University of Virginia, 1958-61

*Appointments as Visiting Professor*

Brookings Institution, 1929

Tsing Hua University, Peking, China, 1929

Seminar on Latin American Affairs, Mexico City, 1931

University Institute of Advanced International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland, 1934, 1938

Turkish Institute of International Law, 1949

Inter-American Academy of Comparative and International Law, Havana, Cuba, 1955

Indian School of International Studies, Delhi, India, 1957-58, 1962

Academy of International Law, The Hague, Netherlands, 1959

University of Manchester, England, 1961

Columbia University, 1962-63

Seminar for West Indian Diplomats, Barbados, 1963

American University of Cairo, 1964

University of Ankara, Turkey, 1964

Makerere University College, Kampala, Uganda, 1964

Dag Hammarskold, Seminar for African Diplomats, Lusaka, Zambia, 1964

Seminar, Syracuse University, 1965

Cornell University, 1965

Rice University, 1966

University of Michigan, 1968

*Other appointments*

Special Assistant in International Law, U.S. Navy Department, 1918, 1921

Consultant to Foreign Economic Administration and Department of State, 1943-44

Technical Adviser to American Member, International Military Tribunal, Nuremberg, 1945

Consultant to UNESCO, 1949

Consultant to U.S. High Commissioner in Germany, 1949-50

Trustee, Knox College

Director, Foreign Bondholders Protective Council, 1936-67

*Professional Affiliations*

Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences

Member, American Philosophical Society

Member, Institut de droit international

Member, International Law Association

American Political Science Association (President, 1949)

International Political Science Association (President, 1950)

American Society of International Law (President, 1956)

American Association of University Professors (President, 1944-46)

Institute of Pacific Relations (Conferences, Honolulu, 1927; Kyoto, 1929; Banff, 1933; Yosemite, 1936; Virginia Beach, 1939; Lahore, 1958)

Conference on Science, Philosophy and Religion

U.N. Association (President, Chicago branch, 1953)

Commission to Study the Organization of Peace (Chairman, Drafting Committee, 1953-59)

Council for the Study of Mankind (Chairman, Executive Committee, 1958-1965)

*Prize awards*

American Philosophical Society, 1921

Guggenheim Fellow (Middle East), 1925

Western Political Quarterly, 1951

Institute for Social Research, Oslo, Norway, 1952

American Council of Learned Societies, 1961

Phi Beta Kappa, University of Virginia, 1961

*Death*

October 17, 1970, in Charlottesville, Virginia

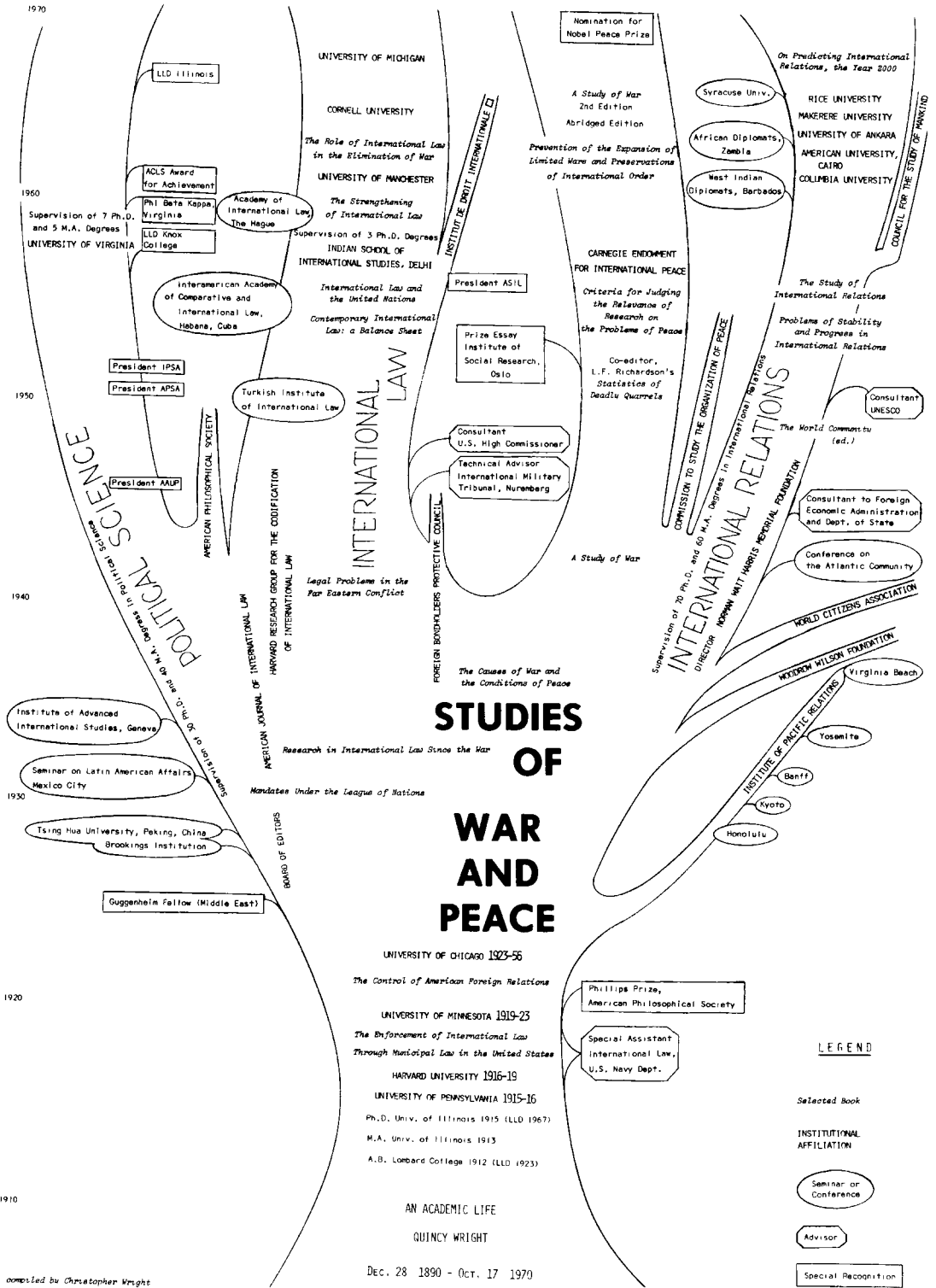


FIG. 1. An Academic life of Quincy Wright.

books of the *Americana* (n = 87) and the *Britannica* (n = 38) beginning in 1945. They deal primarily with topics in international law and developments in US foreign policy, but there is a scattering of other topics including "Theory of War" in the 1970 *Britannica*. On the other hand, the radio broadcasts (mostly panel discussions on the *Chicago Round Table* and *Northwestern Reviewing Stand* from 1938 to 1955) deal almost exclusively with current international events and their foreign policy implications.

The international character of Wright's audiences is also highly relevant to his career. Unfortunately, it is difficult to assess this from the bibliography. Only a small fraction of the articles (approximately 12 percent) and of the book reviews (1 percent) appear in international or foreign publications. But this clearly underestimates the relative size of his international audience, since many of the US journals in which he published enjoy substantial foreign circulation. Furthermore, it does not take into account the extent to which his works have been translated into various languages. (Christopher Wright is currently preparing an appendix to the bibliography, listing translations and other items such as book reviews in foreign journals which have recently come to light.) Perhaps a more accurate estimate can be obtained from a secondary bibliography which lists theses prepared under his supervision. From 1926 through 1968, a total of 111 students completed doctoral dissertations with Quincy Wright as their principal advisor. Of these, nearly a quarter (23 percent) were citizens of other countries (fourteen Asians, five Europeans, three Middle Easterners, three Canadians, and one African). The several years that he spent as a visiting professor at foreign institutions provide another indication of the international scope of his activities (see the *curriculum vitae* in Table 5).

The above analyses provide a rough overview of the number and forms of his writings,

and of the interdisciplinary and international distribution of his audiences. The selected bibliography below conveys considerable information about the range of topics he discussed. Both kinds of information are conveyed graphically in Figure 1, which attempts to show the main outlines of Wright's career in its intellectual, bibliographic, institutional, and international aspects. Together the data we have presented give a clear indication of the immense task which awaits the intellectual biographer of Quincy Wright.

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- The Control of American Foreign Relations*; New York, Macmillan, 1922. Pp. xxvi + 412 (Reprint of Prize Essay, Am. Phil. Soc., 1921).
- Mandates Under the League of Nations*; Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1930. Pp. xvi + 726.
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#### ARTICLES AND CHAPTERS<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>Abbreviations used in this section are: *Am. J. Soc.* is *American Journal of Sociology*; *Am. Pol.*

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