

400° C

MACA

360° C

260° C

A complex phase coexistence forms in epitaxial films of BiFeO₃ due to the effects of epitaxial strain and temperature-induced stresses. The work by H. M. Christen and co-workers on page 5561 shows that the stripe patterns that form upon cooling of these atomically flat layers are a prerequisite for piezoelectric switching, i.e., the phase coexistence enables the functionality of the material.

THIN FILMS

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