# Center for Research on Economic and Social Theory Research Seminar in Quantitative Economics 

## Discussion Paper



DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS
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# THE MICHIGAN QUARTERLY ECONOMETRIC MODEL OF THE U.S. ECONOMY August 1985 

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## A. Wages and Prices

AI $\Delta$ en JCMH $=\underset{(.01060}{.00139)}+\underset{(.38207)}{.90480} *\left(\frac{\Delta \text { WUSMIN }}{\text { JCMH }-1}\right)$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\underset{(.23637}{.05734)} * \ln \left(\frac{P C_{-1}}{P C_{-3}}\right)+\underset{(.04289}{.01545)} * \ln \left[\frac{2 * \frac{R E M_{-1}}{100}+J C U_{-1}}{3}\right] \\
& +\underset{(.01224)}{.06167} * \frac{\mathrm{DTSI}}{\mathrm{JCMH}_{-1}}+\underset{(.00911}{.00338)} * \mathrm{DFRZI} \\
& +\underset{(.28829}{.13640)} * \frac{\text { RPPERM }_{-2}}{100} \\
& R^{2}=.734 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0034 \text { D.W. }=1.97 \quad \text { F.P. }=1956.4-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

A2

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \operatorname{PPNF}=-\underset{(.00187}{.00152)}+\frac{.02232}{(.00580)} * \Delta \ln \mathrm{PFARM}_{-1} \\
& +\frac{.05166}{(.00805)} * \ln \left(\frac{\text { PCRUDE }_{-1}}{\text { PCRUDE }_{-3}}\right) \\
& +\underset{(.00021)}{.00052} * \sum_{i=5}^{6} \beta_{i} *\left(\frac{1}{1-J C U}\right)_{-i} \\
& -(.00305 \text { * (DFRZ2 + DFRZ3) } \\
& +\underset{(.00786)}{.03448} * D F R O F F+\underset{(.00793}{.00406)} * \ln \left(\frac{\text { RAAA }_{-1}}{\text { RAAA }_{-5}}\right) \\
& +\underset{(.15958}{.01404)} *\left[\ln \left(\frac{J C M H_{-1}}{J C M H_{-5}}\right)-\sum_{i=1}^{4} \frac{Q M H T-i}{4}\right] \\
& \beta_{i}=(.6, .4) \\
& R^{2}=.851 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0032 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.29 \quad \text { F.P. }=1958.3-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

A3

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { PCDO }= \underset{(.00054}{.00089)}+\underset{(.31893}{(.08792)} * \Delta \ln \text { PPNF } \\
&+\underset{(.18823}{(.15985)} * \frac{\mathrm{DTEX}}{\mathrm{PCDO}_{-1}}+\underset{(.53418}{.07702)} * \Delta \ln \mathrm{PCDO}_{-1} \\
& \mathrm{R}^{2}=.613 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0056 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.13 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

A4

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { PCDA }=\underset{(.00092}{.00149)}+\underset{(.27773}{.12832)} * \Delta \ln \text { PPNF } \\
& +\underset{(.08125)}{.71669} * \Delta \ln \text { PAUTO } \\
& R^{2}=.561 \text { S.E. }=.0093 \text { D.W. }=2.02 \quad \text { F.P. }=1955.4-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \mathrm{PCDFE}=-\underset{(.00190}{.0062)}+\underset{(.06541)}{.32355} * \Delta \ln \text { PPNF } \\
& +\underset{(.22175}{.07314)} * \Delta \ln \mathrm{PPNF}_{-1}+\underset{(.12996}{.10454)} * \frac{\mathrm{DTEX}}{\mathrm{PCDFE}_{-1}} \\
& +\underset{(.08474)}{.29251} \text { * } \Delta \ln \mathrm{PCDFE}_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.746 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0035 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.96 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A6 } \quad \Delta \ln P C N=\underset{(.001060)}{.00104}(.49630) * \Delta \ln \text { PPNF } \\
& +\underset{(.05940}{.00614)} * \Delta \ln \operatorname{PFARM}+\underset{(.08693}{.01996)} * \Delta \ln P M \\
& +\underset{(.07265)}{.07413} *(1-D P G A S) * \Delta \ln \text { PGAS } \\
& -\underset{(.00116)}{.00236} * \operatorname{DPGAS}+\underset{(.06914)}{.15997} * \Delta \ln \mathrm{PCN}_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.871 \text { S.E. }=.0034 \text { D.W. }=2.20 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1982.4 \\
& \text { A7 } \Delta \ln P C S=-(.00048)+\underset{(.00108)}{.09556} \times \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{PPNF}}{\mathrm{PPNF}_{-2}}\right) \\
& +\underset{(.02934)}{.07174} * \ln \left(\frac{J C M H}{J C M H}-4\right) \\
& +\underset{(.00293)}{.00592} * \ln \left(\frac{\text { PNGAS }}{\text { PNGAS }_{-4}}\right) \\
& +\underset{(.08763)}{.45518} * \Delta \ln P C S_{-1} \\
& \mathrm{R}^{2}=.884 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0024 \text { D.W. }=1.89 \quad \text { F.P. }=1959.1-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

A8

A9

Alo $\Delta \ln$ PIRC $=-\underset{(.01310}{.0284)}+\underset{(.08866)}{.69138} * \ln \left(\frac{J C M H}{J C M H}-2\right)$

$$
+\underset{(.00066)}{.00196} * \sum_{i=1}^{3} \beta_{i} *(\text { RAAA-RCPCD })_{-i}
$$

$$
+. .11569 * \Delta \ln \text { PCRUDE }
$$

$$
(.03245)
$$

$$
R^{2}=.512 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0091 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.00 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.4-1982.4
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { PINC }=\underset{(.00033}{.00123)}+\underset{(.55684}{(.15709)} * \Delta \ln \text { PPNF } \\
& +\underset{(.09359}{.01791)} * \ln \left(\frac{\text { PCRUDE }^{\text {PCRUDE }}-2}{}\right) \\
& +\underset{(.33328}{.07588)} \text { * } \Delta \ln \text { PINC }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.724 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0078 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.38 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \mathrm{PCPI}=-\underset{(.00070}{.0053)}+\underset{(1.1398}{(.04314)} * \Delta \ln \mathrm{PC} \\
& +\underset{(.00072)}{.00259} * \Delta \text { RMTG }_{-1} \\
& -\frac{.02388}{(.01055)} * \Delta \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{CDA} 72+\mathrm{CDFE72}+\mathrm{CDO72}}{\mathrm{C} 72}\right) \\
& R^{2}=.892 \text { S.E. }=.0031 \text { D.W. }=1.92 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

All $\ln$ PHOUSN.E $=-\underset{(.03317}{(.02016)}+\underset{(.01977)}{.08657} * \ln \left(\frac{\text { HOUSEX }}{\text { HOUSEX }_{-4}}\right)$

A12

$$
\Delta \ln P G=\underset{(.005090)}{.00500}+\underset{(.74530}{.06345)} * \Delta \ln \text { PPNF }
$$

$$
+\frac{.16720}{(.03885)} * \text { DGPAY } * \Delta \ln \left(\frac{Y G W S}{\text { EGOV }}\right)
$$

$$
+\underset{(.03467)}{.10957} * \Delta \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{GFD}+\mathrm{GFO}}{\mathrm{GFD}+\mathrm{GFO}+\mathrm{GSL}}\right)
$$

$$
\mathrm{R}^{2}=.660 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0052 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.76 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1982.4
$$

## Al 3

```
    PIPD = (IPDQ72 * PIPDQ + IPDO72 * PIPDO
```

    + IPDAG72 * PIPDAG)/IBFPD72
    $$
\begin{aligned}
& +\underset{(.03018}{.01279)} * \ln \left(\frac{R_{C P C D}^{-1}}{R_{C P C D}^{-3}}\right)+(.59440)(.26049) \quad * \ln \left(\frac{J C M H}{J C M H}\right) \\
& -\underset{(.01420}{(.0483)} * \text { DSEASI }+\underset{(.00190}{(.00483)} * \text { DSEAS2 } \\
& -\underset{(.00474)}{.01545} * \text { DSEAS3 }+\underset{(.05314)}{.79371} * \ln \text { PHOUSN.E }-1 \\
& R^{2}=.890 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0203 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.74 \quad \text { F.P. }=1969.1-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

Al4

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\underset{(.09389)}{.55621} * \Delta \ln \operatorname{PPNF}+\underset{(.01683}{.05925)} * \Delta \ln \text { PIPDQ }-1 \\
& R^{2}=.824 \text { S.E. }=.0049 \text { D.W. }=2.11 \text { F.P. }=1958.3-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

Al5 $\Delta \ln$ PIPDAG $=-\underset{(.00027}{(.00164)}+\underset{(.13757)}{.63805} * \Delta \ln$ PPNF
$+\underset{(.07705)}{.51820} * \ln$ PIPDAG $_{-1}$

$$
R^{2}=.596 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0094 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.65 \quad \text { F.P. }=1958.3-1982.4
$$

Al 6

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { PIPDO }=-\underset{(.00104)}{.00033}+\underset{(.1421121)}{(.1121}+\Delta \ln \text { PPNF } \\
& +.24339 \text { * } \Delta \text { ln PAUTO } \\
& \text { (.05927) } \\
& -\underset{(.02523)}{.04461} * \Delta \ln \text { PCRUDE }+\underset{(.08586)}{.24084} * \Delta \ln \text { PIPDO }-1 \\
& R^{2}=.588 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0060 \text { D.W. }=2.19 \quad \text { F.P. }=1958.3-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Al7 } \Delta \ln \mathrm{PX}=\underset{(.00138)}{-.00179}+\underset{(.15664)}{1.1645} * \Delta \ln \mathrm{PPNF} \\
& -\underset{(.16076)}{.47742} * \Delta \ln \mathrm{PPNF}_{-1}+\underset{(.01481)}{.06698} * \Delta \ln \text { PFARM } \\
& +\underset{(.08182)}{.44674} \quad * \quad \Delta \ln \mathrm{PX}_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.658 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0082 \text { D.W. }=2.04 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1982.4 \\
& \text { A18 } \ln \text { JEXR }=\frac{.87148}{(.17038)}+\underset{(.06625)}{.90945} * \ln \left(\frac{\text { PFOREIGN }}{\text { PPNF }}\right) \\
& -\frac{.68343}{(.07358)} * \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{PFOREIGN}}{\mathrm{PPNF}}\right)_{-1}+\underset{(.09676}{.03305)} * \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{X}}{\mathrm{M}}\right) \\
& +\underset{(.08014}{.02734)} * \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{RTB}}{\text { REURDR3 }}\right)+\frac{.02895}{(.00661)} * \mathrm{D} 81.2 \\
& +\underset{(.03877)}{.80138} * \text { en JEXR }-1 \\
& R^{2}=.982 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0130 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.30 \quad \text { F.P. }=1973.1-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

B. Productivity and Employment

Bl

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { QMH77 }=-\underset{(.02014)}{.04953}+\underset{(.00387)}{.00987} * \text { D5467 } \\
& +\underset{(.00188)}{.00553} * \text { D6873 } \\
& -(.05691) * \ln \left(\frac{J I P M}{J C A P}\right)+\underset{(.05536)}{.00956)} * \Delta \ln \operatorname{GNP} 72 \\
& +\underset{(.00391)}{.00700} \sum_{i=1}^{6} \beta_{i} * \ln (\text { IBF72 - IPDAG72) }-i \\
& \beta_{i}(.1, .15, .25, .25, .15, .1) \\
& R^{2}=.610 \text { S.E. }=.0053 \text { D.W. }=1.98 \quad \text { F.P. }=1959.3-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

B2

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \operatorname{REM}=-\underset{(.00032)}{.00394}+\underset{(.03272)}{.31049} * \Delta \ln \text { GNP72 } \\
& +\underset{(.09584)}{.09684} \text { * } \quad * \text { GNP72 }-1 \\
& +\underset{(.02471)}{.0241}) * \frac{\mathrm{RUM}_{-1}+\mathrm{RUM}_{-2}}{2} * \sum_{i=1}^{2} \frac{\Delta \ln \operatorname{GNP} 72_{-i}}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text {-. .00111 * DVNDOWN } \\
& \text { (.00079) } \\
& R^{2}=.767 \text { S.E. }=.0024 \text { D.W. }=1.84 \text { F.P. }=1954.4-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

B3

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { RUG } & \left.=\underset{(.70221}{.19937)}+\begin{array}{l}
(.01583 \\
(.00299)
\end{array}-\underset{(.00052)}{.00471} * \text { RUM }\right) * \text { TIME } \\
& +\underset{(.02889}{.00097)} * \text { RLFSEC *RUM }+.8832 * \mu_{-1}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\mathrm{R}^{2}=.966 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0841 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.95 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1982.4
$$

C. Expenditure

Cl $\quad$ AUTOS $=\underset{(.36396)}{1.0550}+\underset{(.06053}{(.01809)} *\left(\right.$ YPERM72.$- .9616 *$ YPERM72 $\left._{-1}\right)$

$$
+(.01831) *(\text { YT72 -. . } 9616 * \text { YT72_1 })
$$

$$
-\begin{gathered}
4.0490 \\
(3.1853)
\end{gathered} * \quad \frac{2 * \text { PAUTO * DAUTO }+ \text { PGAS * DJGPM * JGPM }}{3 * \mathrm{PC}_{-1}}
$$

$$
+\frac{(1-\text { DJGPM }) * \text { PGAS }}{3 * \mathrm{PC}_{-1}}-.9616 *\left[\frac{2 * \mathrm{PAUTO}_{-1} *{ }^{*} \mathrm{DAUTO}_{-1}}{3 * \mathrm{PC}_{-2}}\right.
$$

$$
\left.+\frac{\text { PGAS }_{-1} * D J G P M_{-1} * \text { JGPM }_{-1}+\left(1-D J G P M_{-1}\right) * P^{*} A S_{-1}}{3 * P C_{-2}}\right]
$$

$$
+\underset{(.00001)}{.00001} *\left(\Delta J I C S_{-1} *\right. \text { YPERM72 }
$$

$$
\left.-.9616 * \Delta \text { JICS }_{-2} * \text { YPERM72_1 }_{-1}\right)
$$

$$
-\quad\left(.51946 *\left(R U M_{-1}-.9616 * R U M_{-2}\right)\right.
$$

$$
+\underset{(.39161}{.3634)} * \sum_{i=1}^{3} \frac{(R A A A-R C P C D)-i}{3}
$$

$$
\left.-.9616 * \sum_{i=2}^{4} \frac{(R A A A-R C P C D)-i}{3}\right]
$$

$$
+\underset{(.11810)}{.48721} * \text { DASTRIKE }-\underset{(.35054}{.12119)} * \text { DASTRIKE }_{-1}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -\underset{(.12245)}{.19816} *-\left[\text { RAAA }_{-1}-100 * \ln \left[\frac{\mathrm{PC}_{-1}}{\mathrm{PC}_{-5}}\right]\right] \\
& \left.-.9616 *\left[\text { RAAA }_{-2}-100 * \ln \left[\frac{\mathrm{PC}_{-2}}{\mathrm{PC}_{-6}}\right]\right]\right] \\
& +\underset{(.07182)}{.71125}{ }^{*} \text { AUTOS }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.905 \quad \text { S.E. }=.5960 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.88 \quad \text { F.P. }=1957.2-1982.4 \\
& \mathrm{C} 2 \Delta \operatorname{CDAN72}=\underset{(.03816)}{.14322}+\left(\underset{(.30215)}{(1.0286}+\underset{(.00046)}{.00333} * \text { YPERM72 }_{-1}\right) * \Delta \text { AUTOS } \\
& -(.54610) * \Delta(\text { AUTOSIZE * AUTOS })-.3335 * \mu_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.954 \quad \text { S.E. }=.5223 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.91 \quad \text { F.P. }=1955.4-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

C3 CDAO72 $=-\underset{(2.1423}{(.57739)}+\underset{(.19777}{(.12390)}$ * DASTRIKE

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\left[\begin{array}{l}
.00797 \\
(.00167)
\end{array}+\underset{(.00062}{.00008)} * \sum_{i=1}^{3} \frac{(\text { RAAA }-R C P C D)-i}{3}\right] * \text { YPERM72 } \\
& +\underset{(.36869)}{.66419} * \quad \text { DJGPM } \quad * \frac{2 * \text { JGPM }}{\text { JGPM }_{-12}{ }^{+J G P M}-16} \\
& +\underset{(.82049}{.82}) * \text { CDAO72 }_{-1} \\
& -\left(\begin{array}{c}
.22787 \\
.09190)
\end{array} * C^{-1}\right. \\
& R^{2}=.993 \text { S.E. }=.6743 \text { D.W. }=1.96 \quad \text { F.P. }=1958.1-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

C4

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { CDFE72 }=-\underset{\left(\begin{array}{c}
7.1511 \\
(.8869)
\end{array}\right.}{(.02046)} \underset{(.020)}{.020472} \\
& +\underset{(.00178}{.0058)} * \text { HOUSEX }-\underset{(.00150}{.0062)} * \text { HOUSEX }_{-1} \\
& +\underset{(.00091)}{.00396} * \text { HOUSCOMP }-\underset{(.00330}{.0008)} * \text { HOUSCOMP }_{-1} \\
& -\underset{(.06325)}{.23638} *\left(\text { RAAA-RCPCD) }+\underset{(.08524)}{.74421} * \text { CDFE72 }_{\text {- }}\right. \\
& R^{2}=.996 \text { S.E. }=.6005 \text { D.W. }=2.06 \text { F.P. }=1968.2-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$\mathrm{C} 6 \quad \mathrm{CN} 72=\underset{(17.589)}{59.416}+\underset{(.14471}{(.02410)} * \Delta \mathrm{YD} 72+\underset{(.01866)}{.06765} *$ YD72 $_{-1}$


$$
R^{2}=.999 \quad \text { S.E. }=1.762 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.80 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1982.4
$$

$\mathrm{C7} \Delta \operatorname{CS72}=\underset{\left(\begin{array}{l}2.9538 \\ .17979)\end{array}+\underset{(.01399)}{.05673} \times \Delta\left(\frac{\mathrm{YD}+\mathrm{TSIP}}{\mathrm{PC} / 100}\right)\right.}{(.010}$

$$
+\underset{(3.2244)}{16.536} \quad * \quad\left(\frac{\mathrm{PCS}}{\mathrm{PC}}-1\right)
$$

$$
R^{2}=.314 \quad \text { S.E. }=1.107 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.09 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1982.4
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{C} 5 \mathrm{CDO72}=\underset{\binom{3.4346}{(1.5859)}}{(.01955}(.00411) * \text { YD72 }-\underset{(.01653}{(.00398)} * \text { YD72 }_{-1} \\
& -\begin{array}{c}
22.375 \\
(5.4524)
\end{array} *\left[\frac{\mathrm{PCDO}}{\mathrm{PC}}-\left(\frac{.01653}{.01955}\right) *\left(\frac{\mathrm{PCDO}}{\mathrm{PC}}\right)-1\right] \\
& +\underset{(.05029)}{.}{ }^{.85307} \text { CDO72 }-1 \\
& R^{2}=.997 \text { S.E. }=.3313 \text { D.W. }=2.14 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$\mathrm{C} 8 \quad$ IBFNC72 $=\underset{(1.6353}{(.66692)}+\underset{(.02235}{(.00573)} \times\left(\right.$ GNP72_1 - GNP72 $\left._{-3}\right)$
$+\underset{(.00578}{.00252}) *\left[1+\frac{\text { TDEPRNC }_{-4}-\frac{1}{60}}{4}\right] * \sum_{i=2}^{5} \beta_{i} *$ GNP $^{2} 2_{-i}$
$-\underset{(13.356)}{28.702} * \sum_{i=2}^{5} \beta_{i} *\left(\frac{\mathrm{UCKNC}}{\mathrm{PPNF}}\right)_{-i}+\underset{(.88855}{(.04231)} *$ IBFNC72 $_{-1}$

$$
\beta_{i}=(.4, .3, .2, .1)
$$

$R^{2}=.985$ S.E. $=.9053$ D.W. $=1.63$ F.P. $=1955.2-1979.4$

C9 IBFPD72 $=$ IPDQ72 + IPDO72 + IPDAG72

Cl0 IPDQ72 $\left.=-\frac{2.4286}{(.59119)}+\underset{i=2}{.06743} .00992\right) * \sum_{i=2}^{7} \frac{\text { GNP72 }-i}{6}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -\underset{(.00955)}{.06232} * \sum_{i=3}^{8} \frac{\text { GNP72-i }}{6} \\
& -\begin{array}{c}
4.8304 \\
(2.7437)
\end{array} * \quad\left[\begin{array}{l}
\sum_{i=4}^{9} \text { UCKPDQ }_{-i} \\
\sum_{i=4}^{9} \mathrm{JCMH}_{-i}
\end{array}\right. \\
& \left.-\left(\frac{.06232}{.06743}\right) * \frac{\sum_{i=5}^{10} \text { UCKPDQ }_{-i}}{\sum_{i=5}^{10} J C M H_{-i}}\right] \\
& +\underset{(.01809)}{.06053} * \text { IBFNC72 }_{-1}+\underset{(.07566}{.0655)} * \text { IPDQ72 }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.992 \text { S.E. }=.4307 \text { D.W. }=1.40 \quad \text { F.P. }=1960.3-1979.4
\end{aligned}
$$

Cll

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -\underset{(.33590)}{(.73696} * \Delta \text { RAAA }_{-1}+\underset{(.01472}{(.0707)} *\left(\text { GNP72 }_{-3}-\text { GNP72 }_{-5}\right) \\
& R^{2}=.409 \quad \text { S.E. }=1.359 \\
& \text { D.W. }=1.64 \\
& \text { F.P. }=1958.3-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

Cl2 IPDAG72 $=\underset{(.86114}{.26042)}-\underset{(1.2677)}{3.9128} * \sum_{i=1}^{4} \beta_{i} *$ UCKIPDAG $-i$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\underset{(.00011)}{.00034} *\left[1+\frac{\text { TDEPRAG }_{-4}-\frac{1}{6}+\text { TITCR }_{-4}-.07}{4}\right] * \sum_{i=3}^{5} \operatorname{GNP}^{2} 2_{-i} \\
& +\underset{(.10769)}{.20933} * \Delta \text { IPDAG72 }_{-1}+\underset{(.74044}{.07518)} \text { * IPDAG72 }-1 \\
& \beta_{i}=(.4, .3, .2, .1) \\
& R^{2}=.920 \quad \text { S.E. }=.3154 \text { D.W. }=2.03 \quad \text { F.P. }=1959.1-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$\mathrm{Cl} 3 \mathrm{IPDAU72}=-\underset{\left(\begin{array}{l}2.9366 \\ .48001)\end{array}+\underset{(.59678}{.13331)}\right.}{ }$ * DASTRIKE
$-\underset{(.20631}{.14017)} *$ DASTRIKE $_{-1}+\underset{(.49776}{.07448)} * \sum_{i=2}^{5} \frac{(\text { RAAA }-R C P C D)-i}{4}$ $+\underset{(.00037)}{.00260} *\left[1+\frac{\text { TDEPRO }_{-4}-\frac{1}{6}+\mathrm{TITCR}_{-4}-0.7}{4}\right] * \sum_{i=3}^{5} \mathrm{GNP}^{5} 2_{-i}$
$+\underset{(.08426)}{.40463}$ * IPDAU72 ${ }_{-1}$
$R^{2}=.969$ S.E. $=.6973$ D.W. $=2.12 \quad$ F.P. $=1958.2-1983.4$
$\mathrm{Cl} 4 \mathrm{IRC72}=\underset{(7.4800)}{28.582}+\underset{(.21603)}{1.0417} \times \sum_{i=1}^{3} \beta_{i} * \quad($ RAAA-RCPCD) $-i$

$$
\text { C15 } \left.\Delta \text { HOUSES }=-\frac{10.861}{(9.0443)}+\underset{(57.5711)}{5.5 \Delta I R C 72}+\underset{(7.9805}{9.9808}\right) * \Delta \text { IRC72_1 }
$$

$$
-\underset{(.12512)}{.51049} * \Delta \text { HOUSES }_{-1}-\underset{(.10819)}{.22354} * \Delta \text { HOUSES }_{-2}
$$

$$
R^{2}=.543 \quad \text { S.E. }=94.90 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.11 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.4-1982.4
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\underset{(.02445}{.00922)} * \sum_{i=0}^{2} \beta_{i} * Y D 72_{-i}+\underset{(.24089}{.14603)} * \operatorname{HASSET}_{-1} * 100 \\
& -\underset{(1.7945)}{2.3065}\left(1.7 \mathrm{D} 763+\underset{(.04767)}{.70621} * \text { IRC72 }_{-1}\right. \\
& -\left(\underset{(.06375)}{(.22558}+\underset{(.010430)}{.01062} \times \mathrm{RMTG}_{-1}\right) * \sum_{i=1}^{3} \beta_{i} * \text { PHOUSN. }_{-i} * 100 \\
& \beta_{i}(.41, .49, .10) \\
& R^{2}=.972 \text { S.E. }=1.656 \text { D.W. }=1.96 \text { F.P. }=1970.2-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

C16 $\ln$ HOUSEX $=-\underset{(1.6883}{(.79053)}+\underset{(1.6386}{.49125)} * \sum_{i=0}^{3} \frac{(\text { RAAA }-R C P C D)-i}{400}$

$$
+\underset{(.12649)}{.92993} * \Delta \ln \operatorname{IRC72}+\underset{(.78201}{(.20303)} * \ln \text { YPERM72 }
$$

$$
-\underset{(.13322)}{.61077} * \ln \left(\frac{1}{\text { PHOUSN.E }}\right)+\frac{1.7975}{(.37132)} * \text { HASSET }
$$

$$
R^{2}=.985 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0353 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.08 \quad \text { F.P. }=1970.2-1982.4
$$



$$
-_{(.01363)}^{.04960} * \text { SINVNA72 }
$$

$$
+(\underset{(.02665)}{.09625}-\underset{(.00074)}{.00074} * * R T B) *(\text { FS72 - SERVE72) }-1
$$

$$
+\underset{(.02554)}{.06382} * \Delta \ln \text { PCRUDE }_{-1} *(\text { FS72 }- \text { SERVE72 })_{-1}
$$

$$
+\underset{(.17020)}{.} 71787{ }^{.} \mathrm{M} 72+\underset{(.06413)}{.57833} \text { * I INVNA72 }-1
$$

$$
R^{2}=.687 \quad \text { S.E. }=4.272 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.36 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -\underset{(.04602)}{.23432} \text { * SINVA72 }{ }_{-1}+\underset{(1.1570}{(.33211)} * \text { DASTRIKE } \\
& \left.{ }^{-} \underset{(.35293}{(.33677)} \text { * DASTRIKE }{ }_{-1}{ }^{-} \underset{(.106993)}{(.10953}\right) * \Delta \operatorname{CDAN72} \\
& +\underset{(.17682}{.03611)} *\left(\text { CDAN72 }+ \text { IPDAU72 }^{(1)}\right. \\
& R^{2}=.340 \text { S.E. }=1.623 \text { D.W. }=2.03 \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { C19 } \ln \text { MOIL72 }=-\frac{3.6863}{(1.7062)}+\underset{(1.7869)}{2.7362} * \text { DOILDCON } \\
& -\underset{(.07805)}{.27789} \text { * DEMBI }+\underset{(.19890}{.07808)} \text { * DEMB1 }{ }_{-1} \\
& +\frac{1.0321}{(.46641)} * \text { DOILCON * } \Delta \ln \left(\frac{\text { PMOIL }}{\text { PGAS }}\right)_{-1} \\
& +.55786 \text { * (1-DOILDCON) * } \ell \text { n GNP } \\
& \text { (.25202) } \\
& +(1-\underset{(.12754)}{(.76893)} \text { * DOILDCON * } \ln \text { GNP72 } \\
& -2.3 *[1-\underset{(.87858}{(.04231)} *(1-\operatorname{DOILDCON})] * \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{PGAS}}{\mathrm{PPNF}}\right)_{-1} \\
& -2.3 *[-\underset{(.76893}{.72754)} * \operatorname{DOILDCON}] * \ln \left(\frac{\text { PGAS }}{\text { PPNF }}\right)_{-1} \\
& +\underset{(.04231)}{.87858} *(1-D O I L D C O N) * \ln \text { MOIL72 }{ }_{-1} \\
& +\underset{(.72754)}{.76893} * \text { DOILDCON * } \ln \text { MOIL72_1 } \\
& R^{2}=.968 \text { S.E. }=.0772 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.96 \quad \text { F.P. }=1967.3-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$\mathrm{C} 20 \quad \ln$ MNOIL72 $=-\underset{(.92644)}{5.1158}-\underset{(.07212)}{.33058} \quad * \ln \left(\frac{\text { PMNOIL }}{\text { PPNF }}\right)_{-1}$

$$
+(\underset{(.17169)}{.96207}+\underset{(.07866)}{.10345} * \Delta \ln \text { SINV72) } \ln \text { GNP72 }
$$

$$
+.25985 * \Delta \ln \text { JEXR }+.02659 * \text { DM72DOCK }
$$ (.10841) (.00431)

$-_{(.00449)}^{.00652} *$ DM72DOCK $_{-1}+\underset{(.07117)}{.60501} * \ln$ MNOIL72_1

```
\[
\mathrm{R}^{2}=.990 \quad \mathrm{~S} . \mathrm{E} .=.0260 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.90 \quad \text { F.P. }=1967.2-1982.4
\]
```

C21

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { NETXA72 }=\underset{\left(\begin{array}{l}
2.6029 \\
.87193)
\end{array}\right.}{\underset{(.13922)}{.52372}} * * \text { NETXA72_1 } \\
& +\underset{(.15715)}{.09618})^{*} \text { NETXA72 }_{-2}-\underset{(.02587}{(.15299)} * \text { NETXA72 }_{-3} \\
& -\underset{(.18993}{(.15390)} * \text { NETXA72 }_{-4}+\underset{(.17763}{(.16424)} * \text { NETXA72 }_{-5} \\
& +\underset{(.16396)}{.05606} * \text { NETXA72 }_{-6}+\underset{(.13929)}{.22579} * \text { NETXA72 }_{-7}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\underset{(.03303)}{.06009} * \text { JEXR }_{-3}-\underset{(.02151)}{.03483} * \text { JEXR }_{-4} \\
& \mathrm{R}^{2}=.904 \quad \text { S.E. }=.4656 \text { D.W. }=2.03 \text { F.P. }=1968.2-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

D. Income Flows

D1

D2 $\Delta \ln$ YOL $=(.00808+.36075 * \Delta \ln$ YPWS

$$
(.00211) \quad(.07226)
$$

$$
+\underset{(.06932)}{.49557} \quad * \Delta \ln \mathrm{YOL}_{-1}
$$

$$
R^{2}=.506 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0079 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.71 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1982.4
$$

D3

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \mathrm{YNFP}=\underset{(.00289)}{.00397}+\underset{(.14745)}{.43407} * \Delta \ln \text { YPWS } \\
& +.09416 * \Delta \ln Y C P-\underset{(.02412)}{.10041} * \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{RAAA}^{2}-1}{\mathrm{RAAA}_{-3}}\right) \\
& \text { (.02620) } \\
& R^{2}=.396 \text { S.E. }=.0147 \text { D.W. }=1.57 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.4-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { YPWS }=-.00232+1.0116 * \Delta \ln J C M H \\
& \text { (.00129) (.07574) } \\
& +\underset{(.05741)}{1.1615} * \Delta \ln \operatorname{GNP} 72-\underset{(.77710}{(.07195)} * \Delta \ln \text { QMH77 } \\
& -\underset{(.01824)}{.06469} \quad * \frac{D^{2} T S I}{J C M H}-1 \\
& \mathrm{R}^{2}=.831 \text { S.E. }=.0047 \text { D.W. }=1.97 \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

D4

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \mathrm{YFP}=-\underset{(.01189}{.01087)}+\underset{(.80945)}{(.4538} * \Delta \ln \operatorname{GNP} 72+\underset{(.06379)}{.56159} * \text { D82 } \\
& +\underset{(.15624)}{1.0553} * \Delta \ln \text { PFARM }+\underset{(.15893}{.15264)} * \Delta \ln \text { PFARM }_{-1} \\
& \left.-\underset{(.13546)}{.} \begin{array}{l}
.13187 \\
R A A A
\end{array}\right) \\
& R^{2}=.577 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0881 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.31 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1982.4 \\
& \text { D5 } \quad \Delta \text { YPINT }=\underset{(.16633}{(.35185)}+\underset{(.15868}{.01429)} * \Delta\left(\frac{\mathrm{RCPCD}^{2}+\mathrm{RCPCD}_{-1}}{2}\right) * \frac{2 \text { YPINT }_{-1}}{\mathrm{RCPCD}_{-1}+\mathrm{RCPCD}_{-2}} \\
& +\underset{(.75349}{.47092)} * \frac{\mathrm{RCPCD}+\mathrm{RCPCD}_{-1}}{200} * \Delta\left(\frac{\text { M2PLUS }^{2}+\text { M2PLUS }_{-1}}{2}\right) \\
& +\frac{.37595}{(.16347)} * \frac{R C P C D+R_{2}}{200} * \frac{\text { YD*RHSAVE }+(Y D * R H S A V E)_{-1}}{200} \\
& R^{2}=.780 \quad \text { S.E. }=2.419 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.73 \quad \text { F.P. }=1959.3-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

D6

D7.A $\Delta(\mathrm{YCP}+\mathrm{KCAC})=-\underset{(.78174}{(.30963)}+\underset{(.02909)}{.09306} * \Delta\left[\mathrm{PPNF} *\left(\frac{\mathrm{GNP}}{\mathrm{PGNP}}-\frac{\mathrm{YGWS}}{\mathrm{PG}}-\frac{\mathrm{YFP}}{\text { PFARM }}\right)\right]$

$$
-(.50191) * \Delta\left[\mathrm{ULC77} *\left(\frac{\mathrm{GNP}}{\mathrm{PGNP}}-\frac{\mathrm{YGWS}}{\mathrm{PG}}-\frac{\mathrm{YFP}}{\text { PFARM }}\right)\right]
$$

$$
-(.01438) * \Delta\left[\text { PCRUDE } *\left(\frac{\mathrm{GNP}}{\text { PGNP }}-\frac{\mathrm{YGWS}}{\mathrm{PG}}-\frac{\mathrm{YFP}}{\text { PFARM }}\right)\right]
$$

$$
-\left(.09904 * \sum_{i=1}^{2}\left(\frac{R A A}{100} * I B F\right)_{-i}\right.
$$

$$
R^{2}=.899 \quad \text { S.E. }=1.905 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.71 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1978.4
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { YUNB }=\underset{(.27794)}{.08888}+\underset{(.21458}{.01859)} * \Delta \text { RUG } \\
& +\underset{(.89119}{.24601)} * * \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{RUM}}{\mathrm{RUG}}\right) \\
& +\underset{(.29602)}{.08719} *\left[\ln \left(\frac{J C M H}{J_{C M H}^{-4}}\right)-1\right]+\underset{(.14286)}{.56321} * \text { DUBEXT } \\
& R^{2}=.784 \text { S.E. }=.0617 \text { D.W. }=2.00 \text { F.P. }=1955.1-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

D7. B

```
YCP = GNP - KCA - TIBF - TIBSL - WALD + SLCSF + SLCSSL
    - STAT - TSI + YPDIV + GTRP - NINT + YPINT - YP
```

D8

$$
\mathrm{D9} \quad \Delta \mathrm{KCAC}=-\underset{(.04204}{.042)}+\left[\begin{array}{c}
.00695 \\
(.00080)
\end{array}+\underset{(.04059)}{.20597} * \Delta \ln \mathrm{PIBF}\right] * \mathrm{KCAC}_{-1}
$$

$$
+\underset{(.02152)}{.40736} * \Delta \mathrm{KCA}
$$

$$
R^{2}=.983 \quad \text { S.E. }=.2503 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.71 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1982.4
$$

$$
\text { D10 YPDIV }=-\underset{(.17858}{. .12201)}+\underset{(.02081}{.0045)} *(Y C B T-T C F-T C S L)
$$

$$
+\underset{(.00891)}{.0089}+I V A+(.97747) * \text { YPDIV }_{-1}
$$

$$
R^{2}=.999 \quad \text { S.E. }=.6250 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.32 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1982.4
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\underset{(.02472)}{.04219} * \Delta I B F \\
& R^{2}=.883 \text { S.E. }=1.095 \text { D.W. }=2.67 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

Dll $\Delta$ TIBF $=-\underset{(.05051)}{.00661}+\underset{(.00153)}{(.01088}+\underset{(.00620)}{.01948} * \operatorname{DEX65)} * \Delta$ GNP $+\underset{(.06982)}{1.0623}$ * DTIB $R^{2}=.733 \quad$ S.E. $=.2978 \quad$ D.W. $=2.00 \quad$ F.P. $=1954.2-1979.4$

D12

$$
\begin{aligned}
\Delta \text { TIBSL } & =-\underset{(.23083)}{.}+\underset{(.00393)}{.06764} * \Delta C \\
& +\underset{(.17762}{.07132)} * \ln \text { TIME }-\underset{(.43732}{(.43734)} * \text { DPROPI3 } \\
& +\underset{(.19806}{.03892)} * \Delta \text { TIBSL }_{-1}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
R^{2}=.918 \quad \text { S.E. }=.4280 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.87 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1982.4
$$

D13

Dl4 $\Delta \ln$ TSIP $=-.00155+1.0434 * \Delta \ln$ TSI

$$
R^{2}=.938 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0089 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.16 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1982.4
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { TSIF }=\underset{(.00568}{.00308)}+\underset{(.83143}{(.14903)} * \Delta \ln \text { YPWS } \\
& -\underset{(.02262)}{.28012} * \Delta \ln \left(\frac{\text { YPWS }}{\text { WCEIL }}\right)-\underset{(.00707}{.007)} * \Delta \text { RUG } \\
& +\underset{(.03696)}{.76168} * \Delta \ln \text { TSIFR } \\
& R^{2}=.906 \text { S.E. }=.0122 \text { D.W. }=2.59 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

D15

$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{TCF} & =\underset{(.78958)}{3.9358}+\underset{(.03068}{(.06443)}+\underset{(.13574)}{.64981} \times \mathrm{TCFR} \\
& +\underset{(.00017}{.00006)} * \Delta(\text { YCBT-TCSL })] *(\text { YCBT-TCSL }) \\
& -\left(\begin{array}{l}
.33607 \\
(.09282)
\end{array} * \text { TITCR }_{-1}+\begin{array}{l}
.20945 \\
(.12216)
\end{array} * \Delta \mathrm{TITCR}\right) * \text { IBFPD } \\
& +.6659 * \mu_{-1}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
R^{2}=.977 \quad \text { S.E. }=1.011 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.27 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1982.4
$$

D16

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \mathrm{TCSL}=\underset{(.04606)}{.06885}+\underset{(.02413)}{(.01773}+\underset{(.00024)}{.00037} * \mathrm{TIME}) * \Delta \text { YCBT } \\
& \mathrm{R}^{2}=.533 \quad \text { S.E. }=.4728 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.48 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

D17

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \mathrm{TPSL}=\underset{(.08145)}{.06821} \underset{(.00445)}{.02354} * \Delta(\mathrm{YP}-\mathrm{GTROF}-\mathrm{GTRSL}-\mathrm{YUNB}+\mathrm{TSIP}) \\
& +\underset{(.18176)}{.35945} * D 674+\underset{(.39666}{(.20247)} * \text { D711 } \\
& +\underset{(.18176)}{.35945} * D 674+\underset{(.39666}{(.20247)} * \text { D711 } \\
& R^{2}=.626 \text { S.E. }=.5618 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.80 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

D18

D19 $\Delta$ GINTF $=\underset{(.24616}{.12929)}+\underset{(.44014}{.09908)} * \frac{\text { RG5 }}{100} * \Delta$ GDEBTP

$$
+\underset{(.09968)}{.23412} * \Delta \text { GINTF }_{-1}+\underset{(.11466}{.12347)} *\left(\frac{R G 5}{100}\right)_{-1} * \Delta \text { GDEBTP }_{-1}
$$

$$
R^{2}=.368 \quad \text { S.E. }=1.204 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.91 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.4-1982.4
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \mathrm{TPF}=(1-\text { DINDEX }) * \quad[.03246 * \text { DSW.TPF * } \Delta \text { YPADJ } \\
& +.10058 *(1-D S W . T P F) * \Delta \text { YPADJ } \\
& +.00003 *\left(2 * \text { YPADJ }_{-1} * \Delta \text { YPADJ }+(\Delta \text { YPADJ })^{2}\right) \text { 〕 } \\
& + \text { DINDEX * [.03246 * } \triangle \text { YPADJ } \\
& +.00003 * \frac{\text { PINDEX }_{-1}}{100} * \text { YPADJ }^{2} 2_{-1} * \Delta \text { YPADJ } \\
& +.00003 * \frac{\text { PINDEX }}{100} * \text { YPADJ * } \Delta \text { YPADJ } 721+\operatorname{DTP}
\end{aligned}
$$

E. Monetary Sector

El $\quad \ln$ M2PLUS $=\underset{(.02428)}{-.10732}-\underset{(.02943}{(.00699)} \quad * \quad \ln$ RG5
$+\underset{(.04838)}{.13818} * \ln \mathrm{GNP}+\underset{(.88054}{.04818)} * \quad \ln$ M2PLUS $_{-1}$
$+\underset{(.09178)}{.24033} * \frac{\Delta \text { GDEBTP }}{\text { GNP }}+.3994 * \mu_{-1}$
GLS
$R^{2}=.999 \quad$ S.E. $=.0055 \quad$ D.W. $=2.08 \quad$ F.P. $=1959.3-1982.4$

E2 $\quad \ln \mathrm{RTB}=-\underset{(.76386}{.23343)}+\underset{\left(\begin{array}{l}1.6857 \\ .11460)\end{array} * \ln \text { RDIS }\right.}{ }$
$-\underset{(.89878}{(.11273)}$ * $\ln$ RDIS $_{-1}-\underset{\left(\begin{array}{l}1.4422 \\ (.31134)\end{array} * \ln \text { MBASE }\right.}{ }$
$+\underset{(.22314)}{1.0078} * \ln$ M2PLUS $+\underset{(.59938}{(.29778)} * \Delta \ln$ GDEBTP
$+\underset{(.08878)}{.38147}$ * $\ln$ RTB -1
$R^{2}=.981 \quad$ S.E. $=.0676$ D.W. $=1.71 \quad$ F.P. $=1959.2-1982.4$


$$
-\underset{(.11064)}{.29872} * \text { DSEAS2 }+\underset{(.13896}{.10318)} * \text { DSEAS3 }) * \frac{\text { NIASF }}{4}
$$

$$
-\left(1-\underset{(.97057)}{3.2634} \text { * DSEAS1 }+\begin{array}{c}
3.8545 \\
(.87688)
\end{array} *\right. \text { DSEAS2 }
$$

$$
+\underset{(1.0026)}{1.6882} \text { * DSEAS3) * FDCUR }-\underset{(1.1076}{2.10452)} \text { * DSEASI }
$$

$$
\text { - } 4.2848 \text { * DSEAS2 }+4.0353 * \text { DSEAS3 }
$$

$$
(.97891) \quad(1.1781)
$$

$$
+\Delta \text { GCBDD }+\Delta \text { GOLD }+\Delta \mathrm{TCO}+\Delta \mathrm{SDR}
$$

$$
R^{2}=.934 \quad \text { S.E. }=3.463 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.02 \quad \text { F.P. }=1959.2-1982.4
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \text { MBASE }=\underset{(.07632)}{.18774}+\underset{(.07925)}{.04443} * \text { DSEASI } \\
& +\underset{(.11937}{(.07835)} \text { * DSEAS2 }-\underset{(.07304}{.07800)} * \text { DSEAS3 } \\
& +\underset{(.04697}{.87418} * \text { FDCUR }+\underset{(.07072)}{.20111} * \Delta(R T B-R D I S) \\
& R^{2}=.797 \quad \text { S.E. }=.4384 \text { D.W. }=2.33 \quad \text { F.P. }=1959.2-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& R^{2}=.136 \quad \text { S.E. }=1.620 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.47 \quad \text { F.P. }=1959.2-1982.4 \\
& \mathrm{E} 6 \mathrm{RG} 5=\underset{(.04674)}{.00924}+\underset{(.02825)}{.00351} \times \mathrm{DSEAS1}+\underset{(.02936)}{.04904} \text { * DSEAS2 } \\
& +\underset{(.02813)}{.06798} * \text { DSEAS3 }+\underset{(.04736}{.03094)} * \text { RTB }_{-1} \\
& +\underset{(.02897)}{.21942} * \Delta \mathrm{RTB}+\underset{(.13232}{.03234)} *^{\text {RAAA }}-2 \\
& -\underset{(.00866}{.01017)} *\left[\ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{PPNF}}{\mathrm{PPNF}_{-2}}\right)-\ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{PPNF}_{-2}}{\mathrm{PPNF}_{-4}}\right)\right] * 200 \\
& +\underset{(.07713)}{1.0398} * \Delta \text { RAAA }+\underset{(.81592}{(.05531)} * R G 5_{-1} \\
& \mathrm{R}^{2}=.997 \text { S.E. }=.1704 \text { D.W. }=1.87 \text { F.P. }=1955.1-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { E7 RAAA }=\underset{(.17011}{.05664)}+\underset{(.02276)}{.30306} * \text { RTB }_{(.020812}^{(.03438)} * \text { RTB }_{-1} \\
& +\underset{(.02582)}{.04025}{ }^{(.025 T B}-2+\underset{(.03527)}{.00321} * \text { DSEAS1 }+\underset{(.03039}{.03530)} * \text { DSEAS2 } \\
& +\underset{(.01092}{.03506)} * \operatorname{DSEAS} 3+\underset{(.02488}{.01055)} * \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{PPNF}}{\mathrm{PPNF}_{-2}}\right) * 200 \\
& +\underset{(.02071)}{.86136} \text { RAAA }_{-1} \\
& \mathrm{R}^{2}=.995 \quad \text { S.E. }=.2148 \quad \mathrm{D} . \mathrm{W} .=1.55 \quad \mathrm{~F} . \mathrm{P} .=1954.3-1982.4 \\
& \mathrm{E} 8 \quad \mathrm{RCP}=\underset{(.06469)}{.40013}+\underset{(.00894)}{.03350} * \mathrm{RCD}+.6269 * \mu_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.994 \text { S.E. }=.0910 \text { D.W. }=2.03 \text { F.P. }=1963.1-1979.4 \\
& \text { E8' } \quad \mathrm{RCP}=\underset{(1.3865}{5.301)}+\underset{(1.0301}{(.03788)} * * \mathrm{RTB}-\underset{(.08607)}{.48010} * \mathrm{RTB}_{-1} \\
& -\underset{(.06965)}{.06910} * \text { DSEAS1 }+\underset{(.07194}{(.03647)} * \text { DSEAS2 }+\underset{(.04028}{.03690)} * \text { DSEAS3 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& R^{2}=.993 \text { S.E. }=.2038 \text { D.W. }=1.53 \text { F.P. }=1955.1-1979.4 \\
& \text { GLS }
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
+\underset{(.07358)}{.09651} \text { * RAAA }-2-\underset{(.02661)}{.10905} \text { * (RAAA - RCPCD) }
$$

$$
\left.+\underset{(.02584)}{.04376} *(\text { RAAA }-R C P C D)_{-1}+\underset{(.04540)}{.84291}\right) * \text { RMTG }_{-1}
$$

$$
R^{2}=.996 \quad \text { S.E. }=.2037 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.85 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1982.4
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{E} 9 \quad \mathrm{RCD}=-\underset{(.10519}{.07789)}+\underset{(.03222)}{1.1341} \times \mathrm{RTB}-\underset{(.10073)}{.41820} * \mathrm{RTB}_{\rightarrow 1} \\
& +\underset{(1.9078}{(.21919)} * \operatorname{DSPRD}-\underset{(.03733}{(.01802)} * \ln \left[\frac{\mathrm{PPNF}^{2}}{\mathrm{PPNF}_{-4}}\right] * 100 \\
& -\underset{(.05549)}{.17105} * \text { DSEAS }+\underset{(.05790)}{.06688} * \text { DSEAS2 }+\underset{(.05459)}{.09783} * \text { DSEAS3 } \\
& +\left(.40786 \quad * \mathrm{RCD}_{-1}\right. \\
& R^{2}=.994 \text { S.E. }=.2791 \text { D.W. }=2.20 \quad \text { F.P. }=1963.2-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Ell } \ln \left(\frac{\text { M1PLUS }}{\text { M2PLUS }}\right)=\underset{(.00610}{(.00166)}-\underset{(.00410}{(.0067)} \text { *RTB }-\underset{(.00108)}{.00215} * \Delta R T B_{-1} \\
& +\underset{(.00194}{.00082)} \quad \mathrm{RTB}_{-2}+\begin{array}{l}
1.1658 \\
(.09043)
\end{array} \quad \ln \left(\frac{\text { M1PLUS }}{\text { M2PLUS }^{2}}\right)_{-1} \\
& -\underset{(.00247}{.00181)} \quad \mathrm{D} 66-\underset{(.08886)}{.17148} \times \ln \left(\frac{\text { M1PLUS }}{\text { M2PLUS }}\right)-2 \\
& R^{2}=.999 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0061 \text { D.W. }=1.97 \quad \text { F.P. }=1959.3-1982.4
\end{aligned}
$$

F. Output Composition

Fl $\Delta$ SERVE72 $=\frac{1.6111}{(.47495)}+\underset{(.130483}{.13210)} * \Delta \operatorname{CS72}$
$+\underset{(.04570)}{.04112} * \Delta($ GNP72 - CS72 - YGWS72)
$-\underset{(.07860)}{.08909} * \Delta$ SERVE72 $_{-1}+\underset{(.23833}{(.13665)} * \Delta$ YGWS72
$R^{2}=.371$ S.E. $=1.801$ D.W. $=1.96$ F.P. $=1954.3-1982.4$

F2

$$
\begin{aligned}
& J I P M=-\underset{(1.3328)}{(11.993}(.12336) * \text { FSMF72 } \\
& +\underset{(.06884}{.01253)} * \operatorname{CN} 72+\underset{(.12658}{.01710)} \text { * FSNMF72 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\underset{(.13103}{.01501)} * \text { IINV72 }+\underset{(.38142}{.05407)} * \text { JIPM }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.999 \quad \text { S.E. }=.8871 \text { D.W. }=1.63 \quad \text { F.P. }=1955.1-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

F3

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { JCAP }=\underset{(.03376}{(.00584)}-\underset{(.00446}{(.0069)} * \text { D5864- } \underset{(.00022}{.002)} * \text { D7074 } \\
& +\left[\begin{array}{l}
.01482 \\
(.00388)
\end{array}+\underset{(.00146}{.00117)} * \frac{J C U_{-1}+J C U_{-2}}{2}\right] \\
& \text { * } \quad \sum_{i=0}^{1} \beta_{i} * \ln \left(\operatorname{IBFNC} 72+\text { IPDQ72 }_{-i}\right. \\
& -\left(.01922 \quad * \ln J^{(.00212)}-1\right. \\
& \beta_{i}(.7, .3) \\
& \mathrm{R}^{2}=.841 \text { S.E. }=.0013 \text { D.W. }=1.35 \text { F.P. }=1958.4-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

F4

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \text { GAUTO72 }=-\underset{(.015770)}{.0157}+\underset{(.01082)}{1.0603} * \Delta \operatorname{CDAN72} \\
& +.97370 * \Delta \text { IPDAU72 } \\
& \text { (. } 02845 \text { ) } \\
& +\underset{(.03274)}{.0327} \text { * DASTRIKE }+\underset{(.0162}{(.00529)} \text { * IINVA72 } \\
& +1.0069 \text { * NETXA72 } \\
& \text { (.03681) } \\
& R^{2}=.999 \text { S.E. }=.1563 \text { D.W. }=2.18 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

G. Miscellaneous Definitions
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { G1 } & \text { ULC77 }=\frac{\text { JCMH }}{\text { QMH77 }} * 100 \\ \text { G2 } & \text { RUM }=100-\mathrm{REM} \\ \text { G3 } & \text { GTRP }=\text { GTROF }+ \text { GTRSL }+ \text { YUNB }\end{array}$

G4 $Y$ Y $=$ YPWS + YGWS + YOL + YFP + YNFP + YPRENT + YPDIV + YPINT + GTRP + BTRP - TSIP

G5 $\quad Y D=Y P-T P$

G6 $\quad Y D 72=\frac{Y D}{P C} * 100$
G7 YPERM72 $=\sum_{i=0}^{5} \beta_{i} *\left[\right.$ YD72 $\left.-i+\left(\frac{\text { TPNS }-G T R P}{P C / 100}\right)-i\right]$

$$
\beta_{\mathrm{i}}(.271, .217, .173, .139, .111, .089)
$$

G8 $\quad$ YT72 $=$ YD72 $+\left(\frac{\text { TPNS }-\mathrm{GTRP}}{\mathrm{PC} / 100}\right)-$ YPERM72

G9 RHSAVE $=\frac{(Y D-C-H I N T-H T R F)}{Y D} 100$

G10 YCBT = YCP - IVA - KCCA

GII.A STAT $=$ GNP $-K C A-T I B F-T I B S L-W A L D+S L C S F ~+~ S L C S S L ~-~ Y C P ~$

- TSI + YPDIV + GTRP - NINT + YPINT - YP

Gll.B STAT is exogenous

```
Gl2 TIB:= TIBF + TIBSL
Gl3 TSI = TSIF + TSISL
Gl4 TC = TCF + TCSL
Gl5 NIASF = TPF + TCF + TIBF + TSIF - (GFD + GFO + GTROF + YUNB
        + GTRF + GAID + GINTF + SLCSF - GWALDF)
G16 NIASSL = TPSL + TCSL + TIBSL + TSISL + GAID - (GSL + GTRSL + GINTSL
        + SLCSSL - GWALDSL - GDIVSL)
G17 CDA72 = CDAN72 + CDAO72
G18 C72 = CDA72 + CDFE72 + CDO72 + CN72 + CS72
G19 C = PCDA 
    + PCN
G20 PC = C C72 * 100
G21 JCMHD = JCMH
G22 IBF72 = IBFPD72 + IBFNC72
G23 IBFNC = IBFNC72 * PINC
G24 IBFPD = IBFPD72 * PIPD
```

G25 IBF $=$ IBFPD + IBFNC
G26 PIBF $=\frac{I B F}{\text { IBF72 }} * 100$
G27 UCKNC $=$ PINC * $\left(\frac{\text { RAAA }}{100}+.06\right)$
G28 UCKIPDAG $=\frac{\text { PIPDAG }}{\text { PFARM }} *\left(\frac{\text { RAAA }}{100}+\frac{1}{6}\right)$

G29 UCKPDQ $=$ PIPDQ * $\quad$ RAAA/100 $-\left(\frac{\text { PPNF }_{-1}}{\text { PPNF }_{-5}}-1\right)+\frac{1}{6}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{1-\mathrm{TCFR}} *\left[\left[\operatorname{TDEPRQ}-\frac{1}{6}+\left(\frac{\mathrm{PPNF}_{-1}}{\mathrm{PPNF}_{-5}}-1\right)\right] * \operatorname{TCFR}\right. \\
& +\mathrm{TITCR} * \frac{1}{6}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\left.\left.+\operatorname{TITCR} * \frac{5}{6} * \frac{1}{\sum_{i=0}^{24}\left[\frac{\left(\frac{P^{2} N F_{-1}}{P P N F}-5\right.}{(1+R A A A / 100)}\right]}\right] \quad\right]
$$

G30 IRC $=\operatorname{IRC} 72 * \frac{\text { PIRC }}{100}$
G31 HOUSCOMP $=\sum_{i=0}^{2} \beta_{i} *$ HOUSES $_{-i}$

$$
\beta_{i}(.41, .49, .10)
$$



```
G33 IINV = IINV72 * PIINV
G34 SINV72 = SINV72_1 + IINV72
G35 M72 = MOIL72 + MNOIL72
G36 PMNOIL = PFOREIGN
G37 PM = PMOIL * MOIL72 
G38 M = M72 * PM
G39 X = X72 * }\frac{\textrm{PX}}{100
G40 GNP72 = C72 + IBF72 + IRC72 + IINV72 + GFD + GFO + GSL
    + X72 - M72
    G4I GNP = C + IBF + IRC + IINV + GFD + GFO + GSL + X - M
    G42 PGNP = 隹票P72 * 100
    G43 FS72 = GNP72 - IINV72
    G44 FS = GNP - IINV
```

```
G45 FSMF72 \(=\) CDA72 + CDFE72 + CDO72 + IBFPD72
\(+\mathrm{X} 72-\mathrm{M} 72+\left(\frac{\mathrm{GFO}+\mathrm{GFD}+\mathrm{GSL}}{\mathrm{PG} / 100}\right)\)
- EGOV * 8.709
G46 FSNMF72 = FS72 - SERVE72 - CN72 - FSMF72
G47 GNPERM72 \(=\sum_{i=0}^{4} \beta_{i} *\) GNP72 \(_{-i}\)
G48 GDEBTM \(=\frac{\text { GINTF }}{4} *\left[\sum_{i=0}^{15} \frac{1}{\left(1+\frac{\text { RG5 }}{400}\right)^{i}}\right]+\frac{\text { GDEBTP }}{\left(1+\frac{\text { RG5 }}{400}\right)^{15}}\)
G49 MBASE \(=\left(1+\frac{\text { RBASE }^{100}}{100} \cdot 25 *\right.\) MBASE \(_{-1}\)
G50 RM2PLUS \(=\left[\left(\frac{\text { M2PLUS }^{\text {M2PLUS }}-1}{}\right)^{4}-1\right] * 100\)
G51 RCPCD \(=\begin{aligned} & \text { RCP from 1954.1-1962.4 } \\ & \text { RCD from 1963.1-present }\end{aligned}\)
G52 RPPERM \(=\sum_{i=1}^{8} \beta_{i} * 100 * \Delta \ln P_{-i}\)
\(\beta_{i}=(.241, .192, .154, .123, .098, .079, .063, .05)\)
G53 JCU \(=\frac{\text { JIPM }}{J C A P}\)
```

G54 QMHT $=.5 * \sum_{i=1}^{8}[-.04953+.00987 * D 5467+.00553 *$ D6873

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -.05691 * \ln \overline{\left(\frac{J I P M}{J C A P}\right)} \\
& +.59467 * \overline{(\Delta \ln \mathrm{GNP} 72)}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
+.00700 * \sum_{j=1}^{6} \beta_{j} * \ln \left(\text { IBF72 }- \text { IPDAG72) }{ }_{-j}\right]_{-i}
$$

$$
\beta_{j}=(.1, .15, .25, .25, .15, .1)
$$

$$
\frac{}{\left(\frac{J I P M}{J C A P}\right)}=\sum_{i=1955.3}^{1983.4} \frac{\left(\frac{J I P M}{J C A P}\right)_{i}}{114}
$$

$$
\overline{(\Delta l n \text { GNP72 })}=\sum_{i=1955.3}^{1983.4} \frac{(\Delta l n \text { GNP72 })_{i}}{114}
$$

```
G59 YGWS72 = YGWS * 100
```

G60 IPDO72 $=$ IPDONA72 + IPDAU72
G61 SINVNA72 $=$ SINVNA72 $_{-1}+$ IINVNA72
G62 SINVA72 $^{\prime}=$ SINVA72 $_{-1}+$ IINVA72
G63 IINV72 $=$ IINVNA72 + IINVA72
NINT $=$ YPINT $-($ GINTF - GINTFF $)-$ GINTSL - HINT
$T P=T P F+T P S L$
YPADJ = YP - GTROF - GTRSL - YUNB + TSIP
YPADJ72 $=$ YPADJ/PC * 100

G64 $\quad$ REURDR3 $=\frac{\text { RTB }}{\text { JUS.EUR }}$

## NOTATION

Most variables are denoted by a suggestive mnemonic. The following rules are followed throughout: i) the same mnemonic is used to represent current and constant dollar expenditure variables, except that the constant dollar version ends with "72", ii) price deflators are represented by a leading "P" followed by the category mnemonic, iii) all mnemonics for consumption expenditure variables begin with a "C", iv) all mnemonics for investment expenditure variables begin with an "I", v) all mnemonics for a dummy variable begin with a "D", vi) all mnemonics for tax variables or tax rates begin with "T", vii) all mnemonics beginning with "R" represent variables scaled in percentage point units.

In the following list, a variable preceded by $*$ is endogenous to the Michigan Model.

| *AUTOS AUTOS IZE | ```Units of retail new car sales; millions of units, SAAR. Ratio of the number of small car sales (domestic and foreign) to total new car sales.``` |
| :---: | :---: |
| BTRP | Business transfer payments, billions of current dollars. |
| *C | Personal consumption expenditures, total; billions of current dollars. |
| * CDAN72 | Personal consumption expenditures, new automobiles; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *CDAO72 | CDA72 minus CDAN72, billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *CDA72 | Personal consumption expenditures, motor vehicles and parts; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *CDFE72 | Personal consumption expenditures, furniture and household equipment; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *CDO72 | Personal consumption expenditures, durable goods except motor vehicles and parts, and furniture and household equipment; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *CN72 | Personal consumption expenditures, nondurable goods; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *CS72 | Personal consumption expenditures, services; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *C72 | Personal consumption expenditures, total; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| DASTRIKE | Dummy variable for auto strikes, values defined in the Appendix. |
| DATE | Quarterly calendar date. |

DAUTO Dummy variable to reflect 1975 auto rebates and reaction to higher auto prices in 1974; equals . 90 in 1974.2 and 1974.3, .95 in 1975.1 and 1975.2 , equals 1.0 otherwise.

DEMBl Dummy variable for oil embargo; equals 1.0 in 1974.1, zero otherwise.

DEX65

DFROFF

DFRZ1
DFRZ2
DFRZ3

DGPAY

DIMP

DINDEX

DJGPM

DM72DOCK

DOILCON

DOILDCON

DPGAS

DPROP13

DSEASI

Dummy variable for the change in federal excise tax law, equals 1 from 1954.1-1964.1, 0 otherwise.

Dummy variable for removal of price controls; equals .25 in 1974.2-1975.1, 0 otherwise.

Dummy variable to reflect price freeze and Phase II effects on prices and compensation.

DFRZl equals -1.0 in 1971.4
DFRZ2 equals . 5 in 1971.3, 1.0 in 1971.4 equals zero otherwise DFRZ3 equals 1.0 in 1972.2-1972.4

Dummy variable to reflect government pay increases, values defined in the Appendix.

Dummy variable in the NETXA72 equation; equals 0 1954.11977.4, 1 otherwise.

Dummy variable for the indexation of the federal personal income tax; equals 0 1954.1 - 1984.4, 1 otherwise.

Dummy variable to reflect increased consumer awareness of gas mileage in the cost of running a new car, equals zero from 1954.1 to 1974.4, l otherwise.

Dummy variable for dock strikes, values defined in the Appendix.

Dummy variable to reflect the period of controlled domestic oil prices before the oil embargo; equals 1.0 1967.1-1973.4, zero otherwise.

Dummy variable to reflect the period since the decontrol of domestic oil prices; equal 0 1967.1-1980.4, l. 0 otherwise.

Dummy variable for availability of PGAS series, equals 1 from 1954.1 to 1957.1, zero otherwise.

Dummy variable for the effect of Proposition 13 on state and local indirect business taxes; equals 1 in 1978.3, 0 otherwise.

Dummy variable equal to 1 in the first quarter, -1 in the fourth quarter, zero otherwise.
DSEAS2 Dummy variable equal to 1 in the second quarter, -1 in the fourth quarter, zero otherwise.

DSEAS Dummy variable equal to 1 in the third quarter, -1 in the fourth quarter, zero otherwise.

DSPRD Dummy variable for anomaly in spread between RCP and RTB; equals 1.0 in 1974.2 and 1974.3, zero otherwise.

DSW.TPF Dummy variable to switch value of a coefficent in the TPF equation.

Revenue effect of federal tax law changes on federal corporate taxes, billions of current dollars.

Dummy variable to reflect direct price effects of changes in excise tax laws in 1965, values defined in the Appendix.

Dummy variable to reflect changes in indirect business taxes, values defined.in the Appendix.

Dummy variable to reflect changes in personal taxes, values defined in the Appendix.

Dummy variable which assumes values equal to the revenue effect of changes in social insurance tax law, values defined in the Appendix.

Dummy variable for the extension of unemployment benefits beyond 20 weeks, values defined in the Appendix.

DUM75
Dummy variable in GDEBTP equation; equals 0 in 1954.1-1974.4, l otherwise.

DVNDOWN

DVNUP

D5467

D5864

D66

D674

D6873
Dummy variable to reflect effects of wind-down of Vietnam War on employment; equals 1.0 in 1970.1-1972.2, zero otherwise.

Dummy variable to reflect effects of Vietnam War build-up on employment; equals 1.0 in 1965.3-1966.4, zero otherwise.

Dummy variable for change in trend growth of productivity; equals $l$ in 1954.l-1967.4, 0 otherwise.

Dummy variable in JCAP equation; equals 1 in 1958.1-1964.4, 0 otherwise.

Dummy variable in MlPLUS equation; equals 0 in 1954.1-1965.4, 1 otherwise.

Dummy variable for state income tax law changes; equals 0 in 1954.1-1967.3, l otherwise.

Dummy variable for change in trend growth of productivity; equals 1 in 1968.1-1973.4, 0 otherwise.

D7074 Dummy variable in JCAP equation; equals 1 in 1970.1-1974.2, 0 otherwise.

D71 Dummy variable for state personal income tax law changes; equals 0 in 1954.1-1970.4, l otherwise.

Dummy variable for IRC72 equation; equals 1 in 1976.3, 0 otherwise.

Dummy variable in JEXR equation; equals 0 1954.1-1981.1, 1.0 thereafter.

Dummy variable in the YFP equation; equals -1.0 in 1982.2, 1.0 in 1982.4 and zero otherwise.

Government employment, including armed forces; millions of persons.

Change from previous quarter in currency held by the public plus unborrowed reserves plus extended credit, billions of current dollars, SA.

Final sales, billions of current dollars.
Final sales of manufactured goods, billions of 1972 dollars. Final sales of non-manufactured goods, billions of 1972 dollars.

Final sales; billions of 1972 dollars.
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments, billions of dollars.

Gross auto product, billions of 1972 dollars.
U.S. government deposits except demand deposits at Federal Reserve Banks, N.S.A., average for last month of the quarter.

Market value of federal debt held by private investors, billions of current dollars, N.S.A.

Gross public debt of the U.S. Treasury held by private investors, billions of current dollars N.S.A., last day of quarter.

Dividends received by government, billions of current dollars.
Federal defense purchases of goods and services, billions of current dollars.

Federal nondefense purchases of goods and services, billions of current dollars.

| *GINTF | Net interest paid by federal government, billions of current dollars. |
| :---: | :---: |
| GINTFF | Interest paid by government to foreigners, billions of current dollars. |
| GINTSL | Net interest paid by state and local government, billions of current dollars. |
| * GNP | Gross national product, billions of current dollars. |
| *GNPERM72 | "Permanent" GNP, billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *GNP72 | Gross national product, billions of 1972 dollars. |
| GOLD | Gold stock, billions of current dollars N.S.A., last day of quarter. |
| GSL | State and local government purchases of goods and services, billions of current dollars. |
| GTRF | Federal government transfer payments to foreigners, billions of current dollars. |
| GTROF | GTRP minus YUNB minus GTRSL, billions of current dollars. |
| * GTRP | Government transfer payments to persons, total; billions of current dollars. |
| GTRSL | State and local government transfer payments to persons, billions of current dollars. |
| GWALDF | Government wage accruals less disbursements, federal; billions of current dollars. |
| GWALDSL | Government wage accruals less disbursements, state and local; billions of current dollars. |
| *HASSET | The value of housing units as an asset measured by the inflation rate for existing housing prices less the interest rate. |
| HINT | Interest paid by consumers to business, billions of current dollars. |
| *HOUSCOMP | Housing completions, thousands of units, SAAR. |
| *HOUSES | Private housing starts, thousands of units, SAAR. |
| *HOUSEX | Sales of existing single family homes, thousands of units, SAAR. |
| HTRF | Personal transfers to foreigners, billions of current dollars. |
| * I BF | Business fixed investment, billions of current dollars. |


| * IBFNC | Nonresidential fixed investment, structures; billions of current dollars. |
| :---: | :---: |
| * I BFNC72 | Nonresidential fixed investment, structures; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| * IBFPD | Nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment; billions of current dollars. |
| * I BFPD72 | Nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| * I BF72 | Business fixed investment, billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *IINV | Change in business inventories, billions of current dollars. |
| *IINVA72 | Change in business inventories, new autos; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *IINVNA72 | Change in business inventories, except new autos; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| * I INV72 | Change in business inventories, billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *IPDAG72 | Nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment in agriculture; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *IPDAU72 | Nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment in new autos; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *IPDONA72 | Nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment except in agriculture, production and new autos; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *IPDO72 | Nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment except in agriculture and production; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *IPDQ72 | Nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment in production; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| * IRC | Residential construction expenditures, billions of current dollars. |
| * IRC72 | Residential construction expenditures, billions of 1972 dollars. |
| IVA | Inventory valuation adjustment for corporate profits, billions of current dollars. |
| *JCAP | Index of available capacity in manufacturing, 1977=100. |
| *JCMH | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Compensation per manhour, private nonfarm sector; index, } \\ & 1977=100 \text {. } \end{aligned}$ |


| * JCMHD | Real compensation per manhour; JCMH deflated by personal consumption expenditures implicit deflator. |
| :---: | :---: |
| *JCU | Federal Reserve Board index of capacity utilization in Manufacturing, expressed as index between zero and unity (based on 1967 output $=1.0$ ). |
| *JEXR | Index of trade-weighted exchange value of the dollar against currencies of other G-l0 countries plus Switzerland, March $1973=100$. |
| JGPM | Index of gallons per mile for new cars, $1967=1.0$. |
| JICS | Index of consumer sentiment, February $1960=100$. |
| * I IPM | Manufacturing index of industrial production, $1977=100$. |
| JUS.EUR | Ratio of the 3 month treasury bill rate to the 3 month eurodollar rate. |
| *KCA | Total capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustments, billions of current dollars. |
| *KCAC | Corporate capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustments, billions of current dollars. |
| KCCA | Corporate capital consumption adjustment, billions of current dollars. |
| *M | Imports of goods and services, billions of current dollars. |
| *MBASE | Monetary base, adjusted by the Federal Reserve for changes in reserve requirements; billions of current dollars, S.A., average for last month of quarter. |
| *MNOIL72 | Non-petroleum imports of goods and services, billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *MOIL 72 | Petroleum and products imports, billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *M1PLUS | Ml plus total savings at all depository institutions (billions of $\$$ 's; S.A. average for last month of quarter), where M1 equals currency plus demand deposits at commercial banks plus other checkable deposits at all depository institutions including Now accounts, ATS, credit union share drafts and demand deposits at mutual savings banks. |
| *M2PLUS | M2 plus short term treasury securities (billions of s's; S.A. average for last month of quarter), where M2 equals M1 plus savings and small denomination time deposits at all depository institutions, overnight RP's at commercial banks, overnight Eurodollars held by U.S. residents, and money market mutual fund shares. Short term treasury securities are defined as |

U.S. Treasury Bills and coupons with remaining maturity of less than 18 months held by the nonbank public less such securities held by money market mutual funds.
*M72
*NETXA72
*NIASF
*NIASSL
*NINT
PAUTO
*PC
*PCDA
*PCDFE
*PCDO
*PCN
*PCPI
PCRUDE
*PCS

PFARM
PFOREIGN
*PG

PGAS

Imports of goods and services, billions of 1972 dollars.
Net exports of auto product, billions of 1972 dollars.
Federal government budget surplus (National Income and Product Accounts Basis), billions of current dollars.

State and local government budget surplus (National Income and Product Accounts Basis), billions of current dollars.

Net interest, billions of current dollars.
CPI-W: new cars, $1967=100$, S.A.
Personal consumption expenditures implicit deflator, $1972=100$.

Personal consumption expenditures implicit deflator, motor vehicles and parts; $1972=100$.

Personal consumption expenditures implicit deflator, furniture and household equipment; $1972=100$.

Personal consumption expenditures implicit deflator, durables excluding motor vehicles and parts and furniture and household equipment; $1972=100$.

Personal consumption expenditures implicit deflator, nondurable goods; $1972=100$.

CPI-U: all items, $1967=100$, N.S.A.
Producer price index for crude materials less agricultural products; $1967=100$, S.A.

Personal consumption expenditures implicit deflator, services; $1972=100$.

Gross farm product implicit deflator, $1972=100$.
Implicit deflator for goods and services imported by the U.S. and denominated in foreign currencies; equals PMNOIL * JEXR/I00.

Government purchases of goods and services implicit deflator, $1972=100$.

CPI-W: Motor fuel, motor oil, coolant, and other products; $1967=100$.

| *PGNP | Gross national product implicit deflator, $1972=100$. |
| :---: | :---: |
| PHOUSEX | Median price for existing single family home sales, thousands of dollars. |
| *PHOUSN.E | Ratio of the median price of a new home to the median price of an existing home. |
| *PIBF | Business fixed investment implicit deflator, $1972=100$. |
| PIINV | Inventory investment implicit deflator, calculated as 100 times the ratio of current dollar to constant dollar inventory investment; $1972=100$. |
| *PINC | Implicit price deflator business fixed, investment nonresidential structures; $1972=100$. |
| PINDEX | Price level used to "price-up" real adjusted gross income for income tax purposes under indexing, 1972=100. |
| *PIPD | Implicit price deflator nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment; $1972=100$. |
| *PIPDAG | Implicit price deflator, nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment in agriculture; $1972=100$. |
| *PIPDO | Implicit price deflator, nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment except in agriculture and production; $1972=100$. |
| *PIPDQ | Implicit price deflator, nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment in production; $1972=100$. |
| *PIRC | Residential construction expenditures implicit deflator, $1972=100$. |
| *PM | Import implicit deflator, $1972=100$. |
| *PMNOIL | Non-petroleum imports of goods and services implicit deflator, 1972=100. |
| PMOIL | Imports of petroleum and products implicit deflator, 1972=100. |
| PNGAS | Producer price index for gas fuels; $1967=100$ N.S.A. |
| *PPNF | Private nonfarm GNP implicit deflator, $1972=100$. |
| *PX | Export implicit deflator, $1972=100$. |
| * QMHT | Trend growth rate of productivity. |
| * QMH77 | Output per hour, private nonfarm sector; index $1977=100$. |
| * RAAA | Corporate Aaa bond interest rate, percent. |


| RBASE | Growth rate of the monetary base, percent annual rate. |
| :---: | :---: |
| *RCD | 90 day certificate of deposit rate, percent. |
| * RCP | Interest rate on 4-0 month prime commercial paper, percent. |
| * RCPCD | RCP from 1954.1 to 1962.4 and RCD from 1963.1 to present, percent. |
| RDIS | Discount rate, Federal Reserve Bank of New York; percent. |
| *REM | Percentage employment rate, males 20 years and over. |
| *REURDR3 | Three month Eurodollar rate, percent. |
| *RG5 | Yield on U.S. government taxable securities, 5 year issues, percent. |
| *RHSAVE | Personal savings rate, percent. |
| RLFSEC | Share of the labor force which is not males twenty and over. |
| *RMTG | Secondary market yield on FHA mortgages, percent. |
| *RM2PLUS | Growth rate of M2PLUS, percent annual rate. |
| *RPPERM | "Permanent" rate of inflation, quarterly rate percent. |
| RRDEM | Reserve requirement on demand deposits, percent. |
| *RTB | 90 Day Treasure bill rate, daily average of market yield; percent. |
| *RUG | Global unemployment rate, percent. |
| *RUM | Unemployment rate, males 20 years and over; percent. |
| SDR | Allowance for Special Drawing Rights, billions of current dollars, N.S.A., last day of quarter. |
| *SERVE72 | Services component of real GNP, billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *SINVA72 | Four times the stock of business inventories, new autos; billions of 1972 dollars, end of quarter. |
| *SINVNA72 | Four times the stock of business inventories except new autos; billions of 1972 dollars, end of quarter. |
| *SINV72 | Four times the stock of business inventories, billions of 1972 dollars, end of quarter. |
| SLCSF | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprise, federal: billions of current dollars. |


| SLCSSL | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprise, state and local, billions of current dollars. |
| :---: | :---: |
| STAT | Statistical discrepancy in National Income and Product Accounts, billions of current dollars. |
| *TC | Total corporate profits tax accruals, billions of current dollars. |
| *TCF | Corporate profits tax accruals, federal; billions of current dollars. |
| TCFR | Federal statutory corporate tax rate. |
| TCO | Treasury currency outstanding, billions of current dollars, N.S.A., last day of quarter. |
| *TCSL | Corporate profits tax accruals, state and local; billions of current dollars. |
| TDEPRAG | Tax depreciation rate for agricultural equipment. |
| TDEPRNC | Tax depreciation rate for non-residential structures. |
| TDEPRO | Tax depreciation rate for other equipment. |
| TDEPRQ | Tax depreciation rate for production equipment. |
| *TIB | Indirect business tax and nontax accruals, billions of current dollars. |
| *TIBF | Indirect business tax and nontax accruals, federal, billions of current dollars. |
| *TIBSL | Indirect business tax and nontax accruals, state and local, billions of current dollars. |
| TIME | Time trend equal to 1 in 1954.l and increasing by 1 per quarter. |
| TITCR | Tax rate for investment tax credit. |
| * TP | Total personal tax and nontax payments, billions of current dollars. |
| *TPF | Personal tax and nontax payments, federal; billions of current dollars. |
| TPNS | Nonwithheld component of 1968-69 personal income tax surcharge, values defined in the Appendix. |
| *TPSL | Personal tax and nontax payments, state and local; billions of current dollars. |


| *TSI | Total contributions for social insurance, billions of current dollars. |
| :---: | :---: |
| *TSIF | Contributions for social insurance, federal; billions of current dollars. |
| TSIFR | Total social security tax rate. |
| *TSIP | Personal contributions for social insurance, billions of current dollars. |
| TSISL | Contributions for social insurance, state and local; billions of current dollars. |
| $\mu$ | A regression residual, used in equations which were fitted with correction for first order autocorrelation of residuals. |
| *UCKIPDAG | User cost of capital investment in nonresidential producers' durable equipment, agriculture. |
| *UCKNC | User cost of capital investment in non-residential structures. |
| *UCKPDQ | User cost of capital investment in nonresidential producers' durable equipment, production. |
| *ULC77 | Unit labor cost, private nonfarm sector; $1977=100$. |
| WALD | Wage accruals less disbursements, total; billions of current dollars. |
| WCEIL | Wage ceiling for social security taxes, thousands of current dollars. |
| WUSMIN | Minimum hourly wage, current dollars. |
| * X | Exports of goods and services, billions of current dollars. |
| X72 | Exports of goods and services, billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *YCBT | Corporate profits before taxes; billions of current dollars. |
| *YCP | Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment; billions of current dollars. |
| *YD | Disposable personal income, billions of current dollars. |
| *YD72 | Disposable personal income, billions of 1972 dollars. |
| * YFP | Farm proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, billions of current dollars. |
| YGWS | Government wage and salary disbursements, including military; billions of current dollars. |


| *YGWS72 | Government wage and salary disbursements, including miliary; billions of 1972 dollars. 0 |
| :---: | :---: |
| *YNFP | Nonfarm proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, billions of current dollars. |
| *YOL | Other labor income, billions of current dollars. |
| * YP | Personal income, billions of current dollars. |
| *YPADJ | Adjusted gross income, billions of current dollars. |
| *YPADJ 72 | Adjusted gross income, billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *YPDIV | Corporate dividend payments to persons, billions of current dollars. |
| *YPERM72 | Permanent disposable income, billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *YPINT | Personal interest income, billions of current dollars. |
| YPRENT | Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment, billions of current dollars. |
| *YPWS | Private wages and salaries, billions of current dollars. |
| *YT72 | Transitory income, billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *YUNB | Total unemployment benefits paid, billions of current dollars |

## APPENDIX

This appendix notes only non-zero values of dummy variables. All unspecified values may be assumed to be zero.

## DASTRIKE

| -2.0 | 1964.4 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1.2 | 1965.1 |
| 0.8 | 1965.2 |
| -1.0 | 1967.4 |
| 0.75 | 1968.1 |
| 0.25 | 1968.2 |
| -3.6 | 1970.4 |
| 2.4 | 1971.1 |
| 1.2 | 1971.2 |
| -0.5 | 1973.4 |
| 0.375 | 1974.1 |
| 0.125 | 1974.2 |
| -1.0 | 1976.4 |
| 0.75 | 1977.1 |
| 0.25 | 1977.2 |


| -1.0 | 1965.1 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 1.0 | 1965.2 |
| -3.0 | 1969.2 |
| 2.5 | 1969.2 |
| 0.5 | 1969.3 |
| -1.0 | 1971.3 |
| -3.0 | 1971.4 |
| 4.0 | 1972.1 |
| -1.0 | 1977.3 |
| 1.0 | 1977.4 |

## DGPAY

$1.0 \quad 1955.2$
$1.0 \quad 1955.4$
$1.0 \quad 1956.3$
$1.0 \quad 1957.3$
$1.0 \quad 1972.1$
$1.0 \quad 1973.1$
$1.0 \quad 1973.4$
$1.0 \quad 1974.4$
$1.0 \quad 1975.4$
$1.0 \quad 1976.4$
$1.0 \quad 1977.4$
$1.0 \quad 1978.4$
$1.0 \quad 1979.4$
$1.0 \quad 1980.4$

|  |  | DTEX |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | -0.6 | 1965.2 |
|  |  | -1.8 | 1965.3 |
|  |  | -0.6 | 1965.4 |
|  |  | -1.8 | 1966.1 |
|  |  | 0.3 | 1966.2-1966.3 |
|  |  | 0.3 | 1970.3 |
|  |  | -0.8 | 1971.3 |
| DTP |  | -1.3 | 1971.4 |
|  |  | -0.1 | 1972.1 |
| -2.5 | 1964.1 | -0.1 | 1973.1 |
| -5.0 | 1964.2 | -0.1 | 1974.1 |
| -0.3 | 1964.4 | -0.1 | 1975.1 |
| 0.6 | 1965.1 | -0.4 | 1977.1 |
| -0.3 | 1965.2 |  |  |
| -1.2 | 1965.3 |  |  |
| -0.3 | 1965.4 | DTIB |  |
| 2.0 | 1966.1-1966.2 |  |  |
| -1.5 | 1967.2 | -0.496 | 1958.3 |
| 1.0 | 1968.2 | -0.339 | 1959.2 |
| 6.1 | 1968.3 | 0.339 | 1959.3 |
| 1.0 | 1968.4 | -0.971 | 1965.2-1965.3 |
| 3.6 | 1969.1 | -1.452 | 1966.1 |
| 0.2 | 1969.2 | 0.474 | 1968.1 |
| -3.8 | 1969.3 | -0.634 | 1971.2-1971.3 |
| -2.1 | 1970.1 | -1.276 | 1972.1 |
| -6.8 | 1970.3 | 0.831 | 1975.2-1975.3 |
| -6.5 | 1971.1 | -3.2 | 1976.1 |
| 9.5 | 1972.1 | -0.1 | 1976.4 |
| -8.0 | 1973.1 | -0.35 | 1978.1 |
| -1.0 | 1973.2 | -0.4 | 1979.1 |
| 1.8 | 1973.3 | 2.4 | 1980.1 |
| -39.7 | 1975.2 | 6.8 | 1980.2 |
| 27.4 | 1975.3 | 3.0 | 1980.3 |
| 0.4 | 1975.4 | 4.9 | 1980.4 |
| -1. 5 | 1976.1 |  |  |
| 0.2 | 1976.2 |  |  |
| 1.2 | 1976.3 | DUBEXT |  |
| 0.3 | 1977.2 |  |  |
| -4.0 | 1977.3 | 0.133 | 1958.3 |
| -0.1 | 1977.4 | 0.220 | 1961.2 |
| -4.2 | 1978.1 | 0.230 | 1972.1 |
| -1.0 | 1978.2 | 0.212 | 1975.1 |
| 4.0 -10.0 | 1978.3 | 0.162 | 1975.2 |
| -10.0 | 1979.1 | 0.117 | 1975.3 |
| -10.0 | 1980.1 | 0.022 | 1975.4 |
| -5.0 -15.6 | 1981.1 | 0.011 | 1976.1 |
| -15.6 -8.0 | 1981.4 | 0.027 | 1977.1 |
| -0.5 | 1982.2 |  |  |
| -12.0 | 1982.3 |  |  |

## DTSI

| 1.1 | 1957.1 | 0.8 | $1968.3-1968.4$ |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1.6 | 1959.1 | 4.2 | $1969.1-1969.2$ |
| 2.2 | 1960.1 | 0.2 | $1969.3-1969.4$ |
| 1.4 | 1962.1 | 1.4 | $1970.1-1970.2$ |
| 1.6 | 1963.1 | 0.4 | $1970.3-1970.4$ |
| 5.0 | 1966.1 |  |  |
| 1.6 | 1967.1 |  |  |
| 2.2 | 1968.1 |  |  |
| 2.0 | 1969.1 |  |  |
| 3.4 | 1971.1 |  |  |
| 3.5 | 1972.1 |  |  |
| 11.5 | 1973.1 |  |  |
| 4.3 | 1974.1 |  |  |
| 1.5 | 1975.1 |  |  |
| 2.7 | 1977.1 |  |  |
| 5.9 | 1978.1 |  |  |
| 9.2 | 1979.1 |  |  |
| 3.6 | 1980.1 |  |  |
| 16.0 | 1981.1 |  |  |

