## Discussion Paper



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DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS
University of Michigan
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109



## THE MICHIGAN QUARTERLY

ECONOMETRIC MODEL
OF THE U.S. ECONOMY
May 1986

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Revised, May 1986
Research Seminar in Quantitative Economics The University of Michigan
A. Wages and Prices

Al $\quad \Delta \ln \mathrm{JCMH}=\underset{(.01064}{.00137)}+\underset{(.39532)}{. .70949} *\left(\frac{\Delta \text { WUSMIN }}{\text { JCMH }}\right)$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\underset{(.22429}{.05370)} * \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{PC}_{-1}}{\mathrm{PC}_{-3}}\right)+\underset{(.04333}{.01482)} * \ln \left[\frac{2 * \frac{\mathrm{REM}-1}{100}+J C U_{-1}}{3}\right] \\
& +\underset{(.01252)}{.06120} * \frac{\mathrm{DTSI}}{\mathrm{JCMH}-1}+\underset{(.00781}{.00346)} * \mathrm{DFRZI} \\
& +\underset{(.29213}{.295)} * \frac{\text { RPPERM }_{-2}}{100} \\
& \mathrm{R}^{2}=.725 \text { S.E. }=.0034 \text { D.W. }=1.95 \quad \text { F.P. }=1956.4-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { PPNF }=-\frac{.00187}{(.00170)}+\frac{.01422}{(.00520)} * \Delta \ln \text { PFARM }_{-1} \\
& +\left(.04806 \text { (.00918) } * \ln \left(\frac{\text { PCRUDE }_{-1}}{\text { PCRUDE }_{-3}}\right)\right. \\
& +\underset{(.000024)}{.00062} * \sum_{i=5}^{6} \beta_{i} *\left(\frac{1}{1-\mathrm{JCU}}\right)_{-i} \\
& +\frac{.03196}{(.00875)} * \text { DFROFF }+\frac{.00547}{(.00453)} * \ln \left(\frac{\text { RAAA }_{-1}}{\text { RAAA }_{-5}}\right) \\
& +\underset{(.01492)}{.16115} *\left[\ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{JCMH}_{-1}}{\mathrm{JCMH}_{-5}}\right)-\sum_{i=1}^{4} \frac{\text { QMHT }_{-i}}{4}\right] \\
& R^{2}=.814 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0037 \text { D.W. }=2.53 \quad \text { F.P. }=1958.3-1983.4 \\
& \text { A3 } \Delta \ln \text { PCDO }=\underset{(.00152)}{.00054}+\underset{(.11351)}{.21764} * \Delta \ln \text { PPNF }_{-1} \\
& +\underset{(.09076)}{.66743} \text { * } \Delta \ln \mathrm{PCDO}_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.616 \text { S.E. }=.0059 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.73 \quad \text { F.P. }=1965.3-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

A4

A5 $\quad \Delta \ln$ PCDFE $=-\underset{(.00075)}{.00209}+\underset{(.07413)}{.40054} * \Delta \ln$ PPNF

$$
+\underset{(.08326)}{.19383} * \Delta \ln \mathrm{PPNF}_{-1}+\underset{(.07331)}{.08246} * \frac{\mathrm{DTEX}}{\mathrm{PCDFE}_{-1}}
$$

$$
+(.26690) * \Delta \ln \mathrm{PCDFE}_{-1}
$$

$$
\mathrm{R}^{2}=.688 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0042 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.03 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
$$

A6

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln P C N=\left(\begin{array}{l}
.00162 \\
.00074)
\end{array}+\underset{(.07115)}{.38408} * \Delta \ln \right. \text { PPNF } \\
& +\underset{(.04585}{.0610)} * * \ln \text { PFARM }+\underset{(.07633}{.0231)} * \Delta \ln \text { PM } \\
& +\underset{(.11662}{.01605)} \text { * (1 - DPGAS) * } \Delta \ln \text { PGAS } \\
& -\underset{(.00143)}{.00286} \times \text { DPGAS }+\underset{(.06794)}{.18781} * \Delta \ln \mathrm{PCN}_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.831 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0043 \text { D.W. }=2.37 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { PCDA }=\underset{(.000252)}{.00039}+\underset{(.53110}{.20956)} * \Delta \ln \text { PPNF } \\
& +\underset{(.13278)}{.62300} * \Delta \ln \text { PAUTO }-\underset{(.15218}{.08299)} * \Delta \ln \text { PCDA }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.306 \text { S.E. }=.0154 \text { D.W. }=1.95 \quad \text { F.P. }=1955.4-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

A7 $\Delta \ln \mathrm{PCS}=-\underset{(.00117)}{(.00049}+\underset{(.04550)}{.11478} \times \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{PPNF}}{\mathrm{PPNF}_{-2}}\right)$

$$
+\frac{.09192}{(.03259)} * \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{JCMH}}{\mathrm{JCMH}_{-4}}\right)
$$

$$
+\underset{(.00339)}{.00878} * \ln \left(\frac{\text { PNGAS }_{2}}{\text { PNGAS }_{-4}}\right)
$$

$$
+\underset{(.09453)}{.31082} * \Delta \ln P_{-1}
$$

$$
R^{2}=.868 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0026 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.17 \quad \text { F.P. }=1959.1-1983.4
$$

A8

A9

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { PINC }=-\underset{(.00132)}{.00038}(. .67781) * \Delta \ln \text { PPNF } \\
& +\underset{(.01829)}{.05178} * \ln \left(\frac{\text { PCRUDE }}{\text { PCRUDE }_{-2}}\right) \\
& +\underset{(.07080)}{.31505} \text { * } \Delta \ln \text { PINC }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.630 \text { S.E. }=.0081 \text { D.W. }=2.11 \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \mathrm{PCPI}=-\underset{(.00042}{.0004})+\underset{(1.0710}{.04154)} * \Delta \ln \mathrm{PC} \\
& +\underset{(.00065)}{.00241} * \Delta R^{(.007 T G}-1 \\
& -\underset{(.01051)}{.05321} * \Delta \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{CDA} 82+\mathrm{CDFE} 82+\mathrm{CDO82}}{\mathrm{C82}}\right) \\
& R^{2}=.883 \text { S.E. }=.0032 \text { D.W. }=2.05 \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

Al0

All $\ln$ PHOUSN.E $=-\underset{(.03070}{(.01723)}+\underset{(.01950)}{.08854}\left(\frac{\ln \left(\frac{\text { HOUSEX }}{\text { HOUSEX }_{-4}}\right)}{}\right.$

$$
+\frac{.02733}{(.01256)} * \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{RCPCD}_{-1}}{\mathrm{RCPCD}-3}\right)+\frac{.57582}{(.22581)} * \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{JCMH}}{\mathrm{JCMH}_{-4}}\right)
$$

$$
-\underset{(.00470)}{.01251} * \text { DSEAS1 }+\underset{(.00471}{.0011}) * \text { DSEAS2 }
$$

$$
-\underset{(.00463)}{.01408} * \operatorname{DSEAS} 3+\underset{(.05407)}{.77974} * \ln \text { PHOUSN.E }{ }_{-1}
$$

$$
R^{2}=.878 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0206 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.78 \quad \text { F.P. }=1969.1-1983.4
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { PIRC }=-\underset{(.006323)}{.0066}\left(\frac{.17995}{(.13670)} * \ln \left(\frac{J C M H}{J C M H}-2\right)\right. \\
& +\underset{(.00191)}{.0071)} \sum_{i=1}^{3} \beta_{i} *(\text { RAAA-RCPCD })_{-i}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \beta_{i}=(.41, .49, .10) \\
& R^{2}=.451 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0101 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.33 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.4-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

Al2

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \mathrm{PG}=\underset{(.00103)}{.00504}+\underset{(.07110)}{.74645} \times \Delta \ln \text { PPNF } \\
& +\underset{(.15448}{.04407)} * \operatorname{DGPAY} * \Delta \ln \left(\frac{Y G W S}{E G O V}\right) \\
& +\underset{(.04185)}{.06879} * \Delta \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{GFD}+\mathrm{GFO}}{\mathrm{GFD}+\mathrm{GFO}+\mathrm{GSL}}\right) \\
& R^{2}=.573 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0059 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.89 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

Al4 $\Delta \ln$ PIPDQ $=-\underset{(.00104}{.00081)}+\underset{(.07960)}{.41068} * \Delta \ln$ PPNF


$$
R^{2}=.848 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0047 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.85 \quad \text { F.P. }=1958.3-1983.4
$$

Al 5

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { PIPDAG }=\underset{(.00003}{.00170)}+\underset{(.52882}{.13803)} * \Delta \ln \text { PPNF } \\
& +\underset{(.07832)}{.55061} * \Delta \ln \text { PIPDAG }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.565 \text { S.E. }=.0097 \text { D.W. }=1.71 \quad \text { F.P. }=1958.3-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

Al6

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { PIPDO }=-\underset{(.00285}{.00141)}+\underset{(.83498}{(.14045)} * \Delta \ln \text { PPNF } \\
& +\underset{(.19999}{.07611)} * \Delta \ln \text { PAUTO } \\
& -\underset{(.03303)}{.09101} * \Delta \ln \text { PCRUDE }+\underset{(.07598)}{.25231} * \Delta \ln \text { PIPDO }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.589 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0080 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.19 \quad \text { F.P. }=1958.3-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

Al 7

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln P X=\underset{(.00149)}{-.00120} \underset{(.15563)}{.95277} * \Delta \ln \text { PPNF } \\
& \left.-\underset{(.15998)}{.28372} * \Delta \ln P_{-1}+\underset{(.04787}{(.01246)}\right) * \quad \Delta \ln \text { PFARM } \\
& +\underset{(.08377)}{.40940} \text { * } \Delta \ln \mathrm{PX}_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.589 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0087 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.15 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

Al 8

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \ln \text { JEXR }=\frac{1.2210}{(.33291)}+\underset{(.0663}{1.06003)} * \ln \left(\frac{\text { PFOREIGN }}{P X}\right) \\
& -_{(.11023)}^{.69252} * \ln \left(\frac{\text { PFOREIGN }}{P X}\right)_{-1}+\underset{(.10264}{.03267)} * \ln \left(\frac{X}{M}\right) \\
& +\underset{(.04103}{.02557)} * \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{RTB}}{\operatorname{REURDR3}}\right)+\frac{.73334}{(.07286)} * \ln \text { JEXR }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.988 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0127 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.20 \quad \text { F.P. }=1973.1-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

A19 $\quad \ln$ PGAS $=\underset{(.74210}{(.36090)}+\underset{(.07864)}{.65233}$ * $\ln$ PMOIL

$$
\begin{gathered}
\quad-\begin{array}{c}
.46595 \\
(.11365)
\end{array} * \ln \mathrm{PMOIL}_{-1}+\underset{\left(\begin{array}{l}
.73189 \\
.14765)
\end{array} * \ln \mathrm{PGAS}_{-1}\right.}{ } \\
\mathrm{R}^{2}=.991 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0264 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.11 \quad \text { F.P. }=1978.1-1984.4
\end{gathered}
$$

A20 $\ln$ PCRUDE $=\underset{(.09727}{.29022)}+\underset{(.02730)}{.06895}) * \ln$ PMOIL

$$
+.07047 * \ln \text { PNGAS }
$$

$$
\text { (. } 05793 \text { ) }
$$

$$
+\underset{(.05411)}{.18443} \text { * } \ln \text { POTHRCRU }+\underset{(.09446)}{.69447} \text { * } \ln \text { PCRUDE }_{-1}
$$

$$
R^{2}=.995 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0183 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.27 \quad \text { F.P. }=1978.1-1984.4
$$

B. Productivity and Employment

$+\underset{(.00182)}{.00576} *$ D6873
$\left.-\underset{(.00872)}{.05786} \times \ln \left(\frac{J I P M}{J C A P}\right)+\underset{(.04836)}{.49865}\right) * \quad \Delta \ln$ GNP82
$+\underset{i=1}{.00753} .00384) \quad \sum_{i}^{6} \beta_{i} \quad \ln ($ IBF82 - IPDAG82) $-i$

$$
\beta_{i}=(.1, .15, .25, .25, .15, .1)
$$

$$
R^{2}=.573 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0053 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.06 \quad \text { F.P. }=1955.3-1983.4
$$

B2

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \mathrm{REM}=-\underset{(.00373}{.0032})+\underset{(.03172)}{.28034} * \Delta \ln \text { GNP82 } \\
& +\underset{(.09668}{.0339}) * \Delta \ln \text { GNP82 }_{-1} \\
& +\underset{(.03108}{.00805)} * \frac{R U M_{-1}+R U M_{-2}}{2} * \sum_{i=1}^{2} \frac{\Delta \ln \text { GNP82 }}{2} \\
& -\underset{(.04054)}{.05975} \text { * } \ln \text { QMH77 } \\
& R^{2}=.732 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0026 \text { D.W. }=1.99 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.4-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
R^{2}=.964 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0847 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.95 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
$$

## C. Expenditure

$\mathrm{Cl} \quad \mathrm{AUTOS}=\underset{(.38450)}{.95012}+\underset{(.00855)}{.02728} * *\left(\right.$ YPERM82 $-.9616 *$ YPERM82 $\left._{-1}\right)$

$$
+\underset{(.00534)}{.00236} *\left(Y T 82-.9616 * Y T 82_{-1}\right)
$$

$$
-\begin{gathered}
1.9083 \\
(1.5289)
\end{gathered} *\left\{\frac{2 * \text { PAUTO * DAUTO }+ \text { PGAS * DJGPM * JGPM }}{3 * \mathrm{PC}_{-1}}\right.
$$

$$
\left.+\frac{\text { PGAS }_{-1} * D J G P M_{-1} * J G P M_{-1}+\left(1-D^{*} G P M_{-1}\right) * \text { PGAS }_{-1}}{3 * P C_{-2}}\right]
$$

$$
+\underset{(.000005)}{.000003} *\left(\Delta \text { JICS }_{-1} *\right. \text { YPERM82 }
$$

$$
\left.-.9616 * \Delta \text { JICS }_{-2} * \text { YPERM82_1 }_{-1}\right)
$$

$$
-{ }_{(.147652)}^{.47328} *\left(R U M_{-1}-.9616 * R U M_{-2}\right)
$$

$$
+\underset{(.33441)}{.35912} * \sum_{i=1}^{3} \frac{(\text { RAAA-RCPCD })_{-i}}{3}
$$

$$
\left.-.9616 * \sum_{i=2}^{4} \frac{(R A A A-R C P C D)_{-i}}{3}\right]
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\underset{(.11989)}{.54001}) * \text { DASTRIKE }-\underset{(.12424)}{.34331} \text { * DASTRIKE }-1 \\
& -(.05100) *\left\{\left[\operatorname{RAAA}_{-1}-100 * \ln \left[\frac{\mathrm{PC}_{-1}}{\mathrm{PC}_{-5}}\right]\right]\right. \\
& \left.-.9616 *\left[\mathrm{RAAA}_{-2}-100 * \ln \left[\frac{\mathrm{PC}_{-2}}{\mathrm{PC}_{-6}}\right]\right]\right] \\
& +\underset{(.07196)}{.72251} \text { * } \text { AUTOS }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.899 \quad \text { S.E. }=.6016 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.87 \quad \text { F.P. }=1957.2-1983.4 \\
& \mathrm{C} 2 \Delta \mathrm{CDAN82}=\underset{(.06729)}{(.27471}+\underset{(1.56821)}{(1.542}+\underset{(.00039)}{(.00295}) * \text { YPERM82 }-1) * \Delta \text { AUTOS } \\
& -\frac{1.1075}{(.34052)} \text { * } \Delta(\text { AUTOSIZE * AUTOS })-.3548 * \mu_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.952 \quad \text { S.E. }=.9555 \text { D.W. }=1.93 \quad \text { F.P. }=1955.4-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { C3 CDAO82 }=-\underset{(1.0994)}{3.4584}+\underset{(.33574}{(.25895)} * \text { DASTRIKE } \\
& +\left[\begin{array}{l}
.00728 \\
(.00155)
\end{array}+\underset{(.00055}{.00007)} * \sum_{i=1}^{3} \frac{\left(\text { RAAA-RCPCD }^{2}-\mathrm{i}\right.}{3}\right] * \text { YPERM82 } \\
& +\begin{array}{c}
1.8873 \\
(.79038)
\end{array} * \quad \text { DJGPM } \quad * \frac{2 * \text { JGPM }^{\prime 2}}{\text { JGPM }_{-12}{ }^{+J G P M}-16} \\
& +\underset{(.04124)}{.80442} * \text { CDAO82 }_{-1} \\
& -\underset{(.09038)}{.22309} * \text { CDAO82 }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.991 \text { S.E. }=1.412 \text { D.W. }=2.05 \quad \text { F.P. }=1958.1-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$\mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{CN82}=\underset{(36.355)}{(31.04} \underset{(.02259)}{.12638} * \Delta \mathrm{YD} 82+\underset{(.01471)}{.04425} *$ YD82 $_{-1}$

$$
-\underset{(29.287)}{100.97} *\left(\frac{P C N}{P C}\right)_{-1}-\underset{(72.192)}{346.70} * \Delta\left(\frac{P C N}{P C}\right)+\underset{(.83628}{(.05417)} * C_{-1}
$$

$$
R^{2}=.999 \quad \text { S.E. }=3.667 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.84 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
$$

$\mathrm{C7} \quad \mathrm{CS} 82=\underset{\left(\begin{array}{l}4.3440 \\ (3.7069)\end{array}+\underset{(.10198}{(.01758)}\right.}{ } \quad * \quad \Delta\left(\frac{\mathrm{YD}+\mathrm{TSIP}}{\mathrm{PC} / 100}\right)$
$+\underset{(28.460}{(23.336)}$ * $\quad *\left(\frac{\mathrm{PCS}}{\mathrm{PC}}-1\right)+\underset{(.01461}{.00811)} *\left(\frac{\mathrm{YD}+\mathrm{TSIP}}{\mathrm{PC} / 100}\right)_{-1}$

$$
+\underset{(.01896)}{.96734}{ }^{*} \text { CS82 }-1
$$

$$
R^{2}=.999 \quad \text { S.E. }=3.050
$$

$$
\text { D.W. }=2.39 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1983.4
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -\begin{array}{c}
22.563 \\
(7.0644)
\end{array} *\left[\frac{\mathrm{PCDO}}{\mathrm{PC}}-\left(\frac{.01394}{.01621}\right) *\left(\frac{\mathrm{PCDO}}{\mathrm{PC}}\right)_{-1}\right] \\
& +\underset{(.03675)}{.90206} * \text { CDO8 }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.997 \quad \text { S.E. }=.7617 \text { D.W. }=2.29 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$


$+\underset{(.00326}{.00164)} *\left[1+\frac{\text { TDEPRNC }_{-4}-\frac{1}{60}}{4}\right] * \sum_{i=2}^{5} \beta_{i} *$ GNP82 $_{-i}$ $-\begin{aligned} & 30.168 \\ & (18.062)\end{aligned} * \sum_{i=2}^{5} \beta_{i} *\left(\frac{\mathrm{UCKNC}}{\mathrm{PPNF}}\right)_{-i}+\underset{(.95299}{(.03374)} *$ IBFNC82 $_{-1}$

$$
\beta_{i}=(.4, .3, .2, .1)
$$

$R^{2}=.987 \quad$ S.E. $=2.598$ D.W. $=1.59 \quad$ F.P. $=1955.2-1983.4$

C9 IBFPD82 $=$ IPDQ82 + IPDO82 + IPDAG82

$\left.+\underset{(.00274}{.00111)} * 1+\frac{\text { TDEPRQ }_{-2}-\frac{1}{6}+\mathrm{TITCR}_{-2}-.07}{4}\right]$
$*\left[\frac{\text { GNP82 }_{-1}+\text { GNP82 }_{-2}}{2}\right]$
$-\underset{(8.4115)}{18.438} * 0.5 *\left[\left(\frac{\mathrm{UCKPDQ}}{\mathrm{PPNF})_{-1}}+\left(\frac{\mathrm{UCKPDQ}}{\mathrm{PPNF}}\right)_{-2}\right]\right.$
$+\underset{(.04211)}{.89456} *$ IPDQ82 $_{-1}$

$$
R^{2}=.993 \quad \text { S.E. }=1.340 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.57 \quad \text { F.P. }=1956.3-1983.4
$$

C12 IPDAG82 $=\underset{(2.2627}{2.53676)}-\underset{(4.9847)}{23.963} * \sum_{i=1}^{4} \beta_{i} *$ UCKIPDAG $_{-i}$

$$
+\underset{(.00020)}{.00094} *\left[1+\frac{\text { TDEPRAG }_{-4}-\frac{1}{6}+\mathrm{TITCR}_{-4}-.07}{4}\right] * \sum_{i=3}^{5} \mathrm{GNP8}_{-\mathrm{i}}
$$

$$
+\underset{(.09524)}{.18658} * \Delta \text { IPDAG82 }_{-1}+\underset{(.07896)}{.61098} * \text { IPDAG82 }-1
$$

$$
\beta_{i}=(.4, .3, .2, .1)
$$

$$
R^{2}=.958 \quad \text { S.E. }=.9137 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.03 \quad \text { F.P. }=1955.2-1983.4
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Cl1 IPDONA82 }=-\frac{10.318}{(3.4114)}+\underset{(.00778)}{.04980} *\left(\text { GNP82 }_{-1}-\text { GNP82 }_{-3}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\underset{(.00326)}{.00791} *\left[1+\frac{\text { TDEPR0 }_{-3}-\frac{1}{6}+\text { TITCR }_{-3}-.07}{4}\right] \\
& * \sum_{i=1}^{3} \frac{\text { GNP }^{2}-\mathrm{i}}{3}+\underset{(.87712}{.05815)} * \text { IPDONA82 }_{-1} \\
& \mathrm{R}^{2}=.991 \text { S.E. }=3.357 \text { D.W. }=1.94 \text { F.P. }=1959.4-1984.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Cl3 IPDAU82 }=-\frac{3.1844}{(.65676)}+\underset{(.23120)}{1.0972} \text { * DASTRIKE } \\
& -\underset{(.23952)}{.60612} \text { ( DASTRIKE }{ }_{-1}+\underset{(.61079}{.10046)} * \sum_{i=1}^{4} \frac{(\text { RAAA-RCPCD) }-i}{4} \\
& +\underset{(.00121}{.0023)} *\left[1+\frac{\text { TDEPRO }_{-3}-\frac{1}{6}+\text { TITCR }_{-3}-.07}{4}\right] * \sum_{i=1}^{3} \text { GNP82 }_{-i} \\
& +\underset{(.06508)}{.66375} \text { * IPDAU82 }{ }_{-1} \\
& \mathrm{R}^{2}=.971 \text { S.E. }=1.209 \text { D.W. }=2.24 \text { F.P. }=1955.1-1983.4 \\
& \text { Cl4 IRC82 }=\underset{(16.670)}{46.060}+\underset{(2.7747}{(.60257)} \text { * } \sum_{i=1}^{3} \beta_{i} * \quad \text { (RAAA-RCPCD) }-i \\
& +\underset{(.04092}{.01076)} * \sum_{i=0}^{2} \beta_{i} *(D Y D 82+Y D 82)_{-i} \\
& +\underset{(.27596)}{.51240} * \text { HASSET }_{-1} * 100
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -\left(\begin{array}{c}
.47346 \\
(.18479)
\end{array}+\underset{(.03056}{(.00923)} * \text { RMTG }_{-1}\right) * \sum_{i=1}^{3} \beta_{i} * \text { PHOUSN.E }{ }_{-i} * 100 \\
& \beta_{i}=(.41, .49, .10) \\
& R^{2}=.961 \text { S.E. }=5.178 \text { D.W. }=1.81 \quad \text { F.P. }=1970.2-1985.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { C15 } \Delta \text { HOUSES }=-\underset{(10.647}{(10.288)}+\underset{(2.1133)}{16.370} * \Delta \operatorname{IRC82}+\underset{(2.4877)}{3.3641} * \Delta \text { IRC82 }_{-1} \\
& -\underset{(.12462)}{.} * \Delta \text { HOUSES }_{-1}{ }^{-} \underset{(.15599}{(.11404)} * \Delta \text { HOUSES }_{-2} \\
& R^{2}=.417 \quad \text { S.E. }=109.0 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.04 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.4-1983.4 \\
& \text { Cl6 } \ln \text { HOUSEX }=-\underset{(1.8835}{(1.2359)}+\underset{(2.1455}{(.52283)}) * \sum_{i=0}^{3} \frac{(R A A A-R C P C D)_{-i}}{400} \\
& +\underset{(.78462}{.12618)} * \Delta \ln \text { IRC82 }+\underset{\left(\begin{array}{l}
1.0350 \\
.25074)
\end{array}\right.}{*} * \ln \text { YPERM82 } \\
& -\underset{(.14106)}{.52991} * \ln \left(\frac{1}{\text { PHOUSN.E }}\right)+\frac{1.7050}{(.37554)} * \text { HASSET }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& R^{2}=.979 \text { S.E. }=.0394 \text { D.W. }=2.09 \quad \text { F.P. }=1970.2-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -_{(.01209)}^{.05177} * \text { SINVNA82 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { * (FS82 - SERVE82) }{ }_{-1} \\
& +\underset{(.11342)}{.47020} * \Delta \mathrm{M} 82+\underset{(.07298)}{.44780} * \text { IINVNA82 }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.623 \text { S.E. }=11.02 \text { D.W. }=2.34 \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -\underset{(.04206)}{.19689} * \text { SINVA82 }_{-1}+\underset{(.71328)}{2.4716} * \text { DASTRIKE } \\
& -_{(.77351}^{(.72604)} * \text { DASTRIKE }_{-1}{ }^{-} \underset{(.08477)}{.12643} \text { * } \Delta \text { CDAN82 } \\
& +\underset{(.04427)}{.20138} *\left(\text { CDAN82 }+ \text { IPDAU82 }^{(.04}\right. \\
& R^{2}=.312 \quad \text { S.E. }=3.488 \text { D.W. }=2.01 \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$


$-\underset{(.09496)}{.30002}$ * DEMBI $+\underset{(.09497)}{.20291} *$ DEMBI $_{-1}$
$+\underset{(.55066)}{.91780} *$ DOILCON $* \Delta \ln \left(\frac{\text { PMOIL }}{\text { PGAS }}\right)_{-1}$
$+\underset{(.31945)}{.52768} *(1-D O I L D C O N) * \ln$ GNP82
$+(1-\underset{(.08979)}{.70990)}$ * DOILDCON * $\ln$ GNP82
$-2.3 *[1-\underset{(.88488}{.05096)} *(1-\operatorname{DOILDCON})] * \ln \left(\frac{\text { PGAS }}{\text { PPNF }}\right)_{-1}$
$-2.3 *[-\underset{(.708979)}{(.08979}) * \operatorname{DOILDCON}] * \ln \left(\frac{\text { PGAS }}{\text { PPNF }}\right)_{-1}$
$+\underset{(.05096)}{.88488} *(1-D O I L D C O N) * \ln$ MOIL82 ${ }_{-1}$
$+\underset{(.08979)}{.70990} *$ DOILDCON * $\ln$ MOIL82 ${ }_{-1}$
$R^{2}=.951$ S.E. $=.0939$ D.W. $=2.02 \quad$ F.P. $=1967.3-1983.4$
$\mathrm{C} 20 \quad \ln$ MNOIL82 $=-\underset{(.93758)}{(.5309}-\underset{(.06153)}{.41122} \times \ln \left(\frac{\text { PMNOIL }}{\text { PPNF })_{-1}}\right.$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\left(\begin{array}{l}
1.0800 \\
(.15847)
\end{array}+\underset{(.06387}{.065)} * \Delta \ln \text { SINV82 }\right) * \ln \text { GNP82 } \\
& +\underset{(.10742)}{.34307} * \Delta \ln \text { JEXR }+\underset{(.02670}{.00440)} * \text { DM82DOCK } \\
& -\underset{(.00450)}{.00627} * \text { DM82DOCK }_{-1}+\underset{(.06512)}{.61300} * \ln \text { MNOIL82_1 } \\
& R^{2}=.988 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0265 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.95 \quad \text { F.P. }=1967.2-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

D. Income Flows

D1 $\Delta \ln$ YPWS $=-\underset{(.00022}{.00149)}+\underset{(.93207}{.08703)} * \Delta \ln$ JCMH

$$
+\underset{(.06155)}{1.0514} * \Delta \ln \operatorname{GNP82}-\underset{(.08035)}{.72154} * \Delta \ln Q M H 77
$$

$$
-\quad \begin{aligned}
& .05392 \\
& (.02109)
\end{aligned} * \frac{\text { DTSI }^{\text {JCMH }}-1}{}
$$

$$
R^{2}=.767 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0054 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.34 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1983.4
$$

D2

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { YOL }=\underset{(.00753}{(.00206)}+\underset{(.07345)}{.36745} \times \Delta \ln \text { YPWS } \\
&+\begin{array}{c}
.01283 \\
(.06725)
\end{array} * \Delta \ln \text { YOL }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.528 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0081 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.74 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

D3

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \mathrm{YNFP}=\underset{(.01014}{.00281)}+\underset{(.14434)}{.29576} * \Delta \ln \mathrm{YPWS} \\
& +\underset{(.10681}{.02612)} * \Delta \ln \mathrm{YCP}-\underset{(.08482}{.02318)} * \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{RAAA}-1}{\mathrm{RAAA}-3}\right) \\
& R^{2}=.392 \\
& \text { S.E. }=.0147 \\
& \text { D.W. }=1.57 \\
& \text { F.P. }=1954.4-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

D4

$$
\text { D5 } \quad \Delta \text { YPINT }=\underset{(.34960}{.35703)}+\underset{(.35289}{.02613)} * \frac{\Delta R B A R}{R_{B A R}^{-1}} \text { (YPINT }-1
$$

$$
+\underset{(.25421)}{1.0344} \times \frac{\text { RBAR }}{100} * \Delta \text { M2PLUS }_{-1}
$$

$$
+\underset{(.08801)}{.20046} * \frac{\text { RBAR }}{100} * \frac{(\text { RHSAVE * YD) }}{100}-1
$$

$$
R^{2}=.794 \quad \text { S.E. }=2.440 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.01 \quad \text { F.P. }=1959.3-1983.4
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1.2512}{(.44644)} *(1-D J E X R) * \Delta \ln \text { JEXR }_{-4}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -\underset{(.33213}{.24596)} \text { * } \Delta \ln \text { RAAA } \\
& R^{2}=.701 \text { S.E. }=.1050 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.23 \quad \text { F.P. }=1955.2-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

D6

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { YUNB }=\underset{(.14515}{.27513)}+\underset{(.21837}{.01772)} * \Delta \text { RUG } \\
& +\underset{(.24342)}{.88697} \text { * } \Delta \ln \left(\frac{R U M}{R U G}\right) \\
& +\underset{(.29312)}{.14741} *\left[\ln \left(\frac{J C M H}{J_{C M H}^{-4}}\right)-1\right]+\underset{(.14371)}{.55407} * \text { DUBEXT } \\
& R^{2}=.790 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0621 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.11 \quad \text { F.P. }=1955.1-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

D7.A $\Delta(\mathrm{YCP}+\mathrm{KCAC})=-\underset{(.58172)}{(.80719}+\underset{(.03290)}{.65345} * \Delta\left[\mathrm{PPNF} *\left(\frac{\mathrm{GNP}}{\mathrm{PGNP}}-\frac{\mathrm{YGWS}}{\mathrm{PG}}-\frac{\mathrm{YFP}}{\mathrm{PFARM}}\right)\right]$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -\underset{(.02457)}{.25375} * \Delta\left[U L C 77 *\left(\frac{G N P}{\text { PGNP }}-\frac{Y G W S}{P G}-\frac{Y F P}{\text { PFARM }}\right)\right] \\
& -(.00791) * \Delta\left[\text { PCRUDE } *\left(\frac{G N P}{\text { PGNP }}-\frac{Y G W S}{P G}-\frac{Y F P}{\text { PFARM }}\right)\right] \\
& -\underset{(.03860}{.01603)} * \sum_{i=1}^{2}\left(\frac{R A A A}{100} * I B F\right)_{-i} \\
& R^{2}=.851 \quad \text { S.E. }=3.582 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.09 \quad \text { F.P. }=1959.2-1983.4 \\
& \text { D7.B YCP = GNP - KCA - TIBF - TIBSL - WALD + SLCSF + SLCSSL } \\
& \text { - STAT - TSI + YPDIV + GTRP - NINT + YPINT - YP }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\text { D10 YPDIV }=-\underset{(.22957}{.10895)}+\underset{(.01870}{.00397)} *(Y C B T-T C F-T C S L)
$$

$$
+\underset{(.01553}{.00800)} * \quad \text { IVA }+\underset{(.00797)}{.98555} * \text { YPDIV }_{-1}
$$

$$
R^{2}=.999 \quad \text { S.E. }=.5869 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.25 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1983.4
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { D9 } \left.\quad \Delta K C A C=-\underset{(.07545}{.05052)}+\left[\begin{array}{c}
.00451 \\
(.00070)
\end{array}+\underset{(.032672}{.029}\right) * \Delta \ln \operatorname{PIBF}\right] * \text { KCAC }_{-1} \\
& +.42853 * \Delta \mathrm{KCA} \\
& \text { (.02169) } \\
& R^{2}=.981 \text { S.E. }=.3079 \text { D.W. }=2.17 \text { F.P. }=1959.2-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{D} 8 \quad \Delta \mathrm{KCA}=-\underset{(.09666}{.18569)}+\left[\begin{array}{l}
.01290 \\
(.00136)
\end{array}+\underset{(.06334}{.06010)} * \Delta \ln \operatorname{PIBF}\right] * \mathrm{KCA}_{-1} \\
& +\underset{(.02181)}{.03847} * \Delta \text { IBF } \\
& R^{2}=.860 \quad \text { S.E. }=1.302 \text { D.W. }=2.51 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

Dll $\Delta \mathrm{TIBF}=-\underset{(.12314)}{.07961}+\underset{(.00309)}{(.00646}+\underset{(.01578)}{.02782} * \operatorname{DEX65)} * \Delta \mathrm{GNP}$

$$
+\underset{(.05137)}{.86580} * \text { DTIB }
$$

$$
R^{2}=.768 \quad \text { S.E. }=.8036 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.06 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1983.4
$$

D12 $\Delta$ TIBSL $=-\underset{(.27906)}{.19082}+\underset{(.00459)}{.07158} * \Delta C$

$$
+\underset{(.08523)}{.12119} * \ln \text { TIME }-\underset{(.53153)}{6.9107} * \text { DPROPl3 }
$$

$$
+\underset{(.04475)}{.21561} * \Delta \text { TIBSL }_{-1}
$$

$$
\mathrm{R}^{2}=.902 \quad \text { S.E. }=.5208 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.62 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
$$

D13

D14 $\Delta \ln T S I P=-\underset{(.00303}{.00115)}+\underset{(.02767)}{1.0895} * \Delta \ln$ TSI

$$
R^{2}=.930 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0093 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.26 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1983.4
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \text { TSIF }=\underset{(.00730}{.0074)}+\underset{(.76690}{.13386)} * \Delta \ln \text { YPWS } \\
& -\underset{(.27502}{.02050)} * \Delta \ln \left(\frac{\text { YPWS }}{\text { WCEIL }}\right)-\underset{(.00535}{.00355)} * \Delta \text { RUG } \\
& +\underset{(.03379)}{.70132} * \Delta \ln \text { TSIFR } \\
& \text { (.03379) } \\
& R^{2}=.905 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0112 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.63 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
+\underset{(.00006)}{.00022} * \Delta(\text { YCBT-TCSL })\} *(\text { YCBT-TCSL })
$$

$$
\left.-\underset{(.08541)}{(.20588} * \mathrm{TITCR}_{-1}+\underset{(.16568}{(.12507)} * \Delta \mathrm{TITCR}\right) * \text { IBFPD }
$$

$$
+.6525 * \mu_{-1}
$$

GLS

$$
R^{2}=.978 \quad \text { S.E. }=1.050 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.26 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
$$

D16 $\Delta$ TCSL $=\underset{(.04123}{.07)}+\underset{(.02316)}{(.00941}+\underset{(.00023)}{.00048} *$ TIME $) * \Delta$ YCBT

$$
R^{2}=.601 \quad \text { S.E. }=.4839 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.46 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1983.4
$$

D17 $\Delta$ TPSL $=\underset{(.08531)}{.04606}+\underset{(.00426)}{.02761} * \Delta(Y P-G T R O F-G T R S L-Y U N B+T S I P)$

$$
+\underset{(.19174)}{.30877} \times \mathrm{D} 674+\underset{(.21186)}{.54511} \text { * D711 }
$$

$$
R^{2}=.687 \quad \text { S.E. }=.5936 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.42 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
$$

D18

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \text { TPF }=(1-\text { DINDEX }) *[.03246 * \text { DSW.TPF * } \Delta \text { YPADJ } \\
& +.10058 *(1-D S W . T P F) * \Delta \text { YPADJ } \\
& +.00003 *\left(2 * \text { YPADJ }_{-1} * \Delta \text { YPADJ }+\left(\Delta \text { YPADJ }^{2}\right)\right. \text { \} } \\
& \text { + DINDEX * [. } 03246 \text { * } \Delta \text { YPADJ } \\
& +.00003 * \frac{\text { PINDEX }_{-1}}{100} * Y P A D J 82_{-1} * \Delta Y \text { YPADJ } \\
& +.00003 * \text { YPADJ * } \Delta\left(\text { YPADJ } 82 * \frac{\text { PINDEX }}{100}\right]+D T P
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { D19 } \Delta \text { GINTF }=\underset{(.21820}{(.12916)}+\underset{(.10295)}{.46788} \times \frac{\text { RG5 }}{100} * \Delta \text { GDEBTP } \\
& +\underset{(.08845)}{.28408} * \Delta \text { GINTF }_{-1}+\underset{(.07540}{.11852)} *\left(\frac{\text { RG5 } \left._{100}^{100}\right)_{-1}}{} * \Delta \text { GDEBTP }_{-1}\right. \\
& \mathrm{R}^{2}=.441 \text { S.E. }=1.205 \text { D.W. }=1.99 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.4-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

## E. Monetary Sector

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\begin{array}{c}
.13259 \\
(.03685)
\end{array} * \ln \mathrm{GNP}+\underset{(.03672)}{.88418} * \ln \text { M2PLUS }_{-1} \\
& +\underset{(.25386}{.09294)} * \frac{\Delta \text { GDEBTP }}{\text { GNP }}+.4146 * \mu_{-1}
\end{aligned}
$$

GLS

$$
\mathrm{R}^{2}=.999 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0054 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.08 \quad \text { F.P. }=1959.3-1983.4
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\underset{(.22294)}{.97808} * \ln \text { M2PLUS }+\underset{(.56192}{.20299)} * \Delta \ln \text { GDEBTP }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& R^{2}=.981 \text { S.E. }=.0685 \text { D.W. }=1.70 \quad \text { F.P. }=1959.2-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\mathrm{R}^{2}=.845 \quad \text { S.E. }=.4201 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.20 \quad \text { F.P. }=1959.2-1983.4
$$

E4

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \text { GDEBTP }=\underset{(.59814}{.59})+\underset{(.81629)}{4.4190} * \text { DUM75 } \\
& -\quad[1+\underset{(.11670}{(.12840)}-\underset{(.10289)}{.29885} \text { * DGDEBTP3) * DSEAS1 } \\
& +(-\underset{(.12449)}{.22160}+\underset{(.09960)}{.53964} * \text { DGDEBTP3) * DSEAS2 } \\
& +\underset{(.12956}{(.11327)}-\underset{(.09213)}{.28054}) * \text { DGDEBTP3) * DSEAS3] } * \frac{\text { NIASF }}{4} \\
& \text { - ( } 1 \text { - } \begin{array}{c}
3.7918 \\
(1.0668)
\end{array} * \text { DSEAS1 }+\begin{array}{c}
3.3543 \\
(.93705)
\end{array} * \text { DSEAS2 } \\
& +\underset{(1.5185}{(1.0678)} \text { * DSEAS3) * FDCUR }-\underset{(1.1356}{(1.1701)} \text { * DSEASI } \\
& -\underset{(1.8849}{(1.1076)} \text { * DSEAS2 }+\underset{\left(\begin{array}{l}
3.6644 \\
(1.2952)
\end{array}\right.}{*} \text { * DSEAS3 } \\
& +\Delta \text { GCBDD }+\Delta \text { GOLD }+\Delta \text { TCO }+\Delta \text { SDR } \\
& R^{2}=.947 \text { S.E. }=3.976 \text { D.W. }=1.76 \text { F.P. }=1959.2-1984.4 \\
& \Delta \text { GCBDD }=\underset{\left(\begin{array}{l}
1.4180 \\
.47819)
\end{array}+\underset{(.25789}{.31514)}\right.}{.} * \text { DSEAS1 }+\underset{(.36354}{.30966)} \text { * DSEAS2 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& R^{2}=.151 \text { S.E. }=1.783 \text { D.W. }=2.46 \text { F.P. }=1959.2-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

E5

$$
\text { E7 } \quad \mathrm{RAAA}=\underset{(.05524)}{.15027}+\underset{(.02267)}{.30567} * \mathrm{RTB}^{(.027}-\underset{(.02722)}{.17334} * \mathrm{RTB}_{-1}
$$

$$
+\underset{(.01256)}{.02561} * \ln \left(\frac{\mathrm{PPNF}_{-3}}{\mathrm{PPNF}_{-7}}\right) * 100+\underset{(.86639}{(.02038)} * \mathrm{RAAA}_{-1}
$$

$$
R^{2}=.995 \quad \text { S.E. }=.2231 \quad \text { D.W. }=1.83 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
$$

$\mathrm{E} 8 \quad \mathrm{RCP}=\underset{(.04630)}{.40222}+\underset{(.04328}{(.00532)} * \mathrm{RCD}^{.04630}+.6256 * \mu_{-1}$

$$
R^{2}=.997 \quad \text { S.E. }=.0820 \quad \text { D.W. }=2.03 \quad \text { F.P. }=1963.1-1983.4
$$

GLS

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { RG5 }=-\underset{(.04331)}{.04100} \underset{(.02816)}{.01606} * \text { DSEAS1 }+\underset{(.028408}{.026)} * \text { DSEAS2 } \\
& +\underset{(.02806)}{.07543} * \text { DSEAS3 }+\underset{(.02811)}{.03691} \text { RTB }_{-1} \\
& +\underset{(.02854)}{.21595} * \Delta \mathrm{RTB}+\underset{(.04526)}{.19046} *^{\text {RAAA }}-1 \\
& +\underset{(.07404)}{1.0368} * \Delta \text { RAAA }+\underset{(.06582)}{.76497} \quad * \text { RG5 }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.997 \quad \text { S.E. }=.1727 \text { D.W. }=1.75 \quad \text { F.P. }=1955.1-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

E8'

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left.R C P=\begin{array}{c}
4.7867 \\
(1.2181)
\end{array}+\underset{(1.0278}{(.03850)}\right) * \operatorname{RTB}-\underset{(.45880}{.08793)} \quad * R T B_{-1} \\
& -\underset{(.03725)}{.07074} * \operatorname{DSEAS1}+\underset{(.06936}{.065)} * \text { DSEAS } 2+\underset{(.04751}{.042)} * \text { DSEAS3 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{R}^{2}=.993 \text { S.E. }=.2072 \text { D.W. }=1.47 \text { F.P. }=\text { 1955.1-1979.4 }
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\underset{(.07494)}{.42983} * R_{-1}+\underset{(.7896}{(.23101)} \text { * DSPRD } \\
& R^{2}=.993 \text { S.E. }=.3018 \text { D.W. }=1.85 \quad \text { F.P. }=1963.2-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

El0

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\underset{(.02590)}{.04266} \text { * (RAAA }-\mathrm{RCPCD}_{-1}+\underset{(.04593)}{.83920} * \text { RMTG }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.996 \quad \text { S.E. }=.2113 \text { D.W. }=1.87 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.3-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

Ell $\ln \left(\frac{\text { MlPLUS }}{\text { M2PLUS }}\right)=\underset{(.00670}{(.00175)}-\underset{(.00072)}{.00457} *$ RTB $-\underset{(.00119)}{.00240} * \Delta R_{-1}$
$+\underset{(.00085)}{.00229} * R_{-2}+\underset{(.08929)}{1.0894}\left(* \ln \left(\frac{\text { M1PLUS }}{\text { M2PLUS }}\right)_{-1}\right.$
$-\underset{(.00192)}{.00244} * \mathrm{D} 66-\underset{(.08781)}{.09378} * \ln \left(\frac{\text { M1PLUS }}{\text { M2PLUS }}\right)_{-2}$
$-\underset{(.00711)}{.07632} *$ DM2P83.1 $+\underset{(.01102}{.00965)} *$ DM2P83.2
$\mathrm{R}^{2}=.999$ S.E. $=.0066$ D.W. $=1.91$ F.P. $=1959.3-1983.4$
F. Output Composition

F1 $\Delta$ SERVE82 $=\underset{(.91243)}{4.1356}+\underset{(.81517}{.10399)} * \Delta \operatorname{CS82}$
$+\underset{(.05167}{.01533)} * \Delta($ GNP82 - CS82 - EGOV * 17.2878)
$-\underset{(.07460)}{.16168} * \Delta$ SERVE82 $_{-1}+\underset{(.34284}{(.16074)} * \Delta(E G O V * 17.2878)$
$R^{2}=.442 \quad$ S.E. $=3.992$ D.W. $=2.09 \quad$ F.P. $=1954.3-1983.4$

F2 JIPM $=-\underset{(1.9015)}{18.750}+\underset{(.04871}{(.00682)} *$ FSMF82

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +\underset{(.00630)}{.04563} * \text { CN82 }+\underset{(.05545}{.00901)} * \text { FSNMF82 } \\
& +\left(\begin{array}{l}
.02531 \\
(.00940)
\end{array}-\underset{(.00032}{.0000)} * \sum_{i=1}^{4} \text { IINV82 }{ }_{-i}\right) * \Delta(\text { FS82-SERVE82) } \\
& +\underset{(.00733)}{.04742} * * \text { IINV82 }+\underset{(.05065)}{.43066} .0 \text { JIPM }_{-1} \\
& R^{2}=.998 \quad \text { S.E. }=1.061 \text { D.W. }=1.57 \quad \text { F.P. }=1955.1-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

F3

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \ln \operatorname{JCAP}=\underset{(.00665)}{.02946} \underset{(.00065)}{.00523} * \operatorname{D5864-\underset {(.00035)}{.00172}*\mathrm {D}7074} \\
& +\left[\begin{array}{l}
.01431 \\
(.00376)
\end{array}+\underset{(.00149}{.00093)} * \frac{J C U_{-1}+J C U_{-2}}{2}\right] \\
& \text { * } \sum_{i=0}^{1} \beta_{i} * \quad \ln \left(\text { IBFNC82 }+ \text { IPDQ82 }_{-i}\right. \\
& -\underset{(.00255)}{.02108} \text { * } \operatorname{JCAP}_{-1} \\
& \beta_{i}=(.7, .3) \\
& R^{2}=.838 \text { S.E. }=.0013 \text { D.W. }=1.34 \text { F.P. }=1958.4-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

F4

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \text { GAUTO82 }=-\underset{(.04432)}{.05311}(.1 .1266) * \Delta \text { CDAN82 } \\
& +\underset{(.05511)}{.84839} * \Delta \text { IPDAU82 } \\
& +\underset{(.08980)}{.0850} \text { * DASTRIKE }+\underset{(1.0171}{(.00744)} * \text { IINVA82 } \\
& +. .97267 \text { * NETXA82 } \\
& \mathrm{R}^{2}=.997 \quad \text { S.E. }=.4701 \text { D.W. }=2.47 \quad \text { F.P. }=1954.2-1983.4
\end{aligned}
$$

G. Miscellaneous Definitions

```
Gl ULC77 = \ JCMH *MH7 * 100
G2 RUM = 100 - REM
G3 GTRP = GTROF + GTRSL + YUNB
G4 YP = YPWS + YGWS + YOL + YFP + YNFP + YPRENT + YPDIV + YPINT
        + GTRP + BTRP - TSIP
    G5 YD = YP - TP
    G6 YD82 = YD * }10
    G7 YPERM82 = [ \sum = 勆 * [YD82-i}+(\frac{TPNS - GTRP}{PC/100})-i
        \beta}\mp@subsup{i}{}{\prime}=(.271,.217,.173,.139,.111,.089
    G8 YT82 = YD82 + (\frac{TPNS - GTRP}{PC/100}) - YPERM82
    G9 RHSAVE = (YD - C - HINT - HTRF)
    GlO YCBT = YCP - IVA - KCCA
    Gll.A STAT = GNP - KCA - TIBF - TIBSL - WALD + SLCSF + SLCSSL - YCP
        - TSI + YPDIV + GTRP - NINT + YPINT - YP
    Gll.B STAT is exogenous
```

```
Gl2 TIB = TIBF + TIBSL
Gl3 TSI = TSIF + TSISL
Gl4 TC = TCF + TCSL
Gl5 NIASF = TPF + TCF + TIBF + TSIF - (GFD + GFO + GTROF + YUNB
+ GTRF + GAID + GINTF + SLCSF - GWALDF)
Gl6 NIASSL = TPSL + TCSL + TIBSL + TSISL + GAID - (GSL + GTRSL + GINTSL
    + SLCSSL - GWALDSL - GDIVSL)
G17 CDA82 = CDAN82 + CDAO82
G18 C82 = CDA82 + CDFE82 + CD082 + CN82 + CS82
    C = PCDA 
    +\frac{PCN}{100}*CN82 + - PCS * CS82
G20 PC = C C % * 100
G21 JCMHD = JCMH
G22 IBF82 = IBFPD82 + IBFNC82
G23 IBFNC = IBFNC82 * PINC
G24 IBFPD = IBFPD82 * PIPD
```

G25 IBF $=$ IBFPD + IBFNC
G26 PIBF $=\frac{\text { IBF }}{\text { IBF82 }} * 100$
G27 UCKNC $=$ PINC * $\left(\frac{\text { RAAA }}{100}+.06\right)$
G28 UCKIPDAG $=\frac{\text { PIPDAG }}{\text { PFARM }} *\left(\frac{\text { RAAA }}{100}+\frac{1}{6}\right)$

G29 UCKPDQ $=$ PIPDQ * $\left[\right.$ RAAA/100 $\left.-\left(\frac{\mathrm{PPNF}_{-1}}{\mathrm{PPNF}_{-5}}-1\right)+\frac{1}{6}\right]$
G30 IRC $=\operatorname{IRC82} * \frac{\text { PIRC }}{100}$
G31 HOUSCOMP $=\sum_{i=0}^{2} \beta_{i} *$ HOUSES $_{-i}$

$$
\beta_{i}=(.41, .49, .10)
$$

G32 HASSET $=.5 * \ln \left(\frac{\text { PHOUSEX }}{\text { PHOUSEX }_{-8}}\right)-\frac{1}{8} * \sum_{i=1}^{8} \frac{\text { RCPCD }_{-i}}{100}$

G33 IINV $=$ I INV82 * $\frac{\text { PIINV }}{100}$

G34 SINV82 $^{- \text {SINV82 }_{-1}+\text { IINV82 }^{2} 1}$
G35 M82 $=$ MOIL82 + MNOIL82
G36 PMNOIL $=\frac{\text { PFOREIGN }}{\text { JEXR }} * 100$
G37 PM $=$ PMOIL $* \frac{\text { MOIL82 }}{\text { M82 }}+$ PMNOIL $* \frac{\text { MNOIL82 }}{\text { M82 }}$

G38 $\quad \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{M} 82 * \frac{\mathrm{PM}}{100}$
G39 $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{X} 82 * \frac{\mathrm{PX}}{100}$

G40 GNP82 $=\mathrm{C} 82+\mathrm{IBF82}+\mathrm{IRC82}+\mathrm{IINV82}+\frac{\mathrm{GFD}+\mathrm{GFO}+\mathrm{GSL}}{\mathrm{PG} / 100}$

+ X82 - M82

G41 GNP $=\mathrm{C}+\mathrm{IBF}+\mathrm{IRC}+\mathrm{IINV}+\mathrm{GFD}+\mathrm{GFO}+\mathrm{GSL}+\mathrm{X}-\mathrm{M}$

G42 PGNP $=\frac{\text { GNP }}{\text { GNP82 }} * 100$

G43 FS82 = GNP82 - IINV82

G44 FS = GNP - IINV

G45 FSMF82 = CDA82 + CDFE82 + CD082 + IBFPD82

$$
+\mathrm{X} 82-\mathrm{M} 82+\left(\frac{\mathrm{GFO}+\mathrm{GFD}+\mathrm{GSL}}{\mathrm{PG} / 100}\right)-\mathrm{EGOV} * 17.2878
$$

G46 FSNMF82 = FS82 - SERVE82 - CN82 - FSMF82

G47 GNPERM82 $=\sum_{i=0}^{4} \beta_{i} *$ GNP82 $_{-i}$

$$
\beta_{i}=(.297, .238, .190, .153, .122)
$$

G48 GDEBTM $=\frac{\text { GINTF }}{4} *\left[\sum_{i=0}^{15} \frac{1}{\left(1+\frac{\text { RG5 }}{400}\right)^{i}}\right]+\frac{\text { GDEBTP }}{\left(1+\frac{\text { RG5 }}{400}\right)^{15}}$

G49 MBASE $=\left(1+\frac{\text { RBASE }}{100}\right) \cdot 25 *$ MBASE $_{-1}$

G50 RM2PLUS $=\left[\left(\frac{\left.\left.\text { M2PLUS }^{\text {M2PLUS }_{-1}}\right)^{4}-1\right] * 100 ~}{\text { ( }}\right.\right.$

```
G51 \(\quad\) RCPCD \(=\begin{aligned} & \text { RCP from 1954.1-1962.4 } \\ & \text { RCD from 1963.1-present }\end{aligned}\)
G52 RPPERM \(=\sum_{i=1}^{8} \beta_{i} * 100 * \Delta \ln P_{-i}\)
\(\beta_{i}=(.241, .192, .154, .123, .098, .079, .063, .05)\)
G53 JCU \(=\frac{\text { JIPM }}{\text { JCAP }}\)
G54 QMHT \(=.5 * \sum_{i=1}^{8}[-.05832+.01116 * D 5467+.00576 *\) D6873
    \(-.05786 * \overline{\ln \left(\frac{J I P M}{J C A P}\right)}\)
    \(+.49865 *(\Delta \ln\) GNP82)
    \(+.00753 * \sum_{j=1}^{6} \beta_{j} * \ln \left(\text { IBF82 }- \text { IPDAG82 }^{-j}\right]_{-i}\)
        \(\beta_{j}=(.1, .15, .25, .25, .15, .1)\)
        \(\overline{\ln \left(\frac{J I P M}{J C A P}\right)}=\sum_{i=1955.3}^{1983.4} \frac{\ln \left(\frac{J I P M}{J C A P}\right)_{i}}{114}\)
        \(\overline{(\Delta \ln \text { GNP72 })}=\sum_{i=1955.3}^{1983.4} \frac{(\Delta \ln \text { GNP82) } i}{114}\)
    G56 TP \(=T P F+T P S L\)
G57
G58
```

```
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { QMHT }=.5 * \sum_{i=1}^{8}[-.05832+.01116 * \mathrm{D} 5467+.00576 * \text { D6873 } \\
& -.05786 * \overline{\ln \left(\frac{J I P M}{J C A P}\right)} \\
& +.49865 *(\Delta \ln \text { GNP82) } \\
& \left.+.00753 * \sum_{j=1}^{6} \beta_{j} * \ln (\text { IBF82 }- \text { IPDAG82 })_{-j}\right]_{-i} \\
& \beta_{j}=(.1, .15, .25, .25, .15, .1) \\
& \overline{\ln \left(\frac{J I P M}{J C A P}\right)}=\sum_{i=1955.3}^{1983.4} \frac{\ln \left(\frac{J I P M}{J C A P}\right)_{i}}{114} \\
& \overline{(\Delta \ln G N P 72)}=\sum_{i=1955.3}^{1983.4} \frac{\left(\Delta \ln \text { GNP82) } i_{i}\right.}{114} \\
& \text { NINT }=\text { YPINT - (GINTF - GINTFF) - GINTSL - HINT } \\
& T P=T P F+T P S L \\
& \text { YPADJ = YP - GTROF - GTRSL - YUNB + TSIP } \\
& \text { YPADJ82 = YPADJ/PC * } 100
\end{aligned}
\]
```

```
G59 IPDO82 \(=\) IPDONA82 + IPDAU82
G60 SINVNA82 \(=\) SINVNA82 \(_{\text {_I }}+\) IINVNA82
G61 SINVA82 \(=\) SINVA82 \(_{-1}+\) IINVA82
G62 IINV82 = IINVNA82 + IINVA82
G63 REURDR3 \(=\frac{\text { RTB }}{\text { JUS.EUR }}\)
G64 FSDP \(=\) FS-X \(+M\)
G65 FSDP82 \(=\) FS82-X82 + M82
G66 RBAR \(=.4 * \sum_{i=0}^{1} \frac{R_{C P C D}^{-i}}{2}+.6 * \sum_{i=0}^{2} \beta_{i} * R A A A_{-i}\)
```

$$
\beta_{i}=(.2, .4, .4)
$$

## NOTATION

Most variables are denoted by a suggestive mnemonic. The following rules are followed throughout: i) the same mnemonic is used to represent current and constant dollar expenditure variables, except that the constant dollar version ends with "82", ii) price deflators are represented by a leading "P" followed by the category mnemonic, iii) all mnemonics for consumption expenditure variables begin with a "C", iv) all mnemonics for investment expenditure variables begin with an "I", v) all mnemonics for a dummy variable begin with a "D", vi) all mnemonics for tax variables or tax rates begin with "T", vii) all mnemonics beginning with "R" represent variables scaled in percentage point units.

In the following list, a variable preceded by * is endogenous to the Michigan Model.

| *AUTOS | Units of retail new car sales; millions of units, SAAR. <br> Ratio of the number of small car sales (domestic and foreign) to total new car sales. |
| :---: | :---: |
| BTRP | Business transfer payments, billions of current dollars. |
| *C | Personal consumption expenditures, total; billions of current dollars. |
| *CDAN82 | Personal consumption expenditures, new automobiles; billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *CDAO82 | CDA82 minus CDAN82, billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *CDA82 | Personal consumption expenditures, motor vehicles and parts; billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *CDFE72 | Personal consumption expenditures, furniture and household equipment; billions of 1972 dollars. |
| *CD082 | Personal consumption expenditures, durable goods except motor vehicles and parts, and furniture and household equipment; billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *CN82 | Personal consumption expenditures, nondurable goods; billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *CS82 | Personal consumption expenditures, services; billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *C82 | Personal consumption expenditures, total; billions of 1982 dollars. |
| DASTRIKE | Dummy variable for auto strikes, values defined in the Appendix. |
| DATE | Quarterly calendar date. |

DAUTO Dummy variable to reflect 1975 auto rebates and reaction to higher auto prices in 1974; equals . 90 in 1974.2 and 1974.3, .95 in 1975.1 and 1975.2, equals 1.0 otherwise.

DCDFE Dummy variable in CDFE82 equation; equals 0 in 1954.1-1983.2, 1.0 otherwise.

DEMBl Dummy variable for oil embargo; equals l.0 in l974.l, zero otherwise.

Dumm variable for the change in federal excise tax law, equals 1 from 1954.1-1964.1, 0 otherwise.

DFROFF

DFRZ1
DFRZ2
DFRZ3

DGDEBTP3 Dummy variable for change in seasonality in GDEBT equation; equals 0 in 1954.1-1982.4, l.0 otherwise.

Dummy variable to reflect government pay increases, values defined in the Appendix.

Dummy variable in the NETXA82 equation; equals 0 1954.11977.4, l otherwise.

DINDEX Dummy variable for the indexation of the federal personal income tax; equals 0 1954.1 - 1984.4, l otherwise.

Dummy variable for the availability of the JEXR series; equals 1.0 1954.1-1968.1, O otherwise.

DJGPM Dummy variable to reflect increased consumer awareness of gas mileage in the cost of running a new car, equals zero from 1954.1 to 1974.4, 1 otherwise.

DM2P83.1 Dummy variable for effect of money market deposit accounts; equals 1.0 in 1983.1, 0 otherwise.

DM2P83.2 Dummy variable for effect of money market deposit accounts; equals 1.0 in 1983.2, 0 otherwise.

DM82DOCK Dummy variable for dock strikes, values defined in the Appendix.

DOILCON Dummy variable to reflect the period of controlled domestic oil prices before the oil embargo; equals 1.0 1967.1-1973.4, zero otherwise.

DOILDCON Dummy variable to reflect the period since the decontrol of domestic oil prices; equals 0 1967.1-1980.4, l.O otherwise.

DPGAS Dummy variable for availability of PGAS series, equals 1 from 1954.1 to l957.1, zero otherwise.

DPROPI3 Dummy variable for the effect of Proposition 13 on state and local indirect business taxes; equals 1 in 1978.3, 0 otherwise.

Dummy variable equal to $l$ in the first quarter, -1 in the fourth quarter, zero otherwise.

Dummy variable equal to 1 in the second quarter, -1 in the fourth quarter, zero otherwise.

Dummy variable equal to 1 in the third quarter, -1 in the fourth quarter, zero otherwise.

DSPRD Dummy variable for anomaly in spread between RCP and RTB; equals 1.0 in 1974.2 and 1974.3 , zero otherwise.

DSW.TPF Dummy variable to switch value of a coefficent in the TPF equation.

DTCF

DTEX

DTIB Dummy variable to reflect changes in indirect business taxes, values defined in the Appendix.

DTP Dummy variable to reflect changes in personal taxes, values defined in the Appendix.

DTSI

DUBEXT

DUM75

DYD82 Dummy variable for effect of the federal tax refund delay in 1985; equals 25.0 in 1985.1, -24.8 in 1985.2, 0 otherwise.

DYFP83.3 Dummy variable to reflect the PIK program; equals 1.0 in 1983.3, 0 therwise.

DYFP83. 4

D5467

D5864

D66

D674

D6873

D7074

D711

D763

EGOV
*FDCUR
*FS
*FSDP
*FSDP82
*FSMF82
*FSNMF82
*FS82
GAID
*GAUTO82

Dummy variable to reflect the PIK program; equals 1.0 in 1983.4, 0 otherwise.

Dummy variable for change in trend growth of productivity; equals 1 in 1954.1-1967.4, 0 otherwise.

Dummy variable in JCAP equation; equals 1 in 1958.1-1964.4, 0 otherwise.

Dummy variable in M1PLUS equation; equals 0 in 1954.1-1965.4, 1 otherwise.

Dummy variable for state income tax law changes; equals 0 in 1954.1-1967.3, 1 otherwise.

Dummy variable for change in trend growth of productivity; equals 1 in 1968.1-1973.4, 0 otherwise.

Dummy variable in JCAP equation; equals 1 in 1970.1-1974.2, 0 otherwise.

Dummy variable for state personal income tax law changes; equals 0 in 1954.1-1970.4, 1 otherwise.

Dummy variable for IRC82 equation; equals 1 in 1976.3, 0 otherwise.

Government employment, including armed forces; millions of persons.

Change from previous quarter in currency held by the public plus unborrowed reserves plus extended credit, billions of current dollars, SA.

Final sales, billions of current dollars.
Final sales to domestic purchasers, billions of current dollars.

Final sales to domestic purchasers, billions of 1982 dollars. Final sales of manufactured goods, billions of 1982 dollars.

Final sales of non-manufactured goods, billions of 1982 dollars.

Final sales; billions of 1982 dollars.
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments, billions of dollars.

Gross auto product, billions of 1982 dollars.

| *GCBDD | U.S. government deposits except demand deposits at Federal Reserve Banks, N.S.A., average for last month of the quarter. |
| :---: | :---: |
| * GDEBTM | Market value of federal debt held by private investors, billions of current dollars, N.S.A. |
| *GDEBTP | Gross public debt of the U.S. Treasury held by private investors, billions of current dollars N.S.A., last day of quarter. |
| GDIVSL | Dividends received by government, billions of current dollars. |
| GFD | Federal defense purchases of goods and services, billions of current dollars. |
| GFO | Federal nondefense purchases of goods and services, billions of current dollars. |
| *GINTF | Net interest paid by federal government, billions of current dollars. |
| GINTFF | Interest paid by government to foreigners, billions of current dollars. |
| GINTSL | Net interest paid by state and local government, billions of current dollars. |
| *GNP | Gross national product, billions of current dollars. |
| *GNPERM82 | "Permanent" GNP, billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *GNP82 | Gross national product, billions of 1982 dollars. |
| GOLD | Gold stock, billions of current dollars N.S.A., last day of quarter. |
| GSL | State and local government purchases of goods and services, billions of current dollars. |
| GTRF | Federal government transfer payments to foreigners, billions of current dollars. |
| GTROF | GTRP minus yunb minus GTRSL, billions of current dollars. |
| *GTRP | Government transfer payments to persons, total; billions of current dollars. |
| GTRSL | State and local government transfer payments to persons, billions of current dollars. |
| GWALDF | Government wage accruals less disbursements, federal; billions of current dollars. |
| GWALDSL | Government wage accruals less disbursements, state and local; billions of current dollars. |


| *HASSET | The value of housing units as an asset measured by the inflation rate for existing housing prices less the interest rate. |
| :---: | :---: |
| HINT | Interest paid by consumers to business, billions of current dollars. |
| *HOUSCOMP | Housing completions, thousands of units, SAAR. |
| *HOUSES | Private housing starts, thousands of units, SAAR. |
| *HOUSEX | Sales of existing single family homes, thousands of units, SAAR. |
| HTRF | Personal transfers to foreigners, billions of current dollars. |
| * I BF | Business fixed investment, billions of current dollars. |
| * IBFNC | Nonresidential fixed investment, structures; billions of current dollars. |
| * I BFNC82 | Nonresidential fixed investment, structures; billions of 1982 dollars. |
| * I BFPD | Nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment; billions of current dollars. |
| * I BFPD82 | Nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment; billions of 1982 dollars. |
| * IBF82 | Business fixed investment, billions of 1982 dollars. |
| * I INV | Change in business inventories, billions of current dollars. |
| *IINVA82 | Change in business inventories, new autos; billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *IINVNA82 | Change in business inventories, except new autos; billions of 1982 dollars. |
| * I INV82 | Change in business inventories, billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *IPDAG82 | Nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment in agriculture; billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *IPDAU82 | Nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment in new autos; billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *IPDONA82 | Nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment except in agriculture, production and new autos; billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *IPD082 | Nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment except in agriculture and production; billions of 1982 dollars. |


| * IPDQ82 | Nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment in production; billions of 1982 dollars. |
| :---: | :---: |
| * IRC | Residential construction expenditures, billions of current dollars. |
| * IRC82 | Residential construction expenditures, billions of 1982 dollars. |
| IVA | Inventory valuation adjustment for corporate profits, billions of current dollars. |
| *JCAP | Index of available capacity in manufacturing, expressed as a percentage of 1977 actual output. |
| *JCMH | Compensation per manhour, private nonfarm sector; index, 1977 = 100 . |
| *JCMHD | Real compensation per manhour; JCMH deflated by personal consumption expenditures implicit deflator. |
| *JCU | Federal Reserve Board index of capacity utilization in Manufacturing, expressed as index between zero and unity (based on 1977 output $=1.0$ ). |
| *JEXR | Index of trade-weighted exchange value of the dollar against currencies of other G-10 countries plus Switzerland, March $1973=100$. |
| JGPM | Index of gallons per mile for new cars, $1967=1.0$. |
| JICS | Index of consumer sentiment, February $1960=100$. |
| *JIPM | Manufacturing index of industrial production, $1977=100$. |
| JUS.EUR | Ratio of the 3 month treasury bill rate to the 3 month eurodollar rate. |
| *KCA | Total capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustments, billions of current dollars. |
| * KCAC | Corporate capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustments, billions of current dollars. |
| KCCA | Corporate capital consumption adjustment, billions of current dollars. |
| *M | Imports of goods and services, billions of current dollars. |
| *MBASE | Monetary base, adjusted by the Federal Reserve for changes in reserve requirements; billions of current dollars, S.A., average for last month of quarter. |


| *MNOIL82 | Non-petroleum imports of goods and services, billions of 1982 dollars. |
| :---: | :---: |
| *MOIL82 | Petroleum and products imports, billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *M1PLUS | Ml plus total savings at all depository institutions (billions of $\$$ 's; S.A. average for last month of quarter), where MI equals currency plus demand deposits at commercial banks plus other checkable deposits at all depository institutions including Now accounts, ATS, credit union share drafts and demand deposits at mutual savings banks. |
| *M2PLUS | M2 plus short term treasury securities (billions of \$'s; S.A. average for last month of quarter), where M2 equals M1 plus savings and small denomination time deposits at all depository institutions, overnight RP's at commercial banks, overnight Eurodollars held by U.S. residents, and money market mutual fund shares. Short term treasury securities are defined as U.S. Treasury Bills and coupons with remaining maturity of less than 12 months held by the nonbank public less such securities held by money market mutual funds. |
| *M82 | Imports of goods and services, billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *NETXA82 | Net exports of auto product, billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *NIASF | Federal government budget surplus (National Income and Product Accounts Basis), billions of current dollars. |
| *NIASSL | State and local government budget surplus (National Income and Product Accounts Basis), billions of current dollars. |
| *NINT | Net interest, billions of current dollars. |
| PAUTO | CPI-W: new cars, $1967=100$, S.A. |
| * PC | ```Personal consumption expenditures implicit deflator, 1982 = 100.``` |
| *PCDA | Personal consumption expenditures implicit deflator, motor vehicles and parts; $1982=100$. |
| *PCDFE | Personal consumption expenditures implicit deflator, furniture and household equipment; $1982=100$. |
| *PCDO | Personal consumption expenditures implicit deflator, durables excluding motor vehicles and parts and furniture and household equipment; $1982=100$. |
| *PCN | Personal consumption expenditures implicit deflator, nondurable goods; $1982=100$. |
| *PCPI | CPI-U: all items, $1967=100$ N.S.A. |


| *PCRUDE | Producer price index for crude materials less agricultural products; $1967=100$, S.A. |
| :---: | :---: |
| *PCS | ```Personal consumption expenditures implicit deflator, services; 1982 = 100.``` |
| PFARM | Gross farm product implicit deflator, $1982=100$. |
| PFOREIGN | Implicit deflator for non-petroleum goods and services imported by the U.S. and denominated in foreign currencies; equals PMNOIL * JEXR/100. |
| *PG | Government purchases of goods and services implicit deflator, $1982=100$. |
| *PGAS | CPI-W: Motor fuel, motor oil, coolant, and other products; $1967=100$, SA. |
| *PGNP | Gross national product implicit deflator, $1982=100$. |
| PHOUSEX | Median price for existing single family home sales, thousands of dollars. |
| *PHOUSN.E | Ratio of the median price of a new home to the median price of an existing home. |
| *PIBF | Business fixed investment implicit deflator, $1982=100$. |
| PIINV | Inventory investment implicit deflator, calculated as 100 times the ratio of current dollar to constant dollar inventory investment; $1982=100$. |
| *PINC | Implicit price deflator business fixed, investment nonresidential structures; $1982=100$. |
| PINDEX | Price level used to "price-up" real adjusted gross income for income tax purposes under indexing, 1982=100. |
| *PIPD | Implicit price deflator nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment; $1982=100$. |
| *PIPDAG | Implicit price deflator, nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment in agriculture; $1982=100$. |
| *PIPDO | Implicit price deflator, nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment except in agriculture and production; $1982=100$. |
| *PIPDQ | Implicit price deflator, nonresidential fixed investment, producers' durable equipment in production; $1982=100$. |
| *PIRC | Residential construction expenditures implicit deflator, $1982=100$. |


| *PM | Import implicit deflator, $1982=100$. |
| :---: | :---: |
| *PMNOIL | Non-petroleum imports of goods and services implicit deflator, 1982=100. |
| PMOIL | Imports of petroleum and products implicit deflator, 1982=100. |
| PNGAS | Producer price index for gas fuels; 1967=100 N.S.A. |
| POTHRCRU | Producer price index for crude nonfood materials less energy, 1967=100 N.S.A. |
| *PPNF | Private nonfarm GNP implicit deflator, $1982=100$. |
| *PX | Export implicit deflator, $1982=100$. |
| *QMHT | Trend growth rate of productivity. |
| *QMH77 | Output per hour, private nonfarm sector; index $1977=100$. |
| *RAAA | Corporate Aaa bond interest rate, percent. |
| *RBAR | Average interest rate used in YPINT equation, percent. |
| RBASE | Growth rate of the monetary base, percent annual rate. |
| *RCD | 90 day certificate of deposit rate, percent. |
| *RCP | Interest rate on 4-6 month prime commercial paper, percent. |
| *RCPCD | RCP from 1954.1 to 1962.4 and RCD from 1963.1 to present, percent. |
| RDIS | Discount rate, Federal Reserve Bank of New York; percent. |
| *REM | Employment rate, males 20 years and over, percent. |
| *REURDR3 | Three month Eurodollar rate, percent. |
| *RG5 | Yield on U.S. government taxable securities, 5 year issues, percent. |
| *RHSAVE | Personal savings rate, percent. |
| RLFSEC | Share of the labor force which is not males twenty and over, percent. |
| *RMTG | Secondary market yield on FHA mortgages, percent. |
| *RM2PLUS | Growth rate of M2PLUS, percent annual rate. |
| *RPPERM | "Permanent" rate of inflation, quarterly rate percent. |


| *RTB | 90 Day Treasure bill rate, daily average of market yield; percent. |
| :---: | :---: |
| *RUG | Civilian unemployment rate, percent. |
| *RUM | Unemployment rate, males 20 years and over; percent. |
| SDR | Allowance for Special Drawing Rights, billions of current dollars, N.S.A., last day of quarter. |
| *SERVE82 | Services component of real GNP, billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *SINVA82 | Four times the stock of business inventories, new autos; billions of 1982 dollars, end of quarter. |
| *SINVNA82 | Four times the stock of business inventories except new autos; billions of 1982 dollars, end of quarter. |
| *SINV82 | Four times the stock of business inventories, billions of 1982 dollars, end of quarter. |
| SLCSF | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprise, federal; billions of current dollars. |
| SLCSSL | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprise, state and local, billions of current dollars. |
| STAT | Statistical discrepancy in National Income and Product Accounts, billions of current dollars. |
| *TC | Total corporate profits tax accruals, billions of current dollars. |
| *TCF | Corporate profits tax accruals, federal; billions of current dollars. |
| TCFR | Federal statutory corporate tax rate. |
| TCO | Treasury currency outstanding, billions of current dollars, N.S.A., last day of quarter. |
| *TCSL | Corporate profits tax accruals, state and local; billions of current dollars. |
| TDEPRAG | Tax depreciation rate for agricultural equipment. |
| TDEPRNC | Tax depreciation rate for non-residential structures. |
| TDEPRO | Tax depreciation rate for other equipment. |
| TDEPRQ | Tax depreciation rate for production equipment. |
| *TIB | Indirect business tax and nontax accruals, billions of current dollars. |


| *TIBF | Indirect business tax and nontax accruals, federal; billions of current dollars. |
| :---: | :---: |
| *TIBSL | Indirect business tax and nontax accruals, state and local; billions of current dollars. |
| TIME | Time trend equal to 1 in 1954.1 and increasing by 1 per quarter. |
| TITCR | Tax rate for investment tax credit. |
| *TP | Total personal tax and nontax payments, billions of current dollars. |
| *TPF | Personal tax and nontax payments, federal; billions of current dollars. |
| TPNS | Nonwithheld component of 1968-69 personal income tax surcharge, values defined in the Appendix. |
| *TPSL | Personal tax and nontax payments, state and local; billions of current dollars. |
| *TSI | Total contributions for social insurance, billions of current dollars. |
| *TSIF | Contributions for social insurance, federal; billions of current dollars. |
| TSIFR | Total social security tax rate. |
| *TSIP | Personal contributions for social insurance, billions of current dollars. |
| TSISL | Contributions for social insurance, state and local; billions of current dollars. |
| $\mu$ | A regression residual, used in equations which were fitted with correction for first order autocorrelation of residuals. |
| *UCKIPDAG | User cost of capital investment in nonresidential producers' durable equipment, agriculture. |
| *UCKNC | User cost of capital investment in non-residential structures. |
| *UCKPDQ | User cost of capital investment in nonresidential producers' durable equipment, production. |
| *ULC77 | Unit labor cost, private nonfarm sector; $1977=100$. |
| WALD | Wage accruals less disbursements, total; billions of current dollars. |


| WCEIL | Wage ceiling for social security taxes, thousands of current dollars. |
| :---: | :---: |
| WUSMIN | Minimum hourly wage, current dollars. |
| * X | Exports of goods and services, billions of current dollars. |
| X82 | Exports of goods and services, billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *YCBT | Corporate profits before taxes; billions of current dollars. |
| *YCP | Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment; billions of current dollars. |
| *YD | Disposable personal income, billions of current dollars. |
| *YD82 | Disposable personal income, billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *YFP | Farm proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, billions of current dollars. |
| YGWS | Government wage and salary disbursements, including military; billions of current dollars. |
| *YNFP | Nonfarm proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, billions of current dollars. |
| *YOL | Other labor income, billions of current dollars. |
| *YP | Personal income, billions of current dollars. |
| *YPADJ | Adjusted gross income, billions of current dollars. |
| *YPADJ82 | Adjusted gross income, billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *YPDIV | Corporate dividend payments to persons, billions of current dollars. |
| *YPERM82 | Permanent disposable income, billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *YPINT | Personal interest income, billions of current dollars. |
| YPRENT | Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment, billions of current dollars. |
| *YPWS | Private wages and salaries, billions of current dollars. |
| *YT82 | Transitory income, billions of 1982 dollars. |
| *YUNB | Total unemployment benefits paid, billions of current dollars |

APPENDIX
This appendix notes only non-zero values of dummy variables.
All unspecified values may be assumed to be zero.

DASTRIKE

## DM82DOCK

| -1.0 | 1965.1 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 1.0 | 1965.2 |
| -3.0 | 1969.1 |
| 2.5 | 1969.2 |
| 0.5 | 1969.3 |
| -1.0 | 1971.3 |
| -3.0 | 1971.4 |
| 4.0 | 1972.1 |
| -1.0 | 1977.3 |
| 1.0 | 1977.4 |


| -2.0 | 1964.4 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1.2 | 1965.1 |
| 0.8 | 1965.2 |
| -1.0 | 1967.4 |
| 0.75 | 1968.1 |
| 0.25 | 1968.2 |
| -3.6 | 1970.4 |
| 2.4 | 1971.1 |
| 1.2 | 1971.2 |
| -0.5 | 1973.4 |
| 0.375 | 1974.1 |
| 0.125 | 1974.2 |
| -1.0 | 1976.4 |
| 0.75 | 1977.1 |
| 0.25 | 1977.2 |

## DGPAY

$1.0 \quad 1955.2$
$1.0 \quad 1955.4$
$1.0 \quad 1956.3$
$1.0 \quad 1957.3$
1.0 1960.1-1960.3
1.0 1961.4
$1.0 \quad 1962.4$
$1.0 \quad 1963.4$
$1.0 \quad 1964.3$
$1.0 \quad 1965.4$
$1.0 \quad 1967.4$
1.0 1968.3
1.0 1969.3
$1.0 \quad 1970.1$
$1.0 \quad 1971.1$
$1.0 \quad 1972.1$
$1.0 \quad 1973.1$
$1.0 \quad 1973.4$
$1.0 \quad 1974.4$
$1.0 \quad 1975.4$
$1.0 \quad 1976.4$
$1.0 \quad 1977.4$
1.0 1978.4
$1.0 \quad 1979.4$
$1.0 \quad 1980.4$
1.0 1981.4
$1.0 \quad 1982.4$

| DTP |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| -2.5 | 1964.1 |
| -5.0 | 1964.2 |
| -0.3 | 1964.4 |
| 0.6 | 1965.1 |
| -0.3 | 1965.2 |
| -1.2 | 1965.3 |
| -0.3 | 1965.4 |
| 2.0 | 1966.1-1966.2 |
| -1.5 | 1967.2 |
| 1.0 | 1968.2 |
| 6.1 | 1968.3 |
| 1.0 | 1968.4 |
| 3.6 | 1969.1 |
| 0.2 | 1969.2 |
| 3.8 | 1969.3 |
| -2.1 | 1970.1 |
| -6.8 | 1970.3 |
| -6.5 | 1971.1 |
| 9.5 | 1972.1 |
| -8.0 | 1973.1 |
| -1.0 | 1973.2 |
| 1.8 | 1973.3 |
| -39.7 | 1975.2 |
| 27.4 | 1975.3 |
| 0.4 | 1975.4 |
| -1.5 | 1976.1 |
| 0.2 | 1976.2 |
| 1.2 | 1976.3 |
| 0.3 | 1977.2 |
| -4.0 | 1977.3 |
| -0.1 | 1977.4 |
| -4.2 | 1978.1 |
| -1.0 | 1978.2 |
| 4.0 | 1978.3 |
| -10.0 | 1979.1 |
| -10.0 | 1980.1 |
| -5.0 | 1981.1 |
| -0.6 | 1981.3 |
| -17.9 | 1981.4 |
| -8.5 | 1982.1 |
| -0.3 | 1982.2 |
| -26.8 | 1982.3 |
| -2.3 | 1982.4 |
| -10.4 | 1983.1 |
| -1.5 | 1983.2 |
| -29.6 | 1983.3 |
| -3.2 | 1983.4 |

## DTEX

| -0.6 | 1965.2 |
| ---: | :--- |
| -1.8 | 1965.3 |
| -0.6 | 1965.4 |
| -1.8 | 1966.1 |
| 0.3 | $1966.2-1966.3$ |
| 0.3 | 1970.3 |
| -0.8 | 1971.3 |
| -1.3 | 1971.4 |
| -0.1 | 1972.1 |
| -0.1 | 1973.1 |
| -0.1 | 1974.1 |
| -0.1 | 1975.1 |
| -0.4 | 1977.1 |

## DTIB

| -0.496 | 1958.3 |
| ---: | :--- |
| -0.339 | 1959.2 |
| 0.339 | 1959.3 |
| -0.971 | $1965.2-1965.3$ |
| -1.452 | 1966.1 |
| 0.474 | 1968.1 |
| -0.634 | $1971.2-1971.3$ |
| -1.276 | 1972.1 |
| 0.831 | $1975.2-1975.3$ |
| -3.2 | 1976.1 |
| -0.1 | 1976.4 |
| -0.35 | 1978.1 |
| -0.4 | 1979.1 |
| 2.4 | 1980.1 |
| 6.8 | 1980.2 |
| 3.0 | 1980.3 |
| 4.9 | 1980.4 |
| 11.6 | 1981.1 |
| 2.2 | 1981.2 |
| -2.0 | 1981.3 |
| -2.1 | 1981.4 |
| -1.6 | 1982.1 |
| 0.3 | 1982.3 |
| 0.5 | 1982.4 |
| 4.6 | 1983.1 |
| 5.2 | 1983.2 |
| 0.1 | 1983.3 |
| 0.1 | 1983.4 |

## DTSI

TPNS

| 1.1 | 1957.1 | 0.8 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1.6 | 1959.1 | 4.2 |
| 2.2 | 1960.1 | 0.2 |
| 1.4 | 1962.1 | 1.4 |
| 1.6 | 1963.1 | 0.4 |
| 5.0 | 1966.1 |  |
| 1.5 | 1967.1 |  |
| 2.2 | 1968.1 |  |
| 2.0 | 1969.1 |  |
| 3.4 | 1971.1 |  |
| 3.5 | 1972.1 |  |
| 11.5 | 1973.1 |  |
| 4.3 | 1974.1 |  |
| 1.5 | 1975.1 |  |
| 2.7 | 1977.1 |  |
| 5.9 | 1978.1 |  |
| 9.2 | 1979.1 |  |
| 3.6 | 1980.1 |  |
| 16.0 | 1981.1 |  |
| 4.3 | 1982.1 |  |
| 3.0 | 1983.1 |  |

## DUBEXT

| 0.133 | 1958.3 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0.220 | 1961.2 |
| 0.230 | 1972.1 |
| 0.212 | 1975.1 |
| 0.162 | 1975.2 |
| 0.117 | 1975.3 |
| 0.022 | 1975.4 |
| 0.011 | 1976.1 |
| 0.027 | 1977.1 |

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PG, 6
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PINC, 4
PIPD, 6
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RHSAVE, 37
RMTG, 33
RM2PLUS, 40
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RTB, 30
RUG, 10
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SINV82, 39
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TIBSL, 27
TP, 41
TPF, 29
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