Project Cover Sheet				
Project	Library Outages Library Outages – An Initial Study The Library Outages webpage lists the status of current problems with online resources. There is a link to this page from the university library gateway homepage.			
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Report Info	Report Author(s): Pratibha Bhaskaran, Krystle Williams Contact Information: ul-usability@umich.edu Report Date: February 2008			
Objectives	The goal for this study is to identify major areas of improvement for the Library Outages page and lay the foundation for the plan to conduct a usability analysis of the page.			
Methodology	Method – Informal evaluation, Comparative Analysis Dates of study: January 2008			
Recommendations	<ul> <li>Restructure organization of Library Outages page to include sections for type of outages (see examples found)</li> <li>Restrict use of technical language that users may not understand</li> <li>When possible, show only limited information about the outage (extensive information can be made available in the staff view)</li> <li>Consider search feature for navigating information on the page</li> <li>Make a Distinction between the Cause of the Issue and the Steps being taken to resolve it</li> <li>Conduct informal guerilla test to determine findability of outages page and possible replacement link &amp; page title</li> </ul>			

# Introduction

The Library Outages page lists problems with electronic resources, maintenance issues etc; however, concern has been expressed about the usability of the page, for instance it is not clear if the label 'Library Outages' is an appropriate one. The aim of this study is to analyze the current library outages page and compare it to similar pages used by other academic libraries.

## **Issues and Observations**

#### I. Target User Group: Students/Faculty

#### 1. Language

i). The language used to describe the 'update' tends to involve terminology that might be unfamiliar to a student or faculty member. In the example below, for instance, the term 'Ovid' might not be self-explanatory by itself (it could say "problem reported to database administrator"):

Title:	<b>Spine</b> [0362-2436]	
Outage Date:	10/29/2007 15:00:40 (EDT)	
Description:	Spine vol. 20(12) June 1995 is missing from the list of available issues.	
Update:	10/30/2007 15:04:13 (EDT): Appears to be a Supplement issue missing; reported to <b>Ovid</b>	

ii). Students and faculty might not want detailed descriptions of the issue and resolution. They are more likely to want a brief statement indicating the status of the issue (in familiar language) and an alternative method, if any, to get the information they need.

### II. Target User Group: All

#### 1. Search Feature

It is cumbersome for the user to navigate through the entire page when they are likely to be looking for information about a specific issue. The incorporation of a search feature would facilitate navigating the information on the page.

2. Make a Distinction between the Cause of the Issue and the Steps being taken to resolve it

For instance:

Title:Journal of Gerontological Nursing, AAOHN journal : official journal of the American<br/>Association of Occupational Health Nurses, Journal of Psychosocial Nursing & Mental<br/>Health Services, Ophthalmic Surgery, Lasers & Imaging, OTJR : occupation, participation<br/>and health.

Outage Date: 01/15/2008 -- 12:14:00 (EDT)

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Description:	When you select the full text of an article, it asks for a subscription number. However, the subscription number provided by UM does not seem to work. The journals have this note "Effective January 1, 2008, SLACK Incorporated is discontinuing Electronic Access via user name and password for Institutional customers which is currently provided with print subscriptions" under their Change in Policy Update.	
Update:	01/18/2008 12:05:41 (EDT): We have discontinued electronic access to these titles. This has been forwarded to cataloging to update the records.	
	Jnl.of Continuing Education in Nursing Jnl.of Nursing Education Jnl.of Psychosocial Nursing & Mental Health Ophthalmic Surgery & Lasers AAOHN OTJR Jnl.of Gerontological Nursing Orthopedics ("orthosupersite" no longer associated with our subscription-it is gratis for	

#### Suggestion:

Separate the cause of the outage from steps for resolution. For instance:

Status: 01/18/2008 -- 12:05:41 (EDT): We have discontinued electronic access to these titles.

Jnl.of Continuing Education in Nursing Jnl.of Nursing Education Jnl.of Psychosocial Nursing & Mental Health Ophthalmic Surgery & Lasers AAOHN OTJR Jnl.of Gerontological Nursing Orthopedics ("orthosupersite" no longer associated with our subscription-it is gratis for individuals)

# Follow-up: This has been forwarded to cataloging to update the records. And possibly reword: Titles have been forwarded to cataloging to update records to reflect discontinued status

Edit content for a less technical audience (or one that is not familiar with the functions of the library system and may require more explicit language to avoid ambiguity and aid understanding).

# **Comparative Analysis**

Of the other library websites studied, none had links to outage information on the homepage, as is the case with the U-M library website. Several libraries provided outage information on their blogs; most dealt with scheduled outages and maintenance.

1. Harvard.edu - Library Outages Page: http://isites.harvard.edu/icb/icb.do?keyword=k5486

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As opposed to "Library Outages", the label used is "Known problems and downtime." However, section labels include "System Outages" and "Known Bugs."

HI Guest HARVARD LIBRAR KNOWN PROBLEMS & DOWNTIME Known Problems & Downtime	my.harvard.edu   Wednesday, 23 January 2008   login I E S My Links: 💽
System Outages Systems All systems are working as expected. Known Bugs There are no known bugs at present	
E-Resource Downtime & Known Problems  ScienceDirect PDF articles with MACs and Safari  There is a known problem with the current version of Adobe Acrobat Reader and viewing ScienceDirect PDF articles with a MAC and the Safari browser. ScienceDirect has asked for a fix from Adobe and Safari, but until one is in place, you can: Hold the control button, click on the PDF link and select "download link to disk" and you can save the file to your hard drive and view it easily from there. You can also use Mozilla Firefox instead of Safari, which does not seem to have this problem. Last modified January 14, 2008	Scheduled System Downtime         E-Research @ Harvard Libraries         E-Research may be unavailable due to system maintenance on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Sundays, from 5:00-7:00 am Eastern Time.         The HOLLIS Catalog is regularly unavailable due to system maintenance on Sundays, from 3:00-4:00 am Eastern Time.
Don't see your problem? If you are experiencing a problem with a Library	System or an E-Resource that is not listed above, raries Comments & Questions page.
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## 2. Stanford.edu - Library Outages: http://library.stanford.edu/catdb/status.html

The main label used is "System Status and Known Issues," though the term "outages" appears in the labels for sub-sections on the page.

