

**Figure S3.** Yield and biocontrol log response ratios (model mean estimate  $\pm$  95%CI) depending on geographical region. Open symbols = substitutive studies, closed symbols = additive studies, squares=temperate studies ( $>23.5^{\circ}$  N and S latitudes), circles=tropical studies ( $<23.5^{\circ}$  N and S latitudes). Numbers above points indicate sample size.

