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BIBLIOGRAPHY ON THE
PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF THE SKELETAL SYSTEM

Volume III of IV

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Appendix B

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BIBLIOGRAPHY
ON
THE PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF THE SKELETAL SYSTEM

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PREFACE

This bibliography on the physical properties of the skeletal system is an outgrowth of one originally prepared in connection with my own research in this area and the writing of a book on the subject. The bibliography includes references to research on the physical properties of bone considered as a material, as well as to research on intact bones and parts of the skeleton. There are also a few references to the physical properties of intervertebral disks and of articular cartilage

Most of the references deal with properties at the gross rather than the molecular level. While these properties are usually considered as "mechanical" rather than "physical," the term "physical" properties was believed to be a better choice for our purpose because it is more generally understood by those who are not specialists in the field of materials testing.

No claim is made that the present bibliography is a complete one. However, we believe that it contains references to most of the important publications on the subject. Except in special cases, e.g., Russian and Japanese, each reference is cited in its original language. To the extent permitted by time and facilities, each reference has been carefully checked for accuracy. Many references not included in the present bibliography are filed and, it is hoped, will be reviewed and added at some future time.

We believe the bibliography will be useful to individuals working in many different areas. Some of these areas are orthopedic surgery, trauma surgery, neurosurgery; physical medicine and rehabilitation; the design and manufacturing of prosthetic and orthotic appliances; safety engineering in the automotive and airplane industries as well as in the space program; the manufacture of crash helmets and other safety gear; anatomy, physical anthropology, and other areas of investigation within the basic sciences.

We wish to express our gratitude and appreciation to various members of the staff of The University of Michigan Libraries who have been of great help in tracing references during the preparation of this bibliography. We also want to thank Dr. Verne L. Roberts, Coordinator, Biomechanics Research, of the Highway Safety Research Institute, The University of Michigan, and his staff for their cooperation in the publication of this bibliography.

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