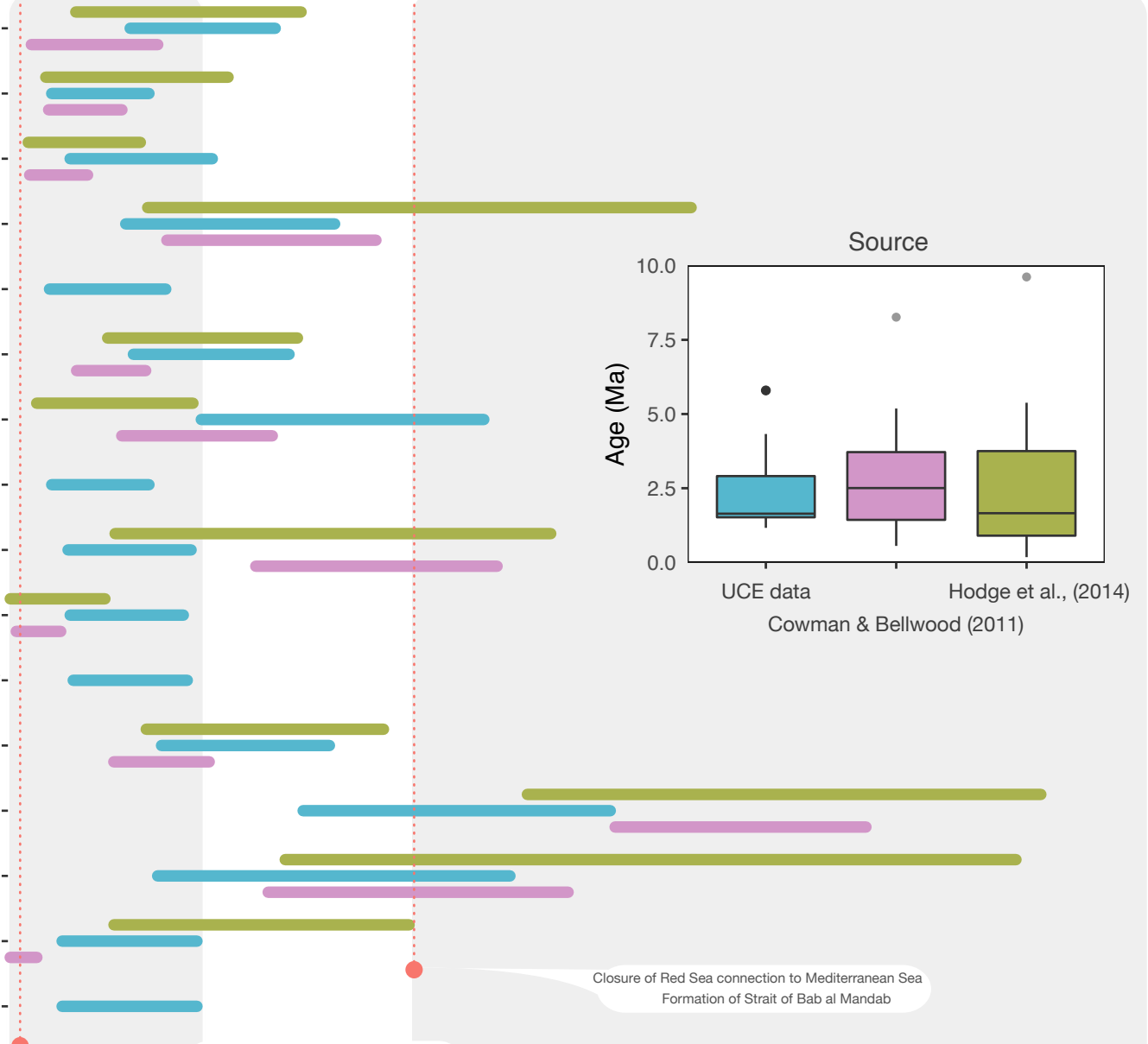


95% HPD Age estimates (Ma)



Red Sea Species

- Chaetodon auriga*
- Chaetodon austriacus**
- Chaetodon fasciatus**
- Chaetodon larvatus**
- Chaetodon leucopleura*
- Chaetodon lineolatus*
- Chaetodon melannotus*
- Chaetodon melapterus**
- Chaetodon mesoleucos**
- Chaetodon paucifasciatus**
- Chaetodon pictus**
- Chaetodon semilarvatus**
- Chaetodon trifascialis*
- Forcipiger flavissimus*
- Heniochus diphreutes*
- Heniochus intermedius**

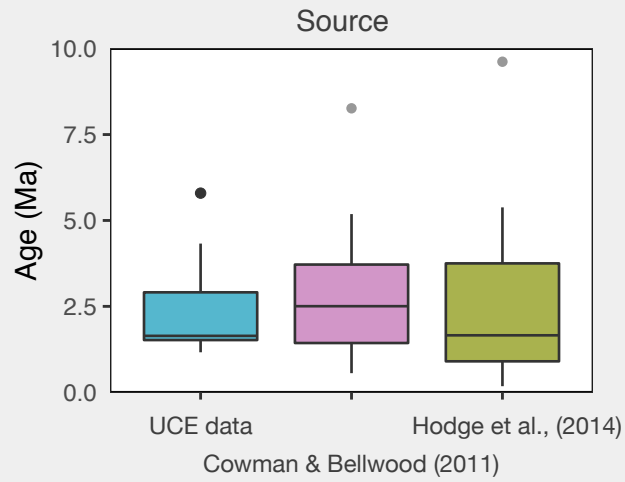


Infilling of Arabian Gulf (~14 Ka)
Last Glacial Maximum (~18 Ka)

Pleistocene

Pliocene

Miocene



Closure of Red Sea connection to Mediterranean Sea
Formation of Strait of Bab al Mandab