

**Supporting Information Table S2.** Differences between the means of the offender groups in identity status variables, separately for men and women; means with 95% confidence intervals (CI) and one-way Anova

Identity Status	<i>n</i>	0 NO		1 AOO		2 ALO		3 PO		F	p =	Bonferroni
		Non-offenders		Adult onset		Adolescence-limited		Persistent offenders				
<b>a) Men</b>		<b>M</b>	95CI min max	<b>M</b>	95CI min max	<b>M</b>	95CI min max	<b>M</b>	95CI min max			
<b>Age 27</b>												
Diffusion	147	<b>1.47</b>	1.04 1.91	<b>1.18</b>	0.78 1.58	<b>1.91</b>	1.48 2.34	<b>1.84</b>	1.41 2.26	2.0	0.119	
Foreclosure	147	<b>1.11</b>	0.74 1.47	<b>1.14</b>	0.70 1.58	<b>0.84</b>	0.57 1.12	<b>1.14</b>	0.85 1.43	0.9	0.460	
Moratorium	147	<b>0.97</b>	0.60 1.34	<b>1.18</b>	0.62 1.74	<b>1.07</b>	0.73 1.41	<b>0.88</b>	0.58 1.19	0.4	0.744	
Achievement	147	<b>1.45</b>	1.02 1.88	<b>1.50</b>	0.94 2.06	<b>1.18</b>	0.76 1.60	<b>1.14</b>	0.76 1.52	0.7	0.575	
<b>Age 36</b>												
Diffusion	139	<b>0.67</b>	0.34 1.00	<b>0.46</b>	0.13 0.79	<b>0.91</b>	0.59 1.24	<b>1.60</b>	1.23 1.97	8.0	0.000	0,1,2<3
Foreclosure	139	<b>2.30</b>	1.76 2.84	<b>2.54</b>	2.03 3.05	<b>2.47</b>	2.07 2.86	<b>2.05</b>	1.74 2.36	1.1	0.347	
Moratorium	139	<b>0.27</b>	0.03 0.51	<b>0.04</b>	-0.04 0.13	<b>0.13</b>	0.01 0.25	<b>0.33</b>	0.13 0.52	2.0	0.115	
Achievement	139	<b>1.77</b>	1.14 2.39	<b>1.96</b>	1.38 2.54	<b>1.49</b>	1.04 1.94	<b>1.03</b>	0.66 1.39	2.7	0.051	3<1
<b>Middle Age (50)</b>												
Diffusion	133	<b>0.86</b>	0.41 1.30	<b>0.96</b>	0.46 1.45	<b>1.09</b>	0.76 1.43	<b>1.85</b>	1.44 2.26	5.2	0.002	0,1,2<3
Foreclosure	133	<b>1.54</b>	1.02 2.05	<b>1.74</b>	1.15 2.33	<b>1.67</b>	1.35 2.00	<b>1.56</b>	1.15 1.98	0.2	0.917	
Moratorium	133	<b>0.11</b>	-0.02 0.23	<b>0.26</b>	0.07 0.46	<b>0.21</b>	0.07 0.35	<b>0.28</b>	0.12 0.45	0.9	0.441	
Achievement	133	<b>2.50</b>	1.66 2.18	<b>2.04</b>	1.93 3.07	<b>2.02</b>	1.40 2.69	<b>1.31</b>	1.57 2.48	3.8	0.012	3<0

Identity Status	<i>n</i>	0 NO		1 AOO		2 ALO		3 PO		F	p =	Bonferroni
		Non-offenders		Adult onset		Adolescence-limited		Persistent offenders				
<b>b) Women</b>		<b>M</b>	95CI min max	<b>M</b>	95CI min max	<b>M</b>	95CI min max	<b>M</b>	95CI min max			
<b>Age 27</b>												
Diffusion	142	<b>1.37</b>	1.10 1.65	<b>1.14</b>	0.51 1.78	<b>1.16</b>	0.72 1.60	<b>1.14</b>	0.15 2.13	0.3	0.803	
Foreclosure	142	<b>1.51</b>	1.26 1.75	<b>1.48</b>	0.86 2.10	<b>1.12</b>	0.67 1.57	<b>1.00</b>	-0.31 2.31	1.0	0.404	
Moratorium	142	<b>0.76</b>	0.59 0.94	<b>0.62</b>	0.28 0.96	<b>1.28</b>	0.75 1.81	<b>1.71</b>	0.44 2.99	4.3	0.006	n.s.
Achievement	142	<b>1.36</b>	1.07 1.65	<b>1.76</b>	1.14 2.39	<b>1.44</b>	0.98 1.90	<b>1.14</b>	0.31 1.98	0.6	0.587	
<b>Age 36</b>												
Diffusion	131	<b>1.10</b>	0.87 1.34	<b>0.68</b>	0.34 1.03	<b>0.52</b>	0.18 0.86	<b>0.63</b>	0.19 1.06	3.1	0.030	2<0
Foreclosure	131	<b>2.12</b>	1.83 2.40	<b>2.36</b>	1.92 2.81	<b>1.83</b>	1.47 2.19	<b>2.00</b>	0.91 3.09	0.8	0.488	
Moratorium	131	<b>0.33</b>	0.18 0.49	<b>0.05</b>	-0.05 0.14	<b>0.30</b>	0.06 0.55	<b>0.75</b>	-0.12 1.62	2.5	0.061	
Achievement	131	<b>1.45</b>	1.15 1.75	<b>1.91</b>	1.33 2.49	<b>2.35</b>	1.88 2.81	<b>1.63</b>	0.63 2.62	3.2	0.026	0<2
<b>Middle Age (50)</b>												
Diffusion	125	<b>1.01</b>	0.78 1.25	<b>0.75</b>	0.32 1.18	<b>0.60</b>	0.22 0.98	<b>0.90</b>	0.27 1.53	1.1	0.339	
Foreclosure	125	<b>1.76</b>	1.49 2.03	<b>1.40</b>	0.80 2.00	<b>1.05</b>	0.40 1.70	<b>1.30</b>	0.47 2.13	2.1	0.109	
Moratorium	125	<b>0.25</b>	0.15 0.36	<b>0.30</b>	0.03 0.57	<b>0.35</b>	0.12 0.58	<b>0.40</b>	-0.29 1.09	0.3	0.799	
Achievement	125	<b>1.97</b>	1.65 2.30	<b>2.55</b>	1.88 3.22	<b>3.00</b>	2.37 3.63	<b>2.40</b>	0.96 3.84	3.0	0.033	0<2