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Supplemental Material: Survey Measures

Survey questions used in the present analyses are presented below in the order in which they appeared. To reduce common method bias, question formats were varied throughout, several attention checks were included, and the order of items within Likert-scale matrices were randomized. The survey also included significant “skip logic” to reduce demand on participants.

Please tell us a little about yourself.

BirthYear What is your year of birth (YYYY)?

PopSize Which of the following best describes where you live?

- ☐ A major city (over 500,000 people) (6)
- ☐ A medium to large city (250,000 to 500,000 people) (5)
- ☐ A small to medium city (50,000 - 249,999 people) (4)
- ☐ A smaller city (10,000 to 49,999 people) (3)
- ☐ A town or village (under 10,000 people) (2)
- ☐ In the country, outside of any city or village (1)

Suburb Do you live in a suburb of a major metropolitan area?

- ☐ No (0)
- ☐ Yes (1)

Kids Do you have children under the age of 18?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)

Gender How do you describe your gender?

- ☐ Male (0)
- ☐ Female (1)

AvailTransit We would like to learn about the types of trips you take day-to-day. First, what types of transportation options are available to YOU on a daily basis? (Regardless of whether you use them). Please select all that apply.

- ☐ Bus (1)
- ☐ Subway or Light rail (2)
- ☐ Streetcar or Trolley (3)
- ☐ Commuter train (4)
- ☐ Ferry (5)
- ☐ Carpool service (6)
- ☐ Bike sharing program (7)
- ☐ Car sharing program (e.g., Zipcar) (8)
- ☐ Car rental (9)
- ☐ Taxi (10)
- ☐ Uber/Lyft (11)
- ☐ None of the above are available to me. (99)

TripDefn The next few questions ask you about the trips you take to get from one place to the next. A trip is a one-way journey between two places to accomplish some task. If you use public transportation and have to make a transfer, the entire journey counts as a single trip.

EXAMPLES OF TRIPS

Dropping a child off at school (1 trip) then driving to work (2nd trip)

Walking from home to a drugstore and back (2 trips)

Going to work by taking the bus and transferring to the subway (only 1 trip)

THINGS THAT ARE NOT TRIPS

Running to a park for exercise

Going for a leisurely drive

Bicycling for recreation

test1 Let's see if we're counting trips the same way. Please answer the following: Karla lives in a suburb of a major city. Her husband drives her from home to the commuter train station. She rides the train into the city and then transfers to a bus to get to work. How many trips has Karla taken?

☐ 1 trip (1)

✎ Incorrect. Karla took two trips: 1 trip getting a ride to the commuter lot, 1 trip using public transportation to get to work. Because she was simply transferring from one mode of public transit to another, that counts as a single trip. Please go to the next page.

☐ 2 trips (2) (**Correct answer**)

✎ Correct! Karla took two trips: 1 trip getting a ride to the commuter lot, 1 trip using public transportation to get to work. Because she was simply transferring from one mode of public transit to another, that counts as a single trip. Please go to the next page.

☐ 3 trips (3)

✎ Incorrect. Karla took two trips: 1 trip getting a ride to the commuter lot, 1 trip using public transportation to get to work. Because she was simply transferring from one mode of public transit to another, that counts as a single trip. Please go to the next page

☐ 4 trips (4)

✎ Incorrect. Karla took two trips: 1 trip getting a ride to the commuter lot, 1 trip using public transportation to get to work. Because she was simply transferring from one mode of public transit to another, that counts as a single trip. Please go to the next page

Test2 Let's try one more. Brad drives from home to work. During his lunch hour, he walks a half mile to get lunch and then returns to work. After work he drives to the gym and then goes home. How many trips did he take?

☐ 3 trips (3)

✎ Incorrect. We're interested in all of the trips Brad makes, even if they're not by car or public transit. We also have to remember to count his walk to lunch and back as two trips. Brad took 5 trips:

1 trip to get from home to work

1 trip to get from work to lunch

1 trip to return to work

1 trip from work to the gym
1 trip from the gym to home
Please go to the next page.

☐ 4 trips (4)

✘Incorrect. We're interested in all of the trips Brad makes, even if they're not by car or public transit. We also have to remember to count his walk to lunch and back as two trips. Brad took 5 trips:

1 trip to get from home to work
1 trip to get from work to lunch
1 trip to return to work
1 trip from work to the gym
1 trip from the gym to home

Please go to the next page.

☐ 5 trips (5) (**correct answer**)

✔Correct! We're interested in all of the trips Brad makes, even if they're not by car or public transit. Brad took 5 trips:

1 trip to get from home to work
1 trip to get from work to lunch
1 trip to return to work
1 trip from work to the gym
1 trip from the gym to home

Please go to the next page.

TypicalMode Please think about your typical week (Sunday through Saturday). Which of the following modes of transportation do you typically use to get around?

- ☐ Drive personal vehicle
- ☐ Passenger while a friend, family member, or co-worker drives
- ☐ Walk
- ☐ Ride bicycle (that you own)
- ☐ Bus
- ☐ Subway or Light rail
- ☐ Streetcar or Trolley
- ☐ Commuter train
- ☐ Ferry
- ☐ Carpool service
- ☐ Bike sharing program
- ☐ Car sharing program (e.g., Zipcar)
- ☐ Car rental
- ☐ Taxi
- ☐ Uber/Lyft
- ☐ Other (please fill in) _____

NumTrips In a typical 7-day week, how many trips do you usually make with each mode of transportation? Remember, a trip is a one-way journey to achieve a task (for example: going to work, dropping someone off, going to a store). So, if you drive from home to work and back, that counts as two

trips. If you transfer from one form of public transit to another, that counts as a single trip. Please do not count walks or bicycle rides that are purely for exercise or recreation. If you drive professionally (for Uber, Lyft, as a chauffeur, for deliveries, etc.) please EXCLUDE those trips. *[Only modes of transit typically used by participant were shown]*

Drive personal vehicle ____
 Passenger while a friend, family member, or co-worker drives ____
 Walk ____
 Ride bicycle (that you own) ____
 Bus ____
 Subway or Light rail ____
 Streetcar or Trolley ____
 Commuter train ____
 Ferry ____
 Carpool service ____
 Bike sharing program ____
 Car sharing program (e.g., Zipcar) ____
 Car rental ____
 Taxi ____
 Uber/Lyft ____
 Other ____

[Additional questions asked respondents to report approximately how much time they spent each week using different modes of transit, their general satisfaction with current modes of transportation, a self assessment of their ability to switch to a different mode, and whether they ever use different ride- or bike-sharing services. Participants were then asked to estimate the number of miles they travel per week as a driver and as a passenger in someone else's car, and to report the number of trips they take as a passenger in someone else's car as well as estimated time spent as a passenger each week]

TravelAttributes Below is a list of things that people might consider when deciding how to get around. How important is each of these to YOU when deciding how to travel?

	Not at all important (1)	Slightly Important (2)	Moderately Important (3)	Very Important (4)	Extremely Important (5)
Environmental friendliness	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Potential for physical activity	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Comfort	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Safety	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cost	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Please select 'Not at all Important' (AttnChk1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

TravelAttributes2 How important is each of these to YOU when deciding how to travel?

	Not at all important (1)	Slightly Important (2)	Moderately Important (3)	Very Important (4)	Extremely Important (5)
Convenience	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Total travel time	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Privacy, not riding with strangers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Being able to multitask (e.g., read, use phone/computer, knit)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Flexible departure time	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[Participants were presented with several multiple choice questions about their commute mode and distance, as well as distances to nearby shopping.]

DesiredAttributes We would like to know more about your preferences. To what extent do YOU consider each of the following things desirable or undesirable?

	Extremely Undesirable (1)	Undesirable (2)	Slightly Undesirable (3)	Neither desirable nor undesirable (4)	Slightly Desirable (5)	Desirable (6)	Extremely Desirable (7)
Living within walking distance of work/school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Living somewhere where I rarely need a car	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Being able to take public transportation for some of my trips	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Needing fewer cars in my household	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Living in a larger home even if it means I have to travel farther to shops and services	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Having shops and services within walking distance of my home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

DrivATT To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Slightly Disagree (3)	Neutral (4)	Slightly Agree (5)	Agree (6)	Strongly Agree (7)
I want to travel where I want, when I want, without being tied to a pre-set schedule	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Driving a car wastes time. I'd rather be doing other things when I travel.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I need a transportation option that's available on demand.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
For environmental reasons, I feel obligated to use a car as seldom as possible.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I feel guilty about my environmental impact if I take a lot of trips by car	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

AttnChk2 If you are reading this question, please leave it blank.

- ☐ Yes, I'm paying attention and reading the questions (1)
☐ No, I'm just skimming the questions (2)

DrivATT2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Slightly Disagree (3)	Neutral (4)	Slightly Agree (5)	Agree (6)	Strongly Agree (7)
Depending on others for my transportation needs is too limiting.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When traveling, I would rather be reading or on my smartphone than behind the wheel	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Driving is too much of a nuisance	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I feel a sense of duty to use environmentally friendly means of transportation like walking or public transportation.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Please select 'Neutral' as your answer for this item. (AttnChk4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

CarATT We'd like to know your opinion about cars. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Slightly Disagree (3)	Neutral (4)	Slightly Agree (5)	Agree (6)	Strongly Agree (7)
For me, cars have practical purposes only	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
A car provides status and prestige	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The type of car one drives is not important	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I like learning about different car makes and models	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Owning a nice car is a sign that you've made it	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

CarATT2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Slightly Disagree (3)	Neutral (4)	Slightly Agree (5)	Agree (6)	Strongly Agree (7)
Cars are only good for traveling from place to place	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The functional quality of a car is more important than its make	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I dream of having a fancy car someday	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Please select 'Slightly disagree' (AttnChk3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

CarATT3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Slightly Disagree (3)	Neutral (4)	Slightly Agree (5)	Agree (6)	Strongly Agree (7)
A car says a lot about who and what you are	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If buying a car, I would pick one that makes me look good to others	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I would love to drive the newest luxury sports car	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I consider myself a car enthusiast	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

DrivingATT We would like to know how you think about driving compared to other transportation options (e.g., walking, biking, taking public transportation, riding with others, using Uber, etc.). Please answer these questions even if you do not drive. To what extent would you say driving for day-to-day tasks (is)...

	Strongly disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Slightly disagree (3)	Neutral (4)	Slightly agree (5)	Agree (6)	Strongly agree (7)
Enjoyable	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fun	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Relaxing	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Stressful	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Intimidating	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Safe	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Dangerous	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Gives you flexibility	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Gives you freedom	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Gives you control	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[Subsequent questions asked about licensure, reasons for not have a driver's license (if applicable) and whether participants owned a car and/or had access to a car in their household]

[The next set of questions asked participants how their driving change in response to different life events such as graduating college, getting married, having a first child etc. Participants were only asked about life events that they had experienced]

[The next set of questions asked respondents to rate the types of features they look for in a neighborhood as well as to rate their current neighborhood on those features]

EBTS3 Some people generally spend their money on a lot of different life experiences (e.g., eating out, going to a concert, traveling, etc). They go about enjoying their life by taking part in daily activities they personally encounter and live through. To what extent does this characterization describe you?

[Presented as a semantic differential]

Not at all				A great deal
1 (1)	2 (2)	3 (3)	4 (4)	5 (5)
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

EBTS4 Some people generally spend their money on a lot of material goods and products (e.g., jewelry, clothing, home furnishings, electronics). They go about enjoying their life by buying physical objects that

they can keep in their possession. To what extent does this characterization describe you? [*Presented as a semantic differential*]

Not at all				A great deal
1 (1)	2 (2)	3 (3)	4 (4)	5 (5)
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

HoursOnline How many hours per day do you spend online, using the Internet?

- ☐ 0 hours (1)
- ☐ 1 to 4 hours (2)
- ☐ 5 to 8 hours (3)
- ☐ 9 to 12 hours (4)
- ☐ 13 to 16 hours (5)
- ☐ 17 or more hours (6)

HowOftenDelivered How often do you shop for the following items online instead of going to a store?

	N/A - I don't shop for this (1)	Never (2)	Occasionally (3)	About half the time (4)	Most of the time (5)	Almost Always (6)
Groceries (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Clothing (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Personal care items (soap, shampoo, toiletries) (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Household staples (toilet paper, paper towels, cleaning supplies) (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Furniture (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Housewares (kitchenware, home decor) (6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

devices Which of the following devices do you own and use regularly? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Cell phone without internet access (6)
- ☐ Smartphone (1)
- ☐ Tablet (e.g., iPad) (2)
- ☐ Laptop (3)
- ☐ Desktop computer (4)

DigitalLit1 How confident are you when it comes to using computers, smartphones or other electronic devices to do the things you need to do online?

- ☐ Not at all confident (1)
- ☐ Only a little confident (2)
- ☐ Somewhat confident (3)
- ☐ Moderately confident (4)
- ☐ Very confident (5)

DigitalLit2 To what extent does this statement describe you: "When I get a new electronic device, I usually need someone else to set it up or show me how to use it."

- ☐ Not like me (1)
- ☐ A little like me (2)
- ☐ Somewhat like me (3)
- ☐ A lot like me (4)
- ☐ Completely like me (5)

Tech attitudes To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Slightly disagree (3)	Neutral (4)	Slightly agree (5)	Agree (6)	Strongly agree (7)
Social media (e.g., Facebook, Twitter) makes life more interesting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
A smartphone makes it easier than ever to get around and plan travel	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Having Wi-Fi and/or 3G/4G connectivity everywhere I go is essential to me	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

SmartphoneTravelUse How often do YOU use your smartphone, tablet, or computer for the following activities?

	Never (1)	At least once a year (2)	At least once a month (3)	At least once a week (4)	Daily (5)	Not applicable (99)
Decide which means of transportation to use for a trip (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Check traffic to plan my route or departure time (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Only Smartphone and tablet users	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Navigate in real time using a map app (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Only Smartphone and tablet users	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Request an Uber or Lyft ride (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use an app or website to track where my bus or train is (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

DemogInstructions We would like to know how transportation choices are influenced by where people live and their circumstances at home. Please tell us a little more about yourself. The information you provide will be completely anonymous and will only be analyzed in aggregate with other people's data.

State In which state do you currently reside?

- ☐ Alabama (1)
- ☐ Alaska (2)
- ☐ Arizona (3)
- ☐ Arkansas (4)
- ☐ California (5)
- ☐ Colorado (6)
- ☐ Connecticut (7)
- ☐ Delaware (8)
- ☐ District of Columbia (9)
- ☐ Florida (10)
- ☐ Georgia (11)
- ☐ Hawaii (12)
- ☐ Idaho (13)
- ☐ Illinois (14)
- ☐ Indiana (15)
- ☐ Iowa (16)
- ☐ Kansas (17)
- ☐ Kentucky (18)
- ☐ Louisiana (19)
- ☐ Maine (20)
- ☐ Maryland (21)
- ☐ Massachusetts (22)
- ☐ Michigan (23)
- ☐ Minnesota (24)
- ☐ Mississippi (25)
- ☐ Missouri (26)
- ☐ Montana (27)
- ☐ Nebraska (28)
- ☐ Nevada (29)
- ☐ New Hampshire (30)
- ☐ New Jersey (31)
- ☐ New Mexico (32)
- ☐ New York (33)
- ☐ North Carolina (34)
- ☐ North Dakota (35)
- ☐ Ohio (36)
- ☐ Oklahoma (37)
- ☐ Oregon (38)
- ☐ Pennsylvania (39)
- ☐ Puerto Rico (40)
- ☐ Rhode Island (41)
- ☐ South Carolina (42)
- ☐ South Dakota (43)

- ☐ Tennessee (44)
- ☐ Texas (45)
- ☐ Utah (46)
- ☐ Vermont (47)
- ☐ Virginia (48)
- ☐ Washington (49)
- ☐ West Virginia (50)
- ☐ Wisconsin (51)
- ☐ Wyoming (52)
- ☐ I do not reside in the United States (53)

Zip What is your ZIP code?

NeighAmen Please think about where you currently live. Which of the following can be found in your neighborhood, within a half (0.5) mile of your home? Please select all that apply. For reference, a half mile is about 8 football fields in length, or 4-6 city blocks (depending on where you live).

- ☐ Single-family houses (1)
- ☐ Low-rise Apartment/Condo buildings (2)
- ☐ Mid-rise Apartment/Condo buildings (13)
- ☐ High-rise Apartment/Condo buildings (12)
- ☐ Townhouses (3)
- ☐ Grocery store(s) (4)
- ☐ Drugstore(s) (5)
- ☐ Restaurant(s) (6)
- ☐ Retail stores (selling e.g., clothing, housewares, etc.) (9)
- ☐ Coffee shop(s) (8)
- ☐ K-12 school (7)
- ☐ None of the above are within a half mile of where I live (22)

Home What type of home do you live in?

- ☐ Single-family detached house (1)
- ☐ Single-family attached house (e.g. duplex, row home, townhouse) (2)
- ☐ Apartment/Condo in a house or a building with 2-4 units (3)
- ☐ Apartment/Condo in a building with 5-10 units (4)
- ☐ Apartment/Condo in a building with 11 or more units (7)
- ☐ Mobile home (5)
- ☐ Other (6)

Own Do you own or rent the home you live in now?

- ☐ Own (0)
- ☐ Rent (1)
- ☐ I live in someone else's home without paying to stay there (2)
- ☐ Other (4) _____

LengthRes Have you lived at your current address for more than one year?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No, I've lived here for less than 12 months (2)

Answer If Have you lived at your current address for more than one year? Yes Is Selected

YesRes How many years have you lived at your current address? Please give your best estimate.

HouseStructure Which of the following best describe your living situation? (Please check all that apply)

- ☐ I live alone (1)
- ☐ I live with roommates unrelated to me (2)
- ☐ I live with spouse/significant other (no children) (3)
- ☐ I live with spouse/significant other and children (4)
- ☐ I am a single parent living with my children (5)
- ☐ Parents or other family live with me in my home (6)
- ☐ I live with parents or other family in their home (7)
- ☐ Other (8) _____

Answer If Which of the following best describe your living situation? (Please check all that apply) I live alone Is Not Selected

People How many people live in your home (including yourself)? Please overwrite the "0" if there are children at home in those age ranges.

Adults (18 and over): (1)

Children (0 to 4 yrs): (2)

Children (5 - 10 yrs): (3)

Children (11 - 14 yrs): (4)

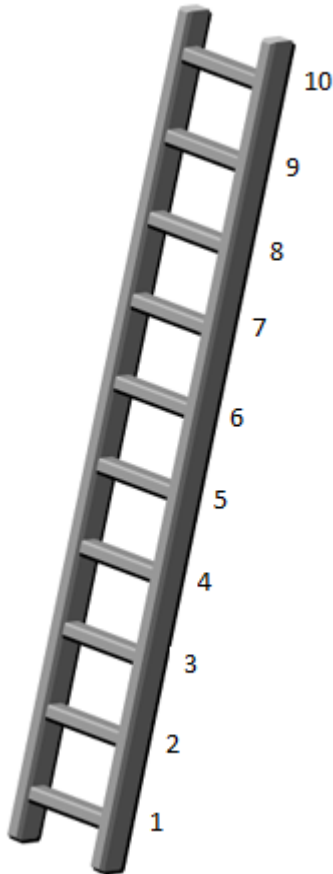
Children (15 - 17 yrs): (5)

Marital What is your marital status?

- ☐ Never Married/Single (5)
- ☐ Married (1)
- ☐ Separated (4)
- ☐ Divorced (3)
- ☐ Widowed (2)

LadderInstructions Think of this as a ladder representing your country. At the top of the ladder are the people who are best off -- those who have the most money, the most education, and the most respected jobs. At the bottom are the people who are worst off -- those who have the least money, least education, and the least respected jobs or no jobs. The higher up you are on this ladder, the closer you are to the people at the very top; the lower you are, the closer you are to the people at the very bottom.

LadderImage



LadderSES Where would you place yourself on this ladder at the current time?

- ☐ 10 (10)
- ☐ 9 (9)
- ☐ 8 (8)
- ☐ 7 (7)
- ☐ 6 (6)
- ☐ 5 (5)
- ☐ 4 (4)
- ☐ 3 (3)
- ☐ 2 (2)
- ☐ 1 (1)

PersIncome What is your annual personal income before taxes?

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 (1)
- ☐ \$10,000 to \$24,999 (2)
- ☐ \$25,000 to \$39,999 (3)
- ☐ \$40,000 to \$54,999 (4)
- ☐ \$55,000 to \$69,999 (5)
- ☐ \$70,000 to \$84,999 (6)
- ☐ \$85,000 to \$99,999 (7)
- ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999 (8)
- ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999 (9)
- ☐ \$150,000 to \$174,999 (10)
- ☐ \$175,000 to \$199,999 (11)
- ☐ \$200,000 to \$249,999 (12)
- ☐ \$250,000 or more (13)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (98)

Answer If Which of the following best describe your living situation? (Please check all that apply) Living alone Is Not Selected

HouseIncome What is your annual household income before taxes?

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 (1)
- ☐ \$10,000 to \$24,999 (2)
- ☐ \$25,000 to \$39,999 (3)
- ☐ \$40,000 to \$54,999 (4)
- ☐ \$55,000 to \$69,999 (5)
- ☐ \$70,000 to \$84,999 (6)
- ☐ \$85,000 to \$99,999 (7)
- ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999 (8)
- ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999 (9)
- ☐ \$150,000 to \$174,999 (10)
- ☐ \$175,000 to \$199,999 (11)
- ☐ \$200,000 to \$249,999 (12)
- ☐ \$250,000 or more (13)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (98)

FinanSecur Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Slightly Disagree (3)	Neutral (4)	Slightly Agree (5)	Agree (6)	Strongly Agree (7)
I have enough money to buy the things I want. (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I don't need to worry much about whether I can pay my bills. (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I don't think I'll have to worry about money too much in the future. (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Employ What is your employment status? (check all that apply)

- ☐ Employed full time (1)
- ☐ Employed part time (2)
- ☐ Out of work and looking for work (3)
- ☐ Out of work but not currently looking for work (4)
- ☐ A homemaker (5)
- ☐ A student (6)
- ☐ Military (7)
- ☐ Retired (8)
- ☐ Unable to work (9)

Answer If What is your employment status? (check all that apply) Employed full time Is Selected Or
What is your employment status? (check all that apply) Employed part time Is Selected

NumJobs How many jobs do you have?

Answer If What is your employment status? (check all that apply) Employed full time Is Selected Or
What is your employment status? (check all that apply) Employed part time Is Selected

Uberdriver Are you a driver for Uber, Lyft or a similar service?

- ☐ No (1)
- ☐ Yes (2)

Education What is the highest level of education you have completed?

- ☐ Less than High School (1)
- ☐ High School / GED (2)
- ☐ Some College (1-4 years, no degree) (3)
- ☐ Associate's degree (including occupational or academic degrees) (4)
- ☐ Bachelor's degree (BA, BS, AB, etc) (5)
- ☐ Master's Degree (MA, MS, MENG, MSW, etc) (6)
- ☐ Professional Degree (MD, DDC, JD, etc) (7)
- ☐ Doctoral Degree (PhD, EdD, etc) (8)

RaceEthnicity Which of the following best represents your racial or ethnic heritage? Select all that apply.

- ☐ Non-Hispanic White or Euro-American (1)
- ☐ Black, Afro-Caribbean, or African American (2)
- ☐ Latino or Hispanic American (3)
- ☐ East Asian or Asian American (4)
- ☐ South Asian or Indian American (5)
- ☐ Middle Eastern or Arab American (6)
- ☐ Native American or Alaskan Native (7)
- ☐ Other (8)

UseData As researchers, the quality of our data is very important to us, so we want to make sure that your responses are valid and authentic. In your honest opinion, should we use your data? (You will still get credit for completing this survey)

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (0)

addthoughts Do you have any other thoughts or comments that you would like to share before submitting your responses?