

033762-3-T  
Final Technical Report

# **FEMATS Graphical Interface and User's Manual**

**M.W. Nurnberger  
J.L. Volakis**

**February 1997**

**33762-3-T = RL-2466**



# **FEMATS GUI User's Manual**

Michael W. Nurnberger  
John L. Volakis

Radiation Laboratory  
Dept. of Elect. Engin. & Comp. Sci.  
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2122



# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>User's Manual for the FEMATS GUI</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Introduction . . . . .	1
1.2	The Project Concept . . . . .	2
1.3	Starting & Running the FEMATS GUI . . . . .	3
1.3.1	Overview . . . . .	3
1.3.2	Notational Notions . . . . .	3
1.4	Project Menu . . . . .	3
1.4.1	Overview . . . . .	3
1.4.2	Detailed Descriptions . . . . .	5
1.5	Geometry Menu . . . . .	5
1.5.1	Overview . . . . .	5
1.5.2	Detailed Descriptions . . . . .	6
1.6	Pre-Processing Menu . . . . .	6
1.6.1	Overview . . . . .	6
1.6.2	Detailed Descriptions . . . . .	6
1.6.3	Prism . . . . .	7
1.6.3.1	Introduction . . . . .	7
1.6.3.2	Detailed Descriptions . . . . .	7
1.6.4	Mesh Post-Processing . . . . .	9
1.6.4.1	Introduction . . . . .	9
1.6.4.2	Detailed Descriptions . . . . .	9
1.6.5	Material Properties . . . . .	12
1.6.5.1	Introduction . . . . .	12
1.6.5.2	Detailed Descriptions . . . . .	12
1.7	Run Menu . . . . .	14
1.7.1	Overview . . . . .	14
1.7.2	Detailed Descriptions . . . . .	15
1.7.3	Runtime Parameters . . . . .	15
1.7.3.1	Introduction . . . . .	15
1.7.3.2	Detailed Descriptions . . . . .	16
1.7.4	Solver Parameters . . . . .	17
1.7.4.1	Introduction . . . . .	17
1.7.4.2	Detailed Descriptions . . . . .	18
1.7.5	Local Runs . . . . .	19
1.7.5.1	Introduction . . . . .	19
1.7.5.2	Detailed Descriptions . . . . .	19
1.7.6	Remote Processing . . . . .	20

1.8	Post-Processing Menu . . . . .	20
1.8.1	Overview . . . . .	20
1.8.2	Detailed Descriptions . . . . .	20
1.8.3	Patterns: XMGr . . . . .	21
1.8.3.1	Overview . . . . .	21
1.8.4	Impedance . . . . .	21
1.8.5	Fields . . . . .	21
1.9	Help Menu . . . . .	22
1.9.1	Overview . . . . .	22
<b>2</b>	<b>An Example Run using the FEMATS GUI: The NASA 1.19<math>\lambda</math> Almond</b>	<b>23</b>
2.1	Introduction . . . . .	23
2.2	Getting Started . . . . .	24
2.3	Mesh Generation . . . . .	26
2.4	Mesh Processing . . . . .	28
2.5	Materials Specification . . . . .	30
2.6	Simulation Parameters . . . . .	30
2.6.1	Runtime Parameters . . . . .	31
2.6.2	Solver Parameters . . . . .	31
2.7	Running the FEMATS Solver . . . . .	31
2.8	Data Postprocessing . . . . .	33
<b>3</b>	<b>Installation</b>	<b>35</b>
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	35
3.2	Installation Instructions . . . . .	35
3.3	Some Possible Difficulties . . . . .	36
<b>Appendix A</b>	<b>Files Overview &amp; Directory Listings</b>	<b>39</b>
A.1	Introduction . . . . .	39
A.2	Source Distribution Directory Listing . . . . .	41
A.3	Installed Directory Tree Listing . . . . .	46
<b>Appendix B</b>	<b>Mesh Processing Runtime Transcript</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>Appendix C</b>	<b>Solver Runtime Transcript</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>Appendix D</b>	<b>FEMATS Solver Manual</b>	<b>99</b>
D.1	Introduction . . . . .	103
D.2	Data Generation . . . . .	103
D.2.1	Solid Modeling . . . . .	103
D.2.2	Mesh Generation . . . . .	104
D.2.3	Modifying material property labels . . . . .	104
D.2.4	Type of meshing . . . . .	104
D.2.5	Grouping nodes . . . . .	104
D.2.6	Universal file . . . . .	105
D.3	Preprocessing . . . . .	105
D.4	Running FEMATS . . . . .	106
D.4.1	KSR-specific runtime information . . . . .	106
D.4.2	Intel iPSC/860 -specific runtime information . . . . .	106

D.4.3	Cray-specific runtime information . . . . .	107
D.4.4	Intel Paragon -specific runtime information . . . . .	107
D.4.5	FEMATS input documentation . . . . .	107
Appendix D.A	Stipulations for Mesh Generation . . . . .	111
Appendix D.B	Code Theory of Operation . . . . .	112
Appendix D.C	Example FEMATS Run . . . . .	117
Appendix D.D	I-DEAS Universal File Information . . . . .	121
Appendix D.E	Benchmark Test Case Manual . . . . .	128
Appendix D.F	Installation . . . . .	141
Appendix D.G	Directory Listing of Full Distribution . . . . .	143
Appendix D.H	References . . . . .	148
<b>Appendix E</b>	<b>Earlier FEMATS Documentation</b>	<b>149</b>
E.1	Introduction . . . . .	153
E.2	Workstation version . . . . .	153
E.3	Preprocessor refinement . . . . .	153
E.4	Script file . . . . .	153
E.5	Tutorial Mesh Generator . . . . .	154
E.6	Prismatic Mesh Generator . . . . .	161
E.7	FEM Artificial Absorbers (FEM-AA) . . . . .	164
E.8	Validation – NASA Metallic Almond . . . . .	165
E.9	Future Work . . . . .	167



## **Abstract**

This manual outlines the features and usage of the new Graphical User Interface (henceforth GUI) for FEMATS. An example run using the NASA almond is worked to demonstrate the use of the new GUI. A brief installation procedure is included, as is a discussion of some of the more important directories and files in the installation.



# Chapter 1

# User's Manual for the FEMATS GUI

## 1.1 Introduction

The GUI has become a critical component in user-oriented codes which provide multifunction capabilities. FEMATS is such a code, bringing together a number of different technologies and capabilities. Moreover, because FEMATS is able to run on serial, vector and parallel platforms, a user interface to manage the submission and execution of jobs on these platforms is essential. Using FEMATS, a user will typically go through the following steps in an RCS/radiation simulation:

- Definition of a new target using a solid modeler or retrieval of a previous created target geometry.
- Specification of the materials in selected regions
- Generation of the surface and/or volume mesh and element/mesh quality inspection
- Selection of a mesh truncation scheme and solver (Pro-Solver, BCG, FMM, AIM, etc.)
- Data run specification (frequency ranges, angles, output format selection, etc.)
- Submission of the problem to one of the available computational platforms
- Monitoring the status of the solver
- Data extraction and display of RCS and surface fields using line plots and 3D visualization software

The GUI is a valuable tool for managing and coordinating this complex sequence of tasks, especially given the intent of developing a code that may be used by entry-level engineers. Even more to the point, however, is the eventual integration of RCS simulators into broader design codes. Integration of a code of this sort into a simulation environment which already combines aerospace and other disciplines clearly necessitates such a graphical interface with its extra organization and management abilities.

The FEMATS GUI is intended to greatly simplify the use of the collection of programs necessary to run FEMATS. It does this by providing a consistent, easy-to-understand interface that cohesively ties all the steps required for an RCS simulation with FEMATS into one simple process. This allows the user to ignore the mechanics of the solution procedure, and instead concentrate on the electromagnetics of the problem. A diagram further detailing the FEMATS GUI's function(s) is shown in Figure 1.1.

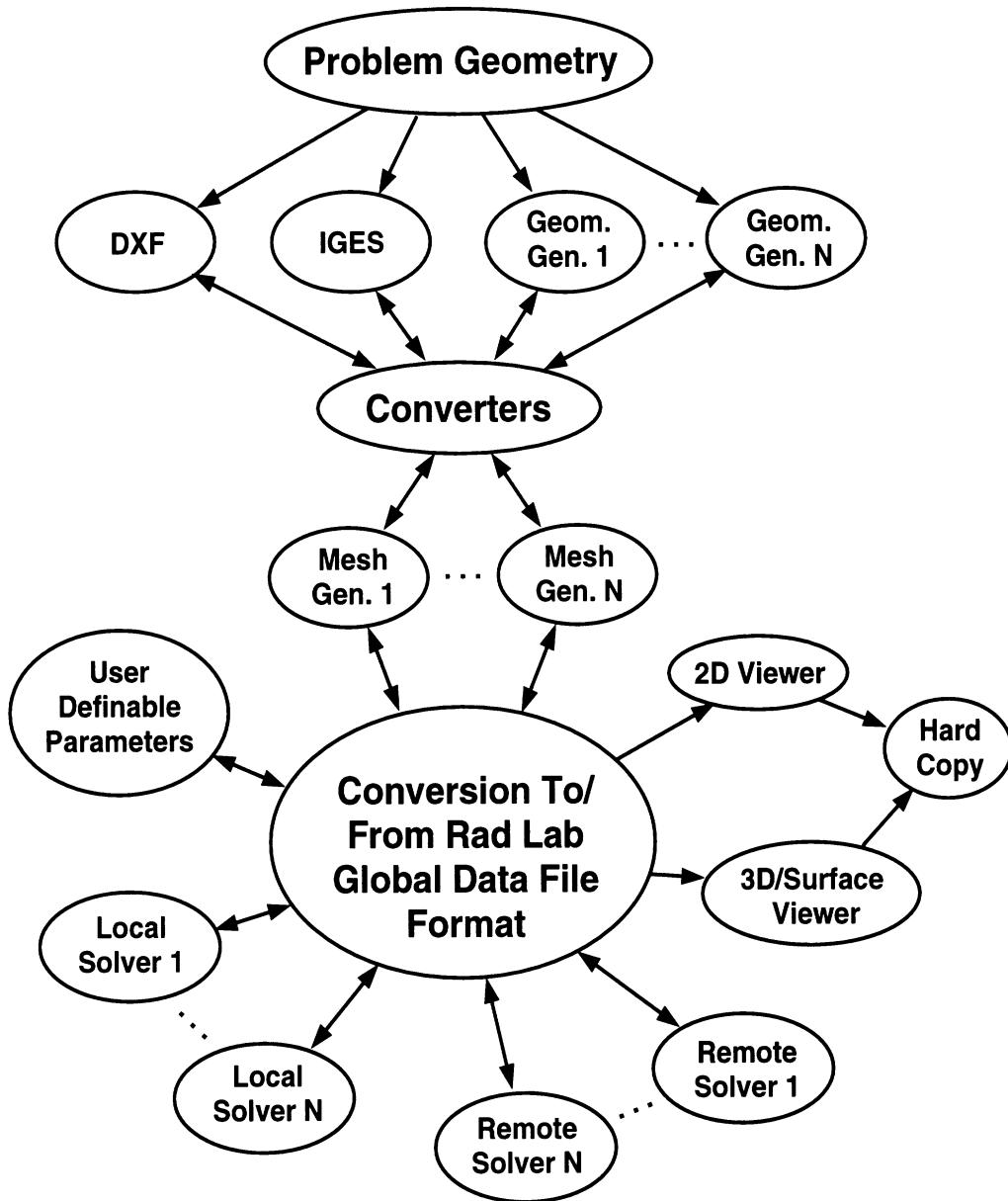


Figure 1.1: Functions administered by the FEMATS GUI using the project construct.

## 1.2 The Project Concept

The FEMATS GUI is based on the concept of a project—a name, a data structure, and an organizational idea that groups and organizes all the pertinent information about a certain task in one location. In doing this, redundant information is eliminated, and an extra level of order and structure is both provided and enforced. All the information about the project is stored permanently in a special file called a project file. This project file keeps track of what data is available, what data is missing, which parts of the analysis have or have not been run, etc. It also keeps track of all the miscellaneous information used by FEMATS that previously needed to be managed by the user.

The base name of the project file is the name of the project, and the extension is `.prj`. The project file itself is placed in the current working directory, and all the files related to that project are stored in a subdirectory with the same name as the project. Given this, a short but descriptive name for the project should be chosen when prompted. It is worth noting that the FEMATS GUI will not

allow any further action to be taken until a project is loaded.

## 1.3 Starting & Running the FEMATS GUI

### 1.3.1 Overview

To start FEMATS, after completing the installation as described below in Chapter 3, type

```
femats
```

at the prompt. In a second or two, a window like that shown in Figure 1.2 should appear in the upper right quadrant of your screen.

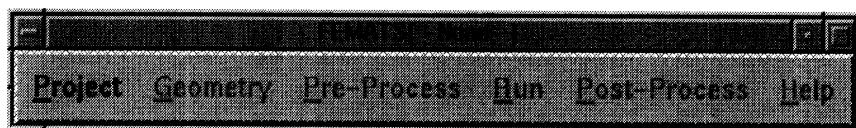


Figure 1.2: FEMATS Main Menu, with no project selected.

### 1.3.2 Notational Notions

There are a few standard ideas applied to the notation in the FEMATS GUI. Each is trivial in itself, but in concert serve to make the interface easier to learn and use, and help guide the user through the simulation process.

**Shadowed text:** Indicates that the selection or input field shown is not available for use. Depending on the situation, this may be due to a lack of information, as is the case in Figure 1.2, where a project has not yet been defined. Until a project is defined, the FEMATS GUI will not allow any other actions. The shadowing may also be a result of a prior choice, the results of which include the invalidation of the particular option or input in question.

**Ellipsis (...):** Indicates that some sort of information requestor will appear. An example of this is the **Open** item in the **Project** menu in Figure 1.3.

**Underlined characters:** Indicates the presence and availability of hot keys/key-stroke combinations. (Not fully implemented yet.)

**Courier font:** Generally indicates direct interaction with the computer – text to be typed-in verbatim, or textual output from the computer.

**Sans Serif Courier font:** Used to indicate the system-dependent portion of a filename or path. That is, the portion of a path or filename that must be changed to make it applicable on the individual user's system. See Section 2.2 for more information.

## 1.4 Project Menu

### 1.4.1 Overview

As was discussed above, the organizational unit in the FEMATS GUI is the project. Nothing can be done in FEMATS until a new project is defined, or an old one is loaded. To start a new project, or

to select an old one, click on **Project**, and select the appropriate option from the pull-down menu, shown in Figure 1.3. A dialog window like that shown in Figure 1.4 will appear, prompting for the

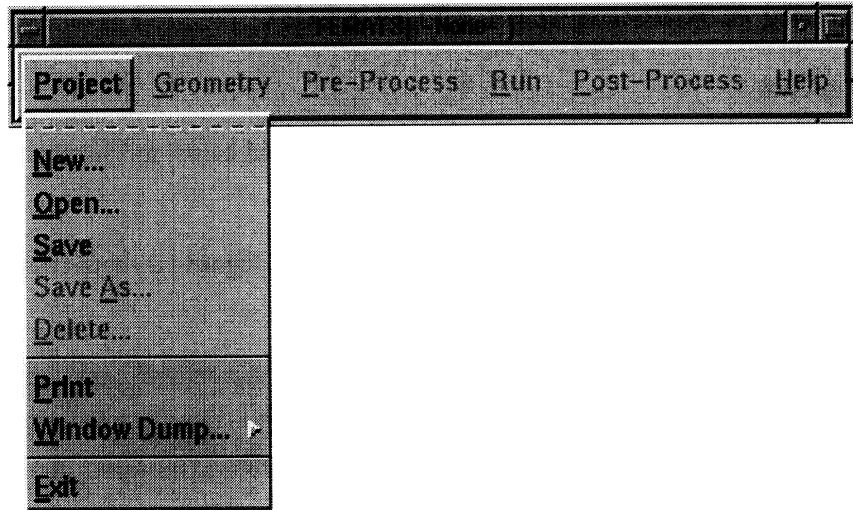


Figure 1.3: Project menu

name of the new project. If a previously defined project is opened, FEMATS will load it, and the rest of the options in the main menu will be enabled, making it look like Figure 1.5. If a new project is defined, FEMATS initializes the copy of the project file that is stored on disk, but then requires the user to open it as they would a previously defined project, even though no work has been completed on it. The main menu items will then be enabled, as discussed above.

An indication of what project is being worked on is given in the title bar of the window containing the main menu. In Figures 1.2 and 1.3, following the name **FEMATS**, { **-None-** } is displayed, indicating that there is no current project. However, after a project is chosen, the title bar is updated, as shown in Figure 1.5, where the new project is entitled **demo**.

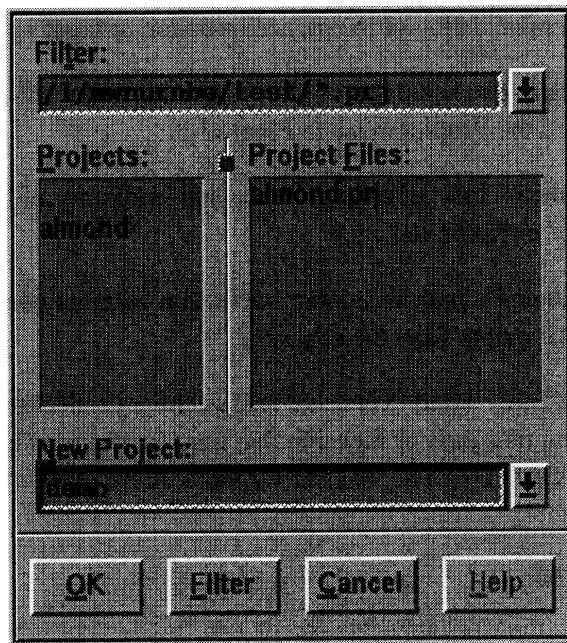


Figure 1.4: New Project dialog, prompting the user to enter the name of the new project.

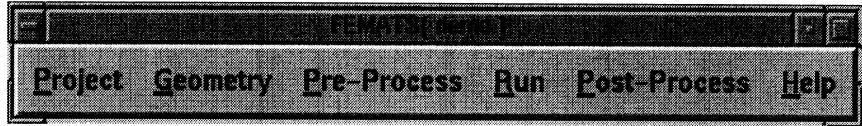


Figure 1.5: FEMATS Main Menu, with project selected.

### 1.4.2 Detailed Descriptions

**New...** Defines and initializes a new project. Utilizes a file requestor dialog similar to that in Figure 1.4.

**Open...** Opens a previously defined project for continued work. Utilizes a file requestor dialog similar to that in Figure 1.4.

**Save** Saves the current project under the current name.

**Save As...** Renames the current project, and saves it under the new name. Utilizes a file requestor dialog similar to that in Figure 1.4.

**Delete...** Deletes the specified project. Utilizes a file requestor dialog similar to that in Figure 1.4. (Not fully implemented yet.)

**Print** ASCII dump of pertinent information regarding the project. (Not fully implemented yet.)

**Window Dump...** Individual window graphics dump. (Not fully implemented yet.)

**Exit...** Exits the FEMATS GUI.

## 1.5 Geometry Menu

### 1.5.1 Overview

The **Geometry** menu in Figure 1.6 provides an interface to the various solid modelers and geometry editors available to the user, as well as to format conversion utilities. In the beginning stages of a project, when the geometry is being defined, the editor is chosen under **New...**, along with the other default settings. Once the initial setup is complete, further access to geometry-related items is available through the **Edit...** menu. If the geometry in question has already been developed, format conversion utilities are available under **Format Conversion...** to convert the original geometry format to the internal FEMATS formats.

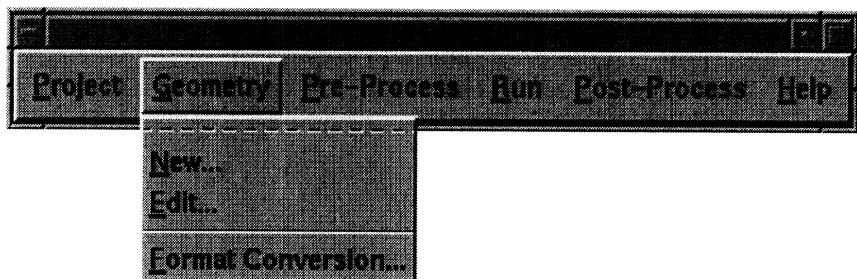


Figure 1.6: Geometry menu

## 1.5.2 Detailed Descriptions

**New...** Starts the process for defining a new geometry, including the choice of the editor.

**Edit...** Provides access to the current geometry in the editor of choice.

**Format Conversion...** Provides access to format conversion utilities.

## 1.6 Pre-Processing Menu

### 1.6.1 Overview

After the target geometry has been developed, it must first be meshed and then processed for input to the FEMATS solver(s). The **Pre-process** menu in Figure 1.7 provides a first-level interface to these mesh generation and preprocessing functions in FEMATS. Figure 1.8 shows the submenu that interfaces with the various meshing packages.

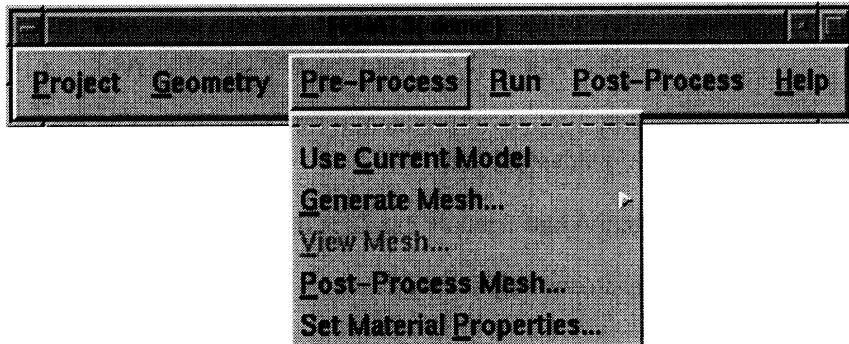


Figure 1.7: Pre-Processing menu

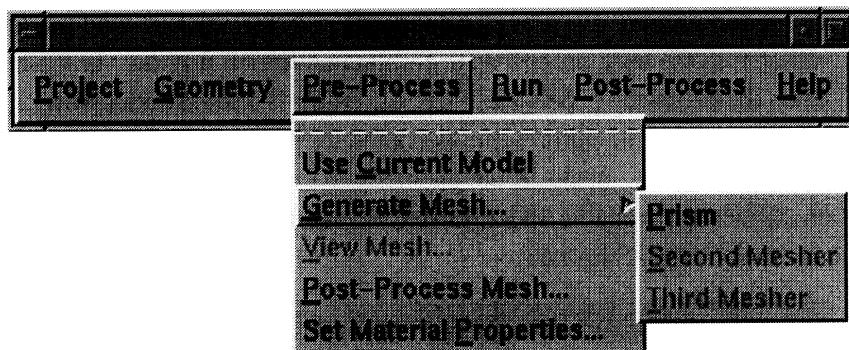


Figure 1.8: Meshing sub-menu

### 1.6.2 Detailed Descriptions

**Use Current Model** Not currently in use.

**Generate Mesh...** Pulls down a sub-menu that accesses the available meshing packages.

**Prism** 3-D meshing package. Uses the ACAD 2-D surface facet file as a starting point, and “grows” the 3-D mesh from that. The user-interface to the controls for Prism is shown in Figure 1.9. Further discussion and information on its usage may be found in Sections 1.6.3 and 2.3.

**Second Mesher** Other meshing package...

**Third Mesher** Other meshing package...

**View Mesh...** Allows inspection and modification of meshes formed by the mesh generators, above. Currently under development.

**Post-Process Mesh...** Processes the mesh for input to the FEMATS solvers. An example window is shown in Figure 1.10.

**Set Material Properties...** Provides a means to define the material properties for those meshes which were created using less-capable mesh generators. Figures 1.11, 1.12, and 1.13 show the three available input screens, one each for dielectrics, resistive sheets, and impedance sheets, respectively.

### 1.6.3 Prism

#### 1.6.3.1 Introduction

Prism is one of many available public-domain grid generators. It was developed at NASA Ames by Shishir Pandya for solving fluid flow problems on a prismatic grid. From a 2-D surface mesh, which is obtained from some other package, it creates a 3-D grid by extending the individual surface normals outward layer by layer, gradually constructing the computational domain around the object of interest. Several techniques are available internally for construction and optimization of the grid, depending on its final use.

Prism was chosen for integration into FEMATS both because of its ease of use and because of the inherent geometrical and numerical advantages of prismatic elements. Prismatic elements combine the geometrical flexibility of tetrahedral elements with the simulation efficiency of brick elements. Also, because a prismatic grid is constructed layer by layer, it is quicker and easier to generate than the geometrically equivalent tetrahedral mesh.

For further information regarding the internals of Prism, the interested user should see the Prism subdirectory of the documentation directory of FEMATS (`/I/EM/femats/doc/prism`), and possibly contact Shishir Pandya at NASA Ames. Parts of Prism have been modified or added to in order to facilitate the interface to familiar geometry generators and the FEMATS preprocessors. The GUI pictured in Figure 1.9 was also developed to make Prism easier to use.

#### 1.6.3.2 Detailed Descriptions

For the most part, the FEMATS GUI takes care of the settings for the grid generation using Prism. However, some parameters must be entered by the user, as they cannot otherwise be deduced. Overall, the following information is required by Prism:

**Name of Surface Datafile** The input file to Prism, consisting of all the data for the 2-D triangular surface mesh of the object of interest. Because of the input file’s format, it is typically generated by a conversion program from the file output by

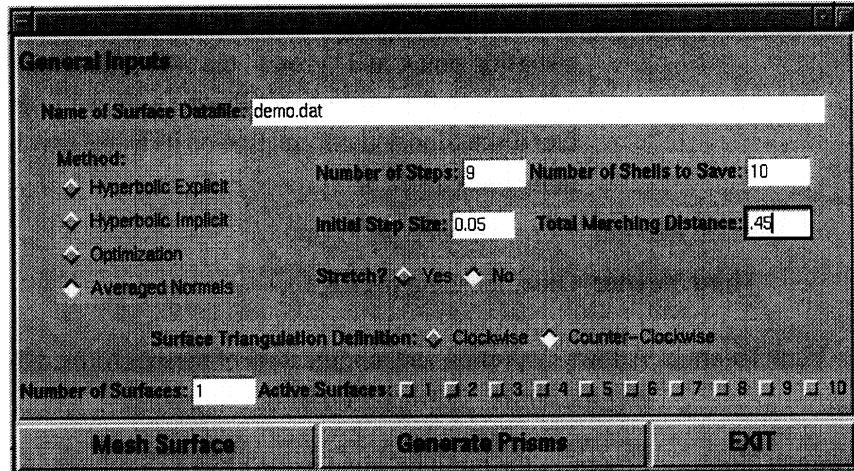


Figure 1.9: Prism grid generator user-interface.

the original surface mesh generator or solid modeler. For example, if ACAD is used as the original modeling package and 2-D grid generator, a program called ac2pxr is automatically run by the FEMATS GUI to convert the ACAD facet file into a form readable by Prism. This input is automatically supplied by the FEMATS GUI, and should only need to be changed under unusual circumstances.

**Method** Determines how the generated grid will be optimized. Of the available choices, the **Averaged Normals** selection seems to generate the best grids, so it is recommended that this option be left alone. This input is automatically supplied by the FEMATS GUI.

**Number of Steps** The number of layers of prisms desired. Automatically supplied by the FEMATS GUI, but almost certainly needs to be modified by the user.  
NOTE: This number includes the layers of absorber.

**Number of Shells to Save** The number of surfaces between the layers of prismatic elements. Always **one more** than the **Number of Steps**. Automatically supplied by the FEMATS GUI.

**Initial Step Size** The initial layer thickness. This, combined with the **Stretch** parameter, below, allows variable thickness elements. However, for the most part, **Stretch** is turned off, making this input the layer thickness for each layer. Automatically supplied by the FEMATS GUI, but almost certainly needs to be modified by the user.

**Total Marching Distance** Total thickness of all the layers if **Stretch** is on. As mentioned above, **Stretch** is usually turned off, so this parameter is usually ignored. Automatically supplied by the FEMATS GUI.

**Stretch** Method to provide automatic layer thickness adjustment. Generally not used. Automatically supplied by the FEMATS GUI.

**Surface Triangulation Definition** Determines the node ordering to ensure that the surface normals point outward from the surface. Counter-Clockwise corresponds

to the Right-Hand Normal (RHN) convention defined in ACAD. For example, if you curl your fingers around a facet coincident with the node numbering increment, your thumb will point in the direction of the normal, which is away (outwards) from the object. The RHN convention is also used by FEMATS.

The **Number of Surfaces** and **Active Surfaces** inputs are not utilized in FEMATS.

Following the input of the above data, click on **Generate Prisms**. A temporary window will open, and display the progress and status of the grid generator. It will then prompt the user for the desired output element type – prisms or tetrahedrals. Currently, FEMATS required tetrahedral elements, so “2” should be entered, (in this case, the prismatic elements are simply divided into tetrahedrons). The user will also be prompted for a color choice. If the different color is chosen, FEMATS will crash, so this should be treated as a cosmetic device only. Finally, the user is prompted for the number of layers of artificial absorber to be placed around the periphery of the mesh as a termination boundary. It has been found that 3 layers is generally adequate. Thus, if 9 layers of prisms were originally requested, and 3 layers of artificial absorber is chosen, there will be 6 layers of air between the target and the first absorber layer. Following these inputs, Prism will continue to process the mesh, and will write out a data file readable by the FEMATS preprocessors.

## 1.6.4 Mesh Post-Processing

### 1.6.4.1 Introduction

Following the generation of the 3-D mesh/computational domain for the target in question, the information contained in this mesh must be extracted and rearranged for consumption by the FEMATS solver(s). Control of this (possibly) complex process is available through the pre-processing interface shown in Figure 1.10. For meshes with inherent symmetry, reflections are available to minimize the mesh creation time. 2-D object processing is available for thin plates, and other termination schemes besides the artificial absorber scheme discussed above are also accessible. Finally, the progress of the various stages of the preprocessing is displayed in a scrolling window, and optionally logged to a file for future reference.

### 1.6.4.2 Detailed Descriptions

**Mesh Reflections** For large geometries with planes of symmetry. This option allows the user to define and mesh only the unique portion of the geometry, thus greatly speeding up the definition & meshing process. The rest of the geometry and mesh is generated via reflections across the appropriate planes of symmetry. There are three possible reflections shown in Figure 1.10, allowing the user to define and mesh at the minimum 1/8 of the actual geometry, and create the rest later. Each of the three reflections is done in sequence, the top first, the middle second, and the bottom third, and each operates on the results of the previous action. Only reflections in the coordinate planes are supported – no reflections across planes that intersect more than one axis.

**Reflection** Switch to turn that reflection on or off.

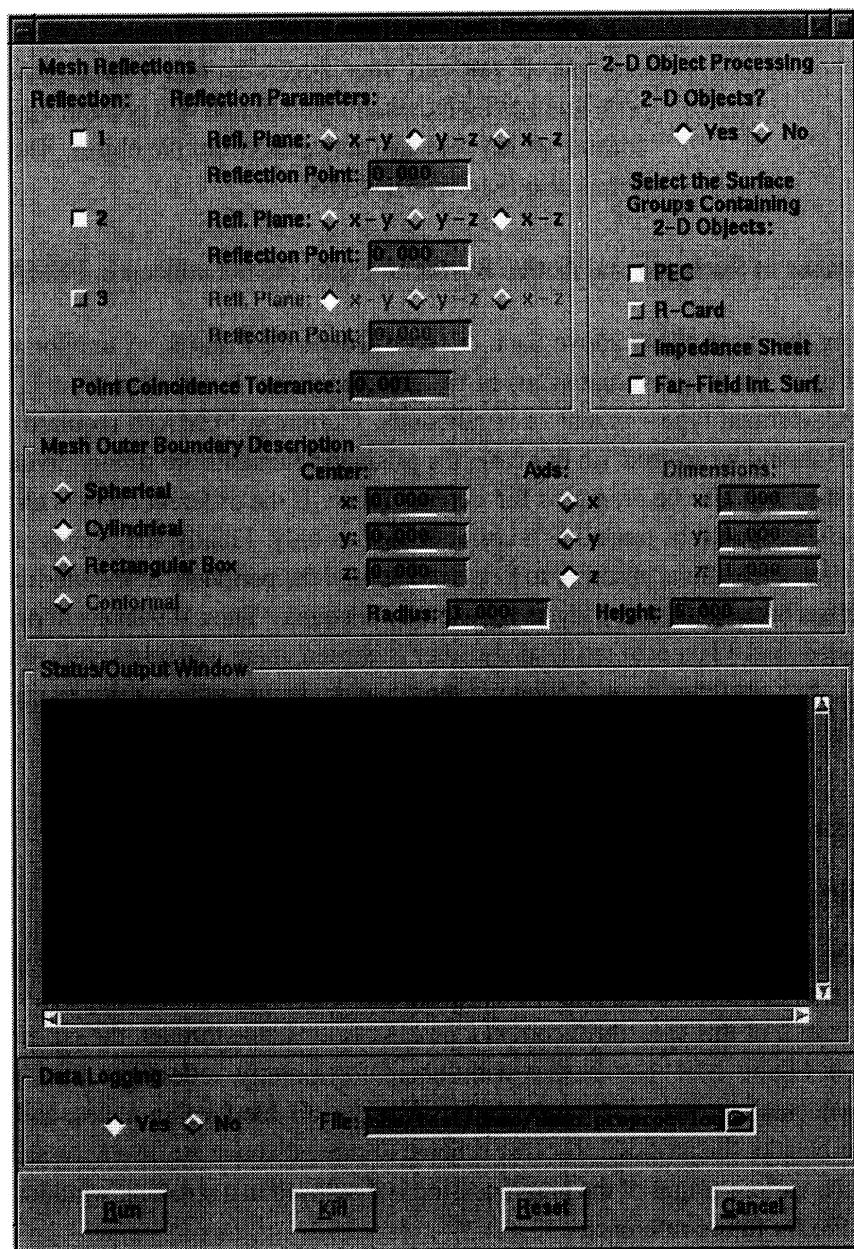


Figure 1.10: Mesh processing controls.

**Refl. Plane** The coordinate plane that the geometry and mesh will be mirrored across.

**Reflection Point** The location of the mirror plane. Alternatively, where the mirror plane, which is parallel to the plane formed by the two coordinate axes specified.

**Point Coincidence Tolerance** The minimum allowable separation between two individual nodes for them to be considered distinct, instead of coincident. Hence, nodes that are within this distance of the reflection plane will not be duplicated, while nodes that are farther away will be copied.

**2-D Object Processing** Allows FEMATS to handle thin objects, such as plates. For 3-D objects and when used with the artificial absorber termination, it should be turned off.

**2-D Objects?** Switch to turn 2-D processing on and off.

**PEC** Tells the preprocessor to look for 2-D (planar) PEC sheets, and group them accordingly.

**R-Card** Tells the preprocessor to look for 2-D (planar) r-card sheets, and group them accordingly.

**Impedance Sheet** Tells the preprocessor to look for 2-D (planar) impedance sheets, and group them accordingly.

**Far-Field Int. Surf.** When not using the artificial absorber termination, tells the pre-processor to group the far-field integration surface properly for 2-D structures.

**Mesh Outer Boundary Description** Only used when not using the artificial absorber termination on the outer boundary. Allows the selection of different surfaces to apply the absorbing boundary condition on. The shape of the outer boundary should be chosen to minimize the number of elements in the computational domain while still ensuring that it is large enough to allow accurate computation of the fields inside it. While this information could possibly be extracted from the actual mesh, it is faster and more accurate to query the user. NOTE: The outer boundary shape is determine when the mesh is generated, and only echoed here, so it is important to allow for this when the geometry and mesh are generated.

**Spherical** Selects a spherical-shaped boundary, with center coordinates and radius defined below.

**Cylindrical** Selects a cylindrical-shaped boundary, with center, radius, orientation, and overall length defined below.

**Rectangular Box** Selects a rectangular-shaped boundary, with center, orientation, and overall dimensions along each axis defined below.

**Conformal** Selects a boundary conformal to the outer surface of the object. Not currently implemented.

**Center** **x**, **y**, and **z** coordinates of the center of the geometric shape defining the mesh outer boundary.

**Axis** Axis along which the geometric shape forming the termination boundary lies.

**Dimensions** Overall size of the rectangular termination boundary.

**Radius** Radius of either the cylindrical or spherical termination boundary.

**Height** Overall length of the cylindrical termination boundary.

**Status/Output Window** Allows the user to monitor the progress of the preprocessors, and verify that the requested processing is being performed properly.

**Data Logging** Allows the user to log the information displayed in the status/output window to a file for future reference.

**Yes/No** Turns data logging on and off.

**File** Allows the user to select which file the log will be written to. A file requestor dialog is used, and the FEMATS GUI makes an appropriate suggestion for the name, which the user may either accept or redefine. If a file is chosen that already exists, any new information will be appended to the original file.

**Controls: Run** After the controls have been set and the appropriate selections made, click this button to run the preprocessors.

**Controls: Kill** Inactive until the preprocessors are running. Once they have started, clicking on this button will halt the preprocessing of the mesh file, forcing it to be started over from the beginning. Useful if an error is discovered while monitoring the output of the preprocessors — the process may be halted, the error corrected, and the preprocessing restarted, instead of waiting for it to finish before making the necessary corrections.

**Controls: Reset** Resets all the options and inputs to their default values.

**Controls: Cancel** Cancels the operation, and closes the window. Also used to close the window after the preprocessing has been completed.

## 1.6.5 Material Properties

### 1.6.5.1 Introduction

While the geometry is being entered and the mesh defined, different tags are used to indicate each material. However, because most geometry generators don't support the sort of information required by FEMATS, the electrical parameters for each material must somehow be defined externally. In short, for each dielectric region and for each resistive or impedance sheet, their constitutive parameters must be defined and saved for input to the FEMATS solver(s). Figures 1.11, 1.12, & 1.13 show the three dialogs used to define the constitutive parameters for the different materials mentioned above. To select each of the input pages, click on the appropriate tab inside the top left edge of the window, and the associated page will appear.

### 1.6.5.2 Detailed Descriptions

#### Dielectrics

A list of the different dielectric materials found by the preprocessors is given in the display window in Figure 1.11. Material 1 is internally defined as air, and Material 2 is the artificial absorber, also defined internally. Any of the parameters may be modified by clicking on the desired material in the list to select it, and then by modifying the appropriate value and clicking on **Done**. The modifications will then appear in the list. If, while the parameters are being modified, the user decides not to continue, the **Cancel** button may be clicked, and the edits to that point will be ignored and the window closed. The **Reset** button resets all the parameters to their original values, but doesn't close the window. The **Ok** button saves the changes, and closes the window.

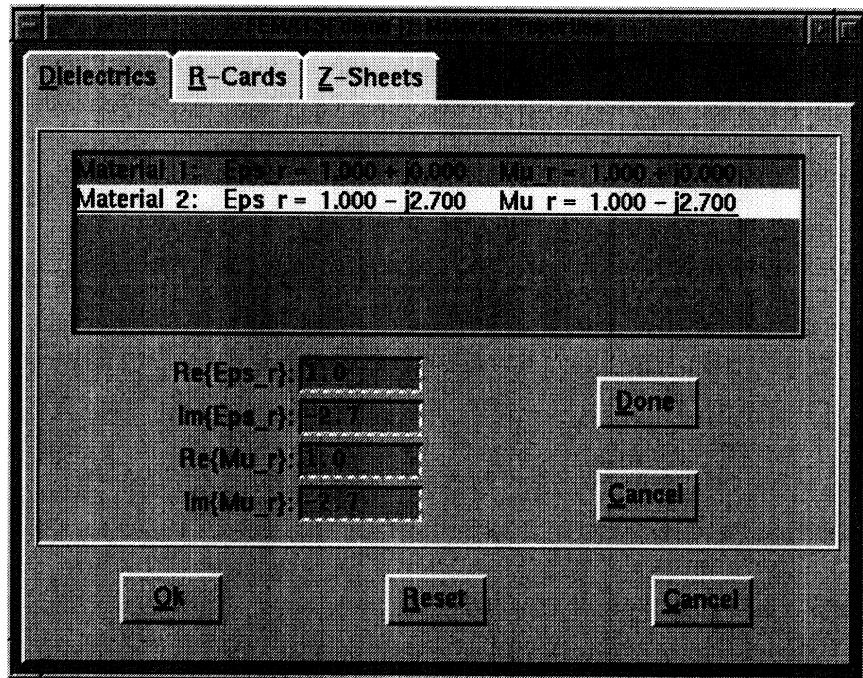


Figure 1.11: Material properties selection for dielectrics.

### R-Cards

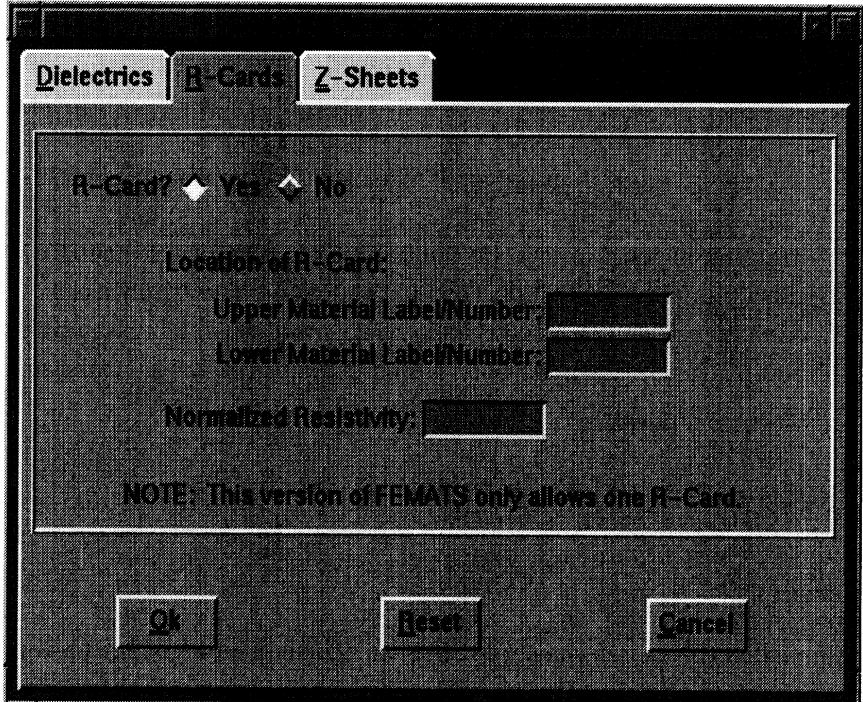


Figure 1.12: Material properties selection for resistance cards.

Figure 1.12 shows the entry dialog for r-cards. As is noted, FEMATS currently supports just one r-card. To define and use this r-card, select the **Yes** radiobutton. The two material regions the r-card is sandwiched between can then be specified. The r-card is defined on the boundary between

two volumes, not as a volume itself, because it is typically very thin compared to a wavelength. The r-card's resistivity must also be defined, in terms of normalized resistivity — that is, resistivity in  $\Omega/\square$ , normalized by the impedance of free space,  $120\pi \Omega$ . As before, the **Cancel** button ignores all the edits to that point, and closes the window. The **Reset** button resets all the parameters to their original values, and the **Ok** button saves the changes before closing the window.

### **Impedance Sheets**

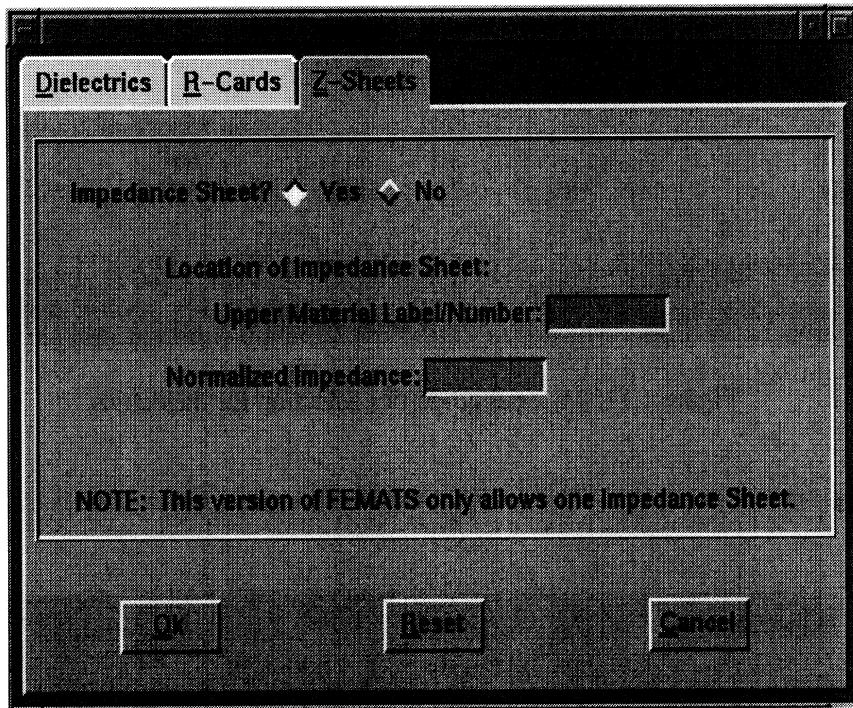


Figure 1.13: Material properties selection for impedance sheets.

The entry dialog for impedance sheets is quite similar to that for the r-card, as is shown in Figure 1.13. It is slightly different in that only the top material region number is required, instead of both the top and bottom, as above. Also, as indicated by its name, the impedance may be complex, but still must be normalized by the impedance of free space. The buttons operate as discussed above for the r-card box.

## 1.7 Run Menu

### 1.7.1 Overview

Before the simulation can be run, most of the so-called “simulation parameters” must still be entered — solver parameters, incident and far-field information, polarization, etc. Some facilities must also be provided to the user for control over the solution as it progresses. In the **Run** menu, access to the geometrical & electrical parameters is provided through the **Define Runtime Parameters...** dialog. Both informative and regulatory solver parameters are made available in the **Define Solver Parameters...** dialog. A runtime interface to the solver for the local machine is provided under **Run Locally....** Remote access to off-site computational resources will be available under **Run Remotely...**, but is still under development. Because a substantial amount of information is

required to automate remote access to other machines, a user-friendly interface will be provided under **Remote Setup...** to facilitate its input.

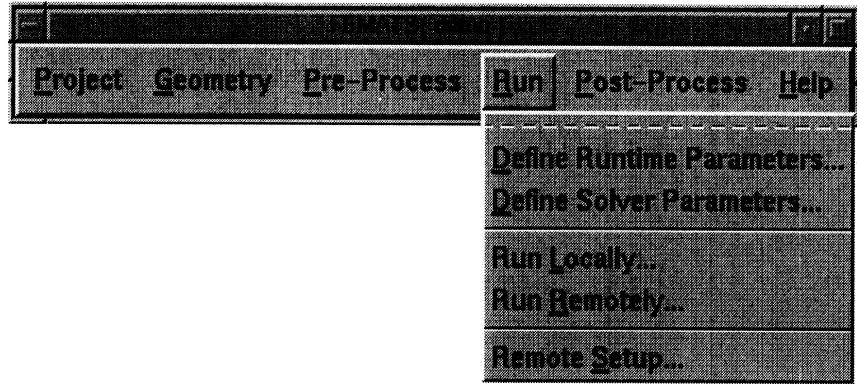


Figure 1.14: Run menu

## 1.7.2 Detailed Descriptions

**Define Runtime Parameters...** Opens a dialog window requesting all manner of information regarding the type of calculation to be made (Mono- or Bi-static), the incident field parameters, and both the incident and observation points.

**Define Solver Parameters...** Opens a dialog window that gives various statistics regarding the size of the problem, and allows the user to either accept the automatic solver tolerance and iteration limits, or to enter their own.

**Run Locally...** Opens a window that displays the status and progress of the solver, provides data logging capabilities, and offers some measure of control over the solver.

**Run Remotely...** Opens a control interface to another computer, providing status displays and control over the solver running on that machine.

**Remote Setup...** Setup screens for the remote solver control function, above.

## 1.7.3 Runtime Parameters

### 1.7.3.1 Introduction

Before the actual simulation of the target, all the geometrical and electrical parameters that define the simulation must be set. This data is collected in the user dialog shown in Figure 1.15 or Figure 1.16. Available settings include the pattern type, incident field polarization, and both incident and observation angle settings and sweeps.

This dialog reconfigures itself depending on whether a bistatic or monostatic pattern is chosen. In Figure 1.15, it is configured for a monostatic pattern. Figure 1.16 shows the same dialog after it has been reconfigured for a bistatic pattern.

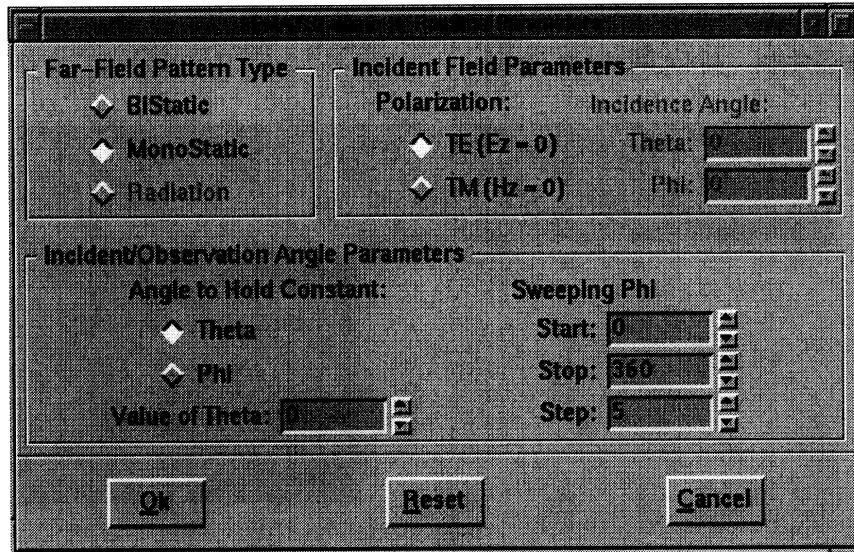


Figure 1.15: Interface to set runtime parameters for monostatic run.

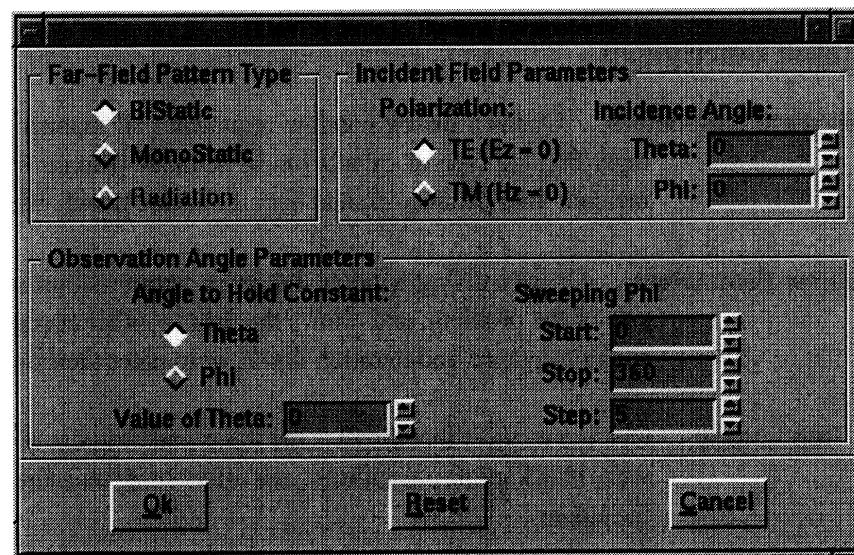


Figure 1.16: Interface to set runtime parameters for bistatic run.

### 1.7.3.2 Detailed Descriptions

**Far Field Pattern Type** Enables the user to define the type of far field pattern to be computed. Essentially, allows the user to specify whether the source will be independent or coupled to the receiver in the equivalent measurement.

**BiStatic** Bistatic pattern. The transmit antenna is fixed, and the receive antenna follows the cut as defined in Figure 1.16.

**MonoStatic** Monostatic pattern. Both the transmit and receive antennas follow the cut as defined in Figure 1.15.

**Radiation** Not implemented yet.

**Incident Field Parameters** Lets the user define the polarization state of the incoming plane wave and the bistatic incidence angle, if a bistatic pattern is chosen.

**Polarization** Defines the polarization state of the incoming plane wave. In 3-D space and spherical coordinates, for TE polarization,  $\mathbf{E}$  is along  $\hat{\phi}$ , while for TM polarization,  $\mathbf{E}$  is along  $\hat{\theta}$ , and has some component along  $\hat{z}$ . In both cases,  $\hat{z}$ ,  $\hat{\theta}$ , and  $\hat{\phi}$  are defined in the standard right-hand system, shown in Figure 1.17.

**Incidence Angle** For a bistatic pattern, defines the direction from which the plane wave excitation will approach. For a monostatic pattern, this option is not available (compare Figures 1.16 and 1.15).

**Incident/Observation Angle Parameters** For monostatic patterns, where the transmit and receive antennas are co-located (Figure 1.15).

**Angle Held Constant** Chooses and defines the angle to be held constant in the cut. If **Theta** ( $\theta$ ) is held constant, a conical cut is defined, with the axis of the cone along  $\hat{z}$  and the cone half-angle  $\alpha = \theta$ . If **Phi** ( $\phi$ ) is held constant, a planar cut is defined such that it contains both  $\hat{z}$  and  $\hat{\rho}$ .

**Angle to Sweep** Chooses the extents and number of points at which the fields are calculated, in whatever cut is defined.

**Observation Angle Parameters** For bistatic patterns, where the transmit antenna is stationary and the receive antenna moves. The direction along which the transmit antenna is positioned is determined by the **Incidence Angle** inputs under **Incident Field Parameters**, and is defined according to the standard spherical coordinate system, shown in Figure 1.17. The rest of the inputs are the same for the bistatic case as they were for the monostatic case, and are discussed above.

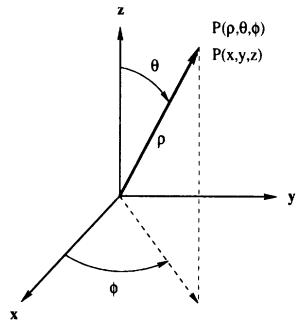


Figure 1.17: Standard Cartesian & Spherical coordinate systems.

## 1.7.4 Solver Parameters

### 1.7.4.1 Introduction

Once all the simulation parameters have been set in the **Runtime Parameters** dialog, before the FEMATS solver can be started, the accuracy and termination conditions for the solver must be set. The dialog box in Figure 1.18 provides some helpful information regarding the size of the problem, and allows the user to set the both the iteration tolerance and the maximum number of iterations.

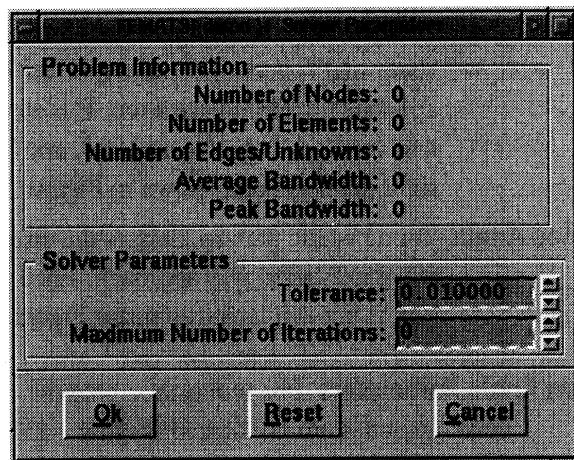


Figure 1.18: Interface to set solver parameters.

#### 1.7.4.2 Detailed Descriptions

**Problem Information** To make an informed decision regarding the termination tolerance and the maximum number of iterations the solver should perform before terminating, it is convenient to have some information regarding the size and relative bandwidth of the system. The following values give some idea of the scope of the problem.

**Number of Nodes** Number of finite element nodes in the geometry.

**Number of Elements** Number of finite elements in the geometry.

**Number of Edges/Unknowns** Number of finite element edges in the geometry, or the actual number of unknowns in the numerical system.

**Average Bandwidth** The finite element system is a highly sparse system. The average bandwidth gives some idea of the width of the band of non-zero elements in the matrix. It also indicates the average coupling between elements.

**Peak Bandwidth** Indicates the width of the widest portion of the band of non-zero elements in the matrix.

**Solver Parameters** FEMATS uses an iterative solver which continues to fine-tune its answer until one of several termination conditions is reached. Two of these, the error tolerance and maximum number of iterations, are discussed below. The final termination condition is given by the solver itself — it will not iterate more than the total number of unknowns.

**Tolerance** For small problems, typically set between 0.0001 and 0.001. For larger problems ( $> 100k$  unknowns), often set between 0.01 and 0.1. The solver iterates until the norm of the difference between the current residual error and that of the immediately previous iteration is less than this tolerance.

**Maximum # of Iterations** Typically somewhere between 1/10 and 1/100 the number of unknowns, depending on the problem size (the larger the

problem, the greater the fraction) and the system condition number. This forces (or only allows, depending on your outlook) the solver to perform a certain number of iterations, regardless of the residual error.

## 1.7.5 Local Runs

### 1.7.5.1 Introduction

After setting the solver parameters, and all the rest of the runtime values, the solver is ready to be run. Under **Run** in the main menu, clicking on **Run Locally...** brings up the user dialog/control panel shown in Figure 1.19. This displays the current status and monitors the output of the solver, controls the logging functions, and gives some measure of control over the solver itself by providing a termination mechanism for the solver.

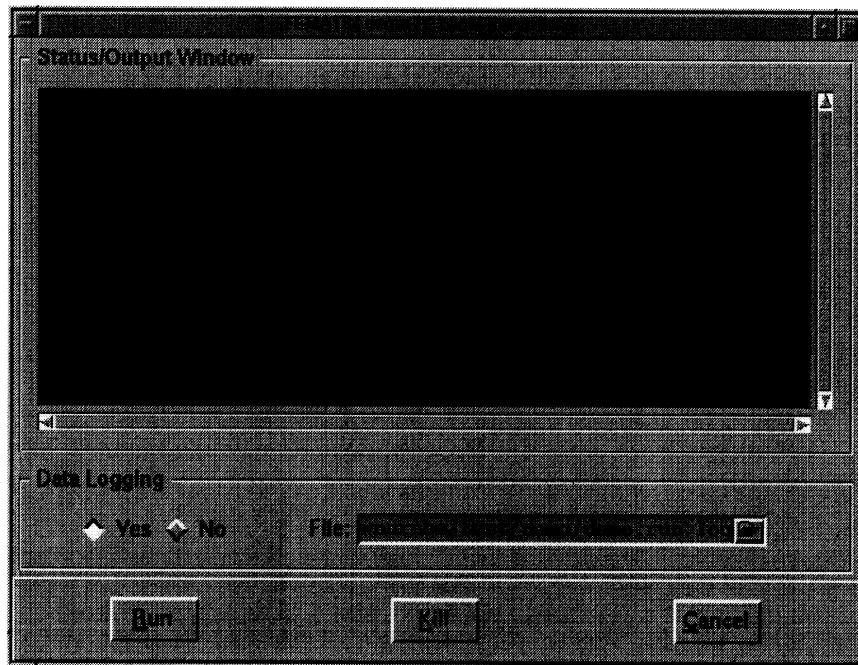


Figure 1.19: Control interface and status display for solvers.

### 1.7.5.2 Detailed Descriptions

**Status/Output Window** Allows the user to monitor the progress of the solver, and verify that the requested runs are being performed properly.

**Data Logging** Allows the user to log the information displayed in the status/output window to a file for future reference.

**Yes/No** Turns data logging on and off.

**File** Allows the user to select which file the log will be written to. A file requestor dialog is used, and the FEMATS GUI makes an appropriate suggestion for the name, which the user may either accept or redefine. If a file is chosen that already exists, any new information will be appended to the original file.

**Controls:Run** Once the status of the data logging has been determined, click this button to start the solver.

**Controls:Kill** Inactive until the solver is running. Once it starts, clicking on this button will terminate the solver, forcing it to be started over from the beginning. Useful if an error is discovered while monitoring the initial output of the solver — if an error is discovered, the solver may be halted, the mistake corrected, and the solver restarted, instead of waiting for it to finish before making the necessary corrections.

**Controls:Cancel** Cancels the operation, and closes the window. Also used to close the window when the solver has completed.

## 1.7.6 Remote Processing

In the future, this ability will be added to facilitate the execution of FEMATS on other machine, either locally (in the next room) or half-way across the world. However, until this is ready, this option will remain inoperative.

# 1.8 Post-Processing Menu

## 1.8.1 Overview

Following the calculation of the scattered or radiated fields by the FEMATS solver, some facility must be provided to view the results. The Post-Processing menu in Figure 1.20 provides a first-level interface to several different visualization packages.

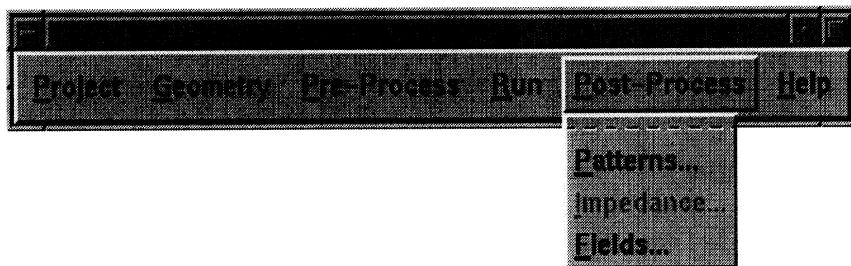


Figure 1.20: Post-Processing menu

## 1.8.2 Detailed Descriptions

**Patterns...** Starts XMgr, a very sophisticated 2-D plotting package. In this context, it is very useful for viewing and manipulating 2-D pattern plots.

**Impedance...** Not implemented yet.

**Fields...** Starts a 3-D viewer, which is used to display and manipulate the surface fields on the target.

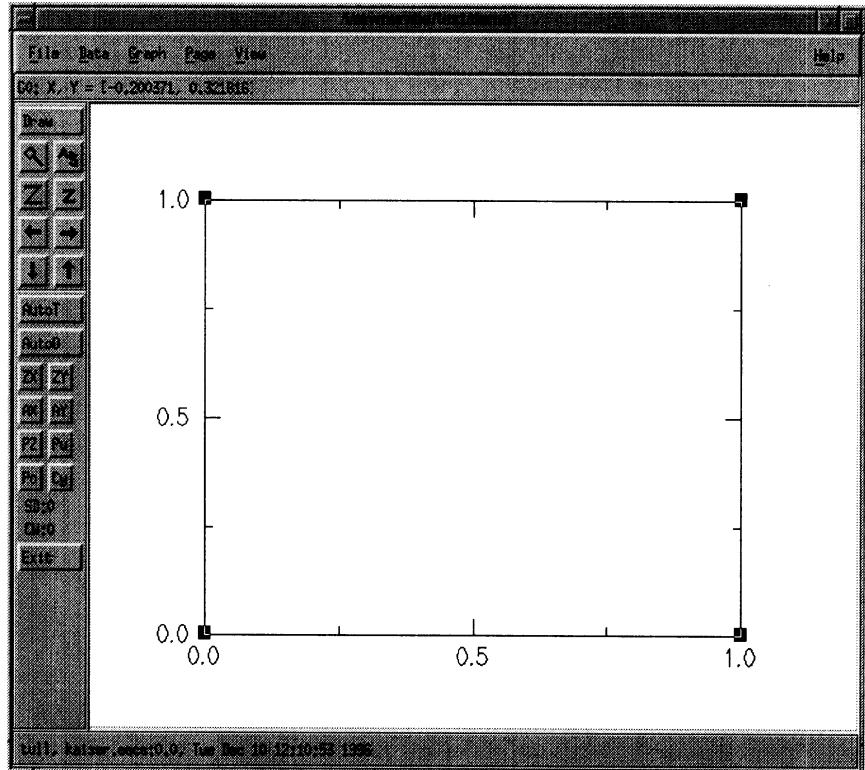


Figure 1.21: XMgr: 2-D plotting for radiation & rcs patterns.

### 1.8.3 Patterns: XMgr

#### 1.8.3.1 Overview

XMgr is a public domain 2-D plotting package, developed by Paul J. Turner. Its initial look and feel is shown in Figure 1.21. It not only allows the simple display of line data, but also allows all sorts of operations to be performed on the current set of data, as well as across several data sets. Thus, not only can it be used strictly to view the data, but also for any sort of post-processing that the user might have in mind.

In the context of FEMATS, the data to be plotted is formatted internally by the FEMATS GUI, and is sent through a pipe to Xmgr, which then displays it. The GUI also defines the initial scaling, titles, labels, etc. However, as mentioned above, Xmgr is a full-fledged plotting package, and very capable, not to mention extremely customizable.

While Xmgr is fairly intuitive to use, for further documentation regarding the more esoteric commands and operations, see the Xmgr subdirectory in the documentation directory of the FEMATS source tree. (`///EM/femats/doc/xmgr`).

### 1.8.4 Impedance

Inoperative.

### 1.8.5 Fields

Inoperative.

## 1.9 Help Menu

### 1.9.1 Overview

At any time during the use of FEMATS, help is available under the **Help** menu, as shown in Figure 1.22. However, the help system is still in development, and until it is fully debugged, will remain inoperative.

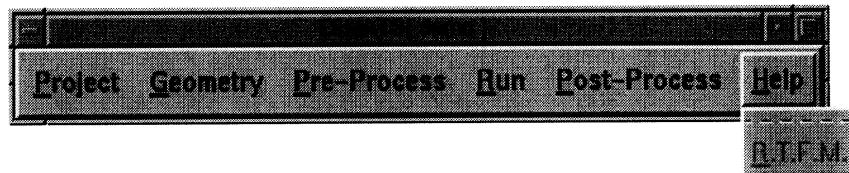


Figure 1.22: Help menu

# Chapter 2

## An Example Run using the GUI: The NASA 1.19 $\lambda$ Almond

### 2.1 Introduction

To further introduce the FEMATS GUI, and to give some idea of its intended use, the following example is worked through from start to finish. We choose a scaled version of the NASA almond as the target, both because it is a relatively low-observable object of reasonable current interest, and because it can be scaled down enough to be a reasonable, and yet still interesting, example problem.

In the process of simulating the radar scattering from some target of interest, the user will typically go through the following major steps:

1. Construction of the target geometry
2. Generation of a mesh on the surface of the target
3. Generation of the 3-D computational domain
4. Processing of the 3-D mesh for input into the FEMATS solver
5. Specification of the constitutive parameters of the non-PEC materials in the target
6. Specification of the runtime parameters - source & observation angle, incident field, etc.
7. Submission of the job to the FEMATS solver
8. Review of the solution(s) generated by FEMATS

In general the user will create the geometry they wish to simulate with their favorite CAD package. However, it was deemed easier to avoid that process in this case, especially since the main objective of this discussion is the operation of the FEMATS GUI, and not solid modeling techniques. An ACAD facet file containing all the mesh information for this example has already been developed, and is located in the FEMATS source tree at `/I/EM/femats/bench/almond/almond.facet`. It is pictured in Figure 2.1. NOTE: A complete copy of all the files used and generated during this example may be found in `/I/EM/femats/bench/almond`, should the user feel inclined (or need) to peruse them.

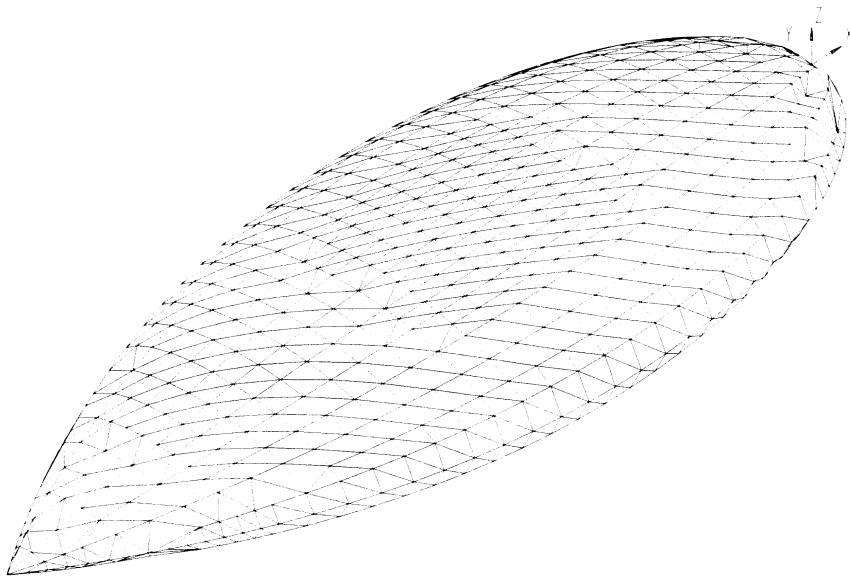


Figure 2.1: NASA almond facet file, from ACAD.

As mentioned above, both the geometry and mesh that will be used in this example were generated using the (originally) Lockheed Fort Worth CAD package ACAD (**NOT** Autodesk's AutoCAD). ACAD uses an associative database, which, coupled with both a capable solid modeling facility and good surface modeling capabilities, makes it a very powerful package. It also produces reasonably good triangular and rectangular surface grids, although they are not optimized for electromagnetic analysis.

## 2.2 Getting Started

In the pursuit of organization and neatness, it is highly recommended that the FEMATS user make a separate (sub)directory for their simulations; somewhere in their user space, and definitely separate from the main FEMATS source and binary tree. FEMATS can also be a bit of a disk hog, particularly for big problems, so depending on how much data from previous simulations, etc., is kept around, 50-100 MB of work space might be considered a minimum. Given these recommendations, for this example the following paths will be assumed (not because there is anything special about them, but to minimize confusion by making sure everything is well-defined).

1. The FEMATS source tree is located in `/l/EM`.
2. The user's work directory is `/l/mwnurnbe/work`.

(Realizing that these paths will most likely not be valid on the user's system, the system-dependent portion of the path will be typeset in a sans serif font, making it stand out from the rest of the path. This makes it more obvious which portion of the path the user needs to replace with a similar portion that is valid on their own system.)

After making a separate (sub)directory to work in, `cd` to that directory, and run FEMATS by typing `femats` at the prompt. Assuming everything went right in the installation, and that the paths are set properly, a window like that shown in Figure 2.2 should appear in the upper-right quadrant of the screen.

Before anything else can be done, a project must be defined. As was discussed in Section 1.4.1, the FEMATS GUI will not allow any other actions until either a new project is defined or an old

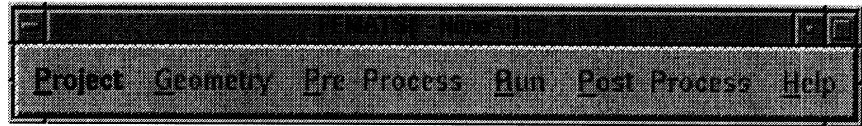


Figure 2.2: FEMATS Main Menu, with no project selected.

project is reloaded. From the **Project** menu, select New..., since a new project is being started. A file requestor window will appear, prompting for the name for the new project. Following the thinking that a descriptive name is best, in the entry field labeled **New Project:**, enter almond, (see Figure 2.3) and then click on **OK**.

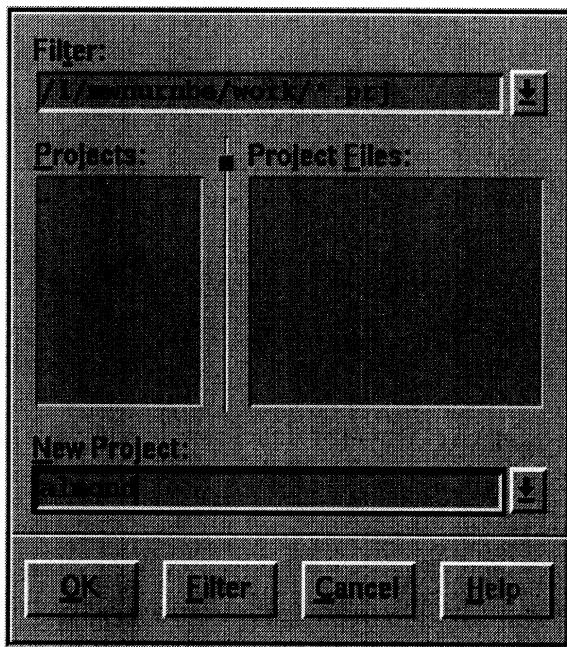


Figure 2.3: Defining a new project named almond in the New Project file requestor.

The FEMATS main menu will still be mostly grayed out since, as was discussed in Section 1.4.1, defining a new project only initializes the project database. The project must also be loaded in to FEMATS before anything else can be done. To do this, from the **Project** menu, select Open..., choose the project that is to be worked on — in this case, almond, and click on **OK**. (The name of the project, in the list under **Project Files**, can also be double-clicked to automatically load it.) This is shown in Figure 2.4.

Once a valid project is loaded, and the project database initialized, the rest of the FEMATS Main Menu will cease to be grayed out, indicating that the menus are accessible, and that all the functionality of FEMATS is available. These changes may be observed by comparing Figure 2.5 with Figure 2.2. Also worth noting is the change in the title of the main menu window (and all the subsequent windows). Again referring back to Figure 2.2, the original title was **FEMATS{ -None- }**. Now, after loading a project, the project name, almond, is displayed in place of **-None-**. This is the case for all the windows, and helps the user keep track of which project is being worked on, particularly if more than one copy of FEMATS is being run at a time.

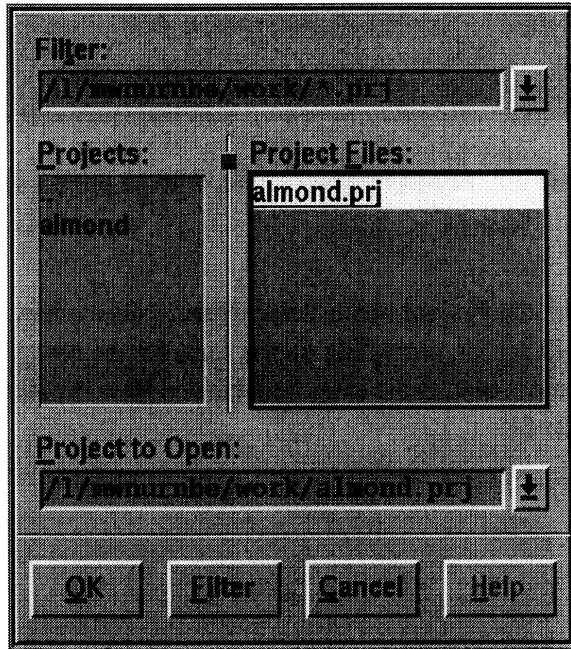


Figure 2.4: Loading the almond project.

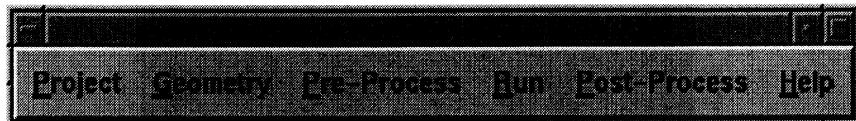


Figure 2.5: FEMATS Main Menu, after selection of the almond project.

## 2.3 Mesh Generation

According to the list in Section 2.1, after starting the interface and defining the project, the next step is Step 1, construction of the target geometry. Step 2, the generation of the surface mesh for the target, follows. However, because this is an example run, with a previously defined target geometry and surface mesh, these steps will be skipped. Instead, the FEMATS GUI will be fooled into thinking that the geometry has already been created and meshed. To do this, copy the file named `almond.facet` from the `/I/EM/femats/bench/almond` directory to the directory named `almond` in your current working directory. Using the above-mentioned paths, to do this, you would type

```
cp /I/EM/femats/bench/almond/almond.facet almond
```

For all intents and purposes, this takes care of Steps 1 & 2. Using the surface mesh provided in the sample geometry (created in ACAD), the grid generator Prism will be used to generate a 3-D grid inside which the fields will be computed, satisfying Step 3. To do this, under the **Pre-Process** menu, activate the meshing submenu by clicking on **Generate Mesh....**. From the list of meshing packages, choose **Prism**. This will start the Prism meshing package, and bring up its GUI, as shown in Figure 1.9. Following the discussion in Section 1.6.3, edit the input fields until they are same as those in Figure 2.6.

It is worth noting that, for this example, the grid generator has been instructed to generate 9 layers of elements, each  $0.05\lambda$  thick. For an in-depth discussion of each entry field, please see Section 1.6.3.2. An example mesh is shown in Figure 2.7, where a view of the almond is shown with

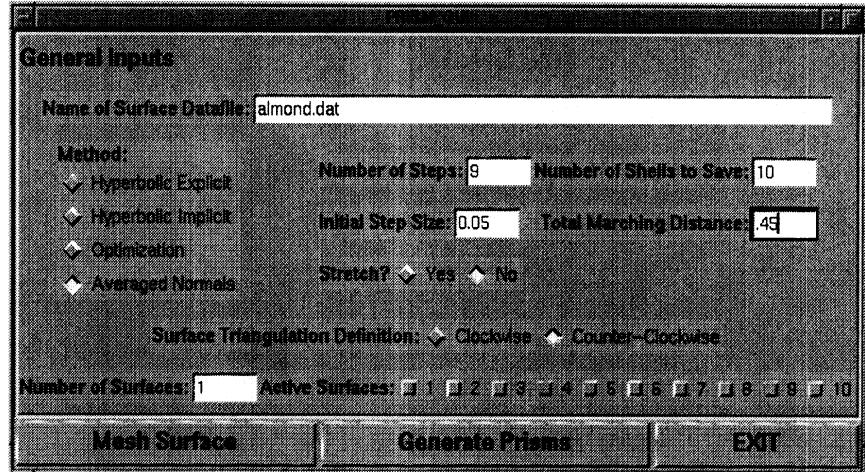


Figure 2.6: Settings for the Prism grid generator.

just one layer of prisms around it (partially cut away).

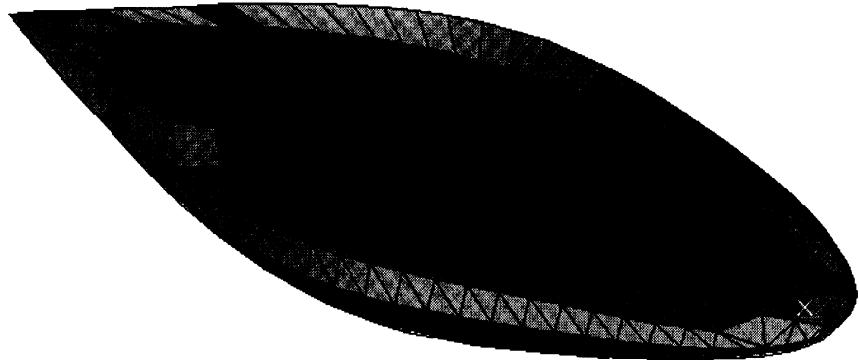


Figure 2.7: An example mesh of the almond, showing only 1 layer of prisms.

Once all the fields are properly entered, press the center button, labeled **GENERATE PRISMS**. First, this starts a program to translate the ACAD facet file format to the Prism input file format. It then invokes Prism to “grow” the mesh around the target. Another window will appear, keeping the user updated as to the status of the grid generation. It will also prompt the user regarding several issues, as shown in the following transcript of the Prism run. (The inputs required from the user are shown in bold, as is a short description of each.)

#### Transcript of Prism run:

```

Number of Surfaces to be Treated = 1
MAXNE = 1420
MAXNN = 712
NSTEPS = 10
INITIAL DZETA = 5.00000E-02    ZETA MAX = .4499999
RMU = .0
      2      .500000E-01      .500000E-01
      3      .500000E-01      .100000E+00
      4      .500000E-01      .150000E+00
      5      .500000E-01      .200000E+00
      6      .500000E-01      .250000E+00
      7      .500000E-01      .300000E+00
      8      .500000E-01      .350000E+00
      9      .500000E-01      .400000E+00
     10      .500000E-01      .450000E+00
  
```

```

Shell  2
Shell  3
Shell  4
Shell  5
Shell  6
Shell  7
Shell  8
Shell  9
Shell 10
Output 1) prisms or 2) tetrahedrals?
2          <== Choose tetrahedral elements.
Display shell #1 in different color (1=yes)?
0          <== Don't highlight shell #1.
Number of layers for artificial absorber (<=  9): 3    <==
Edge count = 2130
Elements - prismatic: 12780
Elements - tetra: 38340
Writing Universal File . . .

Output file is almond.unv.

Searching for element dataset...Done.
Searching for artificial absorber layers...Done.
Changing material parameters for artificial absorbers...Done.
Performing automatic grouping...Done.

```

### **End of Prism Transcript.**

Approximately one-half of the way through the transcript, Prism gives the user a choice of elements – either prisms or tetrahedrons. Internally, Prism generates elements that are distorted triangular prisms. However, FEMATS is not yet equipped to deal with them. To deal with this, the user needs to specify tetrahedral elements instead of prismatic elements when prompted (see above transcript).

Immediately following the prompt for element type, Prism asks the user if they want to display shell #1, which corresponds to the surface of the scatterer, in a different color. This option is useful for debugging, and pertains to I-DEAS, another geometry generator/visualization package. However, it will make the FEMATS mesh processors crash, so it should always be set to **0** (see above transcript).

The last prompt is for the number of layers of absorber. This absorber is used to terminate the computational domain. In this example, a total of nine layers of prismatic elements were called for. In the above transcript, three of these nine layers were dedicated to the absorbing layer, leaving six layers of actual free space. In other terms, the target is surrounded by approximately  $0.3\lambda$  of free space, which is then surrounded by  $0.15\lambda$  of absorber.

After the user has answered these three prompts, Prism makes the appropriate modifications to the data file and exits, closing the status window. The Prism GUI is still running, in case the user wishes to make any changes. However, for this example, there should be no modifications, and Prism should have made a valid mesh file. To close the Prism GUI, click on **EXIT**.

## **2.4 Mesh Processing**

The next step in the simulation of the target is to process the grid generated by Prism, converting it into a form that is understood by the FEMATS solver. Again, under the **Pre-Process** menu, start the mesh processing software by clicking on **Post-Process Mesh....** This brings up the control interface shown in Figure 2.8.

As was discussed in Section 1.6.4, this interface makes available many different processing options, including 2-D objects, geometry and mesh reflections, and various automatic boundary de-

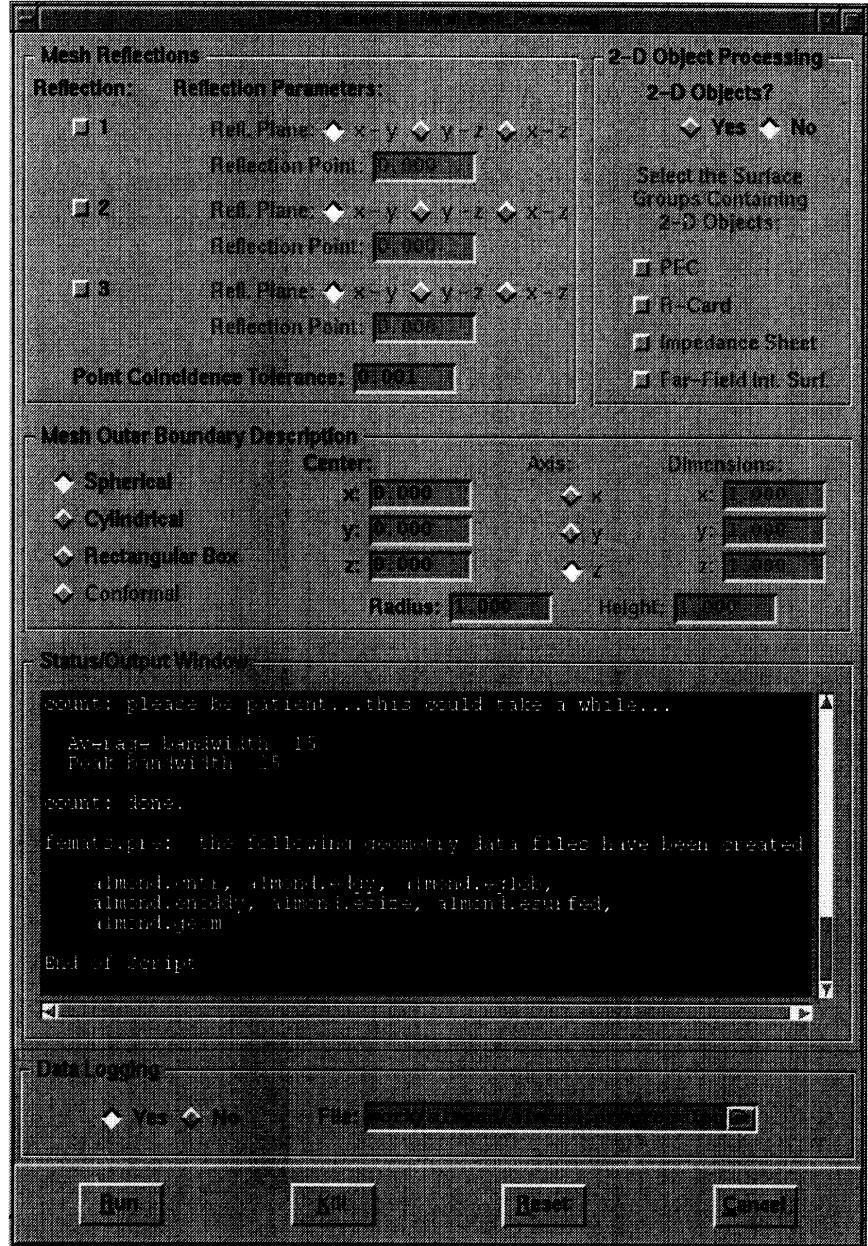


Figure 2.8: Settings for the mesh processing controls.

scriptions. For this demonstration, however, most of these options will be ignored. Hence, ensure that all the options are set to their defaults: all the mesh reflections are turned off, that the 2-D object switch is turned off, and that a spherical outer boundary is chosen.

The only option that will be used for this simulation is the **Data Logging**, at the bottom. By default it is turned off, so turn it on by clicking on **Yes**, and then select a log file. This may be accomplished either by typing in a path and filename, or by clicking on the browse button at the far right of the dialog window. This will bring up a file requestor, and will suggest an appropriate name. It is recommended that the user choose the browse option, and that the suggested name be used, as it keeps the naming convention intact. It is, however, up to the user.

It is also recommended that the user save the project at this point, and at every convenient point following this, as the next steps are often troublesome. To do this, under the **Project** menu, click on **Save**. This ensures the project file on disk is up-to-date, just in case something breaks.

Once the log file has been chosen, click **Run** at the bottom of the window. At this point, two things will happen. The adjacent **Kill** button will become active, and the mesh processors, as they run, will start writing status reports both to the log file and to the **Status/Output Window**. At any point while the mesh processors are running, if an error is discovered, or for whatever reason, they may be killed by clicking the **Kill** button. Eventually, as shown in Figure 2.8, the user is informed that the mesh processors have finished running. At this point, the **Cancel** button can be clicked, and the next step begun.

A copy of the log file for this run is included in Appendix A.3.

## 2.5 Materials Specification

After the mesh has been processed, the various constitutive parameters must be assigned to each material. The preprocessors are aware of the presence of different materials, but most geometry generators don't support the sort of information required by FEMATS, making some sort of external means of defining these parameters necessary.

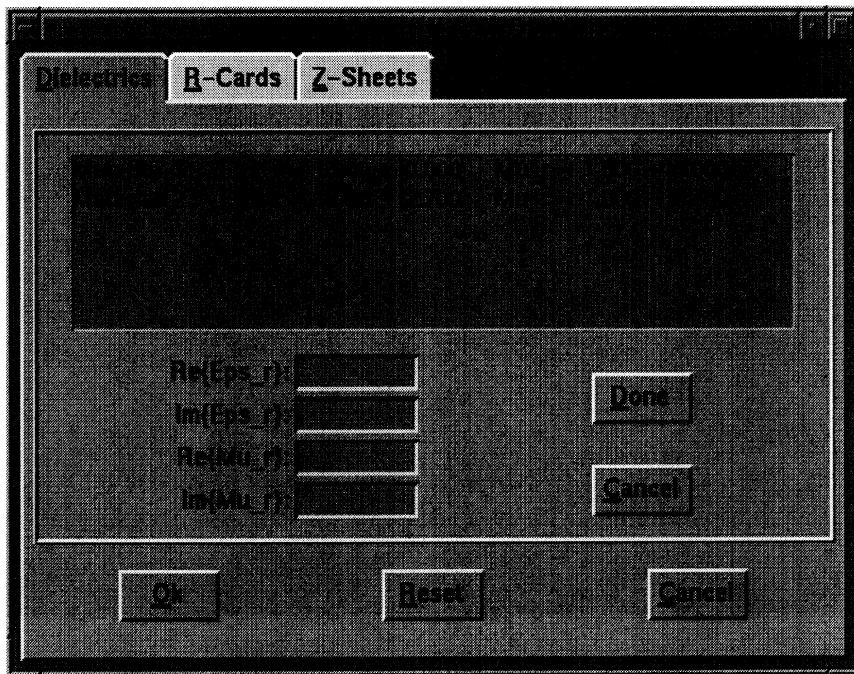


Figure 2.9: Setting the constitutive parameters for each material.

A list of the different materials found by the preprocessors is given in the display window in Figure 2.9. In this case, they have (properly) only found two materials – air, and the absorber layers. For these materials, default values are given for both the permittivity and permeability. In the case of the absorber, these are the values that have been determined to give the best absorption for the thinnest absorber layer. Since the defaults are adequate in this case, there is nothing to do, so close the window by clicking **Cancel**, and move on to the next step.

## 2.6 Simulation Parameters

After all the target geometry has been defined, and the materials chosen, the actual simulation can be set up. This involves determining runtime parameters like the angle and polarization of the incident

field, the scattering pattern type, and the locus of observation points (Figure 2.10). It also includes setting up the parameters for the interative solver (Figure 2.11).

### 2.6.1 Runtime Parameters

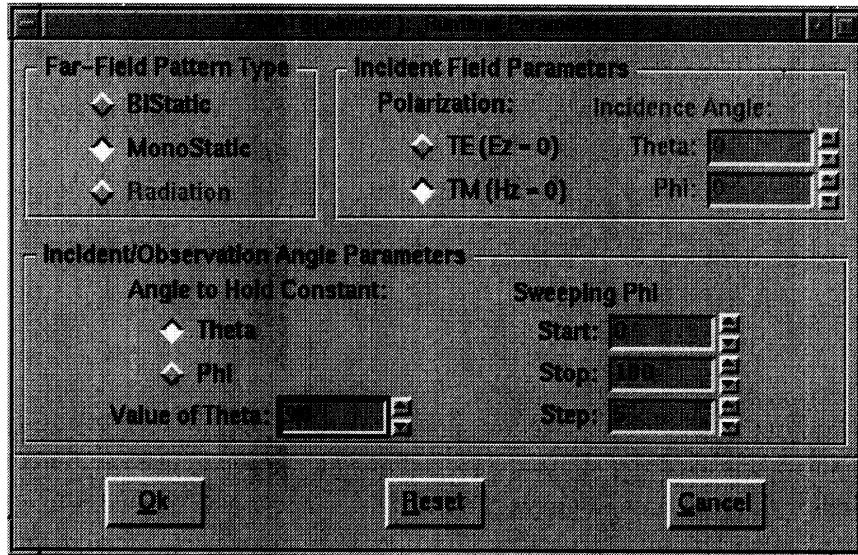


Figure 2.10: Runtime parameters for a monostatic scattering from the almond.

Before the simulation can be run, all the excitation and the observation parameters must be defined. Figure 2.10 shows these parameters for the almond example. Briefly, a monostatic pattern is selected under **Far-Field Pattern Type**. The incident field is TM-polarized, and, since the transmitter and receiver are co-located, the incident and observation angles are the same. In this case, a cut at  $\theta = 90^\circ$  (a cut in the  $x - y$  plane) is defined, for  $0 \leq \phi \leq 180$ , in steps of  $5^\circ$  (see Figure 1.17 for a coordinate system diagram).

Ensure that the values have been entered properly. If mistakes are made, they may either be individually corrected, or, if either the user or the GUI gets confused, the **Reset** button may be pressed, and all the settings will return to their default values, and the proper values may be entered. Once all the user-entered values match those shown in Figure 2.10, click **Ok** to close the window and move on. Again, it is recommended that the user save frequently (Now is a good time...Hint Hint).

### 2.6.2 Solver Parameters

FEMATS uses a sparse, iterative solver because of its increased efficiency and speed. However, to make the best use of the extra speed, a couple of parameters need to be set. Figure 2.11 shows both these two parameters and the information available to help with their choice. This is more fully discussed and explained in Section 1.7.4. For the moment, both the **Tolerance** and the **Maximum Number of Iterations** should be set to the values in Figure 2.11. As above, the **Reset** button may be pressed to start over with the default values. (Don't forget to **Save...**)

## 2.7 Running the FEMATS Solver

Now that all the geometrical and simulation information has been entered, the target can finally be simulated. Under the **Run** menu, choose **Run Locally...**. A window will appear, containing both

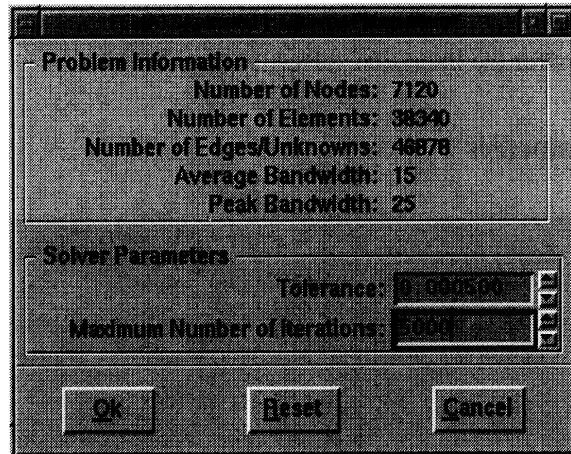


Figure 2.11: Solver parameters for monostatic scattering from the almond.

a status window and a data logging section, along with control buttons for the solver. As with the mesh processing, the solver output may be logged to a file as well as echoed to the status window. This is controlled from the **Data Logging** portion of the window, as discussed before, in Section 2.4. Control over the solver is provided again through the **Kill** button while the solver is running. To start the solver, press **Run (Save... first...)**.

During the run, the solver will first display some statistics for the problem, and then echo back the runtime information input by the user. It then periodically updates the user on its progress, displaying the current angle, convergence information, timings, and results. For comparison's sake, the timings displayed in Figure 2.12 are for an otherwise unloaded hp 9000/715-75 workstation.

A copy of the log file for this run is included in Appendix A.3.

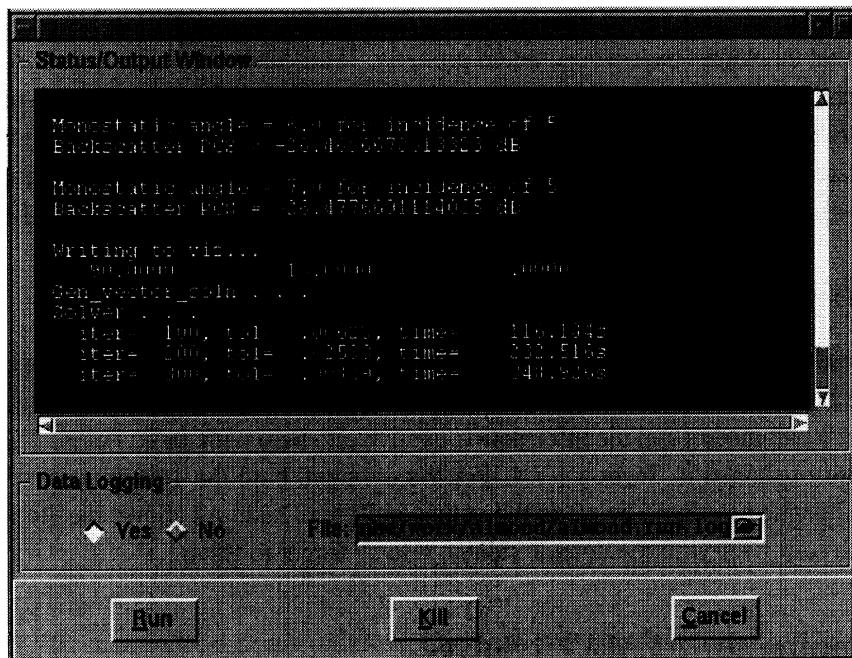


Figure 2.12: FEMATS solver control interface during almond run.

## 2.8 Data Postprocessing

After the solver finishes, it saves the data to disk in ASCII format. This data can then be imported into other packages for further analysis or display, or it can be viewed and processed with the packages available through the FEMATS GUI.

For 2-D plotting, the FEMATS GUI makes available the XMGr package, a fully functional 2-D plotting and analysis package. A more in depth discussion of its capabilities is available in Section 1.8.3.1, and in the references contained there-in. As an example of its capabilities, XMGr will be used to make the backscatter plot for the almond simulation. Under the **Post-Process** menu, choose **Patterns**. XMGr will start, presenting the user with an interface similar to the one in Figure 1.21. A moment or two later (it depends on the amount of data to be transferred from the FEMATS GUI to XMGr), the requested plot will appear. In this case, the final plot should look remarkably similar to that shown in Figure 2.13.

The plot in Figure 2.13 may be printed either by doing a window grab, or by using the XMGr interface to generate a Postscript file. It may also be manipulated inside XMGr, exported to another package for manipulation with other data, or that other data can be imported into XMGr for manipulation as well.

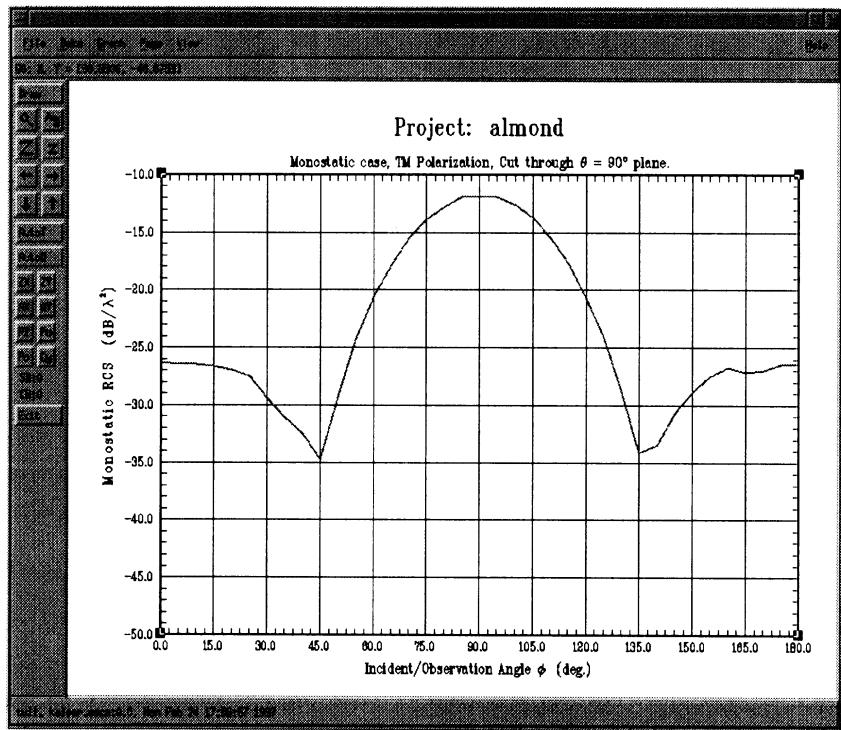


Figure 2.13: Monostatic RCS for the Almond.



# Chapter 3

## Installation

### 3.1 Introduction

The installation of the FEMATS package is designed to straight-forward and easy, and shouldn't require any uncommon knowledge about the host computer system. While FEMATS has been ported to many different supercomputers, this version of the GUI and FEMATS is intended for use on a workstation. More specifically, the following installation procedure will assume that you are using an hp 9000/700-series workstation, or similar machine. However, the GUI, FEMATS, or both may be quite easily ported to another type of machine.

### 3.2 Installation Instructions

1. Place the distribution tape in the tape drive. If the drive is not the default system drive, you will need to find out what device it is, and include it in the following `tar` command.
2. Retrieve the files from the tape to the appropriate directory. The following command will create a directory structure named `femats`, under which the FEMATS package will reside. Change to the subdirectory where you want this directory structure to be located, and type the following command:

```
tar x * .
```

For example, if the desired location of the head of the FEMATS package is `/I/EM/femats`, you would type

```
cd /I/EM  
tar x * .
```

This would create the directory `/I/EM/femats`, and place the contents of the tape in it.

3. Change directory into `femats` and edit the Makefile, changing the line that says

```
ROOT = /12/femats/femats
```

to reflect the actual location of your FEMATS installation. For example, in the above case, after editing the line would read

```
ROOT = /I/EM/femats
```

4. Staying in the `femats` directory, type

```
make install
```

to build the various components of the FEMATS package. This step may take anywhere from 15 minutes to more than an hour, depending on your machine. Once that has completed, type

```
make docs
```

to build the documentation.

5. After the successful completion of these steps, follow the instructions printed after `make` has finished. They will tell you what to add to your path(s), and what links must be installed.

### 3.3 Some Possible Difficulties

#### 1. Kernel Parameters on hp 9000/700-series machines

It seems that the default kernel configuration in hp-ux 9.\* is rather conservative in its allocation of, among other things, stack space. This is particularly true if the machine that FEMATS is running on has much more than 64 MB of RAM. If you receive an error that says something like:

```
Pid ##### received a SIGSEGV for stack growth failure.  
Possible causes: insufficient memory or swap space,  
or stack size exceeded maxssiz.  
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
```

it is likely that certain portions of the operating system kernel need to be reconfigured. In particular, the kernel parameters `maxdsiz`, `maxssiz`, and `maxtsiz` probably need to be enlarged. `Maxswapchunks` may also need to be increased. Finally, it may be useful to look at defining the FEMATS solver as an `EXEC_MAGIC` user executable; refer to `ld(1)` in the HP-UX Reference Manual for more information. The manual "How HP-UX Works, Concepts for the System Administrator" (Manual Part No. B2355-90029) might also be useful.

If the user has root permission on the machine, this may be done with SAM, the HP-UX System Administration Manager, or by hand, depending on the level of experience. Otherwise, it should be referred to someone with the required password and experience. Building a new kernel is not hard, but it is picky, and without the proper preparations, can be disasterous if something goes wrong.

#### 2. Script Path Length/Location of the FEMATS source tree

A good part of the FEMATS GUI is written in a scripting language called Tcl. In a round-about way, this places certain restrictions on where the FEMATS source tree can be located. Most of the unix shells only allow the first line of an executable script (the path and name of the interpreter,) to be 30 characters long. Thus, because most of the GUI is made up of scripts, the path (including the name) to the Tcl interpreter may only be 30 characters long.

To get around this difficulty, a link named `femats` that points to the head of the FEMATS tree, wherever it is located, is created as part of the installation process. Thus, instead of having `/1/mwnurnbe/femats/bin/tixwish-tk4.1` as the path (which is too long, even though it is nearly as simple as possible), `/usr/local/femats/bin/tw` is the path. Not only is this short enough, but it is also location independent, since only the link needs to be changed if the path changes. This is especially convenient for users with magneto-optical (MO) drives, or other types of removable storage.

While this is of little interest to most users, if odd errors occur about invalid interpreters and that sort of thing, this information may come in handy.

### **3. Paths, DISPLAY, etc.**

A few reminders about the painfully obvious issues:

1. Make sure the paths are set up properly.
2. If FEMATS is being run remotely, make sure the DISPLAY environment variable is set properly, and that the X permissions are also turned on (xhost).
3. Beware of shell- and accounting-imposed limits on disk and memory usage.



## Appendix A

# Files Overview & Directory Listings

### A.1 Introduction

As discussed in Chapter 3, the FEMATS installation is organized in a directory tree structure. A full directory listing of the FEMATS source (distribution) tree as it should appear after loading from the distribution tape is given in Section A.2. A full directory listing of the installed tree as it should appear after successful installation is given in Section A.3. Each of the subdirectory names have been chosen to be self-explanatory, and give some indication of their contents.

After make has been run successfully, and FEMATS has been completely installed, as mentioned above, the FEMATS directory structure should look like that in Section A.3. In the following abbreviated directory structure the more important files and directories are briefly described with the hope of facilitating continued development by others.

femats/	Head of the FEMATS directory tree
Makefile	Top-level Makefile for FEMATS
bench/	Benchmarking data for various targets
almond/	Example run & results for NASA almond
circ_inlet/	Benchmark results for circular inlet
foam_cyl/	Benchmark results for foam cylinder geometries
glass_plate/	Benchmark results for glass plates geometries
rect_inlet/	Benchmark results for rectangular inlet
rect_plate/	Benchmark results for rectangular plate
bin/	Contains all the FEMATS binaries
doc/	Documentation directory
Geomview/	Documentation for 3-D visualization package
bench/	Postscript plots for above benchmark cases
femats/	FEMATS manuals and information
prism/	Manuals for supplied surface meshing package
xmgr/	Manuals for 2-D plotting package
include/	Header files for all packages
lib/	Library files for all packages
man/	Man pages for all packages
src/	Source code & binaries for all packages
Geomview1.5/	Binaries for 3-D visualization package
Tix4.0.5/	Source code for Tcl/Tk widget libraries
archive/	Original distributions for all packages

gui/	Tcl/Tk source for GUI
postproc/	FORTRAN source for data postprocessing
preproc/	FORTRAN source for mesh processing, etc.
prism/	Source code for surface mesher and its gui
solver/	FORTRAN source for the FEMATS solver
tcl7.5/	Source code for the Tcl language
tk4.1/	Source code for the Tk interface libraries
xmgr-3.01pl7/	Source code for the 2-D plotting package

## A.2 Source Distribution Directory Listing



```

-rwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 363409 May 8 1994 rect_075.unv.Z*
femats/bench/rect_inlet/sphere_term:
total 6
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Oct 26 16:31 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Oct 26 16:31 ..
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 98 May 8 1994 ip_femats*

femats/bench/rect_Plate:
total 8
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Oct 26 16:31 .
drwxr-xr-x 8 mwnurnbe users 1024 Oct 28 12:33 ..
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Oct 26 16:31 box_term/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Oct 26 16:31 mixed_term/
total 660
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Oct 26 16:31 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Oct 26 16:31 ..
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 334373 Oct 5 1994 c_Plt_box_45.unv.Z*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 215 Oct 5 1994 ip_femats*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 67 Oct 5 1994 ip_mesh*
femats/bench/rect_Plate/mixed_term:
total 728
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Oct 26 16:31 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Oct 26 16:31 ..
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 35643 Oct 5 1994 cplt_mxd.unv.Z*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 324 Oct 5 1994 ip_femats*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 63 Oct 5 1994 ip_mesh*
femats/doc/bench:
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 7 10:49 .
drwxr-xr-x 5 mwnurnbe users 1024 Feb 11 17:35 ..
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Oct 28 11:54 bench/
drwxr-xr-x 10 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 4 15:18 femats/
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1186 Nov 4 14:06 info_csh*
femats/doc/bench:
total 4708
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Oct 28 11:54 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 7 10:59 ..
-rwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 191099 Oct 26 16:28 circ_inlet_hh_c.ps
-rwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 18165 Oct 26 16:28 circ_inlet_vv_c.ps
-rwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 204989 Oct 26 16:28 foam_cyl_coliner.ps
-rwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 185065 Oct 26 16:28 foam_cyl_echelon.ps
-rwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 217865 Oct 26 16:28 glass_plate.ps
-rwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 154759 Oct 26 16:28 rect_inlet_hh_r.ps
-rwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 157728 Oct 26 16:28 rect_inlet_hh_s.ps
-rwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 157892 Oct 26 16:28 rect_inlet_vv_r.ps
-rwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 161102 Oct 26 16:28 rect_inlet_vv_s.ps
-rwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 222419 Oct 26 16:28 rect_plate_p0_hh.ps
-rwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 218655 Oct 26 16:28 rect_plate_p0_vv.ps
-rwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 197611 Oct 26 16:28 rect_plate_p90_hh.ps
femats/doc/femats:
total 5538
drwxr-xr-x 10 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 4 15:18 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 7 10:49 ..
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 4 15:18 app_a/
femats/doc/femats/demo_files:
total 40442
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 4 13:29 .
drwxr-xr-x 10 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 4 15:18 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1297 Mar 4 13:28 coord_sys.fig

```

```

femats/src/archive/extras:
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5443 Mar 4 13:28 coord.sys.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 31960 Mar 4 13:29 diagram.IislandDraw
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 18914 Mar 4 13:29 diagram.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 284811 Mar 4 13:28 main.geom.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 214258 Mar 4 13:28 main.geom
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 191093 Mar 4 13:28 main.menu.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 191095 Mar 4 13:28 main.menu.w.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 247697 Mar 4 13:28 main.post.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 351445 Mar 4 13:28 main.pre.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 404898 Mar 4 13:28 main.pre.mesh.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 377990 Mar 4 13:28 main.run.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 382308 Mar 4 13:28 main.run.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1295058 Mar 4 13:28 mat.prop.diel_demo.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1295068 Mar 4 13:28 mat.prop.rccr_demo.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1295068 Mar 4 13:29 mat.prop.rzsht_demo.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3454951 Mar 4 13:29 mesh.Post_demo.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 660461 Mar 4 13:29 new_file.req.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1607930 Mar 4 13:29 prism.demo.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1695152 Mar 4 13:29 run_local_demo.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11111295 Mar 4 13:29 runtime_demo.bi.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1111300 Mar 4 13:29 runtime_demo.mono.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 687387 Mar 4 13:29 solver_demo.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2399517 Mar 4 13:29 xmgr_demo.ps

femats/doc/femats/ex_figs:
femats/doc/femats/ex_figs:
total 45220
-rw-r--r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 4 13:28 ./.
-rw-r--r-- 10 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 4 15:48 ../
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 560767 Mar 4 13:28 alideas2.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1116227 Mar 4 13:28 alimond_11_10.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1119093 Mar 4 13:28 main.menu.no_proj.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 191110 Mar 4 13:28 main.menu.w_proj.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1295061 Mar 4 13:28 mat.prop.diel.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3454954 Mar 4 13:28 mesh.Post.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 660469 Mar 4 13:28 new_file.req.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 660470 Mar 4 13:28 open_file.req.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1607937 Mar 4 13:28 prism.gui.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1111298 Mar 4 13:28 runtime.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1695752 Mar 4 13:28 solver.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1695757 Mar 4 13:28 solver_done.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 687396 Mar 4 13:28 solver_param.ps
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4012719 Mar 4 13:28 xmgr_almond.ps

femats/src/postproc:
total 18
-rw-r--r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:31 qui/
-rw-r--r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 1024 Feb 11 17:55 ../
-rw-r--r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:05 archive/
-rw-r--r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:05 .
-rw-r--r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Dec 9 16:13 qui/
-rw-r--r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Dec 2 10:46 postproc/
-rw-r--r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Dec 2 10:46 preproc/
-rw-r--r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 5 11:33 solver/
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:05 .
-rw-r--r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 7 09:31 ../
-rw-r--r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:05 .
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6184 Oct 21 11:55 TiX4.0.5.tar.Z
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 923193 Oct 21 11:55 TiX4.0.5.tar.Z
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 273360 Oct 21 11:58 TiXManPages4.0.5.ps.Z

femats/src/preproc:
total 152
-rw-r--r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Dec 2 10:40 ./.
-rw-r--r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:31 ../
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 546 Nov 2 15:15 Makefile
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 480 Nov 2 15:19 fem.data.h*
-rw-r--r-- 4155 Oct 25 17:31 post.f

femats/src/preproc:
total 152
-rw-r--r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Dec 2 10:40 ./.
-rw-r--r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:31 ../
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 492 Nov 2 15:12 Makefile
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 20641 Nov 23 16:19 c2p.f
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 23847 Oct 25 17:14 c2p.d.f
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3735 Oct 27 10:15 count.f
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 413 Oct 25 17:18 parml
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 9105 Oct 25 17:14 u2c.f
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14303 Oct 25 17:14 u2c.f

femats/src/archive:
total 3958
-rw-r--r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:05 ../
-rw-r--r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 7 09:31 ../
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6184 Oct 21 11:55 TiX4.0.5.tar.Z
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 923193 Oct 21 11:55 TiX4.0.5.tar.Z
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 273360 Oct 21 11:58 TiXManPages4.0.5.ps.Z

```

```

femats/src/soiver:
total 6
drwxr-xr-x 3 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov  5 11:33 .
drwxr-xr-x 7 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:31 ..
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 25 08:46 hp/
femats/src/soiver/hp:
total 332
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 25 08:46 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 5 11:33 ..
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2351 Nov 2 15:17 Makefile
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1270 Oct 5 19:4 README
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 asc2bin/
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 6560 Oct 25 17:21 bicg.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2183 Oct 25 17:21 diag.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 5 14:15 fem.*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 16685 Nov 5 11:28 fem.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 480 Oct 26 12:51 Fem_Data.h*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1981 Oct 25 17:21 Jagged.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 6719 Oct 25 17:21 k2.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 772 Oct 25 17:21 mult.F
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 437 Oct 25 17:21 second.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 25 08:46 sub/
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 71 Jul 29 1996 unbuff.C
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 4414 Oct 25 17:21 xc.F

femats/src/soiver/hp/asc2bin:
total 14
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 25 08:46 ..
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 25 17:24 basis1.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1961 Oct 25 17:24 bdl.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 10850 Oct 25 17:24 bi2mono.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 6778 Oct 25 17:24 calc1.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 820 Oct 25 17:24 comput.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1507 Oct 25 17:24 crux.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 928 Oct 25 17:24 cruxd.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1733 Oct 25 17:24 f1.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 9098 Oct 25 17:24 fcl.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 13565 Oct 25 17:24 fcmb.F*
femats/src/soiver/hp/sub:
total 154
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 25 08:46 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 25 08:46 ..
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 25 17:24 basis1.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1961 Oct 25 17:24 bdl.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 10850 Oct 25 17:24 bi2mono.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 6778 Oct 25 17:24 calc1.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 820 Oct 25 17:24 comput.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1507 Oct 25 17:24 crux.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 928 Oct 25 17:24 cruxd.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1733 Oct 25 17:24 f1.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 9098 Oct 25 17:24 fcl.F*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 13565 Oct 25 17:24 fcmb.F*

```

### A.3 Installed Directory Tree Listing

```

total 66
drwxr-xr-x 9 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 4 14:43 ./
drwxr-xr-x 5 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 4 15:24 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 12266 Mar 4 14:43 Makefile
drwxr-xr-- 1 mwnurnbe users 12266 Mar 4 14:43 Makefile.bak
drwxr-xr-x 8 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 bench/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Feb 24 10:06 bin/
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 doc/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 include/
drwxr-xr-x 8 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 lib/
drwxr-xr-x 6 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 man/
drwxr-xr-x 13 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 src/

femats/bench:
total 16
drwxr-xr-x 8 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 9 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 4 14:43 ./
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 almond/
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 circ_inlet/
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 foam_cyl/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 glass_Plate/
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 rect_inlet/
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 rect_plate/

femats/bench/almond:
total 4
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 24 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 8 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./

femats/bench/circ_inlet:
total 8
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 8 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 cyl_term/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 rect_term/

femats/bench/circ_inlet/cyl_term:
total 840
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 409623 May 8 1994 cyl_inlt_c.unv.Z*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 166 May 8 1994 cyl_inlt_b.unv.Z*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 242 May 8 1994 ip_femats*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 65 May 8 1994 ip_mesh*

femats/bench/circ_inlet/rect_term:
total 888
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 441196 May 8 1994 cyl1_inlet_b.unv.Z*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 242 May 8 1994 ip_femats*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 65 May 8 1994 ip_mesh*

femats/bench/foam_cyl:
total 8
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 8 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 colinear/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 echelon/

femats/bench/foam_cyl/colinear:
total 1832
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 920039 May 8 1994 f_cyl_45.unv.Z*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 160 May 8 1994 ip_femats*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 66 May 8 1994 ip_mesh*

femats/bench/foam_cyl/echelon:
total 1832
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 922077 May 8 1994 fom_off.unv.Z*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 163 May 8 1994 ip_femats*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 68 May 8 1994 ip_mesh*

femats/bench/glass_plate:
total 728
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 8 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 357570 May 8 1994 gp1_rcs.unv.Z*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 332 May 8 1994 ip_femats*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 59 May 8 1994 ip_mesh*

femats/bench/rect_inlet:
total 8
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 8 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 sphere_term/

femats/bench/rect_rect_term:
total 744
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 247 May 8 1994 ip_femats*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 62 May 8 1994 ip_mesh*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 363409 May 8 1994 rect.075.unv.Z*

femats/bench/rect_inlet/sphere_term:
total 6
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 98 May 8 1994 ip_femats*

femats/bench/rect_rect_plate:
total 8
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 8 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 mixed_term/

femats/bench/rect_plate:
total 680
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 33473 Oct 5 1994 c_plt_box.45.unv.Z*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 215 Oct 5 1994 ip_femats*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 67 Oct 5 1994 ip_mesh*

femats/bench/rect_plate/mixed_term:
total 728
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./

```

```

drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 35643 Oct 5 1994 ip_mod.unv.Z*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 324 Oct 5 1994 ip_femats*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 63 Oct 5 1994 ip_mesh*
femats/bin:
total 13292
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:06 ./
drwxr-xr-x 9 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 4 14:43 ../
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 20480 Nov 27 10:04 ac2pr*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 28224 Nov 27 10:02 anytouff*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 290516 Nov 27 10:02 anytouff*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 285720 Nov 27 10:02 bdy*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 45056 Nov 27 10:16 c2p*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 49152 Nov 27 10:16 c2p-2d*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 290516 Nov 27 10:02 clip*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 24576 Nov 27 10:16 count*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 10240 Nov 27 10:06 fem*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 19 Nov 27 10:04 fems@ -> ./src/gui/init.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 734 Nov 27 10:02 geomstuff*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2647 Nov 27 10:03 geomview*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 24576 Nov 27 10:02 math2ool*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:02 meditgv*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 278528 Nov 27 10:02 ofconsol*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 356552 Nov 27 10:02 ogl2rib*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 36864 Nov 27 10:02 polymerge*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 32768 Nov 27 10:06 post*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 98304 Nov 27 10:04 prism*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 10854 Nov 27 10:04 prism.gui*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 40960 Nov 27 10:16 prompt*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 8 Nov 27 09:47 rcls@ -> tclsht.5
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 425984 Nov 27 09:46 tclsht.5*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2009 Nov 27 09:59 tixwish@ -> tixwish-tk4.1
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 13 Nov 27 09:59 tixwish-tk4.1*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1208320 Nov 27 10:02 tgeomview*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 16384 Nov 27 10:04 tw@ -> tixwish
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 7 Nov 27 10:04 u2c*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 45056 Nov 27 10:16 u2c*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 274432 Nov 27 10:02 ucdtooff*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 7 Nov 27 09:55 wish@ -> wish4.1
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1073152 Nov 27 09:54 wish4.1*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 11 Nov 27 10:02 xmgr@ -> xmgr3.01p17
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1314816 Nov 27 10:02 xmgr3.01p17*
femats/doc/bench:
total 4708
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 ./
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Feb 24 17:35 ../
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 191039 Oct 26 16:28 circ_inlet_hh_c.ps
drwxr-xr-x 9 mwnurnbe users 180165 Oct 26 16:28 circ_inlet_vv_c.ps
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 204969 Oct 26 16:28 foam_cyl_colinear.ps
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 180505 Oct 26 16:28 foam_cyl_echelon.ps
femats/doc/berch:
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Feb 24 17:35 ../
drwxr-xr-x 9 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 4 14:43 ../
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:42 bench/
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1186 Nov 4 14:06 info.cs*
femats/doc/femats:
total 7464
drwxr-xr-x 9 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:17 ./
drwxr-xr-x 7 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:19 ./
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:15 app_a/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:16 app_b/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:16 app_c/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:16 app_d/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:16 app_e/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:17 demo_tigs/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:17 ex_fids/
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 283913 Mar 5 10:17 gui_final.ps.Z
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 92583 Mar 5 10:17 gui_final.tex
femats/doc/femats/app_a:
total 214
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:15 ./
drwxr-xr-x 9 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:17 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3695 Mar 5 10:15 f.ps
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 7584 Mar 5 10:15 flow.ps
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1129 Mar 5 10:15 macros.tex
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 57407 Mar 5 10:15 manual.tex
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 34071 Mar 5 10:15 manual1.tex
femats/doc/femats/app_b:
total 37898
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:16 ./
drwxr-xr-x 9 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:17 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:15 aliideas1.ps
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 5602767 Mar 5 10:15 aliideas2.ps
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 8220 Mar 5 10:15 almond19.ps
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 12144 Mar 5 10:15 almond19.ps
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 94179 Mar 5 10:15 cinl1.ps
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 185916 Mar 5 10:16 cyl.ps
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 9636 Mar 5 10:16 gpli.ps
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2109633 Mar 5 10:16 prism.gui.ps
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 185916 Mar 5 10:16 rect.ps
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 29984 Mar 5 10:16 repl.tex
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 94746 Mar 5 10:16 rintl.ps
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 102036 Mar 5 10:16 rintl.ps
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1859016 Mar 5 10:16 sph.ps
femats/doc/femats/app_c:
total 8
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:16 ./
drwxr-xr-x 9 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:17 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1671 Mar 5 10:16 almond.preproc.log
femats/doc/femats/app_d:
total 68
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:16 ./
drwxr-xr-x 9 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 5 10:17 ./

```

```

-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnde users          32024 Mar  5 10:16 almond.run.log
-femats/doc/femats/app.e:
total 564
drwxr-xr-x  2 mwnurnde users          1024 Mar  5 10:16 .
drwxr-xr-x  9 mwnurnde users          1024 Mar  5 10:17 ./.
-rw-r--r--  1 mwnurnde users          21839 Mar  5 10:16 dist_file_list
-rw-r--r--  1 mwnurnde users          252282 Mar  5 10:16 inst_file_list

femats/doc/femats/demo_figs:
total 40442
2 mwnurnde users          1024 Mar  5 10:16 .
2 mwnurnde users          1024 Mar  5 10:17 ./.
9 mwnurnde users          1024 Mar  5 10:16 coord_sys.fig
1 mwnurnde users          1297 Mar  5 10:16 coord_sys.ps
1 mwnurnde users          5443 Mar  5 10:16 diagram_islandDraw
1 mwnurnde users          31960 Mar  5 10:16 diagram_main_geon.ps
1 mwnurnde users          18914 Mar  5 10:16 diagram_main_help.ps
1 mwnurnde users          28481 Mar  5 10:16 main_menu.ps
1 mwnurnde users          214258 Mar  5 10:16 main_menu_w.ps
1 mwnurnde users          191093 Mar  5 10:16 main_menu_w.ps
1 mwnurnde users          241697 Mar  5 10:16 main_menu_w.ps
1 mwnurnde users          351145 Mar  5 10:16 main_post_ps
1 mwnurnde users          404898 Mar  5 10:16 main_pre_mesh.ps
1 mwnurnde users          377790 Mar  5 10:16 main_proj_ps
1 mwnurnde users          382308 Mar  5 10:16 main_run_ps
1 mwnurnde users          1295068 Mar  5 10:16 mat_prop_rcrd_demo.ps
1 mwnurnde users          1295068 Mar  5 10:16 mat_drop_zsht_demo.ps
1 mwnurnde users          3454951 Mar  5 10:16 mesh_post_demo.ps
1 mwnurnde users          60461 Mar  5 10:16 new_file_red_ps
1 mwnurnde users          1607930 Mar  5 10:16 prism_demo.ps
1 mwnurnde users          1651925 Mar  5 10:16 run_local_demo.ps
1 mwnurnde users          1111298 Mar  5 10:16 runtime_demo.ps
1 mwnurnde users          1111300 Mar  5 10:16 runtime_demo.bi.ps
1 mwnurnde users          687387 Mar  5 10:16 solver_demo.ps
1 mwnurnde users          2335917 Mar  5 10:16 xmgr_demo.ps

femats/doc/femats/ex-figs:
total 45220
2 mwnurnde users          1024 Mar  5 10:17 .
2 mwnurnde users          1024 Mar  5 10:17 ./.
9 mwnurnde users          5602767 Mar  5 10:17 aliideas2.ps
1 mwnurnde users          111627 Mar  5 10:17 almond_19_10.ps
1 mwnurnde users          191093 Mar  5 10:16 main_menu_no_proj.ps
1 mwnurnde users          1205061 Mar  5 10:16 main_mat_prop_proj.ps
1 mwnurnde users          3449454 Mar  5 10:16 mesh_post_ps
1 mwnurnde users          660469 Mar  5 10:16 new_file_req.ps
1 mwnurnde users          660470 Mar  5 10:16 open_file_req.ps
1 mwnurnde users          167937 Mar  5 10:16 prim_gui.ps
1 mwnurnde users          1111298 Mar  5 10:16 runtime_ps
1 mwnurnde users          1655752 Mar  5 10:16 solver_solver_done.ps
1 mwnurnde users          1655757 Mar  5 10:16 solver_param.ps
1 mwnurnde users          687396 Mar  5 10:16 solver_param.ps
1 mwnurnde users          4012719 Mar  5 10:17 xmgr_almond.ps

femats/include:
total 218
drwxr-xr-x  2 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 09:58 .

femats/lib:
total 3102
drwxr-xr-x  8 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:03 .
drwxr-xr-x  9 mwnurnde users          1024 Mar  4 14:43 ./.
1 mwnurnde users          39934 Nov 27 09:46 tcl.h
1 mwnurnde users          15382 Nov 27 09:54 tk.h
1 mwnurnde users          52444 Nov 27 09:54 tk.h

femats/lib:
total 3102
drwxr-xr-x  8 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:03 .
drwxr-xr-x  9 mwnurnde users          1024 Mar  4 14:43 ./.
3 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:02 app-defaults/
drwxr-xr-x  3 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:02 libtcl7.5.a*
drwxr-xr-x  1 mwnurnde users          418788 Nov 27 09:46 libtix-tk4.1.a*
drwxr-xr-x  1 mwnurnde users          290916 Nov 27 09:59 libtix-tk4.1.a*
drwxr-xr-x  3 mwnurnde users          825792 Nov 27 09:54 libtk4.1.a*
drwxr-xr-x  3 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:03 maple/
drwxr-xr-x  2 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:03 math/
drwxr-xr-x  2 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 09:46 tcl7.5/
drwxr-xr-x  1 mwnurnde users          3670 Nov 27 09:46 tclConfig.sh
drwxr-xr-x  5 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 09:58 tix/
drwxr-xr-x  3 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 09:54 tk4.1/
drwxr-xr-x  1 mwnurnde users          1737 Nov 27 09:54 tkConfig.sh

femats/lib/app-defaults:
total 6
drwxr-xr-x  3 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:02 .
drwxr-xr-x  3 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:03 .
drwxr-xr-x  2 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:02 XMGr/
drwxr-xr-x  2 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:02 XMGr

femats/lib/app-defaults/XMGr:
total 8
drwxr-xr-x  2 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:02 .
drwxr-xr-x  3 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:02 .
drwxr-xr-x  3 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:02 .
drwxr-xr-x  1 mwnurnde users          1287 Nov 27 10:02 XMGr.ad

femats/lib/maple:
total 32
drwxr-xr-x  3 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:03 .
drwxr-xr-x  8 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:02 .
drwxr-xr-x  3 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:03 .
drwxr-xr-x  1 mwnurnde users          12536 Nov 27 10:03 gvplot.m
drwxr-xr-x  2 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:03 src/

femats/lib/maple/src:
total 52
drwxr-xr-x  2 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:03 .
drwxr-xr-x  3 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:03 .
drwxr-xr-x  1 mwnurnde users          23798 Nov 27 10:03 gvpot

femats/lib/math:
total 34
drwxr-xr-x  2 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:03 .
drwxr-xr-x  3 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:03 .
drwxr-xr-x  8 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:03 BezierPlot.m
drwxr-xr-x  1 mwnurnde users          706 Nov 27 10:03 Geomview.m
drwxr-xr-x  1 mwnurnde users          11221 Nov 27 10:03 OOGI.m

femats/lib/tcl7.5:
total 64
drwxr-xr-x  2 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 09:46 .
drwxr-xr-x  8 mwnurnde users          1024 Nov 27 10:03 .
drwxr-xr-x  1 mwnurnde users          15724 Nov 27 09:46 init.tcl
drwxr-xr-x  1 mwnurnde users          6251 Nov 27 09:46 lDkOut.tcl
drwxr-xr-x  1 mwnurnde users          858 Nov 27 09:46 parray.tcl

```

```

-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3105 Nov 27 09:46 tclappInit.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1093 Nov 27 09:46 tclIndex
total 736

drwxr-xr-x 5 mwnurnbe users 2048 Nov 27 09:58 .
drwxr-xr-x 8 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11497 Nov 27 09:58 Balloon.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2507 Nov 27 09:58 BtnBox.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 5 mwnurnbe users 36348 Nov 27 09:58 ComboBox.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 827 Nov 27 09:58 Compat.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11541 Nov 27 09:58 Control.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2638 Nov 27 09:58 DeSchn.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 499 Nov 27 09:58 DialogS.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7053 Nov 27 09:58 DirList.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 9273 Nov 27 09:58 DirTree.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3830 Nov 27 09:58 DragDrop.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11198 Nov 27 09:58 FileBox.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1406 Nov 27 09:58 EFileDialog.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4541 Nov 27 09:58 Event.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14171 Nov 27 09:58 FileBox.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 886 Nov 27 09:58 FileCpt.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2009 Nov 27 09:58 FileDlg.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1030 Nov 27 09:58 FileEnt.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1507 Nov 27 09:58 FileUtil.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 16033 Nov 27 09:58 HList.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4340 Nov 27 09:58 HListDD.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1648 Nov 27 09:58 Init.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1758 Nov 27 09:58 LabEntry.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1072 Nov 27 09:58 TabFrame.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 378 Nov 27 09:58 Labwidg.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2144 Nov 27 09:58 ListNBk.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5940 Nov 27 09:58 NoteBook.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5507 Nov 27 09:58 OldTab.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 9232 Nov 27 09:58 OptMenu.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 26939 Nov 27 09:58 PanedWin.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 10440 Nov 27 09:58 Popenmu.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 12742 Nov 27 09:58 ResizeH.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3208 Nov 27 09:58 SHList.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7049 Nov 27 09:58 SListBox.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3105 Nov 27 09:58 SText.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 9928 Nov 27 09:58 SWidget.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6806 Nov 27 09:58 SWindow.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7022 Nov 27 09:58 Select.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 999 Nov 27 09:58 StdbShell.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11259 Nov 27 09:58 She1.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 944 Nov 27 09:58 Simple.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4165 Nov 27 09:58 SImpDlG.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1776 Nov 27 09:58 StackWin.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1165 Nov 27 09:58 StaBar.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1483 Nov 27 09:58 StabBox.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 999 Nov 27 09:58 Stash.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11259 Nov 27 09:58 Tix.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4165 Nov 27 09:58 Tree.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3822 Nov 27 09:58 UnixFile.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1035 Nov 27 09:58 Utils.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4841 Nov 27 09:58 Resize.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 8848 Nov 27 09:58 VStack.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4473 Nov 27 09:58 VTree.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2383 Nov 27 09:58 Variable.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 312 Nov 27 09:58 Verify.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 375 Nov 27 09:58 Version.tcl

total 132

drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 2048 Nov 27 09:58 lib/tix/bitmap:
drwxr-xr-x 5 mwnurnbe users 2048 Nov 27 09:58 act_fold.gif
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 90 Nov 27 09:58 act_fold.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 221 Nov 27 09:58 act_fold.xpm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 436 Nov 27 09:58 act_fold.xpm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 123 Nov 27 09:58 balloon.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 263 Nov 27 09:58 boxarrow.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 254 Nov 27 09:58 ck_def.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 254 Nov 27 09:58 ck_off.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 251 Nov 27 09:58 ck_on.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 254 Nov 27 09:58 cross.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 99 Nov 27 09:58 deer.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 326 Nov 27 09:58 drop.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 896 Nov 27 09:58 file.gif
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 233 Nov 27 09:58 file.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 298 Nov 27 09:58 file.xpm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 298 Nov 27 09:58 folder.gif
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 215 Nov 27 09:58 folder.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 418 Nov 27 09:58 folder.xpm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 896 Nov 27 09:58 harddisk.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 969 Nov 27 09:58 hourglas.mask
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 940 Nov 27 09:58 hourglas.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 99 Nov 27 09:58 incr.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 159 Nov 27 09:58 info.gif
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1258 Nov 27 09:58 info.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 284 Nov 27 09:58 maximize.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 284 Nov 27 09:58 minimize.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 57 Nov 27 09:58 minus.gif
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 198 Nov 27 09:58 minus.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 201 Nov 27 09:58 minus.xpm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 59 Nov 27 09:58 minusarm.gif
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 207 Nov 27 09:58 minusarm.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 220 Nov 27 09:58 minusarm.xpm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 176 Nov 27 09:58 mktransif.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 893 Nov 27 09:58 network.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 176 Nov 27 09:58 no_entry.gif
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 195 Nov 27 09:58 plus.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 221 Nov 27 09:58 openfile.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 84 Nov 27 09:58 plusarm.gif
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 221 Nov 27 09:58 openfold.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 418 Nov 27 09:58 openfold.xpm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 58 Nov 27 09:58 plus.gif
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 305 Nov 27 09:58 resize1.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 305 Nov 27 09:58 resize2.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 281 Nov 27 09:58 restore.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 79 Nov 27 09:58 scrlile.gif
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 242 Nov 27 09:58 scrlile.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 294 Nov 27 09:58 scrlile.xpm

```

```

-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 278 Nov 27 09:58 system.xbm
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 79 Nov 27 09:58 textfile.gif
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 245 Nov 27 09:58 textfile.xbm
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 302 Nov 27 09:58 textfile.xpm
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 251 Nov 27 09:58 tick.xbm
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 251 Nov 27 09:58 tick.xpm
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 180 Nov 27 09:58 warning.gif
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1562 Nov 27 09:58 warning.xpm
total 100
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:58 .
drwxr-xr-x 5 mwnurnbe users 2048 Nov 27 09:58 .
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 891 Nov 27 09:58 McChoose.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1975 Nov 27 09:58 McDiriris.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6096 Nov 27 09:58 McKang.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 911 Nov 27 09:58 McSample.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5169 Nov 27 09:58 Mkscroll.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 706 Nov 27 09:58 README
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:58 bitmaps/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:58 samples/
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2341 Nov 27 09:58 tclIndex
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7994 Nov 27 09:58 widget*
femats/lib/tix/demos:
total 106
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:58 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:58 .
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2310 Nov 27 09:58 about.xpm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 284 Nov 27 09:58 bold.xbm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 293 Nov 27 09:58 capital.xbm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 293 Nov 27 09:58 centerj.xbm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 896 Nov 27 09:58 combobox.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2318 Nov 27 09:58 combobox.xpm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 890 Nov 27 09:58 drivea.xbm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1371 Nov 27 09:58 drivea.xpm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2293 Nov 27 09:58 exit.xpm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 893 Nov 27 09:58 filebox.xbm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2310 Nov 27 09:58 filebox.xpm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 890 Nov 27 09:58 harddisk.xbm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1371 Nov 27 09:58 harddisk.xpm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 290 Nov 27 09:58 italic.xbm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 293 Nov 27 09:58 justify.xbm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 287 Nov 27 09:58 leftj.xbm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 884 Nov 27 09:58 netw.xbm
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1386 Nov 27 09:58 netw.xpm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 884 Nov 27 09:58 network.xbm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1386 Nov 27 09:58 network.xpm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2289 Nov 27 09:58 optmenu.xpm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 290 Nov 27 09:58 rightj.xbm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2356 Nov 27 09:58 select.xpm
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11042 Nov 27 09:58 tix.gif
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 299 Nov 27 09:58 underline.xbm
femats/lib/tix/demos/samples:
total 226
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1556 Nov 27 09:58 Balloon.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1830 Nov 27 09:58 BtnBox.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1801 Nov 27 09:58 CmpImg.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5822 Nov 27 09:58 CmpImg1.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4354 Nov 27 09:58 CmpImg2.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2369 Nov 27 09:58 CmpImg3.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3350 Nov 27 09:58 ComboBox.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3413 Nov 27 09:58 Control.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2588 Nov 27 09:58 DirList.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2564 Nov 27 09:58 DirTree.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1449 Nov 27 09:58 DragDrop.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2914 Nov 27 09:58 DynTree.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2834 Nov 27 09:58 EFileDialog.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2037 Nov 27 09:58 FileEnt.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4457 Nov 27 09:58 HList1.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2597 Nov 27 09:58 LabEntry.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2621 Nov 27 09:58 LabFrame.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2854 Nov 27 09:58 ListNBK.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3439 Nov 27 09:58 Notebook.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2972 Nov 27 09:58 OptMenu.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4077 Nov 27 09:58 PanedWin.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2198 Nov 27 09:58 PopMenu.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2936 Nov 27 09:59 SHList1.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4938 Nov 27 09:59 SHList2.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2759 Nov 27 09:59 SListBox.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2553 Nov 27 09:59 SText.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 868 Nov 27 09:59 SWindow.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3128 Nov 27 09:59 Select.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2048 Nov 27 09:59 SrdBBox.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2491 Nov 27 09:59 Tree.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2762 Nov 27 09:59 Xpm.tcl
-Rw-R--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3290 Nov 27 09:59 Xpm1.tcl
femats/lib/tix/pref:
total 294
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:58 .
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:58 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 468 Nov 27 09:58 12Point.fsc
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1872 Nov 27 09:58 12Point.fsc
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1839 Nov 27 09:58 14Point.fsc
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 960 Nov 27 09:58 Bisque.cs
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 2255 Nov 27 09:58 Bisque.cs
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 979 Nov 27 09:58 Blue.cs
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 22571 Nov 27 09:58 Blue.cs
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 979 Nov 27 09:58 Gray.cs
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 22571 Nov 27 09:58 Gray.cs
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 754 Nov 27 09:58 Makefile
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 476 Nov 27 09:58 Old12pt.fsc
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 434 Nov 27 09:58 Old14pt.fsc
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 957 Nov 27 09:58 SGIGray.cs
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 22553 Nov 27 09:58 SGIGray.cs
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 960 Nov 27 09:58 Tk.cs
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1958 Nov 27 09:58 Tk.csc
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 446 Nov 27 09:58 Tk.fs
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 508 Nov 27 09:58 Tk.fsc
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 9557 Nov 27 09:58 TixGray.cs
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 9655 Nov 27 09:58 TixGray.sc
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 9658 Nov 27 09:58 tixmbpref
total 328
femats/lib/tk4.1:
femats/lib/tk4.1:

```

```

drwxr-xr-x 3 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:54 .
drwxr-xr-x 8 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ..
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2173 Nov 27 09:54 berror.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 4547 Nov 27 09:54 button.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 10161 Nov 27 09:54 console.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 3 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:54 demos/
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 4262 Nov 27 09:54 dialog.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 14188 Nov 27 09:54 entry.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 4878 Nov 27 09:54 focus.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 11564 Nov 27 09:54 listbox.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 25237 Nov 27 09:54 menu.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 781 Nov 27 09:54 obsolete.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1641 Nov 27 09:54 optmenu.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 7111 Nov 27 09:54 palette.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 9546 Nov 27 09:54 proc.ps
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 6772 Nov 27 09:54 scale.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 11192 Nov 27 09:54 scribar.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 8491 Nov 27 09:54 tclIndex
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3686 Nov 27 09:54 tearoff.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 23115 Nov 27 09:54 text.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3288 Nov 27 09:54 tk.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3226 Nov 27 09:54 tkppinit.c

total 196

femats/lib/tk4.1/demos:
drwxr-xr-x 3 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:54 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:54 ..
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2123 Nov 27 09:54 README
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 7959 Nov 27 09:54 arrow.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2964 Nov 27 09:54 bind.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1491 Nov 27 09:54 bitmap.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1597 Nov 27 09:54 browse*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1214 Nov 27 09:54 button.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1247 Nov 27 09:54 check.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 5071 Nov 27 09:54 colors.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2690 Nov 27 09:54 cscroll.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 4997 Nov 27 09:54 ctext.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 709 Nov 27 09:54 dialog1.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 661 Nov 27 09:54 dialog2.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1506 Nov 27 09:54 entry1.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2232 Nov 27 09:54 entry2.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 78837 Nov 27 09:54 flor.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1120 Nov 27 09:54 form.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 493 Nov 27 09:54 hello*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1571 Nov 27 09:54 hscale.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2084 Nov 27 09:54 icon.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 984 Nov 27 09:54 image1.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2514 Nov 27 09:54 image2.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:54 images/
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 9590 Nov 27 09:54 items.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 7511 Nov 27 09:54 ixset*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1340 Nov 27 09:54 label1.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1734 Nov 27 09:54 license.terms
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 5142 Nov 27 09:54 menu.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2844 Nov 27 09:54 plot.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2400 Nov 27 09:54 puzzle.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1578 Nov 27 09:54 radio.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 5192 Nov 27 09:54 rm*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 8133 Nov 27 09:54 rolobox*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 5238 Nov 27 09:54 ruler.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2062 Nov 27 09:54 settings.tcl

total 196

femats/lib/tk4.1/demos/images:
total 602
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:54 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:54 ..
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 51712 Nov 27 09:54 earth.gif
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 6343 Nov 27 09:54 earthis.g
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 12720 Nov 27 09:54 face.bmp
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1886 Nov 27 09:54 flagdown.bmp
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1880 Nov 27 09:54 flagup.bmp
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 275 Nov 27 09:54 gray25.bmp
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1883 Nov 27 09:54 letters.bmp
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 9344 Nov 27 09:54 mickey.gif
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1889 Nov 27 09:54 noletter.b
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 272 Nov 27 09:54 pattern.bmp
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 196623 Nov 27 09:54 teapot.ppm

femats/man:
total 42
drwxr-xr-x 6 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 .
drwxr-xr-x 9 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 4 14:43 ..
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 man1/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 13312 Nov 27 09:55 man3/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 man5/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 4096 Nov 27 09:59 mann/:

femats/man/man1:
total 134
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 .
drwxr-xr-x 6 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 anytooff.1
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 570 Nov 27 10:03 addbbox.1
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 4564 Nov 27 10:03 animate.1
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1118 Nov 27 10:03 anytooff.1
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 570 Nov 27 10:03 anytouc.1
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1274 Nov 27 10:03 boy.1
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1275 Nov 27 10:03 clip.1
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1687 Nov 27 10:03 geomstuff
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 12058 Nov 27 10:03 geomview.1
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 574 Nov 27 10:03 meditgv.1
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 919 Nov 27 10:03 nose.1
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 791 Nov 27 10:03 offconsol
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3137 Nov 27 10:03 polymere
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1385 Nov 27 10:03 pssnap.1
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 9494 Nov 27 09:46 tcsh.1
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2771 Nov 27 10:03 togeomview.1
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 464 Nov 27 10:03 ucdoctooff.1
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 12103 Nov 27 09:54 wish.1

femats/man/man3:
total 10338

```

```

drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 13312 Nov 27 09:55 ./
drwxr-xr-x 6 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./.
-r-----r-- 13 mwnurnbe users 16884 Nov 27 09:44 3DBorder..3
-r-----r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 10277 Nov 27 09:46 AddrErrInfo..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 6125 Nov 27 09:46 AllowExc..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 7523 Nov 27 09:46 AppInit..3
-r-----r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 8289 Nov 27 09:46 AssocData..3
-r-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 11063 Nov 27 09:46 Async..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 7028 Nov 27 09:46 BackgndErr..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 6032 Nov 27 09:46 Backslash..3
-r-----r-- 9 mwnurnbe users 11399 Nov 27 09:54 Bindable..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 6924 Nov 27 09:46 CalDel..3
-r-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 9487 Nov 27 09:54 CampPsy..3
-r-----r-- 8 mwnurnbe users 11260 Nov 27 09:54 CampTkwIn..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 9013 Nov 27 09:54 CanvrtxtInfo..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 7755 Nov 27 09:54 Clipboard..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 5982 Nov 27 09:54 ClrSelect..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 5734 Nov 27 09:46 CmdDmpIt..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 6434 Nov 27 09:46 Conat..3
-r-----r-- 6 mwnurnbe users 33349 Nov 27 09:54 ConfigWdg..3
-r-----r-- 14 mwnurnbe users 1098 Nov 27 09:54 ConfigWnd..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 6439 Nov 27 09:54 CoordTowlIn..3
-r-----r-- 9 mwnurnbe users 23025 Nov 27 09:46 CrtChannel1..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 8499 Nov 27 09:54 CrtChnlHdlr..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 6563 Nov 27 09:46 CrtChnlHdlr..3
-r-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 12320 Nov 27 09:46 CrtCommand..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 1099 Nov 27 09:54 CrtErrHdlr..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 8239 Nov 27 09:46 CrtBndlHdlr..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 8083 Nov 27 09:54 CrtGenHdlr..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 13364 Nov 27 09:54 CrtImgType..3
-r-----r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 10792 Nov 27 09:46 CrtCloseHdlr..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 28633 Nov 27 09:54 CrtItemType..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 3338 Nov 27 09:46 CrtMathFunc..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 7642 Nov 27 09:46 CrtBndlTmt..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 14776 Nov 27 09:54 CrtPhngFmt..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 9888 Nov 27 09:54 CrtSelHdlr..3
-r-----r-- 10 mwnurnbe users 10645 Nov 27 09:46 CrtSlave..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 7406 Nov 27 09:46 CrtPrimerHdlr..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 9262 Nov 27 09:54 CrtTrace..3
-r-----r-- 12 mwnurnbe users 10542 Nov 27 09:46 DString..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 5616 Nov 27 09:54 DeleteImg..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 7239 Nov 27 09:47 DetachPids..3
-r-----r-- 10 mwnurnbe users 10645 Nov 27 09:46 CrtSlave..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 8102 Nov 27 09:47 DownEndle..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 9587 Nov 27 09:54 DrawFochit..3
-r-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 8794 Nov 27 09:47 Eval..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 7754 Nov 27 09:54 EventHdlr..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 7031 Nov 27 09:47 Exit..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 8593 Nov 27 09:47 ExportLong..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 6211 Nov 27 09:47 FindExec..3
-r-----r-- 9 mwnurnbe users 12559 Nov 27 09:54 FindPhoto..3
-r-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 6616 Nov 27 09:54 FreeXid..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 7519 Nov 27 09:54 GeomReq..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 6976 Nov 27 09:54 Get2Anchor..3
-r-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 12159 Nov 27 09:54 GetBitmap..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 6745 Nov 27 09:54 GetCapStyl..3
-r-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 7473 Nov 27 09:54 GetColormap..3
-r-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 10623 Nov 27 09:54 GetColor..3
-r-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 12853 Nov 27 09:54 GetCursor..3
-r-----r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 9753 Nov 27 09:47 GetFile..3
-r-----r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 7733 Nov 27 09:54 GetFontstr..3
3 mwnurnbe users 7540 Nov 27 09:54 GetGC..3
5 mwnurnbe users 9761 Nov 27 09:54 GetImage..3
-r-----r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 7880 Nov 27 09:47 GetInt..3
3 mwnurnbe users 6759 Nov 27 09:54 GetJoinStl..3
3 mwnurnbe users 7040 Nov 27 09:54 GetJustify..3
2 mwnurnbe users 6746 Nov 27 09:47 GetOpnFl..3
2 mwnurnbe users 6162 Nov 27 09:54 GetOption..3
3 mwnurnbe users 7183 Nov 27 09:54 GetPixel..3
3 mwnurnbe users 6453 Nov 27 09:55 GetPixmap..3
3 mwnurnbe users 6638 Nov 27 09:55 GetRelief..3
2 mwnurnbe users 6109 Nov 27 09:55 GetRootCrd..3
2 mwnurnbe users 7039 Nov 27 09:55 GetScroll..3
3 mwnurnbe users 7827 Nov 27 09:55 GetSelect..3
3 mwnurnbe users 7754 Nov 27 09:47 GetSdChan..3
2 mwnurnbe users 6381 Nov 27 09:55 GetGUID..3
3 mwnurnbe users 6561 Nov 27 09:55 GetRoot..3
3 mwnurnbe users 8281 Nov 27 09:55 GetVisual..3
2 mwnurnbe users 6372 Nov 27 09:55 HandleEvent..3
12 mwnurnbe users 13052 Nov 27 09:47 Hash..3
2 mwnurnbe users 5602 Nov 27 09:55 IdRowWindow..3
2 mwnurnbe users 7174 Nov 27 09:55 ImgChanged..3
3 mwnurnbe users 6678 Nov 27 09:55 InternAtom..3
3 mwnurnbe users 10165 Nov 27 09:47 Interp..3
3 mwnurnbe users 6389 Nov 27 09:55 LinkVar..3
2 mwnurnbe users 6901 Nov 27 09:47 MainLoop..3
5698 Nov 27 09:55 MainWin..3
5712 Nov 27 09:55 MainWin..3
2 mwnurnbe users 5577 Nov 27 09:55 NameOfImg..3
2 mwnurnbe users 2195 Nov 27 09:47 Notifier..3
8 mwnurnbe users 8193 Nov 27 09:55 ManageGeom..3
3 mwnurnbe users 10978 Nov 27 09:47 OpenTop..3
3 mwnurnbe users 6584 Nov 27 09:55 OwnSelect..3
2 mwnurnbe users 19077 Nov 27 09:55 ParseArv..3
3 mwnurnbe users 9833 Nov 27 09:47 RecordEval..3
6632 Nov 27 09:47 RegExp..3
6349 Nov 27 09:55 Restack..3
8 mwnurnbe users 8823 Nov 27 09:47 RestrictEv..3
2 mwnurnbe users 6281 Nov 27 09:47 PrintDbl..3
2 mwnurnbe users 10978 Nov 27 09:47 QWinEvent..3
2 mwnurnbe users 6584 Nov 27 09:55 SetAppName..3
3 mwnurnbe users 6183 Nov 27 09:47 SetErno..3
3 mwnurnbe users 7117 Nov 27 09:55 SetGrid..3
6642 Nov 27 09:47 SetRecnt..3
5 mwnurnbe users 10750 Nov 27 09:47 SetResult..3
7 mwnurnbe users 7099 Nov 27 09:47 SetVar..3
2 mwnurnbe users 6552 Nov 27 09:55 SetVisual..3
3 mwnurnbe users 5833 Nov 27 09:47 Sleep..3
3 mwnurnbe users 11275 Nov 27 09:47 SplitList..3
2 mwnurnbe users 7367 Nov 27 09:47 StaticPkg..3
5 mwnurnbe users 5893 Nov 27 09:47 StrMatch..3
2 mwnurnbe users 5915 Nov 27 09:55 StrictNotif..3
2 mwnurnbe users 10277 Nov 27 09:46 TclAddErrorInfo..3
4 mwnurnbe users 6125 Nov 27 09:46 TclAllowExceptions..3
2 mwnurnbe users 7523 Nov 27 09:46 TclAppInit..3

```

```

5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 10750 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_AppendElement.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 10750 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_AppendResult.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 11063 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_AsyncCreate.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 11063 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_AsyncDelete.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 11063 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_AsyncInvoke.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 11063 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_AsyncMark.3
2 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 7028 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_BackgroundError.3
2 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 6932 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_Backslash.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 6934 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_CallWhenDeleted.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 8102 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_CancelIdleCall.3
14 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 23861 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_Close.3
2 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 5734 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_CommandComplete.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 6334 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_Concat.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 11275 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_ConvertElement.3
10 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10645 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_CreateAlias.3
9 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 28025 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_CreateChannel.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 8499 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_CreateChannelHandler.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 6563 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_CreatedCloseHandler.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10792 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_CreateCommand.3
8 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 21995 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_CreateEventSource.3
4 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 7031 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_CreateExitHandler.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 28329 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_CreateFileHandler.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 13052 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_CreateHashEntry.3
4 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 10792 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_CreateInterp.3
2 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 8338 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_CreateMathFunc.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 7642 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_CreateModTimeout.3
10 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10645 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_CreateSlave.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 7406 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_CreateTimerHandler.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 9262 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_CreateTrace.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10542 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DStringAppend.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10542 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DStringAppendL.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10542 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DStringEndSubList.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10542 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DStringFree.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10542 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DStringGetResult.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10542 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DStringInit.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10542 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DStringLength.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10542 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DStringResult.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10542 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DStringSetLength.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10542 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_DeleteEventSource.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10542 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_DeleteExitHandler.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 82329 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DeleteFileHandler.3
4 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 13052 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_DeleteHashEntry.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 8499 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DeleteChannelHandler.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 6563 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DeleteCloseHandler.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 12320 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DeleteCommand.3
8 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 21595 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_DeleteEventSource.3
4 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 7642 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DeleteModalTimeout.3
4 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 7406 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DeleteTimeHandler.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 9262 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DeleteTrace.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 13052 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_DeleteHashTable.3
2 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 13052 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_DeleteChannelHandler.3
4 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 10792 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DeleteInterp.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 7642 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_DeleteEventSource.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 82329 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_DeleteFileHandler.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 9239 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_DeleteHashEntry.3
2 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 8882 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_DeleteEvent.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 8102 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_Dohandler.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 6924 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_DontCallWhenDeleted.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 23861 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_Dof.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 8792 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_Eval.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 8722 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_EvalFile.3
4 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 8823 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_EventuallyFree.3
4 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 7239 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_ReapDetachedProcs.3
4 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 7031 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_Exit.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 8593 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_ExprBoolean.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 8593 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_ExprDouble.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 8593 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_ExprString.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 21595 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_FileReady.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 6211 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_FindHashEntry.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 13052 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_FirstHashEntry.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 13052 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_Flush.3
4 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 23861 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_FreeFile.3
10 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 9763 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_GetChannelInstanceData.3
10 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10645 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_GetAliases.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10645 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_GetAssocData.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 8289 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_GetChannelOption.3
9 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 7880 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_GetBoolean.3
9 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 12320 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_GetChannelBufferSize.3
9 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 23025 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_GetChannelFile.3
9 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 23025 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_GetChannelName.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 23861 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_GetChannelOption.3
9 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 23025 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_GetCommandEvent.3
9 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 7880 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_GetCommandInfo.3
4 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 6183 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_GetDouble.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 9763 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_GetErrno.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 6746 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_GetFile.3
14 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 9763 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_GetFileInfo.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 13052 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_GetHashKey.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 13052 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_GetHeaderValue.3
4 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 7880 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_GetInt.3
10 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10645 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_GetMaster.3
7 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 6746 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_GetOpenFile.3
10 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10645 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_GetSlave.3
10 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 8792 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_GlobalEval.3
10 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 13052 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_HashStats.3
7 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 7754 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_InitHashTable.3
7 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 10707 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_GetVar.3
7 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 10707 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_SetVar.3
14 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 23861 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_Interp.3
14 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10792 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_InterpDeleted.3
10 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10645 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_IsSafe.3
12 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 9021 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_LinkVar.3
14 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 6935 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_MakeSafe.3
10 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 10645 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_OpenFileChannel.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 10978 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_OpenTcpClient.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 10978 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_OpenTcpsServer.3
5 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 6632 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_PkgProvide.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 6632 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_PkgRequire.3
4 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 10277 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_PosixError.3
3 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 8823 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_Preserve.3
2 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 6281 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_PrintDouble.3
8 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 21595 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_QueueEvent.3
8 mwnurnbe users          -r--x--r-- 23861 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_Read.3
14 mwnurnbe users         -r--x--r-- 7239 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_ReapDetachedProcs.3

```

```

-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 6543 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_RecordAndEval.3
-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 9833 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_RegExpCompile.3
-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 9833 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_RegExpExec.3
-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 9833 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_RegExpMatch.3
-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 9833 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_RegExpRange.3
-----r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 8823 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_Release.3
-----r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 10750 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_ResetResult.3
-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 11275 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_ScanElement.3
-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 14 mwnurnbe users 28361 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_SetSeek.3
-----r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 8289 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_SetAssocData.3
-----r-- 9 mwnurnbe users 23025 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_SetChannelBufferSize.3
-----r-- 14 mwnurnbe users 9833 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_SetChannelOption.3
-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 12320 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_SetCommandInfo.3
-----r-- 9 mwnurnbe users 23025 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_SetDefaultTranslation.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 6183 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_SetStdchanel.3
-----r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 10277 Nov 27 09:46 Tcl_SetErrorCode.3
-----r-- 12 mwnurnbe users 13032 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_SetHashValue.3
-----r-- 8 mwnurnbe users 21595 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_SetMaxClockTime.3
-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 6642 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_SetRecursionLimit.3
-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 10750 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_SetResult.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 5734 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_SetStdchanel.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 10707 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_SetVar.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 10707 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_SetVar2.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 18918 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_Sleep.3
-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 11275 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_SplitList.3
-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 7367 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_StaticPackage.3
-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 5833 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_StringMatch.3
-----r-- 14 mwnurnbe users 23861 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_Tell.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 18918 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_TraceVar.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 18918 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_TraceVar2.3
-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 7148 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_TranslateFileName.3
-----r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 9021 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_UnlinkVar.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 10707 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_UnsetVar.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 10707 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_UnsetVar2.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 18918 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_UntraceVar.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 18918 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_UntraceVar2.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 7547 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_Upper.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 7547 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_UpVar2.3
-----r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 9021 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_UpdateLinkedVar.3
-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 8792 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_VarEval.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 18918 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_VarTraceInfo.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 18918 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_VarTraceInfo2.3
-----r-- 8 mwnurnbe users 21595 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_WaitForEvent.3
-----r-- 8 mwnurnbe users 21595 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl_WatchFile.3
-----r-- 14 mwnurnbe users 9139 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_BindEvent.3
-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 16884 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_3DBorderColor.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 16884 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_3DBorderGC.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 16884 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_3DHorizontalBevel.3
-----r-- 13 mwnurnbe users 16884 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_3DYVerticalBevel.3
-----r-- 21 mwnurnbe users 9671 Nov 27 09:55 Tk_Attributes.3
-----r-- 9 mwnurnbe users 11399 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CanvasDrawableCoords.3
-----r-- 8 mwnurnbe users 11260 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CanvasEventuallyRedraw.3
-----r-- 13 mwnurnbe users 11260 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CanvasEventuallyRedraw.3
-----r-- 8 mwnurnbe users 11260 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CanvasEventuallyRedraw.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 9487 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CanvasFont.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 9487 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CanvasPath.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 9487 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CanvasPSStyle.3
-----r-- 7 mwnurnbe users 9487 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CanvasPSStyle.3
-----r-- 8 mwnurnbe users 11260 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CanvasSetStippleOrigin.3
-----r-- 8 mwnurnbe users 11399 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_GetBinding.3
-----r-- 8 mwnurnbe users 11399 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_ClearSelection.3
-----r-- 8 mwnurnbe users 9013 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CanvasTextInfo.3
-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 11260 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CanvasTwip.3
-----r-- 8 mwnurnbe users 11260 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CanvasWindowCoords.3
-----r-- 8 mwnurnbe users 10978 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_ChangeWindowAttributes.3
-----r-- 14 mwnurnbe users 9671 Nov 27 09:55 Tk_Changes.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 6780 Nov 27 09:55 Tk_Class.3
-----r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 5982 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_ClearSelection.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 7775 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_ClipboardAppend.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 7775 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_ClipboardClear.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 9671 Nov 27 09:55 Tk_ColorMap.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 11339 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_ConfigureInfo.3
-----r-- 6 mwnurnbe users 33349 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_ConfigureValue.3
-----r-- 6 mwnurnbe users 33349 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_ConfigureWidget.3
-----r-- 6 mwnurnbe users 10999 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CreateErrorHandler.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 7754 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CreateEventHandler.3
-----r-- 14 mwnurnbe users 10978 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_ConfigureWindow.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 6439 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CoordsToWindow.3
-----r-- 9 mwnurnbe users 11339 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CreateBinding.3
-----r-- 9 mwnurnbe users 11339 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CreateBindingTable.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 14776 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CreatePhotoImage.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 9988 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CreatePhotoImageFormat.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 12159 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CreateSelHandler.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 10978 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CreateGenericHandler.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 11334 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CreateImageType.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 28633 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CreateImageType.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 14776 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CreatePhotoImage.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 9988 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_CreateSelHandler.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 7754 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_DeleteEventHandler.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 10978 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_DefineBitmap.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 11339 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_DeleteAllBindings.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 11339 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_DeleteBinding.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 11339 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_DeleteBindingTable.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 10999 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_DeleteErrorHandler.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 10999 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_DeleteSelHandler.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 7754 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_DeleteEventHandler.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 8053 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_DeleteGenericHandler.3
-----r-- 9 mwnurnbe users 11339 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_DeleteImage.3
-----r-- 9 mwnurnbe users 11339 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_DeleteImage.3
-----r-- 9 mwnurnbe users 9988 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_DeleteImage.3
-----r-- 9 mwnurnbe users 5616 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_Draw3DRect.3
-----r-- 9 mwnurnbe users 16884 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_Draw3DPolygon.3
-----r-- 13 mwnurnbe users 16884 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_Free3DBorder.3
-----r-- 13 mwnurnbe users 16884 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_FreeImage.3
-----r-- 13 mwnurnbe users 12159 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_FreeBitmap.3
-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 16884 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_FreezeOptions.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 10623 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_FreeFocusHighlight.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 17473 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_FreeColorMap.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 16884 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_Fill3DPolygon.3
-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 12883 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_FreeCursor.3
-----r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 12550 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_FindFontStruct.3
-----r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 16884 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_FreeGC.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 9761 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_FreeImage.3
-----r-- 5 mwnurnbe users 16884 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_FreeImage.3
-----r-- 6 mwnurnbe users 33349 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_FreeOptions.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 6453 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_FreePixmap.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 6636 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_FreeXID.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 7519 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_GeometryRequest.3
-----r-- 13 mwnurnbe users 16884 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_GetDBorder.3
-----r-- 9 mwnurnbe users 11399 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_GetAllBindings.3
-----r-- 9 mwnurnbe users 6976 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_GetAnchor.3
-----r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 6678 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_GetAtomName.3
-----r-- 9 mwnurnbe users 11399 Nov 27 09:54 Tk_GetBinding.3

```



```

-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 20468 Nov 27 09:59 Control.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 22694 Nov 27 09:59 DItem.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 9197 Nov 27 09:59 Destroy.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 16275 Nov 27 09:59 DirList.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 15747 Nov 27 09:59 DirTree.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 18037 Nov 27 09:59 EFileDialog.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 13299 Nov 27 09:59 EFileDialog.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 15628 Nov 27 09:59 FileBox.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 13445 Nov 27 09:59 FileBox.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 17937 Nov 27 09:59 FileEvent.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 22706 Nov 27 09:59 Form.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 9456 Nov 27 09:59 GetBool.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 9482 Nov 27 09:59 GetInt.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 46609 Nov 27 09:59 HList.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 12231 Nov 27 09:59 Import.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 13901 Nov 27 09:59 LabEntry.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 14325 Nov 27 09:59 LabFrame.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 16597 Nov 27 09:59 ListNBK.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 11610 Nov 27 09:59 Mwm.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 11826 Nov 27 09:59 NBFrame.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 18440 Nov 27 09:59 NoteBook.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 16981 Nov 27 09:59 OptMenu.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 19307 Nov 27 09:59 PanedWin.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 15649 Nov 27 09:59 PopItem.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 13833 Nov 27 09:59 SHList.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 15652 Nov 27 09:59 SListBox.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 13813 Nov 27 09:59 SText.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 15260 Nov 27 09:59 SWindow.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 19228 Nov 27 09:59 Select.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 14262 Nov 27 09:59 StdBox.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 11762 Nov 27 09:47 Tcl.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 10165 Nov 27 09:59 TixIntro.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 17714 Nov 27 09:59 Tree.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 10432 Nov 27 09:59 Utils.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 10078 Nov 27 09:59 Wm.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 9018 Nov 27 09:47 after.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 5718 Nov 27 09:47 append.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 9550 Nov 27 09:47 array.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 5795 Nov 27 09:55 bell.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 7572 Nov 27 09:47 berror.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 22386 Nov 27 09:55 bind.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 7888 Nov 27 09:55 bindtags.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 8335 Nov 27 09:55 bitmap.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 5805 Nov 27 09:47 break.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 11517 Nov 27 09:55 button.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 72607 Nov 27 09:55 canvas.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 7307 Nov 27 09:47 case.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 6279 Nov 27 09:47 catch.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 5480 Nov 27 09:47 cd.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 14720 Nov 27 09:55 checkbutton.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 8250 Nov 27 09:55 clipboard.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 10871 Nov 27 09:47 clock.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 6879 Nov 27 09:47 close.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 18368 Nov 27 09:55 compound.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 5774 Nov 27 09:47 concat.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 5829 Nov 27 09:47 continue.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 5671 Nov 27 09:55 destroy.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 6853 Nov 27 09:55 dialog.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 22535 Nov 27 09:55 entry.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 5459 Nov 27 09:47 eof.n
-r--r--- 1 mownurbe users 6929 Nov 27 09:47 error.n
1 mownurbe users 5662 Nov 27 09:47 eval.n
1 mownurbe users 11535 Nov 27 09:47 exc.n
1 mownurbe users 5441 Nov 27 09:47 exit.n
1 mownurbe users 15621 Nov 27 09:47 expr.n
1 mownurbe users 5712 Nov 27 09:47 fblocked.n
1 mownurbe users 12635 Nov 27 09:47 fconfigure.n
1 mownurbe users 12448 Nov 27 09:47 file.n
1 mownurbe users 9768 Nov 27 09:47 fileevent.n
1 mownurbe users 12554 Nov 27 09:47 filename.n
1 mownurbe users 9595 Nov 27 09:47 flush.n
1 mownurbe users 9642 Nov 27 09:55 focusNext.n
1 mownurbe users 7193 Nov 27 09:47 focusNext.n
1 mownurbe users 6347 Nov 27 09:47 for.n
1 mownurbe users 7543 Nov 27 09:47 foreach.n
1 mownurbe users 13456 Nov 27 09:47 format.n
1 mownurbe users 9656 Nov 27 09:55 frame.n
1 mownurbe users 6603 Nov 27 09:47 gets.n
1 mownurbe users 7682 Nov 27 09:47 global.n
1 mownurbe users 5692 Nov 27 09:47 grid.n
1 mownurbe users 9846 Nov 27 09:55 grab.n
1 mownurbe users 15711 Nov 27 09:55 grid.n
1 mownurbe users 11287 Nov 27 09:47 history.n
1 mownurbe users 6444 Nov 27 09:47 if.n
1 mownurbe users 7982 Nov 27 09:55 image.n
1 mownurbe users 5720 Nov 27 09:47 incr.n
1 mownurbe users 11357 Nov 27 09:47 info.n
1 mownurbe users 21804 Nov 27 09:47 interp.n
1 mownurbe users 5622 Nov 27 09:47 join.n
1 mownurbe users 8891 Nov 27 09:55 label.n
1 mownurbe users 5973 Nov 27 09:47 lappend.n
1 mownurbe users 11695 Nov 27 09:47 library.n
1 mownurbe users 5888 Nov 27 09:47 lindex.n
1 mownurbe users 6166 Nov 27 09:47 insert.n
1 mownurbe users 6130 Nov 27 09:47 list.n
1 mownurbe users 24381 Nov 27 09:55 listbox.n
1 mownurbe users 6510 Nov 27 09:47 length.n
1 mownurbe users 9256 Nov 27 09:47 load.n
1 mownurbe users 5994 Nov 27 09:55 lower.n
1 mownurbe users 6395 Nov 27 09:47 range.n
1 mownurbe users 6212 Nov 27 09:47 replace.n
1 mownurbe users 6510 Nov 27 09:47 search.n
1 mownurbe users 31899 Nov 27 09:47 sort.n
1 mownurbe users 6194 Nov 27 09:55 optionMenu.n
1 mownurbe users 5840 Nov 27 09:55 options.n
1 mownurbe users 13081 Nov 27 09:47 submenu.n
1 mownurbe users 11072 Nov 27 09:55 message.n
1 mownurbe users 9207 Nov 27 09:47 package.n
1 mownurbe users 8348 Nov 27 09:47 open.n
1 mownurbe users 20729 Nov 27 09:55 palette.n
1 mownurbe users 5844 Nov 27 09:47 pid.n
1 mownurbe users 12606 Nov 27 09:45 pack-old.n
1 mownurbe users 15427 Nov 27 09:55 pack.n
1 mownurbe users 13531 Nov 27 09:47 pack.n
1 mownurbe users 7853 Nov 27 09:45 palette.n
1 mownurbe users 20729 Nov 27 09:55 photo.n
1 mownurbe users 11546 Nov 27 09:59 pixmap.n
1 mownurbe users 9965 Nov 27 09:47 pgmIndex.n
1 mownurbe users 9965 Nov 27 09:47 pgm_mkIndex.n
1 mownurbe users 15097 Nov 27 09:55 place.n
1 mownurbe users 15097 Nov 27 09:55 place.n
2 mownurbe users 5795 Nov 27 09:55 popup.n

```

```

-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7677 Nov 27 09:47 proc.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 archive/
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7574 Nov 27 09:47 puts.n 1024 Feb 24 17:33 qui/
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5352 Nov 27 09:47 pwd.n 1024 Nov 27 10:16 postproc/
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14525 Nov 27 09:55 radiobutton.n 1024 Nov 27 10:15 preproc/
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5994 Nov 27 09:55 raise.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 prism/
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6503 Nov 27 09:47 read.n 1024 Nov 27 09:42 solver/
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11016 Nov 27 09:47 regexp.n 1024 Nov 27 09:43 tc17.5/
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7530 Nov 27 09:47 regsub.n 1024 Nov 27 09:47 bk4.1/
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5548 Nov 27 09:47 rename.n 1024 Nov 27 09:59 xmgr-3.01pl17/
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7928 Nov 27 09:47 return.n 1024 Nov 27 09:59 xmgr-3.01pl17/
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 15492 Nov 27 09:55 scale.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 10282 Nov 27 09:47 scan.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
total 184
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1916 Nov 27 09:55 scrollbar.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6736 Nov 27 09:47 seek.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11270 Nov 27 09:55 selection.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 8397 Nov 27 09:55 send.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6102 Nov 27 09:47 set.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 10091 Nov 27 09:47 socket.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6694 Nov 27 09:47 source.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6523 Nov 27 09:47 split.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 10001 Nov 27 09:47 string.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6447 Nov 27 09:47 subst.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 8319 Nov 27 09:47 switch.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 13837 Nov 27 09:47 tclvars.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5499 Nov 27 09:47 tell.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 71266 Nov 27 09:55 text.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 56560 Nov 27 09:47 time.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 16250 Nov 27 09:55 tix.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 15080 Nov 27 09:59 tiwish.1 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6546 Nov 27 09:55 tk.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 5840 Nov 27 09:55 tk_bindForTraversal.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 7853 Nov 27 09:55 tk_bisque.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 6853 Nov 27 09:55 tk_dialog.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 7133 Nov 27 09:55 tk_focusFollowsMouse.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 7183 Nov 27 09:55 tk_focusNext.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 4 mwnurnbe users 7153 Nov 27 09:55 tk_menuBar.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 3 mwnurnbe users 6194 Nov 27 09:55 tk_optionMenu.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 2 mwnurnbe users 5795 Nov 27 09:55 tk_popup.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7433 Nov 27 09:55 tkvars.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7433 Nov 27 09:55 tkerror.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6605 Nov 27 09:55 tkwait.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11372 Nov 27 09:47 trace.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 8073 Nov 27 09:47 unknown.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5853 Nov 27 09:47 unset.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6649 Nov 27 09:47 update.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7490 Nov 27 09:47 uplevel.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7898 Nov 27 09:47 upvar.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6084 Nov 27 09:47 vwait.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6056 Nov 27 09:47 while.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 18264 Nov 27 09:55 window.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 30632 Nov 27 09:55 wm.n 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
femats/src:
total 26
drwxr-xr-x 13 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
drwxr-xr-x 9 mwnurnbe users 1024 Mar 4 14:43 ./femats/src/Geomview1.5:
drwxr-xr-x 11 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 Geomview1.5/
drwxr-xr-x 14 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:55 Tix4.0.5/
femats/src/Geomview1.5/data:
total 22

```

```

drwxr-xr-x 6 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:02 /
drwxr-xr-x 11 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ../
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Sep 30 1994 .geomview
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 1 1992 cmap_fmap
drwxr-xr-x 6 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:02 geom/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:02 groups/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:02 shaders/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:02 things/
total 1524
femats/src/Geomview1.5/data/geom:
drwxr-xr-x 6 mwnurnbe users 2048 Nov 27 10:02 ./.
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:02 ./.
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:02 4d/
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1469 Oct 23 1992 abstr.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 159 Feb 18 1992 antoine0.oogl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2407 Feb 18 1992 antoine1.oogl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2623 Feb 18 1992 antoine2.oogl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2623 Feb 18 1992 antoine3.oogl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2106 Jan 31 1993 axes.list
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3419 Jun 12 1992 bz2.grp
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 888 Oct 22 1992 bx2.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 20570 Sep 4 1992 bx4.2
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3331 Sep 4 1992 br-fd.grp
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2370 Sep 4 1992 bx4fd.list
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 94 Mar 25 1993 cam.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 584 Nov 5 1993 camera-frustum
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1587 Jul 26 1994 catenoid
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1087 Sep 3 1992 cone.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 359 Oct 3 1992 cube.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 71 Jun 5 1992 cube.square.quad
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 362 Feb 16 1993 cube.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 373 Jan 1993 diamond
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 908 Jan 25 1993 dodec
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 787 Feb 4 1992 dodec.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 6895 Apr 20 1994 dodec.quad
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 812 Jan 29 1992 dodec2.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 374 Feb 1 1992 facecube.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1010 Jun 2 1992 helicoid
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 17626 Jul 26 1994 helicoid
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 542 Oct 11 1992 hypercube.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 5979 Jan 29 1992 icos.oogl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 689 Jun 28 1992 icos.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 38870 Jan 29 1992 icos.quad
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3258 Mar 1992 jungle.list
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 10873 Jul 20 1993 klein8
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 437 Jun 12 1992 link2.grp
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 864 Jun 12 1992 link8.grp
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3570 May 28 1992 moebius.ad.mesh
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 16605 Feb 25 1992 mushroom.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 70 Jan 29 1992 nsquare.quad
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 210 Sep 19 1994 octa.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 341 Jul 13 1994 octant.bez
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 304817 Jan 5 1993 office.oogl
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:02 pieces/
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 1994 polyhedra/
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 195 Jun 27 1994 icosidodecahedron
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 72 Feb 1 1992 ref.list
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 211 Jun 12 1992 ref1.grp
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 713 Jun 12 1992 ref2.list
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 4185 Jan 29 1992 sample.mesh
total 72
femats/src/Geomview1.5/data/geom/polyhedra:
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:02 ./.
drwxr-xr-x 6 mwnurnbe users 2048 Nov 27 10:02 ./.
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 349 Jun 28 1993 4axes
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 798 Sep 3 1992 hypercube.ad.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3570 Feb 11 1992 mbelius.ad.mesh
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 11423 Feb 11 1992 octant.ad.mesh
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 474 Feb 11 1992 trapezoid.ad.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 150 Feb 11 1992 tri.4d.vec
femats/src/Geomview1.5/data/geom/4d:
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:02 ./.
drwxr-xr-x 6 mwnurnbe users 2048 Nov 27 10:02 ./.
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 349 Jun 28 1993 4axes
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 798 Sep 3 1992 hypercube.ad.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3570 Feb 11 1992 mbelius.ad.mesh
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 11423 Feb 11 1992 octant.ad.mesh
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 474 Feb 11 1992 trapezoid.ad.off
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 150 Feb 11 1992 tri.4d.vec
femats/src/Geomview1.5/data/geom/polyhedra:
total 72
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:02 ./.
drwxr-xr-x 6 mwnurnbe users 2048 Nov 27 10:02 ./.
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 314 Jun 26 1992 cube
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 555 Jun 26 1992 cuboctahedron
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 787 Jun 26 1992 dodecahedron
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 529 Jun 26 1992 icosahedron
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1365 Jun 26 1992 icosidodecahedron
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 226 Jun 26 1992 octahedron
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2768 Jun 26 1992 rhombicosidodecahedron
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1047 Jun 26 1992 rhombicuboctahedron
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2005 Jun 26 1992 rhombitruncated_cubooctahedron

```















```

femats/src/Tix4.0.5/unix-tk4.0:
total 32
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwurnrbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:55 .
drwxr-xr-x 14 mwurnrbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:55 .
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:55 .
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 17856 Nov 27 09:55 Makefile.in
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 17853 Jun 19 1996 Makefile.in
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 290916 Nov 27 09:58 libtix.a
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 3256 Nov 3 1996 tixAppInit.c
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 1304 Nov 27 09:58 tixAppInit.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 10112 Nov 27 09:56 tixClass.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 7264 Nov 27 09:56 tixCmnds.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 10636 Nov 27 09:56 tixDItem.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 8412 Nov 27 09:56 tixDirTxt.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 10536 Nov 27 09:57 tixDirStyle.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 8760 Nov 27 09:57 tixDirText.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 9180 Nov 27 09:57 tixDirWin.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 1636 Nov 27 09:56 tixError.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 22148 Nov 27 09:57 tixForm.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 7924 Nov 27 09:57 tixFormMisc.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 5620 Nov 27 09:56 tixGeometry.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 6232 Nov 27 09:57 tixHiCol.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 7656 Nov 27 09:58 tixHiHdr.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 4360 Nov 27 09:58 tixHiInd.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 42764 Nov 27 09:57 tixHist.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 14224 Nov 27 09:57 tixImageCmp.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 13060 Nov 27 09:57 tixImageXpm.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 7292 Nov 27 09:56 tixInit.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 4716 Nov 27 09:58 tixInputC.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 3600 Nov 27 09:16 tixList.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 7212 Nov 27 09:56 tixMethod.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 9704 Nov 27 09:57 tixMem.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 16436 Nov 27 09:57 tixNBFrame.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 4908 Nov 27 09:56 tixOption.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 2812 Nov 27 09:56 tixScroll.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 3216 Nov 27 09:56 tixSmpls.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 9068 Nov 27 09:56 tixUtil.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 4016 Nov 27 09:56 tixWidget.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwurnrbe users 1208320 Nov 27 09:58 tixwish*
```

```

-RW-R---r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 413 Oct 25 17:18 parmyl 820 Nov 27 10:03 ecenter.o
-Rwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 40960 Nov 27 10:05 prompt* 2095 Oct 29 11:58 epsde.F
-Rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 9105 Oct 25 17:14 prompt.f 1356 Nov 27 10:03 epsde.o
-Rwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 19740 Nov 27 10:05 prompt.f 1841 Oct 29 11:58 extract.F
-Rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 45056 Nov 27 10:04 u2c* 1160 Nov 27 10:03 extract.o
-Rwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 14303 Oct 25 17:14 u2c.f 1144 Oct 29 11:58 fit.F
-Rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 22560 Nov 27 10:04 u2c.o 656 Nov 27 10:03 fit.o
-Rw-r----- 1 mwnurnbe users 1451 Oct 29 11:58 forall.h
-RW-R----- 1 mwnurnbe users 650 Oct 29 11:58 grafend.F
-Rw-r----- 1 mwnurnbe users 467 Oct 29 11:58 grafini.F
-Rw-r----- 1 mwnurnbe users 5886 Nov 6 11:08 grp_unv.F
-Rw-r----- 1 mwnurnbe users 6776 Nov 27 10:04 grp_unv.o
-Rwxr-xr-x 13 mwnurnbe users 3335 Oct 29 11:58 gs.F
-Rwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1932 Nov 27 10:03 gs.o
-Rwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 2960 Nov 27 10:03 hyp_exp.F
-Rwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 2965 Oct 29 11:58 hyp_exp.o
-Rwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 3926 Oct 29 11:58 hyp_imp.F
-Rwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 3852 Nov 27 10:03 hyp_imp.o
-Rwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 4294 Oct 29 11:58 init.F
-Rwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 3248 Nov 27 10:03 init.o
-Rwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 2024 Nov 27 10:04 ./ 2575 Oct 29 11:58 matrices.F
drwxr-xr-x 13 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 .. / 1629 Nov 27 10:03 matrices.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 6348 Oct 29 11:58 README 1031 Oct 29 11:58 metrics.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:04 bin/ 788 Nov 27 10:03 metrics.o
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 2048 Feb 21 14:12 src/ 1972 Oct 29 11:58 norms.F
mwnurnbe users 10854 Nov 2 13:55 prism_gui* 2092 Nov 27 10:03 norms.o
mwnurnbe users 2048 Feb 21 14:12 ./ 7412 Oct 29 11:58 opti.F
mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 .. / 4756 Nov 27 10:03 opti.o
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 4972 Nov 6 14:58 Makefile 1677 Nov 27 11:58 optpot.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 4403 Oct 29 11:58 Makefile.orig 1372 Nov 27 10:03 optpot.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 20480 Nov 27 10:04 ac2px* 724 Oct 29 11:58 output.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 563 Oct 30 14:22 ac2px.f 784 Nov 27 10:03 output.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3060 Nov 27 10:04 ac2px.o 1360 Oct 29 11:58 post_check.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2166 Oct 29 11:58 alfa.P 1388 Nov 27 10:03 post_check.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2176 Nov 27 10:03 alfa.o 4116 Oct 29 11:58 pre_exp.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1962 Nov 27 10:03 alpha.P 3588 Nov 27 10:04 pre_exp.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1068 Nov 27 10:03 alpha.o 3749 Oct 29 11:58 pre_exp.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2229 Oct 29 11:58 aver_el.F 3024 Nov 27 10:03 pre_exp.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1872 Nov 27 10:03 aver_el.o 17391 Oct 29 11:58 prism.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3121 Oct 29 11:58 aver_n.F 14384 Nov 27 10:04 prism.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3044 Nov 27 10:03 aver_n.o 538 Nov 27 11:58 reset.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1730 Oct 29 11:58 avnorm.F 744 Nov 27 10:04 reset.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1088 Nov 27 10:03 avnorm.o 1843 Oct 29 11:58 rhs_exp.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1480 Oct 29 11:58 axes.F 1588 Nov 27 10:04 rhs_exp.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1890 Nov 27 10:03 axes.o 643 Oct 29 11:58 rhs_imp.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 7776 Oct 29 11:58 cmemc.c 14384 Nov 27 10:04 rhs_imp.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2260 Nov 27 10:04 cmemc.o 2785 Oct 29 11:58 seimat.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1649 Oct 29 11:58 convert.F 2220 Nov 27 10:04 seimat.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3876 Nov 27 10:03 collapse.o 2259 Oct 29 11:58 sharp.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2196 Oct 29 11:58 con.F 1376 Nov 27 10:04 sharp.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1448 Nov 27 10:03 con.o 4231 Oct 29 11:58 smooth.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1008 Oct 29 11:58 conout.F 2944 Nov 27 10:04 smooth.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1272 Nov 27 10:03 conout.o 487 Oct 29 11:58 smuth_im.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 6018 Oct 29 11:58 convert.F 804 Oct 29 11:58 solmat.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1568 Nov 27 10:03 convert.o 640 Nov 27 10:04 solmat.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1575 Oct 29 11:58 dvol.F 2528 Oct 29 11:58 surface.F
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1244 Nov 27 10:03 dvol.o 1604 Nov 27 10:04 surface.o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3353 Oct 29 11:58 dz.o 365 Oct 29 11:58 temp_c
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 2632 Nov 27 10:03 dz.o 71 Oct 29 11:58 unbuff_c
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1061 Oct 29 11:58 ecenter.F 668 Nov 27 10:04 unbuff_o
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 14734 Oct 29 11:58 unv_out.F

```

```

-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 15692 Nov 27 10:04 unv.out.o 1024 Nov 27 10:05 ./
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5032 Oct 29 11:58 update_exp.F 1951 Oct 25 17:24 basis1.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3796 Nov 27 10:04 update_exp.o 2632 Nov 27 10:05 basis1.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2576 Oct 29 11:58 update_imp.F 10820 Oct 25 17:24 bd1.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2624 Nov 27 10:04 update_imp.o 7854 Nov 27 10:05 bd1.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2224 Oct 29 11:58 vec_alg.F 6778 Oct 25 17:24 bimono.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2084 Nov 27 10:04 vec_alg.o 7968 Nov 27 10:05 bi2mono.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 763 Oct 29 11:58 volav.F 820 Oct 25 17:24 calc1.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1228 Nov 27 10:04 volav.o 1496 Nov 27 10:05 calc1.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 250 Oct 29 11:58 wordsz.h 908 Oct 25 17:24 comput.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 316 Oct 29 11:58 wrapper.f 1507 Oct 25 17:24 comput.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 567 Oct 29 11:58 xyz_out.F 928 Oct 25 17:24 crux.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1676 Nov 27 10:04 xyz_out.o 1560 Nov 27 10:05 crux.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1733 Oct 25 17:24 cruxd1.f 1496 Nov 27 10:05 cruxd1.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 908 Oct 25 17:24 f11.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1264 Nov 27 10:05 f11.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 13565 Oct 25 17:24 fcmb.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 13676 Nov 27 10:06 fcmb.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 480 Oct 26 12:51 fem.data.h* 13676 Nov 27 10:06 fem.data.h*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3296 Nov 27 10:05 finc.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 801 Oct 25 17:24 heapsort.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 800 Nov 27 10:06 heapsort.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2226 Oct 25 17:24 inccl.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2576 Nov 27 10:06 inccl.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2105 Oct 25 17:24 incdl.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3004 Nov 27 10:06 incdl.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2247 Oct 25 17:24 inci.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3616 Nov 27 10:06 inci.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2311 Oct 25 17:24 incr.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3596 Nov 27 10:06 incr.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1542 Oct 25 17:24 norm2d.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2016 Nov 27 10:06 norm2d.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2458 Oct 25 17:24 norma.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2544 Nov 27 10:06 norma.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1359 Oct 25 17:24 ops.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2504 Nov 27 10:06 ops.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 560 Oct 25 17:24 ord.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1020 Nov 27 10:06 ord.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 625 Oct 25 17:24 sort.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 896 Nov 27 10:06 sort.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 488 Oct 25 17:24 string.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 700 Nov 27 10:06 string.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1556 Oct 25 17:24 surfint1.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2028 Nov 27 10:06 surfint1.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3363 Oct 25 17:24 value.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4096 Nov 27 10:06 value.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 439 Oct 25 17:24 volume.f*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 656 Nov 27 10:06 volume.o
femats/src/tcl7.5:
total 242
drwxr-xr-x 10 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 ./
drwxr-xr-x 13 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ./
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 16710 Apr 19 1996 README
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 89520 Apr 18 1996 changes
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 doc/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 3072 Nov 27 09:43 generic/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 library/
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 library/

```

```

-x--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1734 Jul 12 1995 license.terms 4066 Mar 27 1996 Eval.3
drwxr--xr--x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 ./ 2305 Mar 27 1996 Exit.3
drwxr--xr--x 10 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 .. / 3867 Mar 27 1996 ExprLong.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 432 Feb 17 1996 README 1485 Mar 27 1996 FindExec.3
drwxr--xr--x 3 mwnurnbe users 550 Feb 17 1996 dirent.h 5037 Mar 27 1996 GetFile.3
drwxr--xr--x 2 mwnurnbe users 1399 Feb 17 1996 dirent2.h 3154 Mar 27 1996 GetInt.3
femats/src/tcl7.5/compat: 2020 Mar 27 1996 GetOpenFl.3
total 104 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 ./ 3028 Mar 8 1996 GetStdChn.3
drwxr--xr--x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 .. / 8326 Mar 27 1996 Hash.3
drwxr--xr--x 10 mwnurnbe users 432 Feb 17 1996 README 5439 Mar 27 1996 Interp.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 550 Feb 17 1996 dirent.h 4295 Mar 27 1996 LinkVar.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 1399 Feb 17 1996 dirent2.h 16669 Mar 28 1996 Notifier.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 1399 Mar 14 1996 alfn.h 19135 Apr 13 1996 OpenFileChnl.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 884 Feb 17 1996 fixstrcd.c 6252 Mar 27 1996 OpenTCP.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 565 Feb 17 1996 float.h 1906 Feb 17 1996 PgRequires.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 1105 Feb 17 1996 getcwd.c 4097 Mar 27 1996 Preserve.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 626 Feb 17 1996 getopt.c 16669 Mar 28 1996 Printtbl.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 1734 Jul 12 1995 license.terms 1817 Mar 27 1996 RecordEval.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 686 Feb 17 1995 limits.h 5107 Feb 17 1996 RegExp.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 2032 Feb 17 1996 opendir.c 1457 Feb 17 1996 SetErrno.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 1710 Feb 17 1996 stplib.h 1916 Mar 27 1996 SetReclnt.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 2444 Apr 10 1996 string.h 6024 Mar 27 1996 SeeResult.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 3155 Feb 17 1996 strcasecmp.c 5981 Mar 27 1996 SetVar.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 3153 Feb 17 1996 strstr.c 1107 Mar 27 1996 Sleep.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 5881 Feb 17 1996 strtod.c 6549 Mar 27 1996 SplitList.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 1549 Feb 17 1996 strtok.c 2641 Mar 15 1996 StaticPkg.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 4000 Feb 17 1996 strtol.c 1167 Mar 27 1996 StrMatch.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 1029 Feb 17 1996 tpmam.c 7036 Mar 27 1996 Tcl.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 3287 Feb 17 1996 unixstd.h 2209 Mar 27 1996 Tcl.Main.3
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 4667 Feb 17 1996 waitpid.c 14192 Mar 27 1996 TraceVar.3
femats/src/tcl7.5/doc: 2422 Mar 27 1996 Translate.3
total 1174 1 mwnurnbe users 3072 Nov 27 09:43 ./ 2821 Mar 27 1996 UpVar.3
drwxr--xr--x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 .. / 4152 Mar 27 1996 after.n
drwxr--xr--x 10 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 .. / 992 Mar 27 1996 append.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 1551 Mar 27 1996 AddBrrInfo.3 4824 Mar 27 1996 array.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 1599 Mar 27 1996 AllowExc.3 2846 Mar 27 1996 bgerror.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 2197 Mar 27 1996 AppInit.3 1079 Mar 27 1996 break.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 3563 Mar 27 1996 AssocData.3 2581 Mar 27 1996 case.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 6337 Mar 27 1996 Async.3 1553 Mar 27 1996 catch.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 320 Mar 27 1996 Backgdr.3 754 Mar 28 1996 cd.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 1306 Mar 27 1996 Backslash.3 6145 Apr 16 1996 clock.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 2198 Mar 27 1996 CallDel.3 2153 Feb 17 1996 close.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 1008 Mar 27 1996 CmdCompl.3 1048 Mar 27 1996 concat.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 1708 Mar 27 1996 Conat.3 1103 Mar 27 1996 continue.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 18239 Apr 8 1996 CrtChannel.3 733 Feb 17 1996 eof.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 3773 Mar 14 1996 CrtChnlHdlr.3 2203 Mar 27 1996 error.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 1837 Apr 15 1996 CrtClosedHdlr.3 936 Mar 27 1996 file.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 7594 Mar 27 1996 CrtCommand.3 715 Mar 27 1996 fileevent.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 3513 Mar 27 1996 CrtFileHdlr.3 7828 Apr 11 1996 filename.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 6066 Mar 27 1996 CrtInterp.3 1231 Feb 17 1996 flush.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 3612 Mar 27 1996 CrtMathFnc.3 986 Feb 29 1996 fblocked.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 2916 Mar 27 1996 CrtModlTmt.3 7909 Apr 16 1996 configure.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 5919 Mar 27 1996 CrtSlave.3 7722 Apr 11 1996 file.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 2680 Mar 27 1996 CrtTimerHdlr.3 5042 Feb 29 1996 fileevent.r
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 4536 Mar 27 1996 CrtTrace.3 7828 Apr 11 1996 filename.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 5816 Mar 27 1996 Dstring.3 1621 Mar 27 1996 for.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 2513 Mar 27 1996 DetachPids.3 2817 Mar 27 1996 foreach.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 4116 Mar 27 1996 DooneEvent.3 8730 Mar 27 1996 format.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 3376 Mar 27 1996 DownHndle.3 1877 Feb 17 1996 gets.n
drwxr--xr--x 1 mwnurnbe users 2956 Mar 27 1996 glob.n

```

```

--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 966 Mar 27 1995 global.n 33096 Apr 8 1995 regexp.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 651 Mar 27 1996 history.n 3394 Apr 11 1996 tcl.h
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1718 Mar 27 1996 if.n 6948 Apr 17 1996 tclAsync.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 994 Mar 27 1996 incr.n 50290 Mar 27 1996 tclBasic.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6631 Mar 27 1996 info.n 20506 Mar 14 1996 tclAlloc.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 17078 Mar 27 1996 interp.n 9071 Mar 28 1996 tclClock.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 896 Mar 27 1996 join.n 42220 Apr 10 1996 tclCmdAH.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1247 Mar 27 1996 lappend.n 33943 Mar 27 1996 tclCmdL.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6969 Mar 27 1996 library.n 52843 Feb 11 1996 tclCmdHZ.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1734 Jul 12 1995 license.terms 46559 Apr 18 1996 tclDate.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1162 Mar 27 1996 lindex.n 15423 Apr 16 1996 tclEnv.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1141 Mar 27 1996 linsert.n 6253 Mar 27 1996 tclEvent.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1494 Mar 27 1996 list.n 55055 Feb 17 1996 tclExpr.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 694 Mar 27 1996 llength.h.n 33943 Mar 27 1996 tclHandle.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4530 Mar 27 1996 load.n 6000 Feb 14 1996 tclFile.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1400 Mar 27 1996 load.tcl 40031 Apr 19 1996 tclFileName.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1669 Mar 27 1996 replace.n 6213 Feb 17 1996 tclGet.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1486 Mar 27 1996 replace.r 15423 Apr 16 1996 tclGerard.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1784 Mar 27 1996 isort.n 23921 Feb 17 1996 tclHistory.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4741 Feb 17 1996 man.macros 165053 Apr 18 1996 tclIO.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4481 Feb 17 1996 open.n 44866 Apr 17 1996 tclCmdD.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 8805 Mar 21 1996 package.n 2472 Mar 14 1996 tclIOSock.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1118 Mar 27 1996 regexp.n 38173 Apr 8 1996 tclIOUril.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5239 Feb 17 1996 pid.r 43607 Apr 11 1996 tclInt.h
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2951 Mar 27 1996 proc.n 2389 Mar 27 1996 tclParse.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2848 Feb 17 1996 puts.n 82169 Mar 2 1996 tclLink.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6226 Mar 27 1996 pwd.n 21149 Feb 17 1996 tclPkg.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1777 Feb 17 1996 read.n 667 Feb 11 1996 tclPort.h
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6290 Mar 27 1996 regexp.n 2735 Feb 11 1996 tclPSIX.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2804 Mar 27 1996 regsub.n 7169 Mar 27 1996 tclPreserve.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 822 Mar 27 1996 rename.n 17246 Feb 17 1996 tclProc.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3202 Mar 27 1996 return.n 1038 Apr 8 1996 tclRegexp.h
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5556 Mar 27 1996 scan.n 5611 Apr 11 1996 tclTest.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2010 Feb 17 1996 seek.n 5245 Feb 17 1996 tclUtil.c
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1376 Mar 27 1996 set.n 7413 Feb 29 1996 tclVar.c

femats/src/tcl7.5/library:
total 60
2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 /'
2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 /'
2 mwnurnbe users 10 mwnurnbe users 1002 Mar 8 1995 Mn_TclHeader
2 mwnurnbe users 1 mwnurnbe users 7516 Apr 10 1996 README
2 mwnurnbe users 1 mwnurnbe users 1734 Jul 12 1995 license.terms
2 mwnurnbe users 1 mwnurnbe users 6251 Apr 11 1996 libabout.tcl
2 mwnurnbe users 1 mwnurnbe users 1734 Jul 12 1995 license.terms
2 mwnurnbe users 1 mwnurnbe users 826 Sep 15 1995 porting.notes
2 mwnurnbe users 1 mwnurnbe users 4930 Apr 12 1996 tclMacAppn.c
2 mwnurnbe users 1 mwnurnbe users 12588 Apr 12 1996 tclMacAppn.c

femats/src/tcl7.5/mac:
total 576
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 /'
drwxr-xr-x 10 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 /'
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1002 Mar 8 1995 Mn_TclHeader
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 7516 Apr 10 1996 README
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1734 Jul 12 1995 license.terms
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 6251 Apr 11 1996 libabout.tcl
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 826 Sep 15 1995 porting.notes
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 4930 Apr 12 1996 tclMacAppn.c
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 12588 Apr 12 1996 tclMacAppn.c

femats/src/tcl7.5/generic:
total 2708
2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 /'
2 mwnurnbe users 10 mwnurnbe users 1002 Mar 8 1995 Mn_TclHeader
2 mwnurnbe users 10 mwnurnbe users 7516 Apr 10 1996 README
2 mwnurnbe users 1 mwnurnbe users 1734 Jul 12 1995 license.terms
2 mwnurnbe users 1 mwnurnbe users 6251 Apr 11 1996 libabout.tcl
2 mwnurnbe users 1 mwnurnbe users 826 Sep 15 1995 porting.notes
2 mwnurnbe users 1 mwnurnbe users 4930 Apr 12 1996 tclMacAppn.c
2 mwnurnbe users 1 mwnurnbe users 12588 Apr 12 1996 tclMacAppn.c

```



```

-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 16252 Nov 27 09:45 tcEvent.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 17768 Nov 27 09:45 tcExpr.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2408 Nov 27 09:45 tcHandle.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 12620 Nov 27 09:45 tcFileName.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2700 Nov 27 09:45 tcGet.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6312 Nov 27 09:45 tcHash.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 9332 Nov 27 09:45 tcHistory.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 35168 Nov 27 09:45 tcIO.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 15438 Nov 27 09:45 tcIOCmd.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1392 Nov 27 09:45 tcIOSock.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11356 Nov 27 09:45 tcIOUtil.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 23676 Nov 27 09:45 tcInterp.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3940 Nov 27 09:46 tcLink.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5780 Nov 27 09:46 tcLoad.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 13116 Mar 27 1996 tcLoadAix.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 12519 Feb 17 1996 tcLoadAbout.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3237 Mar 14 1996 tcLoadD1.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3403 Feb 17 1996 tcLoadD12.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3691 Feb 17 1996 tcLoadD1d.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3258 Feb 17 1996 tcLoadNext.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3953 Feb 17 1996 tcLoadOSF.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3752 Mar 15 1996 tcLoadSh1.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1500 Nov 27 09:46 tcLoadSh1.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3764 Nov 27 09:46 tcMain.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1579 Feb 17 1996 tcMtherr.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 704 Nov 27 09:46 tcMtherr.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3708 Nov 27 09:46 tcNotify.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 8520 Nov 27 09:46 tcParse.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7452 Nov 27 09:46 tcPkg.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14412 Nov 27 09:46 tcPosixStr.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2636 Nov 27 09:46 tcPreserve.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5752 Nov 27 09:46 tcProc.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5452 Apr 18 1996 tcUnixChan.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14480 Nov 27 09:46 tcUnixChan.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 18889 Apr 18 1996 tcUnixFile.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7436 Nov 27 09:46 tcUnixFile.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4456 Mar 12 1996 tcUnixInit.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2656 Nov 27 09:46 tcUnixInit.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6846 Mar 27 1996 tcUnixNotify.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2828 Nov 27 09:46 tcUnixNotify.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11962 Apr 18 1996 tcUnixPipe.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4468 Nov 27 09:46 tcUnixPort.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 8696 Mar 27 1996 tcUnixPort.h
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1337 Apr 8 1996 tcUnixSock.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1056 Nov 27 09:46 tcUnixSock.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11111 Mar 27 1996 tcUnixTest.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5033 Feb 17 1996 tcUnixTime.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1524 Nov 27 09:46 tcUtil.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14892 Nov 27 09:46 tcUtil.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 18248 Nov 27 09:46 tcVar.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 423984 Nov 27 09:46 tcInit.

femats/src/tcl7.5/unix/dltest:
total 94
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 ./dltest
drwxr-xr-x 3 mwnurnbe users 2048 Nov 27 09:47 ../
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1500 Apr 15 1996 configFile.in
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 641 Aug 22 1995 README
drwxr-xr-x 3 mwnurnbe users 1985 Apr 15 1996 configure*
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 741 Apr 15 1996 configure.in
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3278 Feb 17 1996 pkg.a

femats/src/tcl7.5/win:
total 442
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 ./
drwxr-xr-x 10 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:43 ./README
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3598 Apr 13 1996 license.terms
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 6432 Apr 19 1996 makefile.bc
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 4996 Mar 27 1996 makefile.vc
drwxr-xr-x 830 Apr 13 1996 tcl116.rc
drwxr-xr-x 859 Apr 13 1996 tclAppInit.c
drwxr-xr-x 4272 Mar 27 1996 tclWin16.c
drwxr-xr-x 4136 Jan 8 1996 tclWin32DLL.c
drwxr-xr-x 7475 Feb 14 1996 tclWin32DLL.c
drwxr-xr-x 30760 Apr 13 1996 tclWinhan.c
drwxr-xr-x 10663 Jan 17 1996 tclWinError.c
drwxr-xr-x 19118 Apr 16 1996 tclWinFile.c
drwxr-xr-x 6655 Mar 21 1996 tclWinInit.c
drwxr-xr-x 52 Sep 5 1997 tclWinInit.h
drwxr-xr-x 3244 Feb 17 1996 tclWinLoad.c
drwxr-xr-x 1443 Feb 17 1996 tclWinMtherr.c
drwxr-xr-x 6665 Mar 8 1996 tclWinPipe.c
drwxr-xr-x 20555 Mar 8 1996 tclWinPort.h
drwxr-xr-x 8190 Mar 27 1996 tclWinSock.c
drwxr-xr-x 4542 Apr 13 1996 tclWinStubs.c
drwxr-xr-x 8142 Feb 1 1996 tclWinTest.c
drwxr-xr-x 1070 Mar 27 1996 tclWinUtil.c
drwxr-xr-x 2691 Apr 8 1996 tclWinTime.c
drwxr-xr-x 1350 Jan 17 1996 tclSh.rc
drwxr-xr-x 922 Apr 13 1996 tclSh.rc
drwxr-xr-x 12687 Apr 19 1996 winDumpExtso.c

femats/src/tk4.1:
total 364
drwxr-xr-x 12 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:47 ./
drwxr-xr-x 13 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 10:03 ../
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 14117 Apr 11 1996 README
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 3832 Feb 16 1996 TODO
drwxr-xr-x 1024 Nov 27 09:47 bitmaps/
drwxr-xr-x 1392 Apr 18 1996 changes
drwxr-xr-x 1024 Nov 27 09:47 compat/
drwxr-xr-x 3072 Nov 27 09:47 doc/
drwxr-xr-x 2048 Nov 27 09:47 generic/
drwxr-xr-x 1024 Nov 27 09:47 library/
drwxr-xr-x 1734 Jul 12 1995 license.terms
drwxr-xr-x 1024 Nov 27 09:47 mac/
drwxr-xr-x 2048 Nov 27 09:47 tests/
drwxr-xr-x 3072 Nov 27 09:47 unix/
drwxr-xr-x 1024 Nov 27 09:47 win/
drwxr-xr-x 1024 Nov 27 09:47 xlib/
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:47 ./bitmaps:
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:47 ./
drwxr-xr-x 3 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:47 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:47 ./

femats/src/tk4.1/bitmaps:
total 22
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:47 ./
drwxr-xr-x 12 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:47 ../
drwxr-xr-x 1 mwnurnbe users 407 Apr 21 1996 error.bmp

```

```

-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 290 Apr 21 1996 gray12.bmp
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 290 Apr 21 1996 gray25.bmp
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 290 Apr 21 1996 gray50.bmp
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 494 Apr 21 1996 hourglass.bmp
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 214 Apr 21 1996 info.bmp
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 512 Apr 21 1996 questhead.bmp
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 602 Apr 21 1996 question.bmp
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 211 Apr 21 1996 warning.bmp
femats/src/tk4.1/compat:
total 1884
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 3072 Nov 27 09:47 .
drwxr-xr-x 12 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:47 .
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:47 ./.
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1734 Jul 12 1995 license.terms
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1710 Feb 17 1996 stdlib.h
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3287 Feb 17 1996 unistd.h
femats/src/tk4.1/doc:
total 1884
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 3072 Nov 27 09:47 .
drwxr-xr-x 12 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:47 .
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 12158 Mar 27 1996 3Dborder.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6673 Mar 27 1996 BindTable.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4761 Mar 27 1996 CanvPsy.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6534 Feb 16 1996 CanvTwin.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4287 Mar 27 1996 CanvTintInfo.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3029 Mar 27 1996 Clipboard.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1856 Mar 27 1996 CListSelect.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2823 Mar 27 1996 ConfigWind.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6252 Mar 27 1996 ConfigWind.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1713 Mar 27 1996 CoordTwin.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6273 Mar 27 1996 CtrBrdHdlr.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3357 Mar 27 1996 CrgHndlр.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6538 Mar 27 1996 CringType.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 23907 Feb 16 1996 CritItemType.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 10050 Mar 21 1996 CrpHngFmt.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5252 Mar 27 1996 CrtSelHndlр.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 890 Mar 27 1996 DeleteImg.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1144 Mar 27 1996 DrawPchIt.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3038 Mar 21 1996 EventHndlр.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7324 Mar 21 1996 FindPhoto.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1910 Mar 27 1996 FreeXID.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2793 Mar 27 1996 GeomReq.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2250 Mar 27 1996 GetAnchor.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7433 Mar 14 1996 GetBitmap.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2019 Mar 27 1996 GetApsty1.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2747 Mar 27 1996 GetClrmap.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5897 Mar 27 1996 GetColor.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 8157 Apr 15 1996 GetCursor.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3007 Mar 27 1996 GetFontStr.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2814 Mar 27 1996 GetGC.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5035 Mar 27 1996 GetImage.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2033 Mar 27 1996 GetJoinStl.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2314 Mar 27 1996 GetJustify.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1436 Mar 27 1996 GetOption.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2457 Mar 27 1996 GetPixels.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1727 Mar 27 1996 GetPixmap.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1912 Mar 27 1996 GetRelief.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1393 Mar 27 1996 GetRootord.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2313 Mar 27 1996 GetScroll.3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3101 Mar 27 1996 GetSelect.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1655 Mar 27 1996 GetUID.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1835 Mar 27 1996 GetVRoot.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3555 Mar 27 1996 GetVisual.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1646 Mar 27 1996 HandleEvent.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 876 Mar 27 1996 IdToWindow.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2448 Mar 27 1996 ImgChanged..3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1952 Mar 27 1996 InternAtion..3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 972 Mar 27 1996 MainLoop.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 986 Mar 27 1996 MainWin.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4067 Mar 27 1996 MaintDeom.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3467 Mar 27 1996 ManageGeom.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1663 Mar 27 1996 MapWindow.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2181 Mar 27 1996 MoveToplev.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3388 Mar 27 1996 Name.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 851 Mar 27 1996 NameOfImg.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1858 Mar 21 1996 OwnSelect.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14351 Mar 21 1996 ParseArgv.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1328 Mar 27 1996 QinEvent.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3581 Mar 27 1996 Restack.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2373 Mar 27 1996 SetAppName.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2054 Mar 27 1996 SetClass.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2391 Mar 27 1996 SetGrid.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1826 Mar 27 1996 SetVisual.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1189 Mar 27 1996 StrictMotif.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1496 Mar 27 1996 Tk_Init.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2191 Mar 27 1996 Tk_Main.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4945 Mar 27 1996 WindowId.3
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1073 Mar 27 1996 bell.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 18160 Mar 27 1996 bind.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3162 Mar 27 1996 bindtags.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4209 Mar 29 1996 bitmap.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6791 Mar 27 1996 button.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6781 Apr 15 1996 canvas.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 9994 Mar 27 1996 clipboard.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3524 Mar 27 1996 clipboard.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 945 Mar 27 1996 destroy.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2127 Mar 27 1996 dialog.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 17809 Mar 1 1996 entry.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4916 Mar 27 1996 focus.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2467 Mar 27 1996 focusNext.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4930 Mar 27 1996 frame.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5120 Mar 27 1996 grab.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 10385 Mar 21 1996 grid.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2326 Mar 27 1996 image.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4165 Mar 27 1996 label.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1734 Jul 12 1995 license.terms
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1955 Mar 27 1996 listBox.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1268 Mar 27 1996 lower.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4741 Feb 17 1996 man.macros
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 27173 Mar 27 1996 menu.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1114 Mar 27 1996 menubar.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 8355 Mar 27 1996 menubutton.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6346 Mar 27 1996 message.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3622 Mar 27 1996 option.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1468 Mar 27 1996 optionMenu.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 17387 Mar 14 1996 options.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7880 Mar 27 1996 pack-old.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 10701 Mar 27 1996 pack.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3127 Mar 27 1996 palette.n
1 mwnurnbe users -r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 16003 Mar 27 1996 photo.n

```

```

-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 10371 Mar 27 1996 place.n          58484 Feb 22 1996 tkGrid.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1069 Mar 27 1996 popup.n        22122 Mar 1 1996 tkImage.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 9799 Mar 27 1996 radiobutton.n    20681 Feb 16 1996 tkImgBmap.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1268 Mar 27 1996 raise.n        176730 Apr 9 1996 tkImgGIF.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 10766 Mar 14 1996 scale.n       11009 Mar 21 1996 tkImgPPM.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14434 Mar 27 1996 scrollbar.n    117999 Mar 8 1996 tkImgPhoto.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6544 Mar 27 1996 selection.n     1913 Feb 16 1996 tkImgUtil.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3671 Mar 27 1996 send.n       29651 Mar 21 1996 tkInt.h
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6540 Mar 27 1996 text.n        68465 Apr 8 1996 tkListbox.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1820 Mar 27 1996 tk.n         12057 Mar 27 1996 tkMain.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 12919 Apr 1 1996 ck4.0.ps      84700 Mar 27 1996 tkMenu.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2727 Mar 27 1996 terror.n      39988 Feb 16 1996 tkMenubutton.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3017 Mar 12 1996 tkvars.n     27331 Feb 16 1996 tkMessage.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1879 Mar 27 1996 tkwait.n     38177 Feb 29 1996 tkOption.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5503 Mar 27 1996 topLevel.n    50593 Feb 16 1996 tkPack.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 13538 Mar 27 1996 winfo.n      30874 Feb 16 1996 tkPlace.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7377 Mar 27 1996 wish.1       717 Feb 11 1996 tkPort.h
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 25906 Mar 1 1996 wm.n        31454 Mar 2 1996 tkRectorial.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5503 Mar 27 1996 tkwait.n     64625 Mar 27 1996 tkScale.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 13538 Mar 27 1996 winfo.n      39695 Feb 16 1996 tkScrollbar.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7377 Mar 27 1996 wish.1       38525 Mar 27 1996 tkSelect.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 25906 Mar 1 1996 wm.n        6999 Nov 3 1995 tkSelect.h
-r--r--r-- 12 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:47 ./           53731 Apr 8 1996 tkSend.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 243 Sep 11 1995 README      17421 Feb 16 1996 tkSquare.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 652 Feb 9 1996 default.h     33433 Mar 27 1996 tkTest.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 21807 Jul 12 1995 ks_names.h   66784 Apr 13 1996 tkText.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 52444 Mar 21 1996 patchlevel.h 32367 Feb 16 1996 tkText.h
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 38709 Feb 16 1996 tk3d.c       103967 Mar 21 1996 tkTextBtree.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11302 Feb 16 1996 tkarrv.c     147119 Mar 27 1996 tkTextDisp.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6159 Feb 16 1996 tkcom.c       20753 Feb 16 1996 tkTextIndex.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 74630 Mar 27 1996 tkbird.c    22435 Feb 16 1996 tkTextMark.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 61085 Mar 8 1996 tkBitmap.c    42139 Mar 7 1996 tkTextTig.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 52199 Feb 17 1996 tkButton.c    35466 Feb 16 1996 tkTextWind.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 22229 Feb 17 1996 tkCanvasArc.c 40084 Feb 16 1996 tkTrig.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 19317 Feb 17 1996 tkCanvasBmap.c 4545 Feb 16 1996 tkUtil.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 48693 Feb 16 1996 tkCanvasImg.c 15977 Feb 16 1996 tkVisual.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 29229 Feb 16 1996 tkCanvasLine.c 68376 Apr 8 1996 tkWindow.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 36720 Apr 12 1996 tkCanvasPoly.c 13984 Feb 29 1996 tkXid.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 48717 Feb 29 1996 tkCanvasText.c  femats/src/tk4.1/library:
total 324
drwxr-xr-x 3 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:47 ./
drwxr-xr-x 12 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:47 ././
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2173 Feb 16 1996 bgerror.tcl
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4547 Feb 16 1996 button.tcl
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 10161 Mar 8 1996 console.tcl
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:47 demos/
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4262 Feb 16 1996 dialog.tcl
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14188 Apr 16 1996 entry.tcl
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4878 Feb 16 1996 focus.tcl
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1734 Jul 12 1995 license.terms
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11564 Apr 16 1996 listbox.tcl
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 25237 Apr 16 1996 menu.tcl
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 781 Feb 16 1996 obsolete.tcl
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1641 Feb 16 1996 optMenu.tcl
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7111 Feb 16 1996 palette.tcl
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 956 Feb 17 1996 prolog.ps
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6772 Apr 16 1996 scale.tcl
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11192 Apr 16 1996 scribar.tcl
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 18491 Apr 11 1996 tclIndex
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3686 Feb 23 1996 tearoff.tcl

femats/src/tk4.1/generic:
total 530
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 2048 Nov 27 09:47 ./
drwxr-xr-x 12 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:47 ././
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 243 Sep 11 1995 README
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 652 Feb 9 1996 default.h
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 21807 Jul 12 1995 ks_names.h
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 52444 Mar 21 1996 patchlevel.h
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 38709 Feb 16 1996 tk3d.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11302 Feb 16 1996 tkarrv.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6159 Feb 16 1996 tkcom.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 74630 Mar 27 1996 tkbird.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 61085 Mar 8 1996 tkBitmap.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 52199 Feb 17 1996 tkButton.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 22229 Feb 17 1996 tkCanvasArc.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 19317 Feb 17 1996 tkCanvasBmap.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 48693 Feb 16 1996 tkCanvasImg.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 29229 Feb 16 1996 tkCanvasLine.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 36720 Apr 12 1996 tkCanvasPoly.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 48717 Feb 29 1996 tkCanvasText.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 10041 Feb 16 1996 tkCanvasUtil.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 24353 Feb 17 1996 tkCanvasWind.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 114321 Mar 27 1996 tkCanvas.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11780 Feb 16 1996 tkClipboard.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11700 Feb 16 1996 tkCanvas.h
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 10041 Feb 16 1996 tkCanvasUtil.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 114321 Mar 27 1996 tkCanvasWind.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11780 Feb 16 1996 tkClipboard.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11700 Feb 16 1996 tkCanvas.h
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 41591 Apr 8 1996 tkColor.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2250 Mar 28 1996 tkColor.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 27643 Feb 16 1996 tkConfig.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14990 Apr 21 1996 tkConsole.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11121 Feb 16 1996 tkCursor.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 70528 Mar 27 1996 tkEntry.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 9121 Feb 16 1996 tkError.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 29778 Apr 8 1996 tkEvent.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 23719 Feb 16 1996 tkFocus.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 28399 Feb 16 1996 tkFont.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 24671 Apr 19 1996 tkFrame.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 10171 Feb 16 1996 tkGCC.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 17439 Feb 16 1996 tkGeometry.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14017 Feb 16 1996 tkGet.c
-r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 47079 Feb 16 1996 tkGrab.c

```



```

--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1502 Mar 14 1996 cmd5. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4634 Mar 2 1996 color. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 8432 Mar 27 1996 color. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 37703 Mar 2 1996 entry. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 28444 Feb 16 1996 event. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 13295 Feb 16 1996 focus. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 71911 Feb 16 1996 focusCtrl. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 16881 Feb 16 1996 frame. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 75697 Feb 16 1996 geometry. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 22846 Apr 18 1996 grid. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 27109 Feb 29 1996 id. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11338 Mar 5 1996 image. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 16832 Feb 16 1996 imgBmp. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6139 Mar 5 1996 imgPBM. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14434 Feb 16 1996 imgPhoto. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1714 Jul 12 1995 license. terms
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 44691 Feb 16 1996 listBox. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5336 Mar 27 1996 menu. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 12244 Feb 16 1996 menubar. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 19477 Feb 24 1996 oldpack. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 362 Jul 12 1995 option. file1
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 34 Jul 12 1995 option. file2
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 10655 Mar 5 1996 option. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 35411 Feb 16 1996 pack. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 8505 Feb 16 1996 place. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 24795 Feb 16 1996 raise. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 15559 Feb 16 1996 scrollbar. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 33300 Feb 16 1996 select. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 20011 Mar 27 1996 send. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 39437 Apr 13 1996 text. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2749 Mar 21 1996 textTree. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 92219 Feb 16 1996 textDsp. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 9881 Feb 16 1996 textIndex. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6835 Feb 16 1996 textMark. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 25603 Mar 7 1996 textTag. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 28922 Feb 16 1996 textWind. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2333 Feb 16 1996 util. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3082 Feb 16 1996 visual. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 9501 Feb 16 1996 window. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2006 Feb 16 1996 window. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 10825 Feb 16 1996 winfo. test
--r--r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 20275 Mar 1 1996 wmm. test

totals/users/src/thk4.1/unix: 3904 Apr 21 1996 porting.notes
                               10512 Apr 21 1996 porting.old
                               10548 Nov 27 09:48 tk3d.o
                               3226 Mar 27 1996 tkAppInit.c
                               1332 Nov 27 09:47 tkAppInit.o
                               3976 Nov 27 09:48 tkAppVar.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 3340 Nov 27 09:48 tkBottom.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 15784 Nov 27 09:48 tkBind.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 5572 Nov 27 09:48 tkBitmap.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 19816 Nov 27 09:51 tkButton.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 12727 Nov 27 09:52 tkCanvasArc.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 7668 Nov 27 09:52 tkCanvasBmp.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 5936 Nov 27 09:52 tkCanvasImg.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 13768 Nov 27 09:52 tkCanvasLine.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 8448 Nov 27 09:52 tkCanvasPoly.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 17470 Nov 27 09:52 tkCanvasPvps.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 13600 Nov 27 09:52 tkCanvasText.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 3500 Nov 27 09:52 tkCanvasUtil.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 7100 Nov 27 09:53 tkCanvasWind.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 33320 Nov 27 09:52 tkCanvas.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 5228 Nov 27 09:48 tkClipboard.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 23188 Nov 27 09:48 tkColor.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 5864 Nov 27 09:48 tkConfig.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 9696 Nov 27 09:48 tkEvent.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 1737 Nov 27 09:47 tkFocus.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 1658 Apr 21 1996 tkConfig.sh.in
                               1 mwnurnbe users 3560 Nov 27 09:48 tkCursor.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 22144 Nov 27 09:51 tkEntry.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 2164 Nov 27 09:49 tkError.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 7156 Nov 27 09:49 tkGet.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 5968 Nov 27 09:49 tkGrid.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 7252 Nov 27 09:49 tkGrid.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 8768 Nov 27 09:51 tkFrame.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 2964 Nov 27 09:51 tkGK.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 4296 Nov 27 09:49 tkGeometry.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 6328 Nov 27 09:49 tkGetPM.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 10176 Nov 27 09:49 tkImage.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 23192 Nov 27 09:49 tkImage.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 6620 Nov 27 09:53 tkImage.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 9276 Nov 27 09:53 tkImageBmp.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 7200 Nov 27 09:53 tkImageGIF.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 4496 Nov 27 09:53 tkImagePPM.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 33148 Nov 27 09:53 tkImagePhoto.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 22636 Nov 27 09:53 tkListbox.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 4744 Nov 27 09:49 tkMain.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 25388 Nov 27 09:51 tkMessage.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 11560 Nov 27 09:51 tkMenubutton.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 9680 Nov 27 09:49 tkMessage.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 15780 Nov 27 09:50 tkPack.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 10664 Nov 27 09:51 tkPlace.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 9404 Nov 27 09:53 tkRootoval.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 20192 Nov 27 09:52 tkScale.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 13036 Nov 27 09:52 tkScrollbar.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 11324 Nov 27 09:50 tkSelect.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 14020 Nov 27 09:50 tkSend.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 16368 Nov 27 09:53 tkText.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 22516 Nov 27 09:54 tkTextDisp.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 31824 Nov 27 09:54 tkTextIndex.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 6560 Nov 27 09:54 tkTextMark.o
                               1 mwnurnbe users 7264 Nov 27 09:54 tkTextMarkIndex.o

totals/users/src/thk4.1/unix: 3072 Nov 27 09:55 /
                               1024 Nov 27 09:47 ..
                               2 mwnurnbe users 26079 Apr 21 1996 Makefile.in
                               1 mwnurnbe users 65827 Nov 27 09:47 Makefile.orig
                               1 mwnurnbe users 1805 Nov 27 09:47 config. cache
                               1 mwnurnbe users 30 Nov 27 09:47 config. log
                               1 mwnurnbe users 4361 Nov 27 09:47 config. status*
                               1 mwnurnbe users 61959 Apr 21 1996 configure*
                               1 mwnurnbe users 11398 Apr 21 1996 configure.in*
                               1 mwnurnbe users 2186 Apr 21 1996 install-sh*
                               1 mwnurnbe users 82792 Nov 27 09:54 libtk4.1.a
                               1 mwnurnbe users 1734 Apr 21 1996 license. terms
                               1 mwnurnbe users 21435 Apr 21 1996 mblinks.*
```



```

-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 326 Apr 17 1996 cursor7c.cur 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 326 Apr 17 1996 cursor7e.cur 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 326 Apr 17 1996 cursor80.cur 13016 May 23 1993 cnvparm.c  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 326 Apr 17 1996 cursor82.cur 3152 May 23 1993 greg2jul.c  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 326 Apr 17 1996 cursor84.cur 3149 May 23 1993 jul2greg.c  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 326 Apr 17 1996 cursor86.cur  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 326 Apr 17 1996 cursor88.cur  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 326 Apr 17 1996 cursor8a.cur  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 326 Apr 17 1996 cursor8c.cur  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 326 Apr 17 1996 cursor8e.cur  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 326 Apr 17 1996 cursor90.cur  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 326 Apr 17 1996 cursor92.cur  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 326 Apr 17 1996 cursor94.cur  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 326 Apr 17 1996 cursor96.cur  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 326 Apr 17 1996 cursor98.cur  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1398 Sep 5 1995 tk.ico  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5753 Apr 13 1996 tk.rc  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1398 Sep 5 1995 wish.ico  
-r-----r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 901 Apr 13 1996 wish.rc

femats/src/xmgr-3.0lp17/contrib/npipe:  
total 46  
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
drwxr-xr-x 7 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 13016 May 23 1993 cnvparm.c  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3152 May 23 1993 greg2jul.c  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3149 May 23 1993 jul2greg.c  
femats/src/xmgr-3.0lp17/contrib/npipe:  
total 16  
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
drwxr-xr-x 7 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 127 Jul 2 1994 README  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2364 Apr 26 1992 EPS  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 npipe/  
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ps/  
femats/src/xmgr-3.0lp17/contrib/npipe:  
total 16  
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 112 Jul 1 1994 Makefile  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 428 Jul 1 1994 README  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2448 Jun 17 1994 npipe.c  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 9446 Jun 17 1994 xmgrpipe.c  
femats/src/xmgr-3.0lp17/contrib/ps:  
total 136  
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2481 Nov 30 1994 Cover.ps  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 144497 Nov 30 1994 TOC.ps  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 494420 Nov 30 1994 Users_Guide.ps  
femats/src/xmgr-3.0lp17/doc:  
total 370  
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
drwxr-xr-x 7 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 17344 May 29 1995 ACEgr.html  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 17344 May 29 1995 FAQ  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7410 Oct 15 1995 README  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 484 May 28 1995 TODO  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 35230 Dec 1 1994 commands.html  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4528 Dec 18 1994 graphops.html  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 21435 Dec 18 1994 graphs.html  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4467 Dec 18 1994 main.html  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1321 Dec 18 1994 page.html  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3587 Dec 18 1994 points.html  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3183 May 26 1995 regions.html  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 9485 Dec 18 1994 sets.html  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6547 Jul 4 1994 status.html  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11788 Jul 4 1994 trans.html  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4279 Jul 4 1994 view.html  
femats/src/xmgr-3.0lp17/examples:  
total 3644  
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 2048 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
drwxr-xr-x 7 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
femats/src/xmgr-3.0lp17/auth:  
total 26  
drwxr-xr-x 7 mwnurnbe users 2048 Nov 27 09:59 ./  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 837 Oct 15 1995 COPYRIGHT  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 687 May 28 1995 INSTALL  
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 417 May 28 1995 README  
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 aux/  
drwxr-xr-x 4 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 contrib/  
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 1024 Nov 27 09:59 doc/  
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 2048 Nov 27 09:59 examples/  
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users 3072 Nov 27 10:02 src/

```

```

-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 80598 May 23 1993 au.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14716 Apr 17 1994 axes.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 13400 Nov 7 1993 bar.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 13232 May 23 1993 barz.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 15876 May 23 1993 bar.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1944 May 23 1993 brw.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 7869 May 23 1993 bttest.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11901 May 23 1993 co2-2.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 58455 May 23 1993 co2-3.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 76905 May 23 1993 co2.all
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 15522 May 23 1993 co2.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3025 Nov 26 1994 dotest*
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 71 May 23 1993 errbar.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 67 May 23 1993 errbar.d2
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 95 May 23 1993 errbar.d3
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11381 May 23 1993 errbar.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11959 May 23 1993 errbar1.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 24146 May 23 1993 errbar2.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 18617 Jul 17 1993 explain.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 60625 May 23 1993 files.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 68895 May 23 1993 graphs.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 206 May 23 1993 hilo.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14730 May 23 1993 hilo.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4601 May 23 1993 log.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 16507 May 23 1993 logistic.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 18066 May 23 1993 logest.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 410421 May 23 1993 mangraphs.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1938 Aug 1 1994 mlo.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 39207 May 23 1993 moresysms.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 17452 May 23 1993 propsl.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14811 May 23 1993 regions.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 595 May 23 1993 setup.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 50383 May 23 1993 slideshow.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 12038 May 23 1993 spec.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14875 May 23 1993 stackedb.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 24258 May 23 1993 sym.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 12501 May 23 1993 symis.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 42843 May 23 1993 symlines.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 14010 May 23 1993 tbaz3.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 17268 May 23 1993 terr.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 26557 May 23 1993 terr2.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6503 May 23 1993 test.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 9581 May 23 1993 test1.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 13938 May 23 1993 test2.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1442 May 23 1993 test2.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 12460 May 23 1993 test2.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6977 May 23 1993 tfronts.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 45547 May 23 1993 tfronts.par
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 55608 May 23 1994 tgrid.nc
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 192063 May 23 1993 times.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 31950 May 23 1993 tinset.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 37875 May 23 1993 tlog_demo
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 22622 May 23 1993 tmc.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 22020 Nov 7 1993 tstack.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 16116 May 23 1993 txyr.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4390 May 23 1993 xyx.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6462 Nov 25 1994 Imakefile
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 12654 Nov 27 09:59 Makefile.old
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11900 Nov 27 09:59 Makefile.orig
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 12149 Nov 27 09:59 Makefile.orig
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1287 Jun 19 1993 XMgr.ad
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2281 Dec 18 1993 bitmaps.h
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2857 Mar 18 1995 blockwin.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3890 Nov 27 09:59 blockwin.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4355 May 12 1994 checkon.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4222 Nov 27 10:01 computils.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6963 May 12 1994 chersh.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 62836 Nov 27 10:02 chersh.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1542 May 12 1994 compute.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2336 Nov 27 10:01 compute.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 29859 Jul 1 22 1994 computils.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 41540 Nov 27 10:01 computils.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 53955 Dec 18 1994 compwin.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 45932 Nov 27 10:00 compwin.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 9964 Mar 18 1995 compwin.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11720 Nov 27 10:00 compwin.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11370 Jun 6 1995 defaults.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 13612 Nov 27 10:01 defaults.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 21445 Jun 6 1995 defines.h
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 49956 Jun 7 1995 draw.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4661 Jun 6 1995 draw.h
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 58136 Nov 27 10:02 draw.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 32201 May 28 1994 drawticks.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 34364 Nov 27 10:01 drawticks.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 42665 Dec 18 1994 drawwin.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4732 Nov 27 09:59 drawwin.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 13893 Dec 18 1994 ebblockwin.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 16144 Nov 27 09:59 ebblockwin.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11194 Dec 18 1994 editipwin.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 1440 Nov 27 10:00 editipwin.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 61759 Aug 10 1994 events.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 79388 Nov 27 09:59 events.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 17355 Dec 18 1994 externs.h
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 4138 Sep 14 1993 f2c.h
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 41955 Dec 21 1994 files.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 32712 Nov 27 10:01 files.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 23580 Mar 18 1995 fileswin.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11544 Nov 27 09:59 fileswin.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 17355 May 12 1994 fit.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 18204 Nov 27 10:01 fit.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3685 May 12 1994 fourier.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3944 Nov 27 10:01 fourier.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5378 Dec 18 1994 framework.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 6004 Nov 27 10:01 framework.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2017 May 12 1994 getparms.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 2900 Nov 27 10:01 getparms.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 10370 Jul 18 1994 globals.h
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 27318 May 29 1995 graphutils.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 49172 Nov 27 10:01 graphutils.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 11673 Dec 18 1994 graphutils2.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 25460 Nov 27 10:01 graphutils2.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 25466 Mar 18 1995 graphwin.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 24084 Nov 27 10:00 graphwin.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 3241 Dec 18 1994 helpwin.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 572 Nov 27 10:01 helpwin.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 150054 Sep 14 1993 hersh.h
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe users 5942 Mar 18 1995 hotwin.c

femats/src/xmgr-3.0ip17/src:
total 9422
drwxr-xr-x 2 mwnurnbe users
drwxr-xr-x 7 mwnurnbe users

```

```

1 mwnurnrbe users 7688 Nov 27 10:00 hotwin.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 8507 May 12 1994 hp.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 11312 Nov 27 10:02 hp.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 17489 Dec 4 1993 image_f.io.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 8920 Nov 27 10:02 image_f.io.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 2087 May 12 1994 io.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 3240 Nov 27 10:01 io.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 8289 Dec 18 1994 labelwin.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 9612 Nov 27 10:01 locatewin.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 22095 May 5 1994 leaf.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 2220 Nov 27 10:02 leaf.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 61966 Aug 8 1994 lmdif1.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 28396 Nov 27 10:01 lmdif1.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 6620 Dec 18 1994 locatewin.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 9596 Nov 27 10:01 locatewin.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 33684 Oct 15 1995 main.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 39616 Nov 27 09:59 main.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 5225 Dec 18 1994 malerts.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 5676 Nov 27 09:59 malerts.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 16325 Jun 7 1994 mif.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 20332 Nov 27 10:02 mif.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 7604 Dec 18 1994 misswin.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 8212 Nov 27 10:01 misswin.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 5377 Dec 18 1994 monwin.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 6152 Nov 27 10:01 monwin.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 193 Sep 14 1993 motifinc.h
1 mwnurnrbe users 19142 Dec 18 1994 motifutils.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 19864 Nov 27 10:02 motifutils.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 9514 Dec 18 1994 nonwin.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 10188 Nov 27 10:01 nonwin.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 23691 May 27 1995 nxproto.h
1 mwnurnrbe users 6609 May 27 1995 objutils.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 10704 Nov 27 10:01 objutils.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 3150 Dec 18 1994 pagewin.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 4004 Nov 27 10:01 pagewin.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 20463 Aug 17 1994 params.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 25080 Nov 27 10:01 params.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 335288 Jun 6 1995 pars.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 7193 Aug 1 1994 pars.h
1 mwnurnrbe users 171804 Nov 27 10:02 pars.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 87424 Jun 6 1995 pars.yacc
1 mwnurnrbe users 20463 Aug 17 1994 params.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 4666 Dec 18 1993 patterns.h
1 mwnurnrbe users 43889 Jun 6 1995 plotcone.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 5708 Nov 27 10:01 plotcone.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 5909 Dec 18 1994 printwin.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 6992 Nov 27 09:59 printwin.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 2694 Mar 18 1995 ps.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 24296 Nov 27 10:02 ps.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 17652 Jul 30 1994 ps.org
1 mwnurnrbe users 17276 Dec 18 1994 ptswin.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 17680 Nov 27 10:00 ptswin.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 14536 Jul 8 1994 regionutils.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 23860 Nov 27 10:01 regionutils.o

1 mwnurnrbe users 16816 Dec 18 1994 regionwin.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 17316 Nov 27 10:00 regionwin.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 9967 May 12 1994 setprops.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 12012 Nov 27 10:01 setprops.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 45413 Feb 7 1995 setutils.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 72364 Nov 27 10:01 setutils.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 37765 Mar 18 1995 setwin.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 31932 Nov 27 10:00 setwin.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 12410 Sep 14 1993 special.h
1 mwnurnrbe users 35525 May 27 1995 statuswin.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 35892 Nov 27 10:00 statuswin.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 17140 Dec 18 1994 strwin.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 16440 Nov 27 10:00 strwin.o
60 Jul 3 1994 stubs.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 548 Nov 27 10:01 stubs.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 1486 Sep 14 1993 symdef.h
1 mwnurnrbe users 1271 Jan 16 1994 symdets.h
1 mwnurnrbe users 38224 Jan 15 1995 symwin.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 38860 Nov 27 10:00 symwin.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 42807 Dec 18 1994 tickwin.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 39284 Nov 27 10:00 tickwin.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 7166 May 12 1994 utils.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 9528 Nov 27 10:01 utils.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 24686 Dec 18 1994 worldwin.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 27844 Nov 27 10:00 worldwin.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 1314816 Nov 27 10:02 xmgr*
1 mwnurnrbe users 48879 Dec 18 1994 xmgr.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 40248 Nov 27 09:59 xmgr.o
1 mwnurnrbe users 1898 Dec 18 1993 xmgr.icon.h
1 mwnurnrbe users 12031 Dec 18 1994 xproto.h
21432 Jul 30 1994 xvlib.c
1 mwnurnrbe users 28184 Nov 27 10:02 xvlib.o

```



## **Appendix B**

# **Mesh Processing Runtime Transcript**

Following is a copy of the full transcript of the mesh processing that was performed in Section 2.4. This should be identical to what appeared in the status window show in Figure 2.8, and to the file `/l/mwnurnbe/work/almond/almond.preproc.log`.

## Transcript of Almond Mesh Processing Run:

```
Setting paths for tull...
femats.pre: setting up preprocessor input data
femats.pre: starting FEMATS pre-processing...
femats.pre: performing file format conversion...
femats.u2c: processing I-DEAS VI format Universal file almond.unv...
Name of universal file ?
almond.unv
There are 7120 nodes in the geometry.
There are 38340 elements.
There are 3 groups containing 2136 nodes.
Max. volume = 7.36818E-04, Min. volume = 4.31950E-06
Element with min. volume = 11702

REFLECTION SPECIFICATIONS
Does geometry mesh need to be reflected? 1) yes 2) no
OUTER BOUNDARY SPECIFICATIONS
choose type of outer boundary used to terminate
the mesh:
1) spherical, 2) cylindrical, 3) rectangular box,
4) mixed boundary
Enter center coordinates (x,y,z) and radius:
u2c: done.

c2p: please be patient...this could take a while...
Reading in data . .
Be patient . .
Starting surface node generation...
Finished sorting surface edges and faces.
Problem size ---
There are 7120 nodes and 38340 elements
Edge count = 46878
5680 element faces/edges on the pec
0 surface elements on resistive sheet
0 surface elements on impedance sheet
0 surface elements on dielectric
0 surface elements on outer boundary
1420 surface elements on integration surface

c2p: done.

count: processing data files.
count: please be patient...this could take a while...
Average bandwidth 15
```

## **Appendix C**

### **Solver Runtime Transcript**

Following is a copy of the full transcript of the solver run that was performed in Section 2.7. This should be identical to what appeared in the status window show in Figure 2.12, and to the file `/l/mwnurnbe/work/almond/almond.run.log`.

## Transcript of Almond Solver Run:

```

Performing overflow checks on arrays...
Prefix name of input files:
almond
almond
Done.
Starting FEMATS main processor...
Prefix name of input data files:
almond
***** Problem size *****
Number of nodes = 7120
Number of elements = 38340
Number of edges/unknowns = 46878
No. of surface faces on
 1) PEC : 5680
 2) R-card : 0
 3) Impedance sheet : 0
 4) Dielectric interface : 0
 5) Outer boundary (mesh term.) : 0
 6) Far-field integration surface : 1420
***** Outer boundary shape is *****
Outer boundary shape is
Spherical
***** No. of dielectrics in target = 1 *****
Dielectric # 1
Permittivity = (1.0,-2.7)
Permeability = (1.0,-2.7)
***** Backscatter pattern will be computed *****
Backscatter pattern will be computed
Incident angle from 0 to 180
in steps of 5
Sweeping through phi; theta = 90
Polarisation angle = 0
***** Reading in element/edge/node data *****
Time spent for unformatted I/O = 11.6171875 secs
Time spent for I/O = 11.640625 seconds
***** Generating finite element matrix . . .
Outerloop --
 90.0000 .0000
Gen_vector_soln . .

```

```

Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .00628, time= 116.184s
iter= 200, tol= .02583, time= 232.516s
iter= 300, tol= .00829, time= 348.926s
Convergence achieved in 362 iterations
Time spent in 362 iterations = 421.37890625 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 8.0 for incidence of 10
Backscatter RCS = -26.4168634593179 dB

Monostatic angle = 9.0 for incidence of 10
Backscatter RCS = -26.4202774304471 dB

Monostatic angle = 10.0 for incidence of 10
Backscatter RCS = -26.4303891672741 dB

Monostatic angle = 11.0 for incidence of 10
Backscatter RCS = -26.4480611428788 dB

Monostatic angle = 12.0 for incidence of 10
Backscatter RCS = -26.4743956684663 dB

Writing to viz...
90.0000 15.0000 .00000
Gen_vector_sln . .

Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .00717, time= 116.238s
iter= 200, tol= .00340, time= 232.539s
iter= 300, tol= .01172, time= 349.145s
Convergence achieved in 361 iterations
Time spent in 361 iterations = 420.4140625 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 13.0 for incidence of 15
Backscatter RCS = -26.6220913402556 dB

Monostatic angle = 14.0 for incidence of 15
Backscatter RCS = -26.6406890241772 dB

Monostatic angle = 15.0 for incidence of 15
Backscatter RCS = -26.6696750123763 dB

Monostatic angle = 16.0 for incidence of 15
Backscatter RCS = -26.7105858171914 dB

Monostatic angle = 17.0 for incidence of 15
Backscatter RCS = -27.4625968430673 dB

Backscatter RCS = -26.7652576853538 dB
Writing to viz...
90.0000 20.0000 .00000
Gen_vector_sln . .

Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .00322, time= 120.684s
iter= 200, tol= .02273, time= 238.059s
iter= 300, tol= .00557, time= 354.273s
iter= 400, tol= .00315, time= 470.473s
Convergence achieved in 418 iterations
Time spent in 418 iterations = 491.52734375 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 18.0 for incidence of 20
Backscatter RCS = -26.9161888132002 dB

Monostatic angle = 19.0 for incidence of 20
Backscatter RCS = -26.951021982404 dB

Monostatic angle = 20.0 for incidence of 20
Backscatter RCS = -27.000560269926 dB

Monostatic angle = 21.0 for incidence of 20
Backscatter RCS = -27.067080542897 dB

Monostatic angle = 22.0 for incidence of 20
Backscatter RCS = -27.153242555999 dB
Writing to viz...
90.0000 25.0000 .00000
Gen_vector_sln . .

Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .02594, time= 116.156s
iter= 200, tol= .00933, time= 232.309s
Convergence achieved in 245 iterations
Time spent in 245 iterations = 284.69140625 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 23.0 for incidence of 25
Backscatter RCS = -27.2380086448093 dB

Monostatic angle = 24.0 for incidence of 25
Backscatter RCS = -27.3382349378432 dB

Monostatic angle = 25.0 for incidence of 25
Backscatter RCS = -27.4625968430673 dB

```

```

Time spent in 629 iterations = 731.0546875 seconds
Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 33.0 for incidence of 35
Backscatter RCS = -30.2425954517687 dB

Monostatic angle = 34.0 for incidence of 35
Backscatter RCS = -30.6301369706562 dB

Monostatic angle = 35.0 for incidence of 35
Backscatter RCS = -31.0839514255017 dB

Monostatic angle = 36.0 for incidence of 35
Backscatter RCS = -31.6101832275236 dB

Monostatic angle = 37.0 for incidence of 35
Backscatter RCS = -32.2119105932793 dB

Writing to viz...
90.0000 30.0000 .0000

Gen_vector_soln . .

Solver . .
iter= 100, tol=.01249, time= 117.434s
iter= 200, tol=.00791, time= 233.602s
iter= 300, tol=.00272, time= 349.793s
iter= 400, tol=.00061, time= 465.996s
iter= 500, tol=.00253, time= 582.230s
Convergence achieved in 596 iterations
Time spent in 596 iterations = 693.86328125 seconds
Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 28.0 for incidence of 30
Backscatter RCS = -29.00422533511 dB

Monostatic angle = 29.0 for incidence of 30
Backscatter RCS = -29.1878602744494 dB

Monostatic angle = 30.0 for incidence of 30
Backscatter RCS = -29.4102368544592 dB

Monostatic angle = 31.0 for incidence of 30
Backscatter RCS = -29.6759957374273 dB

Monostatic angle = 32.0 for incidence of 30
Backscatter RCS = -29.989992618307 dB

Writing to viz...
90.0000 35.0000 .0000

Gen_vector_soln . .

Solver . .
iter= 100, tol=.00520, time= 116.184s
iter= 200, tol=.00200, time= 232.406s
iter= 300, tol=.00813, time= 348.609s
iter= 400, tol=.00114, time= 464.918s
iter= 500, tol=.00080, time= 581.078s
iter= 600, tol=.00307, time= 697.266s
Convergence achieved in 629 iterations
Time spent in 629 iterations = 691.53515625 seconds
Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 38.0 for incidence of 40
Backscatter RCS = -31.454595502269 dB

Monostatic angle = 39.0 for incidence of 40
Backscatter RCS = -31.9484972545481 dB

Monostatic angle = 40.0 for incidence of 40
Backscatter RCS = -32.4878061489989 dB

Monostatic angle = 41.0 for incidence of 40
Backscatter RCS = -33.0473057805669 dB

Monostatic angle = 42.0 for incidence of 40
Backscatter RCS = -33.5749633373904 dB

Writing to viz...

```

```

90.0000 45.0000 .0000
Gen_vector_soln . .
Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .00267, time= 116.523s
iter= 200, tol= .00771, time= 232.742s
iter= 300, tol= .01328, time= 348.957s
iter= 400, tol= .00533, time= 465.113s
Convergence achieved in 407 iterations
Time spent in 407 iterations = 473.3515625 seconds
Comput_results .
Monostatic angle = 43.0 for incidence of 45
Backscatter RCS = -36.1670519414263 dB
Monostatic angle = 44.0 for incidence of 45
Backscatter RCS = -35.6746648134839 dB
Monostatic angle = 45.0 for incidence of 45
Backscatter RCS = -34.7629966870944 dB
Monostatic angle = 46.0 for incidence of 45
Backscatter RCS = -33.5641984119784 dB
Monostatic angle = 47.0 for incidence of 45
Backscatter RCS = -32.2260323221069 dB
Writing to viz...
90.0000 50.0000 .0000
Gen_vector_soln . .
Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .00628, time= 116.246s
iter= 200, tol= .00234, time= 232.434s
iter= 300, tol= .00124, time= 348.805s
iter= 400, tol= .00386, time= 464.92s
Convergence achieved in 479 iterations
Time spent in 479 iterations = 556.86328125 seconds
Comput_results .
Monostatic angle = 48.0 for incidence of 50
Backscatter RCS = -31.4341778905138 dB
Monostatic angle = 49.0 for incidence of 50
Backscatter RCS = -30.4104614869624 dB
Monostatic angle = 50.0 for incidence of 50
Backscatter RCS = -29.3484735210161 dB
Monostatic angle = 51.0 for incidence of 50
Backscatter RCS = -28.2804473293831 dB
Monostatic angle = 52.0 for incidence of 50
Backscatter RCS = -27.2279317318177 dB
Writing to viz...
90.0000 55.0000 .0000
Gen_vector_soln . .
Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .00194, time= 116.273s
iter= 200, tol= .00120, time= 232.492s
iter= 300, tol= .00247, time= 348.691s
iter= 400, tol= .00341, time= 464.875s
iter= 500, tol= .00211, time= 581.063s
Convergence achieved in 513 iterations
Time spent in 513 iterations = 596.26171875 seconds
Comput_results .
Monostatic angle = 53.0 for incidence of 55
Backscatter RCS = -26.1859893471965 dB
Monostatic angle = 54.0 for incidence of 55
Backscatter RCS = -25.2913170792122 dB
Monostatic angle = 55.0 for incidence of 55
Backscatter RCS = -24.4230407484761 dB
Monostatic angle = 56.0 for incidence of 55
Backscatter RCS = -23.5838096084781 dB
Monostatic angle = 57.0 for incidence of 55
Backscatter RCS = -22.7752752010134 dB
Writing to viz...
90.0000 60.0000 .0000
Gen_vector_soln . .
Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .00179, time= 116.215s
iter= 200, tol= .00905, time= 232.430s
iter= 300, tol= .00685, time= 348.625s
iter= 400, tol= .00560, time= 464.797s
iter= 500, tol= .00445, time= 580.984s
Convergence achieved in 569 iterations
Time spent in 569 iterations = 661.26953125 seconds
Comput_results .

```

```

Comput_results : . . .
Monostatic angle = 68.0 for incidence of 70
Backscatter RCS = -16.438908427719 dB

Monostatic angle = 69.0 for incidence of 70
Backscatter RCS = -15.936476240652 dB

Monostatic angle = 70.0 for incidence of 70
Backscatter RCS = -15.5682062508264 dB

Monostatic angle = 71.0 for incidence of 70
Backscatter RCS = -15.1633968859735 dB

Monostatic angle = 72.0 for incidence of 70
Backscatter RCS = -14.799059352111 dB

Writing to viz...
90.0000   65.0000   .00000
Gen_vector_soln . . .
Solver . . .
iter= 100, tol= .00419, time= 116.152s
Convergence achieved in 182 iterations
Time spent in 182 iterations = 211.53515625 seconds

Comput_results : . .
Monostatic angle = 63.0 for incidence of 65
Backscatter RCS = -19.05184348568 dB

Monostatic angle = 64.0 for incidence of 65
Backscatter RCS = -18.4764920813061 dB

Monostatic angle = 65.0 for incidence of 65
Backscatter RCS = -17.9216056466119 dB

Monostatic angle = 66.0 for incidence of 65
Backscatter RCS = -17.38884125394312 dB

Monostatic angle = 67.0 for incidence of 65
Backscatter RCS = -16.8779122374146 dB

Writing to viz...
90.0000   70.0000   .00000
Gen_vector_soln . . .
Solver . . .
iter= 100, tol= .00533, time= 117.492s
Convergence achieved in 194 iterations
Time spent in 194 iterations = 226.796875 seconds

Writing to viz...
90.0000   80.0000   .00000
Gen_vector_soln . . .
Solver . . .
iter= 100, tol= .00272, time= 116.195s
iter= 200, tol= .00477, time= 232.410s

```

```

Convergence achieved in 241 iterations
Time spent in 241 iterations = 280.15234375 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 78.0 for incidence of 80
Backscatter RCS = -13.1647937794738 dB

Monostatic angle = 79.0 for incidence of 80
Backscatter RCS = -12.9526409081758 dB

Monostatic angle = 80.0 for incidence of 80
Backscatter RCS = -12.7587379166628 dB

Monostatic angle = 81.0 for incidence of 80
Backscatter RCS = -12.5835310778216 dB

Monostatic angle = 82.0 for incidence of 80
Backscatter RCS = -12.4273902525517 dB

Writing to viz...
90.0000   85.0000   .0000
Gen_vector_soln . .

Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .00258, time= 117.484s
iter= 200, tol= .00653, time= 233.680s
iter= 300, tol= .00155, time= 349.969s
iter= 400, tol= .01134, time= 466.332s
iter= 500, tol= .00064, time= 582.547s

Convergence achieved in 584 iterations
Time spent in 584 iterations = 680.36328125 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 83.0 for incidence of 85
Backscatter RCS = -12.1461251949922 dB

Monostatic angle = 84.0 for incidence of 85
Backscatter RCS = -12.0239411043538 dB

Monostatic angle = 85.0 for incidence of 85
Backscatter RCS = -11.9207917691786 dB

Monostatic angle = 86.0 for incidence of 85
Backscatter RCS = -11.8369303472766 dB

Monostatic angle = 87.0 for incidence of 85
Backscatter RCS = -11.7725344102449 dB

Writing to viz...
90.0000   90.0000   .0000
Gen_vector_soln . .

Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .00324, time= 116.211s
iter= 200, tol= .00668, time= 232.395s
Convergence achieved in 241 iterations
Time spent in 241 iterations = 280.18359375 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 88.0 for incidence of 90
Backscatter RCS = -11.8618716754304 dB

Monostatic angle = 89.0 for incidence of 90
Backscatter RCS = -11.8309973038123 dB

Monostatic angle = 90.0 for incidence of 90
Backscatter RCS = -11.8194000120095 dB

Monostatic angle = 91.0 for incidence of 90
Backscatter RCS = -11.8271352828569 dB

Monostatic angle = 92.0 for incidence of 90
Backscatter RCS = -11.8541928069051 dB

Writing to viz...
90.0000   95.0000   .0000
Gen_vector_soln . .

Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .00123, time= 117.473s
iter= 200, tol= .00405, time= 233.645s
iter= 300, tol= .00291, time= 349.809s
iter= 400, tol= .00541, time= 466.020s
iter= 500, tol= .00263, time= 582.277s
Convergence achieved in 582 iterations
Time spent in 582 iterations = 677.65625 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 93.0 for incidence of 95
Backscatter RCS = -11.7889474494505 dB

Monostatic angle = 94.0 for incidence of 95
Backscatter RCS = -11.8479203043962 dB

Monostatic angle = 95.0 for incidence of 95
Backscatter RCS = -11.9265998382854 dB

```

```

Monostatic angle = 96.0 for incidence of 95
Backscatter RCS = -12.0248688593482 dB

Monostatic angle = 97.0 for incidence of 95
Backscatter RCS = -12.1425361170245 dB

Writing to viz... 90.0000 100.00000 .00000
Gen_vector_solv . .
Solver . .
    iter= 100, tol= .00262, time= 116.227s
    iter= 200, tol= .00377, time= 232.402s
    iter= 300, tol= .00222, time= 348.566s
    iter= 400, tol= .01316, time= 464.727s
    iter= 500, tol= .00095, time= 580.906s
Convergence achieved in 562 iterations
Time spent in 562 iterations = 653.046875 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 98.0 for incidence of 100
Backscatter RCS = -12.2582772404709 dB

Monostatic angle = 99.0 for incidence of 100
Backscatter RCS = -12.4149987361188 dB

Monostatic angle = 100.0 for incidence of 100
Backscatter RCS = -12.5916398996101 dB

Monostatic angle = 101.0 for incidence of 100
Backscatter RCS = -12.787922526632 dB

Monostatic angle = 102.0 for incidence of 100
Backscatter RCS = -13.0034984969066 dB

Writing to viz... 90.0000 105.00000 .00000
Gen_vector_solv . .
Solver . .
    iter= 100, tol= .00920, time= 116.148s
    iter= 200, tol= .00313, time= 232.336s
    iter= 300, tol= .02319, time= 349.047s
    iter= 400, tol= .02022, time= 466.484s
    iter= 500, tol= .00758, time= 582.746s
Convergence achieved in 531 iterations
Time spent in 531 iterations = 619.0894375 seconds

Comput_results . .

```

```

Monostatic angle = 103.0 for incidence of 105
Backscatter RCS = -13.183481444538 dB

Monostatic angle = 104.0 for incidence of 105
Backscatter RCS = -13.4512802456244 dB

Monostatic angle = 105.0 for incidence of 105
Backscatter RCS = -13.7399546809961 dB

Monostatic angle = 106.0 for incidence of 105
Backscatter RCS = -14.0491625213121 dB

Monostatic angle = 107.0 for incidence of 105
Backscatter RCS = -14.3784948184117 dB

Writing to viz... 90.0000 110.00000 .00000
Gen_vector_solv . .
Solver . .
    iter= 100, tol= .00248, time= 116.320s
    iter= 200, tol= .00410, time= 232.738s
    iter= 300, tol= .00306, time= 349.844s
    iter= 400, tol= .00459, time= 466.566s
    iter= 500, tol= .00626, time= 583.230s
Convergence achieved in 560 iterations
Time spent in 560 iterations = 653.3359375 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 108.0 for incidence of 110
Backscatter RCS = -14.6769769416061 dB

Monostatic angle = 109.0 for incidence of 110
Backscatter RCS = -15.044025318449 dB

Monostatic angle = 110.0 for incidence of 110
Backscatter RCS = -15.4321921501193 dB

Monostatic angle = 111.0 for incidence of 110
Backscatter RCS = -15.8409747285719 dB

Monostatic angle = 112.0 for incidence of 110
Backscatter RCS = -16.2697911841222 dB

Writing to viz... 90.0000 115.00000 .00000
Gen_vector_solv . .

```

```

Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .00259, time= 117.785s
iter= 200, tol= .00345, time= 233.938s
iter= 300, tol= .01298, time= 350.277s
Convergence achieved in 357 iterations
Time spent in 357 iterations = 416.75 seconds
Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 113.0 for incidence of 115
Backscatter RCS = -16.6575499736752 dB
Monostatic angle = 114.0 for incidence of 115
Backscatter RCS = -17.1484794007172 dB
Monostatic angle = 115.0 for incidence of 115
Backscatter RCS = -17.6608773397601 dB
Monostatic angle = 116.0 for incidence of 115
Backscatter RCS = -18.1938051689599 dB
Monostatic angle = 117.0 for incidence of 115
Backscatter RCS = -18.7460837026021 dB
Writing to viz...
90.0000 120.0000 .0000
Gen_vector_solv . .
Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .00412, time= 116.184s
iter= 200, tol= .00367, time= 232.367s
iter= 300, tol= .00172, time= 348.871s
iter= 400, tol= .00156, time= 465.289s
iter= 500, tol= .00148, time= 581.527s
Convergence achieved in 512 iterations
Time spent in 512 iterations = 595.57421875 seconds
Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 118.0 for incidence of 120
Backscatter RCS = -19.3992189802134 dB
Monostatic angle = 119.0 for incidence of 120
Backscatter RCS = -20.0420434633347 dB
Monostatic angle = 120.0 for incidence of 120
Backscatter RCS = -20.7129940096736 dB
Monostatic angle = 121.0 for incidence of 120
Backscatter RCS = -21.411919604912 dB
Monostatic angle = 122.0 for incidence of 120
Backscatter RCS = -22.1388935561411 dB
Writing to viz...
90.0000 125.0000 .0000
Gen_vector_solv . .
Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .01163, time= 118.047s
iter= 200, tol= .00318, time= 234.418s
iter= 300, tol= .00087, time= 350.695s
Convergence achieved in 302 iterations
Time spent in 302 iterations = 353.12890625 seconds
Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 122.0 for incidence of 124
Backscatter RCS = -21.6547766734657 dB
Monostatic angle = 123.0 for incidence of 124
Backscatter RCS = -22.4306238520457 dB
Monostatic angle = 124.0 for incidence of 124
Backscatter RCS = -23.2402885355738 dB
Monostatic angle = 125.0 for incidence of 124
Backscatter RCS = -24.0821713632714 dB
Monostatic angle = 126.0 for incidence of 124
Backscatter RCS = -24.9532943488907 dB
Writing to viz...
90.0000 130.0000 .0000
Gen_vector_solv . .
Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .00186, time= 116.441s
iter= 200, tol= .02795, time= 232.590s
iter= 300, tol= .00320, time= 348.750s
Convergence achieved in 400 iterations
Time spent in 400 iterations = 464.97265625 seconds
Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 128.0 for incidence of 130
Backscatter RCS = -26.8521158449713 dB
Monostatic angle = 129.0 for incidence of 130
Backscatter RCS = -27.8214075810366 dB

```

```

Monostatic angle = 130.0 for incidence of 130
Backscatter RCS = -28.7724797486937 dB

Monostatic angle = 131.0 for incidence of 130
Backscatter RCS = -29.6740989138759 dB

Monostatic angle = 132.0 for incidence of 130
Backscatter RCS = -30.4872334395182 dB

Writing to viz...
 90.0000    135.0000    .00000
Gen_vector_soln . . .

Solver . .
  iter= 100, tol= .00198, time= 117.434s
  iter= 200, tol= .09129, time= 233.629s
  iter= 300, tol= .00814, time= 349.832s
  iter= 400, tol= .00262, time= 466.008s
Convergence achieved in 495 iterations
Time spent in 495 iterations = 576.45703125 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 133.0 for incidence of 135
Backscatter RCS = -32.4620714732097 dB

Monostatic angle = 134.0 for incidence of 135
Backscatter RCS = -33.4548022989131 dB

Monostatic angle = 135.0 for incidence of 135
Backscatter RCS = -34.2064161100281 dB

Monostatic angle = 136.0 for incidence of 135
Backscatter RCS = -34.6451300478842 dB

Monostatic angle = 137.0 for incidence of 135
Backscatter RCS = -34.7619963563024 dB

Writing to viz...
 90.0000    140.0000    .00000
Gen_vector_soln . . .

Solver . .
  iter= 100, tol= .00789, time= 117.445s
  iter= 200, tol= .0074, time= 233.586s
  iter= 300, tol= .00356, time= 349.750s
  iter= 400, tol= .00166, time= 465.906s
Convergence achieved in 441 iterations
Time spent in 441 iterations = 513.60546875 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 138.0 for incidence of 140
Backscatter RCS = -34.1474216447271 dB

Monostatic angle = 139.0 for incidence of 140
Backscatter RCS = -33.8695460162678 dB

Monostatic angle = 140.0 for incidence of 140
Backscatter RCS = -33.4315509761637 dB

Writing to viz...
 90.0000    150.0000    .00000
Gen_vector_soln . . .

Solver . .
  iter= 100, tol= .00593, time= 117.434s
  iter= 200, tol= .00669, time= 233.594s
  iter= 300, tol= .00193, time= 349.723s
  iter= 400, tol= .00585, time= 465.879s
Convergence achieved in 466 iterations
Time spent in 466 iterations = 542.66015625 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 143.0 for incidence of 145
Backscatter RCS = -31.9434605415341 dB

Monostatic angle = 144.0 for incidence of 145
Backscatter RCS = -31.2597477014036 dB

Monostatic angle = 145.0 for incidence of 145
Backscatter RCS = -30.6794048703821 dB

Monostatic angle = 146.0 for incidence of 145
Backscatter RCS = -30.189855775616 dB

Monostatic angle = 147.0 for incidence of 145
Backscatter RCS = -29.779219257855 dB

```

```

Solver . . .
iter= 100, tol= .00151, time= 117.453s
iter= 200, tol= .00586, time= 233.602s
iter= 300, tol= .00509, time= 349.750s
iter= 400, tol= .00267, time= 466.207s
Convergence achieved in 466 iterations
Time spent in 466 iterations = 542.9765625 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 148.0 for incidence of 150
Backscatter RCS = -29.5880845590561 dB

Monostatic angle = 149.0 for incidence of 150
Backscatter RCS = -29.2127883503327 dB

Monostatic angle = 150.0 for incidence of 150
Backscatter RCS = -28.9001877578175 dB

Monostatic angle = 151.0 for incidence of 150
Backscatter RCS = -28.641395553149 dB

Monostatic angle = 152.0 for incidence of 150
Backscatter RCS = -28.4290551053828 dB

Writing to viz...
90.0000 155.0000 .0000
Gen_vector_solv . .

Solver . . .
iter= 100, tol= .01281, time= 116.152s
iter= 200, tol= .00793, time= 232.305s
iter= 300, tol= .00139, time= 348.441s
iter= 400, tol= .00381, time= 465.484s
Convergence achieved in 460 iterations
Time spent in 460 iterations = 535.28515625 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 153.0 for incidence of 155
Backscatter RCS = -27.8762419415829 dB

Monostatic angle = 154.0 for incidence of 155
Backscatter RCS = -27.6893530347835 dB

Monostatic angle = 155.0 for incidence of 155
Backscatter RCS = -27.5375843129348 dB

Monostatic angle = 156.0 for incidence of 155
Backscatter RCS = -27.4163692704904 dB

Monostatic angle = 157.0 for incidence of 155
Backscatter RCS = -27.3218073347269 dB

Writing to viz...
90.0000 160.0000 .0000
Gen_vector_solv . .

Solver . . .
iter= 100, tol= .01536, time= 117.453s
iter= 200, tol= .00639, time= 233.605s
iter= 300, tol= .00310, time= 349.785s
iter= 400, tol= .00694, time= 466.527s
Convergence achieved in 452 iterations
Time spent in 452 iterations = 527.04296875 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 158.0 for incidence of 160
Backscatter RCS = -26.8655367461478 dB

Monostatic angle = 159.0 for incidence of 160
Backscatter RCS = -26.7782931991125 dB

Monostatic angle = 160.0 for incidence of 160
Backscatter RCS = -26.7118752757025 dB

Monostatic angle = 161.0 for incidence of 160
Backscatter RCS = -26.6635163304913 dB

Monostatic angle = 162.0 for incidence of 160
Backscatter RCS = -26.630820808826 dB

Writing to viz...
90.0000 165.0000 .0000
Gen_vector_solv . .

Solver . . .
iter= 100, tol= .00775, time= 116.215s
iter= 200, tol= .00669, time= 232.406s
iter= 300, tol= .00158, time= 348.660s
iter= 400, tol= .00448, time= 464.816s
iter= 500, tol= .00678, time= 580.949s
Convergence achieved in 594 iterations
Time spent in 594 iterations = 690.2109375 seconds

Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 163.0 for incidence of 165
Backscatter RCS = -27.298737521097 dB

```

```

Monostatic angle = 164.0 for incidence of 165
Backscatter RCS = -27.22296717034791 dB
Monostatic angle = 165.0 for incidence of 165
Backscatter RCS = -27.1752435995706 dB
Monostatic angle = 166.0 for incidence of 165
Backscatter RCS = -27.133805303912 dB
Monostatic angle = 167.0 for incidence of 165
Backscatter RCS = -27.1040196414777 dB

Writing to viz...
90.0000 170.0000 .00000
Gen_vector_soln . .
Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .00641, time= 125.441s
iter= 200, tol= .01327, time= 243.137s
iter= 300, tol= .00248, time= 368.316s
iter= 400, tol= .00154, time= 484.199s
iter= 500, tol= .00113, time= 611.688s
iter= 600, tol= .00367, time= 728.902s
Convergence achieved in 611 iterations
Time spent in 611 iterations = 741.765625 seconds
Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 168.0 for incidence of 170
Backscatter RCS = -27.1145040593331 dB
Monostatic angle = 169.0 for incidence of 170
Backscatter RCS = -27.0584179425535 dB
Monostatic angle = 170.0 for incidence of 170
Backscatter RCS = -27.0148056214501 dB
Monostatic angle = 171.0 for incidence of 170
Backscatter RCS = -26.9826442039977 dB
Monostatic angle = 172.0 for incidence of 170
Backscatter RCS = -26.961156481101 dB

Writing to viz...
90.0000 175.0000 .00000
Gen_vector_soln . .
Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .00652, time= 126.375s
iter= 200, tol= .00485, time= 245.223s
iter= 300, tol= .00136, time= 361.148s
iter= 400, tol= .00136, time= 476.984s
Convergence achieved in 442 iterations
Time spent in 442 iterations = 525.7734375 seconds
Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 173.0 for incidence of 175
Backscatter RCS = -26.4582510454739 dB
Monostatic angle = 174.0 for incidence of 175
Backscatter RCS = -26.4631873220129 dB
Monostatic angle = 175.0 for incidence of 175
Backscatter RCS = -26.469989166888 dB

Monostatic angle = 176.0 for incidence of 175
Backscatter RCS = -26.4779974462472 dB
Monostatic angle = 177.0 for incidence of 175
Backscatter RCS = -26.4867787691806 dB
Writing to viz...
90.0000 180.0000 .00000
Gen_vector_soln . .
Solver . .
iter= 100, tol= .00731, time= 115.875s
iter= 200, tol= .00332, time= 231.777s
iter= 300, tol= .00279, time= 347.625s
iter= 400, tol= .00145, time= 463.762s
Convergence achieved in 456 iterations
Time spent in 456 iterations = 528.7734375 seconds
Comput_results . .
Monostatic angle = 178.0 for incidence of 180
Backscatter RCS = -26.4233306415167 dB
Monostatic angle = 179.0 for incidence of 180
Backscatter RCS = -26.4191865002094 dB
Monostatic angle = 180.0 for incidence of 180
Backscatter RCS = -26.4172031721716 dB

Writing to viz...
Total computational time = 19281.87890625 seconds
Output files --

```

```
Table of RCS data:          tab.mon.t90.0
Total RCS vs. sweep angle: rcs.mon.t90.0
for a fixed angle the = 90 with alpha = 0.
Done.
```

**End of Solver Transcript.**



# **Appendix D**

## **FEMATS Solver Manual**



# User's and Test Case Manual for FEMATS

Arindam Chatterjee, John L. Volakis  
and Mike Nurnberger

Radiation Laboratory  
Department of Electrical Engineering  
and Computer Science  
University of Michigan  
Ann Arbor MI 48109-2122

For FEMATS-related questions and bug reports, please call either Arindam Chatterjee at (313) 747-1794 or Mike Nurnberger at (313) 764-0502.



## D.1 Introduction

The FEM-ATS program incorporates first order edge-based finite elements and vector absorbing boundary conditions into the scattered field formulation for computation of the scattering from three-dimensional geometries. The code has been validated extensively for a large class of geometries containing inhomogeneities and satisfying transition conditions (see [1] for formulation). The FEMATS code has been optimized to run on the Cray Y-MP and parallelized to run on the Kendall Square Research (KSR) architecture and the Intel iPSC/860.

## D.2 Data Generation

The computation of scattering from a specific geometry with FEMATS is a multi-stage process, as is shown in Figure 1. Once the geometric parameters of the target are known, a solid model is con-

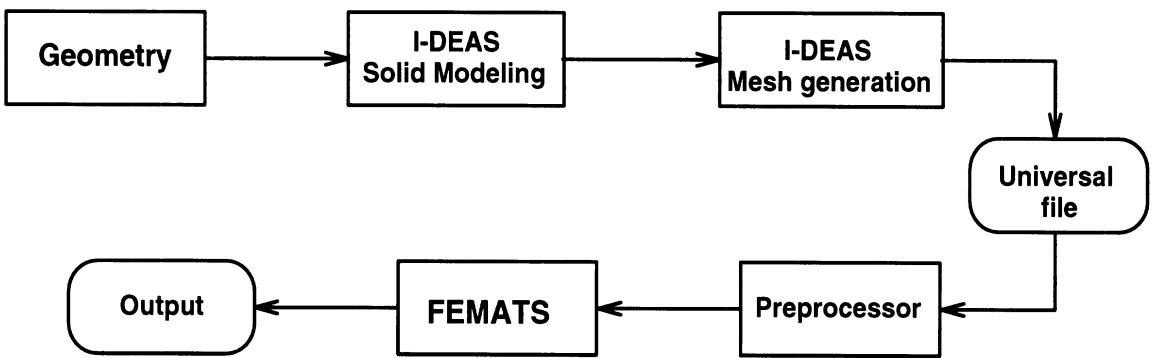


Figure D.1: Stages involved in scattering computation from arbitrary 3D geometries

structed in the Solid Modeling family of SDRC I-DEAS, a commercial CAD/CAE/CAM software package. The solid model is then exported to the Finite Element Modeling and Analysis family of I-DEAS, and the nodes and elements necessary for the scattering analysis are generated. This data is written to a output file, called a Universal file, and operated on by several preprocessors, generating the necessary input files for FEMATS.

The process of object modeling and mesh generation is an art, *not* a science. Hence, it cannot be taught, or demonstrated—it must be learned through experience. Hence, this manual is not by any means an I-DEAS FE mesh generation manual. In fact, it assumes (and requires) a working knowledge of, and familiarity with, the I-DEAS Solid Modeling and Finite Element Analysis families of tasks.

### D.2.1 Solid Modeling

Once the geometry of the target is specified, it is constructed using the I-DEAS Solid Modeling Family of tasks. There is a tendency to downplay the importance of the solid model, and treat it only as a stepping stone towards a final product. However, the solid model is the framework for the finite element mesh, and as such, has a direct bearing on the quality of the mesh. Because of this, it is wise to keep the mesh generation problem as simple as possible. This helps to ensure a better mesh, and a more accurate answer.

In general, the object or body being meshed will contain various planes of symmetry. It is nearly always advisable to take advantage of whatever symmetry is available, as doing so will greatly reduce the amount of time necessary to generate the mesh. In fact, the geometry may require such

subdivision to make meshing possible. For more details about the creation of the solid model for FEMATS, please see the I-DEAS Solid Modeling User's Guide.

**Note:** When creating the Solid Model, FEMATS requires the dimensions to be in wavelengths.

## D.2.2 Mesh Generation

I-DEAS generates the finite element mesh by creating mesh areas on surfaces, and then combining these mesh areas into mesh volumes ( $2\frac{1}{2}$ -D mesh generation). Each mesh volume is then filled with the chosen element type. When the solid model is imported into the Finite Element Modeling and Analysis Family of I-DEAS, these mesh areas and mesh volumes are automatically created. Generally, however, I-DEAS does not choose the correct element order (linear vs. parabolic), and the mesh volumes must be modified to reflect the correct element order. Even if the guidelines mentioned in Section D.2.1 are followed, the mesh areas that are auto-created by I-DEAS can become quite complex. It is then prudent to break the mesh volume into smaller, more manageable mesh volumes. For more details on mesh creation, please see the I-DEAS Finite Element Modeling User's Guide.

## D.2.3 Modifying material property labels

After all the mesh volumes have been created , the material property labels of each need to be modified according to the type of material each mesh volume contains. The elements in the volume between the target and the outer boundary usually have a material property label of 1. If the target contains a dielectric-filled volume, the material property labels of the elements in that volume should be 2—actually any integer greater than 1. In this way, the code can accommodate up to 9 different material fillings. If the geometry requires more than 9 different materials, the dimensions of the vectors  $\epsilon$  and  $\mu$  should be modified (wherever they appear) to reflect the necessary number of materials.

Please see Appendix D.A for more details.

## D.2.4 Type of meshing

The global element length also needs to be specified (usually .075–.085 units); finer meshing can be done in regions with rapidly changing fields or large curvatures by specifying the local element length or curvature-based size parameters. The geometry is then *free*-meshed using the I-DEAS Mesh Creation Task. It is essential to use *free* meshing and not *mapped* meshing, since the latter maps the mesh volume into a rectangular box and back, thus distorting the elements. No such distortion occurs in space when an electromagnetic wave travels through it; a *mapped* mesh, therefore, alters the physics of the problem and leads to inaccuracies in the final result.

Please see Appendix D.A for more details.

## D.2.5 Grouping nodes

The finite element method essentially solves a boundary value problem; thus, it is crucial to identify surfaces or surface edges on which the boundary conditions are imposed. In the current version of FEMATS, this is carried out by grouping the nodes which lie on the surfaces where the boundary conditions are imposed. If the surface nodes coincide with a perfect electric conductor, the group is labeled *C*, if the nodes lie on a resistive sheet, the group is labeled *R*, and so on. Detailed information about node grouping is given in Appendix D.A.

Care must be taken when grouping surfaces that intersect, since edges connecting two such nodes may not lie on the surface at all. For example, suppose three surfaces intersect at the corner of a cube. If the nodes on each of these surfaces are not grouped separately, the processing program will

generate ‘surface’ edges which actually do not lie on the surface. Another anomaly may arise when the surfaces are separated by a single element. This is due to the fact that the processing program considers an edge to lie on the surface if two nodes in the group connect to form an edge. As a rule of thumb, it is best to group each surface separately. They may be grouped together only when the user is certain that spurious surface edges will not be created by the processing program.

Please see Appendix D.A for more details.

### D.2.6 Universal file

The mesh information obtained from I-DEAS is then written to an ASCII file called the Universal file. The Universal file has a specific format for identifying the nodes, elements and groups which can be obtained from the I-DEAS User’s guide.

It should be noted that only the FE entities and Groups need to be included into the Universal file. Also, while this discussion has dealt primarily with I-DEAS, any mesh generator that writes a Universal file will work just fine...

## D.3 Preprocessing

The necessary preprocessing is performed by a number of smaller programs that operate on the Universal file generated by I-DEAS. Because FEMATS is designed to be run on a supercomputer, and I-DEAS and the preprocessors are generally run on a workstation of some sort, some of the preprocessing is performed on the workstation, and some of it on the supercomputer. In both cases, a script runs the necessary preprocessors, and presents the user with the necessary FEMATS input data files. (Note that while FEMATS has been designed to run on a supercomputer, it can peacefully co-exist with the preprocessors, etc. on the workstation. However, if FEMATS is to be run on the workstation, certain variable types must be changed to reflect the decreased precision inherent to most workstations.) To run the script that runs the preprocessors, type

```
femats.preproc file.unv
```

where `file.unv` is the name of the universal file containing the mesh information. This script extracts the necessary information from each preprocessor, and terminates with instructions informing the user of which files need to be transferred to the supercomputer for further preprocessing.

After the appropriate files have been transferred to the supercomputer, a script is also run there to finish the preprocessing. To run this script, type

```
femats.{arch} file
```

where `{arch}` is the architecture (either `ksr`, `cray`, or `paragon`), and `file` is the name of the original universal file, *without* the ending (`.unv`). This script will present the user with the necessary input files for FEMATS, along with a list of numbers required for input by FEMATS. Note that the above example is for the KSR.

**Note:** For efficiency, the dimensioning of the arrays in the preprocessors may be changed to reflect the size of the problem. On the UNIX workstation, the relevant dimension statements are contained in the file

```
(path)/femats/src/preproc/parmvl
```

For the re-dimensioning to take effect, recompile the preprocessors by typing `make all` in the `(path)/femats/src/preproc` directory. Similarly, on the supercomputer, the relevant dimension statements are in the file

```
(path)/femats/src/{arch}/fem_data.h
```

For these changes to take effect, recompile the preprocessor and FEMATS by typing `make all` in the `(path)/femats/src/{arch}` directory.

## D.4 Running FEMATS

### D.4.1 KSR-specific runtime information

Before executing FEMATS, the user must inform the operating system of the required number of processors. To do this, type

```
allocate_cells -A ##
```

where `##` is the requested number of cells. This command starts a new shell, and gives that shell control of `##` cells. Because of this, it is important to exit the shell when FEMATS finishes, so that others may use the processor cells.

After the new shell is running, the user must let the operating system know how many total threads it may run on the allocated cells by typing

```
setenv PL_NUM_THREADS ##
```

where `##` is the same as in the previous command. FEMATS may now be run safely.

To execute FEMATS, type

```
femats
```

at the shell prompt. FEMATS will then prompt the user for the necessary input (see following documentation).

FEMATS will also accept commands from standard input. This is necessary for use in batch mode. The commands from above are inserted into a shell script, along with the following statement:

```
femats < input.dat
```

where `input.dat` is a text file containing the input, just as it would be entered at the keyboard when running FEMATS interactively. The example in Section D.C shows this format.

If any problems arise, consult the KSR manuals, and the system administrator. The above steps assume that everything works the way it is supposed to.

### D.4.2 Intel iPSC/860 -specific runtime information

As with the KSR, the desired number of processors need to be specified. The minimum memory requirement for each processor should also be known. This is done using the `getcube` command:

```
getcube -t x m y
```

where `x` is the number of processors and must be equal to an integer power of 2 and `y` is the memory required in megabytes per processor.

To execute FEMATS, type

```
load femats; waitcube  
Interactive input  
killcube  
relcube
```

when running interactively or

```
load femats; waitcube < input.dat
killcube
relcube
```

when reading in data from an input file. These additional commands are necessitated by the fact that the cube is really just an attached set of processors to the System Resource Manager (SRM). Thus loading a job to the cube with just the *load* command is similar to putting the job in background (at least as far as standard I/O is concerned). To remedy this situation, the user must tell the SRM to wait for the cube - hence the *waitcube* command.

All modules - linear solver, matrix generation/assembly, excitation vector generation - of the FEMATS code was parallelized on the KSR. However, only the linear solver module was parallelized on the Intel iPSC/860 for benchmarking with other parallel architectures. As a result, the matrix generation and assembly on the iPSC/860 is still serial and a copy of the entire matrix needs to be stored on each processor. Thus the code is at present limited to small problems on the iPSC/860 as the individual nodes do not have enough memory to store the entire coefficient matrix. A way of getting past this problem is to generate and assemble the matrix on a workstation and read in the matrix elements from a file for solving the final system.

#### D.4.3 Cray-specific runtime information

The code was only vectorized on the Cray series of machines. Thus it always runs on a single processor with enhanced vectorization. To execute FEMATS, type

```
./femats < input.dat
```

where *input.dat* is a text file containing the input, just as it would be entered at the keyboard when running FEMATS interactively. The example in Appendix D.C shows this format.

#### D.4.4 Intel Paragon -specific runtime information

To execute FEMATS on the Paragon, type

```
femats < input.dat -sz ##
```

where *input.dat* is a text file containing the input and ## is the number of processors to be used. As in the other cases, the format of the input file remains the same. The example in Section D.C shows the format.

#### D.4.5 FEMATS input documentation

It is faster to read the input data from a file; however, for the first-time user, interactive input provides more insight (see Section D.C).

Number of edges

Input the no. of edges obtained from **proc**.

```
No. of elements with surface edges on 1) pec 2) r-card 3) ibc
4) dielectric 5) outer boundary 6) outer surface of scatterer
```

Enter the no. of elements with surface edges on the various materials as obtained from **proc.f**. In the above statement, *pec* denotes a perfect electric conductor, *r-card* refers to a resistive card and *ibc* represents an impedance sheet.

If inhomogeneous, enter 0

Enter 0 as long as there are two or more material property labels (see Appendix D.C) present in the geometry. This holds for r-cards as well, since the top and bottom elements on a r-card have different material property labels.

Number of distinct dielectric materials

Enter the no. of distinct material property labels. Note that material property label 1 is free-space by default. If the mesh designates material property label 1 to anything other than free-space, the program won't run.

constitutive relative parameters for region ,i

Input the epsilon and mu of the dielectric in that order. For a r-card whose top and bottom surface is free-space, enter  $\epsilon_r$  and  $\mu_r$  of free space, i.e., unity.

If resistive card inside geometry enter 1

Number of different r-cards

Input the no.of r-cards having different resistivity values for the geometry.

Input: a) Material property label on top of card  
b) Material property label on bottom of card  
c) Normalized resistivity

The mesh must be constructed in such a way that the material property labels on the top and bottom surfaces of the R-card are different.

If impedance sheet inside geometry enter 1

Input: a) Material property label on top of impedance sheet  
b) Normalized impedance

Filename containing no. of nodes and elements

The number of nodes and elements in the finite element mesh need to be saved in a file.

Most of the data entered until now has been related to the geometry. The data entered from this point will be related to the iteration count, number of look angles, etc.

Tolerance, maximum iterations

The tolerance of the residual is usually kept between 0.001 and 0.0005. This is 0.1%–0.05% of the solution norm. Max. no. of iterations is determined by trial and error. A typical value for PEC targets is  $N/100$  for  $N > 25000$  and  $N/120$  for  $N > 75000$ . The largest problem run to date contained 93000 unknowns and converged, on the average, in 800 iterations. The code uses a diagonally preconditioned biconjugate gradient method to solve the system, so the residual error will jump to abnormal values quite frequently.

1) Bistatic 2) Backscatter

Enter 1 for bistatic pattern, 2 for backscatter

All angle values should be integers

Bistatic

-----

Angle of incidence: theta,phi

Fix 1) phi 2) theta to specified angle

Angle of observation: start,end,increment

Polarisation angle: alpha=0(H\_z=0); alpha=90(E\_z=0)

In order to fix  $\phi$  to 90° (say), the input should look like

1 90

To fix  $\theta$  to 90° (say), the input should be

2 90

Backscatter

-----

Fix 1)phi 2)theta to specified angle

Angle of incidence: start,end,increment

Polarisation angle: alpha=0(H\_z=0); alpha=90(E\_z=0)

Enter 1 for spherical outer boundary; 2 for mixed termination

The code works for spherical, flat or cylindrical mesh termination boundaries or any combination of these. The user should enter 1 at this juncture only if the mesh termination boundary is a sphere. For an outer boundary having any other shape (e.g., flat planes or cylinders or spherical sections), the user should enter 2.

No. of separate surfaces in outer boundary

The total number of distinct surfaces in the outer boundary must be entered. For example, a cylindrical boundary has three separate surfaces - the curved surface and the two flat surfaces at the top and at the bottom.

For a SPHERICAL section, enter center coordinates and radius

For a CYLINDRICAL section:

X-directed axis - 200000. yc zc radius

Y-directed axis - xc 200000. zc radius

Z-directed axis - xc yc 200000. radius

For a PLANAR section:

Parallel to YZ plane - xc 200000. 20000. 0.

Parallel to ZX plane - 200000. yc 20000. 0.

Parallel to XY plane - 200000. 20000. zc 0.

The program needs the center coordinates and the radius of each distinct surface on the mesh termination boundary. For a spherical surface, this poses no problem. In order to have complete information about a cylindrical surface, we require its axis direction as well as the center coordinates and the corresponding radius of the curved surface. For example, a cylinder whose axis is oriented along the X-axis, and is centered along (x,1,-1) with a radius of 2 is described by the following input line:

200000. 1. -1. 2.

Similarly, a planar surface parallel to one of the principal planes is determined uniquely by specifying the magnitude of the constant coordinate. For example, the Z=2 plane is described by the following input line:

200000. 200000. 2. 0.

In this way, a combination of simple surfaces making up the outer termination boundary can be input to the program. The program handles only these three surfaces at present since these lead to symmetric systems of equations when incorporated into the finite element matrix. The theory can handle any doubly curved surface ; they would, however, lead to an unsymmetric system of linear equations.

## Appendix D.A

### Stipulations for Mesh Generation

- the region surrounding the scatterer should have a material property number label of 1, i.e., the least possible value.
- for a surface draped by a resistive card, it is essential to differentiate the top surface from the bottom surface. The only way the program can discern this from the available data is by checking the material property number labels of the elements on the top and bottom surfaces. The material property number label of the top surface must be different from that of the bottom surface.
- when meshing a mesh-volume filled with a dielectric having a certain permeability and permittivity, the material property label number should be different from that of surrounding space.
- when grouping surface nodes, the group labels should start with a
  - **C** if the nodes lie on a perfect electrical conductor
  - **R** if the nodes lie on a resistive card
  - **D** if the nodes lie on a dielectric
  - **A** if the nodes lie in free space (i.e. on the mesh termination boundary)
  - **O** if the nodes lie on the outer surface of the scatterer

The above order (C, R, D, A, O) *must* be maintained when grouping nodes.

- Nodes on the interfaces of materials having different constitutive parameters must be grouped.

## Appendix D.B

### Code Theory of Operation

#### **proc.f**

**proc.f** converts the mesh information stored in the Universal file into a more usable form for analysis by FEMATS. It first reads in the nodal co-ordinates, nodal connectivity and the grouped nodes from the Universal file. Since FEMATS uses edge-based shape functions, the edges and the nodes connecting them need to be identified. Because each edge is shared by more than one element, care must be taken so that the same edge is not counted more than once. A comparison of the connecting nodes must therefore be made to identify the old edges, and create the new ones. This can be a computationally intensive task if a brute force approach is taken, especially if the problem size is very large. It is necessary to use an algorithm that would scale at most linearly with the number of nodes or edges, i.e. the number of comparisons required for identifying old or new edges should be an  $O(N)$  process.

In order to realize this requirement, the ITPACK scheme [2] is utilized to store the node connectivity information. The ITPACK scheme is attractive because the number of comparisons required while augmenting the connectivity matrix depends only on the locality of the corresponding node and not on the total number of nodes or edges. In the ITPACK storage scheme, the number of rows of the connectivity matrix is equal to the number of nodes and the number of columns equals the maximum number of nodes connected to a particular node. However, this approach wastes space when the number of connecting nodes varies widely, so a modified ITPACK format is used—the number of columns in the connectivity matrix now equals the average number of nodes connected to a particular node, and the number of rows is slightly more than the total number of nodes. The storage requirement for such a matrix is usually  $1.1N_n \times 16$  integers, where  $N_n$  equals the number of nodes.

After generating the edges, FEMATS uses the same storage scheme for finding the surface edges and elements from the grouped nodes. These surface edges are then sorted in ascending order by element number for the various materials and boundaries on which they lie. All components of the code are extremely fast, with the slowest being the sorting routine.

The output files from **proc.f** are

- **enode**  
contains co-ordinates of all the nodes in the geometry.
- **eglob**  
contains the edges making up each element.
- **edge**  
contains the nodes making up each edge.
- **esurfed**  
contains the element numbers, node numbers and corresponding edge numbers of the on-surface edges.
- **otpt**  
contains the number of edges in the geometry and the number of elements with surface edges on the PEC, R-card, dielectric, outer boundary and outer surface of scatterer.

Required storage is about  $18N$  real Words, where  $N$  is the number of unknowns and is equal to the number of edges making up the mesh.

## **count.f**

**count.f** asks for the number of edges in the geometry and generates **cntr** as the output. **cntr** contains the number of non-zero entries per row for the finite element system. The number usually varies from 9 to 31 for a typical system. Required storage is about  $13N$  real Words, where  $N$  again denotes the number of unknowns.

## **fem.f**

This is the main program (FEMATS) which computes backscatter or bistatic patterns after reading in the mesh files created by **proc.f** and **count.f**. Parameters like the number of edges, number of surface elements, type of pattern, etc. can be read in interactively or from a file. The backscatter or bistatic pattern is returned in a separate file. If the code fails to run for some reason, a list of errors is returned in the error file. The flow of control of FEMATS is given in Figure 2. The formulation for the methodology is given in [2].

*Input files:* The input files containing the mesh information and parameters for running the problem are read in, usually in binary format. The ASCII format is quite slow for most machines and prohibitively slow on the KSR1. A small program usually converts the mesh files from ASCII to binary.

*Processing data:* Some preliminary processing is done to find the radius of the outer boundary if a spherical mesh termination scheme is used.

*FE matrix generation/assembly:* The finite element matrix generation is done on an element-by-element basis. The elemental matrix is first computed, and then assembled into the global sparse matrix. The assembly is simplified since the number of non-zero entries per row of the matrix is known *a priori* and the order of the entries is not important. The non-zero entries of the final sparse matrix are stored in a long complex vector, the corresponding column numbers are stored in an integer vector, and the location of the first non-zero entry for each row is stored in another integer vector. This is the well-known Compressed Sparse Row (CSR) format used in public domain software packages like SLAP and SPARSPAK. The coefficient matrix is not a function of the angle of incidence.

The code also uses a simple diagonal preconditioner for speeding up the iterative process. Other complicated preconditioning strategies are also available. However, except for the block ILU preconditioner, none of them compare favourably with the point diagonal preconditioner in terms of solution time.

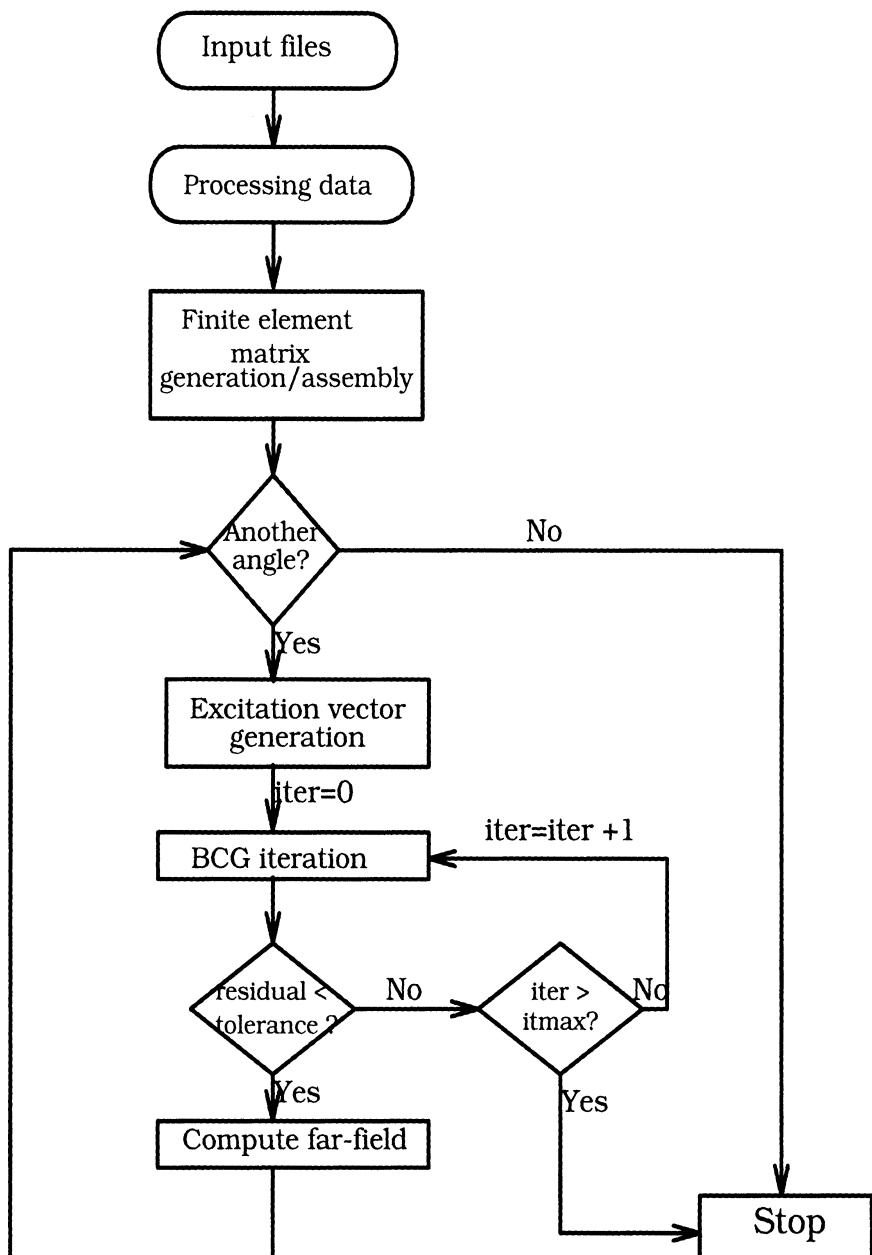
*Excitation vector generation:* The excitation vector generation is not very cpu-intensive, since the vectors are always quite sparse. It is a function of the angle of incidence.

*BCG iteration:* The biconjugate gradient (BCG) algorithm is used with preconditioning to solve the sparse, symmetric system of linear equations. Each iteration of the algorithm involves 1 sparse-matrix vector product, 3 vector updates and 3 inner products. The norm of the residual vector is computed after every iteration to check for convergence. Reliable results have been obtained by setting the convergence criterion to be

$$\|r^k\| < 0.001 * \|b\|$$

where  $r^k$  is the residual vector after the  $k$ th iteration and  $b$  is the excitation vector.

*Far-field evaluation:* The far-field is evaluated by integrating the near-zone fields over a closed surface using the Stratton-Chu integral equation. The surface is usually taken to be very close to or on the body itself to achieve maximum accuracy.



**Flowchart of finite element code**

Figure D.2: Flowchart for FEMATS

Storage required for the code is at present  $36N$  complex Words, where  $N$  is the number of unknowns. The storage can be cut by 40% if only the symmetric upper triangular part of the object matrix is stored; the code, however, slows down significantly.

## Subroutine functions in fem.f

### **basis.f**

Calculates the two constant vectors of the bases for the finite element discretization as well as the element volume.

### **bicg.f**

The diagonally preconditioned biconjugate gradient solver for symmetric, linear systems of equations.

### **bd1.f**

Assigns each surface element on the mesh termination boundary its surface particulars.

### **calc.f**

Computes the volume integral for the finite element discretization analytically.

### **comput.f**

Calculates the basis functions at the mid-point of each edge.

### **crux.f**

Computes the element matrix from the volume integral.

### **cruxd.f**

Imposes the boundary condition for dielectric volumes and generates the corresponding excitation vector.

### **diag.f**

Generates the diagonal preconditioner for solving the system of equations iteratively.

### **f1.f**

Carries out the volume integration of  $\mathbf{W}_i \cdot \mathbf{W}_j$  analytically.

### **bi2mono.f**

Computes the far-field pattern for a particular angle of incidence. If a monostatic pattern is desired, then monostatic values are approximated for the computed angle of incidence as well as for the adjacent angles  $\pm 5^\circ$ .

### **finc.f**

Computes the volume integral for a dielectric volume to be used in the excitation vector.

### **fcmb.f**

Carries out the surface integration for the absorbing boundary condition employed on the mesh termination boundary.

### **hpsrt.f**

A standard heapsort routine.

**incc.f**

Imposes the boundary condition for a perfect electric conductor. If *iter* is 0, the excitation vector is computed, otherwise changes are made to the element matrix.

**incd.f**

Imposes the boundary condition for a dielectric surface.

**inci.f**

Imposes the boundary condition for an impedance sheet.

**incr.f**

Imposes the boundary condition for a resistive card.

**mat.f**

Performs finite element matrix generation and assembly.

**mult.f**

Carries out the sparse matrix-vector multiplication for the iterative solver.

**norm2d.f**

Computes the element normal for a 2D geometry.

**norma.f**

Computes the element normal for a surface element.

**ops.f**

Performs elementary vector and matrix operations.

**ord.f**

Identifies the global nodes and edges in the local context.

**sort.f**

Sorts the edges in a element according to a specific numbering scheme.

**surfint.f**

Imposes the absorbing boundary condition on the mesh termination boundary.

**value.f**

Computes the far-field using the Stratton-Chu integral equation.

**volume.f**

Calculates the element volume.

**xc.f**

Generates the excitation vector for each angle of incidence.

## Appendix D.C

### Example FEMATS Run

A perfectly conducting cylindrical inlet was run on the KSR1 machine. The geometry was enclosed by a rectangular outer boundary and the backscatter pattern was sought for  $\theta = 0^\circ\text{--}90^\circ$  and  $\alpha = 90^\circ$ . The problem had 213,832 unknowns and a diagonally preconditioned BCG solver was used.

#### Input file:

```
213832
13656 0 0 0 10704 7704
0
2
(1.,0.) (1.,0.)
0
0
eg
.001 10000
2
1 90
0 90 5
90
2
6
200000. 200000. 1.35 0.
200000. 200000. -1.35 0.
1.4 200000. 200000. 0.
-1.4 200000. 200000. 0.
200000. 1.4 200000. 0.
200000. -1.4 200000. 0.
```

#### Output file:

```
Number of threads = 56
Backscatter pattern will be computed
Polarisation angle= 90
Incident angle from 0 to 90
in steps of 5
Sweep through theta ; phi= 90
*****
Problem size
Number of nodes = 32453
Number of elements = 176048
Number of edges/unknowns = 213832
*****
Finished reading in data
Outer boundary shape is
Mixed
For a SPHERICAL section, enter center coordinates and radius
For a CYLINDRICAL section:
X-directed axis - 200000. yc      zc      radius
Y-directed axis - xc      200000. zc      radius
Z-directed axis - xc      yc      200000. radius
For a PLANAR section:
Parallel to YZ plane - xc      200000. 20000. 0.
Parallel to ZX plane - 200000. yc      20000. 0.
Parallel to XY plane - 200000. 20000. zc      0.
Time spent for unformatted I/O = 1.0519631999999999 secs
Time spent for I/O = 1.0754451999999999 seconds
Generating finite element matrix
Generated finite element matrix
No.\ of non-zeros = 3414496
```

```

Average no.\ of non-zeros = 15
Total time spent= 25.834841199999996 secs
Time spent in loop= 24.807681599999999 secs
Generated diagonal preconditioner
Time for preconditioner = 1.1077387999999999 secs
*****
90.000000000000000 0. 90.000000000000000
( 23874.682292021858, 0.)
Time spent in gen. soln. vector = 19.514778000000000 secs
Convergence achieved in 4397 iterations
Time spent in 4397 iterations = 584.2617516000003 secs
Backscatter = 13.132205300654515

90.000000000000000 5.000000000000009 90.000000000000000
( 23874.649727818964, 0.)
Time spent in gen. soln. vector = 20.677881599999978 secs
Convergence achieved in 1878 iterations
Time spent in 1878 iterations = 248.1956748000001 secs
Backscatter = 12.346785646714235

90.000000000000000 10.000000000000002 90.000000000000000
( 23874.552995090075, 0.)
Time spent in gen. soln. vector = 20.64647039999998 secs
Convergence achieved in 6561 iterations
Time spent in 6561 iterations = 866.8256987999994 secs
Backscatter = 10.984172458513957

90.000000000000000 15.000000000000002 90.000000000000000
( 23874.394947730074, 0.)
Time spent in gen. soln. vector = 20.678055200000017 secs
Convergence achieved in 6112 iterations
Time spent in 6112 iterations = 807.4698888000004 secs
Backscatter = 8.0404387189358921

90.000000000000000 20.000000000000004 90.000000000000000
( 23874.180257205706, 0.)
Time spent in gen. soln. vector = 20.636231199999656 secs
Convergence achieved in 6430 iterations
Time spent in 6430 iterations = 849.45422520000011 secs
Backscatter = 4.5520666697643231

90.000000000000000 25.000000000000000 90.000000000000000
( 23873.915286302414, 0.)
Time spent in gen. soln. vector = 20.640396400000100 secs
Convergence achieved in 6303 iterations
Time spent in 6303 iterations = 832.76715800000011 secs
Backscatter = 1.8286943794696267

90.000000000000000 30.000000000000004 90.000000000000000
( 23873.607915069253, 0.)
Time spent in gen. soln. vector = 20.624299199999768 secs
Convergence achieved in 4543 iterations
Time spent in 4543 iterations = 600.4064115999996 secs
Backscatter = 2.1870075445461543

90.000000000000000 35.000000000000007 90.000000000000000
( 23873.267321948337, 0.)
Time spent in gen. soln. vector = 20.654717999999775 secs
Convergence achieved in 6015 iterations
Time spent in 6015 iterations = 794.7521784000005 secs
Backscatter = 2.9538913638132449

90.000000000000000 40.000000000000007 90.000000000000000
( 23872.903724276915, 0.)
Time spent in gen. soln. vector = 20.636641200000668 secs
Convergence achieved in 6215 iterations
Time spent in 6215 iterations = 821.00750359999984 secs
Backscatter = 4.3094572190189613

```



Time spent in 1747 iterations = 231.11860320000051 secs  
Backscatter = 8.7459369327904284  
  
Total time = 11978.956639599999 seconds

## Appendix D.D

### I-DEAS Universal File Information

In order to facilitate development of data file translators for mesh generation packages other than I-DEAS, a brief (but hopefully complete) description of the universal file format, and the pertinent datasets, follows.

Each universal file is a sequentially-formatted text file with records a maximum of 80 characters long, and is divided into sections called datasets. Between datasets, the universal file may contain lines (for example, comments), which are not part of any dataset, and will be ignored.

#### Datasets

The first and last record of each dataset is marked by the dataset delimiter, which consists of a minus sign in column 5 and a numeric one in column 6. The remainder of the line is blank.

The second record in the dataset is the dataset type. This is an integer between 1 and 32767, right-justified in columns 1 through 6. The remainder of the line is blank.

The rest of the records in the dataset follow the format specified for that dataset in the I-DEAS manual. The pertinent ones for FEMATS are discussed below.

#### Universal File Processing

Processing of the universal file begins by searching for the first dataset delimiter. Next, the dataset type line is read to determine whether the program needs to process this dataset. If the dataset is to be processed, the program reads the data per the specifications for that dataset. Otherwise, the program skips to the next dataset delimiter, which marks the end of the dataset, and begins the search process for another dataset delimiter again. This cycle continues until the end of file condition is reached.

It should be noted that the end of file condition should only occur between datasets. An end of file occurring during dataset processing indicates an incomplete dataset. Finally, datasets may occur in any order in the universal file, but with the restriction that a dataset may reference data in other datasets only if the other dataset precedes it in the file.

#### FEMATS-Specific Datasets

As mentioned above, FEMATS only requires two sets of data—the FE Entities, and the Groups. This is equivalent to three datasets in the universal file—datasets 752, 780, and 781. These are, respectively, the Permanent Groups, the Elements, and the Double Precision Nodes datasets. A description of each follows, along with an example. The format description for each line is given in terms of the FORTRAN equivalent.

##### Dataset 752: Permanent Groups

Record 1: FORMAT(6I10)

Field 1	- group number
Field 2	- active constraint set no. for group
Field 3	- active restraint set no. for group
Field 4	- active load set no. for group
Field 5	- active dof set no. for group
Field 6	- number of entities in group

Record 2: FORMAT(20A2)

Field 1	- group name
---------	--------------

Record 3–N: FORMAT(8I10)

Field 1	- entity type code
Field 2	- entity tag
Field 3	- entity type code
Field 4	- entity tag
Field 5	- entity type code
Field 6	- entity tag
Field 7	- entity type code
Field 8	- entity tag

Repeat Record 3 for all entities as defined by Record 1, Field 6. Records 1 thru N are repeated for each group in the model.

The group number (Record 1, Field 1) is strictly a numeric counter, starting at one. In FEMATS, Fields 2–5 of Record 1 are not used, and should be set to zero. Record 1, Field 6 is self-explanatory.

Record 2, Field 1 is a 40 character name, describing the group. In I-DEAS this name may have any number of spaces, etc. However, FEMATS expects certain naming conventions. As mentioned in Appendix D.A, the group names must begin with a certain letter, and occur in a certain order, as follows: C, R, D, A, and O (for conductor, resistive card, dielectric, free space (air), and outer surface of the scatterer, respectively).

Records 3–N describe the entity type and identifying tag number. For FEMATS, the entity type code will always be 7—a finite element node. Type codes for other entities may be found in the I-DEAS Core Utilities manual.

Example:

-1							
752							
C1	1	0	0	0	0	14	
	7	1	7	2	7	3	4
	7	8	7	9	7	10	7
	7	12	7	13	7	14	7
	7	64	7	65			
A1	2	0	0	0	0	146	
	7	5	7	6	7	7	27
	7	28	7	29	7	30	7
	7	32	7	33	7	34	7
							35

etc....

7	264	7	265	7	266	7	267
7	268	7	269	7	270	7	271
7	272	7	273				
3	0	0	0	0	14		
01							
7	1	7	2	7	3	7	4
7	8	7	9	7	10	7	11
7	12	7	13	7	14	7	15
7	64	7	65				
-1							

In this example, there are three groups, numbered 1 through 3, and named C1, A1, and O1, respectively. Groups C1 and O1 have 14 entities associated with them, while group A1 has 146 entities. All the entities in all the groups are entity type 7 - nodes.

## Dataset 780: Elements

Record 1: FORMAT(8I10)

Field 1	- element label
Field 2	- fe descriptor id
Field 3	- physical property table bin number
Field 4	- physical property table number
Field 5	- material property table bin number
Field 6	- material property table number
Field 7	- color
Field 8	- number of nodes on element

Record 2: FORMAT(8I10)

Fields 1–n - node labels defining element

Records 1 and 2 are repeated for each element in the model.

The element label (Record 1, Field 1) is strictly a numeric counter, starting at one. Record 1, Field 2 defines the element type. Although many element types exist, FEMATS only uses one - a solid linear tetrahedron - element type 111. Record 1, Fields 3 and 4 are not used by FEMATS, and should be set to 1. The material properties (Record 1, Fields 5 and 6), however, are used by FEMATS to distinguish between the different materials in each mesh volume. Generally, Record 1, Field 5 is set to 1, and Record 1, Field 6 indicates the material property label discussed in Section D.2.3 of the FEMATS User's Manual. Record 1, Field 7 indicates the element color, and is not used in FEMATS. Record 1, Field 8 is self-explanatory.

Record 2 contains enough entries, and thus, enough lines, to list all the nodes on a particular element. For FEMATS, since only solid linear tetrahedra are used, there will only be 4 nodes, and thus only one line per element.

Example:

-1							
780							
1	111	1	2	1	1	7	4
9	22	11	2				
2	111	1	2	1	1	7	4

```

22      293      92      9
3      111      1      2      1      1      7      4
22      11      293      9
etc.....
18222      111      1      2      1      2      7      4
3294      3249      1363      3250
18223      111      1      2      1      2      7      4
3291      1341      3249      1340
18224      111      1      2      1      2      7      4
3291      3249      1341      3294
-1

```

In this example, there are 18,224 elements, all solid linear tetrahedra. They all have the same material properties, and are thus all in the same medium. As would be expected, they all have 4 nodes, and their color is 7 (green).

### Dataset 781: Nodes - Double Precision

Record 1: FORMAT(4I10)

Field 1	- node label
Field 2	- definition coordinate system number
Field 3	- displacement coordinate system number
Field 4	- color

Record 2: FORMAT(1P3D25.16)

Fields 1–3	- 3-dimensional coordinates of node in the definition system
------------	---

Records 1 and 2 are repeated for each node in the model.

The node label (Record 1, Field 1) is strictly a numeric counter, starting at one. Record 1, Field 2 indicates the coordinate system used to define the node locations. While the three standard coordinate systems are available - Cartesian, cylindrical, and spherical (numbers 0, 1, and 2, respectively), FEMATS only uses Cartesian. Hence, both Record 1, Field 2 and Record 1, Field 3 should be zero. Record 1, Field 4 indicates the node color, and is not used in FEMATS.

Fields 1–3 of Record 2 are the 3-dimensional coordinates of the node locations, in double precision format. In general, these three values are expressed in terms of the appropriate coordinate variables, i.e. for spherical coordinates, the coordinate variables are  $(r, \theta, \phi)$ , while for cylindrical coordinates, the appropriate variables are  $(r, \theta, z)$ . Since FEMATS only uses the Cartesian system, the appropriate variables are  $(x, y, z)$ .

Example:

```

-1
781
1      0      0      11
-1.1250000447034835E+00  0.0000000000000000E+00  1.4375000260770320E+00
2      0      0      11
0.0000000000000000E+00 -1.1250000447034835E+00  1.4375000260770320E+00
3      0      0      11
0.0000000000000000E+00  0.0000000000000000E+00  1.4375000260770320E+00

```

```
etc....
```

```
      3718      0      0      11
-1.1962018850819641E-01 -7.3728312687791492E-02  9.1661646783763676E-02
      3719      0      0      11
-5.5161825599575895E-02 -6.6190053659418503E-02  9.6638066869683866E-02
      3720      0      0      11
-8.5961703548581673E-02 -1.1321300839107060E-01  5.2343589137973839E-02
      -1
```

In this example, there are 3720 nodes, all defined in the Cartesian coordinate system, and their color is 11 (red).

NOTE: Although these datasets have been presented in numerical order by number, it should be realized that dataset 781 (Nodes) must precede dataset 780 (Elements) in the universal file, as dataset 780 references information from dataset 781. Also, since the groups depend on both the nodes and elements, dataset 752 (Groups) should appear after both dataset 780 and 781.

Following is an example universal file generated in I-DEAS for use with FEMATS. Because I-DEAS requires other information in excess of that necessary for FEMATS, there are several datasets included in the following universal file which are not described above. As these datasets are not necessary for FEMATS, and are only necessary if the user is attempting to write a full conversion routine from some other mesh generation package to I-DEAS, or trying to import their mesh into I-DEAS, they will not be covered in this manual, and the user is referred to both the I-DEAS Core Utilities Manual and the I-DEAS PEARL Manual for more information.

#### Sample I-DEAS Universal File:

```
-1
151
temp1
temp1
SDRC I-DEAS VI.i: Monitor
04-AUG-93 10:55:54       6      0
04-AUG-93 14:00:32
SDRC I-DEAS VI.i: FE_Modeling_&_Analysis
04-AUG-93 14:01:59
      -1
      -1
      164
      5Modified SI (mm)          2
1.0000000000000000E+03 1.0000000000000000E+03 1.0000000000000000E+00
2.7314999999999960E+02
      -1
      -1
      800
      1
WORKING_SET1
      -1
      -1
      770
      1      0
MAIN
      -1
      -1
      771
      1      1      1
FE MODEL1
```

-1  
 -1  
 781  
 1 0 0 11  
 1.5000000712461767E-01 -2.7105054312137611E-17 0.0000000000000000E+00  
 2 0 0 11  
 0.0000000000000000E+00 0.0000000000000000E+00 0.0000000000000000E+00  
 3 0 0 11  
 2.1175823681357506E-17 1.500000712461767E-01 0.0000000000000000E+00  
  
**etc....**  
  
 3.7500877506659887E-01 1.4697603711765345E-01 8.7404428380300838E-02  
 451 0 0 11  
 3.7094838851549648E-01 6.9079955860908915E-02 8.3694518214300438E-02  
 452 0 0 11  
 3.9089404906600184E-01 9.8862596006164716E-02 4.3313292570483312E-02  
 -1  
 -1  
 780  
 1 111 1 2 1 1 7 4  
 9 22 11 2  
 2 111 1 2 1 1 7 4  
 22 293 92 9  
 3 111 1 2 1 1 7 4  
 22 11 293 9  
  
**etc...**  
  
 1762 111 1 2 1 1 7 4  
 65 8 15 296  
 1763 111 1 2 1 1 7 4  
 92 8 65 296  
 1764 111 1 2 1 1 7 4  
 91 8 92 296  
 -1  
 -1  
 734  
 1 17 1 1.000000E+00 0 1.000000E+00  
 2 0.000000E+00 0.000000E+00  
 0.000000E+00 0.000000E+00 0.000000E+00 0.000000E+00 1.000000E+00 0.000000E+00  
 0.000000E+00 0.000000E+00 0.000000E+00 -1.000000E+00 -1.000000E+00 1.000000E+00  
 1.000000E+00 0.000000E+00 0.000000E+00 1.000000E+00 1.000000E+00 0.000000E+00  
 1.000000E+00 0.000000E+00 1.000000E+00 1.000000E+00 1.000000E+00 1.000000E+00  
 -1.000000E+00 -1.000000E+00 -1.000000E+00 -1.000000E+00 1.250000E+00 1.250000E+00  
 0.000000E+00 1.500000E+00  
 -1  
 -1  
 752  
 C1  
 1 0 0 0 0 14  
 7 1 7 2 7 3 7 4  
 7 8 7 9 7 10 7 11  
 7 12 7 13 7 14 7 15  
 7 64 7 65  
 2 0 0 0 0 146  
  
 A1  
 7 5 7 6 7 7 7 27  
 7 28 7 29 7 30 7 31  
 7 32 7 33 7 34 7 35  
  
**etc....**  
  
 7 264 7 265 7 266 7 267  
 7 268 7 269 7 270 7 271  
 7 272 7 273  
 3 0 0 0 0 14  
  
 01

7	1	7	2	7	3	7	4
7	8	7	9	7	10	7	11
7	12	7	13	7	14	7	15
7	64	7	65				
-1							

## Appendix D.E

### Benchmark Test Case Manual

Most of the benchmark geometries specified by the Electromagnetics Code Consortium (EMCC) have been run with FEMATS. These benchmark cases demonstrate the code's validity and allow the user to verify the correct operation of the code on his/her machine. The following testcases are included here.

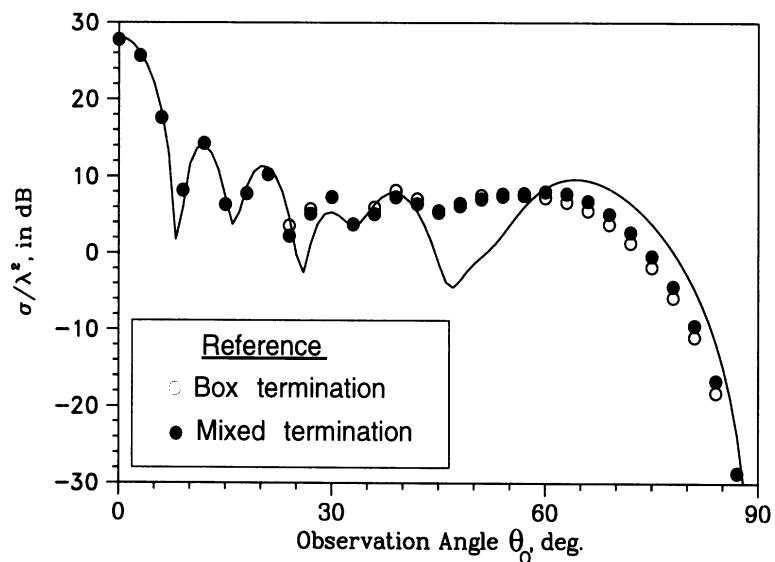
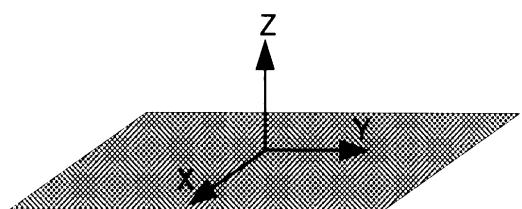
1. EMCC Target #4, Rectangular PEC Plate;  $\phi = 0^\circ$ , *vv*-pol
2. EMCC Target #4, Rectangular PEC Plate;  $\phi = 90^\circ$ , *vv*-pol
3. EMCC Target #4, Rectangular PEC Plate;  $\phi = 90^\circ$ , *hh*-pol
4. EMCC Target #6, Foam Cylinder, Co-Linear Wires
5. EMCC Target #6, Foam Cylinder, Wires in Echelon
6. EMCC Target #8, Glass Plate
7.  $1.0\lambda \times 1.0\lambda \times 1.5\lambda$  Rectangular Inlet, Rectangular Mesh Termination, *vv*-pol
8.  $1.0\lambda \times 1.0\lambda \times 1.5\lambda$  Rectangular Inlet, Rectangular Mesh Termination, *hh*-pol
9.  $1.0\lambda \times 1.0\lambda \times 1.5\lambda$  Spherical Inlet, Rectangular Mesh Termination, *vv*-pol
10.  $1.0\lambda \times 1.0\lambda \times 1.5\lambda$  Spherical Inlet, Rectangular Mesh Termination, *hh*-pol
11.  $1.875\lambda$  height  $\times 1.25\lambda$  dia Circular Inlet, Cylindrical Mesh Termination, *vv*-pol
12.  $1.875\lambda$  height  $\times 1.25\lambda$  dia Circular Inlet, Cylindrical Mesh Termination, *hh*-pol

Plots of each case are included in order following this introduction.

The original universal file, the pre-processor input files, the pre-processor output files, and the FEMATS input files, along with the file containing the plot data, are included in the appropriate sub-directory in the benchmark subdirectory ('femats/bench') of the FEMATS installation tree, given at the bottom of each plot.

# Rectangular PEC Plate Benchmark Target

**$3.5 \lambda \times 2.0 \lambda$  Plate,  $\phi = 0^\circ$   
VV-Polarization**

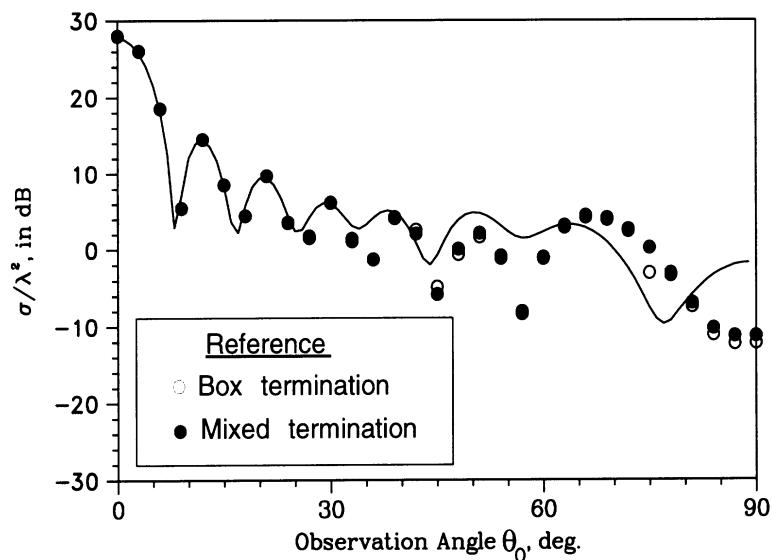
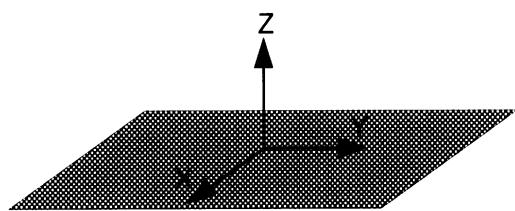


## Backscatter Pattern of Metal Plate

This file (`rect_plate_p0_vv.ps`) and its associated input, output, and runtime data in `~femats/bench/rect_plate`.

# Rectangular PEC Plate Benchmark Target

**3.5  $\lambda$  x 2.0  $\lambda$  Plate,  $\phi = 0^\circ$   
HH-Polarization**

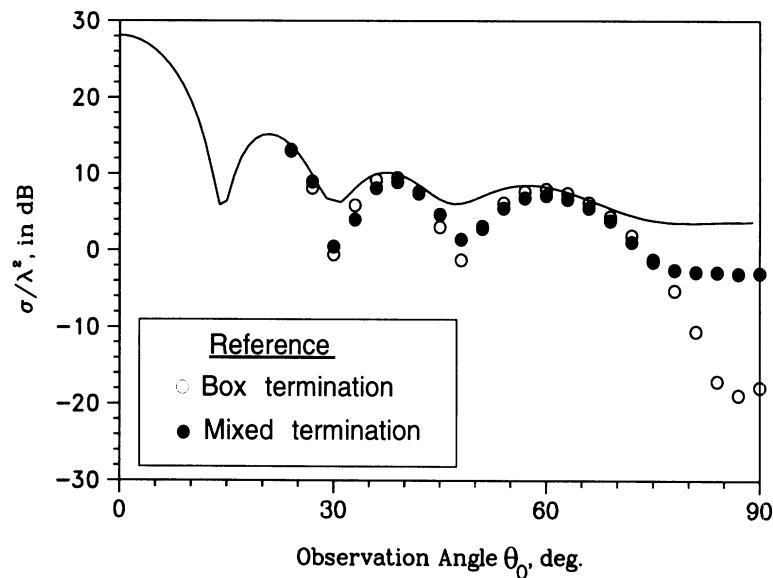
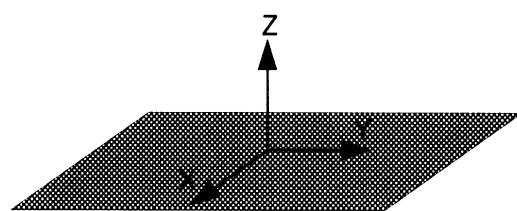


## Backscatter Pattern of Metal Plate

This file (rect\_plate\_p0\_hh.ps) and its associated input, output, and runtime data in ~femats/bench/rect\_plate.

# Rectangular PEC Plate Benchmark Target

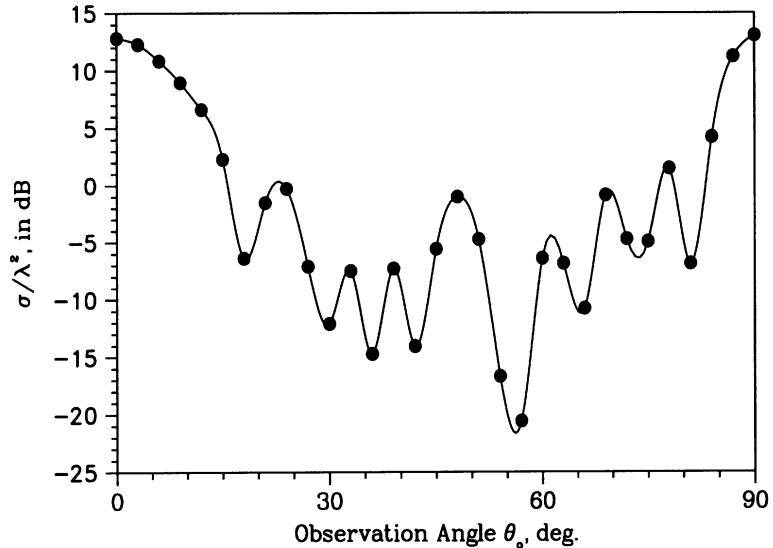
**3.5  $\lambda$  x 2.0  $\lambda$  Plate,  $\phi = 90^\circ$   
HH-Polarization**



## Backscatter Pattern of Metal Plate

This file (rect\_plate\_p90\_hh.ps) and its associated input, output, and runtime data in ~femats/bench/rect\_plate.

# Foam Cylinder Benchmark Target, Co-Linear Wires



## Backscatter Pattern of Foam Cylinder

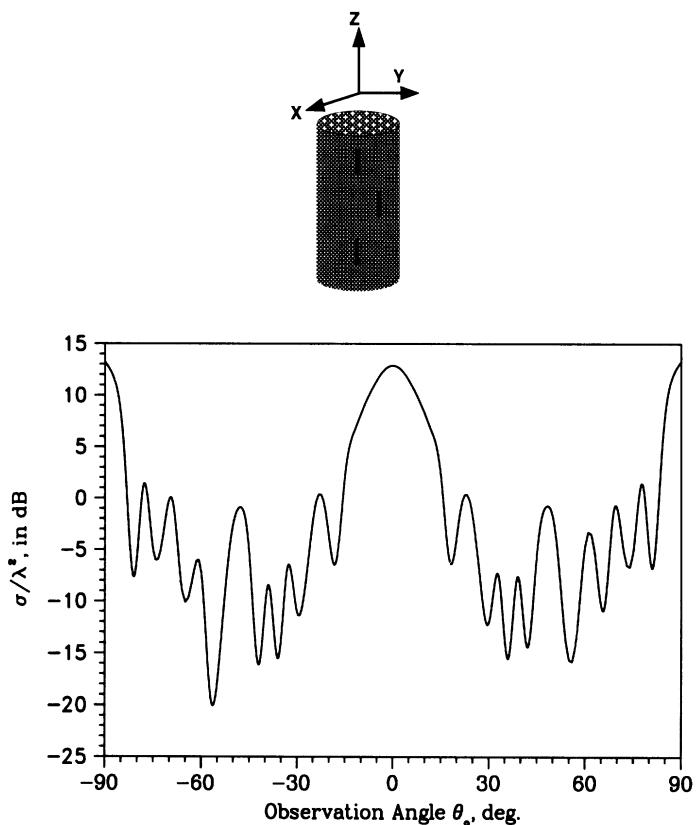
Cylinder Radius =  $1.0 \lambda$ , Cylinder Height =  $3.5 \lambda$ .

Three Wires of Length  $0.5 \lambda$ , Spaced  $0.5 \lambda$  Apart.

Cylindrical Mesh Termination Placed  $0.45 \lambda$  Away.

This file (foam\_cyl\_colinear.ps) and its associated input, output, and runtime data in ~femats/bench/foam\_cyl.

# Foam Cylinder Benchmark Target, Wires in Echelon



## Backscatter Pattern of Foam Cylinder

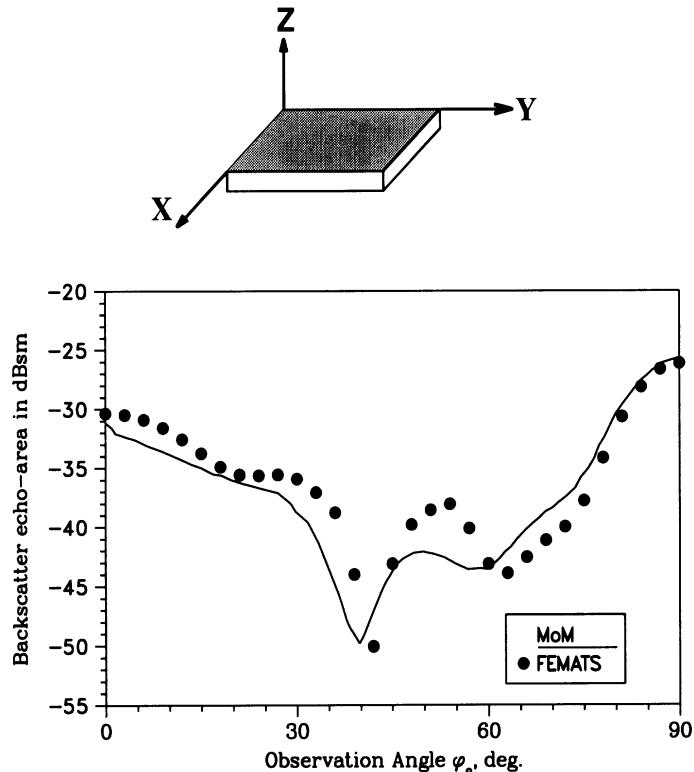
Cylinder Radius =  $1.0 \lambda$ , Cylinder Height =  $3.5 \lambda$ .

Three Wires of Length  $0.5 \lambda$ , Spaced  $0.5 \lambda$  Apart.

Cylindrical Mesh Termination Placed  $0.45 \lambda$  Away.

This file (foam\_cyl\_echelon.ps) and its associated input, output, and runtime data in ~femats/bench/foam\_cyl.

## Glass Plate Benchmark Target



**Backscatter pattern of glass plate**

$\theta = 80^\circ$  conical cut ;  $\epsilon_r = 3 - j0.09$

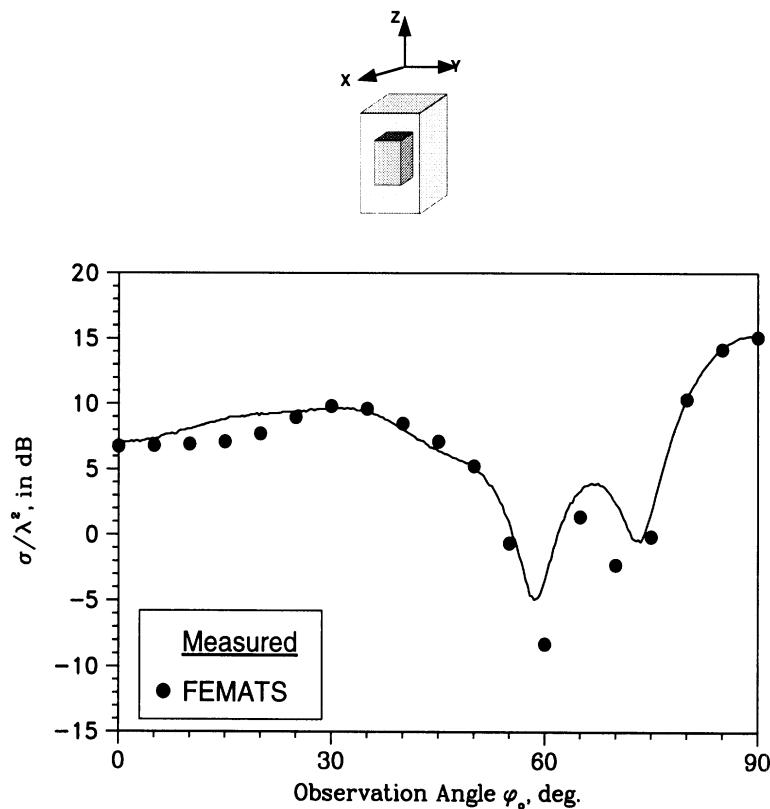
Plate Dim.:  $1.75 \lambda \times 1.0 \lambda \times 0.125 \lambda$

Mixed Mesh Termination Boundary

This file (`glass_plate.ps`) and its associated input, output, and runtime data in `~femats/bench/glass_plate`.

# Rectangular Inlet Benchmark Target

VV-Polarization  
Rectangular Mesh Termination Boundary



## Backscatter Pattern of Rectangular Inlet

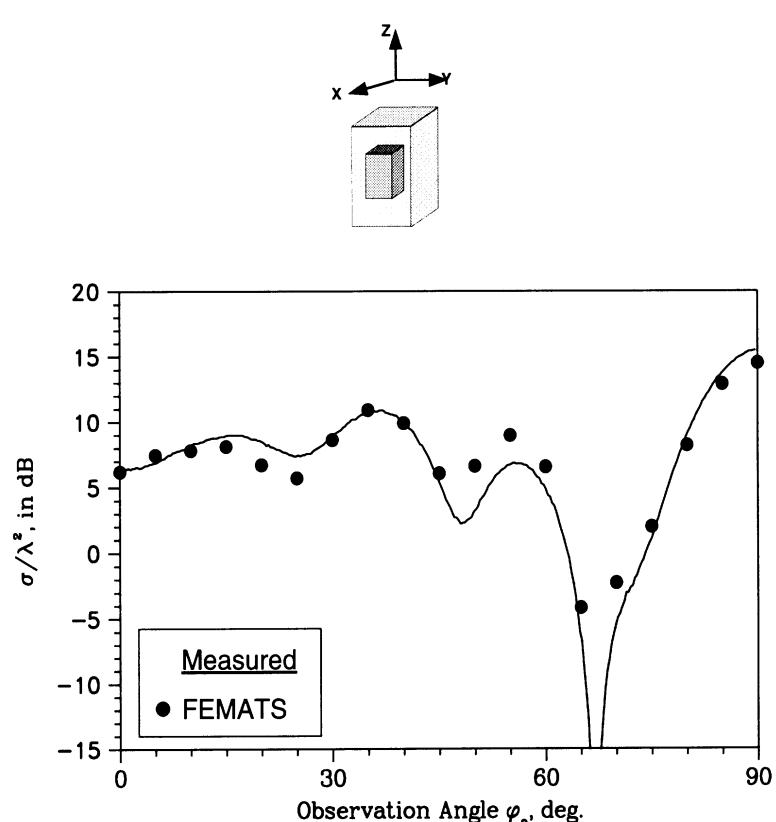
Inlet Dim.:  $1.0 \lambda \times 1.0 \lambda \times 1.5 \lambda$

This file (`rect_inlet_vv_r.ps`) and its associated input, output, and runtime data in `~femats/bench/rect_inlet`.

# Rectangular Inlet Benchmark Target

## HH-Polarization

### Rectangular Mesh Termination Boundary



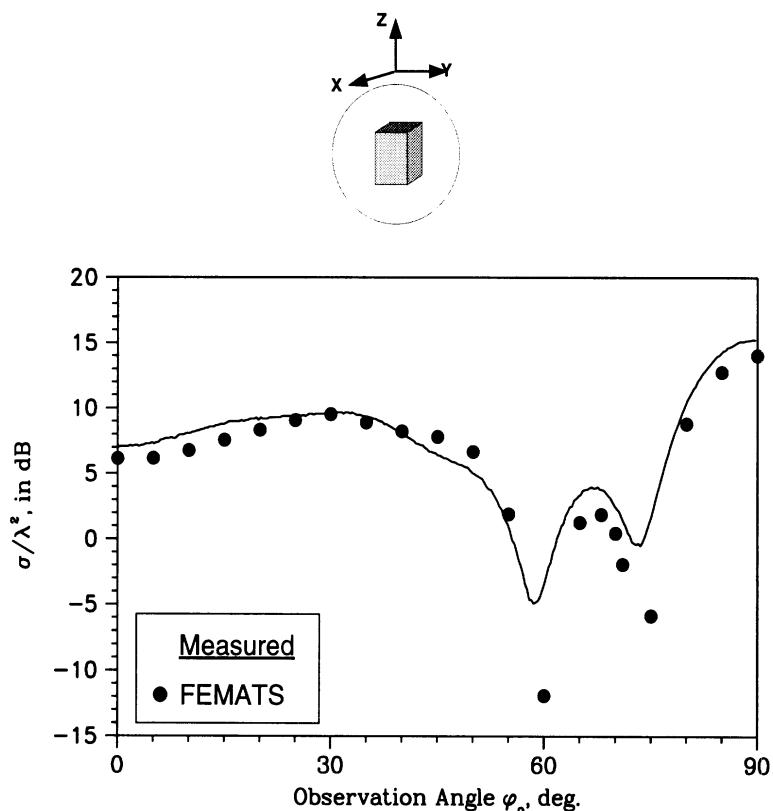
## Backscatter Pattern of Rectangular Inlet

Inlet Dim.:  $1.0 \lambda \times 1.0 \lambda \times 1.5 \lambda$

This file (`rect_inlet_hh_r.ps`) and its associated input, output, and runtime data in `~femats/bench/rect_inlet`.

# Rectangular Inlet Benchmark Target

VV-Polarization  
Spherical Mesh Termination Boundary



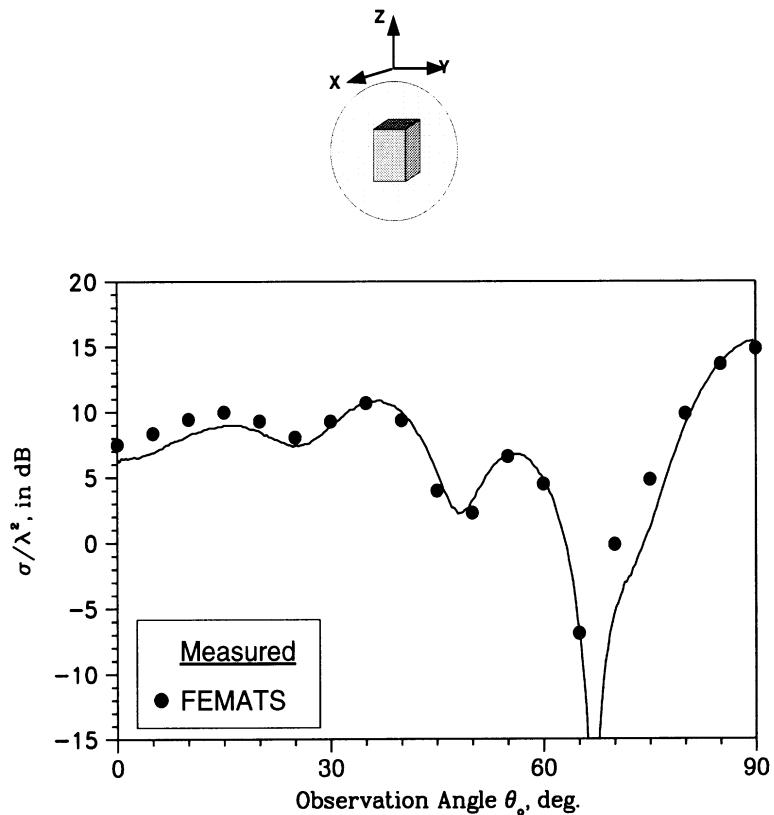
## Backscatter Pattern of Rectangular Inlet

Inlet Dim.:  $1.0 \lambda \times 1.0 \lambda \times 1.5 \lambda$

This file (`rect_inlet_vv_s.ps`) and its associated input, output, and runtime data in `~femats/bench/rect_inlet`.

# Rectangular Inlet Benchmark Target

HH-Polarization  
Spherical Mesh Termination Boundary



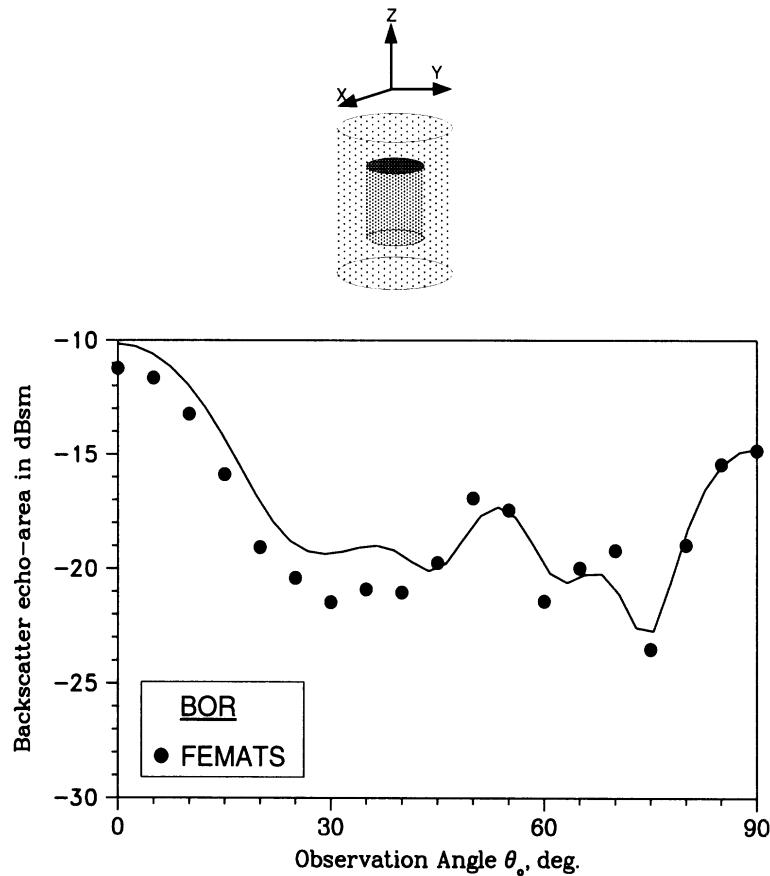
## Backscatter Pattern of Rectangular Inlet

Inlet Dim.:  $1.0 \lambda \times 1.0 \lambda \times 1.5 \lambda$

This file (`rect_inlet_hh_s.ps`) and its associated input, output, and runtime data in `~femats/bench/rect_inlet`.

# Circular Inlet Benchmark Target

VV-Polarization  
Cylindrical Mesh Termination Boundary



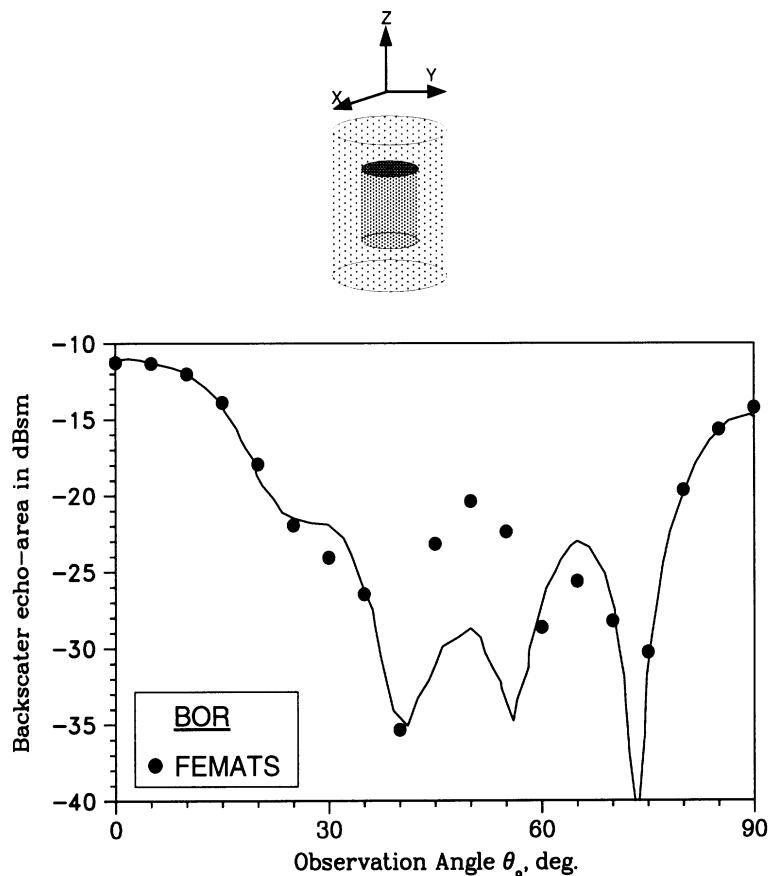
## Backscatter Pattern of Circular Inlet

Inlet Dim.:  $h = 1.875 \lambda$ ,  $dia = 1.25 \lambda$

This file (`circ_inlet_vv_c.ps`) and its associated input, output, and runtime data in `~femats/bench/circ_inlet`.

# Circular Inlet Benchmark Target

HH-Polarization  
Cylindrical Mesh Termination Boundary



## Backscatter Pattern of Circular Inlet

Inlet Dim.:  $h = 1.875 \lambda$ ,  $dia = 1.25 \lambda$

This file (`circ_inlet_hh_c.ps`) and its associated input, output, and runtime data in `~femats/bench/circ_inlet`.

## Appendix D.F

### Installation

FEMATS is designed to run on multiple computing platforms to best utilize various machine capabilities. Because of the large amount of time required to run FEMATS, it has been written to run on a supercomputer, while I-DEAS and most of the preprocessing programs only need to be run on a UNIX workstation. Hence there are two sets of source code included on the tape, along with two installation procedures. Also included is a small sample session, starting with the I-DEAS universal file, and ending with the FEMATS output files.

**Note:** While FEMATS was designed to run on a supercomputer, it may also run on the same workstation that performs the preprocessing, or any other machine (likewise for the preprocessors). Please see Section D.4 for more details.

#### Installation Instructions

1. Place the distribution tape in the tape drive. If the drive is not the default system drive, you will need to find out what device it is.
2. Retrieve the appropriate files from the tape. For example, if you wanted to install FEMATS in your home directory, you would say (assuming the tape drive being used is the system default tape drive):

```
cd  
tar xv README femats.bench.tar.Z femats.doc.tar.Z  
femats.{arch}.tar femats.preproc.tar .
```

where {arch} is one of the supported architectures: cray, ksr, or paragon.

This places the named files in your home directory.

There are seven files on the tape:

```
README  
femats.bench.tar.Z  
femats.cray.tar.Z  
femats.doc.tar.Z  
femats.ksr.tar.Z  
femats.paragon.tar.Z  
femats.preproc.tar.Z
```

README is a short description of the files on the tape.

femats.bench.tar.Z is a compressed tar file containing the benchmark runs mentioned in Appendix E of this manual.

femats.cray.tar is a tar file containing the source code and test files for the CRAY version of FEMATS.

femats.doc.tar.Z is a compressed tar file containing the documentation for all of FEMATS (LaTeX and .ps formats).

femats.ksr.tar is a tar file containing the source code and test files for the KSR version of FEMATS.

`femats.paragon.tar` is a tar file containing the source code and test files for the Intel Paragon version of FEMATS.

`femats.preproc.tar` is a tar file containing the source code and test files for the work-station-based portion of FEMATS.

3. ftp the supercomputer portion of FEMATS to the supercomputer, putting it in the appropriate directory. (If you are going to run both sections of code on the same machine, don't do this...)
4. If `femats.preproc.tar` is not in the directory where you want to install FEMATS, then put it there. **Note:** When the files are ‘untar’d, a directory named `femats` will be created, and the appropriate files placed in it. (See Appendix G for a full file listing.)

5. Uncompress `femats.preproc.tar.Z`: type

```
uncompress femats.preproc.tar.Z
```

6. Untar `femats.preproc.tar`: type

```
tar xvf femats.preproc.tar
```

7. Change directories to `femats/src/preproc`, and type `make install`. This will compile the preprocessors, and place them in the `femats` directory. If you wish, you may then type `make clean` to remove the `.o` files.
8. Follow the same steps for the supercomputer, starting with step 4, and making sure to change `femats.preproc` to `femats.{arch}` in all cases.
9. For both the workstation and the supercomputer, FEMATS assumes that it will be run from the user's current working directory. To accomodate this, FEMAT's `bin` directory must be included in the search path. To do this, modify the appropriate startup file (the following assumes the C Shell, i.e. the `.cshrc` file):

```
set path=($path femats_dir/bin)
```

where `femats_dir` is the full path of the `femats` directory. For example,

```
set path=($path /l/usr/femats/bin) .
```

Then type `source .cshrc` to ensure that the new path takes effect. If any difficulties are encountered, ask your system/site administrator.

10. If any problems occur, don't hesitate to look in the scripts—they are quite simple, and there may be some machine or OS version dependencies that were missed...

## **Appendix D.G**

### **Directory Listing of Full Distribution**

```

femats:
total 9
drwxrwxrwx 7 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 10:36 .
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 15:24 ..
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 1308 Oct 3 16:10 RADME
drwxrwxrwx 7 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:16 bench
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:07 bin
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 1024 Oct 5 10:46 doc
drwxrwxrwx 6 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 10:41 src
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 09:10 test

femats/bench:
total 7
drwxrwxrwx 7 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:56 .
drwxrwxrwx 7 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 10:36 ..
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 191099 May 5 12:37 circ_inlet_hh_c.ps
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 180165 May 5 12:32 circ_inlet_vv_c.ps
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:47 foam_cyl
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:51 glass_Plate
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:32 rect_inlet
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:57 rect_plate

femats/bench/circ_inlet:
total 388
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:46 .
drwxrwxrwx 7 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:56 ..
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 2518518 May 8 21:29 cyl_inlt_c.unv
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 2019142 May 8 21:29 edgy
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 5603435 May 8 21:29 eg
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 660392 May 8 21:29 crtr
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 849216 May 8 21:29 cntr
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 3231558 May 8 21:29 cyl_inlt_b.unv
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 263760 May 8 21:29 edgy
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 849216 May 8 21:29 eg
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 7372490 May 8 21:29 edlob
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 889055 May 8 21:29 emddy
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 1294056 May 8 21:29 esurfed
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 242 May 8 21:29 ip_femats
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 65 May 8 21:29 ip_mesh

femats/bench/circ_inlet/rect_term:
total 1549
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:46 .
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:46 ..
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 849216 May 8 21:29 cntr
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 3231558 May 8 21:29 cyl_inlt_b.unv
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 263760 May 8 21:29 edgy
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 849216 May 8 21:29 eg
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 7372490 May 8 21:29 edlob
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 889055 May 8 21:29 emddy
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 1294056 May 8 21:29 esurfed
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 242 May 8 21:29 ip_mesh
drwxr--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 65 May 8 21:29 ip_mesh

femats/bench/foam_cyl:
total 412
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:47 .

femats/bench/foam_cyl/colinear:
total 33069
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:47 .
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:47 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1738460 May 8 21:23 cntr
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 5531161 May 8 21:23 edgy
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 15792859 May 8 21:23 eg
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1767211 May 8 21:23 eglob
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 2322948 May 8 21:23 esuried
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 6625155 May 8 21:23 f_cyl_45.unv
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 160 May 8 21:23 ip_femats
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 66 May 8 21:23 ip_mesh

femats/bench/foam_cyl/echelon:
total 33197
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:51 .
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:51 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1744840 May 8 21:24 cntr
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 5556858 May 8 21:24 edgy
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 15855216 May 8 21:24 eg
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1765881 May 8 21:24 eglob
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 2335557 May 8 21:24 esuried
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 6647785 May 8 21:24 fom_off.unv
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 163 May 8 21:24 ip_femats
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 68 May 8 21:24 ip_mesh

femats/bench/glass_plate:
total 11741
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:51 .
drwxrwxrwx 7 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:56 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 600856 May 8 21:35 cntr
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1815397 May 8 21:35 edgy
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 15 May 8 21:35 eg
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 5105896 May 8 21:35 eglob
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 641234 May 8 21:35 edddy
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1226841 May 8 21:35 esuried
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 217865 May 5 10:39 glass_plate.ps
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 232058 May 8 21:35 gpit_rcs.unv
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 332 May 8 21:35 ip_femats
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 59 May 8 21:35 ip_mesh

femats/bench/rect_inlet:
total 676
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:52 .
drwxrwxrwx 7 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:56 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 157459 May 5 11:21 rect_inlet_hh_r.ps
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 157728 May 5 11:18 rect_inlet_hh_s.ps
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 157892 May 5 11:10 rect_inlet_vv_r.ps
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 161102 May 5 11:15 rect_inlet_vv_s.ps
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 11:52 rect_term

femats/bench/rect_rect_inlet:

```



```

-femats/src/cray/asc2bin:
total 4
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 4160 Sep 19 14:33 xc.f
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe -rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe
total 4
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 4 14:56 .
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 10:38 ..
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 1563 Sep 26 11:03 fr.f
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe

femats/src/cray/sub:
total 74
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 4 14:56 .
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 10:38 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1980 Sep 25 23:18 basis1.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 10618 Sep 19 14:31 b1d.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 4143 Sep 19 14:31 b12mono.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 820 Sep 16 19:20 calc1.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1507 Sep 16 19:20 comput.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 928 Sep 16 19:20 crux.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1383 Sep 25 23:18 cruxdl.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 908 Sep 19 14:31 f11.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 13576 Sep 19 14:31 femb.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 2600 Sep 19 14:31 finc.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 801 Sep 19 14:31 hepsort.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 2182 Sep 19 14:31 inccl.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 2108 Sep 19 14:32 incdl.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 2247 Sep 19 14:32 inci.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 2311 Sep 19 14:32 incr.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1547 Sep 19 14:32 norm2d.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 2458 Sep 19 14:32 norma.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1359 Sep 19 14:32 ops.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 560 Sep 19 14:32 ord.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 625 Sep 19 14:32 sort.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 354 Sep 19 14:32 string.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1534 Sep 19 14:32 surfint1.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 3371 Sep 19 14:32 value.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 439 Sep 19 14:32 volume.f

femats/src/paragon:
total 9
drwxrwxrwx 5 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 10:40 .
drwxrwxrwx 6 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 10:41 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 2106 Sep 26 11:10 Makefile
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 4 10:42 Makefile
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 4202 Sep 26 11:10 fr.f
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 3709 Sep 26 11:10 fr.f

femats/src/paragon/asc2bin:
total 7
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 4 20:45 .
drwxrwxrwx 5 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 10:40 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 462 Sep 26 11:10 fem_data.h
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 3709 Sep 26 11:10 fr.f

femats/src/paragon/intel:
total 70
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 4 16:02 .
drwxrwxrwx 5 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 10:40 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 10796 Sep 26 11:09 bd1.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 4202 Sep 26 11:09 bicg.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 592 Sep 26 11:09 broadcast_scalar.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 735 Sep 26 11:09 collect_vector.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 939 Sep 26 11:09 diag.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 4770 Sep 26 11:09 distribute_matrix.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1126 Sep 26 11:09 distribute_vector.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 15595 Sep 26 11:09 fem.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1765 Sep 26 11:09 gather_data.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 6611 Sep 26 11:09 k2.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 3614 Sep 26 11:09 make_fetch_send_list.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1090 Sep 26 11:09 mult.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 4944 Sep 26 11:10 support.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 107 Sep 26 11:10 user_seconds.f

femats/src/ksr/esc2bin:
total 4
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 4 13:53 .
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 10:39 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1563 Oct 3 15:10 fr.f
-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe

femats/src/ksr/sub:
total 65

```

```

-rw-r--r-- 1 mwnurnbe 4272 Sep 26 11:10 xc.f          286783 Oct 4 19:57 small_plate.unv
-femats/src/paragon/intel-src:
total 62
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 4 16:02 .
drwxrwxrwx 5 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 10:40 ..
drwxrwxrwx 2298 Sep 26 11:13 basis1.F
drwxrwxrwx 4395 Sep 26 11:13 bi2mono.F
drwxrwxrwx 820 Sep 26 11:13 calc1.F
drwxrwxrwx 1507 Sep 26 11:13 comput.F
drwxrwxrwx 968 Sep 26 11:13 crux.F
drwxrwxrwx 1386 Sep 26 11:19 cruxel.F
drwxrwxrwx 908 Sep 26 11:13 f11.F
drwxrwxrwx 13589 Sep 26 11:13 fcomb.F
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 2600 Sep 26 11:13 finc.F
drwxrwxrwx 2130 Sep 26 11:13 inccl.F
drwxrwxrwx 2108 Sep 26 11:13 incd1.F
drwxrwxrwx 2247 Sep 26 11:13 inci.F
drwxrwxrwx 2311 Sep 26 11:13 incr.F
drwxrwxrwx 1547 Sep 26 11:13 norm2d.F
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1359 Sep 26 11:13 norma.F
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 560 Sep 26 11:13 ops.F
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 625 Sep 26 11:13 ord.F
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 354 Sep 26 11:13 sort.F
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1534 Sep 26 11:13 string.F
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 2351 Sep 26 11:13 surfint1.F
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 439 Sep 26 11:13 value.F
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 913 Oct 5 09:10 transcript.ksr

femats/src/preproc:
total 60
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 4 20:49 .
drwxrwxrwx 6 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 10:11 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 682 Oct 4 14:48 Makefile
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 19856 Oct 3 13:46 c2p.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 22608 Oct 3 13:39 c2p_2d.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 3702 Oct 3 13:39 count.f
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 164 May 8 21:45 parmv1
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 8956 Oct 4 14:43 u2c.f

femats/test/preproc:
total 4
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 09:10 .
drwxrwxrwx 7 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 10:36 ..
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 15:21 preproc
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 1024 Oct 5 15:21 supercomp

femats/test/supercomp:
total 19649
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 1024 Oct 5 15:21 .
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 09:10 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1950 Oct 5 09:40 bis.p0.0
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1950 Oct 5 09:40 bis.p0.90
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 12 Oct 5 09:10 eg
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 60 Oct 5 09:40 input.p0.0
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 61 Oct 5 09:40 input.p0.90
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 37756 Oct 5 09:10 small_plate.cnt
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 37756 Oct 5 09:10 small_plate.data
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 308 Oct 5 09:10 small_plate.edgy
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 93477 Oct 5 09:10 small_plate.eggy
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 12 Oct 5 09:10 small_plate.eg
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 238485 Oct 5 09:10 small_plate.eglob
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 46232 Oct 5 09:10 small_plate.enoddy
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 51793 Oct 5 09:10 small_plate.esurfed
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 44 Oct 5 09:10 small_plate.in
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 251 Oct 5 09:10 small_plate.opt
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 22 Oct 5 09:10 small_plate.opt.new
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 11200008 Oct 5 09:10 test1.dat
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1960008 Oct 5 09:10 test2.dat
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 3920008 Oct 5 09:10 test3.dat
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1400008 Oct 5 09:10 test4.dat
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 1080008 Oct 5 09:10 tests.dat
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 913 Oct 5 09:10 transcript.ksr

femats/test:
total 983
drwxrwxrwx 2 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 15:21 .
drwxrwxrwx 4 mwnurnbe 512 Oct 5 09:10 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 37756 Oct 4 19:57 small_plate.cnt
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 195800 Oct 4 19:57 small_plate.cnv
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 308 Oct 4 19:57 small_plate.data
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 93477 Oct 4 19:57 small_plate.edgy
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 12 Oct 4 19:57 small_plate.eg
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 238485 Oct 4 19:57 small_plate.eggy
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 46232 Oct 4 19:57 small_plate.enoddy
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 50541 Oct 4 19:57 small_plate.esurfed
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 4481 Oct 4 19:57 small_plate.grp
drwxrwxrwx 1 mwnurnbe 251 Oct 4 19:57 small_plate.opt

```

## Appendix D.H

### References

1. A. Chatterjee, J.M. Jin and J.L. Volakis, “Application of edge-based finite elements and ABCs to 3-D scattering,” *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propagat.*, vol. 41, pp. 221–26, February 1993.
2. D.R. Kincaid and T.C. Oppe, “ITPACK on supercomputers,” *Numerical Methods, Lecture Notes in Mathematics*, vol. 1005, pp. 151–61, Springer, Berlin, 1982.

## **Appendix E**

# **Earlier FEMATS Documentation**



# **Progress on the Development of FEMATS**

John R. Natzke, Mark D. Casciato and John L. Volakis

Radiation Laboratory  
Dept. of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science  
University of Michigan  
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2122

## **Abstract**

This report presents a summary of the improvements to the FEMATS code since the last issue of the manual (U-M Report 03115-3-T, April 1994). The upgraded FEMATS code incorporates new scripts which simplify the porting, integration, and utility of the pre-processor. Most importantly, FEMATS is now integrated with it's own prismatic meshers, which are simple to use and incorporates with it's own interface. The option to use SDRC I-DEAS is still available. A most important upgrade to the FEMATS code is the incorporation of a new mesh termination scheme using artificial absorbers and this makes possible the use of conformal mesh truncation surfaces. This new absorber is tested by showing calculations for the almond EMCC benchmark.



## **E.1 Introduction**

The numerous revisions which have been made to FEMATS include the porting of the code to an HP 9000 workstation, refinement of the preprocessor I/O, and the development of a single script file which initiates all of the preprocessor and main processor programs. Both a tutorial mesh generator and an automatic prismatic mesh generator have been added. Also an optional mesh truncation scheme, Finite Element Method - Artificial Absorber (FEM-AA), has been implemented.

## **E.2 Workstation version**

Although FEMATS was originally designed to run on a variety of supercomputer architectures, the main processor program was written such that it could peacefully co-exist with the preprocessors, etc., on the workstation. Thus after a number of minor changes, the source code for the Cray was converted to run on an HP 9000 workstation. Necessary changes were made to the `Makefile`, which is used to compile the source code and install the executable program of the main processor. Each of the real and complex variables and arrays are declared as double precision during compilation, in an effort to maintain the inherent extended precision of the supercomputers. Also, the array dimensions were reduced to account for the reduced available disk space on the workstation. These dimensions can be readily changed in the parameter file `fem_data.h` to reflect the size of a particular geometry or the available space on a particular machine, and the procedure to do so is described in the revised User's Manual. If any of the array dimensions are too small for a given geometry, an overflow error will be given.

The workstation version of FEMATS has been verified and for a system with 9712 unknowns the CPU per iteration was less than 0.2 seconds on an HP 9000/715. It was found that although the conversion to double precision slowed the program down, the convergence rate increased, and the resultant run-time was approximately the same as when using only single precision.

## **E.3 Preprocessor refinement**

Considerable refinements have been made to the preprocessor programs of FEMATS to increase the efficiency of the user interface. The input data requirements have been minimized, reduced by about 50%. This was accomplished by extracting all of the pertinent geometry related information from the universal file which is unchanged from run to run. The input parameters entered during each run-time are then only the desired tolerance, maximum number of iterations, aspect parameters (type of pattern, etc.), and material properties which the user may wish to vary for each run. The I/O of the preprocessors has been consolidated, and a number of the prompts have been made more self-explanatory. In addition, overflow checks for the array dimensions have been added at necessary points to prevent an erroneous run from taking place.

## **E.4 Script file**

The user interface for FEMATS has been changed extensively. A single script file is now used to initiate all of the preprocessing and main processing programs. The only exception is if the final processing is to be done on a different machine. In most cases this would be a supercomputer, and the preprocessing would be done on a workstation. This requires that a second script be started on the supercomputer once the geometry and run-time data files have been transferred. This second script

can be easily modified to account for machine specific dependencies, to automatically submit the job to a batch queue, etc.

Using the script files in this way increases the user friendliness of the interface since running FEMATS requires a series of steps for its completion. For example, the script file checks whether or not the preprocessing has been done already and skips that step if it is not necessary to repeat it. Also within the script some file management is done, such as deleting unnecessary files or compressing others when appropriate. This was of particular concern for the workstation version, since the geometry mesh files can consume considerable amounts of disk space, especially if numerous geometries are being processed at the same time. If the final processing is to be done on a different machine, then the script will `tar` and `compress` all of the required data files, producing a single file for ease of transfer.

Another distinguishing feature is that the prompting for the input parameters is now done by a separate file initiated after the completion of the preprocessing and not from the main processor program. In this manner, the final processing is completely noninteractive. This change was made so that all of the user input could be done on the workstation for the cases when the final processing is to be done on a supercomputer. The primary motivation for this was that the eventual implementation of the GUI will require that all of its interfacing be done within the workstation environment. Thus the time and effort was invested for this as well as a portion of the aforementioned modifications to prepare FEMATS for the development of the GUI.

## E.5 Tutorial Mesh Generator

The development of a mesh for a given geometry typically requires a large portion of the time devoted to completing the entire FEM process. Therefore, to free the first time user from the time consuming burden of generating meshes and to enable them to focus on the operation of FEMATS itself, a tutorial mesh generator was developed for a select number of the benchmark test cases.

This mesh generator is based on a structured mesh approach (vs. a free mesh approach) which utilizes prismatic elements. Volume meshes are generated for rectangular, cylindrical, or spherical regions containing simple geometries which readily adhere to these coordinate systems. The geometries which can currently be meshed automatically are as follows:

1. PEC rectangular plate: flat
2. Dielectric rectangular plate: finite thickness
3. PEC rectangular inlet: dielectric filled
4. Dielectric cylinder
5. PEC circular inlet: dielectric filled
6. PEC sphere

Upon selecting the geometry, the required input is simply the dimensions of the geometry and mesh termination and the average element dimension (typically  $0.075\text{--}0.085\lambda$ ). The first step of the code is to triangularize the surface mesh—a planar surface for the rectangular and cylindrical regions or a closed surface for the spherical region—which contains an appropriate layer or cross section of the structure. Once generated, prisms are grown from this surface, and the appropriate element faces are selected to identify the given geometry. Examples of the three types of structured meshes are shown in Figs. E.1 through E.3, which include both the surface triangulation and the grown volume

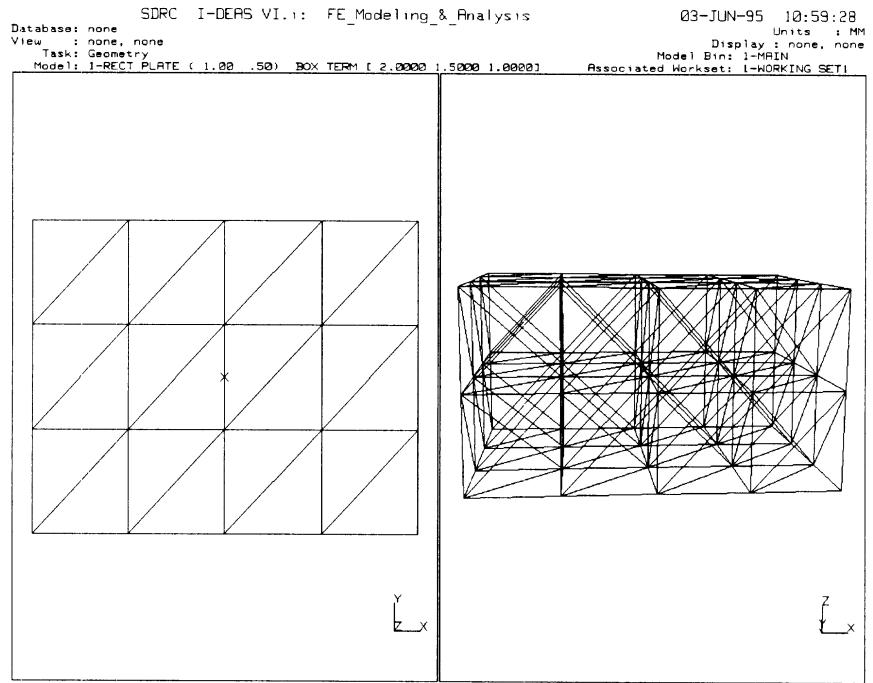


Figure E.1: Structured mesh for a rectangular region.

mesh. Since at this time FEMATS can only handle tetrahedral elements, the prisms are further divided into tetrahedrals, each prism giving three of them. This growth and subsequent division of the prisms is an extremely efficient process due to the structured nature of the mesh.

The tutorial mesh generator automatically outputs the FEM mesh in the particular Universal file format required by FEMATS. The generated mesh can be viewed by any graphics software which accepts the Universal file format, e.g. I-DEAS. The user then simply needs to continue with the

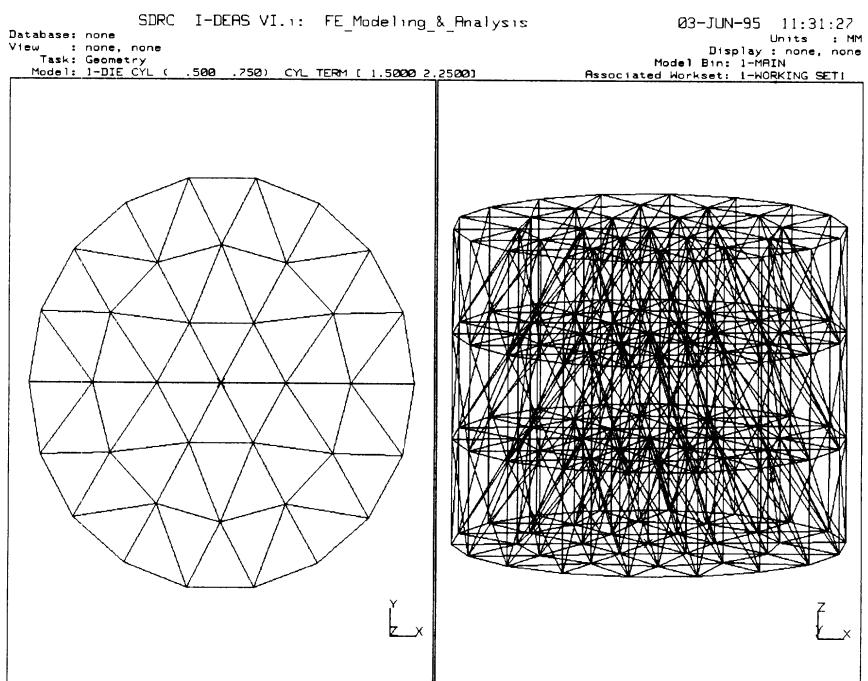


Figure E.2: Structured mesh for a cylindrical region.

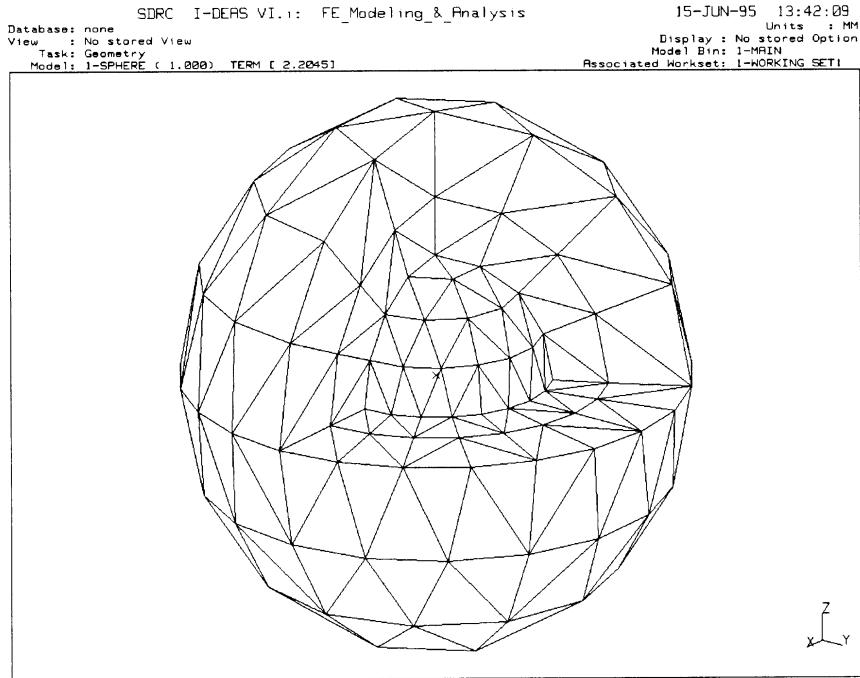
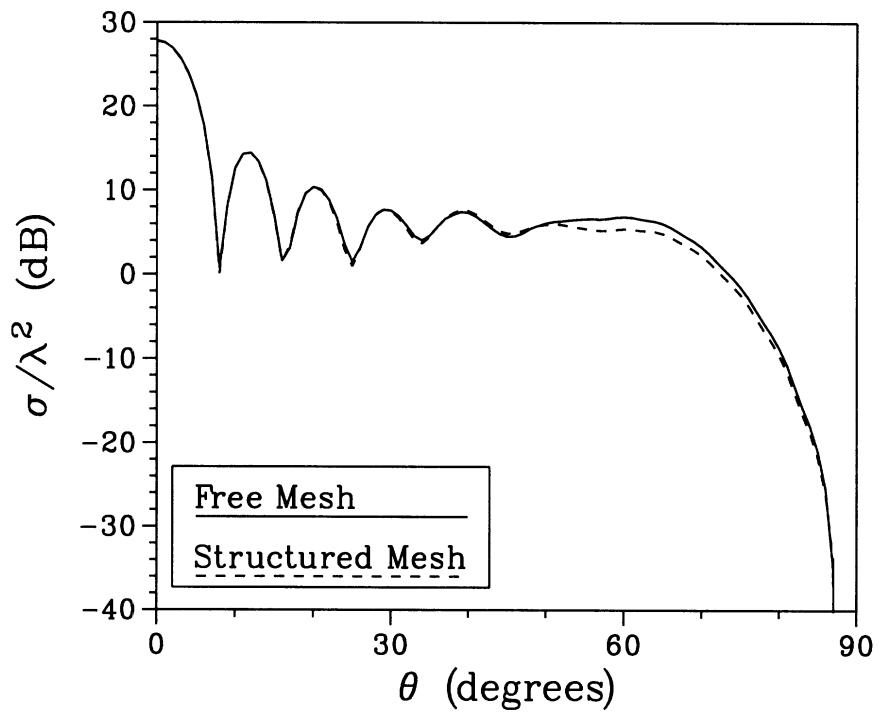


Figure E.3: Structured mesh for a spherical region.

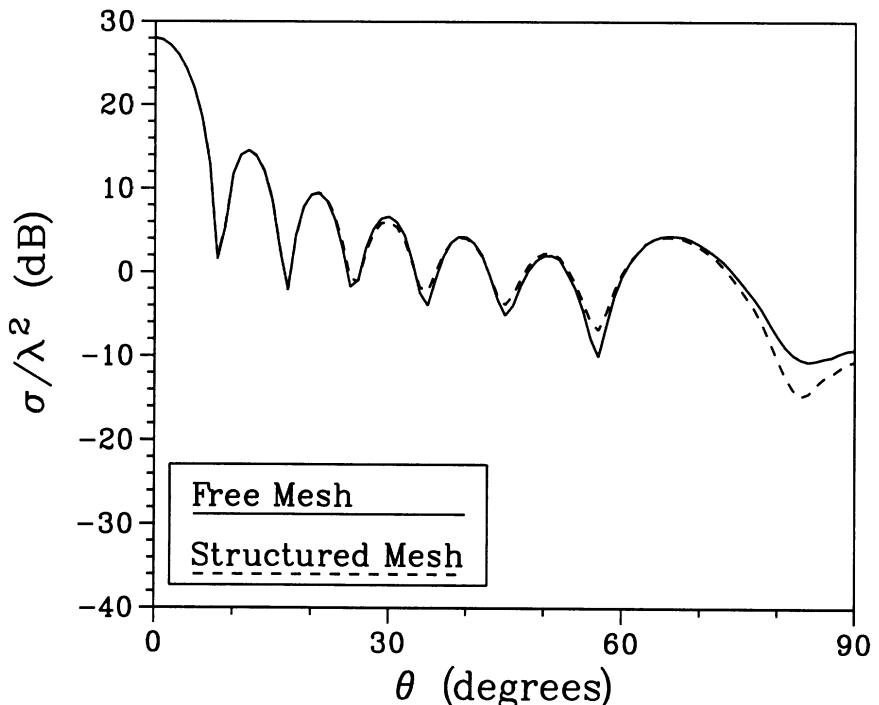
preprocessing, input parameters, and so forth to obtain scattering data of the chosen geometry.

As a validation of this mesh generator, scattering patterns were obtained and compared with the FEMATS benchmark results, which were each based on free meshes generated by I-DEAS. The structured meshes were generated with the same termination dimensions used for the benchmark test cases wherever possible, and an effort was made to match the total number of unknowns (edges) as well. Figure E.4 shows the comparison between the two meshing techniques for the  $3.5\lambda \times 2\lambda$  rectangular PEC plate, and excellent agreement is obtained. In Fig. E.5, backscatter patterns in two different cut planes are shown for the  $1.75\lambda \times 1\lambda \times 0.125\lambda$  glass plate. The discrepancy between the results of the two techniques is primarily due to the homogeneous element size of the structured mesh, compared to the varying element size in the free mesh, which enables the decrease in element size within the glass plate to account for the much shorter wavelength. Thus, for the same dimensions and approximately the same number of total unknowns ( $\sim 150000$ ), the free mesh models the plate itself with 28584 elements, while the structured mesh would model it with only 5916 elements. The structured mesh used to generate the results in Fig. E.5 had a total of 231666 unknowns and 8160 elements within the glass plate. Another difference between the two models and thus a possible contributor to the discrepancies is that the structured mesh used a conformal box termination, whereas the free mesh model used the mix termination scheme containing rounded edges and corners.

Results for the rectangular and circular inlets are presented in Figs. E.6 and E.7, and conformal mesh terminations were used in both cases. As shown, excellent agreement between the two meshing techniques was obtained for the rectangular inlet in the  $\phi = 0$  plane, and the same agreement was observed for a  $\phi = 45^\circ$  cut. For the circular inlet, the agreement is not as good in the transition region between the aperture ( $\theta = 0$ ) and side ( $\theta = 90^\circ$ ) normal incidences. The jaggedness of the curves in Fig. E.7 also reveals a limitation to the bi- to monostatic conversion which was used to generate the additional four data points within  $\pm 2^\circ$  for each incidence angle. For such scattering geometries, the bi- to monostatic conversion range should be reduced to  $\pm 1^\circ$  or possibly not invoked at all over certain aspects of incidence.

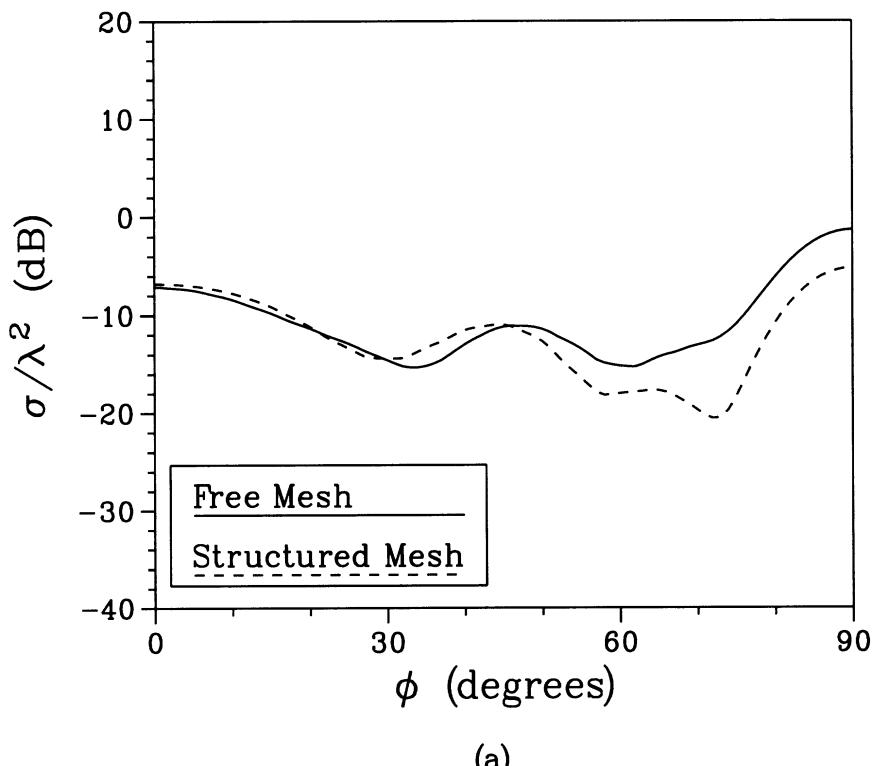


(a)

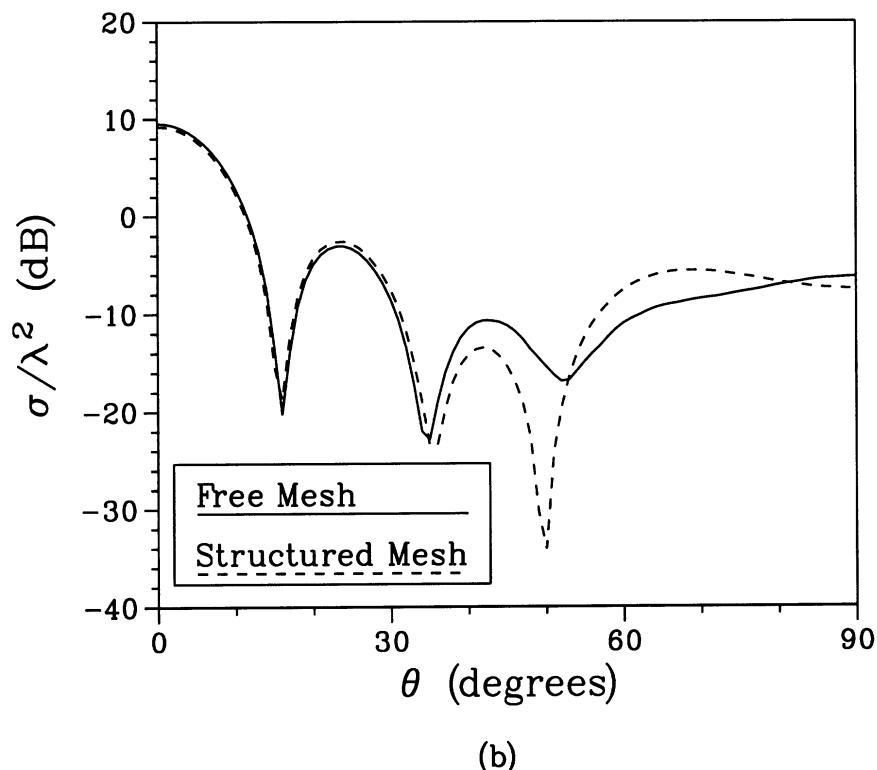


(b)

Figure E.4: Comparison of backscatter patterns using free and structured meshes for the  $3.5\lambda \times 2\lambda$  rectangular PEC plate with  $\phi = 0$ . (a)  $E_\theta^i$ -polarization, (b)  $E_\phi^i$ -polarization.

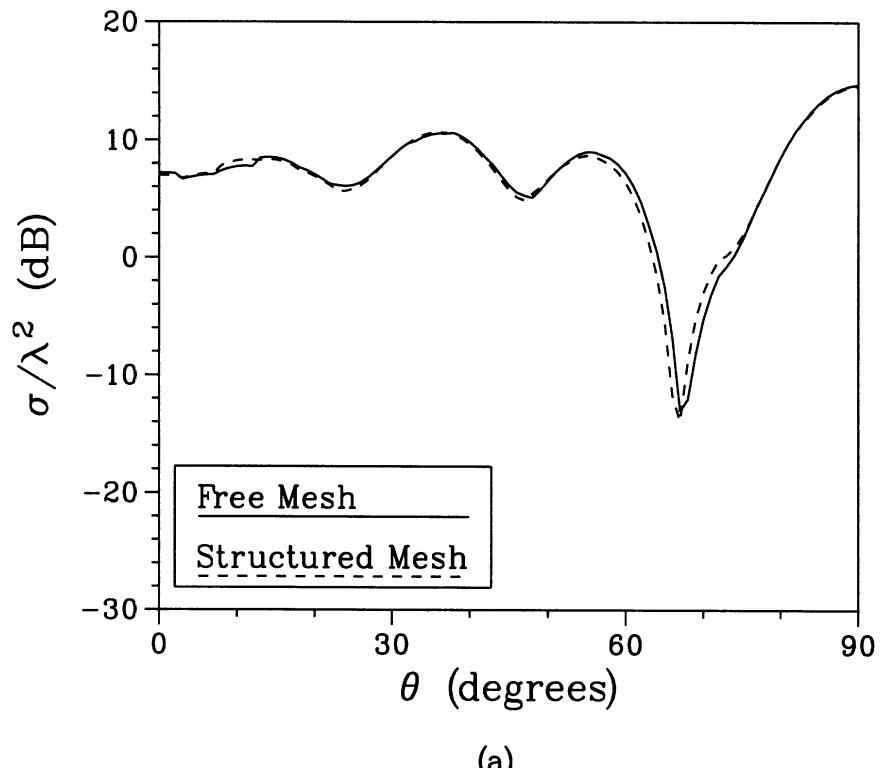


(a)

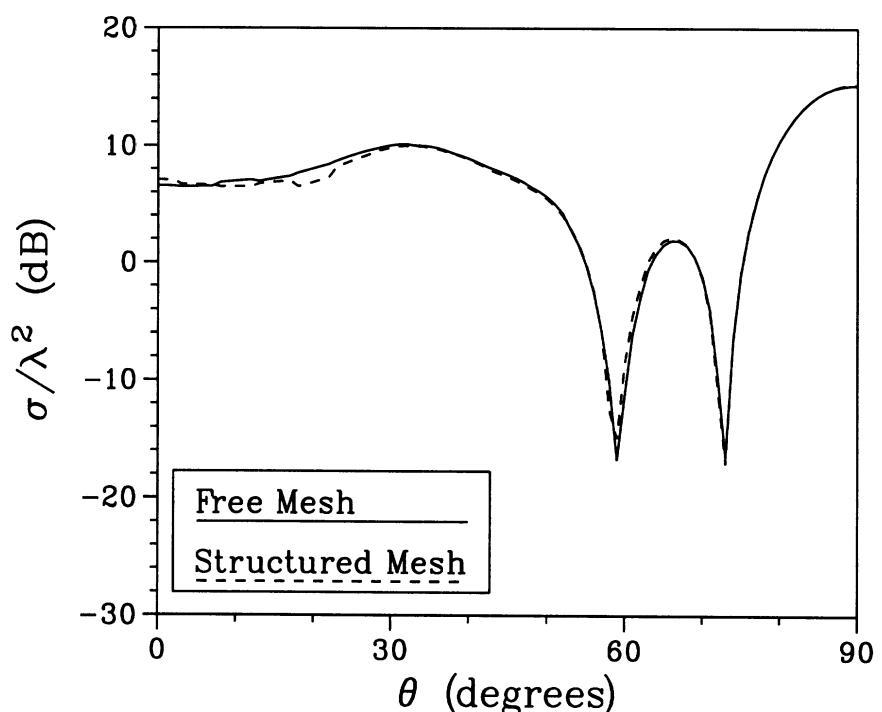


(b)

Figure E.5: Comparison of backscatter patterns using free and structured meshes for the  $1.75\lambda \times 1\lambda \times 0.125\lambda$  rectangular glass plate with  $\epsilon_r = 3 - j0.09$  for  $E_\phi^i$ -polarization. (a)  $\theta = 80^\circ$  cut, (b)  $\phi = 0$  cut.

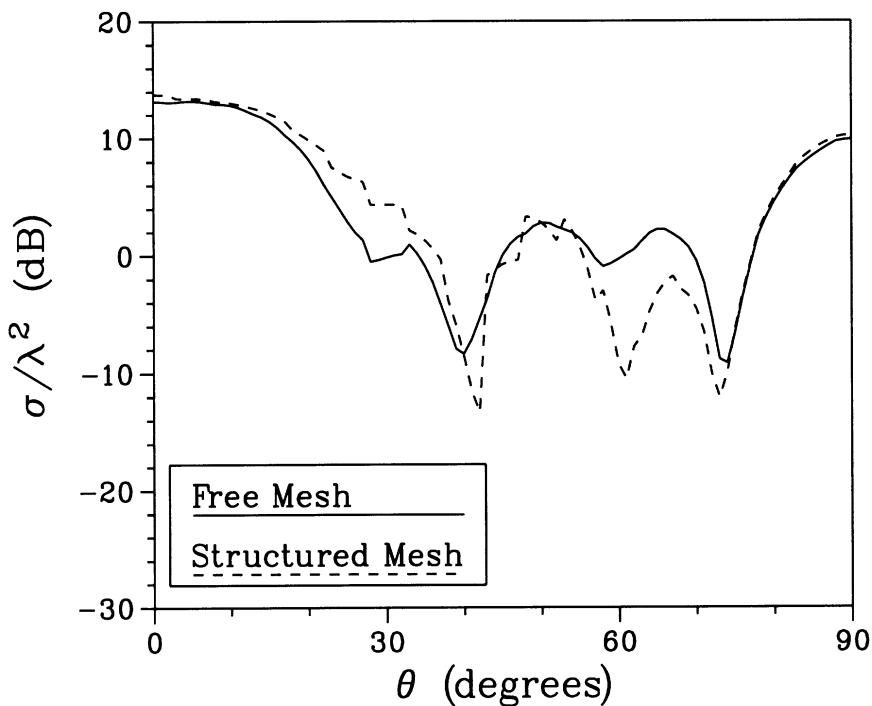


(a)

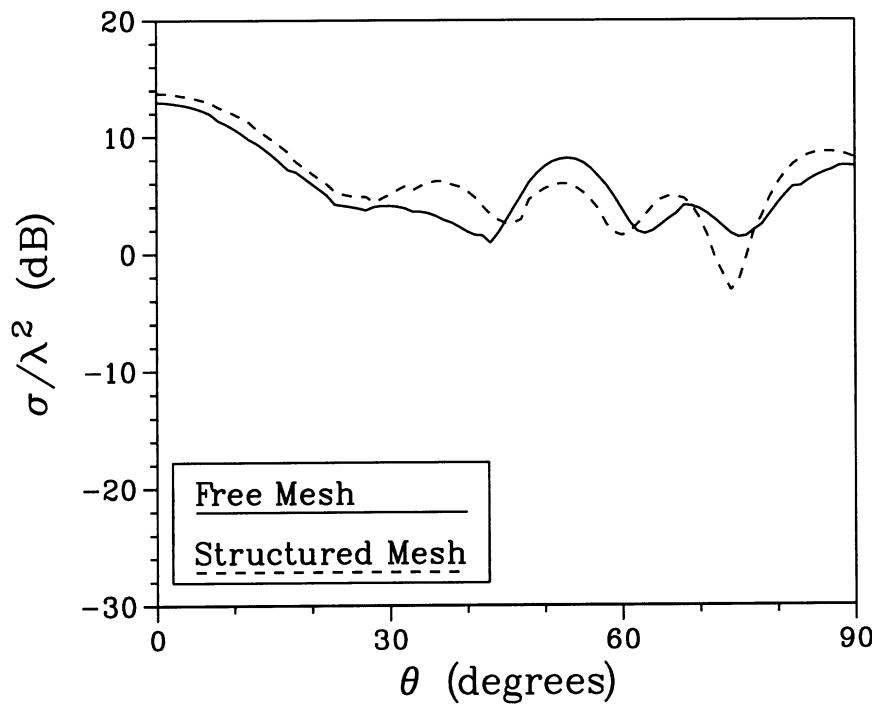


(b)

Figure E.6: Comparison of backscatter patterns using free and structured meshes for the  $1\lambda \times 1\lambda \times 1.5\lambda$  rectangular inlet with  $\phi = 0$ . (a)  $E_\theta^i$ -polarization, (b)  $E_\phi^i$ -polarization.



(a)



(b)

Figure E.7: Comparison of backscatter patterns using free and structured meshes for the circular inlet with  $h = 1.875\lambda$ ,  $dia = 1.25\lambda$  and  $\phi = 0$ . (a)  $E_\theta^i$ -polarization, (b)  $E_\phi^i$ -polarization.

## E.6 Prismatic Mesh Generator

The primary advantage of employing prismatic meshes is that it greatly simplifies the mesh generation process. Although the tutorial mesh generator described in the previous section uses this technique, its usefulness is limited in that it can only handle a few select geometries. A mesh generator which could handle more arbitrary geometries generated by CAD software such as ACAD was desired. An automatic prismatic mesh generator called PRISM was chosen to generate input files for FEMATS. PRISM was provided by Shishir Pandya of NASA Ames Research Center. PRISM provides several options for mesh generation, hyperbolic explicit, hyperbolic implicit, optimization, and averaged normals. For details of the techniques implemented in PRISM users should contact Shishir Pandya at Ames. In order to make PRISM more user-friendly a Graphical User Interface (GUI) was written. In addition a conversion routine was written to transform an ACAD facet file into a format compatible with PRISM. The output of PRISM is an IDEAS compatible universal file consisting of either prisms or the tetrahedrals needed in the current version of FEMATS.

Figure E.8 shows the outer mesh surface of the NASA benchmark almond grown from an ACAD facet file with PRISM using the "average normals" selection. Figure E.9 shows the mesh with the inner almond surface exposed. At this time the ACAD to PRISM convertor will only handle ACAD facet files consisting of a single entity. As Figure E.8 shows the "averaged normals" selection produces a smoothly layered mesh by using the normals of surrounding elements as a guide for element shape and depth. At this time is is the only PRISM selection used for mesh generation.

Figure E.10 shows the PRISM gui interface. Referring to Figure E.10, the user must input the following information:

1. Name of Surface Datafile - This is the input .dat file which is generated by the ACAD to PRISM converter routine.
2. Number of Steps - This is simply the number of layers desired.
3. Number of Shells to Save - This is always one more then the number of steps. A shell is the surface between layers.
4. Initial Step Size - This is simply the desired thickness per layer.
5. Total Marching Distance - This is the total thickness of all layers if Stretch is on. For our applications Stretch is off, so this input is ignored.
6. Stretch - This is a method to vary layer thickness automatically. For our application Stretch is not used at this time.
7. Surface Triangulation Definition - This is the way normals are defined on the 3 sided patches (facets) on the surface of the target in the ACAD facet file. For ACAD facet files Counter-Clockwise corresponds to the Right Hand Normal (RHN) convention defined in ACAD. This means that if you curl your fingers around a facet coincident with the node numbering increment, your thumb points in the direction of the normal. If you look in the ACAD facet file and follow the RHN convention you will find that the normals of the facets points outwards from the almond.

Once all inputs are set, simply click on Generate Prisms. A temporary window will open for user interaction. When PRISM is done this window will prompt the user on whether prisms or tetrahedrals are desired and on whether the user wants the almond surface layer to be saved as a different color. For FEMATS tetrahedrals are necessary.

```
SURF: 1-DEHE.WL1;  FE_Meshing->Surface
```

```
Database: none  
Client : No stored view  
Tool : Mesh Creation  
Model: 1-PP134.015;  CH-1-10.DRWC
```

```
Editor : 1-DEHE.WL1;  DEHE.DAT  
Display : No stored option  
Model Edit: 1-DEHE  
Associated portlet: 1-DEHE.WL1
```

```
ZJ-DEC-55 12:25:41
```

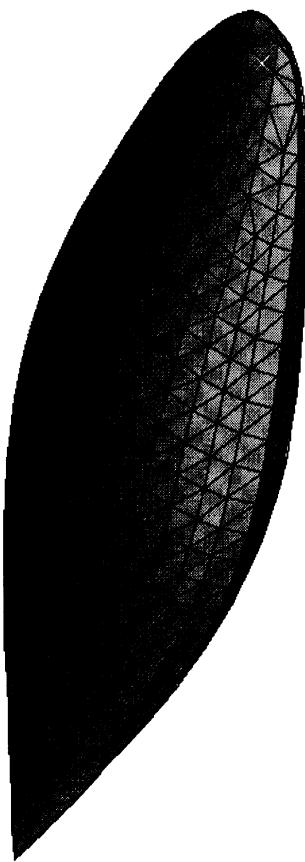


Figure E.8: FEM Mesh - NASA Metallic Almond - Outer Surface

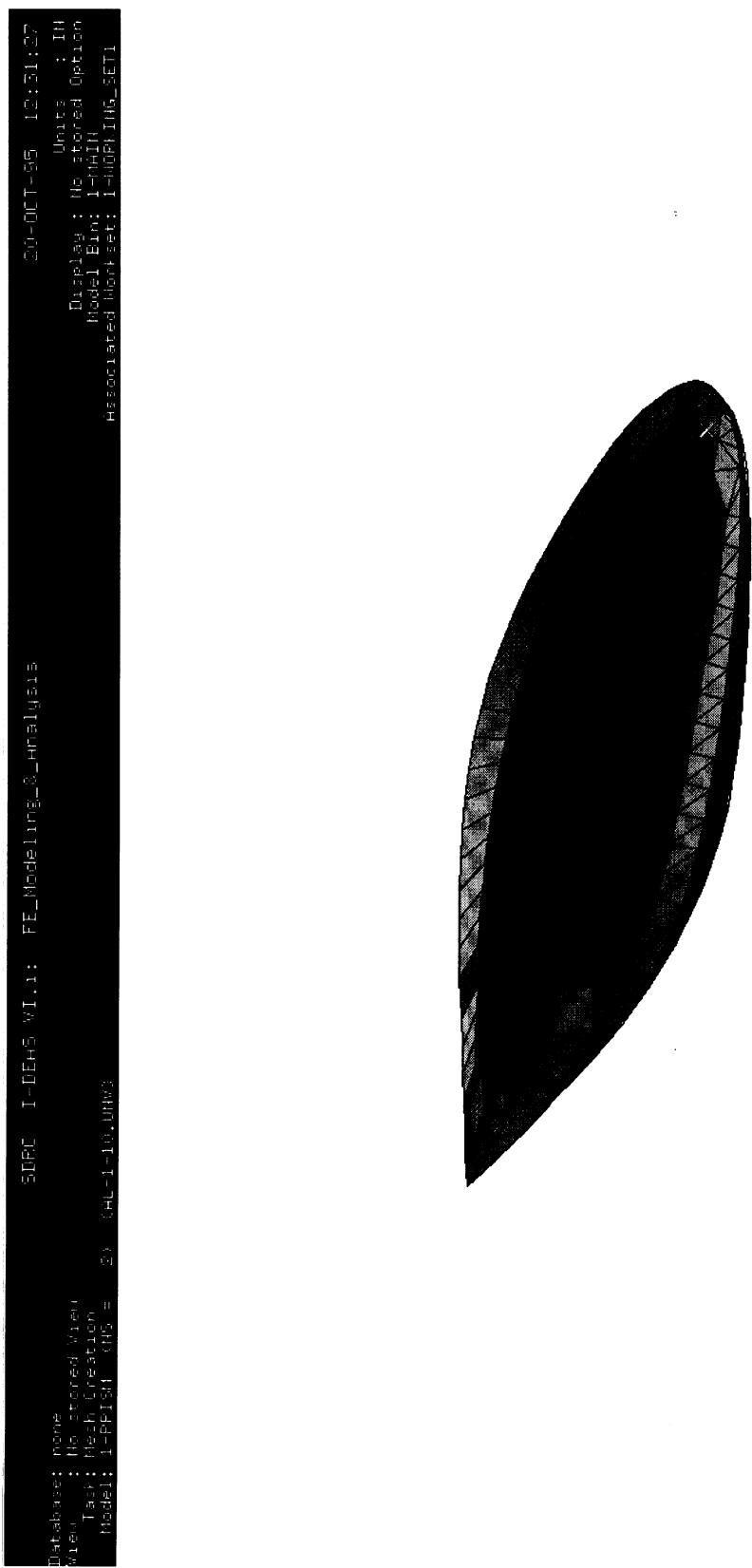


Figure E.9: FEM Mesh - NASA Metallic Almond - Exposed Inner Surface

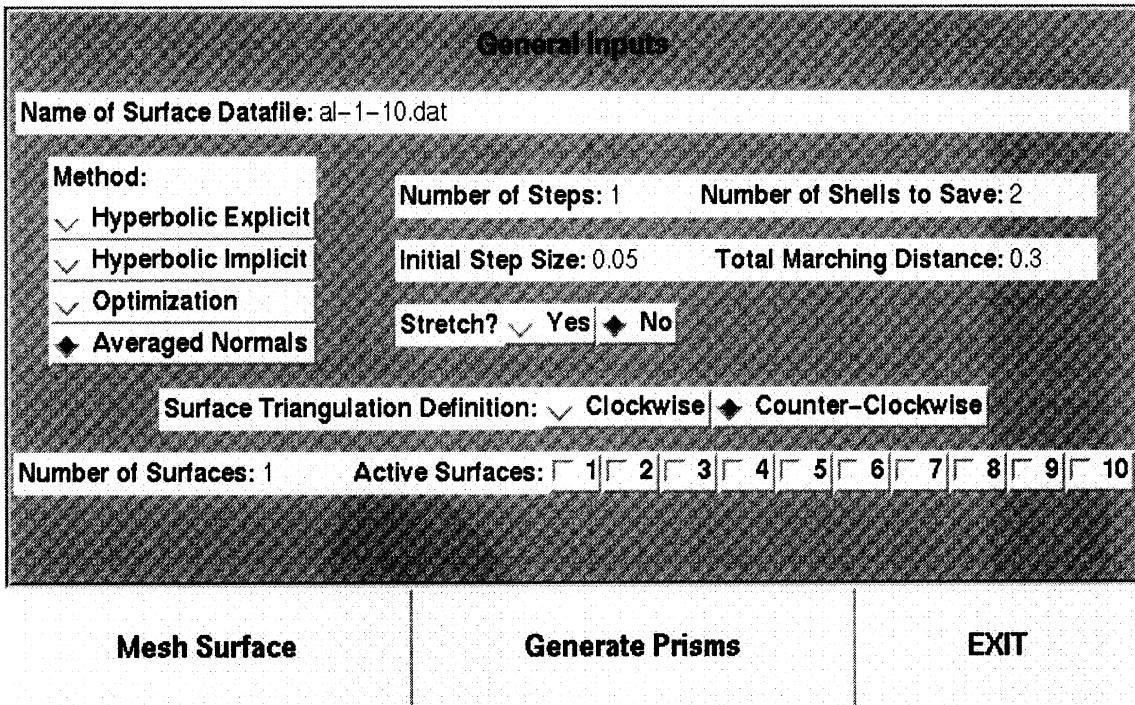


Figure E.10: PRISM GUI

When this step is done IDEAS must now be used to do the final processing on the universal file. THE INNER SURFACE LAYER (TARGET SURFACE) MUST BE DELETED AT THIS STAGE. This layer consists of 3 sided patches and not tetrahedrals. If left in, the FEMATS preprocessor will crash. Note that the inner surface must be deleted, not the inner most group of nodes. Next the user simply uses IDEAS to define nodal groups and elements materials as described previously in the FEMATS manual. The target is now ready for the FEMATS preprocessor.

## E.7 FEM Artificial Absorbers (FEM-AA)

The previous version of FEMATS employed a 2nd order Absorbing Boundary Condition (ABC) for mesh termination. This type of termination requires curvature information over the entire target which can be quite cumbersome to implement for all but the simplest of shapes. Because of this, the previous version of FEMATS allowed only 3 mesh termination shapes, spherical, cylindrical, and flat, or a combination of these. A more conformal method of mesh termination is therefore desired to allow for scattering calculations from arbitrarily shaped geometries without having to make major changes in FEMATS. This led to the selection of the FEM-AA mesh truncation scheme. Readers are referred to [1] for the theory behind this method. Using this scheme, the mesh is terminated using a metal backed absorber. The absorber is composed of 3 layers each having the constitutive parameters  $\epsilon_r = \mu_r = (1-j2.7)$ . Note that because  $\epsilon_r = \mu_r$  the wave impedance of the absorber (at normal incidence) is the same as that of free space, thus, providing minimal reflection at the air/absorber boundary at off normal incidences. To implement the absorber into FEMATS it was only necessary to turn off the incident field on the metal backing the absorber. To do this the absorber was assigned a unique identification number. If the user desires to use the FEM-AA option in FEMATS the following steps must be taken:

1. When grouping nodes in the universal file the outer layer of nodes must be designated conducting (Group Label Prefix C).
2. The elements in the absorber must be given material code "2". Material code "2" is now reserved for artificial absorbers only. As stated in the FEMATS users manual, material number 1 is reserved for air.
3. Do not group nodes in the absorbing layers or on the air/absorber interface as dielectric or any other material group.
4. Do not group any nodes as lying on the outer boundary (Group Prefix A).
5. When queried by the preprocessor about the type of outer boundary used to terminate mesh and associated boundary input (location of center of boundary etc.) simply put in dummy arguments.
6. When inputting material parameters use  $\epsilon_r = \mu_r = (1-j2.7)$  for material 2.

If the user desires to make a FEMATS run using ABC's simply run as directed in the previous FEMATS documents and do not assign the material code "2" to any other dielectric.

## E.8 Validation – NASA Metallic Almond

The NASA metallic almond shown in Figure E.8 was selected as a further validation of both FEMATS and the FEM-AA mesh truncation scheme. The almond is 9.936 inches long. The target was interrogated at 1.19 GHz where it is  $1\lambda$  long and is sampled at approximately 1/30 of a wavelength. The mesh consists of 9 layers, each layer  $0.05\lambda$  long for a total thickness of  $0.45\lambda$ . The inner 6 layers are air and the outer 3 absorber. The mesh has of 46,878 edges with the outer shell conducting. Figure E.11 shows the 1.19 GHz run from 0 to  $180^\circ$  azimuth for both VV and HH polarization,  $0^\circ$  being the point of the almond with the pattern cut along the narrow cross section of the almond. The FEMATS run is compared with both measured data and FERM (a Method of Moments (MoM) code). As can be seen, FEMATS tracks the measured data quite well. The only significant difference is near  $90^\circ$  aspect for the HH polarization. However the FEMATS data are nevertheless in agreement with the results from the FERM code.

The almond was also interrogated at 3.57 GHz where it is  $3\lambda$  long and is sampled at approximately 1/10 of a wavelength. The mesh dimensions are as in the previous example. The mesh has 43,578 edges. Figure E.12 shows the 3.57 GHz run from  $\theta = +90^\circ$  to  $-90^\circ$  for HH polarization with  $\phi$  held constant at  $0^\circ$ .  $-90^\circ$  corresponds to the point of the almond. FEMATS is compared with an "exact" MoM code, also sampled at  $1/10\lambda$ , and compares favorably.

### Computer Performance

All Almond runs were made on a CRAY Y-MP C90. For the  $1\lambda$  almond the mesh contained 46,878 unknowns(edges). For VV polarization total CPU time was 464 seconds with an overall flop rate of 315 Mflops. For HH polarization total CPU time was 939 seconds with an overall flop rate of 361.7 Mflops. For the  $3\lambda$  almond the mesh contained 43,578 unknowns. Total CPU time was 1010 seconds with an overall flop rate of 366.8 Mflops.

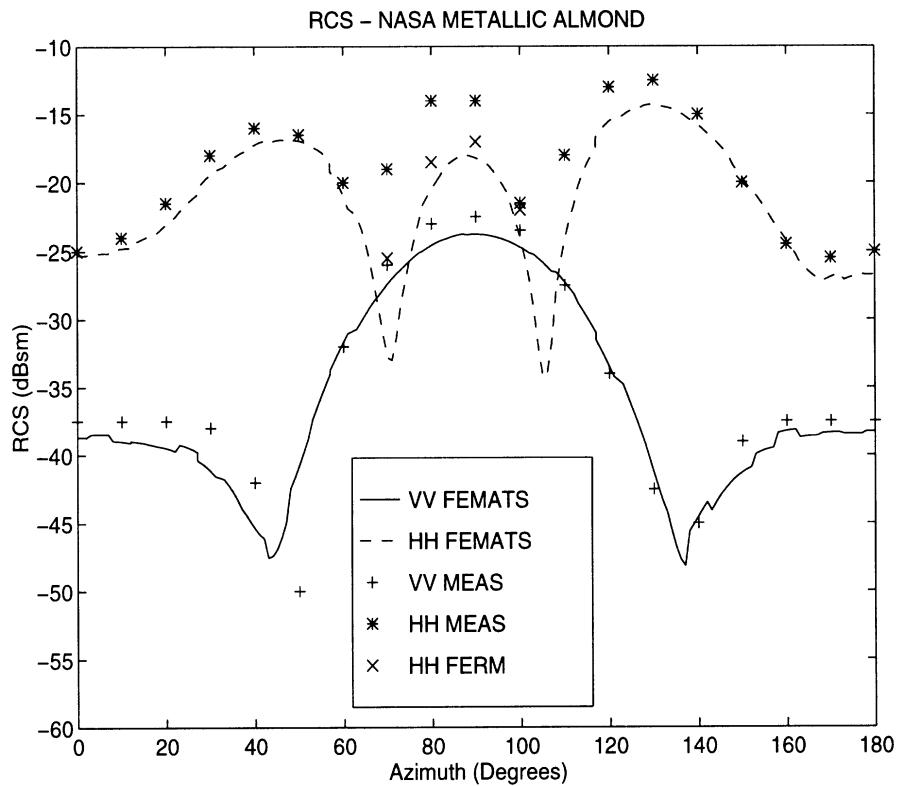


Figure E.11: RCS - NASA METALLIC ALMOND - 1.19 GHz

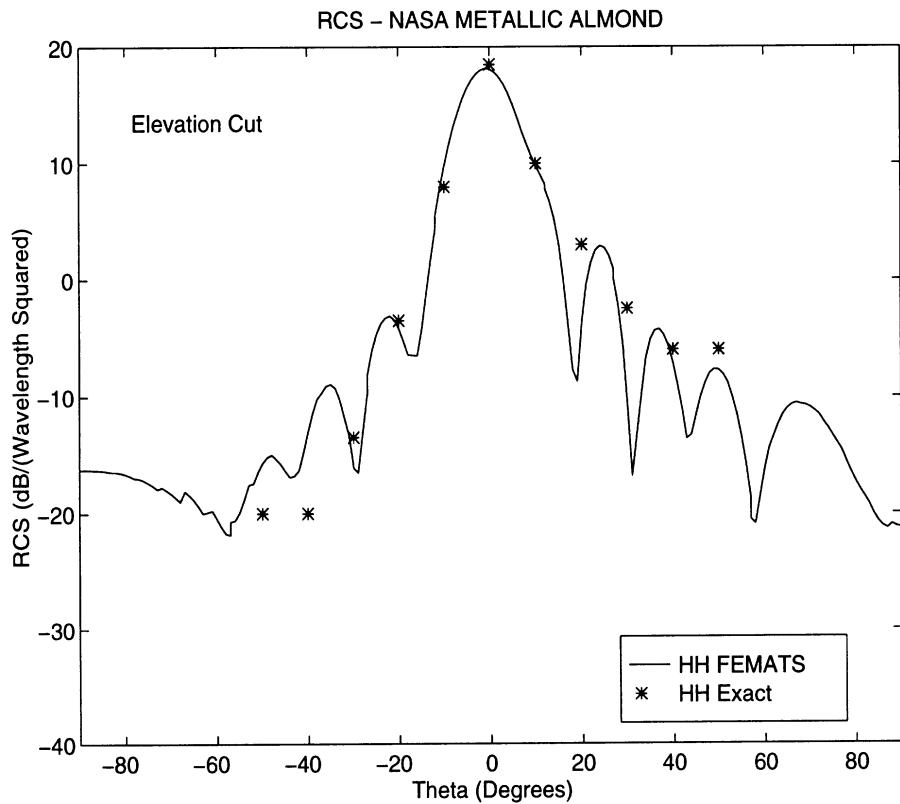


Figure E.12: RCS - NASA METALLIC ALMOND - 3.57 GHz

## **E.9 Future Work**

Planned improvements to FEMATS include:

### **GUI**

A gui interface is in the works and very close to completion. This will be a major improvement in the code from the users point of view.

### **Further Validation**

With the implementation of FEM-AA mesh truncation in FEMATS the validation procedure can now be extended to larger and more complex objects. Planned validation runs to be performed include a coated target such as the coated NASA almond, and a complex object such as the VFY218 benchmark aircraft.

### **Portability**

Plans to extend the portability of FEMATS include porting the code to both the IBM SP2 and CONVEX SPP-1000 parallel machines. The CONVEX machine uses the same HP processor that is in the HP workstations. With minor modifications in the makefile the HP serial version of FEMATS will compile and run on the CONVEX. The CONVEX compiler also has the option of automatic parallelization. While this is by no means the most efficient way to parallelize the code (automatic parallelization can actually slow the code down) it gives the user another platform to run the current serial version on. Due to the large amount of physical memory on the CONVEX the user can run serial problems that would not run on a standard HP workstation. Future plans do however include true parallelization of FEMATS for the CONVEX platform.

### **Anisotropic Absorbers**

Implementation of anisotropic absorbers as an optional mesh truncation scheme. While the FEM-AA works quite well a perfect match is achieved at the air/absorber interface for normal incident only. Anisotropic absorbers will be matched at any wave incident angle on the air/absorber interface and should show good results with less layers.

Other future tasks include upgrades of the FEM assembly to make direct use of the prisms, adaptive error control and higher order elements.

## **References**

1. T. Ozdemir and J.L. Volakis, "A comparative study of an absorbing boundary condition and an artificial absorber for truncating finite element meshes." *Radio Science.*, vol. 29, pp. 1255-63, September-October 1994.