



Suppl. Figure 1. Mean (+SE) zooplankton (A) and benthic macroinvertebrate (B) biomass at sites sampled in Lake Erie during August and September 2007. Total zooplankton dry biomass was sampled with vertical net tows and total benthic macroinvertebrate biomass was sampled with ponar grabs and quantified with dreissenids (solid gray bars, right vertical axis) and without dreissenids (multi-category bars, left vertical axis). Unique letters denote statistically significant results from an ANOVA post-hoc Tukey analysis ($\alpha=0.05$). Hypolimnetic dissolved oxygen concentration (mg L^{-1}) given in parentheses below site name.