

1 **Appendix S1** Search terms for the systematic review and references for papers included in the meta-
2 analysis.

3
4 **Search terms**

5
6 Each search included strings of descriptors for (1) non-native species, (2) taxa (in some cases by habitat),
7 and (3) environmental drivers of climate change. Searches were carried out using ISI Web of Knowledge.

8
9 (1) *Non-native species descriptors*

10
11 invas* OR invad* OR alien OR non-nativ* OR nonnativ* OR exotic* OR introduced OR non-indigenous
12 OR naturalized

13
14 (2) *Taxonomic descriptors*

15
16 Plants (terrestrial and aquatic): plant or vegetat* OR tree* OR shrub* OR grass* OR forest* OR forb*
17 OR herb* OR vine*

18
19 Marine animals: marine OR ocean* OR sea OR intertidal OR subtidal OR mudflat OR estuarine OR
20 pelagic OR saltmarsh

21
22 Freshwater animals: fish OR snail OR crayfish

23
24 Terrestrial animals: insect* OR beetle* OR mammal* OR bird* OR reptile* OR amphibian*

25
26 (3) *Environmental driver descriptors*

27
28 Temperature: temperature OR warm* OR heat*

29
30 CO₂: CO₂ OR carbon dioxide

31
32 CO₂ for aquatic studies: CO₂ OR carbon dioxide OR pH OR ocean acidification

33
34 Precipitation: precip* OR rain* OR snow* OR water*

35
36 *For example, a search for temperature impacts on terrestrial autotrophs was entered as:*

37
38 TOPIC = (invas* OR invad* OR alien OR non-nativ* OR nonnativ* OR exotic* OR introduced OR non-
39 indigenous OR naturalized OR naturalized) AND (temperature OR warm* OR heat*) AND (plant or
40 vegetat* OR tree* OR shrub* OR grass* OR forest* OR forb* OR herb* OR vine*).

41
42
43 **References**

44
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