

Appendix S7 Results of hierarchical analyses by system and climate driver. Observed (symbols) and predicted effect size (mean middle lines, and 95% PI lower and upper lines) as a function of magnitude of treatment are given for native (black circles and solid lines) and non-native species (gray triangles and dashed lines). Analyses were conducted separately for species responding negatively (left panels) and positively (right panels) to climatic changes.





