

### **Center for the Study of Higher Education**

# Preparing the Engineer of 2020: Survey of Undergraduate Education Administrators



This study is funded by the National Science Foundation and endorsed by the following associations and professional engineering societies:













Page 1 «Survey\_Code»

### **Personal Information**

For the following questions, please check the appropriate response and fill in the blanks where indicated.

| 1.   | Wha                                   | at is your gender?   |           |                                     |                                     |  |
|------|---------------------------------------|--|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
|      | 0                                     | Man<br>Woman   |           |                                     |                                     |  |
| 2.   | Are                                   | you (check all that apply):  |           |                                     |                                     |  |
|      | 0 0 0                                 | African American<br>Asian American<br>Hispanic or Latino/a American<br>Native American | 0 0       |                                     |                                     |  |
| 3.   | How                                   | many years have you worked at this i   | nstitutio | <b>n?</b> years                     |                                     |  |
| 4.   | How                                   | many years have you served in the fo   | llowing r | oles, <u>at this or any other i</u> | nstitution? (Positions may overlap) |  |
|      | Dear                                  | n  |           | years                               |                                     |  |
|      | Asso                                  | ociate dean  |           | years                               |                                     |  |
|      | Prog                                  | gram or department chair   |           | years                               |                                     |  |
|      | Facu                                  | ılty member  |           | years                               |                                     |  |
|      |                                       | iculum or program coordinator  |           |                                     |                                     |  |
|      |                                       |  | years     |                                     |                                     |  |
|      | Und                                   | ergraduate advising coordinator  |           | years                               |                                     |  |
|      | Curr                                  | iculum committee member or chair   |           | years                               |                                     |  |
|      | ABE                                   | T self-study team member   |           | years                               |                                     |  |
| 5. I | ın wha                                | at field is your:  |           |                                     |                                     |  |
|      |                                       | •  |           | <b>Highest Degree</b>               | <b>Primary Department</b>           |  |
| ,    | Aeros                                 | pace engineering   |           | 0                                   | 0                                   |  |
| A    | Agricu                                | ltural engineering   | 0         |                                     | 0                                   |  |
|      |                                       | edical/Bio-engineering   | 0         |                                     | 0                                   |  |
|      |                                       | cal engineering  | 0         |                                     | 0                                   |  |
|      |                                       | ngineering   |           | 0                                   | 0                                   |  |
|      | Computer engineering/Computer science |  |           | 0                                   | 0                                   |  |
|      |                                       | cal engineering  |           | 0                                   | 0                                   |  |
|      |                                       | nmental engineering  |           | 0                                   | 0                                   |  |
|      |                                       | al engineering/Engineering science   |           | 0                                   | 0                                   |  |
|      |                                       | rial engineering<br>lurgical/Materials engineering                                     |           | 0                                   | 0                                   |  |
|      |                                       | anical engineering   |           | 0                                   | 0                                   |  |
|      |                                       | arrical engineering<br>ar engineering  |           | 0                                   | 0                                   |  |
|      |                                       | (please specify)   |           |                                     |                                     |  |

| 6.   | 6. How many years have you worked <u>as an engineer</u> outside of higher education             |   |                          |                      |                           |  |
|--|---|---|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--|
| (e.g., industry, government, self-employed)? |   |   |                          |                      |                           |  |
| 7.   | In an average year, approximate curricular, instructional, or other                             |   |                          | me is spent on the   | efollowing                |  |
|  | Curriculum planning, developm   | ent, or revision  |                          |                      | _%                        |  |
|  | Reviewing academic programs   |   |                          |                      | _%                        |  |
|  | Meeting with department chair   | s regarding curricular/instr  | uctional matters         |                      | _%                        |  |
|  | Meeting with engineering stude  | ent services staff  |                          |                      | _%                        |  |
|  | Working with faculty preparing  | grants to improve undergra  | aduate education         |                      | _%                        |  |
|  | Meeting with academic admini  | strators outside engineering  | g on curricular mat      | ters                 | _%                        |  |
|  | Other(please specify)   |   |                          |                      | _%                        |  |
|  |   |   | *Do                      | es not have to su    | m to 100%                 |  |
|  |   |   |                          |                      |                           |  |
|  | You   | r Undergraduate Eng   | ineering Progr           | ams                  |                           |  |
| 8  | s. When do undergraduates ente  | r the engineering college o   | r unit? Ry when m        | oust they declare    | their major?              |  |
|  | -   |   | •                        | iast they acciare    | inch major.               |  |
|  | In their first year   | Enter engineering college/u<br>O  | <u>nit:</u> <u>Decl</u>  | are engineering n    | <u>najor:</u>             |  |
|  | In their sophomore year   | 0   |                          | 0                    |                           |  |
|  | In their junior year  | 0   |                          | 0                    |                           |  |
|  | Not applicable  | O   |                          |                      |                           |  |
| 9  | . Are most faculty members par  | t of your formal undergrad  | uate advising syst       | em?                  |                           |  |
|  | O Yes, for both pre-major an  | se all undergraduates. Skip<br>d major students. Go to que<br>ng majors. Go to question 1<br>rs. Go to question 10. | estion 10.               |                      |                           |  |
| 1  | 0. Are faculty advisors:  |   |                          |                      |                           |  |
|  | Provided training and support<br>Evaluated based on their perfo<br>Rewarded in salary or promot | ormance   | <u>No</u><br>O<br>O<br>O | Systematically O O O | Informally<br>O<br>O      |  |
| 1  | 1. Does your college have an "ea  | rly alert system" to identify   | students having:         |                      |                           |  |
|  | Academic difficulties<br>Personal difficulties  | <u>No</u><br>O<br>O   | Yes, it's inform         | <u>Yes,</u>          | it's systematic<br>O<br>O |  |

Page 3 «Survey\_Code»

| 12. | Doe  | s your engineering college or  | unit         | offer minors or certi  | ficat | es in the following are                       | as (ch | eck all that apply)? |
|-----|------|--|--------------|------------------------|-------|---|--------|----------------------|
|     | 0    | Entrepreneurship   | 0            | Design                 | 0     | Leadership                                    | 0      | Sustainability       |
|     | 0    | Other(s)   |              |                        |       |   |        |                      |
| 13. | Are  | cooperative education experi   | ence         | s for undergraduate    | s:    |   |        |                      |
|     | 0000 | Required in all programs<br>Required in some programs<br>Not required in any programs<br>Not available |              |                        |       |   |        |                      |
| 14. |      | uding the engineering accredigrams (check all that apply)?   | <u>tatio</u> | on process, is there a | forn  | nal, periodic review of                       | your   | undergraduate        |
|     | 0    | No<br>Yes, it's required by my engin   | neeri        | ng college or unit     |       | O Yes, it's required by Yes, it's required by |        |                      |
| 15. | Hov  | v much do vou relv on the foll   | owir         | ng in formal or inform | nal p | rogram reviews (exclu                         | ding a | accreditation)?      |

|                                      | Little/not at | Slightly | Moderately | A great deal |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|----------|------------|--------------|
|                                      | all           |          |            |              |
| Student ratings of instruction       | 0             | 0        | 0          | 0            |
| Assessment data on student learning  | 0             | 0        | 0          | 0            |
| External peer reviews                | 0             | 0        | 0          | 0            |
| Alumni surveys                       | 0             | 0        | 0          | 0            |
| Industry feedback or representatives | 0             | 0        | 0          | 0            |
| Benchmarking                         | 0             | 0        | 0          | 0            |
| Other (please specify)               | 0             | 0        | 0          | 0            |

### 16. Does your unit, college, or institution offer/have (check all that apply):

|   | Engineering-specific | Institution-wide |
|---|----------------------|------------------|
| Supplemental instruction  | 0                    | 0                |
| Tutoring center or services                                     | 0                    | 0                |
| Advising center   | 0                    | 0                |
| Bridge program(s) for underrepresented students                 | 0                    | 0                |
| Cooperative education or internship staff                       | 0                    | 0                |
| Learning communities for students                               | 0                    | 0                |
| Coordinator/director of minority student affairs                | 0                    | 0                |
| Coordinator/director of services for women students             | 0                    | 0                |
| Career services   | 0                    | 0                |
| Collaborative programs with, or outreach to, K-12 schools       | 0                    | 0                |
| Summer programs for elementary, middle, or high school students | 0                    | 0                |

«Survey\_Code» Page 4

### 17. How much does your engineering college or unit rely on student learning data for:

|                                   | Not at all | Slightly | Moderately | Very much | Extremely |
|-----------------------------------|------------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Course redesign                   | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0         |
| Course development                | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0         |
| Curriculum review and development | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0         |
| Continuous improvement processes  | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0         |
| Faculty performance reviews       | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0         |
| Resource distribution             | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0         |

## 18. How much do the following <u>limit</u> your engineering college or unit's ability to improve its undergraduate programs?

|   | Not at all | Slightly | Moderately | Very much | Extremely |
|---|------------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Outdated lab equipment  | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0         |
| Space or facilities constraints                               | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0         |
| Faculty stretched too thin                                    | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0         |
| Faculty apathy  | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0         |
| Lack of support staff (e.g., clerical, technical, laboratory) | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0         |
| Emphasis on research in reward system                         | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0         |
| Lack of teaching assistantships                               | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0         |
| High student-faculty ratios                                   | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0         |
| ABET requirements   | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0         |
| Institution-wide curriculum requirements                      | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0         |

### **Faculty Support**

| 40  |                 |                  | •                       |                   |                            |
|-----|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 10  | Annrovimatoly   | what narcant of  | t valir ara-maiar and   | maior undorara    | duate engineering courses: |
| TJ. | ADDIOXIIIIately | Wilat Deltellt O | ı vuul bic-illalul allu | illalvi ullucizia | uuate engineering tourses. |

|   | Pre-major courses | Major courses |
|---|-------------------|---------------|
| Have a graduate teaching assistant as the <u>primary</u> instructor | %                 | %             |
| Have a graduate teaching assistant who supports the instructor      | %                 | %             |
| Are taught by a fixed-term, nontenure-track instructor              | %                 | %             |

| 20. Do you have an orientation session | tor: |
|--|------|
|--|------|

|                                  | res | NO |  |
|----------------------------------|-----|----|--|
| New fixed term instructors       | 0   | 0  |  |
| Graduate TAs                     | 0   | 0  |  |
| New tenure track faculty members | 0   | 0  | If yes for <u>new tenure track faculty members</u> , go to question 21. Otherwise go to question 22. |

### 21. Approximately how many hours of the orientation session for new tenure-track faculty are devoted to:

| Teaching                   | hours |
|----------------------------|-------|
| Research and grant-getting | hours |

Page 5 «Survey\_Code»

## 22. In your opinion, what is the relative weight given to teaching versus research in your college/school of engineering:

| Teachi                         | ing 🚤    |          |          |          |          |          |          | → Research               |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------------|
|                                | <u>1</u> | <u>2</u> | <u>3</u> | <u>4</u> | <u>5</u> | <u>6</u> | <u>7</u> | Not<br><u>applicable</u> |
| Hiring decisions               | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0                        |
| Merit salary decisions         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0                        |
| Promotion and tenure decisions | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0                        |

### 23. To what extent does the engineering college or school provide financial, logistical, or staff support for:

|   | Not at all | Slightly | Moderately | A great deal |
|---|------------|----------|------------|--------------|
| Admissions office recruitment events              | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0            |
| Recruiting community college students             | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0            |
| Recruiting women students                         | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0            |
| Recruiting women faculty                          | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0            |
| Recruiting historically underrepresented students | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0            |
| Recruiting historically underrepresented faculty  | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0            |
| Mentoring programs for undergraduate students     | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0            |
| Mentoring programs for new faculty members        | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0            |

### 24. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

|  | Strongly<br>disagree | Disagree | Neither<br>agree<br>nor<br>disagree | Agree | Strongly<br>agree | Not<br>applicable |
|--|----------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|
| In general, our programs carefully consider teaching ability when hiring faculty.                                | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |                   |
| Promotion and tenure in engineering is based primarily on research productivity.                                 | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |                   |
| Research on <u>engineering education</u> counts in our promotion and tenure process.                             | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |                   |
| Our programs encourage innovative educational practices.   | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |                   |
| My college provides few incentives for undergraduate course development.   | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |                   |
| Graduate students who want to be engineering faculty should receive formal training in teaching.                 | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |                   |
| Excellent teaching is recognized in merit salary increases.  | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 | 0                 |
| My institution's teaching and learning center is a good place to go when faculty want to improve their teaching. | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 | 0                 |

«Survey\_Code» Page 6

### Views of Engineering and Engineering Education

# 25. Several recent reports discuss the changing knowledge and skills engineers will need in the future and how engineering education needs to change. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about <u>undergraduate engineering education</u>?

|   | Strongly<br>disagree | Disagree | Neither<br>agree<br>nor<br>disagree | Agree | Strongly<br>agree |
|---|----------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Programs must periodically revise curricula so students are aware of new technologies.                        | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| Emphasizing professional skills takes time away from teaching technical content.                              | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| Humanities and social science courses are <u>very</u> important in preparing engineers.                       | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| Students' leadership skills are best developed in extra-<br>curricular activities.                            | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| Interdisciplinary learning – inside and outside engineering – should be part of the engineering curriculum.   | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| The engineering workplace requires systems thinking.  | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| Concepts of sustainability should be a major focus of the undergraduate curriculum.                           | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| It's very difficult to increase enrollments of women students without sacrificing some academic standards.    | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| It's very difficult to increase enrollments of minority students without sacrificing some academic standards. | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |

### 26. Do you agree or disagree that the undergraduate engineering curriculum should:

|   | Strongly<br>disagree | Disagree | Neither<br>agree<br>nor<br>disagree | Agree | Strongly<br>agree |
|---|----------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Teach students about intercultural communication.   | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| Start hands-on design in the first year and continue it throughout the program.                                       | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| Teach students to consider all relevant factors (e.g., social, cultural, environmental) in designing solutions.       | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| Cultivate student creativity.   | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| Prepare students to assume community leadership roles.  | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| Teach students learning strategies.   | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| Prepare students to work effectively across national and cultural boundaries.   | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| Address ethical issues in multiple courses .  | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| Develop students who can think like entrepreneurs.  | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| Provide opportunities for students to prepare for occupations other than engineering (e.g., business, medicine, law). | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |

Page 7 «Survey\_Code»

#### 27. Do you agree or disagree that engineering programs should:

|   | Strongly<br>disagree | Disagree | Neither<br>agree<br>nor<br>disagree | Agree | Strongly<br>agree |
|---|----------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Reward excellence in teaching commensurately with research.                             | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| Reward faculty who do peer-reviewed <u>engineering education</u> research.              | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |
| Take responsibility for working with community colleges to facilitate student transfer. | 0                    | 0        | 0                                   | 0     | 0                 |

### 28. How familiar are you with the following National Academy of Engineering reports?

|  | Unaware<br>of it | Heard<br>of it | Read/heard summaries | Read<br>parts | Read<br>most or<br>all |
|--|------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------|
| The Engineer of 2020: Visions of Engineering in the New Century                                      | 0                | 0              | 0                    | 0             | 0                      |
| Educating the Engineer of 2020: Adapting Engineering Education to the New Century                    | 0                | 0              | 0                    | 0             | 0                      |
| Rising above the Gathering Storm: Energizing and<br>Employing America for a Brighter Economic Future | 0                | 0              | 0                    | 0             | 0                      |

29. Please provide any additional comments that will help us understand your undergraduate engineering program (attach addition sheets if necessary).

### Thank you very much for your participation!

Please return the survey in the postage-paid envelope provided

Please direct questions about this survey to:

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