A LIST OF DESCRIPTIONS OF PRESENT-DAY LANGUAGES

Mary Jane M. Norris University of Michigan

This list is of articles which have appeared in all volumes of LANGUAGE (including Language Dissertations and Monographs), 1925 through 1959; WORD, 1945 through 1959; and LANGUAGE LEARNING, 1948 through 1959.

Articles on American Indian languages, Classical Greek and Latin, and articles dealing with historical or pedogogical matters or with linguistic procedures without sufficient reference to the description of the present-day language have been excluded.

Languages are listed alphabetically; the articles are listed chronologically under the language.

An asterisk (*) before an entry indicates that the article compares English with the language under which the article is listed.

ALBANIAN

The phonetics of Albanian G. S. Lowman, LANGUAGE 8.4, 1932

ANNAMESE

Homonyms and puns in Annamese M. B. Emeneau, LANGUAGE 23.3, 1947 See *VIETNAMESE* entries

ARABIC

The parts of the body in modern South Arabic languages Wolf Leslau, LANGUAGE 21.4, 1945

Four modern South Arabic languages Wolf Leslau, WORD 3.3, 1947

The pronunciation of the prelingual mutes in Classical Arabic Walter L. Magee, WORD 6.1, 1950

The patterning of root morphemes in Semitic Joseph H. Greenberg, WORD 6.2, 1950

Le diptotisme et la construction des noms de nombre en arabe J. Kuryłowicz, WORD 7.3, 1951

The personal-pronoun system of Classical Arabic George L. Trager and Frank A. Rice, LANGUAGE 30.2, 1954

The phonemic system of Damascus Arabic Jean Cantineau, WORD 12.1, 1956

The emphatic L in Arabic Charles A. Ferguson, LANGUAGE 32.3, 1956

The use of proverbs in the teaching of Arabic Ernest McCarus, LANGUAGE LEARNING 6.3-4, 1956

Some problems in the description of Arabic B. Hunter Smeaton, WORD 12.3, 1956

*A comparative study of American English and Iraqi Arabic Consonant Clusters

Alice Paul Malick, LANGUAGE LEARNING 7.3-4, 1956-1957

Remarks on the historical phonology of East Mediterranean Arabic Dialect

Irene Garbell, WORD 14.2-3, 1958

*A contrastive study of Egyptian Arabic and American English: The segmental phonemes

Walter Lehn and William R. Slager, LANGUAGE LEARNING 9.1-2, 1959

Diglossia

Charles A. Ferguson, WORD 15.2, 1959

The Arabic koine

Charles A. Ferguson, LANGUAGE 35.4, 1959

ARMENIAN

Is Armenian an Antolian language? William M. Austin, LANGUAGE 18.1, 1942

BADAGA

The vowels of the Badaga language M. B. Emeneau, LANGUAGE 15.1, 1939

BARIBA

Notes on the structure of Bariba William E. Welmers, LANGUAGE 28.1, 1952

BODO

Proto-Bodo Robbins Burling, LANGUAGE 35.3, 1959

BULGARIAN

Alternative analyses of the Bulgarian nonsyllabic phonemes Joseph A. Van Campen and Jacob Ornstein, LANGUAGE 35.2, 1959

BURMESE

Outline of Burmese Grammar William Cornyn, Language Dissertation No. 38, LANGUAGE 20.4 Supplement, 1944

CHAMORRO

Fused units in prosodic analysis
Paul L. Garvin and Madeleine Mathiot, WORD 14.2-3, 1958

CHICHE WA

A grammar of Chichewa, a Bantu language of British Central Africa

Mark Hanna Watkins, Language Dissertation No. 24, LANGUAGE 13.2, 1937

CHINESE

The place concept in Chinese Lawrence Ecker, LANGUAGE, 16.1, 1940

The segmental phonemes of the Peiping dialect Lawton M. Hartman 3^d, LANGUAGE 20.1, 1944

The logical structure of Chinese words Yuen Ren Chao, LANGUAGE 22.1, 1946

*The importance of the native language in foreign language learning. Part I—The system of significant sounds

David W. Reed, Robert Lado and Yao Shen, LANGUAGE LEARNing 1.1, 1948

The distribution of initials and tones in the Sui language Fang-Kuei Li, LANGUAGE 24.2, 1948

*Two English modification patterns for Chinese students Yao Shen, LANGUAGE LEARNING 1.4, 1948

Noun classifiers in classical Chinese Edward H. Schafer, Jr., LANGUAGE 24.4, 1948

*Initial "r" in American English and Mandarin Chinese and how to teach it Yao Shen, LANGUAGE LEARNING 2.2, 1949

Some Chinese interrogatives James R. Ware, LANGUAGE 25.4, 1949

Peiping morphophonemics Charles F. Hockett, LANGUAGE 26.1, 1950

*Why no translation?
Yao Shen, LANGUAGE LEARNING 3.3-4, 1950

*Some departures from strict phonemic representations Yao Shen, LANGUAGE LEARNING 4.3-4, 1952-53

Two tone patterns in Tangsic George A. Kennedy, LANGUAGE 29.3, 1953

Popular Chinese plant words Yuen Ren Chao, LANGUAGE 29.3, 1953

Outline of the Mandarin phonemic system Helen Wong, WORD 9.3, 1953.

Addenda et corrigenda to "Outline of the Mandarin Phonemic System"

Helen Wong, WORD 10.1, 1954

*The classroom door
Yao Shen, LANGUAGE LEARNING 6.1-2, 1955

Chinese terms of address Yuen Ren Chao, LANGUAGE 32.1, 1956

Learning the Chinese script can be easy Yao Shen, LANGUAGE LEARNING 8.1-2, 1957-58

Recognition of word tones in whispered speech Martin Kloster Jensen, WORD 14.2-3, 1958

*Some allophones can be important Yao Shen, LANGUAGE LEARNING 1.1-2, 1959

CREOLE

Phonemes of Caribbean Creole Douglas Taylor, WORD 3.1-2, 1947

The linguistic structure of Taki-Taki Robert A. Hall, Jr., LANGUAGE 24.1, 1948

Structural outline of Caribbean Creole Douglas T ylor, WORD 7.1, 1951

Phonic interferences in Dominican Creole Douglas Taylor, WORD 11.1, 1955

Language contact in the West Indies

1. A case of intimate borrowing 2. On the classification of Creolized languages.

Douglas Taylor, WORD 12.3, 1956

On the phonemics of the French Creole of Trinidad Morris F. Goodman, WORD 14.2-3, 1958

See ARABIC entry Ferguson, WORD 15.2, 1959

CZECH

Notes on the Czech conjugation Jindrich Kučera, WORD 8.4, 1952

Phonemic variations in spoken Czech Henry Kučera, WORD 11.4, (Slavic Word 4), 1955

ENGLISH

See entries marked (*) for comparisons of other languages with English.

The expression of the future

Charles C. Fries, LANGUAGE 3.2, 1927 (Reprinted in LAN-GUAGE LEARNING 7.3-4, 1956-57)

The expression of the ending point relation in English, French, and German

Edward Sapir and Morris Swadesh, edited by Alice V. Morris Language Monograph No. 10, LANGUAGE 8.1, 1932

The stressed vowels of American English Leonard Bloomfield, LANGUAGE 11.2, 1935

The conflict of homonyms in English Robert J. Menner, LANGUAGE 12.4, 1936

Indication. A study of demonstratives, articles, and other 'indicators'

William Edward Collinson, edited by Alice V. Morris Language Monograph No. 17, LANGUAGE 13.2, 1937

Some notes on the inflected genitive in present-day English Charles C. Fries, LANGUAGE 14.2, 1938

Vowel-length in General American speech Harry A. Rositzke, LANGUAGE 15.2, 1939

A note on vowel length in American speech R-M. S. Heffner, LANGUAGE 16.1, 1940

The syllabic phonemes of English George L. Trager and Bernard Bloch, LANGUAGE 17.3, 1941

The pitch phonemes of English Rulon S. Wells, LANGUAGE 21.1, 1945

The uses of the present tense forms in English Edward Calver, LANGUAGE 22.4, 1946

On the stress system of English Stanley S. Newman, WORD 2.3, 1946

On the analysis of English syllabics Morris Swadesh, LANGUAGE 23.2, 1947

On the phonemic status of English diphthongs Kenneth L. Pike, LANGUAGE 23.2, 1947

English verb inflection Bernard Bloch, LANGUAGE 23.4, 1947

English suffixation Stanley S. Newman, WORD 4.1, 1948

'Have' as a function word Charles C. Fries, LANGUAGE LEARNING 1.3, 1948

Recognition of Can and Can't Eunice V. Pike, LANGUAGE LEARNING 2.2, 1949

Neutralization in American English vowels Marshall D. Berger, WORD 5.3, 1949

The English construction 'a friend of mine' Anna Granville Hatcher, WORD 6.1, 1950

The relative frequency of phonemes in General-American English

Rebecca E. Hayden, WORD 6.3, 1950

Northwestern Ohio: A transition area

Alva L. Davis and R. I. McDavid, Jr., LANGUAGE 26.2, 1950

The use of the progressive form in English: A new approach Anna Granville Hatcher, LANGUAGE 27.3, 1951

h before semivowels in the Eastern United States

R. I. McDavid, Jr. and Virginia Glenn McDavid, LANGUAGE 28.1, 1952

Some social differences in pronunciation

R. I. McDavid, Jr., LANGUAGE LEARNING 4.3-4, 1952-53

Fries's group D

Paul Roberts, LANGUAGE 31.1, 1955

Notes on nominal compounds in present-day English Hans Marchand, WORD 11.2, 1955

Statistical study of English word formation

F. W. Harwood and Alison M. Wright, LANGUAGE 32.2, 1956

Closure duration and the intervocalic voiced-voiceless distinction in English

Leigh Lisker, LANGUAGE 33.1, 1957

The binary interpretation of English vowels: A critique Hans Kurath, LANGUAGE 33.2, 1957

Vowel distribution and accentual prominence in Modern English D. Berger Marshall, WORD 11.3, 1955

The English questions: rising or falling intonation Yao Shen, LANGUAGE LEARNING 6.3-4, 1956

Acoustic cues for nasal consonants André Malécot, LANGUAGE 32.2 (Part 1), 1956

Word-class distribution in sentences of fixed length Murray Aborn and Herbert Rubenstein, LANGUAGE 32.4 (part 1), 1956

Compounds with locative particles: as first elements in present-day English

Hans Marchand, WORD 12.3, 1946

The periphrastic use of Shall and Will Charles C. Fries, LANGUAGE LEARNING 7.1-2, 1956-57

An extension of Fries' function words of Group A. Louis C. Rus, LANGUAGE LEARNING, 7.1-2, 1956-57

Acoustic cues for the perception of initial /w j r l/in English J.D. Connor, L.J. Gerstman, A. M. Liberman, P. E. Delattre, F.S. Cooper WORD, 13.1, 1957

Accent, juncture, intonation, and my grandfather's reader Fred W. Householder, Jr., WORD 13.2, 1957

Disjuncture as a cue to constructs D. L. Bolinger and L. J. Gerstman, WORD 13.2, 1957

Minimal cues for separating /w r l y/ in intervocalic position Leigh Lisker, WORD 13.2, 1957

Intonation and grammar D. L. Bolinger, LANGUAGE LEARNING 8.1-2, 1957-58

Form-classes and sub-classes Leslie A. Hill, LANGUAGE LEARNING 8.3-4, 1958

Some questions of English phonology James Sledd, LANGUAGE 34.2 (Part 1), 1958

Some questions of English phonology: A reply Hans Kurath, LANGUAGE 34.2 (Part 1), 1958

The assessment of phoneme cluster frequencies John B. Carroll, LANGUAGE 34.2 (Part 1), 1958

The role of releases in the identification of released final stops:
A series of tape-cutting experiments
André Malécot, LANGUAGE 34.3 (Part 1), 1958

Some English nasal articulations Richard S. Harrell, LANGUAGE 34.4, 1958

The child's learning of English morphology Jean Berko, WORD 14.2-3, 1958

A theory of pitch accent in English Dwight L. Bolinger, WORD 14.2-3, 1958

The colloquial preterite in Modern American English Gerard Vanneck, WORD 14.2-3, 1958

See RUSSIAN entry Worth, WORD 14.2-3, 1958

Etymological categories of present-day English and their productivity

R. C. Simonini, Jr., LANGUAGE LEARNING 9.1-2, 1959

The Australian English vowels as a diasystem G. R. Cochrane, WORD 15.1, 1959

Hesitation phenomena in spontaneous English speech Howard Maclay and Charles E. Osgood, WORD 15.1, 1959

Noun-classes and the practical teacher Leslie A. Hill, LANGUAGE LEARNING 9.3-4, 1959

ETHIOPIC

The influence of Cushitic on the Semitic languages of Ethiopia A problem of substratum Wolf Leslau, WORD 1.1, 1945

Sur le diminutif verbal en sémitique Wolf Leslau, WORD 1.3, 1945

Le problème de la gémination du verbe tchaha (Gouragué) Wolf Leslau, WORD 4.1, 1948

Notes de grammaire et d'étymologie ethiopienne Wolf Leslau, WORD 5.3, 1949

The influence of Sidamo on the Ethiopic languages of Gurage Wolf Leslau, LANGUAGE 28.1, 1952

Arabic loan-words in Tigré Wolf Leslau, WORD 12.1, 1956

The phonetic treatment of the Arabic loan-words in Ethiopic Wolf Leslau, WORD 13.1, 1957

FANTI

A descriptive grammar of Fanti William Everett Welmers, Language Dissertation No. 39, LAN-GUAGE 22.3, 1946

FINNISH

The Finnish declensional e-stems John Kepke, LANGUAGE 17.2, 1941

Finnish adverbial nonce-forms Thomas A. Sebeok, WORD 1.3, 1945

*On Finnish consonant phonemes and their comparison with corresponding English phonemes
Eila Maria Lindblom, LANGUAGE LEARNING 5.3-4, 1955

FRENCH

See ENGLISH entry Sapir, Swadesh, LANGUAGE 8.1, 1932

Notes on Louisiana-French George S. Lane, LANGUAGE 10.4, 1934, and 11.1, 1935 The physiology of French consonant changes, A study in experimental phonetics

Ernest Faber Haden, Language Dissertation No.26, LANGUAGE 14.4, 1938

The verb morphology of spoken French George L. Trager, LANGUAGE 20.3, 1944

French

Robert Anderson Hall, Language Monograph No. 24, LANGUAGE 24.3, 1948

Notes on the French phonemic pattern R. Jakobson and J. Lotz, WORD 5.2, 1949

Variations in color and length of French [a]: A spectrographic study

Simon Belasco, LANGUAGE 26.4, 1950

The uvular r in French

Ernest F. Haden, LANGUAGE 31.4, 1955

French morphology: Verb inflection George L. Trager, LANGUAGE 31.4, 1955

La relation des genres dans le système des pronoms de la 3^e personne en français

S. Lampach, WORD 12.1, 1956

Verbal aspect in French

Howard B. Carey, LANGUAGE 33.2, 1957

French Morphology: Personal pronouns and the 'definite article'

George L. Trager, LANGUAGE 34.2 (Part 1), 1958

Teaching the French verb

Theodore Mueller, LANGUAGE LEARNING 9.3-4, 1959

FRIULIAN

Friulian phonology

Byron W. Bender, Giuseppe Francescato, and Zdeněk Salzmann, WORD 8.3, 1952

GERMAN

*The gender of English loan words in colloquial American German A. W. Aron, LANGUAGE 6.4, 1930, Language Monograph No. 7

See ENGLISH entry Sapir, Swadesh, LANGUAGE 8.1, 1932

Initial [k] in German Leonard Bloomfield, LANGUAGE 14.3, 1938

Juncture in modern standard German William G. Moulton, LANGUAGE 23.3, 1947

A suggestion for elementary German Frank G. Ryder, LANGUAGE 3.1-2, 1950

The German conjugation Morris Halle, WORD 9.1, 1953

The strong verb conjugation system in German Bjarne Ulvestad, WORD 12.1, 1956

German pitch notation

B. J. Koekkoek, LANGUAGE LEARNING 7.1-2, 1956-57

Remarks on the German noun inflection M. S. Beeler, LANGUAGE LEARNING 8.1-2, 1957-58

The teaching of German word order—a linguistic approach James W. Marchand, LANGUAGE LEARNING 8.3-4, 1958

Systemic support for the x/c, distinction in German Pavel Trost, WORD 14.2-3, 1958

*See CHINESE entry Shen, LANGUAGE LEARNING 9.1-2, 1959

The decline of German dialects Werner F. Leopold, WORD 15.1, 1959

See ARABIC entry Ferguson, WORD 15.2, 1959

GILYAK

Gilyak nursery words Robert Austerlitz, WORD 12.3, 1956

Semantic components of pronoun systems: Maranao, Gilyak Howard McKaughan and Robert Austerlitz, WORD 15.1, 1959

GREEK

English loan words in modern Greek Donald C. Swanson, WORD 14.1, 1958

G WEABO

Notes on the Gweabo language of Liberia Edward Sapir, LANGUAGE 7.1, 1931

HAUSA

Some problems in Hausa phonology Joseph H. Greenberg, LANGUAGE 17.4, 1941

Morpheme alternants and the noun phrase in Hausa Carleton T. Hodge, LANGUAGE 21.2, 1945

Arabic loan-words in Hausa Joseph H. Greenberg, WORD 3.1-2, 1947

An outline of Hausa grammar Carleton Taylor Hodge, Language Dissertation No. 41, LAN-GUAGE 23.4, 1947

HEBREW

Componential analysis of a Hebrew paradigm Zellig S. Harris, LANGUAGE 24.1, 1948

HINDI

Phonological differences in three Hindi dialects John J. Gumperz, LANGUAGE 34.2 (Part 1), 1958

HUNGARIAN

An analytical grammar of the Hungarian language Robert A. Hall, Jr., Language Monograph No. 18, LANGUAGE 14.2, 1938

The equational sentence in Hungarian Thomas A. Sebeok, LANGUAGE 19.4, 1943

Hungarian grammar

Robert A. Hall, Jr., Language Monograph No. 21, LANGUAGE 20.4, 1944

Pure-relational suffixes and postposition in Hungarian Paul L. Garvin, LANGUAGE 21.4, 1945

Vowel frequency in Hungarian John Lotz, WORD 8.3, 1952

ICE LANDIC

The phonemics of modern Icelandic Einar Haugen, LANGUAGE 34.1, 1958

The vowel system of Icelandic: A survey of its history Hreinn Benediktsson, WORD 15.2, 1959

ILOCANO

Outline of Ilocano syntax Leonard Bloomfield, LANGUAGE 18.3, 1942

Three analyses of the Ilocano pronoun system David Thomas, WORD 11.2, 1955

ITA LIAN

Definite article plus family name in Italian Robert A. Hall, Jr., LANGUAGE 17.1, 1941

Italian inflection Robert A. Hall, Jr., LANGUAGE 20.1, 1944

See TURINESE entry

A note on teaching grammar Conrad P. Homberger, LANGUAGE LEARNING 4.1-2, 1951-52

See FRIULIAN entry

A note on the North Italian voicing of intervocalic stops Robert L. Politzer, WORD 11.3, 1955

JAPANESE

Studies in colloquial Japanese II. Syntax Bernard Bloch, LANGUAGE 22.3, 1946

Studies in colloquial Japanese IV. Phonemics Bernard Bloch, LANGUAGE 26.1, 1950

The inflections of modern literary Japanese Elizabeth Frances Gardner, Language Dissertation No. 46, LAN-GUAGE 26.4, 1950

Morphophonemics of standard colloquial Japanese Samuel Elmo Martin, Language Dissertation No. 47, LANGUAGE 28.3, (Part 2) 1952

The syntax of modern colloquial Japanese Eleanor Harz Jorden, Language Dissertation No. 52, LANGUAGE 31.1, (Part 3) 1955

*Intonational patterns of English and Japanese Isamu Abe, WORD 11.3, 1955

A tentative study of the intonation of Japanese Max James, LANGUAGE LEARNING 7.3-4, 1956-57

*A comparison of Japanese and English object structures Everett Kleinjans, LANGUAGE LEARNING 8.1-2, 1957-58 *A study of English-Japanese cognates
Jiro Nagasawa, LANGUAGE LEARNING 8.1-2, 1957-58

JAVANESE

*Some examples of Sundanese and Javanese phonic interference in relation to learning English Rukmantoro Hadi Sumukti, LANGUAGE LEARNING 8.3-4, 1958

KIKUYU

Some tonal principles of the Kikuyu language Lyndon Harries, WORD 8.2, 1952

KOREAN

Korean phonemics Samuel E. Martin, LANGUAGE 27.4, 1951

*English-Korean Cognates Hei Sook Lee, LANGUAGE LEARNING 8.3-4, 1958

LIFU

The phonemes of lifu (Loyalty Islands); the shaping of a pattern Maurice H. Lenormand, WORD 8.3, 1952

LITHUANIAN

The accentuation of nominal compounds in Lithuanian Frederic Turnbull Wood, Language Dissertation No. 7, LANGUAGE 6.4, 1930

LUCUMÍ

Comparative notes on Yoruba and Lucumi David L. Olmsted, LANGUAGE 29.2, 1953

MACEDONIAN

Some Arumanian-Macedonian isogrammatisms and the social background of their development Zbigniew Golab, WORD 15.3, 1959

MARANAO

See GILYAK entry McKaughan, Austerlitz, WORD 15.1, 1959

MARATHI

*"Marathi English": A study in foreign accent Ashok R. Kelkar, WORD 13.2, 1957

MENDE

A grammar of the Mende language Ethel G. Aginsky, Language Dissertation No. 20, LANGUAGE 11.3, 1935

MICRONESIAN

*English loan-words in Micronesian languages Robert A. Hall, Jr., LANGUAGE 21.3, 1945

MONGOLIAN

The phonology of the word in modern standard Mongolian D. G. Stuart and M. M. Haltod, WORD 13.1, 1957

NOR WEGIAN

Phonological shifting in American Norwegian Einar Haugen, LANGUAGE 14.2, 1938

Intonation patterns in American Norwegian Einar Haugen, LANGUAGE 17.1, 1941

The vowel system of a Norwegian dialect in Wisconsin Magne Oftedal, LANGUAGE 25.3, 1949

See CHINESE entry Jensen, WORD 14.2-3, 1958

PAMPANGO

*Simple question with BE for Pampango speakers
Maria Quizon Santos, LANGUAGE LEARNING 5.1-2, 1953-54

PASHTO

On the cases of Afghan (Pashto) noun Herbert Penzl, WORD 6.1, 1950

PERSIAN

*Some problems in teaching English pronunciation to Persian speakers

Seymour Chatman, LANGUAGE LEARNING 4.1-2, 1951-52

Word stress in Persian Charles A. Ferguson, LANGUAGE 33.2, 1957

Some aspects of Persian style Carleton T. Hodge, LANGUAGE 33.3, 1957

POLISH

Jak and Jako in Polish A. P. Coleman, LANGUAGE 7.2, 1931

Expressive derivation of substantives in contemporary Russian and Polish

Edward Stankiewicz, WORD 10.4, Slavic Word 3, 1954

Polish conjugation

Alexander M. Schenker, WORD 10.4, Slavic Word 3, 1954

The distribution of morphemic variants in the declension of Polish substantives

E. Stankiewicz, WORD 11.4, Slavic Word 4, 1955

Gender categories in Polish Alexander M. Schenker, LANGUAGE 31.3, 1955

The phonology of Polish stress Wiktor Jassem, WORD 15.2, 1959

PORTUGUESE

Portuguese word-formation with suffixes

Joseph H. D. Allen, Jr., Language Dissertation No. 33, LAN-GUAGE 17.2, 1941

See CHINESE entry Reed, Lado, Shen, LANGUAGE LEARNING 1.1, 1948

The verbal categories of colloquial Brazilian Portuguese Henry R. Kahane and Harriet S. Hutter, WORD 9.1, 1953

RUMANIAN

Noun morphology in Romanian Frederick B. Agard, LANGUAGE 29.2, 1953

Structural sketch of Rumanian

Frederick B. Agard, Language Monograph No. 26, LANGUAGE 34.3 (Part 2), 1958

See MACEDONIAN entry Golab, WORD 15.3, 1959

RUSSIAN

The phonemes of Russian George L. Trager, LANGUAGE 10.4, 1934

The historical use of the present imperfective and the present perfective in Russian

Clarence A. Manning, LANGUAGE 15.4, 1939

The Russian gender categories George L. Trager, LANGUAGE 16.4, 1940

On the classification of Russian verbs William S. Cornyn, LANGUAGE 24.1, 1948

On teaching the aspect of the Russian verb Harry H. Josselson, LANGUAGE LEARNING 1.4, 1948

Russian conjugation, Roman Jakobson, WORD 4.3, 1948

The so-called inserted vowels in Russian David L. Olmsted, LANGUAGE LEARNING 3.3-4, 1950

The meaning of the perfective aspect in Russian James Ferrell, WORD 7.2, 1951

On the actor-infinitive construction in Russian André van Holk, WORD 7.2, 1951

Toward the logical description of languages in their phonemic aspect

E. Colin Cherry, Morris Halle, and Roman Jakobson, LANGUAGE 29.1, 1953

Russian declensional morphemes George L. Trager, LANGUAGE 29.3, 1953

*The vowels of English and Russian: An acoustic comparison Lawrence G. Jones, WORD 9.4, Slavic Word 2, 1953

On the aspects of 'byt' and on the position of the periphrastic imperfective future in contemporary literary Russian James Ferrell, WORD 9.4, Slavic Word 2, 1953

See POLISH entry, Stankiewicz, WORD 10.4, Slavic Word 3, 1954

Negation and case selection in Russian T. F. Magner, WORD 11.4, Slavic Word 4, 1955

Exceptionalism in phenomena on the periphery of the linguistic system (A study based on the Russian participles and

gerunds)

James Ferrell, WORD 11.4, Slavic Word 4, 1955

Transform analysis of Russian instrumental constructions Dean Stoddard Worth, WORD 14.2-3, 1958

Predicate adjective usage in standard Russian Morton Benson, WORD 15.1, 1959

SAHO

Notes on the structure of Saho (Part I) William E. Welmers, WORD 8.2, 1952

SANGO

Sango, An African lingua franca William J. Samarin, WORD 11.2, 1955

The phonology of Pidgin Sango William J. Samarin, WORD 14.1, 1958

SARAMACCAN

Spelling problems of American tone languages: An orthography for Saramaccan; Toneme representation in Mazatec orthography

J. Voorhoeve, Sarah C. Gudschinsky, WORD 15.3, 1959

SCOTTISH GAELIC

Syntax of the verb 'is' in Modern Scottish Gaelic Francis J. Carmody, WORD 1.2, 1945

SENUFO

Notes on two languages in the Senufo group: I. Senadi William E. Welmers, LANGUAGE 26.1, 1950

Notes on two languages in the Senufo Group: II. Sup'ide William E. Welmers, LANGUAGE 26.4, 1950

SERBO-CROATIAN

Serbo-Croatian accents and quantities George L. Trager, LANGUAGE 16.1, 1940

Serbo-Croatian phonemes Carleton T. Hodge, LANGUAGE 22.2, 1946 The Serbo-Croatian comparative Charles E. Bidwell, LANGUAGE 35.2, 1959

SLOVAK

*The importance of bilingual description to foreign language learning

Goldie Piroch, LANGUAGE LEARNING 6.1-2, 1955

See CHINESE entry Jensen, WORD 14.2-3, 1958

SPANISH

Syllabic consonants in New Mexican Spanish Aurelio M. Espinosa, LANGUAGE 1.1, 1925

See CHINESE entry Reed, Lado, Shen, LANGUAGE LEARNING 1.1, 1948

*A technique for teaching postvocalic American English [1] to Spanish Americans

Betty Jane Wallace, LANGUAGE LEARNING 1.2, 1948

*Teaching General American r to Spanish-speaking students Robert Lado, LANGUAGE LEARNING 1.3, 1948

Syntactical juncture in colloquial Mexican Spanish Henry R. Kahane and Richard Beym, LANGUAGE 24.4, 1948

A structural approach to the analysis of Spanish intonation Ann Anthony, LANGUAGE LEARNING 1.3, 1948

Systematizing the teaching of English vowel phonemes Charles Michalski, LANGUAGE LEARNING, 2.2, 1949

Spanish verb forms, Learning by contrast and analogy William E. Bull, LANGUAGE LEARNING 2.4, 1949

Discontinuity of the Spanish conjunctive pronoun Dwight L. Bolinger, LANGUAGE 25.3, 1949

The comparison of inequality in Spanish Dwight L. Bolinger, LANGUAGE 26.1, 1950

The position of the actor expression in colloquial Mexican Spanish

H. R. Kahane, LANGUAGE 26.2, 1950

*Partial comparison of the sound systems of English and Puerto Rican Spanish

Hans Wolff, LANGUAGE LEARNING 3.1-2, 1950

Quedar and quedarse: A study of contrastive ranges William E. Bull, LANGUAGE 26.4, 1950

Syntactical juncture in colloquial Chilean Spanish: The actoraction phrase

Ismael Silva-Fuenzalida, LANGUAGE 27.1, 1951

The phonemes of Costa Rican Spanish
O. L. Chavarria-Aguilar, LANGUAGE 27.3, 1951

*The teaching of cognates
Edward M. Anthony, LANGUAGE LEARNING 4.3-4, 1952-53

The distribution of some consonant allophones in Spanish Janet B. Sawyer, LANGUAGE LEARNING 7.3-4, 1956-57

The phonemic interpretation of semivowels in Spanish J. Donald Bowen and Robert P. Stockwell, LANGUAGE 31.2, 1955

Spanish juncture and intonation R. P. Stockwell, J. Donald Bowen, and I. Silva-Fuenzalida LANGUAGE 32.4 (Part 1), 1956

Phonemic structure and the teaching of pronunciation Hans Wolff, LANGUAGE LEARNING 6.3-4, 1956

Classification of intervocalic clusters Sol Saporta and Donald Olson, LANGUAGE 34.2 (Part 1), 1958

- *The English phonemes /š/ and /c/: A hearing and pronunciation problem for speakers of Spanish learning English
 John B. Dalbor, LANGUAGE LEARNING 9.1-2, 1959
- *Aloofness from Spanish influence in Texas English Janet B. Sawyer, WORD 15.2, 1959

Spanish person markers Sol Saporta, LANGUAGE 35.4, 1959

Morpheme alternants in Spanish verb forms Marlene K. Walker, LANGUAGE LEARNING 9.3-4, 1959

SUNDANESE

See JAVANESE entry Sumukti, LANGUAGE LEARNING 8.3-4, 1958

SWEDISH

See CHINESE entry Jensen, WORD 14.2-3, 1958

TAGA LOG

Tagalog speech disguise Harold C. Conklin, LANGUAGE 32.1, 1955

- *Some structural problems for Tagalog students in English William Schwab, LANGUAGE LEARNING 6.1-2. 1955
- *See CHINESE entry Shen, LANGUAGE LEARNING 9.1-2, 1959

TAMIL

The segmental phonemes of Sanskritized Tamil Murray Fowler, LANGUAGE 30.3, 1954

THAI

The use of numeral classifiers in Thai Mary R. Haas, LANGUAGE 18.3, 1942

Techniques of intensifying in Thai Mary R. Haas, WORD 2.2, 1946

Consonant clusters in Thai Fang-Kuei Li, LANGUAGE 30.3, 1954

*A brief comparison of English and Thai questions Kanda Sitachitta, LANGUAGE LEARNING 5.3-4, 1955

Reading tone in Thai syllables Edward M. Anthony, LANGUAGE LEARNING 8.3-4, 1958

TIBETAN

The prefix m- with certain substantives in Tibetan Stuart N. Wolfenden, LANGUAGE 4.4, 1928

TUNGUS

Some problems of Tungus Karl H. Menges, WORD 3.1-2, 1947

TURINESE

Range of performance of the Turinese vowel phonemes James P. Soffietti, WORD 5.2, 1949

UKRANIAN

The Ukranian system of declension W. K. Matthews, LANGUAGE 25.2, 1949

Taboos on animal names in Ukranian Roman Smal-Stocki, LANGUAGE 26.4, 1950

VIETNAMESE

See ANNAMESE entry

Double puns in Vietnamese, a case of "linguistic play" Nguyen Dinh Hoa, WORD 11.2, 1955

Classifiers in Vietnamese Nguyen Din Hoa, WORD 13.1, 1957

Saigon phonemics Laurence C. Thompson, LANGUAGE 35.3, 1959

WELSH

English idiom in modern Welsh Robert A. Fowkes, WORD 1.3, 1945

Prosody in the influence of English on Welsh Robert A. Fowkes, WORD 4.1, 1948

Initial mutation of loanwords in Welsh Robert A. Fowkes, WORD 5.2, 1949

Synchronic method and Welsh consonantism Robert A. Fowkes, WORD 9.2, 1953

YOR UBA

The phonemes of Yoruba David L. Olmsted, WORD 7.3 (Part 3), 1951 See LUCUMI entry Olmsted, LANGUAGE 29.2, 1953

ZWOLLE

Phonemics of the Zwolle dialect, synchronic and diachronic William Z. Shetter, LANGUAGE 34.1, 1958