

# 2010-2011 University of Michigan College of Engineering Bulletin

The online Bulletin reflects the most up-to-date information available and is updated as changes are made to the curriculum. To view past versions of the College Bulletin in Adobe Acrobat format, please visit our archives. Note: Archived bulletins are only applicable to that academic year's course requirements. Please visit your advisor for more information, or if you have questions regarding this.

Students follow the rules of the College of Engineering Bulletin in effect for the academic term in which they begin their studies in the College of Engineering at the University of Michigan-Ann Arbor campus. Students who are readmitted into the College of Engineering at the University of Michigan-Ann Arbor campus follow the Bulletin in effect for the academic term in which they resume their studies.

The College of Engineering Bulletin reflects yearly curricular changes in the various degree programs. A student in a degree program that has degree requirement changes in a Bulletin produced during their academic career at the College of Engineering at the University of Michigan-Ann Arbor, may follow a subsequent Bulletin. This determination should be made in conjunction with the Program Advisor.



## Michigan**Engineering**

For students excited about the potential of technology, there's no better place to learn and explore than the University of Michigan College of Engineering. Michigan Engineering offers a rare combination of high-quality engineering scholarship, a broad scope of college and university opportunities, and large-scale impact.

Michigan Engineers--at the graduate and undergraduate levels--learn how to apply the latest developments in technological thinking to the world's major problems. Students learn about and participate in pioneering research in a variety of disciplines, including nanotechnology and integrated microsystems, cellular and molecular biotechnology, and information technology. With 11 departments, interdisciplinary and international programs, more than a dozen student team projects and nearly 80 liberal arts minors to choose from, the

### Office of Student Affairs

Chrysler Center  
143 Chrysler Center  
Ann Arbor, Michigan, 48109-2092

College offers future engineers an unparalleled range of opportunities. As a result, students leave Michigan prepared for leadership roles in traditional engineering functions as well as in business, medicine, law and teaching.

The College's faculty is composed of scholars who are among the best in their fields, including 60 National Science Foundation Career Award recipients and 21 current or emeritus faculty members of the National Academy of Engineering. Faculty research possibilities are expanded by the University's 19 schools and colleges. Interdisciplinary research is a hallmark of Michigan Engineering, particularly between the College and the schools of Medicine, Business and Information. (Michigan is one of only three universities in the nation with top-ranked engineering, medical and business schools.) This research and other research within the College make a practical difference in society. The College's Technology Transfer Office works closely with faculty to put research into the hands of people.

### Office of Recruitment and Admissions

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## College of Engineering Bulletin Publication Credits

The University of Michigan College of Engineering  
2010-2011  
June 1, 2010

### Production Credits

College of Engineering  
Jeanne Murabito, Executive Director for Student Affairs, *Editor*  
Elizabeth Cammarata, Senior Secretary, *Managing Editor*  
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Welcome to the University of Michigan!

We are a University rich in history, academic excellence and leadership. The heart of Michigan's success resides in our dedicated staff, robust student body and outstanding faculty members, including distinguished composers, novelists and poets, scientists, engineers, physicians, social scientists, artists, and filmmakers. The quality, breadth, and depth of this University's intellectual resources create a remarkable community of scholars -- from our national leaders in the social sciences, medicine, engineering, law, and business to our community's robust cultural offerings. This is the Michigan Difference!

I am particularly enthusiastic about our campus-wide work in the life sciences, including the Life Sciences Institute, the Michigan Nanotechnology Institute for Medicine and the Biological Sciences, the A. Alfred Taubman Medical Research Institute Consortium for Stem Cell Therapies, our cross-disciplinary research programs, and our premier U-M Health System. As in so many fields, the benefits of Michigan's work in health care and life sciences research are felt across the state and around the world -- fulfilling the mission and role of a great public university dedicated to advancing the public good.

That social contract includes a deep commitment to help strengthen and diversify our region's economy. We are contributing in myriad ways: with the movement of our inventions and technologies to the marketplace, the creations of entrepreneurial students and faculty, and the development of the North Campus Research Complex, where we are eager to build public-private partnerships.

Ours is a campus of remarkably wide-ranging experiences, cultures and opportunities. This academic year we celebrate the sesquicentennial of the prestigious U-M Law School, as well as the 150th anniversary of the Men's Glee Club. We will open the doors of an expanded Kelsey Museum of Archaeology and a renovated Stockwell Hall. And work continues on the construction of our two most ambitious projects, C.S. Mott Children's and Women's Hospital and North Quad residential facility.

The University of Michigan family shares a deep tradition. It is a tradition known to the new students who walk into their first class, to the professors who counsel their graduate students, and to our dedicated alumni around the world. We are called upon to be leaders, and we respond enthusiastically with new ideas and actions that help shape our nation and world.

Sincerely,

Mary Sue Coleman

*President*

*University of Michigan*

Welcome!

Hello, I'm Dave Munson. As dean of the University of Michigan College of Engineering, I can assure you, if you're interested in exploring and applying technology, you've come to the right place. With a rare combination of top scholars, an international footprint and multidisciplinary opportunities, Michigan Engineering is a global leader in engineering education and research.

Here you'll learn to think logically, deal with uncertainty and change, work with technology in a socially and environmentally responsible manner, communicate effectively and collaborate with other bright students, all within a supportive community. Your student experience will be enhanced by an alumni network of 65,000 worldwide. For example, alumni and corporate support was instrumental to the success of our Progress and Promise: 150th Anniversary Campaign, which provided \$300 million of new resources for Michigan Engineering scholarships, professorships and facilities. You'll be able to explore 12 highly ranked academic departments and nearly 100 student teams and organizations (including the only five-time solar car national champion!)

If you're enrolling as a graduate student, you probably know that the University of Michigan is one of the nation's premier research universities. Interacting with world-renowned scholars, you may work on solutions that make an impact at the nanoscale or the cosmic scale. The University generates \$1 billion of research each year, \$160 million of which is produced by the College of Engineering. This research spans all engineering disciplines.

Students pursuing engineering careers can look forward to promising futures. If you're seeking a career in medicine, law or business, you'll find a degree in engineering is an excellent foundation. Meanwhile, you can take advantage of the University's other strengths. Michigan is one of only two schools in the nation with highly ranked engineering, medical, and business schools. The Medical School is our largest research partner, whereas we collaborate with the Ross School of Business on our extensive entrepreneurial programs. With faculty support, many students convert research projects into commercial products and their own successful companies.

As an engineer with many non-engineering interests, I'm particularly excited by the broad array of multidisciplinary opportunities available among the University's 19 schools and colleges. For example, research and joint study projects exist between Engineering and the School of Natural Resources and Environment, School of Art & Design, Taubman College of Architecture and Urban Planning, and School of Music, Theatre & Dance. Each year engineers represent roughly one third of the Michigan Marching Band, and it is possible for engineering students to minor in any of the arts disciplines.

Michigan Engineering will provide you with more than a superior technological education. Welcome to the home of the Leaders and Best.

Regards,

David C. Munson, Jr.  
*Robert J. Vlasic Dean of Engineering*  
*Professor of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science*





Welcome to the Michigan Difference!

It is my honor to welcome you to the University of Michigan College of Engineering, an outstanding institution with nearly unlimited opportunities for students to grow, explore, and truly discover the meaning of the phrase “Leaders and Best.”

As a member of the College of Engineering, you will be exposed to thousands of bright, motivated students from whom you will learn during your time in Ann Arbor. Together, you will work in the Dude, throw frisbees on the Diag, cheer on the Michigan football team at the Big House, and explore all that the University of Michigan has to offer.

Michigan Engineers are taught to bring their classroom knowledge to address real-world problems, be it through entrepreneurial endeavors, international studies, a student project team, or another campus organization. At Michigan, you will be taught to work in groups and combine knowledge to produce tangible and market-ready results. Our Design-Build-Test class sequence is unique, and students can begin real-world coursework here as early as first semester freshman year. In addition, through Michigan’s Undergraduate Research Opportunity Program, first-year students are given the opportunity to work on research projects with tenured faculty members less than a month after their arrival on campus. Outside of the classroom, engineers at the University of Michigan are involved in a myriad of co-curricular activities on both our Central and North Campuses. With over 1,000 registered student organizations, something exists for everyone here -- from professional societies to theater groups and intramural sports to community service organizations, students are free to explore and diversify their interests.

More than anything else, your time as a Michigan Engineer will teach you to solve challenges creatively and develop an approach for innovation and imaginative problem solving. A degree from Michigan’s College of Engineering will serve you well on whatever path you might ultimately choose. Our graduates have continued on to become engineers, doctors, lawyers, entrepreneurs and policymakers, and their degrees from Michigan have helped them to attain these goals.

Your time at the University of Michigan will be one of growth and exploration, and no two student experiences at this university will ever be exactly the same. I challenge you to broaden your horizons, learn as much as you can, and make a difference on this campus. You are the “Michigan Difference.”

Go Blue!

Dara Fisher

*2010 University of Michigan Engineering Council President  
BSE in Earth System Science Engineering and Minor in  
International Engineering, 2011*

## The Nature of Engineering

(From the National Academy of Engineering's website: "Grand Challenges for Engineering")

Throughout human history, engineering has driven the advance of civilization. From the metallurgists who ended the Stone Age to the shipbuilders who united the world's peoples through travel and trade, the past witnessed many marvels of engineering prowess. As civilization grew, it was nourished and enhanced with the help of increasingly sophisticated tools for agriculture, technologies for producing textiles, and inventions transforming human interaction and communication. Inventions such as the mechanical clock and the printing press irrevocably changed civilization.

In the modern era, the Industrial Revolution brought engineering's influence to every niche of life, as machines supplemented and replaced human labor for countless tasks, improved systems for sanitation enhanced health, and the steam engine facilitated mining, powered trains and ships, and provided energy for factories.

In the century just ended, engineering recorded its grandest accomplishments. The widespread development and distribution of electricity and clean water, automobiles and airplanes, radio and television, spacecraft and lasers, antibiotics and medical imaging, and computers and the Internet are just some of the highlights from a century in which engineering revolutionized and improved virtually every aspect of human life.

For all of these advances, though, the century ahead poses challenges as formidable as any from millenia past. As the population grows and its needs and desires expand, the problem of sustaining civilization's continuing advancement, while still improving the quality of life, looms more immediate. Old and new threats to personal and public health demand more effective and more readily available treatments. Vulnerabilities to pandemic diseases, terrorist violence, and natural disasters require serious searches for new methods of protection and prevention. And products and processes that enhance the joy of living remain a top priority of engineering innovation, as they have been since the taming of fire and the invention of the wheel.

In each of these road realms of human concern - sustainability, health, vulnerability, and joy of living - specific grand challenges await engineering solutions. The world's cadre of engineers will seek ways to put knowledge into practice to meet these grand challenges. Applying the rules of reason, the findings of science, the aesthetics of arts, and the spark of creative imagination, engineers will continue the tradition of forging a better future.

Engineers solve real-life problems. They find the best solutions through the application of their combined knowledge, experience and judgment. Engineers help to shape our way of life by providing innovative, higher-performance, safer, cleaner and more comfortable solutions.

Engineers seek improvement through the processes of invention, design, manufacture and construction. Throughout all of these steps, they assess the impact of their work on society.

The by-products of discovery are sometimes positive, sometimes negative. Water, air and noise pollution result from the same engineering marvels of decades ago. Even in "benign" engineering, the effects of technology can be challenging, such as the burgeoning need for larger and more efficient information storage and retrieval systems in modern communication.

The engineer's problem-solving approach grows in importance as the world's social and technological problems become more closely related. For example, the problem of air pollution cannot be solved by analyzing the physical causes alone. What social, legal, political and ethical conflicts does it generate? How will available technological solutions affect individual and group interests and well-being?

In many ways, the study of engineering provides students with the modern "liberal education" of our technology-based future - an education which provides the technical understanding and problem-solving skills to address the complex challenges of tomorrow.

## Michigan Engineering Mission

To be the place of choice for engineering education and research...A Michigan institution that challenges its students, faculty and staff to learn, to grow, to achieve and to serve the needs of society...A place where excellence, excitement, innovation and impact define the style and substance of its activities.

## Michigan Engineering Goals

To provide a continuously improving educational and research environment in which faculty, administrators, students and staff work together to educate our students to lead, to have impact, and to make significant contributions to their professions, industry, government, academia and society.

To attract diverse, outstanding students, and to motivate and educate them to reach their full potential as leaders in engineering professions.

## History

The University of Michigan began educating engineers in 1854, when fewer than a half-dozen other American universities were providing opportunities for a formal, degree-granting course of study in engineering. U-M was the first public university to award degrees in engineering.

As early as 1852, U-M President Henry P. Tappan proposed “a scientific course parallel to the classical course,” containing “besides other branches, Civil Engineering, Astronomy with the use of an observatory, and the application of chemistry and other sciences to agriculture and the industrial arts generally.” The early curriculum included mathematics, graphics, physics, natural science, elements of astronomy, language, philosophy, and engineering subjects including plane geodetics, railroad and mining surveying, leveling, the nature and strength of materials, theory of construction, architecture, machines (particularly the steam engine and locomotive) and motors, particularly steam and water.

The College of Engineering established itself as a significant engineering school with some of the nation’s earliest engineering programs, in metallurgical engineering (1854), naval architecture and marine engineering (1881), electrical engineering (1889), chemical engineering (1898), aeronautical engineering (1916), nuclear engineering (1953) and computer and communication sciences (1966).

## Michigan Engineering Today

Today, Michigan Engineering is the home of top scholars, making a difference in society, across a wide range of disciplines. The College is consistently ranked one of the top engineering schools. Nearly all of its undergraduate and graduate degree programs ranked by U.S. News are in the top ten nationwide. Approximately 1,200 bachelor’s degrees and 1,000 master’s and doctoral degrees are awarded annually to students who become entrepreneurs, public servants, doctors, practicing engineers and much more. Michigan Engineers, who can select from one of 12 academic departments and nearly 80 liberal arts minors, graduate with well-rounded skills, prepared to make an impact.

In the fall of 2009, there were more than 400 teaching and research faculty, 5,500 undergraduate students and 2,600 graduate students in the College of Engineering.

The University of Michigan is one of the nation’s premier research universities, now producing more than \$1 billion of research each year, more than \$160 million of which is generated by the College of Engineering.

## Degree Programs

The College of Engineering offers undergraduate and graduate programs through the doctoral level. The undergraduate program consists typically of a four-year schedule leading to a bachelor’s degree. There are 14 courses of study that lead to the Bachelor of Science in Engineering degree (B.S.E.) and one that leads to the Bachelor of Science degree (B.S.). By careful planning, an additional bachelor’s degree (B.S. or A.B.) can be earned within the College of Engineering or in combination with another college within the University of Michigan in about one year beyond the time required for a single degree. Completion of both an engineering baccalaureate and a master’s degree in approximately five years is also possible. A complete list of graduate programs is found in the Graduate Studies portion of this *Bulletin*.

### Areas of undergraduate study at the College of Engineering include:

- Aerospace Engineering
- Atmospheric, Oceanic and Space Sciences
- Biomedical Engineering
- Chemical Engineering
- Civil Engineering
- Computer Engineering
- Computer Science
- Electrical Engineering
- Engineering Physics
- Industrial and Operations Engineering
- Interdisciplinary Program
- Materials Science and Engineering
- Mechanical Engineering
- Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering
- Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences

### Accreditation

The Computer Science program is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET), 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012, telephone (410) 347-7700.

The Aerospace, Biomedical, Chemical, Civil, Computer Engineering, Electrical, Industrial and Operations, Materials



Science and Engineering, Mechanical, Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering, and Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences programs are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET), 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012, telephone (410) 347-7700.

## Facilities

The offices and facilities used for instruction and research in engineering are located in the following buildings on the North and Central campuses:

### North Campus

Advanced Technology Laboratories (ATL)  
 Aerospace Wind Tunnel Laboratories  
 Ann and Robert H. Lurie Biomedical Engineering Building  
 Bonisteel Interdisciplinary Research Building  
 Carl A. Gerstacker Building  
 Chrysler Center for Continuing Engineering Education  
 Computer Science and Engineering Building  
 Dow Connector Building  
 Electrical Engineering and Computer Science Building (EECS)  
 Engineering Programs Building (EPB)  
 Engineering Research Building (ERB)  
 Environmental and Water Resources Engineering Building (EWRE)  
 François-Xavier Bagnoud Building (FXB)  
 George Granger Brown Laboratories (GGB)  
 Herbert H. Dow Building  
 Industrial and Operations Engineering Building (IOE)  
 James and Anne Duderstadt Center  
 Michigan Ion Beam Laboratory  
 Mortimer E. Cooley Building  
 Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering Building (NAME)  
 Phoenix Memorial Laboratory  
 Robert H. Lurie Engineering Center (LEC)  
 Robert H. Lurie Nanofabrication Facility (LNF)  
 Space Research Building  
 Walter E. Lay Automotive Engineering Laboratory  
 Walter E. Wilson Student Team Project Center

### Central Campus

West Hall: Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering Hydrodynamics Laboratories

Laboratories and other facilities are described within the sections on Undergraduate Degree Programs.

### The Robert H. Lurie Engineering Center (LEC)

The Robert H. Lurie Engineering Center, the College of Engineering's "front door," houses the deans' offices and provides lounge, meeting and conference space for the College.

LEC, named in honor of the late Robert H. Lurie (BSE IOE '64, MSE '66), was made possible by a \$12 million gift from Ann Lurie, Bob's wife. Bob and his partner, Sam Zell (AB '63, JD '66), were national leaders in commercial real estate who were also participants in other business ventures, such as the Chicago Bulls and the White Sox.

The Ann and Robert H. Lurie Tower, which stands on the North Campus Diag, along with the Ann and Robert H. Lurie Biomedical Engineering Building and the Robert H. Lurie Nanofabrication Facility are also the result of generous gifts by Ann Lurie.

### The James and Anne Duderstadt Center

The James and Anne Duderstadt Center is a 255,000 square-foot integrated technology instruction center that houses collections of information resources that are normally found in a traditional library and provides high-tech equipment to further explore the physical and simulated world. Users are invited to the Duderstadt Center to locate information, create new artifacts and make the results of their own inquiries available to others.

Within the Duderstadt Center, users will find studios equipped with the latest technologies for visualization and virtual reality, design, digital video and audio creation, distance learning and collaboration. The Center has network connectivity, from casual seating to teaching facilities. The Duderstadt Center also houses the library collections of the College of Engineering, the A. Alfred Taubman College of Architecture and Urban Planning, and the School of Art & Design.

### Walter E. Wilson Student Team Project Center

Some of our most highly sought after students have participated on our national championship and world-recognized student teams. One of the best ways for students to gain critical hands-on experience as well as important team,

organizational, and management skills is through engineering design-build-test competitions. Student team projects - such as the solar car team, Formula SAE team and BLUElab - provide practical design and fabrication experience that complements classroom instruction, in addition to real-life lessons in working cooperatively with others.

The Walter E. Wilson Student Team Project Center, named for University of Michigan College of Engineering alumnus Walter E. Wilson (BSE ME '33), provides students with designated space for student teams involved in national competitions.

This 11,000-square-foot center houses space and equipment for design, assembly, machining, electronics, composite lay-up and painting for more than two dozen student teams, groups and classes, and is accessible to qualified students 24 hours a day, seven days a week. Construction to be completed in 2010 will expand the Center to accommodate additional competitive and service-learning teams. More information can be found at: <http://www.engin.umich.edu/teamprojects/>.

## Use of Facilities

Laboratory, classroom and office equipment, shops, the library and the computer labs are examples of a wide variety of facilities that serve as aids for instruction and research. Their use is limited to the purpose for which they are made available and any misuse will be subject to disciplinary action.

Student identification cards are required for entrance to many campus facilities, especially certain laboratories and libraries. These cards are issued at the Student Activities Building (SAB) in Room 100 and Room 1000, the Central Campus Recreation building in Room 3269, the Wolverine Tower in Room 2506 or the North Campus Entrée Plus Office in room B430 of the Pierpont Commons on North Campus.

## Computing

The College of Engineering's Office of Information Technology and CAEN (Computer Aided Engineering Network) provide the College with a comprehensive set of computing technologies that support its instructional, research, administrative and service missions. CAEN's high-performance desktop computers, up-to-date data network, software library and overall information technology environment improve the quality of education and research throughout the College. As a result of talented staff and the aggressive pursuit of innovative technologies, CAEN remains one of the best networks in all of higher education.

The College computing environment is comprised of an integrated set of resources at the College, department and lab lev-

els that together total over 10,000 network attached devices. CAEN-supported student computing labs provide approximately 1,000 desktop computers, most of which are available to students on a drop-in basis, 24 hours a day. These computing labs offer a large array of software for engineering design and analysis, software development and personal productivity. A high-performance computing environment comprising over 2300 CPUs is maintained jointly by the Center for Advanced Computing (CAC) and CAEN. CAEN also provides web services to the College community as well as instructional and collaborative technology support throughout many of the labs, classrooms and conference rooms in the College.

A modern college-wide network infrastructure provides the College with robust wired and wireless networks. Wireless Ethernet is available across the College. All network wall jacks provide at least 100 Megabit Ethernet connectivity and many locations provide Gigabit Ethernet as well. High speed network backbones connect all of the buildings in the College and also provide high speed connectivity to the rest of campus, the Internet and Internet2.

## Library Resources

Consistently ranked as one of the top ten academic research libraries in North America, the University Library makes available an extraordinary array of resources and services. The University Library has physical locations through the University of Michigan campus and offers a wealth of resources in traditional as well as digital formats. The Library's expert staff is committed to helping patrons tap into the full potential of these information resources and to providing a full spectrum of assistance for research and teaching. Staff help students at every step in their educational career and work closely with faculty and graduate students to support their research needs.

The Art, Architecture and Engineering Library and staff are located in the Duderstadt Center on North Campus. It is one of more than 19 divisional libraries in the University Library system. The Duderstadt Center is open 24 hours a day, seven days a week during the academic year.

The library subscribes to numerous online books, conference proceedings, reports and reference materials, covering all fields of engineering. These online resources can be accessed from on and off campus. Subject specialist librarians and staff also provide electronic course reserves, course-related instruction programs, and computerized reference searching to help students, faculty and researchers make effective use of information resources available both on the University campus and from around the world.

More information on library resources can be found at <http://www.lib.umich.edu/ael>.

## Who May Apply

To be admitted at the freshman level, an applicant must be at least 16 years old and a graduate of an accredited secondary school. Graduates of unaccredited schools will be asked to take College Board Achievement Tests or the American College Test.

Home-schooled students and students attending unaccredited high schools should contact the Office of Undergraduate Admissions prior to September of their senior year to determine if additional credentials such as SAT II Subject Exams should be submitted.

For older students, the results of the General Education Development (GED) test may be presented in place of a high school diploma.

## The University of Michigan Nondiscrimination Policy Statement

The University of Michigan, as an equal opportunity/affirmative action employer, complies with all applicable federal and state laws regarding nondiscrimination and affirmative action, including Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. The University of Michigan is committed to a policy of nondiscrimination and equal opportunity for all persons regardless of race, sex, color, religion, creed, national origin or ancestry, age, marital status, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, disability, or Vietnam-era veteran status in employment, educational programs and activities, and admissions. Inquiries or complaints may be addressed to the Senior Director for Institutional Equity and Title IX/Section 504 Coordinator, Office for Institutional Equity, 2072 Administrative Services Building, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-1432, 734-763-0235, TTY 734-647-1388. For other University of Michigan information call 734-764-1817.

## Admission as a First-Year Student

Freshman students are admitted to the College of Engineering by the University of Michigan's Office of Undergraduate Admissions. Appropriate forms and instructions are available by contacting:

Office of Undergraduate Admissions  
1220 Student Activities Building  
The University of Michigan  
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1316  
(734) 764-7433

**<http://www.admissions.umich.edu/>**

Applicants are encouraged to use the online application which is available (see URL above). Applications for admission can also be requested from a high school counselor or by contacting the Undergraduate Admissions Office. Please note that first-year students are admitted to the College of Engineering and not to a specific degree program. Students applying for first-year admission must submit the application and all required credentials by February 1 in order to receive equal consideration. Allow sufficient time for schools to process requests for official documents and for mail services to deliver materials to the Undergraduate Admissions office prior to the deadline. Applications will be considered after these dates only if space is available.

Freshman applicants are encouraged to apply as early as possible in the fall of their senior year. Schools and colleges, including the College of Engineering, may close admissions before the "equal consideration" date.

Admitted students are encouraged to submit their enrollment deposit prior to the May 1 deadline in order to notify the University of their intention to enroll for fall term. Students submitting enrollment deposits that are received after the May 1 deadline may not be allowed to enroll due to space considerations. Enrollment is contingent upon completion of the student's high school program with grades consistent with those on which admission was granted.

Both the Office of Undergraduate Admissions and the College of Engineering welcome the opportunity to provide information for prospective first-year students and to host them and their families for information sessions and tours. Online tour reservations are available at **<http://www.admissions.umich.edu/visiting/>** Reservations for College of Engineering tours can be made at **<https://www.engin.umich.edu/students/visit/>**

## Criteria

The admission requirements are designed to assure that each student who is admitted to the College of Engineering has aptitude for the profession of engineering as well as intellectual capacity, interest, and motivation to pursue college work successfully. Students' qualifications in these respects vary widely - and from long experience it is evident that no single criterion is sufficient to judge the ability of every applicant.

The admission application review, therefore, takes into account the following criteria for admission:

- subjects studied in high school
- scholastic performance
- standardized test scores
- high school counselor and teacher recommendations
- student's essays

### 1. Subjects Studied in High School

A unit for admission is defined as a course covering a school year of at least 120 sixty-minute hours of classroom work. Two or three hours of laboratory, drawing, or shop work are counted as equivalent to one hour of recitation.

The following subjects and units are minimum requirements for admission:

## College of Engineering Guidelines

Subject	CoE Requirements	CoE Recommendations
English	4 Units of English required (recommended 2 Units of rigorous Writing courses)	Same
Math	4 Units of Math required including trigonometry	4 Units of math including trigonometry, recommended 1 unit in calculus
Science	1 Unit each of chemistry and physics; 4 units of science recommended	3 units of science required, including chemistry; 4 units of science recommended, including physics
Social Studies	3 units required	Same
Computer-Science	None	Recommend 1 unit
Pre-Engineering	None	Recommend 1 unit in drafting, CAD, or computer-related/tech courses
Extracurricular	General extracurricular activities	Recommend one club/activity related to math, science or engineering such as science fair, Science Olympiad, F.I.R.S.T., Math/Computer/Tech Club
Foreign Language	2 units recommended	2 Units strongly recommended

### 2. Scholastic Performance

The student's grades, particularly in mathematics, laboratory sciences, and courses that indicate verbal ability, together with the standing in the class, are considered important in determining admission to study engineering. Interest and high achievement in these subjects will also help the student to decide whether or not the right choice of career is being made as well as predicting the likelihood of success in the engineering profession.

### 3. Standardized Testing

Tests in verbal and mathematical abilities have proven helpful for predicting success in engineering courses. Applicants are required to take the College Entrance Examination Board

Scholastic Assessment Test (SAT I) or American College Testing (ACT) during their junior and/or senior year in high school. (The writing section is required for either test.) SAT II scores are not required, but will be considered if provided.

For information and time schedules on the Scholastic Assessment Test, students should consult with their high school advisor or contact the College Entrance Examination Board at Box 592, Princeton, NJ 08540, or to Box 1025, Berkeley, CA 94701, or see [www.collegeboard.com](http://www.collegeboard.com). For information and time schedules on the ACT test, students should consult with a high school advisor or write to The American College Testing Program, Iowa City, IA 52240, or see [www.actstudent.org](http://www.actstudent.org).

#### 4. High School Recommendations

Statements by representatives of the applicant's high school are required. This may relate to such qualities as the character and seriousness of purpose of the applicant, interests and attainments (both scholastic and extracurricular), intellectual promise, and potential for success. A counselor's recommendation and a teacher's recommendation are required as a part of the application for admission.

#### 5. Essay

Brief essays will be required that pertain to specific questions asked on the admissions application. There are also opportunities to include your activities, interests, accomplishments, and talents. Such information provides additional background that may not be evident from the other criteria listed above.

## Advanced Placement

Many students take Advanced Placement courses through the Advanced Placement Program in their high schools. Credit for these courses can be applied toward a degree, provided the student has performed satisfactorily on the Advanced Placement Program examination conducted nationally by the College Entrance Examination Board.

Any questions regarding the examination, scores or results should be directed to the Advanced Placement Program.

<http://www.collegeboard.com/student/testing/ap/about.html>

By Mail:

Advanced Placement Program  
PO Box 6671  
Princeton, NJ 08541-6671

By Telephone:

(609) 771-7300 or (888) CALL-4AP

By Fax:

(609) 530-0482

By TTY:

(609) 882-4118 (for the hearing impaired)

By Email:

[apexams@info.collegeboard.org](mailto:apexams@info.collegeboard.org)

All other questions about Advanced Placement should be referred to Engineering Advising Center, 230 Chrysler Center, College of Engineering, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2092. (Phone # 734-647-7106)

The following Web site lists the satisfactory scores required to receive credit in the College of Engineering.

[http://www.admissions.umich.edu/admitted/freshmen/adv\\_credit/ap\\_guidelines.php#engineering](http://www.admissions.umich.edu/admitted/freshmen/adv_credit/ap_guidelines.php#engineering)

## University Placement Examinations

There are a number of courses for which credit may be received by getting a satisfactory score on a Placement Examination offered by a department of the University.

Note: No credit is granted for math and chemistry placement exams given before or during orientation. The purpose of these exams is to determine your preparation for these entry level courses.

### 1. Foreign Languages

A student may take an examination in a foreign language regardless of how the language skills were developed. To receive credit by examination, the foreign exam must have both a written and listening component. Language credit earned by U-M examination, Advanced Placement, A-Levels of IB examination will be granted up to a maximum of 8 credits. If the language credit earned is at the first-year level, then the credit hours may be used only as general electives. If the language credit earned is at the second-year level, then the credit hours may be used as humanities or general elective credits. Students may not receive foreign language credit by exam above the second-year level. Students earning language credit by completing qualifying courses at the University of Michigan, designated by LR or HU, or by transfer credit of equivalent courses from any other institution of higher learning, may apply all credits earned towards humanities.

### 2. Transfer Credit for Entering Freshmen Students

Incoming freshmen who took a course(s) at a college or university while dually enrolled in high school may potentially receive transfer credit. The guidelines for transferring credit in these situations include that the course(s) must:

- a.) be taken on the physical campus of an accredited college/university.
- b.) be taught by college/university instructors
- c.) be taken with other college/university students.
- d.) not be counted toward high school diploma or completion.

Students seeking approval to transfer credit are required to submit a Freshman Admission Transfer Credit Form from both their high school counselor and from the registrar at the college/university verifying the above information along with an official transcript from the college/university. The Freshman Admission Transfer Credit Form can be downloaded and printed at <https://www.engin.umich.edu/students/academics/transfercreditapproval/index.jsp>. Both forms should contain an original signature and an official school stamp and should be mailed directly to the Office of Recruitment and Admissions - TC, 1221 Beal Avenue; 1108 Robert H. Lurie Engineering Center, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2102 from the high school and/or the college/university.

## Admission as a Transfer Student

To transfer from an accredited college, including another unit at the University of Michigan-Ann Arbor, applicants should contact the College of Engineering's Office of Recruitment and Admissions, 1108 Lurie Engineering Center, 1221 Beal Avenue, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2102, (734) 647-7101. The online application is available at <https://apply.embarc.com/ugrad/umich/eng/>. External applicants are required to submit the following:

- Official college transcripts from all institutions attended
- High School transcript
- Official results of any AP, IB, or A-level exams
- Official TOEFL, MELAB, or IELTS test scores - non-native speakers of English

Cross-campus applicants do not need to submit a U-M transcript or high school transcript.

## Application Deadlines

Applications for admission should be submitted before March 1 for the fall term and prior to October 1 for winter term. Applications received after the deadline dates will be accepted only if space is available.

## General Admission Requirements and Information

For admission consideration, an applicant must provide transcripts for all courses taken after completion of secondary education. The official college transcript(s) must list the subjects elected, the number of credit hours and grades earned in each subject, and the basis upon which grades were assigned.

Results of any aptitude tests that were taken in high school or college are helpful but not required.

The academic background of an applicant must demonstrate his or her ability to meet the requirements of the College of Engineering for graduation. The grades earned in subjects related to the program elected by the applicant are of critical significance and will be important in making the admission decision. An overall scholastic average that is satisfactory for good standing at the previous institution(s) may not in itself be sufficient. Admission standards are based on departmental guidelines to specific programs that include meeting the departmental grade point average (GPA) requirements as well as overall cumulative GPA. Transfer guidelines are <http://www.engin.umich.edu/ugadmissions/transfer/requirements.html>.

### Prerequisite and Basic Courses Taken at Another Institution

Most programs require the same basic pre-engineering courses for transfer admission. These include mathematics, chemistry, physics, English composition, and a computer programming course with "C++" as the preferred language. The preference and acceptance of programming languages by department can be found at [http://www.engin.umich.edu/ugadmissions/transfer/ENGR101\\_TransferMatrix.pdf](http://www.engin.umich.edu/ugadmissions/transfer/ENGR101_TransferMatrix.pdf). Generally, such courses are offered as a complete two-year program to meet the requirements for study in many engineering colleges (e.g., a mathematics sequence requiring four semesters or six quarters). Engineering coursework is subject to review by department faculty and is not guaranteed to transfer.

Prospective transfer students should carefully examine the program that he or she plans to elect at the College of Engineering and arrange the course selections accordingly. Many course equivalencies can be found at the following Web site: <http://www.engin.umich.edu/transferdatabase/index.jsp>

## Combined Programs with Other U.S. Institutions

The College of Engineering cooperates with other institutions in providing an opportunity to earn two bachelor's degrees (A.B. or B.S. and B.S.E.) in a total of five to five-and-one-half years by satisfying the requirements for both degrees. Representative institutions providing this opportunity are:

Adrian College

Albion College

Alma College

Atlanta University Center Dual Degree in Engineering Program: (Clark-Atlanta University, Morehouse College, and Spelman College)

Beloit College  
 Hope College  
 Kalamazoo College  
 Lawrence University (Wisconsin)  
 Virginia Union University  
 University of Michigan - Flint

An interested student would enroll at one of these institutions for the first three years and include in the elections a pre-engineering program that, under conditions of satisfactory performance, will transfer as substantially equivalent to two or two-and-one-half years of the requirements of the College of Engineering.

## Transfer Credit

An evaluation of the previous record from the transfer institution will be made at the time of application review to provide a preliminary assessment of the credit that will be transferred toward a bachelor's degree in the program specified by the applicant. This appraisal is subject to review by representatives of the departments involved and by the student's intended program advisor. The transfer credit may be revised if the academic progress of the student indicates that the student is unable to continue successfully because of an inadequate preparation.

Credits are granted only for transferable courses in which a grade of "C" or better is earned. A "C-" will be accepted only if earned on the University of Michigan-Ann Arbor Campus for courses other than math, science, engineering, or other prerequisites for admission. Classification level is determined by the number of hours transferred. Most transfer students enroll with approximately 60-65 credit hours.

The U-M transcript of transfer students will not reflect grades earned while enrolled in another college. The transfer student's GPA is determined solely by the grades earned while enrolled in the College of Engineering. This does not apply to students transferring from other academic units located on the Ann Arbor campus of the University. If, at any time, a transfer student has questions regarding the transfer of credit, the Office of Recruitment and Admissions should be consulted.

## Transfer Credit for Enrolled Students

Currently enrolled students can transfer credit from classes

taken at other institutions within the U.S by referring to and following the instructions located at <https://www.engin.umich.edu/students/academics/transferecreditapproval/index.jsp>.

Currently enrolled students must consult with the International Programs in Engineering (IPE) office regarding U-M sponsored study abroad programs. The IPE Office is located at 245 Chrysler Center, 2121 Bonisteel Blvd., Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2092 or online at <http://www.engin.umich.edu/ipe/studyabroad/applications/credit.html>.

## Admission of Graduates of Other Colleges/ Admission of Students Via Prescribed Program

Students who have completed an undergraduate degree program or applicants for transfer admission who have completed a substantial number of the requirements for the bachelor's degree in engineering can be admitted via a Prescribed Program. The Prescribed Program is a detailed outline of the courses that must be taken for completion of the engineering degree and is determined by the program advisor for students who could satisfy requirements in 30-40 credit hours at Michigan (at least 30 of which must be at the 300-level or higher). The student must obtain a grade of "C" or better in each course of the prescribed program. For questions, contact the Office of Recruitment and Admissions.

## Cross-Campus Transfer Re-Registration Policy (Previously titled Residency Policy)

Admitted cross-campus transfer students to the CoE are held accountable to the following policy:

1. Admitted cross-campus students must re-register under their Engineering program status. The re-registration of courses must be done no later than 3 weeks after the first day of classes of the admitted term:
  - Students who do not re-register their classes may have their enrollment discontinued from the College of Engineering.
  - Once a student is discontinued they will then have to reapply to the College of Engineering, which may involve being held accountable to new admission standards.
  - A student who reapplies after being discontinued and is admitted must be reinstated to the original term of the College of Engineering admission. This will involve having all of the student's classes re-registered

to that original term of admission and the student being billed for the differences in tuition and College of Engineering fees accordingly.

2. Students who want to be admitted to the College of Engineering who are near graduation and receive approval from an engineering department are held to the following:
  - The engineering department will determine under which past term the student should have been admitted. The student's classes will then be re-registered back to that term for admission and the student will be billed for the differences in tuition and College of Engineering fees accordingly.
  - A department will have the authority to go back as many past terms as they deem appropriate for the student's admission.

## International Student Admissions

### International Freshman Students

International students without previous college experience whose command of the English language is equal to that of students educated in the United States should apply for admission as first-year students to the University of Michigan College of Engineering through the Office of Undergraduate Admissions (OUA), 1220 Student Activities Building, Ann Arbor, MI 49109-1316.

International applicants are urged to request the brochure titled "International Admissions Information" from the Office of Undergraduate Admissions or the Office of Recruitment and Admissions.

### International Transfer Students

International students wishing to transfer from an approved accredited college must complete the same basic college prerequisite subjects required of all transfer applicants. Application is made to the College of Engineering's Office of Recruitment and Admissions. See "Admission as a Transfer Student: General Admission Requirements and Information."

Prospective transfer students from the U-M-Shanghai Jiao Tong University Joint Institute must meet the same admissions requirements as other international transfer students. Specific application instructions and deadlines for Joint Institute students are available on the web site:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/ugadmissions/ji/>

Admitted transfer students, including Cross-Campus transfer students, readmitted students, Prescribed program, and Non-candidate for degree students requesting F-1 or J-1 Visa status must submit the College of Engineering Financial Resources Statement and proof of financial backing. A list of other required documents is listed on the following web site:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/ugadmissions/admitted/international.html>

## English Proficiency Requirements

The University of Michigan requires a high level of proficiency in English, so that all students are able to participate fully in University life, both in and out of class. The University accepts the results of the Michigan English Language Assessment Battery (MELAB), the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), or the International English Testing System (IELTS).

Scores are valid for two years. Expired scores will not be accepted. Only official test scores received directly from the testing agency will be accepted.

Exceptions to the English proficiency tests include only lifetime residents of Australia, Canada (other than Quebec), New Zealand, United Kingdom, or the United States (other than Puerto Rico). Students who have recently and successfully completed at least four years of rigorous academic studies in one of the countries listed might also be exempted if SAT critical reading scores are in the mid-600 range. An admissions counselor will make that decision based on the level of academic achievement.

## Finances

When an international applicant accepts an offer of admission, the applicant should clearly understand the financial obligations assumed. Financial aid opportunities are limited for international students. The Office of Financial Aid is the primary resource for information on scholarships and financial aid.

## International Student Registration Rules

### International Students and Scholars

A new regulation now applies to non-immigrants who are nationals or citizens of Iran, Iraq, Libya, Syria and Sudan. (A non-immigrant is anyone who is not a citizen or permanent resident of the United States; for example, F-1 students and J-1 students and scholars are non-immigrants.) The new



regulation also applies to other non-immigrants who may be deemed by a consular officer or by an INS officer at a port of entry to require closer monitoring. If this regulation might apply to you, please read this entire announcement carefully.

### Who Must Register

Special registration procedures currently pertain **ONLY** to those non-immigrant visitors who were registered upon their arrival into the United States by INS inspections officers at ports of entry and notified at that time of the requirement to appear at an INS office for an interview.

Non-immigrant visitors who have been admitted into the United States without being registered by INS immigration officials are **NOT** special registrants, and therefore are **NOT** required to follow special registration procedures.

The registration requirement does not apply to people who entered the United States **BEFORE** 9/11/01. However, if they leave and re-enter the United States (even from a short trip to Canada), the special registration requirements will apply upon re-entry.

### Special Registration Requirements

The rule requires the above non-immigrants to be fingerprinted and photographed at U. S. ports of entry and to make regular reports to the INS approximately 30 days after arrival, every 12 months after arrival, and upon certain events, such as changes of address, employment or school. Registered non-immigrants will also be subject to certain departure control requirements, and they will be required to depart through ports specifically designated for departure control. The INS has announced that, at the time of admission, it will provide registered non-immigrants with information packets to assist in compliance with the registration rule.

### Legal Immigration Information

To remain current on legal information about immigration, go to the websites listed below.

- F-1 Student: Important Information  
<http://www.umich.edu/~icenter/intlstudents/legalinfo/f-1overview.html>
- J-1 Student: Important Information  
<http://www.umich.edu/~icenter/intlstudents/legalinfo/j-1overview.html>

- For other information, visit the International Center Website at <http://www.umich.edu/~icenter/index.html>

## Readmission

A student who is not enrolled for 12 months or more must request an Application for Readmission from the Office of Recruitment and Admissions, and should do so at least two months before the date of desired enrollment. Readmitted students are subject to Bulletin rules in effect during the first term of enrollment.

A student whose enrollment has been withheld must first be reinstated by the Committee on Scholastic Standing. Re-admitted international students requesting F-1 or J-1 Visa status must also submit required documentation as listed in the above section entitled "Required Documents." To request an Application for Readmission, please contact the Office of Recruitment & Admissions, 1108 Lurie Engineering Center, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2102 (734) 647-7101 or at: [enginrta@umich.edu](mailto:enginrta@umich.edu).

## Undergraduate Non-Candidate for Degree (NCFD) (Special Student Status, Exchange, Unclassified)

The NCFD status is for those individuals who are approved to take courses in the College of Engineering in a non-degree capacity. Such students are designated as unclassified. Except in the case of international exchange students, NCFD admission is for one term and is granted only if space is available after all degree-seeking students have been accommodated.

### NCFD Status for Students from Other Colleges and Universities

A student from another college or university who seeks enrollment as a non-candidate for degree (NCFD) must meet the same academic standards of admission as a degree-seeking applicant for transfer admissions.

NCFD applicants should contact the Office of Recruitment and Admissions to request an application. A complete application will include:

- a completed application form

- official transcripts from previous colleges or universities
- written permission from instructors of classes in which you intend to enroll (applicant is responsible for obtaining this documentation).

Once an applicant has been evaluated and approved for admission, the applicant will be notified of their NCFD admission status.

Registration for courses can only be done on or after the first day of classes for the term of admission. If more than one term is requested, the student cannot register for the subsequent term until his or her academic record has been reviewed and approved by an admissions counselor and the engineering departmental program advisor.

## NCFD Status for Graduates and Graduate Candidates of the College of Engineering

A graduate with a conferred bachelor's degree from the College of Engineering who desires to take courses with NCFD status can request processing for enrollment by obtaining written approval of the program advisor for the department in which they intend to take course(s) and submitting an application for readmission to the Office of Recruitment and Admissions. The instructor(s) of the course(s) in which the student intends to enroll must also grant written permission. Approval to register is granted for one term only. The enrollment status is designated as unclassified. Course registration for individuals with special student status should not be done prior to the first day of classes. The engineering department from which the degree was conferred will also be notified of the NCFD status.

## International Exchange Students from CoE Partner Institutions

Undergraduate and graduate students from CoE partner institutions may apply to study at the UM for one or two semesters. The CoE also accepts exchange student applications through the Global Engineering Education Exchange (GE3) program. Prospective exchange students must be nominated by their home institutions and all applications are submitted to the International Programs in Engineering (IPE) office, 245 Chrysler Center, 2121 Bonisteel Boulevard, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2092.

## Unclassified Status

When a student is no longer a candidate for a degree from the College of Engineering but is planning to transfer into another field of study, the student will be advised by the Engineering Advising Center to arrange for registration for an additional term in the College of Engineering on an "Unclassified" status.

## Residency Classification for Tuition Assessment Purposes

The University of Michigan's tuition structure is two-tiered, reflecting resident and nonresident rates. To be eligible for resident classification, a student must demonstrate compliance with the University's Residency Classification Guidelines, which can be found at <http://ro.umich.edu/resreg.php>. These guidelines differ from those of other schools and are independent of guidelines used by state authorities to determine residency for purposes such as tax liability, driving, voting, etc.

## Circumstances Under Which You Must File a Residency Application

If you believe you are eligible to be classified as a resident and any of the following circumstances apply, you must file an Application for Resident Classification and be approved in order to qualify for resident tuition:

- You currently live outside the state of Michigan for any purpose, including, but not limited to, education, volunteer activities, military service, travel, employment.
- You have attended or graduated from a college outside the state of Michigan.
- You have been employed or domiciled outside the state of Michigan within the last 3 years.
- You are not a U.S. citizen or Permanent Resident Alien (if you're a Permanent Resident Alien, you must have a Permanent Resident Alien card).
- Your spouse, partner, or parent is in Michigan as a non-resident student, medical resident, fellow, or for military assignment or other temporary employment.
- You are 24 years of age or younger and a parent lives outside the state of Michigan.
- You are 24 years of age or younger and have attended

or graduated from a high school outside the state of Michigan.

- You have attended or graduated from an out-of-state high school and have been involved in educational pursuits for the majority of time since high school graduation.
- You previously attended any U-M campus (Ann Arbor, Dearborn, or Flint) as a nonresident.

Other circumstances may also require you to file a residency application.

## How To File a Residency Application

Applications for resident classification can be downloaded at <http://ro.umich.edu/residency-application.pdf>.

## Filing Deadlines

The deadline dates for submitting applications for resident classification apply to the term for which residency is sought and are as follows:

- September 30 for Fall Term
- January 31 for Winter Term
- July 31 for Spring, Spring/Summer, and Summer Terms

Applications must be received in the Residency Classification Office by 5 p.m. on the deadline date.

For additional information contact the Residency Classification Office, University of Michigan Office of the Registrar, 1210 LSA, 500 S. State St., Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1382, (734) 764-1400.

## Financial Aid

To determine your eligibility for need-based financial aid, contact the University of Michigan's Office of Financial Aid as below. Excellent information is also available on the web site of the Office of Financial Aid at <http://www.finaid.umich.edu>

University of Michigan, Office of Financial Aid  
2500 Student Activities Building  
515 E. Jefferson Street  
Ann Arbor MI, 48109-1316  
Phone: (734) 763-6600  
Fax: (734) 647-3081  
Email: [financial.aid@umich.edu](mailto:financial.aid@umich.edu)  
North Campus Office: B430 Pierpont Commons  
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1316

- Please note: The North Campus phone number, fax number, and email address are the same as for the Main Office on Central Campus

## Scholarships

In keeping with the University's practice and policy, financial assistance is available to qualified students irrespective of sex, race, color, or creed. Scholarships are established by gifts to the College and by allocations from the University's general fund. The loyal alumni and many friends of the University and the College of Engineering—along with other interested individuals, industry, and many public and private organizations—contribute support through annual gifts and endowment funds that earn income to be used for scholarships. There is no direct obligation to repay a scholarship, but as recipients recognize their moral obligation to return gifts to the College scholarship fund, according to their abilities, other worthy students will benefit. The broad range of undergraduate scholarships available to Engineering students is described below.

## Entering Students

Although families (students, parents, spouses) are primarily responsible for meeting college costs, and are expected to contribute according to their ability, Academic or Merit Scholarships are granted by the University of Michigan Office of Financial Aid and the College of Engineering to incoming students (first-year and transfer students).

### University Admissions Office and Office of Financial Aid Academic Scholarships

The University of Michigan has established a variety of programs to recognize superior academic achievement. Nominees are selected or identified from admissions applications or the roster of admitted students and are formally notified of their eligibility. Financial need is not a factor in the criteria for most merit awards. For more information and a listing of scholarships, see:

[http://www.finaid.umich.edu/types\\_of\\_financial\\_aid/scholarships/scholar.asp](http://www.finaid.umich.edu/types_of_financial_aid/scholarships/scholar.asp)

### College of Engineering Merit Scholarships

Incoming first-year students are automatically considered for honorary scholarships. Selection is made from a review of all first-year students admitted to the College of Engineering and is based on SAT and/or ACT scores, class rank, grade point

average (GPA), activities, awards, recommendations, and essays included in your application for admission. A separate application is not required for consideration. The majority of these awards are merit only, but many do have a need based component. Candidates will receive notification of their selection or the need for additional information before mid-April. Most honorary awards are renewable. For information pertaining to First-Year Merit Awards, entering students should contact the Engineering Scholarship Office.

Merit Scholarships for transfer students are awarded to the top students each Fall & Winter Term. Transfer students are automatically considered for this award based on the information on their official college or university transcripts; no separate application need be submitted. The Transfer Student Award is renewable. For further information on scholarships, contact the Engineering Scholarship Office: 143 Chrysler Center, [coe.scholarships@umich.edu](mailto:coe.scholarships@umich.edu) or (734) 647-7113.

## Continuing Students

The College of Engineering offers Michigan Engineering undergraduates financial support through a range of scholarships. These funds are awarded based on criteria such as academic excellence, financial need, and/or field of study. In addition, some scholarships have preferred (optional) criteria that encourage awarding the funds to a particular geographic area or to someone who participates in certain extracurricular activities. Students interested in scholarship support should be aware that there are limited funds and that all requests, even those based on financial need, may not be met.

## Merit Awards

Merit scholarships are restricted to full-time (minimum of 12 credit hours) students who have completed one full term in the College of Engineering, and established a grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 or higher.

## Need-Based Awards

Need-based scholarships are restricted to students demonstrating financial need and who are citizens or Permanent Residents of the United States. Students must apply for need based aid by submitting a FAFSA application to the Office of Financial Aid. For more information, see the Office of Financial Aid's website: <http://www.finaid.umich.edu>

The College of Engineering's need-based scholarship application is available online at: [http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/scholarships/Current\\_Students.html](http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/scholarships/Current_Students.html)

## Industry-Sponsored Scholarships

Several corporations offer scholarships to students. In some instances a summer internship accompanies the monetary award given by corporate sponsors. Recipients are selected based on criteria established by the donor.

Industry-sponsored scholarships are restricted to full-time (12 credit hours) students who have completed one full term in the College of Engineering and have established a grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 or higher.

## Where to Apply

Continuing (2nd term freshmen and beyond) students interested in applying or reapplying for an industry-sponsored scholarship may apply online at the URL listed below. Students need not apply for a particular scholarship, but should apply online with one general application form (with the exception of GM scholarship opportunities).

### Engineering Scholarship Office

143 Chrysler Center  
2121 Bonisteel Blvd.  
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2092  
Phone: (734) 647-7113  
Fax: (734) 615-5009

[http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/scholarships/Current\\_Students.html](http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/scholarships/Current_Students.html)

## Deadline

Applications for industry-sponsored awards are generally accepted from April 1 - June 1 each year. Applications must be submitted before the deadline in order to be considered.

## International Students

International students must be prepared to finance their entire undergraduate education while enrolled in the College of Engineering. A guarantee of total financial backing must be provided when making application for a student visa for admission to the university.

## Study Abroad Travel Grants

The International Programs in Engineering (IPE) office offers Travel Grants of \$500- \$1000 to eligible CoE students participating in an IPE study abroad program. For more details, please visit the IPE website: <http://www.engin.umich.edu/ipe/studyabroad/financial/travelgrant.html>

## Veterans and Social Security Benefits

Educational benefits are available to students who qualify under the Public Laws providing benefits for veterans (or their children) and to orphans or children of a disabled parent who qualify under the Social Security Law. Questions may be referred to the Office of Student Certification, 413 E. Huron; 734-764-1575

## Fee Regulations, Expenses, Indebtedness

A non-refundable application fee will be required of each applicant for admission to the University. The application fee is \$40 for all applicants that have a U.S. mailing address, and \$55 for all applicants that have a non-U.S. mailing address.

To be considered as full-time students, undergraduate students must enroll for a minimum of 12 hours per semester.

The Tuition and Registration Fees for full time enrollment for one semester for the 2009-2010 academic year are:

Resident Lower Division \$6,237

Resident Upper Division \$8,058

Non-Resident Lower Division \$17,571

Non-Resident Upper Division \$19,721

\*Tuition and fees for 2010-2011 will be established by the University of Michigan Board of Regents in July 2010.

Students enrolled as special students or guest students in the College of Engineering will be assessed upper-division fees. Fees are subject to change at any time by the Regents of the University. Detailed information relating to fees, deposits, payments, and refunds may be obtained in the Engineering Student Records Office and/or may be found on the Registrar's website.

## Indebtedness to the University

Students shall pay all accounts due the University in accordance with regulations set forth for such payments by the Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer. When a student's account shows indebtedness, no transcript of academic record or diploma will be issued, nor will future registration be permitted.

## Class Standing

The number of credit hours accumulated toward graduation at the close of a given term is used to determine a student's class standing for statistical purposes. Questions concerning class-level designations should be referred to the Engineering Student Records Office.

Class	Hours
Lower Division	Freshman 0 to 24 Sophomore 25 to 54
Upper Division	Junior 55 to 84 Senior 85 or more

A student admitted to a prescribed program will be a senior when there are 35 hours or fewer to complete.

## Withdrawal

A student who withdraws after registration shall pay a disenrollment fee according to the rules in effect at the time of withdrawal as found on the Registrar's website.

## Office of Student Affairs

The Office of Student Affairs enhances and supports the academic mission of the College of Engineering and the University. Our mission is student development and student services, with an emphasis on building alliances between the classroom and other aspects of campus life. We support and encourage the intellectual, vocational, personal, social and cultural development of our students.

There are many resources that students are encouraged to take advantage of in order to enhance their Engineering experience. The resources listed here are the key student service offices and are dedicated to supporting the well being and success of Michigan Engineers. For academic problems, we recommend students speak with their instructor or GSI as soon as problems arise. If the problem cannot be resolved at that time, students should speak with their department's program adviser or the department chair. On some occasions, formal processes for resolving academic problems may be needed and these are described in the section on Academic Rules and Policies.

The College of Engineering is committed to not only making certain that students enjoy a high quality educational experience, but that personal interactions, classroom experiences and research activities are free from harassing and discriminatory behaviors. Our goal is a welcoming environment of respect and courtesy for all members of our campus community. Further, we are determined to investigate and address any allegations of misconduct that might occur. This can be accomplished through increased awareness of issues, access of information, and prompt action. To insure that our students understand the consequences of strategies for the prevention of harassment and discrimination, we ask each member of the College of Engineering to commit to understanding, preventing, responding and reporting harassment and discrimination. We are certain that through awareness, knowledge, and diligence, our College can become a safer community for all of us. For more information and to learn how to report an incident, please visit the Office of Student Affairs.

Student Affairs works with students through their entire college experience, at the undergraduate and graduate levels. Students are encouraged to visit the Office of Student Affairs as the "first stop" for academic support, advising, scholarships and student activities.

## Academic Services

The Office of Academic Services serves students, faculty and staff with a particular focus on Academic Services and Curriculum. The staff of Academic Services is dedicated to assisting

students navigate through academic processes, from registration to degree completion. These services include the records office, room scheduling, major and minor declarations, diploma application and degree audits. The staff is available to answer questions about the processes and to provide the appropriate forms and procedures for each process. Academic Services also staffs the College Curriculum Committee and communicates with students as well as seeks input about curricular issues.

Academic Services  
143 Chrysler Center  
Phone: (734) 647-7118

## The Ameritech Engineering Learning Center

The Engineering Learning Center (ELC) is a resource for academic support for engineering students. The ELC offers a study area with CAEN-supported computers and offers a variety of academic support services including free peer tutoring. Supplemental Instruction sessions for selected first and second-year courses, academic skill development workshops on topics such as time management and study skills, and practice exam sessions. Staff members of the ELC are also available for individual consultation on matters related to academic skill development

Ameritech Engineering Learning Center  
273 Chrysler Center  
Phone: (734) 647-7125

## Engineering Advising Center

The Engineering Advising Center (EAC) provides academic advising services and support for first-year and undeclared students in their transition from high school to the rigorous academic demands of the College of Engineering. The EAC assists students in exploring their educational, career, and life goals, and provides them with information about College and University resources. EAC staff empower students to enhance their personal growth and strive for excellence at Michigan and beyond.

Engineering Advising Center  
230 Chrysler Center  
Phone: (734) 647-7106  
Fax: (734) 647-7149

### First Year Orientation

All first-year students must participate in the University of Michigan and College of Engineering orientation. Orientation sessions provide students with important academic information, guidance in course selection and registration, and an introduction to the engineering computer environment. During orientation all students meet individually with advisors to begin exploring educational opportunities.

### Academic Advising

During the fall and winter terms, students are encouraged to meet with an advisor to explore their educational and career goals. EAC advisors assist students with personal issues and help them evaluate their attitudes, goals, values and academic priorities. Students also meet with an advisor to select courses, monitor their academic progress, and explore engineering options. All first-year students are required to meet with an advisor at least once each term for course advising. Staff advisors, faculty advisors from the engineering departments, and peer advisors are available to meet with students at the EAC.

Developing self-reliance and the ability to make choices, as well as the ability to appraise one's own performance and intellectual growth is an important part of students' education. EAC advisors facilitate this process by:

- Making academic policies and procedures clear and meaningful to students.
- Helping students select courses and monitor course progress.
- Encouraging students to explore educational opportunities.
- Assisting students in setting and attaining academic and career goals.
- Helping students strengthen their academic skills.
- Helping students learn how to make effective decisions.
- Helping students connect with University of Michigan and College of Engineering resources.
- Referring students to other services when needed.

The Engineering Advising Center also publishes a First-Year Handbook and monthly newsletter, Advising Matters. Students and parents should visit the EAC web site for additional information. [www.engin.umich.edu/students/advising](http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/advising)

### Academic Advising for Continuing and Transfer Students

Declared and transfer students receive advising from Program Advisors in their declared major.

The name of the faculty member designated as Program Advi-

sor is listed at the beginning of each undergraduate degree program description. After selecting a degree program, students meet with their respective Program Advisor until they fulfill all requirements for graduation.

### Engineering Scholarship Office

The Scholarship Office coordinates the awarding of scholarships to incoming and continuing undergraduate students. Scholarships are available from College general funds, endowed and expendable gifts to the College, and gifts from industry sponsors. The Scholarship Office also strives to be a clearinghouse of information on non-University scholarship opportunities that are available to engineering students. For complete information about scholarship opportunities, visit <http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/bulletin/financial/scholarships.html>

Engineering Scholarship Office  
143 Chrysler Center  
Phone: (734) 647-7113  
Fax: (734) 615-5009

### Engineering Student Activities

The College offers many opportunities for students to make a difference in the community, in their profession and on campus. These experiences, whether found in student government, student project teams, community service, social justice or other areas, prepare students to face challenges in the community, on campus, in industry and personal relationships. The office coordinates and provides funding from the College of Engineering, plays an important role in leadership education on campus, and provides student organization support. The office can support you in developing the skills to make the most out of co-curricular opportunities. They also manage student recognition events, including the Student Leaders and Honors Brunch, and Parents Weekend as well as collaborating to coordinate the Roger M. Jones Poetry Contest and the Roger M. Jones Fellowship Abroad.

Engineering Student Activities  
143 Chrysler Center  
Phone: (734) 647-7155

## Graduate Student Services

The Office of Graduate Education is dedicated to providing quality recruiting and retention programs for our prospective and current graduate students. By following the links below, you will find information pertaining to funding, student activities, resources, and more.

Current Graduate Students:

[www.engin.umich.edu/gradprograms](http://www.engin.umich.edu/gradprograms)

Prospective Graduate Students:

[www.engin.umich.edu/gradadmissions](http://www.engin.umich.edu/gradadmissions)

Some of the major programs that are sponsored by this office include the following:

### Just ASK (Alumni Sharing Knowledge) Mentoring Program

Just ASK is about current Engineering graduate students connecting one-on-one with alumni. These mentoring relationships are intended to focus on academics, career planning and networking, and guidance on personal issues regarding school and/or work. Learn more about this program and search on the online database to select your mentor at

[www.engin.umich.edu/academics/gradprograms/justask/](http://www.engin.umich.edu/academics/gradprograms/justask/)

### Summer Undergraduate Research in Engineering (SURE)

Taking place in the summer months, the SURE program pairs outstanding undergraduate students with faculty advisors in pursuit of a substantial research project. Applicants, who are accepted by their departments, receive a \$4200 stipend and access to research labs for the 10-12 week commitment. The SURE program is designed to give promising undergraduates research experience in preparation for entering the job market or applying to graduate school. The College of Engineering arranges developmental meetings and seminars to help participants capitalize on their experiences. Information is available at [www.engin.umich.edu/sure](http://www.engin.umich.edu/sure)

### New Graduate Student Welcome

This event takes place the Wednesday before the start of the fall semester. It serves as an introduction to the Office of Graduate Education, provides sessions on computing, advising & funding, getting involved, lunch with department representatives, and Q&A periods with panels of faculty and current graduate students. More details can be found at

[www.engin.umich.edu/gradwelcome](http://www.engin.umich.edu/gradwelcome)

### Recruit at Home

This program pays graduate students up to \$500 to travel to their undergraduate institutions in order to promote graduate school in one of the following ways: hosting a general information session; giving a department seminar in their area; or presenting to a student society. Learn more at

[www.engin.umich.edu/gradadmissions/recruitathome](http://www.engin.umich.edu/gradadmissions/recruitathome).

### Lunch with a Graduate Student

Undergraduates are paired with a graduate student in their preferred department. They meet over a free lunch, and are able to ask any questions about admissions, academics, or student life. Information and registration:

[www.engin.umich.edu/lunchwithgrad](http://www.engin.umich.edu/lunchwithgrad)

### Engineering Graduate Symposium

Each November, the Engineering Graduate Symposium serves as both a technical conference and a recruiting event. Current UM graduate students compete for prizes in research, and numerous prospective graduate students are brought to Ann Arbor to tour the campus with their prospective departments, sit in on lectures and view presentations. As the Symposium includes all flight, meal and accommodation costs, students must apply for an invitation. Information is available at

[www.engin.umich.edu/gradsymposium](http://www.engin.umich.edu/gradsymposium)

### Junior Dinner

Undergraduate juniors with an outstanding record of academic achievement are invited to attend the Junior Dinner in the late winter semester. Remarks by deans and interactions with current graduate students, graduate chairs and faculty members allow attendees to gather information about pursuing graduate school. Information about the Junior Dinner is posted at [www.engin.umich.edu/juniordinner](http://www.engin.umich.edu/juniordinner)

### Engineering Department Visits

The Engineering Department Visits program is a multi-day event designed to offer 200+ prospective graduate students a detailed sense of both the college and departments. Airfare, transportation, hotels and meals are provided to prospective graduate students who have been invited by their departments. Students tour departments, interact with faculty, meet with current graduate students and talk to their peers from across the country. Information is available at

[www.engin.umich.edu/deptvisits](http://www.engin.umich.edu/deptvisits)

Office of Graduate Education

1240 Lurie Engineering Center (LEC)

Phone: (734) 647-7077

Fax: (734) 647-7908

## Center for Entrepreneurship

The Center for Entrepreneurship is a space where faculty, students and staff can find the resources, expertise and environment that empower and inspire them to transform innovative ideas into rewarding ventures which have value for individuals, society and the business community.

The Center grew out of the College's Committee on Entrepreneurial Environment and Programs. In the report "Empowering Entrepreneurial Students," a group of faculty released



its recommendations and the Committee recognized that inventors in and around the University of Michigan should be supported to live out their entrepreneurial dreams. It also recognized that there were a large number of potential entrepreneurs already at the University of Michigan, but that these individuals felt isolated and generally did not feel empowered to live out their entrepreneurial aspirations. The group also saw that the College - and the University - had additional resources: faculty, alumni, facilities and corporate partners. This vision needed a focal point: the Center for Entrepreneurial and its programs. The University's many resources include the Zell-Lurie Institute (ZLI) for Entrepreneurial Studies, which is part of the Stephen M. Ross School of Business. The Center collaborates with the ZLI to include business courses in the Michigan Engineering curricula to help students bridge the gap between the inventor and venture capitalist.

Center For Entrepreneurship  
2121 Bonisteel Blvd.  
251 Chrysler Center  
734-763-1021

<http://cfe.umich.edu>

### Objectives

The Center provides a range of resources that enable it to:

- Empower students, faculty and staff to pursue entrepreneurial achievements that improve people's lives, drive the economy and help innovators bridge the gap between inventor and venture capitalist.
- Connect current students with Michigan Engineering alumni who work in the start-up community.
- Provide grants for students to pursue their own ideas for companies and products.
- Simplify and clarify student intellectual property transfer processes for students and the broader community
- Develop and maintain the Program in Entrepreneurship so that engineering students can take courses in innovation and business from U-M professors or members of the broader entrepreneurial community.
- Coordinate these activities with MPowered, a Michigan Engineering student organization focused on entrepreneurship.

The CFE Program in Entrepreneurship is an academic program students can enroll in during their education at the University of Michigan. To complete the program, a student is required to take a minimum of nine (9) credits from a particular selection of courses. More specifically, the requirements for the program include: one entrepreneurship seminar course, one course from a core set of courses, and an

entrepreneurship practicum within or outside of the University. The anchor for the Program in Entrepreneurship is the Distinguished Innovator Speaker Series. This is a one (1) credit course with a weekly lecture toward the end of the day, followed by a reception that allows mingling of the audience with the speaker as well as other attendees. This seminar series exposes students to entrepreneurship. The topics include the latest and most diverse practices and thinking on emerging business models, new venture creation, and technology commercialization, legal, financial and other management issues. The lectures include leading entrepreneurs and executives, technology innovators, venture capitalists, attorneys, experts from the financial markets and others who support entrepreneurial infrastructure. Additional information about the Program in Entrepreneurship can be found in the Undergraduate Education section of the Bulletin. The program is available to both undergraduate and graduate students.

Other resources at the Center for Entrepreneurship include:

- Walk-in advising hours with mentors from various fields prepared to address new entrepreneurial ideas.
- Coordination with existing support services like the Technology Transfer Office.
- Assistance with external financial support systems (e.g., New Enterprise Forum, Ann Arbor SPARK, angel investors, venture capital firms, private equity entities, investment and commercial banks, etc.) and creation of new resources to support and fund start-ups and assist in growth and change of existing Michigan companies.
- Assistance and communication of standardized processes regarding intellectual property, technology transfer, business and law.
- Identification of lab space and basic equipment open to all students along with processes to access more advanced facilities.
- Meeting space on North Campus with areas to socialize, work with marker boards and computers, drink coffee, and use basic equipment to test ideas.
- The MPowered Career Fair, which exposes students to the immense job opportunities offered by the thousands of small, high-tech, emerging businesses that exist within Michigan.

## Multicultural Engineering Programs Office (MEPO)

The Multicultural Engineering Programs Office (MEPO - formerly the Minority Engineering Program Office) provides the knowledge, skills and campus experiences to help students learn, contribute and lead in a global, multicultural context. Its student services include K-12 outreach initiatives, including MEPO's Summer Engineering Academy (SEA) for rising 7th-12th graders; freshman and transfer students; transition and retention initiatives; and special initiatives to collaborate with college/university faculty and staff to ensure that all students benefit from the multicultural collegiate environment. Students from underrepresented communities are particularly encouraged to take advantage of MEPO's services.

Multicultural Engineering Programs Office (MEPO)

153 Chrysler Center

Phone: (734) 647-7120

Fax: (734) 647-7011

For current students our "ScholarPOWER" programs are designed to spur success, and include:

- Ford Summer Engineering Institute (SEI) - for incoming summer and first-year academic preparation and ongoing support.
- M-STEM Academy Partnership - intensive academic and financial support for students through the second year.
- Partnership with the College's Engineering Learning Center - access to computers, tutoring, and peer study groups.
- Student Community Programming - success workshops, lectures, and mentoring.
- Job Placement Facilitation - for summer, cooperative, and permanent jobs in partnership with the Engineering Career Resource Center.

MEPO's wide-ranging partnerships with employers, non-profits, student societies, educational organizations and institutions, and college/university-wide departments are designed to prepare students academically and professionally for future leadership.

## Women in Science & Engineering Program (WISE)

The Women in Science & Engineering Program (WISE) works with students, faculty and staff to provide an inviting and supportive environment for women at all levels throughout the College of Engineering. WISE provides services and resources to assist women in various stages of academic and professional development and provides leadership in the College concerning women's issues. The goals of WISE include increasing the pool of women who enter engineering, assisting in their retention, assisting women in pursuing undergraduate and graduate degrees and careers, supporting student, staff and faculty groups that focus on women's issues and facilitating a cooperative environment within engineering. To meet these goals, WISE:

- Generates and disseminates data on women in engineering disciplines
- Offers research opportunities for juniors through the Marian Sarah Parker Program, a graduate school awareness program
- Sponsors weekend and summer outreach programs for middle and high school students
- Provides informal advising and counseling
- Oversees the WISE Residence Program, a living-learning program for undergraduate students
- Collaborates with various offices including Recruitment, Transfer Admissions, etc.
- Maintains a small library of print and video resources
- Sponsors a speaker series and offers professional development workshops
- Publishes a monthly newsletter
- Maintains a website with scholarship, career and academic information
- Provides graduate peer advisors for new graduate students
- Provides administrative support to student organizations
- Collaborates with regional and national engineering societies and programs

WISE also advocates for women students by educating the University community about gender equity, an important contribution to supporting the success of women and providing a more comfortable campus climate for all students. WISE is committed to responding to the needs of our constituents and enhancing the educational experience of all College of Engineering students.

Women in Science and Engineering Program

153 Chrysler Center

Phone: (734) 647-7012

Fax: (734) 647-7011

## International Programs and Services

With faculty members and students from over eighty countries, the College of Engineering recognizes the global nature of the engineering profession and the value of overseas experience. In response, the College offers numerous international programs and opportunities for cross-cultural interaction among its students.

### International Programs in Engineering (IPE)

The International Programs in Engineering (IPE) office helps CoE students add an international dimension to their college experience. The IPE office manages study programs, international internship resources and global academic programs. In addition, our staff members assist international students through social programming and support student organizations such as the Society of Global Engineers. The IPE office also works closely with faculty members to coordinate teaching exchanges and international research initiatives.

International Programs in Engineering (IPE)

245 Chrysler Center  
2121 Bonisteel Blvd.  
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2092  
Phone: (734) 647-7129  
Fax: (734) 647-7081

#### Academic Programs

The IPE office oversees two academic programs that promote cross-cultural learning and international experience: the International Minor in Engineering and the Engineering Global Leadership (EGL) Honors Program. Prospective students should visit the IPE office early in their careers to ensure proper planning for these academic programs.

#### Study and Work Abroad

The IPE office sponsors full-year, semester and summer study abroad programs throughout the world. English language programs are available in Asia, Australia, Europe, Latin America and the Middle East. Foreign language immersion programs are available for students with the requisite skills. For students seeking overseas internships, IPE partners with the Engineering Career Resource Center to assist with job searches and help students with pre-departure planning for work abroad.

IPE staff members advise students about program options and provide assistance with applications and transfer credit evalu-

ations. Students who are interested in earning degree credit through participation in study abroad should contact the IPE office early in their programs to plan their overseas courses. Applicants for IPE programs must be in good academic standing; additional requirements may apply for certain study abroad programs.

The IPE office also provides resources for locating financial aid and maintains a searchable scholarship database. Most forms of student financial aid can be applied to College of Engineering study abroad programs.

#### International Student Support

The IPE office coordinates applications and orientation for incoming exchange students from partner institutions and organizes social events and networking activities throughout the year. The IPE International Buddy Program is open to all incoming international students who wish to be paired with a current UM student. The IPE office also advises the Society of Global Engineers and IAESTE: the International Association for the Exchange of Students for Technical Experiences, student organizations that promote professional development and interaction among students from all countries.

### Campus Resources for International Students

#### English Language Institute

The English Language Institute (ELI) offers advanced instruction in the English language to non-native speakers enrolled in the University. Before enrolling in ELI courses, most international students will take the Academic English Evaluation (AEE) as a condition of their admission to the University. Results of the AEE are then used to help the students choose the most suitable ELI courses. The College of Engineering requires students to take the ELI courses they placed into. These courses do not yield degree credit.

English Language Institute  
500 E. Washington St  
Ann Arbor, MI 48104-2298  
Phone: (734) 764-2413  
Fax: (734) 763-0369

#### International Center

International Center services are available to international students, faculty, and visiting scholars in addition to all students considering work, travel, or study abroad. The International Center helps international students deal with Department of Homeland Security regulations, with their sponsors and governments, and with other individuals and organizations. International Student/Scholar Advisors are available to discuss and advise on visa and immigration issues, employment

regulations, cross-cultural issues, health insurance, personal and family concerns, cross-cultural adjustment, finances, and other matters.

American and international students may obtain information regarding options for overseas study, internships, work, volunteering, travel and international careers through individual consulting and informational programs. The Center's Overseas Opportunities Office library has one of the largest collections of overseas opportunities in the United States.

International Center  
Main Office: 603 E. Madison  
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1370  
Phone: (734) 764-9310  
Fax: (734) 647-2181  
icenter@umich.edu

### International Institute

The University of Michigan International Institute (II) promotes research, education, and service in international and area studies. The II and its constituent units offer programs, services and funding opportunities that contribute to internationalizing undergraduate and graduate-level education and is a particularly valuable resource for graduate students and faculty seeking interdisciplinary relationships with area studies and language faculty.

International Institute  
1080 South University Ave., Suite 2660  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-1106  
Phone: (734) 763-9200  
Fax (734) 763-9154  
iimichigan@umich.edu

## University of Michigan Student Support Services

The College of Engineering partners with the University of Michigan to provide the tools and services necessary to foster success and promote good health. Engineering students are encouraged to learn about the numerous campus offices, organizations, and services available to them. Refer to the University's Web site at <http://www.umich.edu> for detailed information. Of particular importance is the University's Counseling and Psychological Services office.

## Counseling and Psychological Services

Counseling and Psychological Services offers a variety of personal counseling, workshops, and consultation services to University of Michigan students and other members of the University community. Services to students include crisis intervention; brief personal counseling and short-term psychotherapy for individuals, couples, and groups; and workshops on various informational and skill-building topics. The staff consists of social workers, psychologists, psychiatrists, and graduate students in psychology and social work.

Counseling and Psychological Services  
Central Campus  
3100 Michigan Union  
Phone: (734) 764-8312

## Office of Student Conflict Resolution

The Office of Student Conflict Resolution (OSCR) builds trust by conducting an operation that is educationally focused, student-driven and community-owned through supporting the amendment process of the Statement of Student Rights and Responsibilities. The Statement is revised and approved by students, faculty and staff and collaborating student groups, student leaders and campus departments. OSCR promotes justice and teaches peace by facilitating conflict resolution for the Michigan community.

OSCR supports the values of the University of Michigan community: civility, dignity, diversity, education, equality, freedom, honesty, and safety.

Office of Student Conflict Resolution  
Central Campus  
600 East Madison  
Phone: (734) 936-6308  
Fax: (734) 615-8826

## Services for Students with Disabilities

The University of Michigan Office of Services for Students with Disabilities (SSD) provides services to students with visual impairments, learning disabilities, mobility impairments, or hearing impairments. SSD also works with students who have chronic health problems or psychological disabilities, and it offers services that are not provided by other University offices or outside organizations. SSD provides accessible campus transportation, adaptive technology, sign language and oral interpreting, readers and other volunteers, guidance for course accommodations, and requests to modify degree requirements. Services are free of charge.

Before and after a student enrolls at the University, the SSD staff is available to answer questions and provide referrals concerning admission, registration, services available, financial aid, etc. In addition, SSD can help assess the need for modified housing, attendants, interpreters, transportation, classroom accommodations, note takers, and adaptive equipment.

Services for Students with Disabilities  
 Central Campus  
 G-664 Haven Hall  
 Phone: (734) 763-3000  
 Fax: (734) 936-3947

## University Health Service

The University Health Service (UHS) provides comprehensive outpatient medical services to all students, faculty, staff and dependents. As a highly utilized and essential student support unit, UHS is committed to helping students stay healthy while accommodating students' demanding schedules.

Most services provided at UHS will be covered by the health service fee, even when they are not covered by a student's private health insurance. This fee is incurred every semester as part of each student's tuition. Thus, students will not be directly charged for most services received at UHS. Those services and products for which additional fees apply include: pharmaceuticals, routine optometric care, eyewear, contact lenses, orthopedic devices, and certain immunizations.

For more details on UHS services, pick up a copy of the "Health Care for U-M Students" brochure or call the Health Promotion and Community Relations Department at (734) 763-1320. The Health Service building is accessible to mobility-impaired persons via the South entrance.

University Health Service  
 Central Campus  
 207 Fletcher  
 Phone: (734) 764-8325

Other resources include:

- The residence halls maintain a staff of advisors and student assistants who help students make an effective adjustment to the University community.
- The Office of Financial Aid provides counsel on financial issues.
- The Dental School's patient services (<http://www.dent.umich.edu/patients/>).

## Student Activities and Co-Curricular Opportunities

Students at the University of Michigan have many opportunities to participate in co-curricular activities. Some of these are associated with professional societies, others with social organizations, music and drama groups, sports teams or service groups. In addition, a great many cultural programs are offered throughout the year. Involvement in student organizations fosters a sense of community and provides opportunities for students to take initiative for their own learning and development.

A complete listing of student organizations at the University of Michigan can be found on Maize Pages, where you can search by keywords for particular student organizations. If you would like to get connected to an Engineering student organization, utilize the contact information to find out how to join. The College of Engineering is rich in the variety of student organizations. Each academic department has both a professional and honor student society that students are eligible to join. There are a number of cultural and identity focused student organizations as well as other special-interest organizations. The College also recognizes a variety of student project teams that engage in multi-disciplinary work and often compete in national collegiate competition. Additionally, the office can answer questions about student leadership opportunities in the College and at the University. The Student Activities and Leadership Office (SAL) in the Division of Student Affairs is also a resource for student organizations and leadership. The SAL Office is located at 2209 Michigan Union, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109; (734) 763-5900.

Engineering Student Affairs  
 143 Chrysler Center  
 Phone: (734) 647-7155

## College Student Government

The University of Michigan Engineering Council (UMEC) is the student government of the College of Engineering and serves as a representative for engineering student opinions on College and University issues. Membership is open to all engineering students. By participating in UMEC, students can develop leadership skills, contribute to the improvement of the College, meet other student leaders, voice concerns to the College's administration, and learn about the many organizations and events on campus.

College Student Government  
 University of Michigan Engineering Council  
 1230 EECS Building

## Honor Societies

The criteria for election to an honor society are based on the rules and regulations of the society. In general, the criteria include a scholastic requirement. Student members of a society are responsible for election of new members. On request, the College will provide to each society the names and local addresses of students who are eligible for election according to scholastic criteria specified by the respective society.

## Honor Council

The Engineering Honor Council, the student judiciary for the College, has the responsibility of investigating alleged Honor Code violations. Following the investigation, the Honor Council conducts a hearing and provides a recommendation to the Faculty Committee on Discipline. For more information, see the Honor Council website at

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/honorcode/>

## Undergraduate Student Advisory Board (USAB)

The purpose of the USAB is to provide a stronger voice for undergraduate students regarding academic, social and campus community issues that are of critical importance to the quality of the undergraduate engineering experience and the North Campus community. For more information or to provide feedback on current concerns, visit the USAB website at <http://www.engin.umich.edu/admin/adue/usab>

To contact the USAB directly, email [usab@umich.edu](mailto:usab@umich.edu).

## Graduate Student Advisory Committee (GSAC)

GSAC was formed in September 2002, under the direction of the Associate Dean for Graduate Education. It is representative of all CoE graduate programs, as well as many graduate student societies. The Coordinator of Graduate Education Programs serves as the group's facilitator, as it meets bi-monthly to discuss issues relevant to graduate students. In a quest to improve the CoE graduate environment, GSAC builds relationships among students and faculty/staff, maintains communication channels, plans meaningful programs that will foster personal and professional development of students, promotes a sense of community on North Campus, makes graduate school fun and exciting by hosting various social events, and identifies and provides solutions to student

concerns via advocacy. Learn more about GSAC by visiting their website:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/admin/adge/gsac>

## Preparing for a Career

### Careers with an Engineering Degree

The main criteria in choosing engineering as a career are usually an interest in, and successful completion of, high school mathematics and science courses; a desire and ability to investigate the "why" as well as the "how" of things; and an interest in the creative development of devices or systems that meet specific needs. The engineer of the future will be increasingly concerned with the preservation of our natural environment, the wise use of our natural resources, and the importance of individual creativity and initiative in the framework of a free democratic society. Certainly not all of these interests will apply to everyone, but they may be used as a rough guide.

Academic advisors of the College are glad to consult with high school or transfer students who are faced with a critical career choice or with the problem of choosing the school that best suits their interests and abilities.

First-year and undeclared students with questions in this regard may benefit from a visit to the Engineering Advising Center, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/advising>

### Registration as Professional Engineer

Modern civilization has found it necessary to regulate the practice of persons whose activities deal with the protection of life, health, property, or other rights. A profession such as engineering is judged by the qualifications and competency of all who use its name; therefore, to provide the public with a clearly recognizable line of demarcation between the engineer and the non-engineer, the state establishes standards and provides the legal processes associated with the registration of individuals and their practices as professional engineers.

In Michigan, the State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers provides an opportunity for students during their senior year to take the first half of a 16-hour, two-part examination as the first step toward registration, provided: (1) the engineering degree is awarded within six months after the examination; and (2) the degree program has been accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET).

The first half of the exam covers the fundamentals common to all engineering fields of specialization, including mathemat-

ics. After a minimum of four years of experience, which may include one year of graduate study, the applicant will take the second half of the examination, which will involve the application of engineering judgment and planning ability.

On completion of registration, an engineer establishes professional standing on the basis of legal requirements and receives authority to practice the engineering profession before the public. While state laws may differ in some respects, an engineer registered under the laws of one state will find that reciprocal agreements between states generally make possible ready transfer of privileges to other states. For more information, visit [www.ncees.org](http://www.ncees.org).

## Other Careers

There are numerous career options with an engineering undergraduate degree. While most graduates become engineers or continue with their schooling to receive an advanced engineering degree, an increasing number of Michigan Engineering graduates are pursuing non-engineering careers. Engineering is an excellent start to professional training in medicine, the law, or business.

Many engineering graduates continue their education in medical school, receive their J.D. degrees at a law school, or go after a master's degree in business. Still other graduates find that their engineering knowledge is put to good use in many communications fields, particularly journalism. A person's ability to clearly communicate increasingly technical information to mass and targeted audiences is a skill that is in much demand.

Whatever your career path, the College of Engineering has excellent resources available to assist you in your search. Learning about careers and job-seeking skills is an education that runs right along with the engineering program. Those undergraduates—from their first year through graduation and beyond—who take advantage of the wealth of services offered through the Engineering Career Resource Center (ECRC) are among the College's most successful alumni.

## Engineering Career Resource Center

The College of Engineering considers the preparation and the transition of its students in successful careers central to its overall mission. The opportunities and environments that require the comprehensive academic preparation received at the College of Engineering are broad and expanding. As a result, students must become much more proactive in thinking about and securing careers that match their needs and goals.

The Engineering Career Resource Center (ECRC) recognizes

that defining one's career path can be a challenging goal, and the ECRC is here to support students' efforts. Services include the arrangement of employment interviews on campus (September-December and January-March) for graduating students and students seeking co-op and internships. The ECRC provides information about position openings, career guidance and volumes of employer/career information. The center maintains an online system for students to request campus interviews and to apply for job postings specifically geared toward Michigan Engineering students and graduates.

Students receive opportunities to explore careers in many industry sectors and to meet employers through multiple workshops and company days coordinated by the ECRC. Workshops include but are not limited to: Strategies for Effective Interviewing, Negotiating the Job Offer, Job Search Strategies and Resumé Writing.

Internships and cooperative education positions are available and encouraged as a valuable way to identify and pursue potential careers, as well as a great source of additional income. Students may start searching and applying during their first year in anticipation of sophomore status (25-54 hours). The ECRC coordinates and provides support to students seeking internships and cooperative education positions.

International students should be aware that some job opportunities may be limited, by employer request, to United States citizens and permanent residents. In the past, employers involved in government and government contract work have usually interviewed only U.S. citizens.

Engineering Career Resource Center  
230 Chrysler Center  
Phone: (734) 647-7160  
Fax: (734) 647-7141

## Other Career Advising

In addition to ECRC career services on North Campus, the Central Campus Career Center office in the Student Activities Building is an excellent resource. The offices work cooperatively to provide a wide range of services for engineering students. The Career Center offers numerous workshops, employer information, a career library, and many additional services for your career development.

# Academic Rules, Rights and Responsibilities

## General Standards of Conduct for Engineering Students

In establishing a standard of student conduct, the University of Michigan is committed to the basic principles of entrusting each student with a high degree of freedom to govern his or her life and conduct while enrolled at the University.

The College of Engineering encourages its students to protect and use this freedom with wisdom and good judgment, and to accept and discharge the responsibility inherent to such freedom.

Students are expected to respect the rights and property of others and to comply with University regulations and public laws.

The College of Engineering welcomes the participation of students in decision making relevant to their affairs and provides channels of communication, both at the College and department level, for that purpose. To benefit from such activity, each student should recognize his or her responsibility to fellow students and to the faculty and staff, and should discharge all duties with the standards that make such student-college relationships effective and valuable.

The College of Engineering reserves the right to discipline, exclude from participation in relevant activities, or dismiss any student whose conduct or performance it considers in violation of standards. Such a decision will be made only after review by the appropriate student and faculty committees. During this review, the student will have full opportunity to present his or her position. A student also has the right of appeal to the Executive Committee of the College.

The Honor Code of the College of Engineering (below) bears witness to the deep trust that characterizes the student-faculty relationships in one of the most important aspects of student conduct.

## Honor Code

The engineering profession has a long-standing record of fostering high standards of integrity in the performance of professional services. Not until the 1930s, however, was the first Canon of Ethics for Engineers developed and adopted by national professional engineering societies. The Fundamental Canons, as it appears on the National Society of Professional Engineers website:

<http://www.nspe.org/Ethics/CodeofEthics/index.html>

states "Engineers, in the fulfillment of their professional duties, shall:

### Fundamental Canons

1. Hold paramount the safety, health and welfare of the public.
2. Perform services only in areas of their competence.
3. Issue public statements only in an objective and truthful manner.
4. Act for each employer or client as faithful agents or trustees.
5. Avoid deceptive acts.
6. Conduct themselves honorably, responsibly, ethically and lawfully so as to enhance the honor, reputation and usefulness of the profession."

In 1915, the students of the College of Engineering proposed an Honor Code. This was approved by the faculty in 1916 and has been in effect since its inception. The Honor Code truly is a distinguishing feature of the College of Engineering.

## Applications of the Honor Code

The Honor Code holds that students are honorable, trustworthy people and encourages them to behave with integrity in all phases of university life. By conforming to the Code, students do their work in an environment conducive to establishing high standards of personal integrity, professional ethics, and mutual respect.

As a basic feature of the Code, students are placed upon their honor during all examinations, written quizzes, computer questions, homework, laboratory reports, and any other work turned in for credit, as required by the instructor. During examinations, the instructor is available for questions, but the examination is not proctored. As a reminder of the Honor Code, the student is asked to write and sign the following pledge on the examination paper:

"I have neither given nor received aid on this examination, nor have I concealed a violation of the Honor Code."

The Honor Code remains in force whether or not the student signs the Pledge.

With regard to assignments made in class, each class/professor may have a different policy regarding what constitutes an Honor Code violation and this policy should be clearly outlined in the syllabus for the course. If a student is in doubt, the professor responsible for the course should be asked for clarification. In particular, be aware that some professors allow



and/or encourage group work, while others may not even allow discussion regarding homework problems.

In general, the principles of the Honor Code also apply to homework when the instructor requires that the material be turned in for grading. While independent study is recognized as a primary method of effective learning, some students may find that they benefit from studying together and discussing homework assignments and laboratory experiments. When any material is turned in for inspection and grading, the students should clearly understand whether, and to what degree, collaboration among students is permitted by the instructor. In some courses, full collaboration is allowed, while in other courses each student must work completely independently. The instructor may require the signing of the Pledge on homework assignments and expect the same high standards of integrity as during examinations.

It is always required that ideas and materials obtained from another student or from any other source be acknowledged in one's work. The latter is particularly important, since material is so freely available on the Internet. According to Merriam-Webster online dictionary, to plagiarize is "To steal and pass off (the ideas or words of another) as one's own." To avoid plagiarism, it is necessary to cite all sources of both ideas and direct quotations, including those found on the Internet. The Department of English web site and the University Library hand-out provide thorough discussions of plagiarism:

<http://www.lsa.umich.edu/english/undergraduate/advising/plagNote.asp>

<http://www.lib.umich.edu/academic-integrity/understanding-plagiarism-and-academic-integrity>

## The Honor Code Process

Either a student or the instructor may report a suspected Honor Code violation by contacting the Honor Code Representative to the Associate Dean for Undergraduate Education: Ms. Kathleen Vargo (kmvargo@umich.edu, 734-647-7117). The accusation is then investigated by the Engineering Honor Council, and if wrongdoing is found, a recommendation is sent to the Faculty Committee on Discipline (FCD). The FCD holds a hearing at which the student is asked to appear and testify on his/her own behalf. After the hearing (whether or not the student attends), the FCD reviews the recommendation made by the Honor Council, decides if an Honor Code violation has occurred, and determines an appropriate sanction, if warranted. The student is then notified of the FCD's decision by the Honor Code Representative to the Associate Dean for Undergraduate Education.

Typical sanctions for a first violation may include a zero on

the assignment, a reduction in grade for the course, and community service. For especially serious or repeated violations of the Honor Code, the sanctions may also include suspension or expulsion from the College of Engineering. The student may appeal the FCD's decision to the Executive Committee of the College of Engineering.

The Honor Council has prepared a booklet that explains the principles and operation of the Honor Code. The Honor Code booklet is available in the Office of Student Affairs, 145C Chrysler Center and on the College of Engineering website: <http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/honorcode/>

## Statement of Student Rights and Responsibilities

### I. Introduction

The University of Michigan-Ann Arbor (the University) is dedicated to supporting and maintaining a scholarly community. As its central purpose, this community promotes intellectual inquiry through vigorous discourse. Values which undergird this purpose include civility, dignity, diversity, education, equality, freedom, honesty, and safety.

When students choose to accept admission to the University, they accept the rights and responsibilities of membership in the University's academic and social community. As members of the University community, students are expected to uphold its previously stated values by maintaining a high standard of conduct. Because the University establishes high standards for membership, its standards of conduct, while falling within the limits of the law, may exceed federal, state, or local requirements.

Within the University, entities (such as schools and colleges; campus, professional, and student organizations) have developed policies that outline standards of conduct governing their constituents and that sometimes provide procedures for sanctioning violations of those standards. This Statement of Student Rights and Responsibilities (the Statement) does not replace those standards; nor does it constrain the procedures or sanctions provided by those policies. This Statement describes possible behaviors which are inconsistent with the values of the University community; it outlines procedures to respond to such behaviors; and it suggests possible sanctions which are intended to educate and to safeguard members of the University community.

### II. Student Rights

Students at the University have the same rights and protections under the Constitutions of the United States and the

State of Michigan as other citizens. These rights include freedom of expression, press, religion, and assembly. The University has a long tradition of student activism and values freedom of expression, which includes voicing unpopular views and dissent. As members of the University community, students have the right to express their own views, but must also take responsibility for according the same right to others.

Students have the right to be treated fairly and with dignity regardless of age, color, creed, disability, marital status, national origin or ancestry, race, religion, sex (including gender identity and gender expression), sexual orientation, or veteran status. The University has a long-standing tradition of commitment to pluralistic education. Accordingly, the University, through this Statement, will not discriminate on the basis of group status.

Students have the right to be protected from capricious decision making by the University and to have access to University policies which affect them. The University has an enduring commitment to provide students with a balanced and fair system of dispute resolution. Accordingly, this Statement will not deprive students of the appropriate due process protections to which they are entitled. This Statement is one of the University's administrative procedures and should not be equated with procedures used in civil or criminal court.

### III. Student Responsibilities

Along with rights come certain responsibilities. Students at the University are expected to act consistently with the values of the University community and to obey local, state, and federal laws.

For complete information on Students Rights and Responsibilities see the Office of Student Conflict Resolution, Division of Student Affairs at: <http://www.oscr.umich.edu/>

## Registration, Grading Options and Program Selection

### Registration (Official Enrollment)

All students must register to be officially enrolled in classes. This process includes meeting with a departmental advisor (for first-year students, advising is mandatory) so that appropriate classes are selected. This is followed by the actual registration process on Wolverine Access.

Completion of both the advising and registration procedures are required before a student attends any classes or uses any University facilities. As of the first day of class, a late registra-

tion fee of \$50 (\$25 in a half term) will be assessed. Exceptions to the Late Registration Fee are late admissions, non-degree students, Ph.D. students registering to defend their dissertations, or students who have an official waiver based on a University action. The Late Registration Fee is increased by \$25 at the beginning of each subsequent month.

Unless a student is registered, there is no obligation on the part of faculty members to permit attendance in their classes.

A student who completes the registration procedure (including early registration) and fails to attend classes must officially withdraw at the Registrar's Office of the College of Engineering, 145A Chrysler Center. The student is responsible for the usual disenrollment fee as stated in the current Schedule of Classes.

### Half Term Courses During Fall or Winter Terms (2 credits)

Begin and End dates:

- All departments will have the same begin and end dates for classes.
- For Fall and Winter Terms the first half-term course will begin on the regular first day of classes.
- For Fall, the second half term will start at the beginning of the 8th week whenever possible.
- For Winter, the start of the second half term will be the Monday immediately following Spring Break.
- Beginning days will be adjusted so that no class will begin on a Friday.

*Drop/Modify Schedule:* Drop/Modify periods without a "W" will end by the end of the 2nd week for both half terms. Students must petition the Scholastic Standing Committee to drop or modify a class after the fifth week.

*Fee Adjustments:* There is a two-week deadline (coinciding with Drop/Modify deadlines) for fee adjustments. Documentation is needed for fee adjustments after the deadline. Fee adjustments are finalized through the University of Michigan Registrar's Office.

**Important Note:** Students should register for second half-term classes during the normal full-term registration period.

## Add/Drop/Modify Policy (Change of Elections)

During the first three weeks of classes (first two weeks in a Spring or Summer half term), students may drop without a "W" or add courses using Wolverine Access.

### Third week through ninth week:

From the third week through the ninth week of classes (second week through fifth week in a Spring or Summer half term), students must obtain Add/Drop forms from their program advisor (for first-year and undeclared students, these forms must be signed by an advisor in the Engineering Advising Center) to add or drop courses. These forms must be signed by the program advisor and instructor, and must be submitted to the College Registrar's Office, 145A Chrysler Center. A "W" will appear for courses dropped during this time period. To modify a course to pass/fail only an advisor's signature is necessary on the form.

### Ninth week through last day of classes:

After the ninth week (fifth week for a Spring or Summer half term), course additions, section changes, credit modifications and cross-list changes are processed using a Add/Drop form obtained from the program advisor (for first-year and undeclared students, these forms must be signed by an advisor in the Engineering Advising Center). Forms must be signed by the program advisor and instructor. Students should submit them to the College Registrar's Office, 145A Chrysler Center.

For pass/fail or visit modifications after the ninth week (fifth week for a Spring or Summer half term), students will need to petition the Scholastic Standing Committee (SSC) 230 Chrysler Center. Documentation will need to be submitted with the Exceptions to College Rules Petitions requesting pass/fail and visit modifications. Petitions are available online at:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/scholasticstanding/petitions.html>

International students need to meet with the International Center (Central Campus: 603 E. Madison) to determine if a withdrawal will impact their visa status.

Student athletes must contact their advisor in the Academic Success Program regarding all changes to their election for written approval. This is in addition to the signatures required by the College of Engineering (advisor & instructor signatures).

### Course Withdrawals

- a. The incomplete (I) should be the default mechanism for addressing a disruption that arises late in the term.

- b. Only the most serious circumstances warrant dropping a course after the ninth week of the term. In order for the SSC to grant a drop at this time, some non-academic, extraordinary event (like severe health issues, prolonged family illness or a severe personal disruption) would have occurred **after the ninth-week** (four and a half week of a half-term) drop deadline and would make completion of a course or courses very difficult if not impossible; the SSC assumes that the student's academic performance up to the point of the disruptive event has been satisfactory.
- c. Approved drops will be posted to the official record with a "W".

Petitions are available online at <http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/scholasticstanding/petitions.html> and will need to be submitted to the scholastic standing committee in 230 Chrysler Center.

### After the last day of classes, or after the term has ended:

Individual course additions, section changes, credit modifications and cross-list changes are processed using an Add/Drop form obtained from the program advisor (for first-year and undeclared students, these forms must be signed by an advisor in the Engineering Advising Center). Forms must be signed by the program advisor and instructor. Students should submit them to the College Registrar's Office, 145A Chrysler Center.

Pass/fail or visit modifications after the last day of classes or the term has ended, students will need to petition the Scholastic Standing Committee (SSC). Documentation will need to be submitted with the Exceptions to College Rules petition. Petitions are available at 230 Chrysler Center or on the web at

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/scholasticstanding/petitions.html>

Late withdrawal of courses after the term has ended and grades are reported:

- Will be rare and discouraged
- Only the most serious circumstances warrant dropping a course **after the end of a term**. In order for the SSC to grant a withdrawal at this time, some non-academic, extraordinary event (like serious illness or a severe personal disruption) must have occurred after the ninth-week (four and a half week of half-term) drop deadline and that would make completion of a course or courses very difficult if not impossible; the SSC assumes that the student's academic performance up to the point of the disruptive event has been satisfactory.
- Adverse circumstances that occur during most of a term generally have foreseeable consequences on performance that should be addressed by student's seeking advice and

help, by advisors and faculty reaching out to students, and when necessary through the rules for dropping courses during the term. In addition, the incomplete (I) should be the default mechanism for dealing with a disruption that arises late in the term.

- Additional documentation will need to be provided regarding the reason the petition for a late withdrawal was not submitted during the term in which the student took the courses.
- A clear rationale should be provided for not giving a "W" in all courses, addressing why the extenuating circumstances did not impact all work.
- An 18 months deadline will apply to petition for retroactive withdrawal from courses from a past term.
- If a petition to late withdraw after the end of term is granted, the instructing faculty member whose grade has been changed to W will be notified.

The grade for any course dropped without completing the proper procedures will be recorded as "ED" (unofficial drop) and computed as "E" in grade-point averages.

Junior and senior students enrolled in a Military Officer Education Program must also have approval of the Chair in charge of the unit before they can drop a Military Officer Education Program course or be relieved of the obligation assumed when enrolling in the program.

## Pass/Fail Option

Elective courses in Humanities and Social Sciences or courses to be used as General Electives can be taken pass/fail. A maximum of fourteen (14) credit hours can be used toward CoE degree(s) requirements. Pass/fail course elections are limited to two courses per full term (Fall or Winter) or one course in a half term (Spring or Summer). Course elections exceeding the full/half term limits will be reverted to the grade earned. Course/credit limits will be calculated in academic term order of election. Any course that is offered only on a pass/fail basis will not be counted in the above totals.

1. The decision to elect a course on a pass/fail basis or on a graded basis must be made within the first nine weeks of the term (or first five weeks of a Spring or Summer half term). No changes in election as a graded course or as a pass/fail course can be made after the ninth week of a term, or first five weeks of a half term.
2. Instructors are not notified of pass/fail elections; they will report grades as usual, "A+" through "E." The University of Michigan Registrar's Office will then translate grades as follows:

- a. A grade of "C-" through "A+" in a course elected on a pass/fail basis is considered satisfactory and will be recorded as "P" (pass-for credit toward the degree and no effect on the grade point average).
  - b. A grade of "D+" or lower in a course elected on a pass/fail basis is considered unsatisfactory and will be recorded as "F" (fail-no credit and no effect on grade point average).
3. To be eligible for the Dean's Honor List, a minimum of 12 credit hours (6 for a half term) must be elected for letter grades, with a grade point average of 3.5 or better.
  4. To be eligible for Recognition on the Diploma, a minimum of 45 hours of credit with grades must be completed with a grade point average of 3.2 or better.
  5. If a student completes a course for pass/fail and subsequently changes the degree program of study to one in which the course comes into conflict with the stated constraints for pass/fail elections in the new program, the course will be accepted in the new program as follows:
    - a. A record of "P" (pass) is regarded as a satisfactory completion of the program requirement.
    - b. A record of "F" (fail) is regarded as unsatisfactory completion and the course must be repeated for grades.

## Courses Offered on a Pass/Fail Basis Only

A department or instructor may offer an undergraduate pass/fail course on the following basis:

1. The instructor will report the grade as pass/fail for each student enrolled.
2. The grade will be treated the same as when the student chooses to elect a course on a pass/fail basis if the following conditions are satisfied:
  - a. The course is not required for any program or department.
  - b. It is the type of course which might be considered appropriate to a pass/fail grading system. Examples of such courses may include: design, survey-type, individual directed research, laboratory, or undergraduate seminars.
  - c. The pass/fail nature of the course is announced by the instructor at the beginning of the term, with the exception of individual instruction courses. See the University Registrar's Office schedule of classes website (<http://www.umich.edu/~regoff/schedule>).

## Visit

With permission of the advisor and course instructor, a student may enroll in a course as a visitor. In such a case, the course will be entered on the permanent record with a "VI" instead of a letter grade. The same fee will be charged whether the student enrolls for credit or as a visitor. A course elected as "VI" does not count toward a student's full time status.

A change in elections from credit to visit must be made during the first nine weeks of a term. Signed petitions are required after this point. Required courses may not be elected as a visit.

## Election of Studies

### Term

A term (semester) extends over approximately four months, including examinations. The University's year-round calendar, by months, is approximately as follows:

Term    Months

Fall	Sept., Oct., Nov., Dec.
Winter	Jan., Feb., Mar., Apr.
Spring/Summer	May, June, July, Aug.

The Spring-Summer term may be scheduled as two half terms, approximately as follows:

Term	Months
Spring	May, June
Summer	July, Aug.

## Course Offerings

The appropriate Bulletin and the Schedule of Classes (<http://www.umich.edu/~regoff/schedule/>) prepared for each term will serve the student as a guide in planning each term's schedule.

The faculty reserves the right to withdraw the offering of any elective course not chosen by at least eight students.

## Credit Hour

A credit hour (semester hour) generally represents one hour of recitation or lecture per week for a term, or two for a half term; preparation for each credit hour normally requires a minimum of three hours of study per week. Generally, one

period of laboratory work is considered to be equal to one hour of credit.

## Work Load

The number of credit hours a student is able to carry in any one term depends upon a number of factors - including abilities, health, and the amount of time devoted to extracurricular activities or to outside work. Twelve credit hours are considered a minimum full-time academic schedule for a full term (six for half term). Reduced program fees apply to 11 credit hours or less for undergraduate students.

Unless approved by the program advisor (for first-year students, the Director of the Engineering Advising Center), the student may not elect courses (or change elections) for which the total number of hours for a term is less than 12 or more than 18, and for a half term, less than six or more than nine. A student should have a 3.0 average or more for the previous term to be permitted to carry a term load of more than 18 hours.

Attention is called to the section on "Time Requirements" for a statement on estimating the time needed for a bachelor's degree.

## Attendance and Absences

Regular and punctual attendance in classes is one of a number of expressions of interest and maturity. The reasons for good attendance should be obvious, and students may expect unexcused absences to be reflected in their final grade.

All students should account for their absences to their instructors. A student who has been absent from studies for more than one week because of illness or other emergency should consult the program advisor to determine the advisability of reducing elections.

## Examinations

Examinations may be given at any time, with or without notice, on any part of the work. An examination at the end of the term is an essential part of the work of the course. The instructor is required to observe the official final examination schedule established by the University.

Any student absent from an examination should report to the instructor as soon thereafter as possible. If a student presents a valid excuse for being absent, a make-up examination may be arranged by the instructor for another time.

## Transfer Credit for Enrolled Students (Transfer Credit Approval Form)

Currently enrolled students can transfer credit from classes taken at other institutions by following the instructions on the website for the Transfer Credit Approval Form. The Transfer Credit Approval Form can be accessed online at <http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/academics/transfercreditapproval/index.jsp>. The form itself must only be completed if a course needs to be evaluated for transfer credit. An evaluation typically takes two to four weeks and results in the notification of course transferability and the credit hours that will be earned upon completion of the course(s) with a grade of "C" or better. Online courses will be evaluated for transfer credit in the same manner and should also be submitted for approval via the Transfer Credit Approval Form. The College of Engineering allows a maximum of 12 credits for online transfer coursework.

This information along with important rules to keep in mind can be found on the website shown above. Questions can be directed to the Office of Recruitment and Admissions.

Currently enrolled students must consult the International Programs in Engineering (IPE) office regarding U-M sponsored study abroad programs. The IPE office is located at 245 Chrysler Center, 2121 Bonisteel Blvd., Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2092 or online at <http://www.engin.umich.edu/ipe/studyabroad/applications/credit.html>

## Program Selection

### Declaration requirements:

A first-year student may declare an Engineering degree program as early as their second term in the College of Engineering. To declare a major the student must be in good academic standing, have a 2.0 GPA in Engineering core courses, and have completed (or be currently enrolled in) the first year level math, chemistry, physics, Engineering 100, and Engineering 101. For EECS degree programs a grade of C or better is required in all the engineering core courses. The Mechanical and Biomedical Engineering departments require that students have completed the first year level math, chemistry, physics, Engineering 100, and Engineering 101 before declaration into the program.

### Some Engineering degree programs have a higher minimum degree requirement:

Biomedical Engineering - 3.2 GPA

Engineering Physics - 2.8 GPA

Mechanical Engineering - 2.75 GPA

## Changing or Adding a Program

When students wish to change from one program to another, or to elect an additional program, they must consult the program advisors of the programs involved.

Transfer students or continuing students who have earned 55 credit hours or more are subject to grade point averages and other requirements approved by the Associate Dean for Undergraduate Education for admission to the various degree programs.

## Transferring Out, Withdrawing, and Readmission

### Transferring Out

A student who wishes to pursue studies in another unit of the University must apply for admission to that unit and be accepted in order to continue enrollment in the University. In most cases, a student must be in good scholastic standing to be eligible for admission to other colleges/schools.

### Term Withdrawals

The rules and procedures for term withdrawals vary based on when the withdrawal takes place, as outlined below:

- **Before the first day of classes:** Students must withdraw through the University of Michigan Office of the Registrar. This may be done in-person at B430 LL Pierpont Commons or Rm 1207 LSA Bldg., 500 S. State Street; via e-mail ([ro.registration.questions@umich.edu](mailto:ro.registration.questions@umich.edu)); by fax (734-763-9053 or 734-763-7961); or by mail (University of Michigan Office of the Registrar, Room 1207 LSA Building, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1382). Term fully removed from academic record.
- **First day of classes to third-week deadline:** Student must report to the College Registrar's Office (145A Chrysler Center); term fully removed from academic record. No documentation needed; exit survey.
- **Third-week deadline to ninth-week deadline:** Student must report to the College Registrar's Office (145A Chrysler Center); "W" will appear for each course. No documentation needed; exit survey.

- **Ninth-week deadline to last day of classes:** Student must report to the Scholastic Standing Committee Office (230 Chrysler Center); "W" will appear for each course. No documentation needed; exit survey. Student is not eligible to enroll in next full term. "Not to Register" denoted on record.
- **After last day of classes (retroactive):** Student must petition the Scholastic Standing Committee (230 Chrysler Center).

Late drop of courses after the term has ended and grades are reported:

Will be rare and discouraged.

- \* Only the most serious circumstances warrant dropping a course after the end of a term. In order for the SSC to grant a withdrawal at this time, some non-academic, extraordinary event (like serious illness or a severe personal disruption) must have occurred after the ninth-week (four and a half week of a half-term) drop deadline and that would make completion of a course or courses very difficult if not impossible; the SSC assumes that the student's academic performance up to the point of the disruptive event has been satisfactory.
- \* Adverse circumstances occurring during most of a term generally have foreseeable consequences on performance that should be addressed by student's seeking advice and help, by advisors and faculty reaching out to students, and when necessary through the rules for dropping courses during the term. In addition, the incomplete (I) should be the default mechanism for dealing with a disruption that arises late in the term.
- \* Additional documentation will need to be provided regarding the reason the petition for a late withdrawal was not submitted during the term in which the student took the courses.
- \* A clear rationale should be provided for not giving a W in all courses, addressing why the extenuating circumstances did not impact all work.
- \* An 18 months deadline will apply to petition for retroactive withdrawal from courses from a past term.
- \* If a petition to late withdraw after the end of term is granted, the instructing faculty member whose grade has been changed to W will be notified.

Petitions are available on the web at: <http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/scholasticstanding/petitions.html>

Students withdrawing after the ninth-week deadline are not eligible to enroll in the next full term. A "Not to Register" designation will be placed on their academic record. If they are already registered they will be disenrolled. When they are eligible to return a "Permission to Register" designation will be placed on their academic record. Students with extenuating circumstances may petition the Scholastic Standing Committee (230 Chrysler Center) to waive this rule as an Exception to College Rules.

**All students withdrawing from the College of Engineering will be asked to complete an exit survey.** Tuition and fee adjustments are in accordance with the Office of the Registrar.

International students need to meet with the International Center (Central Campus: 603 E. Madison) to determine if a withdrawal will impact their visa status.

Student athletes must contact their advisor in the Academic Success Program regarding the term withdrawal.

## Readmission

A student who is not enrolled for 12 months or more must apply for readmission through the Office of Recruitment and Admissions, and should do so at least two months before the date of desired enrollment. Readmitted students are subject to the rules in effect at the time of readmission.

Students who have graduated from the College and wish to elect courses for an additional term must seek readmission through the Office of Recruitment and Admissions.

A student whose enrollment has been withheld because of poor academic performance must first petition for Reinstatement to the Scholastic Standing Committee.

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/scholasticstanding/petitions.html>

## Grades and Scholastic Standing

### Unofficial Transcript

Each student's transcript is the cumulative record of courses elected and grades earned while enrolled at the University of Michigan.

Unless withheld for infringement of rules, an individual may obtain an official copy of his or her transcript from the University Office of the Registrar at no charge. An unofficial copy

of the transcript may be obtained through **Wolverine Access** (<http://wolverineaccess.umich.edu>).

## Grade Point Averages

The term grade point average (GPA) and the cumulative GPA are computed for each student at the end of each term and become part of the academic record. The grades are valued per hour of credit as follows:

Letter Grades	Honor Points
A+	4.0
A (excellent)	4.0
A-	3.7
B+	3.3
B (good)	3.0
B-	2.7
C+	2.3
C (satisfactory)	2.0
C-	1.7
D+	1.3
D	1.0
D-	0.7
E (not passed)	0.0
ED (unofficial drop)	0.0

These items do not affect grade point averages:

- **Pass/Fail**
  - P (passed) credit, no honor points
  - F (failed) no credit, no honor points
- **Credit/No Credit**
  - CR (credit) credit, no honor points
  - NC (no credit) no credit, no honor points
- **Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory**
  - S (satisfactory) credit, no honor points
  - U (unsatisfactory) no credit, no honor points
- **Withdrawal/Drop**
  - W (official withdrawal) no credit, no honor points
  - ED (dropped unofficially) no credit, no honor points  
(A notation of ED for a graded election has the same effect on the grade point average as does an E.)
- **Incomplete/Work in Progress**
  - I\*(incomplete) no credit, no honor points
  - Y\*(work in progress for no credit, no honor points, project approved to extend for two successive terms)

*(Y can only be used with course[s] specially approved by College of Engineering Curriculum Committee as "two-term" sequence course[s].)*

- **Official Audit (VI)**
  - VI (Visitor) no credit, no honor points
- **Miscellaneous Notation (NR)**
  - NR\*\*(no report) no credit, no honor points

\*A notation of I if not replaced by a passing grade, lapses to E the last day of classes for the next full term and, for graded elections, is computed into the term and cumulative grade point average.

\*\*A notation of NR becomes an ED and has the same effect on the grade point average as does an E.

In the remainder of this section of the Bulletin, the term "a grade" applies to any of the grades A+ through E.

**The grade point average is computed by dividing the grade points (Michigan Honor Points or MHP) by the graded hours attempted (Michigan Semester Hours or MSH).**

Grades associated with transfer credit are neither recorded nor used in computing the cumulative average. The only exception to this rule is for courses elected on the Ann Arbor campus (effective November 1986).

Students electing Study Abroad classes through the Office of International Programs (OIP) will receive credit hours and the appropriate number of grade points. OIP grades will be averaged into the student's overall grade point average.

## Honor Point Deficit Calculator\*

**(Michigan Semester Hours \* 2) - Michigan Honor Points = Honor Point Deficit**

\* Use cumulative totals to calculate cumulative deficit; use term totals to calculate term deficit. Totals reflect number of 'B' credits needed to raise cumulative or semester GPA above 2.0.

The GPA is figured by dividing Michigan Honor Points (MHP) by Michigan Semester Hours (MSH): 25.6 MHP / 16.00 MSH = 1.600 GPA.

The term honor point deficit is calculated by multiplying MSH by 2 and subtracting MHP: (16.00 MSH x 2) - 25.60 MHP = 6.4 honor point deficit.

Thus, this student needs 6.4 credits of 'B' grades to raise his/her term GPA above 2.00.



## Scholastic Standing

### Scholastic Standing Committee

Scholastic Standing Committee: <http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/scholasticstanding/>

230 Chrysler Center

Phone: (734) 647-7115

Fax: (734) 647-7149

sscresponse@umich.edu

The Scholastic Standing Committee (SSC) is comprised of faculty representatives and academic services staff members. Faculty are appointed for a three-year term. The SSC studies problems related to, and defines criteria for scholastic performance. In addition the SSC reviews all petitions within the College, including the Petition for Reinstatement, the Petition for Late Drop, the Petition for Exception to College Rules, and the Petition for Retroactive Term Withdrawal.

### Standards Governing Scholastic Standing for Unsatisfactory Performance

All students will be in one of the following classifications:

- **Good Standing:** 2.00 GPA or better for both the term and the cumulative average.
- **Probation:** a deficiency up to 10 MHP for the term or cumulative average.
- **Enrollment Withheld:** a deficiency of 10 MHP\* or above for the term or cumulative average; or the third or greater incidence of probation.
- **Reinstated on Probation:** Enrollment Withheld, but reinstated by the Scholastic Standing Committee.
- **Enrollment Withheld Waived:** Enrollment Withheld status remains but the petition process is waived because previous reinstatement conditions were met.
- **Mandatory Leave:** SSC decision requiring a leave from the College of Engineering based upon unsatisfactory academic performance. Students will have to petition for reinstatement to return after their required leave has been fulfilled.
- **Dismissal:** SSC decision based upon failure to meet the conditions of reinstatement. Student is no longer eligible to enroll in the College of Engineering or petition the Scholastic Standing Committee for reinstatement.

Scholastic standing action will be determined as follows:

### Probation

When a student has a deficiency between 0 and 10 MHPs for either the term or cumulative GPA, the student is placed on probation. The notation "Probation" will be entered on the unofficial transcript.

A student on probation may continue enrollment, but is required to meet with a program advisor (first-year/undeclared students are required to meet with an advisor in the Engineering Advising Center) regarding course selection for the following term. Failure to do so will result in an academic hold on his or her account, preventing enrollment in future terms. Probation is a serious warning that there is a need to improve scholastic performance or further enrollment may be jeopardized.

### Enrollment Withheld

A student will have the notation "Enrollment Withheld" placed on his/her transcript and will not be allowed to enroll in classes if: a) on Probation for the third time and each time thereafter; or, b) a deficiency of 10 MHP or more for either the term or the cumulative GPA.

When a student is on Enrollment Withheld, the student must submit a petition to the Scholastic Standing Committee (SSC, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/scholasticstanding/petitions.html>) requesting reinstatement. The student must meet with his/her program advisor to discuss the petition (first-year/undeclared students must meet with their advisor in the Engineering Advising Center). The petition must document the reasons for the unsatisfactory performance, and it needs to offer sufficient and convincing evidence that another opportunity is warranted. If illness has been a factor, students must include supporting information, including a statement (with dates) from their physician. Documentation supporting other contributing factors must also be included.

Reinstatement petitions must be submitted to the Scholastic Standing Committee. It is recommended that you submit Reinstatement Petitions electronically to sscresponse@umich.edu. Petitions can also be submitted to the SSC at 230 Chrysler Center, by the date indicated on the student's academic standing notification letter. Failure to petition the SSC in time and follow the correct procedure will result in a forfeiture of the right to petition for reinstatement for that term and disenrollment from the College.

Students who were enrolled in the previous term must submit their reinstatement petitions in accordance with the following deadlines:

Fall Term 2010	July 1, 2010
Winter Term 2011	January 10, 2011
Spring Term 2011	May 7, 2011
Summer Term 2011	May 7, 2011

Students returning after time away from the College must submit their reinstatement petitions in accordance with the following deadlines:

Fall Term 2010	July 1, 2010
Winter Term 2011	November 1, 2010
Spring Term 2011	March 1, 2011
Summer Term 2011	May 5, 2011

Reinstatement petitions will not be accepted after the deadline.

It is the policy of the College and the SSC not to reinstate students with 128 credit hours solely for the purpose of improving their grade point average or removing an honor point deficiency to meet the 2.0 cumulative grade point average requirement for the baccalaureate (B.S.E. or B.S.) degree requirements.

Students seeking reinstatement may be required to meet the SSC, where two committee members hear the student's case. The Committee will either approve the student's reinstatement, or require a permanent or temporary dismissal. When a student is reinstated, he or she is required to sign a contract that states the conditions he or she must meet in order to continue in future terms.

Reinstated students are not permitted to register for future terms unless they can demonstrate they have met their conditions of reinstatement. Students must wait until grades are posted or complete a progress report, before early registration, available on the web: [http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/scholasticstanding/prog\\_rep.html](http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/scholasticstanding/prog_rep.html). The Progress Report must be submitted to the SSC, 230 Chrysler Center, once completed.

Questions, appointments and petition forms are handled by the SSC, 230 Chrysler Center, (734) 647-7115. All petitions are available online at <http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/scholasticstanding/petitions.html>. It is recommended that you submit petitions and documentation electronically to: [sscresponse@umich.edu](mailto:sscresponse@umich.edu).

Students who are not reinstated will be placed on suspension and disenrolled.

### Mandatory Leaves

Two (2) Enrollment Withheld (EW) notations require a student to take a leave from the College of Engineering for one (1) full term (Fall or Winter)\*. A student may also be required to take a mandatory leave with less than two EW notations if they have a very large deficit and/or have issues that need immediate attention.

If a student with two EW's intends to return to the College

after the required leave, he/she is required to petition the Scholastic Standing Committee for reinstatement. The deadlines for submitting reinstatement petitions are:

Fall Term 2010	July 1, 2010
Winter Term 2011	November 1, 2010
Spring Term 2011	March 1, 2011
Summer Term 2011	May 5, 2011

\*Students receiving their second EW at the end of the Winter term will not be eligible to enroll in the Spring, Summer, Spring-Summer or Fall terms at the University of Michigan.

### Dismissal

Permanent dismissal from the College of Engineering is a Scholastic Standing Committee decision based upon a student's failure to meet the conditions of reinstatement. Students are no longer eligible to enroll in or attend the College of Engineering. Students also lose the privilege of petitioning the Scholastic Standing Committee for reinstatement.

### C- and D Grades

Credit is allowed for a course in which a grade of "C-" or "D" is earned while enrolled in the College of Engineering. The "D" level of performance is not considered satisfactory for a course that is a prerequisite for a later-elected course; in this case, the course must be repeated before electing the next course unless waived by the program advisor. A grade of "C-" is not a satisfactory level of performance in some programs. A grade of "D+" and lower is not acceptable in any program for Engineering 100 and Engineering 101 (or Engineering 151). Note: EECS requires a "C" in Engineering 100 and Engineering 101 (or Engineering 151). It is the student's responsibility to review such performance with the advisor as soon as the grade is known in order to make any changes that may be necessary in elections.

Transfer credit will be granted for courses taken outside the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor campus, provided a grade of "C" or better is earned. Transfer credit will be granted for courses, other than math, science, engineering, or other prerequisites for admission into the College of Engineering, taken in any academic unit at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor campus, provided a grade of "C-" or better is earned.

Students should be aware that some programs limit the number of "C-" grades or require that courses completed with a "C-" or lower grade be repeated. Some programs may have a higher minimum grade requirement for some courses. Note that the EECS Department requires a grade of "C" or better in all their core courses.

## E Grades

Neither credit nor Michigan Honor Points are granted for a course in which a student earns the grade of "E." A course required by the student's program must be repeated as soon as possible.

## Incompletes

When a student is prevented by illness, or by any other cause beyond the student's control, from taking an examination or from completing any part of a course, or if credit in a course is temporarily withheld for good reason, the mark "I" may be reported to indicate the course has not been completed. This mark should be used only when there is a good probability that the student can complete the course. The instructor and student should mutually understand the reasons for the "I" mark and agree on methods and timeline for completing the work.

No qualifying grade will be recorded on the student's academic record. The "I" mark will not be used in computing either the term or cumulative grade point averages. Scholastic standing at the end of any term is determined on the basis of work graded as "A+" through "E," or "ED."

The required work may be completed and the grade submitted by the instructor whether or not the student is enrolled. The student should plan to complete the work as soon as possible. To secure credit, the required work must be completed by the end of the first term (not including Spring or Summer terms) in which the student is enrolled after the term in which the "I" mark was recorded. It is the student's responsibility to remind the instructor to submit a grade report through the grading system in Wolverine Access when the work is completed. If the final grade is not reported by the last day of classes, the University Registrar will automatically change (lapse) the "I" to an "ILE". Incomplete extensions must be arranged with the instructor. Forms are available at the College Registrar's Office, 145A Chrysler Center.

Any grade changes made to the student record as a result of incompletes either being completed or lapsed will result in reevaluation of a student's academic record by the Scholastic Standing Committee and may result in changes to their academic standing.

## Other Irregularities

Irregularities associated with a failure to submit changes in academic status are identified on the student's transcript by an appropriate designation such as "ED" (unofficial drop) or "NR" (no report). "NR" (no reports) are automatically converted to "ED" when entered into the grading system in Wolverine Access. An unofficial drop will be considered the

same as an "E" in computing the term and cumulative averages and will affect the scholastic standing.

## Repeating Courses

For "C-", "D" and "E" grades, see above. Except as provided for grades "C-" through "D-", a student may not repeat a course he or she has already passed. In exceptional cases, this rule may be waived by the student's program advisor (for first-year students, the Director of the Engineering Advising Center) after consultation with the department of instruction involved. If the rule is waived, the course and grade will appear on the transcript, but no additional credit or Michigan Honor Points (MHPs) will be granted.

A student repeating a course in which a "C-" through "D-" was previously earned will receive MHPs but no additional credit. Both grades are used in computing the grade point average.

## Academic Honors and Awards

### The Dean's List (College of Engineering)

Students pursuing an undergraduate degree who elect courses and complete a minimum of 12 credit hours with grades (6 for a half Spring or Summer term) and earn a 3.50 GPA term average or better, attain the distinction of the Dean's List for the term.

### University Honors (University of Michigan)

Students who earn a minimum of 14 credits in courses which include 12 credits elected on a graded basis ("A" through "E"), and who earn a 3.5 grade point average are eligible for University Honors. This Honor will be awarded each full term of classes (Fall & Winter terms). This distinction is posted on a student's transcript by the University of Michigan Registrar's Office. Students who receive this honor for two consecutive terms will be invited to attend the annual Honors Convocation.

### James B. Angell Scholars (University of Michigan)

James B. Angell Scholars are students who earn all "A+", "A", or "A-" grades for two or more consecutive terms based on a minimum of 14 credits earned in courses which include 12 credits earned on a graded ("A"- "E" basis elected each term); all other grades must be "P", "S", or "CR". Terms of fewer than 14 credits completed with grades of "A+", "A", "A-", "P", "S", or "CR" enable a student to maintain standing as an Angell Scholar. Any other grades earned during a full or half-term make a student ineligible for this honor. Angell Scholar

Honors are posted on a student's transcript by the University Office of the Registrar, and recipients of this honor are invited to attend the annual Honors Convocation. Angell Scholars are selected and honored annually.

#### **William J. Branstrom Freshman Prize (University of Michigan)**

Students in the top five percent of the freshman class are eligible for this honor, administered by the University Registrar's Office, if they have earned at least 14 graded credits at Michigan. A book with an inscribed nameplate is presented to each student. Recipients of this award are invited to attend the annual Honors Convocation.

#### **Marian Sarah Parker Scholars (College of Engineering)**

The Marian Sarah Parker Scholars Program is a joint program of the College of Engineering and the U-M Women in Science and Engineering (WISE) Program. The Marian Sarah Parker Scholars Program invites high-achieving women, by Fall Term of their junior year, to participate in a two-year exploration of graduate school. Participation as a Marian Sarah Parker Scholar leads to a greater understanding of the graduate school process by means of seminars, panel discussions, and an academic research project.

#### **Special Awards (College of Engineering)**

The College gives special recognition to students with high scholastic achievement, with records of service to the College and its student organizations, or with evidence of extraordinary potential for leadership. Information on qualification requirements can be obtained in the Office of Student Affairs, 143 Chrysler Center.

#### **Society Recognition (College of Engineering)**

Distinguished scholarship and service to the College are also recognized by election to a number of honor societies that are listed under "Student Activities and Co-Curricular Opportunities."

#### **Recognition on Diploma (College of Engineering)**

A student graduating with at least 45 hours of credit completed, with grades, while enrolled in this College will be recommended for a degree(s) with recognition on the diploma if the student qualifies according to the following:

Grade Point Average Distinction

3.20-3.49 . . . .cum laude

3.50-3.74 . . . .magna cum laude

3.75-4.00 . . . .summa cum laude

## **Grade Grievances Procedure**

If there is justification to question the accuracy of an assigned grade, the student should first pursue the matter with the instructor. The responsibility for the assignment of grades is primarily that of the instructor and should be settled between the student and instructor whenever possible. Further pursuit of a grade grievance should be addressed with the instructor's Department Chair. The final appeal at the College level is by petition to the Associate Dean for Undergraduate Education or the Associate Dean for Research and Graduate Education.

## **Student Grievances**

The College of Engineering has a grievance procedure to address student complaints. Graduate Students should refer to the following website, available online.

Undergraduate Students should follow these steps until a resolution is achieved:

1. Attempt to resolve the grievance directly with the individual involved (faculty member, staff member, or fellow student).
2. If the matter is unresolved, and the grievance is with a faculty member or teaching assistant, discuss the grievance with the appropriate department chair.
3. If the issue is still unresolved, undergraduate students should see the Associate Dean for Undergraduate Education, who is located in the Robert H. Lurie Engineering Center.
4. All students have the right to appeal to the Dean of the College if they feel their grievances have not been resolved satisfactorily by another dean.

## **Requirements for a Bachelor's Degree**

To obtain a bachelor's degree in the College of Engineering, Ann Arbor campus, 128 credit hours must be earned and a student shall meet the following requirements, subject to approval of the program advisor:

1. The student must achieve a satisfactory level in those subjects specified by the program of his or her choice. A grade of "D" in a required course may not be considered satisfactory unless approved by the program advisor. A student may receive credit toward a degree in one or more of the following ways:

- By passing a course for credit on the Ann Arbor campus ("D" grades may not be acceptable as a proper level of attainment for a required course, as noted above.)
  - By Advanced Placement Program examination for college-level work completed in high school (See "Advanced Placement," under "Admission.")
  - By an examination regularly offered by a department of the University, or by a recognized testing service.
  - By transfer of equivalent credit from another recognized college (See "Adjustment of Advanced Credit")
  - By demonstrating qualification for enrollment in a higher-level course or series (e.g., honors-level).
  - By demonstrating equivalent and parallel knowledge that enables the student to enroll at an advanced level. In this case, the student will not be allowed credit hours on the transcript, but may be excused from enrolling in courses in which the program advisor judges the student proficient. To qualify, the student must petition the program advisor and, as a condition, may be required to demonstrate his or her proficiency by an appropriate examination.
2. The student must accumulate a final grade point average of 2.00 or more for all credit hours not taken under the pass/fail option while enrolled in the College of Engineering. In addition, a student must earn a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 or higher in all courses taken within the student's academic department. Consult your department for additional information.
  3. The student must complete at least 50 credit hours of course work offered by the University of Michigan-Ann Arbor campus (excludes prescribed programs). This course work must generate credits towards program (CTP) on the student's transcript. A few courses, for example ENGR 196, ENGR 301 and ENGR 400 do not generate CTP.
  4. The student must complete a minimum of 30 credit hours of advanced level (300 or higher) technical courses, as required by the degree program, offered by the College of Engineering, Ann Arbor campus. This course work must generate credits towards program (CTP) on the student's transcript. A few courses, for example ENGR 196, ENGR 301 and ENGR 400 do not generate CTP.
  5. The student must file formal application for the diploma. (See "Diploma and Commencement" below.)

## Time Requirement

The time required to complete a degree program depends on the background, abilities, and interests of the individual student. Note: A full-time schedule averaging 16 hours of required subjects will allow a student to complete the degree requirements (128 credit hours) in eight terms as noted in the sample schedules appearing with the program descriptions.

A student who is admitted with advanced preparation, with demonstrated levels of attainment, or with ability to achieve at high levels may accelerate his or her progress. A student who is partially self-supporting while at the campus may find it desirable to plan a schedule longer than eight terms.

A student who plans to continue studies beyond the bachelor's degree may (after attaining senior standing) elect a limited number of graduate-level courses concurrently with the courses required for the bachelor's degree. A course required for the bachelor's degree generally cannot be used for graduate credit also. For details, refer to the regulations published by the University of Michigan Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies.

## Requirements for an Additional Bachelor's Degree

Additional bachelor's degrees can be conferred in the College of Engineering, Ann Arbor campus.

1. To obtain additional bachelor's degrees (including prescribed) in the College of Engineering, a student must complete the requirements of each of the degree programs. Furthermore, for each additional degree, the student must complete at least a minimum of 14 additional credit hours in pertinent technical subjects. Approval by involved departments is required.
2. To obtain an additional bachelor's degree with a school or college on the University of Michigan-Ann Arbor campus, refer to the program requirements under Combined Programs for details.

## Substitution

Substitution of a course for one which is a requirement for graduation must be approved by the program advisor of the student's degree program.

## Diploma and Commencement

For the College of Engineering to recommend the granting of a degree, a student who satisfies all other requirements must Apply for Graduation through Wolverine Access. A student completing the requirements for a College of Engineering degree and a second degree in one of the other schools/colleges on the University of Michigan-Ann Arbor campus must Apply for Graduation for each.

A student should Apply for Graduation at the beginning of the term in which the student is reasonably certain of completing the work for the degree.

When a student does not meet the requirements as planned, the student must re-apply at the appropriate time. Degrees are awarded at the end of the fall, winter, and spring-summer terms.

All students who are entitled to receive diplomas are expected to be present at the Commencement exercises appropriate to the date of graduation.

## Undergraduate Educational Objectives

A UM undergraduate engineering graduate will be prepared to generate value for society through a lifetime of technical and professional creativity. Our graduates will display reasoning skills and proficiency in problem definition, problem solving and quantitative expertise, a respect for measurement and data, and the wisdom of experience. Our graduates will use these skills to achieve the following objectives within a few years of graduation:

- Contribute to technical engineering practice
- Pursue graduate education in engineering or science, either following a path towards a professional masters degree and practice, or a doctoral degree
- Pursue careers in law, medicine, education, or other fields, bringing engineering problem solving skills -- honed through practice in problem definition and quantitative problem solving -- to bear in those disciplines

Michigan Engineers will excel in all of these areas of endeavor. They will also be prepared to become successful leaders, managers, entrepreneurs, and humanitarians.

To prepare our students for the careers of the 21st century, whether they continue in engineering or pursue other paths after graduation, our undergraduate programs support our students in developing:

- An understanding of the fundamental knowledge in a discipline
- An ability to recognize and define a problem, and the vision to see a solution
- An ability to identify, understand, and solve ill-defined problems even in the face of uncertainty and imperfect information
- Strong quantitative and qualitative problem solving skills
- A mindset and skills that support continued learning both during and long after their CoE career
- Personal attributes of success including:
  - o high personal expectations
  - o persistence
  - o the ability to work in teams
  - o the ability to plan a project and carry it out
  - o the ability to gather resources and overcome barriers to success
  - o the ability to manage risk
  - o the ability to communicate professionally

- An understanding of the human, social, and environmental dimensions of engineering practice
- A drive and capability to make a difference by bringing their solutions into production

Our graduates must understand that solutions, especially for society's most critical needs, are not just technical in scope but depend on many disciplines working together, and that as engineers their core contribution will include bringing data-driven, quantitative problem solving skills to the table. We also understand that our students have many varied aspirations, and that our primary duty is to provide them with a foundational education that they can carry forward into any of the career paths they may follow over the decades of their careers.

Many of the College's undergraduate degree programs are accredited by ABET. Each such program has statements of educational objectives and outcomes that are based on the College's mission and on the needs of its constituents. Those constituents include our alumni, students, employers of our students, and the graduate schools at which many of our students later study.

## Educational Outcomes

Graduates of the College's undergraduate programs will be able to:

1. Apply their knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering within their chosen field. (a)
  2. Recognize and define engineering problems and develop practical solutions using the techniques and skills of modern engineering practice. (e,k)
  3. Design products and processes applicable to their chosen field. (c)
  4. Design, conduct, and interpret the results of engineering experiments. (b)
  5. Work effectively in diverse teams and provide leadership to teams and organizations. (d)
  6. Communicate effectively using oral, graphic, and written forms. (g)
  7. Understand the impact of engineering decisions in global, social, economic, and environmental context. (h)
  8. Understand professional and ethical responsibility and apply ethical reasoning to the work. (f)
  9. Engage in life-long learning and recognize the importance of doing so. (i)
  10. A broad education necessary to contribute effectively beyond their professional careers.
  11. Understand and make a contribution to society. (j)
- (letters) are references to ABET EAC outcomes a--k.

## Curricular Information in the Bulletin

In this edition of the College of Engineering *Bulletin*, our traditional “Sample Schedule for Required Programs” has been updated to reflect the current undergraduate engineering curriculum and curricular plans in each department and program. It is important to note that the curriculum revision

process is an ongoing one; therefore, the program requirements and specific course requirements, especially upper-division courses, listed here should be viewed as works-in-progress.

Important Note: Each department’s Program Advising Office and Web site information has been provided for your assistance in determining specific program changes.

## Undergraduate Degree Options

### Undergraduate Engineering Degrees

The College of Engineering offers 15 undergraduate programs of study; 14 of these lead to a Bachelor of Science in Engineering (B.S.E.) degree, and one leads to a general Bachelor of Science (B.S.) degree. Twelve of these programs have specialized accreditation by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET).

The available undergraduate degree programs and the major department responsible for each are:

<b>Degree Program</b>	<b>Major Department</b>	<b>ABET Accreditation</b>
B.S.E. in Aerospace Engineering	Aerospace Engineering (AERO)	Yes
B.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering	Biomedical Engineering (BME)	Yes
B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering	Chemical Engineering (ChE)	Yes
B.S.E. in Civil Engineering	Civil and Environmental Engineering (CEE)	Yes
B.S.E. in Computer Engineering	Electrical Engineering & Computer Science (EECS)	Yes
B.S.E. in Computer Science	Electrical Engineering & Computer Science (EECS)	Yes
B.S.E. in Earth System Science and Engineering	Atmospheric, Oceanic, and Space Sciences (AOSS)	No
B.S.E. in Electrical Engineering	Electrical Engineering & Computer Science (EECS)	Yes
B.S. in Engineering		No
B.S.E. in Engineering Physics	Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences (NERS)	No
B.S.E. in Industrial and Operations Engineering	Industrial and Operations Engineering (IOE)	Yes
B.S.E. in Materials Science and Engineering	Materials Science and Engineering (MSE)	Yes
B.S.E. in Mechanical Engineering	Mechanical Engineering (ME)	Yes
B.S.E. in Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering	Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering (NAME)	Yes
B.S.E. in Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences	Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences (NERS)	Yes



Each of the undergraduate degree programs has core requirements that are common to all Programs. The remaining credit hours are unique to the majors or fields of specialization in which students will obtain a bachelor's degree as indicated for each program. In most cases, these credit hours may be classified as: Advanced Mathematics and Science; Related Technical Subjects; Program Subjects; Technical and General Electives.

Many of the courses required for one program may be transferred to meet the requirements of another. This opportunity to obtain additional undergraduate engineering degrees must be discussed with the pertinent program advisor. See "Requirements for an Additional Bachelor's Degree."

## Declaring One of the Degree Programs

Declaration requirements:

A first-year student may declare an Engineering degree program as early as their second term in the College of Engineering. To declare a major the student must be in good academic standing, have a 2.0 GPA in Engineering core courses, and have completed (or be currently enrolled in) the first year level math, chemistry, physics, Engineering 100, and Engineering 101. For EECS degree programs a grade of C or better is required in all the Engineering core courses. The Mechanical and Biomedical Engineering departments require that students have completed the first year level math, chemistry, physics, Engineering 100, and Engineering 101 before declaration into the program.

Some Engineering degree programs have a higher minimum degree requirement:

Biomedical Engineering - 3.2 GPA  
 Engineering Physics - 2.8 GPA  
 Mechanical Engineering - 2.75 GPA

## Dual Baccalaureate Degree Opportunities

Students with interest in more than one program offered by the College may work for additional bachelor's degrees concurrently if they plan the course elections carefully. Students will find that it is possible to satisfy the subject requirements of both programs in a minimum amount of time by conferring early with the respective program advisors. Approval by involved departments is required. Opportunities to obtain an additional bachelor's degree in the College of Literature, Science, and the Arts, the School of Business Administration, the School of Music, and other academic units are also available.

## Combined Degree Programs

### Simultaneous Bachelor's Degrees from the College of Engineering and the College of Literature, Science, and the Arts

Students enrolled for a bachelor's degree in the College of Engineering or the College of Literature, Science, and the Arts (LS&A) may obtain the degrees in both colleges simultaneously by enrolling in the Combined Degree Program that has been established by the two colleges, and by fulfilling the requirements as outlined below. This program has been developed to make it convenient for students to obtain a broader education than would normally be possible by enrolling in only one college.

It is particularly advantageous for students who wish to develop some depth of understanding in both the technically oriented studies offered in the College of Engineering and the physical, natural, or social sciences and humanities available in LS&A. Such a combination can provide a truly liberal education for the 21st century and should be excellent preparation for meeting the challenges of modern society, which involve, to an ever-increasing extent, both technical and sociological issues.

### Program Requirements

Candidates for a Bachelor of Science in Engineering (B.S.E.) or Bachelor of Science (B.S.) in the College of Engineering combined with a Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) in LS&A must:

- satisfy the requirements of one of the degree programs in the College of Engineering;
- take a minimum of 90 credit hours of work in LS&A, satisfy the distribution requirements of LS&A, and fulfill the concentration requirements for one of the LS&A programs; and
- have a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 or higher.

Candidates for a Bachelor of Science in Engineering (B.S.E.) or Bachelor of Science (B.S.) in the College of Engineering, combined with a Bachelor of General Studies (B.G.S.) in LS&A must:

- satisfy the requirements of one of the degree programs in the College of Engineering;
- take a minimum of 90 credit hours of work in LS&A of which 40 credit hours must be for courses numbered 300 or higher and are passed with a grade of "C" or higher, with no more than 15 of these 40 credit hours to consist of courses in any one department; and
- have a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 or higher.

Students transferring to the University of Michigan with advanced standing and entering a Combined Degree Program must complete a minimum of 60 credit hours of work in LS&A in residence.

All students should consult the program advisors in their field of specialization in every college each term to develop an optimum set of courses for the particular combination of fields of specialization of interest to them.

In general, advisors working with students in this Combined Degree Program will, whenever possible, attempt to minimize the total number of courses required by recommending those that will contribute toward fulfilling requirements in both colleges. Thus, many of the courses needed to fulfill the requirements in mathematics, chemistry, and physics in the College of Engineering will contribute toward fulfilling natural science distribution requirements and prerequisites for concentration in fields such as astronomy, chemistry, geology-mineralogy, mathematics, and physics in LS&A.

Likewise, requirements in humanities and social sciences for the College of Engineering can be selected from courses taken to fulfill distribution requirements in LS&A. In this way, it is usually possible for students carrying average loads of 16 credit hours per term to complete the requirements of this Combined Degree Program in 10 or 11 terms.

In order to ensure that the courses selected apply effectively and efficiently to both degrees, students must assume responsibility for maintaining contact between their two advisors. They should become thoroughly familiar with the general regulations and procedures of both colleges and with the academic requirements and course offerings in both fields of specialization as set forth in the *Bulletin* of each college. If unusual difficulties or special problems arise, students should consult the Combined Degree Program advisors who will work with the students and their faculty advisors in attempting to find a solution.

### Regulations

The following regulations for enrollment will apply:

1. Students initially enrolled in either the College of Engineering or LS&A may enter this Combined Degree Program.
2. To be qualified for admission, students normally should have completed 30 credit hours of the appropriate course work. LS&A students must have an overall grade point average equal to, or higher than, the current minimum grade point average for cross-campus transfer for the particular engineering degree sought. Engineering students must have an overall grade point average of at least 2.7.
3. Students considering this program must obtain the

signature of the College of Engineering Associate Dean for Undergraduate Education to apply for admission and to establish advising procedures as soon as their interests are firmly established, preferably by the end of the first year. Upon applying for admission, students must choose a field of specialization in each college. Application for admission must then be approved by the Associate Dean of each college and by the academic advisor in each of these fields of specialization.

4. After being admitted to this program, students will continue to register in the college in which they first enrolled, and that college will be responsible for maintenance of their primary academic records.
5. Students participating in this program should consult with the program advisor for their field of specialization in each college prior to registration each term, to obtain approval of course elections. To be permitted to continue in this Combined Degree Program, students must satisfy the requirements of both colleges with regard to good scholastic standing.
6. Students in good scholastic standing who wish to withdraw from this Combined Degree Program may continue to enroll for a single degree in their original college. If they wish to transfer, they may do so provided their record is acceptable to the other college. For instructions regarding transfers, students should consult the appropriate officials of the college in which they are registered. Students not in good scholastic standing will normally remain in the college in which they initially enrolled and be subject to the rules of that college.
7. Upon satisfying the program requirements of both colleges, students will receive both degrees on the same date. At the beginning of the term in which they expect to graduate, they must apply for graduation through Student Business in Wolverine Access in each college.

### Simultaneous Bachelor's Degrees from the College of Engineering and the Ross School of Business

Students originally enrolled in an undergraduate degree program in the College of Engineering who are admitted to the Ross School of Business may obtain degrees in both simultaneously by enrolling in the Multiple Dependent Degree Program (MDDP) that has been established between the two. This program is designed to allow students to develop a course of study that offers broader academic opportunities than would normally be possible by enrolling in only one college. These combined degrees are open to students initially enrolled

in Engineering who are accepted into the Ross School of Business BBA program. Contact the Student Records Office in the College or School to obtain the application form.

In order to ensure that the courses selected apply efficiently to both degrees, students must maintain coordination between their College of Engineering and Business School advisors. The students must consult the program advisors in their degree disciplines for specific requirements for the appropriate degrees.

Degree requirements must be met for both colleges simultaneously to be eligible to receive the appropriate undergraduate degrees. Upon satisfying the program requirements of both colleges, students will receive both degrees on the same date. At the beginning of the term in which they expect to graduate, students must apply for graduation through Student Business in Wolverine Access in each college/school and must ask their program advisor in each unit to submit an appropriate notification of their eligibility for graduation to the appropriate office in the College or School.

## Combined Degree in Music and Engineering

This program is designed to allow students to develop a course of study that offers broader academic opportunities than those offered by either the College of Engineering or the School of Music. The program is intended for students who seek the technical studies associated with the College of Engineering in combination with the professional training in applied or academic musical studies associated with the School of Music. These dual degrees are open to students enrolled in either the College of Engineering or the School of Music. They lead to concurrent bachelor's degrees from both units, and are intended primarily for students who were admitted as first-year students to both units.

Each student should consult faculty advisors in both engineering and music to develop the best plan of study. Primary responsibility for planning the academic program and continued contact with academic advisors in the two fields rests with the student, who is also responsible for becoming familiar with the academic policies and procedures of both units and the academic requirements in both fields as described in the *Bulletins* of both the College of Engineering and of the School of Music. The student is responsible for maintaining contact with the appropriate engineering department (or, if undeclared, the Engineering Advising Center) in order to receive proper advising for course selection, etc.

Candidates for the combined Bachelor of Science in Engineering (B.S.E.) or Bachelor of Science (B.S.) and music

degree (B. Mus., B.M.A., or B.F.A.) must: (a) complete one of the degree programs in the College of Engineering; (b) complete one of the degree programs in the School of Music (usually 90 credits); and (c) maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.00 and good scholastic standing in both the College of Engineering and the School of Music. It is usually possible for students electing 16-17 credits per term to meet all requirements in 11 or 12 terms.

Students interested in this program will be admitted as first-year students into both the College of Engineering and the School of Music.

Students who are dually enrolled and decide not to pursue a degree from the School of Music do not have to reapply for admission to the College of Engineering.

## Combined Degree in Art & Design and Engineering

Students enrolled in an undergraduate degree in the College of Engineering or School of Art & Design may obtain degrees from both simultaneously by enrolling in the Multiple Dependent Degree Program (MDDP) that has been established between the two. This program is designed to allow students to develop a course of study that offers broader academic opportunities than would normally be possible by enrolling in only one college.

Students are required to meet regularly with advisors in both A&D and CoE to review specific course requirements and to develop a plan of study. It is the student's responsibility to develop a strategy for completing the degree requirements for both undergraduate degrees, as well as learn the academic policies for both units as described in the A&D *Undergraduate Student Handbook* and the CoE *Bulletin*. In order to remain in good academic standing in both A&D and CoE, MDDP students must maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0, and must follow additional academic policies of both academic units.

Degree requirements must be met for both programs simultaneously to be eligible to receive the appropriate undergraduate degrees. Candidates must complete a Bachelor of Science in Engineering (B.S.E.) or Bachelor of Science (B.S.) in the College of Engineering, and a Bachelor of Fine Art (B.F.A.) in the School of Art & Design. Upon completion of the requirements of both academic units, MDDP students are granted concurrent degrees. If a requirement for either degree is lacking, **neither** degree will be conferred. The student must submit a separate *Diploma Application* through Wolverine Access to each unit along with any additional required documents.

## Combined BSE/ Masters Programs

In many fields, the Master's degree is rapidly becoming the entry level requirement for engineering graduates seeking employment. The College of Engineering therefore offers two different options for those students who wish to obtain a combined Bachelor's and Master's degree. Both of these options are academically demanding and require recommendation from the student's undergraduate program advisor. The combined programs in the College of Engineering include the Engineering Global Leadership Honors Program (EGL) and the Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study Programs (SGUS).

### Engineering Global Leadership (EGL) Honors Program

Employers tell us that the inability of many professionals to communicate across cultures and across the engineering and business boundary is one of the greatest barriers to global competitiveness. The EGL Honors program prepares students to bridge these gaps. The business core covers the basics of marketing, accounting, and finance, and the cultural core exposes students to the language, history and customs of a student-selected region of the world. The success of EGL graduates confirms that this preparation is in high demand.

The Engineering Global Leadership Honors Program (EGL) combines a traditional engineering undergraduate curriculum with a business core in the Ross School of Business and a cultural core in the College of Literature, Science and Arts. The EGL Honors Program leads to a Bachelor's and Master's degree in engineering.

#### Program Requirements

The program requirements include:

- completion of a Bachelor's and Master's degree in the College of Engineering
- 12 credits of humanities/social science courses associated with the cultural core region
- 2 semesters of the same 2nd year language, associated with the cultural core region
- 12 credits of coursework in the UM Ross School of Business
- a synthesis project that combines student learning with practical experience (offered through the Tauber Institute for Global Operations)

EGL students are strongly encouraged to consider study or work abroad, which can be used to satisfy some of the cultural core requirements.

#### Eligibility

Students should apply to the EGL Honors Program after completing at least 2 semesters in the College of Engineering and after declaring an engineering major.

The EGL Honors Program is extremely rigorous. Therefore, students must have a minimum 3.60 cumulative GPA prior to admission.

Engineering Global Leadership (EGL) Honors Program  
245 Chrysler Center  
2121 Bonisteel Boulevard  
Ann Arbor, MI 48109  
Phone: (734) 647-7129  
eglhonors@umich.edu

### Sequential Graduate/ Undergraduate Study (SGUS)

The five-year Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS) Program permits students who enter the program in the first term of their senior year to receive the B.S.E. and M.S.E. degrees (or the B.S.E. and M.Eng. degrees) upon completion of a minimum of 149 credit hours. The baccalaureate may be awarded upon completion of the undergraduate requirements or concurrently with the Master's degree. Students apply to the SGUS program at the end of their junior year or early in the first semester of their senior year. Consult with the appropriate graduate departmental coordinator for specific deadlines. Recommendation from the appropriate Undergraduate Program Advisor is required, and the standard department graduate admission process is used. SGUS admissions requirements will vary; interested students should contact the department in which they would like to pursue graduate study. For a list of SGUS programs by department, please refer to the degree program listings under the B.S.E. home department.

## CoE Academic Minors and Certificates

### International Minor for Engineers

The global business environment demands engineers who are able to combine technical expertise with international understanding. Today's graduates work in multinational teams, create products for a global marketplace, and solve problems that cross national borders and cultures. The International Minor for Engineers addresses a core set of skills and experiences that will prepare CoE graduates for the challenges of the global engineering profession:

- Basic proficiency in a language other than English
- Understanding of non-U.S. cultures and societies
- Intercultural communication skills
- Knowledge of global trends in engineering and business
- Practical experience working/studying overseas and navigating a new cultural setting

These core skills and experiences are built into the Minor requirements.

#### Foreign Language Requirement (6-10 credits)

In total, four semesters of the same college-level language are required for the International Minor. This level of study will equip students with the basic linguistic structures and conversational skills needed to function in a foreign language. This language foundation will also facilitate cross-cultural thinking, help students develop new communication strategies, and complement the international sequence and overseas components of the Minor.

#### International Courses (9 credits)

These requirements include a two-course international sequence plus a comparative perspectives course. Students will elect two courses that focus on non-U.S. cultures or societies. At least one of these courses must be listed at the 300-level or above. Students are advised to select courses that will also satisfy the CoE humanities and social science requirements (but this is not mandatory). In addition, students will take a third course that offers a comparative perspective in business, the humanities or the social sciences.

#### International Engineering Seminar (1 credit)

The International Engineering Seminar addresses the need for intercultural awareness and communication strategies among our engineering students. This one-credit seminar will include training modules and strategies for working in multinational

teams. The intercultural component will be balanced by a series of guest presentations on global trends in engineering and business. Examples include global outsourcing and off-shoring, engineering in developing countries, and alumni perspectives on international engineering careers.

#### Required International Experience

The International Minor requires that students gain international experience before they graduate. This experience should provide opportunities to develop at least two of the International Minor's core skills and should span a minimum of six weeks outside the U.S. Students may satisfy this requirement through study, work, research, or organized volunteer work abroad. Both credit and non-credit options may be accepted. All international experiences must be evaluated by the Faculty Advisor and the International Programs in Engineering office according to the International Minor criteria listed above. International students may not satisfy this requirement through programs in their home countries.

In total, the minor requires 16-20 credits to complete. This assumes that students will meet a two-semester (or equivalent) foreign language pre-requisite before declaring the minor.

More information and updates can be found at <http://www.engin.umich.edu/minors/international/>

### Multidisciplinary Design Minor

Undergraduate students enrolled in a College of Engineering degree program can benefit from practical experience designing technology systems in collaboration with students from other disciplines both inside and outside of engineering. This experience requires students to apply their in-depth analysis skills to projects that also require broader multidisciplinary concepts and approaches. This will expose participating students to systems engineering and will help them succeed in the fast-paced, global and entrepreneurial market for graduate students and professionals in the 21st century.

A Minor in Multidisciplinary Design requires students to exercise their acquired disciplinary expertise in the context of a significant multi-semester team design project. This project must be multidisciplinary and involve concepts and approaches from at least two other disciplines to be completed successfully. The projects must also require the following elements or steps:

- problem definition based on qualitative and/or quantitative requirements,
- generation of creative solution concepts,
- analysis of the quality of proposed concepts,
- selection and optimization of a final concept,

- evaluation of the final concept through the building and testing of prototypes or virtual models, and
- iteration and/or detailed recommendation for improvement of the final concept based on the lessons learned from steps 1 through 5.

These design projects are conducted during or after the student has taken a defined set of preparatory courses and ideally feature a meaningful connection with at least one discipline outside of engineering. The Minor in Multidisciplinary Design is comprised of 15 credits, and specializations of this minor can be sponsored by individual faculty, groups of faculty or by the Office of the Associate Dean for Undergraduate Education for the purpose of supporting cross-departmental or cross-college programs. For example, specializations that have been proposed so far include Space Systems, Environmental Sustainability, Service Learning, and Solar Vehicle Systems.

## Multidisciplinary Design Minor Program Requirements

A Minor in Multidisciplinary Design is granted after completion at least 15 credit hours of coursework, including at least two upper division courses, distributed as follows :

- Completion of at least 2 credits of introductory “Design, Build, Test” (DBT) experience.
- Completion of at least 3 credits of “cornerstone” coursework that serves to prepare the student in depth for his or her multi-semester project work.
  - The Minor in Multidisciplinary Design is best served if the cornerstone experience meets the needs of the project and exceeds the nominal preparation associated with the student’s major discipline. Therefore the student must identify a cornerstone course, outside the set of his or her required classes, which will serve to prepare the student for his or her specific project work.
  - This course is to be taken prior to completing the final 3 credits of project work and should be identified during the project scoping exercise (see item C below).
  - Specializations can require students to take a specific cornerstone class.
- Completion of at least 7 credits of multidisciplinary design project work.
  - A “multidisciplinary design project” is operationally defined as a design project containing a significant engagement and integration of students, faculty,

or course projects from three distinct disciplines. Ideally one of these disciplines is outside the College of Engineering. Students must be prepared for these projects to be extensive, often involving co-curricular (non-graded) and extra-curricular activities. Ideally this project features consecutive semesters of in-depth work on the same design project.

- These credits cannot all be taken in the same semester.
  - The project work can occur within departmental design courses, independent study courses, or in the ENG curriculum. Co-ops and research projects can be considered if they reflect the spirit of the program and are appropriately reflected in graded coursework.
  - Prior or at the beginning of this multi-semester team project experience, the student must complete a thoughtful project scoping exercise that defines the project objectives, approach to completing the objectives, and how the student intends to contribute his or her expertise to the completion of the project. At this time, the student needs to identify courses he or she plans to take to complete the minor.
- Completion of at least 2 credits of formal leadership and/or mentorship activities within the Multidisciplinary Design program.

Completion of the minimum credit hours for each category A-D adds up to 14 credit hours; therefore the student needs at least one extra credit hour in one of the categories. This will be straightforward. For example, all sample courses in A are 3-4 credits.

In addition to the normal rules for a CoE minor, the following rules apply to the Multidisciplinary Design Minor:

1. Transfer credit may not be used to fulfill the multidisciplinary design project course requirement (item C above) or the mentorship/leadership course requirement (item D above).
2. Only the 2-credit mentorship and leadership requirement can be fulfilled by taking Pass/Fail courses.
3. The Advisory Committee of the Multidisciplinary Design Minor Program is responsible for approving any variance in course requirements for a minor. Such variances are usually proposed by the student, ideally during the project scoping activity in item C above.

Students interested in this minor should contact the Multidisciplinary Design Minor Program Advisor for further information and counseling. A detailed description of the minor and its specializations will be available on the College of Engineering web page under <http://www.engin.umich.edu/minors/>

## Minor in Electrical Engineering (EE)

As the lines between engineering and scientific disciplines become increasingly blurred, many students are forced to make tough decisions about which major to choose. Traditionally there has been no formal mechanism within the College of Engineering to expose students to substantial academic preparation in more than one department, other than a double-major option, which generally entails a substantial investment of time. A Minor in Electrical Engineering (EE), offered through the EECS Department, is designed to fill this void by providing an avenue for a diverse education for students outside of the EECS department. Due to the extensive breadth of EE discipline areas, students seeking a Minor in EE have a spectrum of choices for the program paths they choose. Path options include Applied Electromagnetics, Circuits, Communications, Control Systems, Optics, Signal Processing, and Solid State.

The EE Minor is open to all students across campus as long as the eligibility requirements stated below are met:

1. Students must have an average of 2.0 or higher at time of declaring the EE minor
2. Students must have completed all Math and Physics prerequisites with a grade of C or better
3. Students pursuing a major in Electrical Engineering (EE), Computer Engineering (CE) and Computer Science (CS – including LSA/CS) are not eligible for the EE minor

### Minimum Program Requirements

1. EECS 215
2. One of the following program core courses: 216, 230, 270, 320
3. Two electives from among the following courses: 216, 230, 270, 320, 311, 312, 330, 334, 370, 373, 411, 413, 414, 420, 421, 423, 425, 427, 429, 430, 434, 451, 452, 455, 460, 461, 470, 530
4. At least one elective must be at the 400-level
5. Total 16 credits
6. All courses for the EE Minor must be completed with a grade of C or better

### Suggested Program Options

1. Systems: Communications, Control, Signal Processing
2. Electromagnetics and Optics
3. Circuits and Solid State

### Sample Paths

Paths Option	Required Core	Path Preparation Core	Elective (1)	Elective (2)
Systems	215	216	451, 455, 460	451, 452, 455, 460, 461 (no duplicates)
Electromagnetics and Optics	215	230	330, 334	411, 430, 434, 438, 530
Circuits & Solid State	215	216	311, 312, 320	411, 413, 414, 420, 421, 423, 425, 427, 429

## Program in Entrepreneurship

The Center for Entrepreneurship provides a wide variety of programs and services to College of Engineering students to support entrepreneurship. The Program in Entrepreneurship allows engineering students in any of the CoE BSE, BS or MEng programs who take a set of at least nine credit hours of courses focused on entrepreneurship to have this experience recognized through a notation on their transcript.

### Introduction

The Program Entrepreneurship is designed for students with an interest in entrepreneurship. Some might want to start a company, some might be interested in joining a small company upon graduation and some might just want to gain insights into entrepreneurial activities because of their importance in any industry. There is tremendous opportunity for students to flourish in the entrepreneurial ecosystem provided by the University of Michigan and its environment, its alums and its local business community. Indeed, it is difficult to think of a more robust environment: The University of Michigan contains expertise and current and future leaders in all areas of study; there is tremendous support and encouragement from the local business community; and the CoE has one of the most extended networks of alumni with influence around the globe. The Program in Entrepreneurship allows students to get connected to this network and to pursue their entrepreneurial dreams while in school.

### Curriculum

The Program in Entrepreneurship requires a minimum of nine credits. Pre-requisites for this program are: completion of freshman year and good academic standing. The curricular elements of the program are:

1. Seminar focused on Entrepreneurship
2. Core Course in Entrepreneurship
3. Elective Course in Entrepreneurship
4. Entrepreneurship Practicum

A detailed description of the program elements follows:

**Part A: Entrepreneurship Seminar (1 credit)**

This is a seminar focused on entrepreneurship, which exposes students to entrepreneurship through interaction with business leaders, venture capitalists, and attorneys, as well as individuals involved in emerging business models, new venture creation, and technology commercialization.

**Part B: Core Course in Entrepreneurship (3-4 credits)**

Any class from a list of Core Entrepreneurship courses available at the University fulfills this requirement for Entrepreneurship. Each class designated as a core course needs to provide a broad introduction into entrepreneurship and how entrepreneurial ideas are turned into businesses. At least 80% of the class needs to be focused on the topic of entrepreneurship to allow for a designation of “core course” within the framework of this program. Core classes do not typically center on auxiliary aspects of entrepreneurship, such as patent protection.

**Part C: Elective Course in Entrepreneurship (2-4 credits)**

This requirement is fulfilled by any class from the list of Core Entrepreneurship courses or the list of Elective courses available at the University. Each class focuses on entrepreneurship or such topics as intellectual property and innovation. Even though the central value of these classes should still be entrepreneurship, broader latitude is given to these classes. Classes used to satisfy the Core Course in Entrepreneurship cannot simultaneously be used to satisfy this requirement.

**Part D: Entrepreneurship Practicum (3-4 credits)**

This practicum focuses on entrepreneurship in practice and hence product oriented work. The practicum is designed to gain first-hand experience in entrepreneurship by advancing an invention towards an entrepreneurial goal, or by getting involved in an entrepreneurial environment. The expected work volume of the practicum is estimated to be equivalent to 9-12 hours per week for a 14-week time-period.

There are two ways to fulfill this program requirement: The first and preferred option is to involve students in an Entrepreneurship Project in an entrepreneurial environment outside the U-M, accompanied by weekly class meetings; Students either work on their own businesses or involve themselves in an entrepreneurial project in an already existing entrepreneurial business. Credit is given for preparation, tracking and reporting tasks related to this activity. The project is initiated by a white paper, which outlines the work and success criteria for the practicum. In parallel to the company-sponsored activity that spans 14 weeks, students participate in weekly teleconferences and a final presentation led by the

Center for Entrepreneurship’s academic advisor and panel of experts. A final report of the Entrepreneurship Project, graded by the U-M faculty, is to be submitted to the program advisor upon completion of the work.

University of Michigan conflict of interest policies apply to these projects.

**Advising and Oversight**

The Associate Dean for Entrepreneurial Programs has ultimate administrative and advising duties for the Program in Entrepreneurship.

In addition to academic advice and tracking of all elements of the program, the Assistant Director for Academic Programs is also responsible for identifying necessary changes to the Core and Elective Entrepreneurship course lists, subject to approval by the Associate Dean for Entrepreneurial Programs.

**Contacts:**

Students interested in this program should contact the Center for Entrepreneurship on North Campus. Center for Entrepreneurship 251 Chrysler Center 2121 Bonisteel Boulevard Ann Arbor, MI, 48109-2092 734-763-1021

<http://www.cfe.umich.edu/>

## LS&A Academic Minors

Students in the College of Engineering have been given the option of electing one or more academic minors offered by departments within the College of Literature, Science, and the Arts. Minors are intended to recognize the completion of a coherent sequence of courses in a particular academic area and can guide you in a more careful selection of your non-engineering courses. They also serve as recognition, via a transcript notation, of the completion of a more in-depth course sequence.

In practice, a student will meet with the LS&A advisor in the minor discipline and together map out the minor courses. The certification that the appropriate courses have been completed will be communicated from the LS&A department offering the minor to a student’s undergraduate program advisor in CoE, as well as the College of Engineering Student Records Office. The student will be responsible for making sure this paperwork arrives at the appropriate offices.

Below is a list of approved minors covering a diverse range of academic interests. This is followed by a statement of policies and procedures that should help a student through the process.



**LS&A Minors Approved by the College of Engineering**

- Afroamerican and African Studies
- African American Theatre
- Anthropology
- Applied Statistics
- Asian Languages and Cultures
- Asian Studies
- Asian/Pacific Islander American Studies
- Astronomy and Astrophysics
- Biochemistry
- Biological Anthropology
- Biology
- Biophysics
- Chemistry
- Chemical Measurement Science
- Chemical Physics
- Classical Archaeology
- Classical Civilization
- Complex Systems
- Computer Science
- Crime and Justice
- Cultures and Literatures of Eastern Europe
- Czech Language, Literature, and Culture
- Early Christian Studies
- Earth Sciences - General
- East European Studies
- Ecology and Evolutionary Biology
- Economics
- Environment
- Environmental Geology
- Epistemology and Philosophy of Science
- French and Francophone Studies
- Gender and Health
- Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
- Geochemistry
- German Studies
- Global Change
- Global Media Studies
- History
- History of Art
- History of Philosophy
- International Studies
- Italian
- Judaic Studies
- Language, Literature, and Culture of Ancient Greece
- Language, Literature, and Culture of Ancient Rome
- Latina/o Studies
- Latin American and Caribbean Studies
- Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer (LGBTQ) and Sexuality Studies (LBGT)
- Linguistics
- Mathematics
- Medical Anthropology
- Medieval and Early Modern Studies
- Middle Eastern and North African Studies (Modern)
- Mind and Meaning
- Modern Greek Studies
- Modern Middle Eastern and North African Studies
- Modern European Studies
- Moral and Political Philosophy
- Music
- Museum Studies
- Native American Studies
- Near Eastern Languages and Cultures
- Oceanography
- Paleontology
- Peace and Social Justice
- Philosophy (General)
- Physics
- Plant Biology
- Polish Language, Literature, and Culture
- Political Science
- Polymer Chemistry
- Russian Language, Literature, and Culture
- Russian Studies
- Scandinavian Studies
- Science, Technology, and Society
- Spanish Language, Literature, and Culture
- Statistics
- Text-to-Performance (Drama)
- Ukrainian
- Urban and Community Studies

LSA minors with their requirements and other pertinent information are listed on the Student Affairs Web site at: <http://www.lsa.umich.edu/lsa/students/resources/academics/conc/>

## Policies and Procedures for Declaring and Completing LS&A Academic Minors

As part of the College of Engineering's curriculum reform, Engineering students now have greater flexibility in electing courses from other colleges. In the interest of helping students make informed decisions in selecting these courses, we allow and encourage our students to pursue minors offered in LS&A.

Students in the College of Engineering are given the option of electing one or more academic minors offered by units within the College of Literature, Science and the Arts. Electing to earn an academic minor is optional and there is no limit on the number of academic minors a student may elect.

The following is a statement of the policies and procedures to be followed for declaring and completing minors:

1. Each B.S.E. and B.S. student who wishes to complete an approved academic minor must develop a plan for the minor in consultation with the designated LS&A advisor, who must also approve it. The faculty and staff advisors in the LS&A units will advise Engineering students on course selection, and complete the minor declaration form and confirm completion of the minor. There will be no prior approval required from an Engineering advisor.
2. Students may not elect two academic minors offered by the same department or program.
3. The minor declaration form must be received by the College of Engineering Student Records Office. Upon receipt of the declaration form, the staff member will enter the minor in the M-Pathways database. The form will be available through all Engineering academic departments, the Engineering Advising Center and all relevant LS&A departments.
4. Student Transcripts:
  - o The unofficial transcript for an Engineering student who has declared a minor will show the minor in the program action history section.
  - o The Official Transcript issued by the Registrar's Office will show the minor at the beginning of the transcript when the student has completed the degree.
5. Minors cannot be completed and added to the transcript, once a student is graduated.

## Art & Design Minor

Undergraduate engineering students can complete an academic Minor in Art & Design in consultation with an advisor in the School of Art & Design. Appointments may be scheduled by visiting or calling the Smucker-Wagstaff Academic Programs Center, Art & Architecture Building, room 2038, or (734) 764-0397.

### Prerequisite:

Before declaring a minor, students must have completed a college level drawing course with a minimum B grade. Students cannot use AP credit to meet this requirement.

### Requirements:

#### Academic Survey Course Requirement:

- 3 cr - one Art Design Perspectives course (I, II, III)

#### Core Studio Course Requirement:

- 3 cr - one Tools, Processes & Materials (TMP) Studio course (I, II, III)
- 3 cr - one Concept, Form & Context (CFC) Studio course (I, II, III)

#### Electives:

- 9 cr - three Elective Studio courses. Elective studio courses may include courses for non-art majors, additional CFC and TMP courses and 300-level courses.

### Advising:

Students must secure written approval from their home school/college to pursue an A&D minor and must develop a plan for the minor in consultation with an A&D advisor.

### Exclusions:

Only School of Art & Design courses may count for the minor.

### Other Rules:

- Courses in the minor must be elected for a grade.
- A student must earn an overall GPA of at least 2.0 in the minor.
- Students pursuing the Art & Design Minor are not guaranteed space in A&D courses.

## Undergraduate Programs

### Undergraduate Research Opportunity Program (UROP)

The UROP program enables students to work one-on-one or as part of a small group of students on research projects conducted by faculty and research scientists all across campus. Students will choose research projects by looking through a catalog of over 700 research projects, and will then interview for the positions with the faculty researcher. Students spend an average of nine to ten hours per week working on their research projects. Students can participate in the program for academic credit through ENGR 280. Students receive one credit per three hours of work per week. Most students register for three credits, which is a nine-hour commitment per week. Students with work-study awards in their financial aid package can also participate for work-study support. All students participating in the program are also required to attend a biweekly research peer seminar, meeting monthly with a peer advisor, read research-related articles (e.g., research ethics, research in specific disciplines, research methods) and complete short journal assignments.

All first- and second-year Engineering students are eligible to apply to UROP. Current first year students will be sent informational materials in March and the deadline to apply is March 31st, although applications will be accepted on a rolling basis. Informational materials will be sent out in May to first-year students. Students are encouraged to apply early. Selection is done on a rolling basis and determined by a student's level of interest in research, academic background, area of research interest, and availability of positions. The program also has a small junior/senior program for students who have not had previous research experience.

For more information and to access the online application, please visit the UROP website at:

<http://www.lsa.umich.edu/urop>

Also note that many individual CoE departments support undergraduate research experiences. Students should see a departmental undergraduate program advisor to discover any opportunities in each department.

### Military Officer Education Program

Opportunities are offered through Reserve Officers' Training Corps (ROTC) for officer training in military, naval, and air science leading to a commission upon graduation. Enrollment is voluntary (see conditions of enrollment under the respective program by visiting the website at

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/bulletin/military/index.html>. If elected, the grades earned will be recorded and used in the computation of grade point averages, and credit hours for the 300- and 400-level courses will be included with the hours completed toward the degree. A maximum of 12 credit hours of 300- and 400-level ROTC courses may be used as general electives at the discretion of the program advisors.

### Cooperative Education

The Cooperative (co-op) Education Program assists students in pursuing an optional program of work while studying in the College of Engineering. Corporations, government agencies, and industry interview students who are interested in having a work-related learning experience that enhances their academic studies. Cooperative Education positions offer work experience relevant to the student's degree interests and enhance the student's opportunities for future permanent hire. Students must work a minimum of thirty hours per week while on a co-op work assignment.

Full-time students are eligible to participate in co-op and may tailor their work assignments for consecutive terms, for example May to December or January to August. They may also stagger them and alternate work school semesters.

#### How the Cooperative Education Program Works

Employers provide the Engineering Career Resource Center (ECRC) with a job description and requirements for the co-op position. Students should submit their resumés through the online system. The employer will review the resumés and select students to interview on campus, at the employer location, or by telephone.

Final selection of a student for co-op work assignment is a mutual agreement entered into by the employer and the student, and the student becomes an employee of that company. Note that the Engineering Career Resource Center does not guarantee a co-op job for every applicant; however, every effort is made to help students find appropriate positions.

#### Work assignment

While on a co-op assignment, students are subject to the rules and regulations of the employer. Work assignments must be at least 30 hours per week. The employer will evaluate the student's performance at the end of the co-op work term and forward the evaluation to the Engineering Career Resource Center. Co-op students are also required to complete and return an evaluation report of their learning experience to the ECRC.

## How to sign up

Students interested in co-op should contact the Engineering Career Resource Center, pick up a Degree Plan, and discuss the rules and regulations of the Cooperative Education Program with the co-op coordinator. The co-op student is registered while on a co-op work assignment; registration is by permission only and must be completed through the ECRC.

Engineering Career Resource Center  
230 Chrysler Center  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-2192  
Phone: (734) 647-7160

## Core CoE Requirements

### Planning the Student's Program

Students vary in their goals and objectives, in their level of achievement, and in their high school or pre-engineering preparation. Considerable variety and flexibility are provided to plan each student's schedule so that the individual may reach graduation as efficiently as possible. The objective is to place each new student in courses commensurate with his or her academic profile, previous experience, and potential for academic success.

Most courses have prerequisites. The completion of courses on schedule and with satisfactory grades is essential to the student's progress.

The appropriate schedule for each student in each term will depend on a number of factors such as: past scholastic record, placement test results, extracurricular activities, election of Co-op, international, or Military Office Education Programs, health, and need for partial self-support. A schedule of 12 to 18 hours is considered full-time.

All College of Engineering BSE and BS programs require successful completion of a program of 128 credit hours. An average of 16 credit-hours per term allows a student to complete these programs in 8 terms, generally requiring 4 years of study.

### First- and Second-Year Programs

At the time of the first advising session, all of the high school and advance placement records may not yet be in the student's file. It is the entering student responsibility to make certain that all pertinent information is brought to the attention of an Engineering Advising Center (EAC) Advisor. Any

changes in test scores or transfer credits will affect final course selection and need to be discussed with an advisor.

With complete information available, the advisor and the student will be able to make carefully considered adjustments in course elections for the first-term course schedule.

### First Year

Assuming the necessary academic preparation and no advanced placement credit, each student will be expected to complete some combination of the following courses:

1. Mathematics 115 and 116 or one of the honors Math sequences.
2. Chemistry 130 and 125/126, or, for some, 130, 210, and 211.
3. Engineering 100
4. Engineering 101 or Engineering 151\*
5. Physics 140 and 141
6. Additional course information will be available during the advising session.

\*Note: Engineering 151 is an approved alternative to Engineering 101 for all CoE programs.

### Second Year

All students will continue with the mathematics, physics, humanities, and social sciences courses common to all programs. A second-term student who has selected a degree program should be meeting with that program advisor for third-term elections.

Students who have not selected a degree program should consult the Engineering Advising Center for their course selections.

### Honors-Level Courses

A student whose record indicates qualifications to perform at an advanced level may discuss this option with an advisor in the Engineering Advising Center.

### Minimum Common Requirements

Each of the degree programs offered by the College includes credit hours that are common to all programs, subject to appropriate adjustment for equivalent alternatives. See individual sample schedules for required programs in each program section of this Bulletin. Some programs may have a higher minimum grade requirement for some courses.

## Mathematics

The mathematics courses of 115 (4 credits), 116 (4 credits), 215 (4 credits), and 216 (4 credits) provide an integrated 16-credit-hour sequence in college mathematics that includes analytic geometry, calculus, elementary linear algebra, and elementary differential equations. Students taking mathematics preparatory courses (currently Math 105 and Math 110) preparing them for the election of the first calculus course may not use these courses as credit toward an Engineering degree; however, grades from these courses will be used in computing students' grade point averages.

All students with strong preparation and interest in mathematics are encouraged to consider one of the honors-level math sequences. Qualified and interested students should consult their engineering advisor about these options. It is not necessary to be in an honors program to enroll in these courses.

## Engineering 100: Introduction to Engineering

Engineering 100 introduces students to the professional skills required of engineers and provides them with an overview of engineering at the beginning of their program. An important component of the course is the real-world engineering project. Important engineering skills developed in Engineering 100 include:

- Preparation of written technical reports and oral presentations to communicate ideas to a broad audience
- Technical problem solving and the creative engineering design process
- Teamwork and team management
- The ethics of engineering practice
- The influence of engineers on society
- Environmental sustainability
- Decision-making skills

Numerous sections are offered both Fall and Winter semesters, featuring a variety of design projects. Details on each of the sections can be found at the Engineering 100 website:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/courses/eng100/>

**Important Note:** You must receive a grade of C- or better in Engineering 100 to fulfill the requirement. Note: A grade of "C" is required for EECS Programs. Transfer students must complete English composition as a prerequisite for transfer admission. Be sure to consult with the Office of Recruitment and Admissions if you have questions.

## Advanced Placement English Credit

Advanced Placement (AP) English Literature credit is assessed as English departmental credit and can be used toward your Humanities requirement. AP English composition credit is used as general electives and will not fulfill the Engineering 100 requirement. You will not receive credit for Sweetland Writing Center courses.

## Engineering 101: Introduction to Computers and Programming

The objective of Engineering 101 is to introduce students in Engineering to the algorithmic method that drives the information age. Algorithms are an organized means to construct the solution of a problem, structured as a well-defined set of steps that can be carried out by a mechanism such as a computer.

Engineering 101 focuses on the development of algorithms to solve problems of relevance in engineering practice and on the implementation of these algorithms using high-level computer languages. It is centered on quantitative and numerical problems that are suited to computational solutions. These often arise as part of larger, more complex problems in engineering practice.

Engineering 101 also ties itself to the introductory physics and math courses, and provides concrete examples of some of the concepts being covered in those classes. Sample problem types might include:

- Finding area and volume
- Simulating statistical processes
- Data analysis
- Physical simulation
- Simulating complex systems with simple rules
- Minimization and optimization
- Computer graphics
- Logic Puzzles

In addition to the problem-solving component, students who take Engineering 101 will learn aspects of the C++ programming languages and be exposed to the MATLAB programming language. C++ and MATLAB is used today in many fields of engineering. MATLAB is also popular and has powerful capabilities for handling computation involving matrices and for visualizing data using 2-D and 3-D graphics. It is important to note that MATLAB will be useful in future math and engineering courses.

Students entering Engineering 101 are not expected to know how to program; this skill will be taught as part of the class. Visit the Engineering 101 website for detailed information on specific sections of the class.

## Engineering 151: Accelerated Introduction to Computers and Programming

Engineering 151 provides an accelerated alternative to Engineering 101 for students either with previous programming experience or with strong motivation and natural intuition for algorithms. It introduces students to the algorithm development, procedural programming concepts and languages covered in Engineering 101, but at a faster pace. It also introduces object-oriented programming, engineering analysis methods, and additional topics such as parallel computing or embedded systems. Visit the Engineering 151 website at: <http://www.engin.umich.edu/courses/eng101/ENGR151.html> for more detailed information.

**Important notes:** *You must receive a grade of “C-” or better in Engineering 101 or Engineering 151 to fulfill the requirement.*

*You can receive credit for Engineering 101 with a score of 4 or above on the AP AB Computer Science Exam or if you have transfer credit from another institution for an equivalent course.*

## Chemistry

Chem 130 (3 credits) with laboratory Chem 125/126 (2 credits) is required by most degree programs. Students will normally elect these courses during the freshman year. The following degree programs require additional chemistry: Biomedical Engineering, Chemical Engineering, and Materials Science and Engineering. Students expecting to enter one of these degree programs would normally elect Chem 130 (3 credits), Chem 210 (4 credits) with laboratory, Chem 211 (1) during the freshman year depending on UM placement exam results.

**Important Note:** *(1) If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Chemistry AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution you will have met the Chemistry Core Requirement for CoE. (2) Students who place into Chem 210/211 will not be given credit for Chem 130.*

## Physics

The usual first year schedule includes Physics 140 (4 credits) with laboratory, Physics 141 (1 credit). This course requires completion of Calculus I. A second course, Physics 240 (4

credits) with laboratory, 241 (1 credit), is required by all programs and is normally scheduled in the third term.

**Important Note:** *(1) If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Physics AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit for Physics 140/141 and 240/241 from another institution you will have met the Physics Core Requirement for CoE. (2) All students with strong preparation and interest in physics are encouraged to consider the honors-level physics sequence.*

## Foreign Languages

A student may take an examination in a foreign language regardless of how the language skills were developed; however, credit by examination for foreign languages, either at the University of Michigan or Advanced Placement, IB and A-levels will be granted up to a maximum of eight credit hours. If the language credit earned is at the first-year level, then the credit hours may be used only as general electives. If the language credit earned is at the second-year level, then the credit hours may be used as humanities or general elective credits. Students earning language credit by completing qualifying courses at the University of Michigan, or by transfer credit of equivalent courses from any other institution of higher learning, may apply all credits earned towards humanities requirements.

## Humanities and Social Sciences

The Humanities and Social Sciences Requirements offer a variety of academic choices for all students working toward an undergraduate Engineering degree. It is designed to provide the students with social, cultural, political and economic background crucial to fulfilling the College of Engineering’s purpose of “preparing our graduates to begin a lifetime of technical and professional creativity and leadership in their chosen field”.

To provide a breadth of education, each program in the College identifies a certain number of credit hours of elective courses (a minimum of 16) concerned with cultures and relationships--generally identified as humanities and social sciences. Students are encouraged to select a cluster theme for their humanities/social science electives. This is a unifying theme (such as psychology, economics, or history) that focuses the student’s HU/SS electives.

### Requirements:

The specific requirements for all students are listed below:

1. Humanities (6 credit hours):  
At least two courses totaling at least six credit hours.
2. At least one 300- level or above humanities or social sci-

ence course, totaling at least three credits. This requirement may, of course, overlap requirement I.

3. The remaining credit hours may be satisfied with elective courses in either humanities or social sciences.

### Definitions and Exceptions:

These requirements can often be satisfied by a number of courses from the College of Literature, Science and the Arts (LSA), or in part by Advanced Placement, A levels or IB credit or by courses taken at another university. For purposes of this College of Engineering requirement a course is defined as being a humanities or social science as follows:

1. Any course that is designated as “HU” or “SS” by the College of Literature, Science and Arts meets this requirement as humanities or a social science, respectively.
2. Language courses, except those designated in (3), are counted as humanities. However, advanced placement credit, A levels, IB or University of Michigan placement credit for language courses at the 100-level and below are not to be used to satisfy this requirement. These may be counted instead as General Electives.
3. Courses that are designated as “BS”, “CE”, “MSA”, “NS”, “QR”, “experiential”, “directed reading or independent study”, or course titles that include the terms or partial phrases “composition”, “conversations:”, “intro composition”, “math”, “outreach”, “performance”, “physics”, “practice”, “practicum”, “statistics”, “studio”, “tutor” may not be used to satisfy this requirement.
4. For the purposes of this requirement, courses not covered by items 1, 2 & 3 above will be defined as *humanities* courses if they are offered by the following departments or divisions:

- American Culture
- Architecture (non-studio)
- Art (non-studio)
- Classical Archaeology
- Classical Studies
- Comparative Literature
- Dance (non-performance)
- Great Books
- History of Art
- Asian, English, Germanic, Romance (French, Italian, Portuguese, Spanish) and Slavic Languages and Literatures
- Music (non-performance)
- Music History and Musicology
- Philosophy

- Religion
- Screen Arts and Culture
- Theatre and Drama (non-performance)

Similarly, courses not covered by items 1, 2 & 3 above will be defined as *social sciences* if they are offered by the following departments:

- Afro-American and African Studies
- Cultural Anthropology
- Communication Studies
- Armenian, Judaic, Latin American and Caribbean, Latina/Latino, Middle Eastern and North African, Native American, Near Eastern, Russian and East European Studies
- Economics
- History
- Linguistics
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Sociology
- Women’s Studies

## General Electives

General electives may be selected from the offerings of any regular academic unit of the University and from the Pilot Program, with the following exceptions:

Courses that require tutoring of other students enrolled in courses are limited to a maximum of 3 credits, with the exception of Physics 333 & Physics 334 which are both allowed for a maximum of 6 credits;

All undergraduate degree programs in the College of Engineering will accept credits earned in 200-, 300- and 400-level courses in military, naval, or air science.

Tutorial courses are not acceptable for credit of grade points but will be included on the student’s official record.

## Course Titles and Descriptions

Courses and course descriptions are listed under each degree program. Course titles and numbers, prerequisites, other notes, credit hours, and descriptions approved by the College of Engineering Curriculum Committee are included in this Bulletin. Course descriptions for CoE courses also are available on the College’s Web site at:

<http://courses.engin.umich.edu/>. They may be downloaded or printed.

Schedules of classes are issued separately by the office of the Registrar, giving hours and room assignments for the courses and sections offered each term. The schedule of classes can be found at: <http://www.umich.edu/~regoff/schedule/>

## Designations

Each listing begins with the course number and title set in bold-face type. “[Course number]” indicates cross-listed courses.

Prerequisites, if any, are set in italics. They are followed by roman numerals, also set in italics, that indicate the times at which the department plans to offer the course:

See under “Term” for definitions relating to the several terms.

I	fall
II	winter
III	spring-summer
IIIa	spring-half
IIIb	summer-half

The italics in parentheses indicate the hours of credit for the course; for example, “(3 credits)” denotes three credit hours.

## What the Course Number Indicates

The number of each course is designated to indicate the general level of maturity and prior training expected.

100	First-year-level courses
200	Sophomore-level courses
300	Junior-level courses
400*	Senior-level courses
500	Predominantly Graduate-level courses
600	Graduate-level courses and above

Unless a phrase such as “junior standing,” “senior standing,” or “graduate standing” is part of the list of prerequisites for a

course, a student may elect an advanced-level course relative to his/her current status if the other prerequisites are satisfied. If the difference in standing level is greater than one academic year, it is usually not wise to elect an advanced-level course without first consulting the department or the instructor offering the course.

In general, the prerequisites listed for a course designate specific subject materials and/or skills the student is expected to have mastered before electing the course (or, in some cases, concurrently with it).

*\*A 400-level course listed in the Bulletin of the Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies may be elected for graduate credit when this is approved by the student’s graduate program advisor.*

## Course Equivalence

Unless otherwise stated, the phrase “or equivalent” may be considered an implicit part of the prerequisite for any course. When a student has satisfactorily completed a course that is not listed but is believed to be substantially equivalent to one specified as a prerequisite for a course that the student wants to elect, the individual may consult the program advisor and upon determining if equivalency has been satisfied, election may be approved.

## Permission of Instructor

The phrase “or permission of instructor (or department)” may be considered an implicit part of the statement of prerequisites for any course. When permission is a stated requirement, or when a student does not have the stated prerequisite for a course but can give evidence of background, training, maturity, or high academic record, the student should present to the program advisor a note of approval from the instructor or department concerned.

## Representative Sample Schedules

The information in this Bulletin for a number of the degree programs includes a schedule that is an example of one leading to graduation in eight terms. This sample schedule is for informational purposes only and should not be construed to mean that students are required to follow the schedule exactly.

A transfer student attending a community or liberal arts college and pursuing a pre-engineering degree program may not be able to follow a similar schedule because of a lack of certain offerings. Departmental program advisors should always be consulted when planning course selections.



## Mission Statement:

- Provide support, improve communication, and start new initiatives for graduate students, departments, and interdisciplinary programs.
- Provide a positive graduate student experience and increase retention of graduate students through various programs and activities.
- Utilize a variety of recruitment programs to attract high-quality and diverse graduate students.

## Graduate Admissions

Depending on which degree you seek, your application will be made either to the Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies or to the College of Engineering. Electronic copies of the official admission applications can be found through the College of Engineering's website.

Students who are candidates for the M.S. and M.S.E. degrees, or the Ph.D. are enrolled in the Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies. Its Bulletin should be consulted for complete information.

The Master of Engineering degree and the Doctor of Engineering in Manufacturing degree are offered through the College of Engineering.

Anyone contemplating graduate work should consult with the program advisor for the desired program. Contact information can be found at: <http://www.engin.umich.edu/admin/adge/gradprogcontacts.html>

## Application Status

Some departments or programs review applications on a rolling basis as applications are received; others review applications on a scheduled basis. Before contacting the department or program please allow at least six weeks for processing.

## Admissions Criteria

Contact individual departments or programs for specific admissions criteria: <http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/academics/graduate/contacts.html>. Admission is usually determined by an evaluation of the following:

- Transcript of your academic record
- Recommendations from three faculty members who have supervised your course work or research
- Graduate Record Examination (GRE); test scores must be taken within five years of application (NOTE: required for Ph.D. candidates, check with individual departments for specific requirements for Master's students). Although departments may adjust their GRE requirements to reflect their own applicant needs, the College generally looks for applicants who attain (1) a combined Verbal and Quantitative score of 1200 and (2) and Analytical Writing score of 4.0.
- Statement of Purpose for your graduate study objectives.
- Personal statement of any extenuating circumstances you would like us to be aware of (optional).
- Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), or the Michigan English Language Assessment Battery (MELAB), for applicants who studied at an institution that did not teach English as a second language, or for whom English is not their native language.
- Although departments may adjust their GPA requirements to reflect their own applicant needs, the College generally looks for applicants who have demonstrated academic effort through a minimum GPA of 3.2.

## Engineering Graduate Programs and Degree Options

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/academics/gradprograms/degrees/index.html>

The University Of Michigan College Of Engineering offers the following graduate degree programs throughout eleven departments and three interdisciplinary programs:

- Master of Science (M.S.)
- Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.)
- Master of Engineering (M.Eng.)
- Professional Engineer
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)
- Doctor of Engineering (D.Eng.)

## Departments

- Aerospace Engineering
- Atmospheric, Oceanic and Space Sciences
- Biomedical Engineering
- Chemical Engineering
- Civil and Environmental Engineering
- Electrical Engineering and Computer Science
- Industrial and Operations Engineering
- Materials Science and Engineering
- Mechanical Engineering
- Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering
- Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences

### Programs

- InterPro: Interdisciplinary Professional Programs:
- Automotive Engineering
- Design Science
- Energy Systems Engineering
- Engineering Sustainable Systems Dual Degree Program
- Financial Engineering
- Global Automotive and Manufacturing Engineering
- Integrated MicroSystems
- Manufacturing Engineering
- Pharmaceutical Engineering
- Robotics & Autonomous Vehicles
- Applied Physics
- Macromolecular Science and Engineering

## Dual Master's

Graduate students in the College of Engineering can pursue dual master's degrees within the College or across units of the University of Michigan campus. Ask your graduate coordinator for more information on the list of Rackham dual degrees, student initiated dual degrees, and the double-counting of credits. <http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/academics/graduate/contacts.html>

## Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies Degree Options

The Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies administers the following graduate programs:

- Master of Science (M.S.)
- Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.)
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)

Application materials should be sent to the individual department to which you are applying AND:

Office of Graduate Admissions  
Rackham Graduate School  
915 East Washington, Room 106  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-1070

For questions regarding the application process or to obtain an application packet, please contact Rackham at 734-764-8129.

To obtain detailed information on the Rackham admissions process for both domestic and international students go to: <http://www.rackham.umich.edu/admissions>.

To obtain an online application go to <https://apply.embarc.com/Grad/UMich/Rackham/ProgramA/37/>.

### Master of Science/ Master of Science in Engineering

The Master of Science and Master of Science in Engineering degrees represent mastery of a particular discipline in the College of Engineering. They require 30 credits of course work, taken predominantly from the area of study. Some programs involve theses or internships. Others require only coursework.

### Doctor of Philosophy - Ph.D.

The doctoral degree is conferred in recognition of marked ability and scholarship in a chosen field of knowledge. There is no general course or credit requirement for the doctorate. A part of the work consists of regularly scheduled graduate courses of instruction in the chosen field and in related subject areas outside the department, called cognate subjects. In most areas, a student must pass a comprehensive examination in a major field of specialization and be recommended for candidacy for the doctorate. In addition, the student must pursue independent investigation in a subdivision of the selected field and must present the results of the investigation in the form of a dissertation. A special doctoral committee

is appointed for each applicant to supervise the work of the student both as to election of courses and in preparation of the dissertation.

A student can apply directly for admission to the doctoral program after graduating with a B.S. degree from a relevant field. The student becomes a pre-candidate for the doctorate when admitted to the Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies and accepted in the field of specialization. Candidacy is achieved when the student demonstrates competence in his/her broad field of knowledge through completion of a prescribed set of courses and passing a comprehensive exam.

Requirements regarding foreign language and non-technical courses are left to individual departments or programs, and to the Rackham Graduate School. A prospective doctoral student should consult the program advisor for specific details.

## College of Engineering Degrees

The College of Engineering administers the following graduate programs:

- Master of Engineering (M.Eng.)
- Doctor of Engineering in Manufacturing (D.Eng.)

### Master of Engineering - M.Eng.

The College of Engineering offers the master of engineering degree as a professional, practice-oriented degree, designed to further the education of engineers who have practical experience in industry, and plan to return to industry after completion of their selected program. This degree can be completed in one calendar year (12 months). Programs are organized around a team-project experience with industry.

Information on these programs can be requested by sending an e-mail to: [engin.pro.prgms@umich.edu](mailto:engin.pro.prgms@umich.edu). Applications may also be obtained by contacting the individual departments or by calling 734-647-7024.

Application materials should be sent to:

Admissions Officer  
Center for Professional Development  
145 Chrysler Center  
2121 Bonisteel Boulevard  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-2092

### Doctor of Engineering in Manufacturing (D.Eng.)

The Doctor of Engineering in Manufacturing is a graduate professional degree in engineering for students who have already earned a B.S. /B.S.E. degree and an M.S. /M.S.E. degree in any engineering discipline; or a Master of Business Administration.

To obtain detailed information on the Doctor of Engineering admissions process for both domestic and international students, go on-line to:

<http://mfgeng.engin.umich.edu/denghowtoapply.html>.

Applicants may also call 734-647-7024.

Application materials should be sent to:

Admissions Officer  
Center for Professional Development  
145 Chrysler Center  
2121 Bonisteel Boulevard  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-2092

## Aerospace Engineering

Aerospace technology has grown out of the problems of design, construction, and operation of vehicles that move above the Earth's surface, vehicles ranging from airplanes and helicopters to rockets and spacecraft. Design of such vehicles has always been challenging, not only because of the high premium placed on lightweight vehicles performing efficiently and with high reliability, but also because they must sometimes operate in hostile environments. These same requirements exist not only for future spacecraft and high-performance transport aircraft, but also for the next generation of ground transportation, such as high-speed trains, over-water transportation, and automated motor vehicles. In addition to working on vehicle-oriented design problems, aerospace engineering graduates are often involved in systems management in the broadest sense. Because of the anticipated life mission of the aerospace student, the undergraduate curriculum at the University of Michigan is designed to convey a clear understanding of the fundamental aspects of the fields most pertinent to aerospace engineering. Real-life problems in aerospace and related areas are emphasized in the applications of theory. In their senior year, students select a design course in which they are given an appreciation of the interrelation of the various areas of study in the design of a whole system.

### Facilities

The Aerospace Engineering Department is primarily housed in the Francois-Xavier Bagnoud (FXB) building. The Aerospace Engineering program office and all the faculty and staff offices are located in this building. The FXB building also houses instructional and research laboratories, a CAEN computing lab, the Aerospace Engineering Library and Learning Center, several lecture rooms, the Boeing Auditorium and the Lockheed Design Room. Other department facilities including the Plasma and Electric Propulsion Laboratory (PEPL), the 5'x7' and 2'x2' Wind Tunnels and the Student Fabrication Laboratory are housed in nearby buildings.

### Department Laboratories

Engineering knowledge is gained in part through experience with engineering problems and the experimental approach to their solution. In required laboratory courses, students are introduced to the basic principles of operation and use of modern laboratory instrumentation. These courses, taken in the junior and senior year, may be followed by additional experimental work either in formal elective courses or in projects of the student's choosing. The department's laboratories include subsonic and supersonic wind tunnels; shock and detonation tubes; laser diagnostic equipment; fabrica-

tion laboratory; structural test equipment; flight controls test equipment; and a wide range of optical, electronic, and computer equipment. Students also gain experience in the use of computers for computation, system design and fabrication, and simulation. Undergraduate students at Michigan profit by their contact with graduate students and faculty members, who carry out research work parallel to the areas of undergraduate instruction and student projects.

### Accreditation

This program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET), 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012, telephone (410) 347-7700.

### Department Administration

#### Department Chair

Wei Shyy, Clarence L "Kelly" Johnson Collegiate Professor of Aerospace Engineering 3004 FXB.

For more specific information on contacting AEROSP administration, you can find a department contact list on the last page of the AEROSP section.

## Aerospace Engineering

### Mission

To provide internationally recognized leadership in aerospace engineering education, through a continuously improving educational program that graduates students with strong engineering science fundamentals while incorporating applied engineering aspects.

### Goals

- Educate students who are widely known for exceptional strength in technical fundamentals across all aerospace disciplines, who are cognizant of modern aerospace technologies, and who are sought after by top graduate schools and by aerospace and related industries worldwide.
- Support vibrant and highly recognized research programs that serve the educational goals of the undergraduate and graduate degree programs, that make major contributions to the knowledge base in aerospace sciences and technology, and that are turned to by industry and government for solutions.

- Create an environment of intellectual challenge and excitement that at the same time is collegial and conducive to higher learning.
- Take full advantage of knowledge, technology, facilities and resources at the University of Michigan.

## Objectives

- Educate students in the following fundamental disciplines of aerospace engineering and how to apply them: aerodynamics, aerospace materials, structures, aircraft and rocket propulsion, flight mechanics, orbital mechanics, and aircraft stability and control.
- Educate students in the methodology and tools of design, and the synthesis of fundamental aerospace disciplines necessary to carry out the design of an aerospace vehicle or system.
- Educate students in the basics of instrumentation and measurement, laboratory techniques, and how to design and conduct experiments.
- Help students learn to function on multi-disciplinary teams, and provide them with teamwork experiences throughout their curriculum.
- Help students learn to communicate effectively.
- Expose students to environmental, ethical and contemporary issues in aerospace engineering.
- Expose students to other disciplines of engineering beyond the aerospace field.

## Outcomes

The outcomes we desire are that graduates of the University of Michigan Aerospace Program demonstrate:

- An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering;
- An ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data;
- An ability to design a system, component or process to meet desired needs;
- An ability to function on multi-disciplinary teams;
- An ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems;
- An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility;
- An ability to communicate effectively;
- The broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global and societal context;

- A recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning;
- A knowledge of contemporary issues;
- An ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice;
- A knowledge of aerodynamics, aerospace materials, structures, aircraft and rocket propulsion, flight mechanics, orbital mechanics, and aircraft stability and control;
- Competence in the integration of aerospace science and engineering topics and their application in aerospace vehicle design.

# Aerospace Engineering Undergraduate Education

## Degree Program

The degree program gives the student a broad education in engineering by requiring basic courses in aerodynamics and propulsion (collectively referred to as “gas dynamics”), structural mechanics, and flight dynamics and control systems. These courses cover fundamentals and their application to the analysis, design and construction of aircraft, spacecraft and other vehicular systems and subsystems. Courses in gas dynamics treat fluid and gas flow around bodies and through turbojet engines and rocket nozzles. In courses on structural mechanics, lightweight structures are studied from their strength, elastic, stiffness, stability, and dynamic behavior. Flight dynamics and control systems courses deal with the dynamical behavior of vehicles and systems as a whole, their stability and controllability both by human pilots and as autonomous systems. Integration of all these subjects takes place in the capstone aircraft design course or space system design course that is chosen by students. The aerospace engineering program offers considerable flexibility through technical and general electives, in which students have an opportunity to study in greater depth any of the areas mentioned above. In addition, other technical elective areas are available to aerospace engineering students, including aerophysical sciences, environmental studies, computers, person-machine systems, and transportation. Elective courses in each technical elective area include courses taught both inside and outside the aerospace engineering department.

## Sample Schedule

### B.S.E. (Aerospace Engineering)

	Total Credit Hours	Terms							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Subjects required by all programs (55 hrs.)</b>									
Mathematics 115, 116, 215, & 216	16	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
ENGR 100, Intro to Engr	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGR 101, Intro to Computers	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHEM 125/126 and 130, or 210 and 211 <sup>1</sup>	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 140 with Lab 141; Physics 240 with Lab 241 <sup>2</sup>	10	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Humanities and Social Sciences	16	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
<b>Related Technical Core Subjects (12 hrs.)</b>									
MECHENG 240, Intro to Dynamics and Vibrations	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
MATSCIE 220, Intro to Materials	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
EECS 314, Circuit Analysis & Electronics	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
<b>Aerospace Science Subjects (29 hrs.)</b>									
AEROP 201, Intro to Aerospace Engineering	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
AEROP 215, Intro to Solid Mechanics and Aerospace Structures	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
AEROP 225, Intro to Gas Dynamics	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
AEROP 315, Aircraft and Spacecraft Structures	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
AEROP 325, Aerodynamics	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
AEROP 335, Aircraft and Spacecraft Propulsion	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
AEROP 347, Space Flight Mechanics	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
AEROP 348, Aircraft Dynamics & Control	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
<b>Aerospace Engineering Subjects (13 hrs.)</b>									
AEROP 285, Aero Engineering Seminar	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
AEROP 305, Aerospace Engr Lab I	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
AEROP 405, Aerospace Engr Lab II	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
AEROP 481, Aircraft Design or AEROP 483, Space System Design	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
<b>Electives (19 hrs.)</b>									
Technical Electives <sup>3</sup>	10	-	-	-	-	3	-	7	3
General Electives	9	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science degree in Engineering (Aerospace Engineering) - B.S.E. (Aerospace E.) - must complete the program listed above. This sample schedule is an example of one leading to graduation in eight terms.

Notes:

- <sup>1</sup>If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Chemistry AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Chemistry 130/125/126 you will have met the Chemistry Core Requirement for the College of Engineering
- <sup>2</sup>If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Physics AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Physics 140/141 and 240/241 you will have met the Physics Core Requirement for the College of Engineering
- <sup>3</sup>Technical electives must total at least 10 credits of approved upper division courses (that is, 300 level or above). At least 3 credits must be approved mathematics or science courses, at least 3 credits must be Aerospace Engineering courses, a maximum of 3 credits is allowed for directed study and a maximum of 2 credits is allowed for seminar courses. Recommended courses that satisfy the mathematics or science technical electives are described in a document that can be obtained from the Department or on the Department website.

## Focus of Study

The Aerospace Engineering department offers a variety of areas of focus for students to consider. Specific information about the requirements can be found on the department advising website.

- Propulsion, Aerodynamics and Combustion
  - Air-Breathing Propulsion and Combustion Science
  - Space Propulsion
  - Aerodynamics and Turbulence
  - Computational Fluid Dynamics of Transonic and Hypersonic Vehicles
- Structural Mechanics
  - Advanced Materials for Airframe Applications
  - Adaptive Materials and Constitutive Modeling for Aerospace Structures
  - Aeroelasticity, Structural Dynamics, Optimal Design of Structures

- Flight Dynamics and Control
  - Dynamics and Control of Aircraft
  - Dynamics and Control of Spacecraft
  - Astrodynamics
- Aerospace Vehicles

## Minors

Students in the College may elect to study an academic minor offered by the College or another School/College at the University. Information about the requirements necessary to complete a minor is found here, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/coeminors.html>. The College offers the following minors:

- International Minor
- Multidisciplinary Design Minor
- Electrical Engineering Minor

Students can also pursue minors offered by the College of Literature, Science and the Arts or in the School of Art & Design. The requirements and policies are located in the Undergraduate Education section of the Bulletin, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/minors.html>

## Multiple Degree Options

### Dual Degree Program

Students with interest in more than one program offered by the College may work for additional bachelor's degrees concurrently if they plan the course elections carefully. Students will find that it is possible to satisfy the subject requirements of both programs in a minimum amount of time by conferring early with the respective program advisors. Approval by involved departments is required. <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

### Combined Degrees Program

For students with special interests, combined degree programs leading to two bachelor's degrees are available. The flexibility of the aerospace curriculum makes it feasible to obtain a second bachelor's degree. Popular second-degree areas of concentration among aerospace engineers are Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering, but combined degrees with other departments can be arranged.

### Multiple Dependent Degree Program (MDDP)

Students may choose to pursue a College of Engineering undergraduate degree and a second undergraduate degree from another U-M college/school such as the College of Literature, Science and the Arts, the Ross School of Business, the School of Music, Theatre and Dance or the School of Art and Design (Multiple Dependent Degree Program). More information can be found in the Undergraduate Education section, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

### Engineering Global Leadership (EGL) Honors Program

The Engineering Global Leadership Honors Program (EGL) is an exciting honors program that allows students to complement their engineering education with courses in the Ross School of Business and global/cultural courses in LS&A. The EGL Honors program prepares students to communicate across cultures and across the engineering/business boundaries. Students also complete a practical internship and leadership training. This honors program is very rigorous (full course loads every semester and maintenance of a high GPA) and leads to two degrees; a BSE and a Master's degree in engineering. For more details, go to the website: <http://www.engin.umich.edu/egl/>

## Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)

The five-year Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS) Program permits students who enter the program in the first term of their senior year to receive the B.S.E. and M.S.E. degrees (or the B.S.E. and M.Eng. degrees) upon completion of a minimum of 149 credit hours. Students should speak with the department advising office to learn more about the SGUS application process and procedures. SGUS admissions requirements will vary. <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/combined.html#sgus>

Available programs include:

- B.S.E. in Aerospace Engineering/M.S.E. in Aerospace Engineering
- B.S.E. in Aerospace Engineering/M.Eng. in Space Engineering

## Aerospace Engineering Graduate Education

### Graduate Degrees

- Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.) in Aerospace Engineering
- Master of Engineering (M.Eng.) in Space Engineering
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Aerospace Engineering

### M.S.E. in Aerospace Engineering

This degree is designed for students who desire a curriculum that is focused on the scientific aspects of Aerospace Engineering. A total of 30 credit hours is required (typically 10 classes). Of these, 15 credit hours must be 500-level classes in Aerospace Engineering, and 6 credits must be from approved courses in mathematics. A thesis is optional. Consult the official university publications for specific degree requirements.

Admission requirements include a strong performance in an undergraduate program in engineering or science and submission of acceptable Graduate Record Exam (GRE) scores. Students have substantial flexibility in selecting courses, but courses must be approved by a Graduate Advisor.

Students are strongly encouraged to consult with faculty in their intended areas of specialization to discuss the composition of their program.

## Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Aerospace Engineering

Study towards the Ph.D. degree requires a strong background in an area of specialization and an ability to carry out independent research. Students must complete, in order:

### Precandidacy Status

A student must apply for and be admitted to precandidacy status before taking the Preliminary Exam.

To be admitted as a precandidate, the student's GPA must be above 6.5 out of 9.0 (equivalent to 3.5/4.0) in relevant courses and the student must have been working with a Ph.D. advisor who will endorse the student's application for precandidacy. Admission is determined by the Graduate Committee.

Students admitted directly to the doctoral program may also earn a Master degree by fulfilling the Master degree requirements concurrently with the Doctoral degree.

### Preliminary Exam

The Ph.D. degree requires a sound background in aerospace engineering combined with good knowledge of applied mathematics and computational sciences. The Ph.D. dissertation requires that the student demonstrate ability to pursue and solve an original research problem, which implies the ability to carry out independent research.

A student who intends to work toward the Ph.D. degree must complete the following steps:

- Pre-candidacy Status: A student must apply to the Graduate Committee of the Department of Aerospace Engineering for admission to pre-candidacy status in Aerospace Engineering. If already in the MSE program, a student must have a G.P.A. of 6.5/9.0 or above in coursework relevant to the doctoral degree and the endorsement of an Aerospace Engineering faculty member as his/her Ph.D. adviser. The G.P.A. is based on at least five graduate courses taken at UM excluding Directed Study (AE 590) and graduate seminar (AE 585).
- Research Involvement: Each student in the doctoral degree program must initiate a research activity with a faculty member as an adviser in his/her first year of graduate study at UM. This can be achieved through several approaches: (1) directed study (AE 590); (2) appointment as a graduate research assistant; or (3) through alternative arrangements with the faculty adviser.
- Preliminary Examination Requirement: Before advancing to Ph.D. candidacy, a pre-candidate must demonstrate a high level of competency by successfully completing an oral preliminary examination in Aerospace Engineering.



### Candidacy

Candidacy status is achieved upon successful completion of the Preliminary Exam. Students must also meet other academic credit requirements as described in the Rackham Student Handbook.

### The Dissertation

The student must perform original research, present a written dissertation, and defend the dissertation at a final oral presentation. The research is done under the supervision of a faculty adviser in the Aerospace Engineering department and a dissertation committee. Students are expected to begin research in their first year of graduate study.

### Ph.D. Degree

The Ph.D. degree is awarded upon successful completion of a Ph.D. dissertation, a Ph.D. defense, and other academic credit requirements. See the *Rackham Student Handbook* for details. Students should have taken a minimum of 16 graduate courses beyond the bachelor's degree. There is no foreign language requirement, and there are no specific course requirements.

## M.Eng. in Space Engineering (MEngSE)

The MEngSE provides a comprehensive set of courses and training in space-related science and engineering, and the systems approach to design and manage complex space systems. The M.Eng. in Space Engineering requires 30 credits of course work, of which 18 must be at the 500-level or higher and 24 must be graded (not P/F).

Course elections must include:

- Depth in a main area (9 credits). For example, a student could select dynamics and control, structures or propulsion.
- Breadth by crossing engineering/science boundaries (9 credits)
- Systems engineering (6 credits)
- Team design experience (6 credits)

## Courses

### AEROSP 201. Introduction to Aerospace Engineering

*Prerequisite:* Preceded by Engr 100, Engr 101, Physics 140/141 and Math 116 (3 credits)

Introduction to Aerospace Engineering. Flight vehicles in the atmosphere and in space. Flight technologies, including structures, materials, propulsion, aerodynamics, vehicle dynamics, flight control, flight information systems, and systems integration. An overview of aeronautics. Steady aircraft flight and performance. An overview of astronautics.

### AEROSP 215. Introduction to Solid Mechanics and Aerospace Structures

*Prerequisite:* Preceded or accompanied by MATH 216 and AEROSP 201. (4 credits)

An introduction to the fundamental phenomena of solid and structural mechanics in Aerospace systems. Includes analysis and numerical methods of solutions used for design of thin-walled Aerospace structures. Emphasis is placed on understanding behavior particular to thin-walled structures.

### AEROSP 225. Introduction to Gas Dynamics

*Prerequisite:* MATH 215, CHEM 125/130, Physics 140/141. I, II (4 credits)

An introduction to gas dynamics, covering fundamental concepts in thermodynamics and fluid dynamics. Topics include molecular and continuum concepts for fluids, first and second laws of thermodynamics, conservation laws for moving fluids, one-dimensional compressible flows, shocks and expansion waves, flows in nozzles, and two- and three-dimensional compressible flows.

### AEROSP 285. Aerospace Engineering Seminar

*Prerequisite:* preceded or accompanied by AEROSP 201. (1 credit)

Seminars by noted speakers, designed to acquaint undergraduates with contemporary technologies and broader issues in the global aerospace enterprise. Technical communications based upon the seminars. Assignments include resume writing and other individual assignments.

### AEROSP 290. Directed Study

*Prerequisite:* permission of instructor (1-3 credits)

Study aspects of aerospace engineering that are not suitable for technical elective credit. May be used for student team projects, pilot ground school, UROP, or other academic studies that are directed by an Aerospace Engineering faculty member.

### AEROSP 305. Aerospace Engineering Laboratory I

*Prerequisite:* preceded or accompanied by EECS 206 or 215 or EECS 314. Preceded by AEROSP 225 and AEROSP 215. I, II (4 credits)

First course of a two-semester sequence covering fundamentals of instrumentation and measurement and their application in engineering testing and experimentation. Includes principles of analog and digital data acquisition, analysis of discrete measurement data, statistical assessment of hypotheses, design of experiments, and similarity scaling of data. Emphasized development of skills for written communication and for working effectively in a team environment.

**AEROSP 315. Aircraft and Spacecraft Structures**

*Prerequisite: preceded by AEROSP 215 and MATH 216. I, II (4 credits)*

Concepts of displacement, strain, stress, compatibility, equilibrium, and constitutive equations as used in solid mechanics. Emphasis is on boundary-value problem formulation via simple examples, followed by the use of the finite-element method for solving problems in vehicle design.

**AEROSP 325. Aerodynamics**

*Prerequisite: preceded by MATH 216 and AEROSP 225. I, II (4 credits)*

Fundamental concepts in aerodynamics. Students learn how airfoils produce lift and how the pressure distribution about an airfoil can be calculated. Introduces the boundary-layer concept, how boundary layers lead to drag, and what makes them prone to instability and turbulence or separation. Effects of the wing planform shape on lift and drag. Introduction to airfoil design, high-lift devices and high-speed aerodynamics.

**AEROSP 335. Aircraft and Spacecraft Propulsion**

*Prerequisite: preceded by AEROSP 225 and MATH 216. I, II (4 credits)*

Airbreathing propulsion, rocket propulsion, and an introduction to modern advanced propulsion concepts. Includes thermodynamic cycles as related to propulsion and the chemistry and thermodynamics of combustion. Students analyze turbojets, turbofans and other air-breathing propulsion systems. Introduces liquid- and solid-propellant rockets and advanced propulsion concepts such as Hall thrusters and pulsed plasma thrusters. Students also learn about the environmental impact of propulsion systems and work in teams to design a jet engine.

**AEROSP 347. Space Flight Mechanics**

*Prerequisite: Preceded by ME 240, Math 216, and AE 201 (3 credits)*

Introduction to space flight mechanics. The two-body problem. Orbital transfers, maneuvers and orbital analysis. Ground tracks and relative motion in orbit. Gravity assist trajectories. Spacecraft attitude and rotational dynamics. Euler's and Poisson's equations. Stability analysis. Open loop attitude control momentum management using thrusters and reaction wheels.

**AEROSP 348. Aircraft Dynamics and Control**

*Prerequisite: Preceded by AE 347 (3 credits)*

Introduction to the dynamics and control of atmospheric flight vehicles. Nonlinear equations of motion. Stability derivatives and linearized equations for longitudinal and lateral flight dynamics. Concepts from linear systems: state equations, transfer functions, stability, time response, frequency response. Fundamentals of feedback control, including root locus and Nyquist analysis applied to flight control.

**AEROSP 384. Introduction to Solid Modeling and CAD**

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by AEROSP 201 and AEROSP215. I (3 credits)*

Design process including specifications, configurations, trades, and design drivers. Introduction to solid visualization and modeling through an integrated CAD/CAE/CAM/PDM software package in the context of the design process. The role of CAD in analysis, manufacturing, and product management. Flight vehicle related projects.

**AEROSP 390. Directed Study**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor(1-3 credits)*

Study specialized aspects of aerospace engineering. May be used for student team projects, pilot certification, or other academic studies that are directed by an Aerospace Engineering faculty member. The student will submit a final report.

**AEROSP 405. Aerospace Laboratory II**

*Prerequisite: preceded by AEROSP 305. Preceded or accompanied by AEROSP 315 and AEROSP 325. I, II (4 credits)*

Second course of a two-semester sequence covering fundamentals of instrumentation and measurement and their application in engineering testing and experimentation. Focuses primarily on application of the fundamental principles learned in Aero 305 to more advanced test and measurement applications. Involves instructor-designed experiments and one major project conceived, designed, conducted, analyzed, and reported by student teams. Emphasizes development of skills for written communication and for working effectively in a team environment.

**AEROSP 416 (NAVARCH 416). Theory of Plates and Shells**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 315. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Linear elastic plates. Membrane and bending theory of axisymmetric and non-axisymmetric shells. Variational formulation of governing equations boundary conditions. Finite element techniques for plate and shell problems.

**AEROSP 421. Engineering Aerodynamics**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 325. II alternate years (3 credits)*

This course teaches contemporary aerodynamic analysis and design of aerospace vehicles and other systems. Topics include: review of theoretical concepts and methods, computer-based CFD tools, experimental methods and wind tunnel testing. Case studies are discussed to illustrate the combined use of advanced aerodynamic design methods. A team project is required.

**AEROSP 445. Flight Dynamics of Aerospace Vehicles**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 348. II (3 credits)*

Flight-oriented models of aerospace vehicles. Analytical modeling principles for analysis and control. Computer-based simulation, performance evaluation, and model validation. Flight properties of various aerospace vehicles, such as fixed-wing aircraft, rotorcraft, launch and reentry vehicles, orbiters, and interplanetary vehicles.

**AEROSP 447. Flight Testing**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 305 and AEROSP 348. II (3 credits)*

Theory and practice of obtaining flight-test data on performance and stability of airplanes from actual flight tests. Modern electronic flight test instrumentation, collection of flight test data, calibration procedures for air data sensors, estimation of stability derivatives from flight test data. Lectures and laboratory.

**AEROSP 450. Flight Software Systems**

*Prerequisite: ENGR101 and AEROSP 201, or graduate standing. (3 credits)*

Theory and practice of embedded flight software systems. Computational theory topics include discrete mathematics, finite automata, computational complexity, and model checking. Software development concepts include object oriented programming, networks, multi-threaded software, real-time scheduling, and sensor/actuator interface protocols. Emphasis placed on C/C++ development in Linux with guidance, navigational control applications. Lectures and laboratory.

**AEROSP 464 (AOSS 464) (ENSCEN 464). The Space Environment**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing in a physical science or engineering. I (3 credits)*

An introduction to physical and astronomical processes in the space environment. Discussion of theoretical tools, the Sun, solar spectrum, solar wind, interplanetary magnetic field, planetary magnetosphere, ionospheres and upper atmospheres. Atmospheric processes, densities, temperatures, and wind.

**AEROSP 481. Aircraft Design**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 315, AEROSP 325, AEROSP335 and AEROSP 348 can be concurrent. I (4 credits)*

Multidisciplinary integration of aerodynamics, performance, stability and control, propulsion, structures and aeroelasticity in a system approach aimed at designing an aircraft for a set of specifications. Includes weight estimates, configuration and power plant selection, tail-sizing, maneuver and gust diagrams, wing loading, structural and aeroelastic analysis. Students work in teams on the design project.

**AEROSP 483. Space System Design**

*Prerequisite: preceded by AEROSP 347. Preceded or accompanied by AEROSP 315, 325, and 335. II (4 credits)*

Introduction to the engineering design process for space systems. Includes a lecture phase that covers mission planning, launch vehicle integration, propulsion, power systems, communications, budgeting, and reliability. Subsequently, students experience the latest practices in space-systems engineering by forming into mission-component teams and collectively designing a space mission. Effective team and communication skills are emphasized. Report writing and presentations are required throughout, culminating in the final report and public presentation.

**AEROSP 484. Computer Aided Design**

*Prerequisite: preceded by AEROSP 315, AEROSP 325, AEROSP 335, and AEROSP 345. I (4 credits)*

Advanced computer-aided design. Students learn about computer generation of geometric models, calculation of design parameters, trade-off diagrams, and finite-element modeling and analysis. Each student carries out a structural component design using industry-standard software. The course includes individual and team assignments.

**AEROSP 490. Directed Study**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor (1-3 credits)*

Study of advanced aspects of aerospace engineering directed by an Aerospace faculty member. The student will submit a final report.

**AEROSP 495. Special Topics in Aerospace Engineering**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (1-4 credits)*

Specific aerospace engineering topics that are not treated in the regular Aerospace Engineering undergraduate curriculum.

**AEROSP 510. Finite Elements in Mechanical and Structural Analysis I***Prerequisite: AEROSP 315. I (3 credits)*

Introductory level. Finite element solutions for structural dynamics and nonlinear problems. Normal modes, forced vibrations, Euler buckling (bifurcations), large deflections, nonlinear elasticity, transient heat conduction. Computer laboratory based on a general purpose finite element code.

**AEROSP 511. Finite Elements in Mechanical and Structural Analysis II***Prerequisite: AEROSP 510 or MECHENG 505. II (3 credits)*

Intermediate level. Finite element solutions for structural dynamics and nonlinear problems. Normal modes, forced vibration, Euler buckling (bifurcation), large deflections, nonlinear elasticity, transient heat conduction. Computer laboratory based on a general purpose finite element code.

**AEROSP 512. Experimental Solid Mechanics***Prerequisite: AEROSP 305, AEROSP 315 or equivalents. II (3 credits)*

Lectures and experiments that demonstrate historical and contemporary methods of measurement in solid mechanics. A review of classical experiments that substantiate many typical assumptions (e.g., material linearity or Hooke's Law) concerning the response of solids. An introduction to contemporary techniques of process measurement involving piezoresistivity.

**AEROSP 513. Foundations of Solid and Structural Mechanics I***Prerequisite: AEROSP 315, MECHENG 311 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Introduction to linear continuum and structural mechanics. Three-dimensional analysis of stress and infinitesimal strain, including transformation of tensors, equations of motion, and kinematic compatibility. Boundary value problem formation. Constitutive relations for isotropic and anisotropic linear elastic materials. Introduction to variational calculus and energy methods. Applications to thin-walled and slender aerospace structures.

**AEROSP 514. Foundations of Solid and Structural Mechanics II***Prerequisite: AEROSP 315 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to nonlinear continuum and structural mechanics. Elements of tensor calculus, basic kinematics, conservation laws (mass, linear and angular momentum, energy, etc.), constitutive equations in continual applications in hyperelastic solids, numerical (f.e.m.) methods for the corresponding nonlinear boundary value problems, derivation of nonlinear shell theories from 3-D considerations.

**AEROSP 515. Mechanics of Composite and Microstructured Media***Prerequisite: AEROSP 514 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

An introduction to the mechanics of composite (more than one phase) solids with an emphasis on the derivation of macroscopic constitutive laws based on the microstructure. Eshelby transformation theory, self consistent methods, homogenization theory for periodic media, bounding properties for effective moduli of composites. Applications of aerospace interest.

**AEROSP 516. Mechanics of Fibrous Composites***Prerequisite: AEROSP 315 or MECHENG 412. I (3 credits)*

Effective stiffness properties of composites. Constitutive description of laminated plates. Laminated plate theory. Edge effects in laminates. Nonlinear theory of generally laminated plates. Governing equations in the Von Karman sense. Laminated plates with moderately large deflections. Post-buckling and nonlinear vibration of laminated plates. Failure theories and experimental results for laminates.

**AEROSP 518. Theory of Elastic Stability I***Prerequisite: AEROSP 315 or MECHENG 412 or the equivalent. II (3 credits)*

Concepts of stability and bifurcation. Simple examples to illustrate buckling and instability mechanisms in structures. Both equilibrium and time dependent problems discussed. General theory for stability in continuum, conservative elastic solids. Applications to bars, rings, plates and shells.

**AEROSP 520. Compressible Flow I***Prerequisite: AEROSP 325. I (3 credits)*

Elements of inviscid compressible-flow theory: review of thermodynamics; equations of frictionless flow; analysis of unsteady one-dimensional and steady supersonic two-dimensional flows; including the method of characteristics; small-disturbance theory with applications to supersonic thin-airfoil theory.

**AEROSP 521. Experimental Methods in Fluid Mechanics***Prerequisite: AEROSP 405 or Grad standing. II (3 credits)*

Fundamental principles and practice of non-intrusive measurement techniques for compressible and incompressible flows. Review of geometric and Gaussian beam optics; Laser Doppler Velocimetry; quantitative flow field measurement techniques including interferometry, Laser induced Fluorescence and Particle Image Velocimetry. Advanced data processing techniques for turbulent flow. Error estimation. Lecture and laboratory.

**AEROSP 522. Viscous Flow***Prerequisite: AEROSP 325. I (3 credits)*

The Navier-Stokes equations, including elementary discussion of tensors; exact solutions. Laminar boundary-layer theory; three-dimensional and compressible boundary layers. Laminar-flow instability theory; transition. Introduction to the mechanics of turbulence; turbulent free shear flows and boundary layers.

**AEROSP 523 (MECHENG 523). Computational Fluid Dynamics I***Prerequisite: AEROSP 325 or preceded or accompanied by MECHENG 520. I (3 credits)*

Physical and mathematical foundations of computational fluid mechanics with emphasis on applications. Solution methods for model equations and the Euler and the Navier-Stokes equations. The finite volume formulation of the equations. Classification of partial differential equations and solution techniques. Truncation errors, stability, conservation, and monotonicity. Computer projects and homework.

**AEROSP 524. Aerodynamics II***Prerequisite: AEROSP 325. II (3 credits)*

Two- and three-dimensional potential flow about wings and bodies; complex-variable methods; singularity distributions; numerical solution using panel methods. Unsteady aerodynamics; slender-body theory. Viscous effects: airfoil stall, high-lift systems, boundary-layer control. Wings and bodies at transonic and supersonic speeds; numerical methods.

**AEROSP 525. Introduction to Turbulent Flows***Prerequisite: AEROSP 522. II (3 credits)*

Mathematical description of turbulent flow phenomena. Flow equations, vorticity dynamics, Reynolds-averaged equations, engineering turbulence models. Theory of homogeneous turbulence, spectral dynamics. Shear flow turbulence, mean and fluctuating structure of free and wall-bounded turbulent flows.

**AEROSP 526. Hypersonic Aerothermodynamics***Prerequisite: Graduate standing or AEROSP 225 and AEROSP 325. I (3 credits)*

Hypersonic vehicles offer rapid air transportation and access to space. This course provides an introduction to the aerothermodynamics of hypersonic vehicles. Topics covered include: vehicle types (missiles, space planes, air-breathers); flight dynamics (trajectory, range, stability); aerothermodynamics (fluid dynamics, thermodynamics, aerodynamics, heating); and propulsion systems (scramjets, combined cycles).

**AEROSP 530. Gas-Turbine Propulsion***Prerequisite: AEROSP 335 II (3 credits)*

Advanced analysis of turbojet engines: effect of altitude parameters on engine performance; off-design equilibrium running of a turbojet engine; dynamics of engine considered as a quasi-static system; fluid mechanics of a rotating axial blade row; centrifugal compressors; transonic flow problems.

**AEROSP 532. Molecular Gas Dynamics***Prerequisite: permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

Analysis of basic gas properties at the molecular level. Kinetic theory: molecular collisions, the Boltzmann equation. Maxwellian distribution function. Quantum mechanics: the Schrodinger equation, quantum energy states for translation, rotation, vibration, and electronic models of atoms and molecules. Statistical mechanics: the Boltzmann relation, the Boltzmann energy distribution, partition functions. These ideas are combined for the analysis of a chemically reacting gas at the molecular level.

**AEROSP 533 (ENSCEN 533). Combustion Processes***Prerequisite: AEROSP 225. (3 credits)*

This course covers the fundamentals of combustion systems, and fire and explosion phenomena. Topics covered include thermochemistry, chemical kinetics, laminar flame propagation, detonations and explosions, flammability and ignition, spray combustion, and the use of computer techniques in combustion problems.

**AEROSP 535. Rocket Propulsion***Prerequisite: AEROSP 335. I (3 credits)*

Analysis of liquid and solid propellant rocket power plants; propellant thermochemistry, heat transfer, system considerations. Low-thrust rockets, multi-stage rockets, trajectories in powered flight, electric propulsion.

**AEROSP 536. Electric Propulsion***Prerequisite: AEROSP 335, senior standing. I (3 credits)*

Introduction to electric propulsion with an overview of electricity and magnetism, atomic physics, non-equilibrium flows and electrothermal, electromagnetic, and electrostatic electric propulsion systems.

**AEROSP 540 (MECHENG 540). Intermediate Dynamics***Prerequisite: MECHENG 240. I (3 credits)*

Newton/Euler and Lagrangian formulations for three dimensional motion of particles and rigid bodies. Principles of dynamics applied to various rigid-body and multi-body dynamics problems that arise in aerospace and mechanical engineering.

**AEROSP 543. Structural Dynamics**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 315 or AEROSP 540. (3 credits)*

Natural frequencies and mode shapes of elastic bodies. Non-conservative elastic systems. Structural and viscous damping. Influence coefficient methods for typical flight structures. Response of structures to random and shock loads. Lab demonstration.

**AEROSP 544. Aeroelasticity**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 315 or AEROSP 540. (3 credits)*

Introduction to aeroelasticity. Vibration and flutter of elastic bodies exposed to fluid flow. Static divergence and flutter of airplane wings. Flutter of flat plates and thin walled cylinders at supersonic speeds. Oscillations of structures due to vortex shedding.

**AEROSP 545. Principles of Helicopter and V/STOL Flight**

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by AEROSP 325. I (3 credits)*

Introduction to helicopter performance, aerodynamics, stability and control, vibration and flutter. Other V/STOL concepts of current interest.

**AEROSP 548. Astrodynamics**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 347 or graduate standing. II (3 credits)*

Review of two-body problem for spacecraft: orbital trajectories, transfers, targeting, and time of flight. Orbit perturbation formulations and analysis. Restricted 3-body problem and applications.

**AEROSP 549. Orbital Analysis and Determination**

*Prerequisite: Either AEROSP 548, AEROSP 540, or AEROSP 573 - Permission of Instructor. II (3 credits)*

The analysis, characterization and determination of space trajectories from a dynamical systems viewpoint. The general formulation and solution of the spacecraft trajectory design and navigation problems. Computation of periodic orbits and their stability. Estimation of model parameters from spacecraft tracking data (e.g., gravity field estimation). Elements of precision modeling and precision orbit determination.

**AEROSP 550 (EECS 560) (MECHENG 564). Linear Systems Theory**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

Linear spaces and linear operators. Bases, subspaces, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, canonical forms. Linear differential and difference equations. Mathematical representations: state equations, transfer functions, impulse response, matrix fraction and polynomial descriptions. System-theoretic concepts: causality, controllability, observability, realizations, canonical decomposition, stability.

**AEROSP 551 (EECS 562). Nonlinear Systems and Control**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to the analysis and design of nonlinear systems and nonlinear control systems. Stability analysis using Liapunov, input-output and asymptotic methods. Design of stabilizing controllers using a variety of methods: linearization, absolute stability theory, vibrational control, sliding modes and feedback linearization.

**AEROSP 565. Optimal Structural Design**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 315, a course in advanced calculus. II (3 credits)*

Optimal design of structural elements (bars, trusses, frames, plates, sheets) and systems; variational formulation for discrete and distributed parameter structures; sensitivity analysis; optimal material distribution and layout; design for criteria of stiffness, strength, buckling, and dynamic response.

**AEROSP 566. Data Analysis and System Identification**

*Prerequisite: Graduate standing (3 credits)*

Methods of data analysis and empirical modeling. Sensors and measurement concepts. Time and frequency data analysis; statistical and spectral concepts. Linear regression and identifications of time-series models. Parameter estimation using optimization. Basis-function expansions and non-linear time-series identification. Eigensystem realization and subspace identification. Non-linear state space identification.

**AEROSP 573. Dynamics and Control of Spacecraft**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 347 or graduate standing. I (3 credits)*

Introduction to spacecraft dynamics and control. Spacecraft orbit and attitude representations, kinematics, dynamics. Perturbation equations for near circular orbits. Spacecraft maneuvers formulated and solved as control problems.

**AEROSP574 (AOSS 574). Introduction to Space Physics**

*Prerequisite: Senior or Graduate Standing. (4 credits)*

A graduate level introduction to physical and aeronautical processes in the space environment. Discussion of theoretical tools, the Sun, solar wind, heliosphere, magnetosphere, ionosphere, and the upper atmosphere. Spacecraft interaction with radiation, spacecraft-plasma interactions.

**AEROSP 575. Flight and Trajectory Optimization**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 348 or graduate standing. (3 credits)*

Formulation and solution of optimization problems for atmospheric flight vehicles and space flight vehicles. Optimality criteria, constraints, vehicle dynamics. Flight and trajectory optimization as problems of nonlinear programming, calculus of variations, and optimal control. Algorithms and software for solution of flight and trajectory optimization problems.

**AEROSP 579. Control of Structures and Fluids***Prerequisite: AEROSP 348 or graduate standing. II (3 credits)*

Stabilization and vibration suppression for structures and fluids. Control-oriented modeling of structural and acoustic dynamics. Fixed-gain and adaptive control methods. Control-oriented fluid dynamics for compressible and incompressible fluids. Feedback stabilization of laminar flow, rotating surge and stall.

**AEROSP 580 (EECS 565). Linear Feedback Control Systems***Prerequisite: EECS 460 or AEROSP 345 or MECHENG 461 and AEROSP 550 (EECS 560). II (3 credits)*

Control design concepts for linear multivariable systems. Review of single variable systems and extensions to multivariable systems. Purpose of feedback. Sensitivity, robustness, and design trade-offs. Design formulations using both frequency domain and state space descriptions. Pole placement/observer design. Linear quadratic Gaussian based design methods. Design problems unique to multivariable systems.

**AEROSP 581 (AOSS 581). Space System Management***Prerequisite: graduate standing. I (3 credits)*

The first part of the course will offer a comprehensive introduction to modern management methods used in large projects. The second part will concentrate on successful management examples of complex space projects. This course will usually be taught by adjunct faculty with extensive experience in successful management of large space projects.

**AEROSP 582 (AOSS 582). Spacecraft Technology***Prerequisite: Graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

Systematic and comprehensive review of spacecraft and space mission design and key technologies for space missions. Discussions on project management and the economic and political factors that affect space missions. Specific space mission designs are developed in teams. Students of AEROSP 483/583 choose their projects based on these designs.

**AEROSP 583. Management of Space Systems Design***Prerequisite: graduate standing. II (4 credits)*

Meets with AEROSP 483 (Space System Design), or other senior design course when appropriate topic is chosen. Students in this course lead teams in high level project design of a space system. Modern methods of concurrent engineering manufacturing, marketing and finance, etc., are incorporated.

**AEROSP 584. Avionics, Navigation and Guidance of Aerospace Vehicles***Prerequisite: AEROSP 348 or graduate standing. II (3 credits)*

Principles of avionics, navigation and guidance. Deterministic and stochastic linear perturbation theory. Position fixing and celestial navigation with redundant measurements. Recursive navigation and Kalman filtering. Pursuit guidance, proportional navigation, ballistic guidance and velocity-to-be-gained guidance. Hardware mechanization.

**AEROSP 585. Aerospace Engineering Seminar***Prerequisite: AEROSP 285 or senior standing. (1 credit)*

A series of seminars by noted speakers designed to acquaint graduate and undergraduate students with contemporary research and technological issues in the aerospace industry. Involves a short term paper pertinent to one of the seminar topics.

**AEROSP 590. Directed Study***Prerequisite: graduate standing and permission of instructor. (1-6 credits)*

Study of advanced aspects of aerospace engineering directed by an Aerospace faculty member. Primarily for graduates. The student will submit a final report.

**AEROSP 597 (AOSS 597). Fundamentals of Space Plasma Physics***Prerequisite: senior-level statistical physics course. II (3 credits)*

Basic plasma concepts, Boltzmann equation, higher order moments equations, MHD equations, double adiabatic theory. Plasma expansion to vacuum, transonic flows, solar wind, polar wind. Collisionless shocks, propagating and planetary shocks. Fokker-Planck equation, quasilinear theory, velocity diffusion, cosmic ray transport, shock acceleration. Spacecraft charging, mass loading.

**AEROSP 611. Advanced Topics in Finite Element Structural Analysis***Prerequisite: AEROSP 511 or MECHENG 605. I (3 credits)*

Cyclic symmetry, design sensitivities and optimization. Applications to stress analysis, vibration, heat conduction, centrifugal effects, buckling. Introduction to high-level matrix-oriented programming languages (e.g., Direct Matrix Abstraction Program). Use of a large, general purpose finite element code as a research tool.

**AEROSP 614. Advanced Theory of Plates and Shells***Prerequisite: AEROSP 416. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Differential geometry of surfaces. Linear and nonlinear plate and shell theories in curvilinear coordinates. Anisotropic and laminated shells. Stability and post-buckling behavior. Finite element techniques, including special considerations for collapse analysis.

**AEROSP 615 (CEE 617) (MECHENG 649). Random Vibrations**

*Prerequisite: MATH 425 or equivalent, CEE 513 or MECH-ENG 541 or AEROSP 543 or equivalent. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Introduction to concepts of random vibration with applications in civil, mechanical, and aerospace engineering. Topics include: characterization of random processes and random fields, calculus of random processes, applications of random vibrations to linear dynamical systems, brief discussion on applications to nonlinear dynamical systems.

**AEROSP 618. Theory of Elastic Stability II**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 518 or equivalent and graduate standing. II (3 credits)*

Koiter's theory for buckling, post-buckling, mode interaction and imperfection sensitivity behavior in nonlinear solids. Applications to thin-walled beams, cylindrical and spherical shells as well as to 3-D hyperelastic solids. Loss of ellipticity in finitely strained solids. Hill's theory on bifurcation, uniqueness and post-bifurcation analysis in elastic-plastic solids with applications.

**AEROSP 623. Computational Fluid Dynamics II**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 523 or equivalent, substantial computer programming experience, and AEROSP 520. II (3 credits)*

Advanced mathematical and physical concepts in computational fluid dynamics, with applications to one- and two-dimensional compressible flow. Euler and Navier-Stokes equations, numerical flux functions, boundary conditions, monotonicity, marching in time, marching to a steady state, grid generation.

**AEROSP 625. Advanced Topics in Turbulent Flow**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 525. II (3 credits)*

Fundamentals of turbulent shear flows, with emphasis on dimensional reasoning and similarity scaling. Development of laminar shear flows, instability and transition to turbulent flow, kinetic and scalar energy transport mechanisms in turbulent shear flows, critical examination of numerical methods for turbulent flows, comparisons with experiments.

**AEROSP 627. Advanced Gas Dynamics**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 520, AEROSP 522. I (3 credits)*

Linear and nonlinear surface waves. Flow instabilities; nonlinear stability analysis. Vorticity dynamics: vortex motions, instabilities, and breakdown. Boundary layers: steady and unsteady interactions; nonlinear instability.

**AEROSP 633. Advanced Combustion**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 533. II (3 credits)*

Thermodynamics of gas mixtures, chemical kinetics, conservation equations for multi-component reacting gas mixtures, deflagration and detonation waves. Nozzle flows and boundary layers with reaction and diffusion.

**AEROSP 714. Special Topics in Structural Mechanics**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Term offered depends on special topic (to be arranged)*

**AEROSP 729. Special Topics in Gas Dynamics**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor (to be arranged)*

Advanced topics of current interest.

**AEROSP 740. Special Topics in Flight Dynamics and Control Systems**

*(to be arranged)*

**AEROSP 800. Seminar**

*(to be arranged)*

**AEROSP 810. Seminar in Structures**

*(to be arranged)*

**AEROSP 820. Seminar in Aerodynamics**

*(to be arranged)*

**AEROSP 830. Seminar in Propulsion**

*(to be arranged)*

**AEROSP 840. Dynamics and Control Systems**

*(to be arranged)*

**AEROSP 990. Dissertation/Pre-Candidate**

*I, II (2-8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (1-4 credits)*

Dissertation work by doctoral student not yet admitted to status as candidate. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

**AEROSP 995. Dissertation/Candidate**

*Prerequisite: Graduate School authorization for admission as a doctoral candidate. I, II (8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (4 credits)*

Election for dissertation work by a doctoral student who has been admitted to candidate status. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.



## Aerospace Engineering Faculty

Wei Shyy, Ph.D.,  
Clarence L. "Kelly" Johnson Collegiate Professor of  
Aerospace Engineering and Chair

### Professors

Dennis S. Bernstein, Ph.D.  
Iain D. Boyd, Ph.D., James E. Knott Professor of Aerospace  
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Carlos E. S. Cesnik, Ph.D.  
Werner J.A. Dahm, Ph.D.  
James F. Driscoll, Ph.D.  
Peretz P. Friedmann, Sc.D., François-Xavier Bagnoud  
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Alec D. Gallimore, Ph.D.; also Associate Dean for Academic  
Programs and Initiatives; Rackham School of Graduate  
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Tamas I. Gombosi, Ph.D.; Rollin M. Gerstaecker Professor of  
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Pierre T. Kabamba, Ph.D.; also Electrical Engineering and  
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and Computer Science  
Kenneth G. Powell, Sc.D., Arthur F. Thurnau Professor  
Philip L. Roe, B.A.  
Nicolas Triantafyllidis, Ph.D.  
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Anthony M. Waas, Ph.D., Felix W. Pawlowski Collegiate  
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Margaret S. Wooldridge, Ph.D., also Mechanical Engineering  
Thomas H. Zurbuchen, Ph.D., also Atmospheric, Oceanic  
and Space Sciences

### Adjunct Professors

Jack R. Lousma, B.S.E., Hon. Ph.D.  
Elaine S. Oran, Ph.D.  
Daniel J. Scheeres, Ph.D.  
Charla K. Wise

### Professors Emeritus

Thomas C. Adamson, Jr., Ph.D.  
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and Space Sciences  
Robert M. Howe, Ph.D.  
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Arthur F. Messiter, Jr., Ph.D.  
James A. Nicholls, Ph.D.  
Richard L. Phillips, Ph.D.  
Martin Sichel, Ph.D.  
Nguyen X. Vinh, Ph.D., Sc.D.

### Associate Professors

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Luis P. Bernal, Ph.D.  
Joaquim R.R.A. Martins, Ph.D.  
John A. Shaw, Ph.D.  
Peter D. Washabaugh, Ph.D., Arthur F. Thurnau  
Associate Professor

### Assistant Professors

James W. Cutler, Ph.D.  
Krzysztof J. Fidkowski, Ph.D.  
Anouk R. Girard, Ph.D.  
Nahkiah Goulbourne, Ph.D.  
Matthias Ihme, Ph.D.  
Veera Sundararaghavan, Ph.D.

### Lecturer

Donald E. Geister, M.S.E.; also Mechanical Engineering  
Timothy B. Smith, Ph.D.

## Contacts

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## Undergraduate Contacts

### Undergraduate Program Advisor

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### Undergraduate Student Services Coordinator

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## Graduate Contacts

### Graduate Program Advisor

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### Graduate Student Services Coordinator

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## Sequential Graduate and Undergraduate Study (SGUS) Contacts

### B.S.E. in Aerospace Engineering/M.S.E. in Aerospace Engineering & B.S.E. in Aerospace Engineering/M.Eng. in Space Engineering

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### B.S.E. in Aerospace Engineering/M.S.E. in Aerospace Engineering & B.S.E. in Aerospace Engineering/M.Eng. in Space Engineering

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## Atmospheric, Oceanic and Space Sciences

AOSS interests bridge both engineering and science and prepare students to answer a growing demand for expertise in both atmospheric and space science. AOSS programs focus on the description of atmospheric characteristics and phenomena on the Earth and other planets and the interrelationships between the Earth and the Sun. Because of the integrated nature of the program, AOSS students have an extensive background in atmospheric and space science, weather and climate, and the engineering of complex and highly reliable space systems and instrumentation.

AOSS students are prepared for positions in space engineering, space and atmospheric science research and teaching, environmental assessment, resource management, risk management, or in one of the growing number of fields interested in climate change. AOSS has actively participated in the Nation's space program since its inception. For more than 60 years, Atmospheric, Oceanic and Space Sciences faculty members have been at the forefront of many engineering and theoretical breakthroughs. In 1946, a probe was deployed on a V-2 rocket to measure electrons in the upper atmosphere. In 1956, AOSS researchers were studying atmospheric pollution by aeroallergens, penetration of particulates into buildings, dynamic wind loading of structures, and industrial air pollution. AOSS was involved with NASA's Pioneer Venus and Dynamic Explorer Program from its inception in the early 1970s to its completion in the 1990s. Today, AOSS researchers are involved in many space missions as well as new initiatives in climate change.

AOSS offers high quality academic programs that combine extensive hands-on experience at all levels with a strong emphasis on the theoretical and applied aspects of a student's area of concentration.

Atmospheric scientists are focused on the weather and climate of the Earth, with topics ranging from fundamental research of basic processes to preparing for adaptation to climate change. The focus of planetary/space scientists includes the effects of space weather on Earth, planetary atmospheres and environments, and the construction of satellite-platform instruments for observation of the Earth-atmosphere-ocean system.

### Facilities

The Space Research Building houses AOSS and the Space Physics Research Laboratory (SPRL), the focus of which is science-driven engineering. SPRL activities include work experience for undergraduates in several engineering disciplines

as well as research opportunities for both undergraduate and graduate students. SPRL engineers are working with faculty and NASA scientists on a wide variety of Earth and space science projects, including studies of the atmospheres of the Earth, other planets and interstellar bodies, the plasma regions within and beyond the solar system and space weather. Facilities for the constructing and testing of satellite instruments are also part of SPRL.

Other facilities include laboratories for the study of atmospheric chemistry and for field measurements of atmospheric constituents, as well as modeling of the transport and dispersion of pollutants. Remote sensing of the atmosphere and ocean from satellites and other platforms is a strong area of research in the Department. In the space sciences there is an emphasis on the upper atmosphere, the atmospheres of the planets, the interplanetary medium, the study of comets, and laboratory astrophysics.

Undergraduates are encouraged to participate in research programs in one of the areas discussed above. Additionally, state-of-the-art classroom facilities and several computer labs are located in the Department.

### Department Laboratories and Centers

- Air Quality Laboratory
- Biosphere-Atmosphere Research Training (BART) Program
- Center for Planetary Sciences
- Center for Radiative Shock Hydrodynamics (CRASH)
- Center for Space Environment Modeling (CSEM)
- Laboratory Astrophysics at High Energy Density
- Microwave Geophysics Group
- PROPHET: Program for Research on Oxidants: Photochemistry, Emissions & Transport
- Solar & Heliospheric Physics
- U-M Weather

## Research in AOSS

### Atmospheric Research

AOSS provides an educational and research environment in which students examine a wide range of issues in the atmospheric sciences. Research interests of the faculty include: atmospheric-biosphere interactions; atmospheric chemistry, aerosols and air quality; atmospheric dynamics; climate, climate modeling, and climate change; clouds and precipitation; and paleoclimate. In addition, faculty member are now developing a high-resolution computational framework for advanced climate simulation. Students enjoy extensive computational facilities as well as laboratories for measurement

of the chemical and physical properties of the atmosphere. AOSS has an active seminar series that includes a series of Distinguished Lectures by experts from outside of the University of Michigan as well as a series of lectures by staff and students.

Faculty members are extensively involved in observations of the Earth from space, such as microwave measurements from the TRMM satellite and in ozone studies from the Total Ozone Mapping Spectrometer. AOSS faculty also participate in field campaigns, designing and integrating instruments on balloons, aircraft and sounding rockets to study the dynamics and composition of the atmosphere and the near-space environment of the Earth.

## Planetary and Space Research

AOSS is known as a leading center for the study of the Earth, the planets, other objects, and plasma regions within and beyond the solar system. Faculty members are active in space instrumentation, data analysis, computer simulation, laboratory simulation, and theory. The associated Space Physics Research Laboratory (SPRL) has developed a strong reputation as one of the select few university centers able to design, construct, test and operate space flight instruments. AOSS faculty members emphasizing planetary science seek to understand the origin and evolution of the atmospheres of the planets, of their satellites, and of comets. Those faculty emphasizing plasma phenomena in space seek to understand the space environment, including the environment near the Earth where most satellites exist, the heliospheric environment produced by the sun, and some more distant space plasma systems.

SPRL has played a significant role in the U.S. Space Program since its founding in 1946, making it one of the first university-owned facilities in the world to participate in space research, beginning with work involving captured World War II V-2 rockets. Over the past five decades, SPRL faculty and engineers have designed and built more than 35 spaceborne instruments as well as numerous sounding rocket, balloon, aircraft, and ground-based instruments.

Recent research by AOSS faculty members has involved building instruments for and/or interpreting data from the Cassini-Huygens mission to Saturn and Titan, the Phoenix mission to Mars, MESSENGER mission to Mercury, Venus Express, Mars Express, and the Rosetta mission to Comet 67P. Projects involve the use of ever more advanced technologies. These include the development of advanced particle detectors and mass spectrometers, microwave detector systems, the TIMED Doppler Interferometer (TIDI), Space Tethers, remote sensing research, and laboratory astrophysics. AOSS provides a rich intellectual environment and a tremendous opportunity for students to learn through frequent interaction with a wide range of expert colleagues.

## Department Administration

### Department Chair

Tamas Gombosi, Rollin M Gerstaecker Professor  
1416 Space Research Laboratory

### Student Administration Manager

Denise Moore  
2210 Space Research Laboratory

For more specific information on contacting AOSS administration, you can find a department contact list on the last page of the AOSS section.

## Atmospheric, Oceanic and Space Sciences Undergraduate Education

### Degree Program

Earth System Science Engineering (ESSE) is a joint program between AOSS and the LSA Department of Geological Sciences. ESSE students begin to understand the interactions among all of the Earth system components while gaining in-depth knowledge in one of three concentrations: Meteorology, Climate Science, Climate Impact Engineering or Space Weather.

The B.S.E. degree in AOSS prepares graduates for employment in the National Weather Service, private weather forecasting companies, air- and water-quality management firms, NASA and the growing number of fields interested in climate change. As importantly, ESSE students who complete any of the four concentrations will be exceptionally well prepared for graduate studies in atmospheric science, environmental sciences, space science or space engineering.

In addition to the College of Engineering core courses, all AOSS undergraduate students take nine AOSS-ESSE core courses that introduce the various aspects of atmospheric, oceanic and space sciences, emphasizing the common elements of, and the interactions between, the various disciplines and the scientific basis of the phenomena that are observed. Additional courses are specific to the concentration. Students have a number of technical and general electives they may also take to complete 128 credit hours. The electives must be at the 300 level or above. Completion of a concentration will be noted on the student's transcript. For the most current information, visit <http://aoss.engin.umich.edu/ESSE>.

# Sample Schedule

B.S.E. Earth System Science and Engineering

Notes:

<sup>1</sup>Alternatives: MECHENG 235 Thermodynamics or CHE 330, Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics

<sup>2</sup>See the AOSS department web site for lists of approved courses: <http://aoss.engin.umich.edu/pages/undergraduate>

	Total Credit Hours	Terms							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Subjects Required by all Programs (55 hours)</b>									
MATH 115, 116, 215, and 216	16	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
ENGR 100, Introduction to Engineering	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGR 101, Introduction to Computers	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemistry 125/126 and 130 or 210/211	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 140 with Lab 141	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 240 with Lab 241	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Humanities and Social Sciences	16	3	3	3	4	3	-	-	-
<b>Required Subjects (28 hrs.)</b>									
AOSS 320, Earth System Evolution	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
AOSS 321, Earth System Dynamics	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
AOSS 323, Earth System Analysis	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
AOSS 350, Atmospheric Thermodynamics <sup>1</sup>	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
AOSS 370, Solar-Terrestrial Relations	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
AOSS 380, Introduction to Radiative Transfer	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
AOSS 410, Earth System Modeling	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
<b>Concentrations detailed below (select one)</b>									
<i>Meteorology Concentration (45 hrs. total)</i>									
AOSS 401, Geophysical Fluid Dynamics	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
AOSS 411, Cloud and Precipitation Processes	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
AOSS 414, Weather Systems	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
AOSS 422, Boundary Layer Meteorology	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
AOSS 462, Instrumentation for Atmos & SS	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
AOSS 440, Meteorological Analysis Laboratory	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Technical Electives	12	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
Unrestricted Electives	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>
<i>Climate Science Concentration (45 hrs. total)</i>									
AOSS 411, Cloud and Precipitation Processes	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
AOSS 467, Biogeochemical Cycles	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Climate Science Experiential Elective (1 course from approved list) <sup>2</sup>	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Climate Components Electives (3 courses from approved list) <sup>2</sup>	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4
Technical Electives	12	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	8
General Electives	11	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>
<i>Climate Impact Engineering Concentration (45 hrs. total)</i>									
ENGR 450 Multidisciplinary Design	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
AOSS 480 Climate Change: Move to Action	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Climate Impact Sets Electives (2 pairs of courses from approved list) <sup>2</sup>	14	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-
Technical Electives	12	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	8
General Electives	11	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>
<i>Space Weather Concentration (45 hrs.)</i>									
AOSS 450, Geophysical ElectroMagnetics	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
AOSS 477, Space Weather Modeling	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Space Weather Experiential Elective (1 course from approved list) <sup>2</sup>	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Space Components Elective (3 courses from approved list) <sup>2</sup>	10	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	-
Technical Electives	12	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	4
General Electives	11	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>

## Concentrations

### Climate Science Concentration

The AOSS Climate Science concentration prepares you for graduate studies, climate modeling, and a position in “value added” industries that provide water resource, agricultural, seasonal recreation, and transportation industries with near-term climate analyses and predictions. Positions in government agencies serving to make policy or federal laboratories conducting climate research also are open to you.

### Climate Impact Engineering Concentration

The aim of the Climate Impact Engineering concentration is to provide education in both climate science and in a second area of expertise, such as the traditional engineering disciplines, policy, or law. There is a need for scientists and engineers who can carry out evaluation and engineering activities that require expertise both in climate science and in the engineering disciplines. These include issues related to air quality, energy engineering, sustainability, and water resources.

### Meteorology Concentration

Graduates with a concentration in Meteorology are prepared for careers in weather forecasting, corporations that are increasingly the source of weather analyses and predictions modeling, and for graduate studies in meteorology and the technologies that enable weather and climate prediction.

Students electing this concentration are encouraged to complete an internship in a weather forecasting office.

### Space Weather Concentration

Graduates with a Space Weather concentration are prepared to join the space industry, which is facing a severe workforce shortage. They can also join government agencies and federal laboratories that deal with space related disciplines.

## Minors

Students in the College may elect to study an academic minor offered by the College or another School/College at the University. Information about the requirements necessary to complete a minor is found here, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/coeminors.html>. The College offers the following minors:

- International Minor
- Multidisciplinary Design Minor
- Electrical Engineering Minor

Students can also pursue minors offered by the College of Literature, Science and the Arts or in the School of Art & Design. The requirements and policies are located in the Undergraduate Education section of the Bulletin, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/minors.html>

## Multiple Degree Options

### Dual Degree Program

Students with interest in more than one program offered by the College may work for additional bachelor's degrees concurrently if they plan the course elections carefully. Students will find that it is possible to satisfy the subject requirements of both programs in a minimum amount of time by conferring early with the respective program advisors. Approval by involved departments is required.

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

### Multiple Dependent Degree Program (MDDP)

Students may choose to pursue a College of Engineering undergraduate degree and a second undergraduate degree from another U-M college/school such as the College of Literature, Science and the Arts, the Ross School of Business, the School of Music, Theatre and Dance or the School of Art and Design (Multiple Dependent Degree Program). More information can be found in the Undergraduate Education section, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

## Engineering Global Leadership (EGL) Honors Program

The Engineering Global Leadership Honors Program (EGL) is an exciting honors program that allows students to complement their engineering education with courses in the Ross School of Business and global/cultural courses in LS&A. The EGL Honors program prepares students to communicate across cultures and across the engineering/business boundaries. Students also complete a practical internship and leadership training. This honors program is very rigorous (full course loads every semester and maintenance of a high GPA) and leads to two degrees; a BSE and a Master's degree in engineering. For more details, go to the website:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/egl/>

## Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)

In our increasingly technical world, master's degrees are becoming the minimum accepted level of education in the industry. AOSS SGUS programs are designed to provide a comprehensive knowledge of atmospheric/space sciences or space engineering and to increase your depth of knowledge beyond the baccalaureate degree level. The SGUS program offers breadth, depth and hands-on experience in both areas of concentration. Students interested in completing their undergraduate and master's level education in five years may select either the SGUS in Atmospheric Science or in Space Engineering.

Each degree (BSE and MS or MEng) is awarded upon completion of the requirements. Students will typically enter the SGUS program by provisional enrollment in the junior year. Once SGUS students are within six credit hours of completing the required undergraduate degree, they must officially enroll in the AOSS MS program for a minimum of two full terms, normally the last two semesters, and pay full graduate tuition for these two terms. Students are allowed to "double count" a certain number of credit hours for the two degrees.

### SGUS in Atmospheric/Space Science

Students interested in studying the phenomena that occur in the Earth's atmosphere or deeper into space may select either the Atmospheric Science concentration or the Space Science concentration. The program is designed to provide a comprehensive knowledge of atmospheric or space science and the various components of each system. Students enjoy extensive computational facilities as well as laboratories for measurement of the chemical and physical properties of the atmosphere and space weather.

### SGUS in Space Engineering

For students interested in studying the scientific, engineering and management aspects of space engineering, this program, developed with Aerospace Engineering and Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, allows them to structure the program to a specific area of interest. The program is designed to provide a comprehensive knowledge of space science and engineering and their interrelationship; to teach the systems approach to conceiving, designing, manufacturing, managing and operating complex space systems; and to provide practical experience in space system design, project development and management. Eight program concentrations are currently available: Space Science; Propulsion; Plasma Electrodynamics and Sensors; Instrumentation and Sensor Payloads; Launch Vehicles; Telemetry and Spacecraft Communication; Astrodynamics; and Computer Control and Data Handling.

The most up-to-date information on the AOSS SGUS programs, including example concentration course schedules is available at <http://aoss.engin.umich.edu/SGUS>. Or, for more information, contact either a SGUS Advisor at [http://aoss.engin.umich.edu/sgus\\_advisors](http://aoss.engin.umich.edu/sgus_advisors) or Margaret Reid at [aoss.um@umich.edu](mailto:aoss.um@umich.edu)

# Atmospheric, Oceanic and Space Sciences Graduate Education

## Graduate Degrees

- Master of Engineering (M.Eng.) in Space Engineering
- Master of Science (M.S.) in Atmospheric and Space Sciences
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Atmospheric and Space Sciences
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) Joint Program in Space and Planetary Physics

## M.S. in Atmospheric and Space Sciences

Applicants to the master's program may have a bachelor's degree in any field of study, but they are expected to have completed minimum requirements in mathematics, physics and chemistry. Normally this would include five semesters of mathematics; eight credit hours of physics including two laboratories; and five credit hours of chemistry. Thirty semester hours are required for the master's degree, fifteen of which must be from the Department's offerings. A minimum of four additional hours must be in mathematics and/or natural science. A student will select a research topic if required in conjunction with an appropriate faculty member, who will guide the student in the preparation of both the research and the thesis or research essay. Satisfactory completion of the thesis or research essay will normally count for six credit hours of the total thirty hours required for the Master of Science degree.

## Ph.D. in Atmospheric, Oceanic, and Space Sciences

### Ph.D. Joint Program in Space and Planetary Physics

Applicants for a doctorate are expected to have the ability and scholarship of a high order in one of the following areas: atmospheric science, space and planetary physics, or geoscience and remote sensing. Doctoral students are expected to carry a course load of nine to twelve semester hours (three to four courses) each semester until the dissertation work is begun. There are no foreign language requirements. During the first year, students must select courses from among the core courses for their particular program. After the second year, students must pass a qualifying examination before they can be advanced to candidacy. After reaching candidate status, students will concentrate on a dissertation topic under the guidance of an advisor.

### Ph.D. in Atmospheric and Space Sciences

This program gives students the basic courses to allow them to specialize later in a broad range of sub-disciplines. Students are expected to learn the basic morphology of the atmosphere and the space environment, as well as the necessary physics, chemistry, and mathematics.

Offered as an option, is a concentration in Geoscience and Remote Sensing, which explores the science and engineering behind remote measurements from space of the structure, composition and dynamics of Earth and planetary atmospheres and their underlying surface.

### Ph.D. Joint Program in Space and Planetary Physics

This graduate program is a joint program with the Physics Department, and requires taking additional classes in Physics. Its emphasis is on the physics of the heliosphere, planetary magnetospheres, ionospheres and upper atmospheres (including those of the Earth). Unlike the standard AOSS PhD program, the Space and Planetary Physics Joint Program includes a heavy emphasis on the underlying fundamental physical principles. Enrollment in the program must be by approval of either the AOSS or Physics graduate advisor.

The most up-to-date information on the AOSS graduate programs is available online at:

<http://aoss.engin.umich.edu/grad/>

## M.Eng. in Space Engineering

The AOSS M.Eng. program in Space Engineering combines strong emphasis on both theoretical and applied aspects with extensive hands-on experience at all levels. The program is designed to develop students into a new type of interdisciplinary engineer prepared for future managerial and systems engineering roles in space related industries and government agencies.

If you are interested in studying the scientific, engineering and management aspects of space engineering, this program, developed with the Aerospace Engineering and Electrical Engineering and Computer Science Departments, allows you to structure the program to your specific area of interest.

### Program Objectives

- To provide a comprehensive knowledge of space science and engineering and their interrelationship.
- To increase depth beyond the baccalaureate level in a space-related discipline.



- To teach the systems approach to conceiving, designing, manufacturing, managing, and operating complex space systems.
- To provide practical experience in space system design, project development and management.

### Program Concentrations

While your specific concentration curriculum will be decided through discussions with your program advisors, suggested programs have been developed in the following areas:

- Space Science Program
- Propulsion Program
- Plasma Electrodynamics and Sensors Program
- Instrumentation and Sensor Payloads Program
- Launch Vehicles Program
- Telemetry and Spacecraft Communications Program
- Astrodynamics Program
- Computer Control and Data Handling Program

## Courses

### AOSS 101 (ASTRO 103). Rocket Science

*Prerequisite: none. I, II (3 credits)*

An introduction to the science of space and space exploration. Topics covered include history of spaceflight, rockets, orbits, the space environment, satellites, remote sensing, and the future human presence in space. The mathematics will be at the level of algebra and trigonometry.

### AOSS 102 (GEO SCI 122) (ENVIRON 102). Extreme Weather

*Prerequisite: none. I, II (3 credits)*

This course provides an introduction to the physics of extreme weather events. This course uses examples of thunderstorms, jet stream, floods, lake-effect snow storms, lightning, thunder, hail, hurricanes, and tornadoes to illustrate the physical laws governing the atmosphere. Participants apply these principles in hands-on storm forecasting and weather analysis assignments.

### AOSS 105 (CHEM 105) (ENSCEN 105) (ENVIRON 105). Our Changing Atmosphere

*Prerequisite: none. I, II (3 credits)*

The science of the greenhouse effect, stratospheric ozone depletion, polar ozone holes, and urban smog. These phenomena and their possible consequences are discussed, along with the properties and behavior of the atmosphere and its interactions with other components of the environment.

### AOSS 171 (BIOL 110) (Univ Course 110) (ENSCEN 171) (ENVIRON 110) (GEO SCI 171). Introduction to Global Change-Part I

*Prerequisite: none. I (4 credits)*

The course will consider the evolution of the universe, the Earth and its environments, and the evolution of living organisms. Consideration will be given to fundamental processes by which organisms grow and reproduce, how they interact with their environments, and the distribution of major groups of organisms on earth.

### AOSS 172 (Univ Course 111) (GEO SCI 172) (ENSCEN 172) (ENVIRON 111) (SOC 111). Introduction to Global Change-Part II

*Prerequisite: none. II (4 credits)*

An introduction to the evolution of life and the human species on earth, with focus on problems of global change produced by recent human advances in technology and institutions.

### AOSS 204 (ASTRO 204) (GEO SCI 204). The Planets: Their Geology and Climates

*Prerequisite: none. I (3 credits)*

Structure, composition, and evolutionary history of the surfaces and atmospheres of the planets and their satellites, with special emphasis given to comparative aspects of geology and climatology. Intended for non-science majors with a background in high school math and science.

### AOSS 280. Undergraduate Research Experience

*Prerequisites: none. I, II, IIIa, IIIb. (1-4 credits)*

Individual or group research experience in atmospheric and space sciences. The Individual or group research experience in atmospheric and space sciences. The program of work is arranged at the beginning of the semester by mutual agreement between the student and a faculty member. Written and/or oral reports will be required.

### AOSS 300. Global Environmental Impact of Technological Change

*Prerequisite: CHEM 130, MATH 116. I (3 credits)*

This course provides a scientific exploration of the unexpected global environmental side effects of technological innovation. Case studies are presented and discussed illustrating how technological advances can sometimes produce unexpected and undesirable environmental results. Lessons learned from previous environmental crises including new tools for assessing risk are discussed and applied.

**AOSS 320. (GEO SCI 320) Earth System Evolution***Prerequisite: MATH 116. I (4 credits)*

Introduction to the physics and chemistry of Earth. Gravitational energy, radiative energy, Earth's energy budget, and Earth tectonics are discussed along with chemical evolution and biogeochemical cycles. The connections among the carbon cycle, silicate weathering, and the natural greenhouse effect are discussed. Required for AOSS/GS-321, which introduces Earth system dynamics.

**AOSS 321 (GEO SCI 321). Earth System Dynamics***Prerequisite: Preceded or accompanied by MATH 215 and MATH 216. II (4 credits)*

This course will describe the major wind systems and ocean currents that are important to climate studies. The primary equations will be developed and simple solutions derived that will explain many of these motions. The relations among the dynamics and other parameters in the climate system will be illustrated by examples from both paleo and present day systems.

**AOSS 323 (GEO SCI 323). Earth System Analysis***Prerequisite: none. II (4 credits)*

Introduction to the analysis of Earth and Atmospheric Science Systems. Topics include linear systems, harmonic analysis, sampling theory and statistical error analysis. Lectures emphasize underlying mathematical concepts. Labs emphasize application of mathematical methods to analysis of field data in a computer programming environment. Applications include turbulent air motion in the planetary boundary layer, cloud and precipitation microphysical composition, oceanic wave propagation, stratospheric ozone depletion and satellite remote sensing.

**AOSS 350 (GEO SCI 350). Atmospheric Thermodynamics***Prerequisite: MATH 216 or equivalent. II (4 credits)*

Fundamentals of thermodynamics are presented, including the First, Second and Third Laws, ideal gases, adiabatic processes, phase changes, vapor pressure, humidity, and atmospheric stability. The Kinetic Theory of Gases provides a molecular perspective on the various forms of atmospheric water substance and on macroscopic phenomenology in general.

**AOSS 370 (GEO SCI 370). Solar Terrestrial Relations***Prerequisite: MATH 216, Physics 240. (4 credits)*

Introduction to solar terrestrial relations with an overview of solar radiation and its variability on all time-scales. The effects of this variability on the near-Earth space environment and upper atmosphere are considered, as well as effects on the lower and middle atmosphere with connections to weather and climate. Subjects are approached through extensive data analysis, including weekly computer lab sessions.

**AOSS 380 (GEO SCI 381). Introduction to Atmospheric Radiation***Prerequisite: MATH 216 or equivalent. I (4 credits)*

Basic concepts and processes of radiative transfer including radiometric quantities, electromagnetic spectrum, absorption, emission, scattering. The physics laws governing these processes including the Planck Law and the Kirchhoff Law. Radiative properties of atmospheric constituents. Reflection and refraction. Introductory-level descriptions of relevant applications in atmospheric sciences and climate physics.

**AOSS 381. Undergraduate Research Experience II***Prerequisite: AOSS 280 or junior/senior standing. I II (1-4 credits)*

Individual or group research experience in atmospheric, space science, or space technology. The program of work is arranged at the beginning of the semester by mutual agreement between the student and a faculty member. Written and/or oral reports will be required.

**AOSS 401 (GEO SCI 401). Geophysical Fluid Dynamics***Prerequisite: Physics 240, MATH 215, MATH 216, AOSS 323 I (4 credits)*

Dynamics of the oceans and atmosphere. Equations of motion in spherical coordinates, beta-plane approximation, wave properties in the oceans and atmosphere.

**AOSS 407. Mathematical Methods in Geophysics***Prerequisite: MATH 216. I (4 credits)*

Vector calculus and Cartesian tensors; Sturm-Liouville systems, Green's Functions, and solution of boundary value problems; Fourier series, Fourier and Laplace transforms, discrete Fourier transform, fast Fourier transforms, and energy spectra, and singular perturbation theory.

**AOSS 410. Earth System Modeling***Prerequisite: none, I (4 credits)*

Introduction to Earth System Modeling; discussion of energy balance models, carbon cycle models, and atmospheric chemistry models with multiple time scales; methods for numerical solution and practice building and analyzing results from models.

**AOSS 411 (GEO SCI 411). Cloud and Precipitation Processes***Prerequisite: AOSS 350, MATH 216. I (3 credits)*

The special nature of water substance; nucleation of phase changes in the free atmosphere; the structure and content of clouds; the development of physical characteristics of precipitation; and the dynamics of rain systems.

**AOSS 414 (GEO SCI 414). Weather Systems**

*Prerequisite: AOSS 350, AOSS 401 or AOSS 551. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to the basic characteristics, thermodynamics, and dynamics of atmospheric weather systems on Earth and other planets. The students are exposed to observations of weather systems while reviewing non-dimensional analysis, dynamics and thermodynamics. Weather systems on earth are compared to that of other planets and analytical tools are used to gain insights into their basic physics.

**AOSS 420 (NAVARCH 420) (ENSCEN 420).****Environmental Ocean Dynamics**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 320 or AOSS 305 or CEE 325. II (4 credits)*

Physical conditions and physical processes of the oceans; integration of observations into comprehensive descriptions and explanations of oceanic phenomena. Emphasis on wave and current prediction, optical and acoustical properties of sea water, currents, tides, waves and pollutant transport.

**AOSS 422 (GEO SCI 423). Boundary Layer Meteorology**

*Prerequisite: AOSS 350 or equivalent. II (4 credits)*

Explores processes in the atmospheric boundary layer, which plays an important role in the exchange of energy, mass and momentum between land and atmosphere. Topics include applications of governing atmospheric equations, atmospheric turbulence, turbulent kinetic energy, the surface energy balance, and the collection and analysis of field flux tower data.

**AOSS 431 (EECS 430). Radiowave****Propagation and Link Design**

*Prerequisite: Physics 405 or EECS 330. II (4 credits)*

Fundamentals of electromagnetic propagation and radiation; radiowave propagation in different environments (near Earth, troposphere, ionosphere, indoor and urban); antenna parameters; practical antennas; link analysis; system noise; fading and multipath interference. Course includes lectures, labs and a project in which student teams develop and implement practical wireless systems.

**AOSS 440 (GEO SCI 454).****Meteorological Analysis Laboratory**

*Prerequisite: AOSS 350, AOSS 401. I (4 credits)*

This course provides an introduction into the analysis of both surface-based and remotely-sensed meteorological data. The development and application of operational numerical forecast models will be discussed. Techniques for the prediction of both synoptic and mesoscale meteorological phenomena will also be presented.

**AOSS 441. Meteorology and Climate of the Rockies**

*Prerequisite: AOSS 320, AOSS 321, AOSS 323. IIIb (3 credits)*

This course introduces principles of atmospheric and environmental sciences using the Rocky Mountains as a field laboratory. Students will develop an understanding of meteorological processes to explain variations in microclimates, and the importance of mountainous regions on the earth's climate. Students will gain field-based knowledge of mountain climates and instrumentation.

**AOSS 442 (ENSCEN 442). Oceanic Dynamics I**

*Prerequisite: AOSS 401. II (3 credits)*

Wave motions; group velocity and dispersion. Gravity waves, wave statistics and prediction methods; long period waves; the tides. Steady state circulation, including theories of boundary currents and the thermocline.

**AOSS 450. Geophysical Electromagnetics**

*Prerequisite: MATH 216. I (4 credits)*

The fundamentals of electricity, magnetism, and electrodynamics in the context of the Earth. The first segment will cover electrostatics, the electric structure and circuit of the Earth, electricity in clouds, and lightning. The second segment will cover magnetostatics, currents, the magnetic field and magnetic dynamo of the Earth, and the Earth's magnetosphere. The third segment will cover electrodynamics, electromagnetic waves, radiation in the Earth environment, waveguides, and radiation from sources.

**AOSS 451 (ENSCEN 451) (GEO SCI 457).****Atmospheric Dynamics I**

*Prerequisites: AOSS 401 or MATH 450. I (4 credits)*

Quasi-geostrophic energetics; fronts; the mean circulation; planetary and equatorial waves: overview of the dynamics of the middle atmosphere; wave-mean flow interaction; spectral methods; and tropical meteorology.

**AOSS 462. Instrumentation for Atmospheric and Space Sciences**

*Prerequisite: AOSS 350. II (4 Credits)*

Introduction to fundamentals of atmospheric, space-based, and meteorological instrumentation. Includes basics of electronic sensors, optics, lasers, radar, data acquisition/management, error analysis, and data presentation. Consists of two lectures and one lab each week, and a team-based term project.

**AOSS 463 (ENSCEN 463). AirPollution Meteorology**

*Prerequisite: MATH 215. I (3 credits)*

Weather and motion systems of the atmosphere; topographic influences on winds, atmospheric stability and inversions; atmospheric diffusion; natural cleansing processes; meteorological factors in plant location, design, and operation.

**AOSS 467 (CHEM 467) (GEO SCI 465) (ENSCEN 467) (Environ 467). Biogeochemical Cycles**

*Prerequisite: MATH 116, CHEM 210, Physics 240. II (3 credits)*

The biogeochemical cycles of water, carbon, nitrogen, and sulfur; the atmosphere and oceans as reservoirs and reaction media; the fate of natural and man-made sources of carbon, nitrogen, and sulfur compounds; the interactions among the major biogeochemical cycles and resultant global change; greenhouse gases, acid rain and ozone depletion.

**AOSS 475. (ENSCEN 475) (GEO SCI 475).****Earth System Interactions**

*Prerequisite: Senior standing in science or engineering. II (4 credits)*

Students will work on open-ended research problems with mathematical models from Earth System Science. The models may include, for example, surface characteristics, hydrology, solar-land-ocean-atmosphere exchanges, and space-based observations. Numerical experiments will promote further understanding and interpretation of earth system interactions, team building, and scientific communication.

**AOSS 476. Ocean Dynamics and Climate**

*Prerequisite: AOSS 401 or AOSS 551. (4 credits)*

Large-scale physical oceanography and the role of the ocean in climate. Theory and observations in the wind-driven and thermohaline circulation, vortices and planetary waves.

**AOSS 477. Space Weather Modeling**

*Prerequisite: AOSS 370. (4 credits)*

An introduction to a variety of models of the space environment, including models of the sun, magnetosphere, ring current, ionosphere, thermosphere and ionospheric electrodynamics. Students will learn the origins of different models, what each represents, to run the models and become familiar with the output.

**AOSS 479 (ENSCEN 479). Atmospheric Chemistry**

*Prerequisite: CHEM 130, MATH 216. I (4 credits)*

Thermochemistry, photochemistry, and chemical kinetics of the atmosphere; geochemical cycles, generation of atmospheric layers and effects of pollutants are discussed.

**AOSS 480 (NRE 480). Climate Change: The Move to Action**

*Prerequisite: Senior or graduate standing, MATH 216. II (3 credits)*

All sectors of society are affected by climate change: science, policy, business, economics, public health, energy, ecosystems, environmental engineering, journalism, religion, etc. This course explores the intersections of these communities and exposes students the factual and contextual elements that will allow effective participation in the adaptation to climate change.

**AOSS 495 (ENSCEN 495). Upper Atmosphere and Ionosphere**

*Prerequisite: AOSS 464. I (4 credits)*

Basic physical and chemical processes important in controlling the upper/middle atmosphere and ionosphere: photochemistry, convection, diffusion, wave activity, ionization, heating and cooling. The terrestrial, as well as planetary atmospheres and ionospheres are to be considered.

**AOSS 498. Practicum in Atmospheric, Oceanic and Space Sciences**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (1 or 2 credits)*

Course may be repeated to a maximum of 8 credit hours. Students taking this course will participate in research and/or engineering tasks. Supervision will be undertaken by faculty and engineers of the AOSS department. Reporting requirements include a final written summary. Diverse tasks include aircraft spacecraft and rocket payload design field campaign support calibration simulation test. Students will join an active research program of AOSS for a given semester.

**AOSS 499. Directed Study for Undergraduate Students**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (to be arranged)*

Directed reading, research, or special study for advanced undergraduate students.

**AOSS 501. Seminars in Limnology and Oceanography**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. I, II (1 credit)*

Current research efforts will be presented by graduate students and faculty dealing with all phases of limnology and oceanography.

**AOSS 524. General Circulation**

*Prerequisite: previous or concurrent with AOSS 401. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Processes that maintain the general circulation of the Earth's atmosphere; the observed general circulation; energetics; balance requirements; comparison of observations with simple theories and results from general circulation model simulations.

**AOSS 528 (NAVARCH 528) (ENSCEN 529). Remote Sensing of Ocean Dynamics**

*Prerequisite: AOSS 425 (NAVARCH 425) or permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

The dynamics of ocean wave motion, both surface and internal waves, and ocean circulation are explored utilizing active and passive remote sensing techniques. Emphasis is placed upon the synoptic perspective of ocean dynamics provided by remote sensing which is not obtainable by conventional means.

**AOSS 532. Radiative Transfer**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. II (3 credits)*

Radiative transfer (thermal and scattering) applicable to planetary atmospheres. Macro and microscopic form of transfer equation. Line broadening mechanisms, band models, Rayleigh and Mie scattering. Discrete ordinate, successive order of scattering and adding and doubling methods of solution. Non LTE formulation. Applications to, and results from, climate studies.

**AOSS 545. High Energy Density Physics**

*Prerequisite: MATH 450, Physics 405 & Physics 406. II (3 credits)*

Introduces students to fundamental tools and discoveries of high-energy density physics, where pressures are above a million atmospheres. Discusses fundamental physical models, equations of state, hydrodynamics including shocks and instabilities, radiation transport, radiation hydrodynamics, experimental technique, inertial fusion, experimental astrophysics, and relativistic systems.

**AOSS 550 (NA 550). Offshore Engineering I**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 420 (AOSS 420). II (3 credits)*

Design and analysis requirements of off-shore engineering structures. Hydrodynamic loads on offshore platforms and slender bodies. Marine riser mechanics: dynamics and structural stability. Mooring mechanics: nonlinear stability and design. Vortex induced vibrations: analysis and model testing. Marine renewable energy. Hydrokinetic energy harnessing.

**AOSS 551. Fluid Dynamics for Atmospheric and Space Sciences**

*Prerequisite: MATH 215, MATH 216, and MATH 450. I yearly (4 credits)*

Covers fundamentals of fluid dynamics, Euler fluids, potential flow, viscous flow, waves and instabilities, turbulence, rotating flows, boundary layers, and compressible flow, using methods of partial differential vector calculus.

**AOSS 555. Spectral Methods**

*Prerequisite: MATH 216. Knowledge of FORTRAN. II alternate odd years (4 credits)*

An introduction to numerical methods based on Fourier Series, Chebyshev polynomials, and other orthogonal expansions. Although the necessary theory is developed, the emphasis is on algorithms and practical applications in geophysics and engineering, especially fluid mechanics. Many homework assignments will be actual problem-solving on the computer.

**AOSS 563 (ENSCEN 563). Air Pollution Dispersion Modeling**

*Prerequisite: AOSS 463. II (3 credits)*

Principles of modeling air pollution transport and dispersion. Discussion of models for line sources, area sources and point sources. Analysis of individual model data requirements, founding assumptions, and inherent limitations. Practical experience using currently operational models.

**AOSS 564 (ENSCEN 564). The Stratosphere and Mesosphere**

*Prerequisite: AOSS 464. II odd years (3 credits)*

The physical, chemical, and dynamical properties of the atmosphere between the tropopause and the turbopause. Among the topics covered are the heat and radiation budgets, atmospheric ozone, stratospheric warmings, the biennial stratospheric oscillation, airglow.

**AOSS 565. Planetary Atmospheres**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. II (4 credits)*

Radiative, photochemical, thermodynamic, and aeronautical processes in the atmospheres of the planets and satellites, with the objective of understanding the composition, structure, origin, and evolution of the atmospheres; theoretical and empirical results, including planetary observations by space probes.

**AOSS 567 (CHEM 567). Chemical Kinetics**

*Prerequisite: CHEM 461 or AOSS 479. I (3 credits)*

A general course in chemical kinetics, useful for any branch of chemistry where reaction rates and mechanisms are important. Scope of subject matter: practical analysis of chemical reaction rates and mechanisms, theoretical concepts relating to gas and solution phase reactions.

**AOSS 574 (AEROSP 574). Introduction to Space Physics**

*Prerequisite: Senior or Graduate Standing. (4 credits)*

A graduate level introduction to physical and aeronautical processes in the space environment. Discussion of theoretical tools, the Sun, solar wind, heliosphere, magnetosphere, ionosphere, and the upper atmosphere. Spacecraft interaction with radiation, spacecraft-plasma interactions.

**AOSS 575 (ENSCEN 575). Air Pollution Modeling**

*Prerequisite:* AOSS 463, AOSS 578, NRE 538 (previously or concurrently). II (3 credits)

A practical introduction to the fundamentals of gas and aerosol measurements with a focus on ozone and acidic gases, their precursors, and aerosols; operation of the suite of instruments, detection and sampling techniques, and calibration practices. An important feature will be team-oriented tasks involving air quality monitoring.

**AOSS 576 (ENSCEN 576). Air Quality Field Project**

*Prerequisite:* AOSS 578, NRE 538, AOSS 575, or AOSS 563. IIIa (4 credits)

Practical experience in all aspects of air quality field measurements from the design and planning stage through implementation and data analysis and interpretation. Emphasis on research design, sampling, data management systems, sample tracking, computerized data acquisition and processing, error analysis and reporting; team-oriented practicum for modelers and experimenters.

**AOSS 578 (EIH 666). Air Pollution Chemistry**

*Prerequisite:* AOSS 479 or CHEM 365. I (3 credits)

Tropospheric and stratospheric air pollution are discussed following a review of thermo-chemistry, photo-chemistry, and chemical kinetics. Gaseous and particulate air pollutants are considered in terms of their origins and transformations.

**AOSS 580. Remote Sensing and Geographic Information System Project Laboratory**

*Prerequisite:* MATH 216, Physics 140. II (2 credits)

Lectures and hands-on demonstrations train students in acquiring and processing remote sensing and field data using computer based image processing and geographic information systems. Students apply this knowledge in individual and small team projects oriented toward student interests. Research project results are communicated in formal presentations and written reports.

**AOSS 581 (AEROSP 581). Space Policy and Management**

*Prerequisite:* Graduate Standing. I (3 credits)

The first part of the course will provide detailed information on how space policy is developed in the United States and the international space community, and how these policies result in specific missions. The second part will provide detailed information on modern management techniques and processes. Project managers from NASA centers and industry will lecture on the detailed management techniques and processes.

**AOSS 582 (AEROSP 582). Spacecraft Technology**

*Prerequisite:* graduate standing. I (4 credits)

Systematic and comprehensive review of spacecraft and space mission design and key technologies for space missions. Discussions on project management and the economic and political factors that affect space missions. Specific space mission designs are developed in teams. Students of AEROSP 483/583 choose their projects based on these designs.

**AOSS 583 (AEROSP 583). Management of Space Systems Design**

*Prerequisite:* AEROSP/AOSS 582. II (4 credits)

Meets with AEROSP 483 (Space System Design), or other senior design course when appropriate topic is chosen. Students in this course lead teams in high level project design of a space system. Modern methods of concurrent engineering manufacturing, marketing and finance, etc., are incorporated.

**AOSS 584. Space Instrumentation**

*Prerequisite:* senior or graduate standing. II (4 credits)

This class teaches students how to design, build, test and deploy a completely autonomous, sophisticated system that is designed to accomplish a specific task. The primary system is a small-satellite, deployed on a high-altitude balloon. This system involves communication, position tracking, microcontrollers, instruments, and a power system.

**AOSS 585. Introduction to Remote Sensing and Inversion Theory**

*Prerequisite:* graduate standing. II (3 credits)

Introduction to active (radar and lidar) and passive (thermal emission) visible, infrared and microwave remote sensing. Fundamentals of electromagnetic emission, absorption and scattering. Sensor performance characteristics. Mathematical methods for inversion of integral transforms and ill-conditioned systems of equations commonly encountered in remote sensing applications.

**AOSS 587 (EECS 532).****Microwave Remote Sensing I: Radiometry**

*Prerequisite:* EECS 330, graduate standing. I odd years (3 credits)

Radiative transfer theory: blackbody radiation; microwave radiometry; atmospheric propagation and emission; radiometer receivers; surface and volume scattering and emission; applications to meteorology, oceanography, and hydrology.

**AOSS 590. Space Systems Projects**

*Prerequisite:* graduate standing. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (4 credits)

Space science and application mission related team project. Student teams will participate in ongoing projects in the SpacePhysics Research Laboratory in conjunction with industry and government sponsors.

**AOSS 595 (EECS 518). Magnetosphere and Solar Wind**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. I even years (3 credits)*

General principles of magnetohydrodynamics; theory of the expanding atmosphere; properties of solar wind, interaction of solar wind with the magnetosphere of the Earth and other planets; bow shock and magnetotail, trapped particles, auroras.

**AOSS 596. Gaskinetic Theory**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. II (3 credits)*

Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution, kinetic determination of equation of state, specific heats of gases. Dynamics of two-particle collisions. Elementary transport theory, molecular effusion, hydrodynamic transport coefficients, mean free path method. Advanced transport theory, the Boltzmann equation, collision terms, Chapman-Enskog transport theory. Aerodynamics of free-molecular flow. Shock waves.

**AOSS 597 (AEROSP 597).****Fundamentals of Space Plasma Physics**

*Prerequisite: senior-level statistical physics course. II (3 credits)*

Basic plasma concepts, Boltzmann equation, higher order moments equations, MHD equations, double adiabatic theory. Plasma expansion to vacuum, transonic flows, solar wind, polar wind. Collisionless shocks, propagating and planetary shocks. Fokker-Planck equation, quasilinear theory, velocity diffusion, cosmic ray transport, shock acceleration. Spacecraft charging, mass loading.

**AOSS 598. The Sun and the Heliosphere**

*Prerequisites: AOSS 464 & Physics 505 or equivalent. II odd years (3 credits)*

A complete description of the physical processes that govern the behavior of the Sun and the heliosphere with emphasis on recent theoretical and observational results.

**AOSS 605. (PHYS 600) Current Topics in Atmospheric, Oceanic and Space Sciences**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II (1-4 credits)*

Advances in specific fields of atmospheric and oceanic sciences, as revealed by recent research. Lectures, discussion, and assigned reading.

**AOSS 606. Computer Applications to Geo-Fluid Problems**

*Prerequisite: AOSS 442 or AOSS 451, MATH 450. II (3-4 credits)*

Solution of geo-fluid problems by numerical techniques using a digital computer. Lectures, laboratory, exercises using the digital computer.

**AOSS 651. Dynamics of Planetary Atmospheres and the Upper Atmosphere**

*Prerequisite: AOSS 451. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Dynamic meteorology of other planets (Mars, Venus, Jupiter, and Titan), the Earth's middle atmosphere, and thermosphere. Tides, solitary waves, quasi-geostrophic turbulence, and dynamics and chemistry are among the phenomena discussed.

**AOSS 701. Special Problems in Meteorology and Oceanography**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II (to be arranged)*

Supervised analysis of selected problems in various areas of meteorology and oceanography.

**AOSS 747. AOSS Student Seminar**

*Prerequisite: none. I, II (1 credit)*

Students take turns presenting short research seminars (20 minutes) and/or short talks introducing upcoming speakers in AOSS 749. Some class time will also be devoted to discussions of effective oral and poster presentations and professional ethics.

**AOSS 749. Atmospheric and Space Science Seminar**

*Prerequisite: none. I, II (1 credit)*

Presentations from UM researchers and outside speakers about current research results, covering a broad range of topics in atmospheric and space science. In this class students take turns serving as seminar chair. Questions from students will be handled before those from faculty. Conditions for credit are participation in this seminar, and the completion of a short paper in which each student follows up on one talk given as part of this seminar series.

**AOSS 990. Dissertation/Pre-Candidate**

*I, II, III (2-8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (1-4 credits)*

Dissertation work by doctoral student not yet admitted to status as candidate. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

**AOSS 995. Dissertation/Candidate Graduate School**

*Prerequisite: authorization for admission as a doctoral candidate. I, II, III (8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (4 credits)*

Election for dissertation work by a doctoral student who has been admitted to candidate status. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

## Faculty

Tamas Gombosi, Ph.D., Department Chair, Rollin M. Gerstacker Professor of Engineering; also Aerospace; Director, Center for Space Environment Modeling

Perry Samson, Ph.D., Associate Chair for Academic Affairs and Arthur F. Thurnau Professor

## Professors

Sushil Atreya, Ph.D.

John Barker, Ph.D.

John Boyd, Ph.D.; also Civil & Environmental Engineering

Mary Anne Carroll, Ph.D.; also Chemistry & Geological Sciences

R. Paul Drake, Ph.D.; Henry Smith Carhart Collegiate Professor of Space Science; also Applied Physics; Director, Center for Radiative Shock Hydrodynamics

Anthony W. England, Ph.D.; also Electrical Engineering & Computer Science

Lennard A. Fisk, Ph.D., Thomas M. Donahue Distinguished University Professor of Space Science

Brian Gilchrist, Ph.D.; also Electrical Engineering & Computer Science

Gerald J. Keeler, Ph.D.; also Civil & Environmental Engineering; Environmental Health Sciences, and Geological Sciences

Guy A. Meadows, Ph.D.; also Naval Architecture & Marine Engineering; Director, Marine Hydrodynamics Laboratories and Ocean and Coastal Laboratory

Mark Moldwin, Ph.D.

Joyce Penner, Ph.D.; Ralph J. Cicerone Distinguished University - Professor of Atmospheric Sciences

Nilton Renno, Ph.D.

Richard Rood, Ph.D.

Christopher Ruf, Ph.D.; also Electrical Engineering & Computer Science; Director, Space Physics Research Laboratory

Quentin Stout, Ph.D.; also Computer Science & Engineering

Kensall Wise, Ph.D.; also Electrical & Computer Science

Thomas H. Zurbuchen, Ph.D.; also Aerospace Engineering; Associate Dean for Entrepreneurship

## Professors Emeritus

Roland Drayson, Ph.D.

Paul B. Hays, Ph.D.

Stanley Jacobs, Ph.D.

William Kuhn, Ph.D.

Andrew Nagy, Ph.D.

Donald J. Portman, Ph.D.

John Vesecky, Ph.D.

James C. G. Walker, Ph.D.

## Associate Professors

Michael Liemohn, Ph.D.

Christopher J. Poulsen, Ph.D.; also Geological Sciences

Aaron Ridley, Ph.D.

## Associate Professor Emeritus

Dennis Baker, Ph.D.

## Adjunct Professors

Spiro Antiochos

J. Hunter Waite

Timothy Wallington

## Assistant Professors

Jeremy N. Bassis, Ph.D.

Mark Flanner, Ph.D.

Xianglei Huang, Ph.D.

Christiane Jablonowski, Ph.D.

Anna M. Michalak, Ph.D.; also Civil & Environmental Engineering

Allison Steiner, Ph.D.



## Research Professors

Stephen Bougher, Ph.D.  
Michael Combi, Ph.D., Distinguished Research Professor  
George M. Gleckler, Ph.D.  
Margaret G. Kivelson, Ph.D.  
Janet Kozyra, Ph.D., George Carignan Collegiate Research Professor  
Sanford Sillman, Ph.D.

## Adjunct Research Professor

C. Robert Clauer, Ph.D.

## Research Scientists

Natalia Andronova, Ph.D.  
Bruch Fryxell, Ph.D.  
Wilbert Skinner, Ph.D.  
Igor Sokolov, Ph.D.  
Gabor Toth, Ph.D.

## Research Scientists Emeritus

George Carignan  
Ernest G. Fontheim, Ph.D.  
Vladimir Papitashvili, Ph.D.  
William Sharp  
Tong Shyn

## Associate Research Scientists

Jason Daida, Ph.D.  
Darren De Zeeuw, Ph.D.  
Kenneth Hansen, Ph.D.  
Ward (Chip) Manchester, Ph.D.  
Frank Marsik, Ph.D.  
Eric S. Myra, Ph.D.  
Richard J. Nieciejewski, Ph.D.

## Associate Research Scientist Emeritus

Lee H. Somers

## Assistant Research Scientists

Roger De Roo, Ph.D.  
Richard A. Frazin, Ph.D.  
Carolyn C. Kuranz, Ph.D.  
Susan Lepri, Ph.D.  
Tariq Majeed, Ph.D.  
Darren McKague, Ph.D.  
Christopher Parkinson, Ph.D.  
Derek J. Posselt, Ph.D.  
Martin Rubin, Ph.D.  
Valeriy Tennishev, Ph.D.  
Bartholomeus (Bart) van der Holt, Ph.D.

## Contacts

Departmental Website: <http://aoss.emgin.umich.edu/>

Atmospheric, Oceanic and Space Sciences Department  
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2455 Hayward St.  
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2143  
E-mail: [aoss-um@umich.edu](mailto:aoss-um@umich.edu)  
Phone: (734) 936-0482  
Fax: (734) 763-0437

## Undergraduate Contacts

### **Under Undergraduate Program Advisor**

Professor Perry J. Samson  
1539 Space and Research Building  
[samson@umich.edu](mailto:samson@umich.edu)  
Phone: (734) 763-6234

### **Student Services Coordinator**

Sandee Hicks  
2237 Space and Research Building  
[sandee@umich.edu](mailto:sandee@umich.edu)  
Phone: (734) 764-3282

## Graduate Contacts

### **Graduate Program Advisor**

Professor R. Paul Drake  
1420 Space and Research Building  
[rpdrake@umich.edu](mailto:rpdrake@umich.edu)  
(734) 763-4072

### **Student Services Coordinator**

Margaret Reid  
2204 Space and Research Building  
[margreid@umich.edu](mailto:margreid@umich.edu)  
(734) 936-0482

### **Advisors, Ph.D. in Space and Planetary Physics**

Professor R. Paul Drake (AOSS)  
[rpdrake@umich.edu](mailto:rpdrake@umich.edu)

Professor Fred C. Adams (Physics)  
[fca@umich.edu](mailto:fca@umich.edu)

## Biomedical Engineering

Students who enjoy math, physics and chemistry, but who also have a keen interest in biology and medicine, should consider a career in biomedical engineering. Synthetic heart valves, the MRI scanner, and automatic bio-sensors for rapid gene sequencing are each examples of biomedical engineering. Biomedical Engineering (BIOMEDE) is the newest engineering discipline, integrating the basic principles of biology with the tools of engineering.

With the rapid advances in biomedical research, and the severe economic pressures to reduce the cost of health care, biomedical engineering plays an important role in the medical environment of the 21st century. Over the last decade, biomedical engineering has evolved into a separate discipline bringing the quantitative concepts of design and optimization to problems in biomedicine.

The opportunities for biomedical engineers are wide ranging. The medical-device and pharmaceutical industries are increasingly investing in biomedical engineers. As gene therapies become more sophisticated, biomedical engineers will have a key role in bringing these ideas into real clinical practice. Finally, as technology plays an ever-increasing role in medicine, there will be a larger need for physicians with a solid engineering background. From biotechnology to tissue engineering, from medical imaging to microelectronic prosthesis, from biopolymers to rehabilitation engineering, biomedical engineers are in demand.

### Facilities

The facilities available for student research include state-of-the-art, well-equipped laboratories in the Dental School, Medical School, and the College of Engineering, the clinical facilities of the University of Michigan Hospitals, and the Ann Arbor Veteran's Administration Hospital. Students have access to patients and real medical problems with the University of Michigan Hospital on the campus. The University of Michigan's College of Engineering and Medical School have long been regarded as among the finest in the country. Bridging these two worlds is the BIOMEDE Department, consistently ranked in the top ten nationally in recent years.

Two new buildings house the primary laboratories of the BIOMEDE Department and help from a Bioengineering Quadrangle including all of the core laboratories in the BIOMEDE Department, the MRI Center, the Center for Ultrafast Optical Sciences, and Biotechnology labs within the

Environmental Engineering Program. The Bioengineering Quadrangle provides world-class facilities for students in the College of Engineering pursuing research in bioengineering, biomedical imaging, bioinformatics, and biotechnology.

### Department Laboratories

Active research laboratories in the areas of functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI), biofluidics, micro- and nanoscale fabrication, molecular motors, microfluidics, biofluid mechanics, neural engineering, BioMEMS, tissue engineering, biomechanics, biomedical optics, biomedical ultrasonics, ion channel engineering, and biomaterials provide physical resources and a rich intellectual environment supporting the studies of both our graduate and undergraduate students. Teaching laboratories include both wet and dry labs, computing facilities, and student project space for design and fabrication of projects.

### Accreditation

This program is accredited for the degree B.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET), 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012, telephone (410) 347-7700.

### Department Administration

#### Department Chair

Douglas Noll, Ann and Robert H. Lurie Professor, Professor of Radiology, Medical School  
1107 Carl Gerstacker Building

### Student Advisors

#### Graduate

Maria Steele, Senior Student Administration Assistant  
1113 Carl Gerstacker Building

#### Undergraduate

Susan Bitzer, Academic Advisor/Counselor  
1111 Carl Gerstacker Building

For more specific information on contacting BIOMEDE administration, you can find a department contact list on the last page of the BIOMEDE section.

# Biomedical Engineering

## Mission

The mission of the Department of Biomedical Engineering is to provide an outstanding biomedical engineering education and develop future leaders.

## Goals

To provide students with the education needed for a rewarding career.

## Objectives

The Department of Biomedical Engineering program education objectives are:

1. To provide students with a solid foundation in biomedical engineering, while preparing them for a broad range of career opportunities. The program's primary emphasis is on biomedical engineering fundamentals, while allowing students to personalize their curriculum to prepare them for biomedical engineering careers and diverse careers in areas such as medicine, law, business, and health care delivery.
2. To provide opportunities for teamwork, open-ended problem solving and critical thinking.

## Outcomes

- An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering to biomedical engineering problems;
- An ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze as to analyze and interpret data;
- An ability to design a system; component, or process to meet desired needs;
- An ability to function on multi-disciplinary teams;
- An ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems;
- An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility;
- An ability to communicate effectively orally and in writing;
- The broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global and societal context;
- A recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning;
- A knowledge of contemporary issues;

- An ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering and computing tools necessary for engineering practice;
- The structure of the curriculum must provide both breadth and depth across the range of engineering topics implied by the title of the program;
- Understanding of biology and physiology, and the capability to apply advanced mathematics (including differential equations and statistics), science, and engineering to solve the problems at the interface of engineering and biology;
- Ability to be able to make the measurements on and interpret data from living systems, addressing the problems associated with the interaction between living and non-living materials and systems.

## Biomedical Engineering Undergraduate Engineering

### Degree Program

BiomedE offers a four year undergraduate degree along with a recommended one year masters degree in a Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Studies (SGUS) program. Qualified undergraduates can pursue a combined undergraduate/graduate program in one of three concentrations: biochemical, bioelectrics, biomechanics, leading to a Bachelor of Science in Engineering (BSE) degree (B.S.E. (BIOMEDE)). Six graduate concentrations: bioelectrics, biomaterials, biomechanics, biotechnology, biomedical imaging, and rehabilitation engineering, leading to a Master of Science in BiomedE degree (M.S. (BIOMEDE)).

### Honors Program

#### B.S. in Cell and Molecular Biology (CMB) and M.S. in Biomedical Engineering

The Department of Cellular and Molecular Biology (CMB) in the College of Literature, Science & Arts (LS&A) and the Department of BiomedE in the College of Engineering (CoE) administer a five-year Honors program, awarding a concurrent B.S. degree in CMB from LS&A and an M.S. in BiomedE from the CoE, upon completion of all program requirements. A student will apply to both the CMB and BiomedE Departments for entrance. A student will be admitted into the program only after completing the first year of concentration prerequisites (BIOL 172, CHEM 210/211, PHYSICS 140/141, MATH 115 and 116) with a GPA of 3.2 or higher.

Upon acceptance into the program, each student will be assigned two advisors, one in CMB and one in BiomedE. Student course selections must be approved by both advisors each term. Specific requirements are listed under the CMB Department in Chapter V in the LS&A Bulletin.

A student is typically admitted into the M.S. phase at the end of the third year when the student achieves senior standing. The student must have completed all concentration prerequisites and be judged by both academic advisors as making adequate progress toward a B.S. degree. At this time, the student must formally apply to the Rackham Graduate School for the M.S. program in BiomedE. All students with a 3.2 GPA or higher in the B.S. concentration phase will automatically be admitted into the M.S. phase. Other CMB students who have reached senior standing with a 3.2 GPA or higher and have fulfilled all concentration prerequisites, but did not previously apply or were not admitted in the B.S. phase, may also apply for admittance into the M.S. phase. Students with senior standing will have two years to mix undergraduate and graduate courses, simultaneously fulfilling requirements for both the B.S. and M.S. degrees. Students will be charged graduate tuition for only one academic year.

### Sample Schedule

B.S.E. (Biomedical Engineering)  
(to the right)

Notes:

1. If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Chemistry AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Chemistry 130/125/126 you will have met the Chemistry Core Requirement for the College of Engineering.
2. If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Physics AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Physics 140/141 and 240/241 you will have met the Physics Core Requirement for the College of Engineering.
3. Concentration requirements and electives: A list of approved courses is available on the department website and in 1111 Gerstacker.

Subjects Required by all Programs (53 hours)	Total Credit Hours	Terms												
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
MATH 115, 116, 215, & 216	16	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGR 100, Intro to Engineering	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineering 151, Accelerated Introduction to Computers	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemistry 130 <sup>1</sup>	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 140/141 <sup>2</sup> , 240/241 <sup>2</sup>	10	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Humanities and Social Sciences (To include a course in economics)	16	-	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Advanced Science and Math (12 hrs.)</b>														
Biology 172 or 174, Introduction to Biology (If using AP Bio credit (195), then Bio 173 (2) is required.)	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemistry 210/211, Structure & Reactivity I & Lab	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MCDB 310, Intro to Biol Chem, or Biol Chem 415, Intro to Biological Chemistry	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Required Program Subjects (36 hrs.)</b>														
BIOMEDE 211, Circuits & Systems for Biomedical Engineers	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BIOMEDE 221, Biophysical Chemistry	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BIOMEDE 231, Intro to Biomechanics	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BIOMEDE 241, Biomedical Undergraduate Lab	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MATSCIE 250, Prin. of Engr. Materials	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BIOMEDE 418, Quantitative Cell Biology	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BIOMEDE 419, Quantitative Physiology	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
BIOMEDE 450, Biomedical Design or	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
BIOMEDE 499, Biomedical Design and	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
BIOMEDE 499, Biomedical Design	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
BIOMEDE 458, Biomedical Instrumentation & Design	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Concentration Requirements and Electives <sup>3</sup> (16 hrs.)	16	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	8	-	-	-	-	-
General Electives (11 hrs.)	11	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>M.S. Biomedical Engineering</b>														
<b>Required Program Subjects M.S. (14-15 hrs.)</b>														
Advanced Math	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Advanced Statistics	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
BIOMEDE 500, Seminar	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
BIOMEDE 550, Ethics & Enterprise	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
BIOMEDE 590, Directed Research	2-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2-3	-
Life Science	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
<b>M.S. Concentration Requirements<sup>3</sup>(8 hrs.)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>M.S. Total Hours</b>	<b>22-23</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9-10</b>	<b>-</b>

## Concentrations

The undergraduate degree program provides a strong foundation in the life sciences and engineering and flows smoothly into graduate studies in BIOMEDE through the SGUS program. The three undergraduate concentrations are linked to the six graduate concentrations: biomaterials and biotechnology (undergraduate - biochemical), bioelectrics and biomedical imaging (undergraduate - bioelectrics), biomechanics and rehabilitation engineering and ergonomics (undergraduate - biomechanics).

### Bioelectrical

The Bioelectrical concentration has two components:

#### BioMEMS:

A track emphasizing the technology of micromachined measurement and activation devices, which are components of implantable devices such as neuroprostheses or pacemakers. This program will give students a circuits background with some experience in the fabrication of solid-state devices.

#### Biosystems:

The theory and practice of systems related to modeling of physiological systems and the design of integrated sensor and actuator systems. Students graduating from BME with a concentration in bioelectrics will be able to work as engineers in the rapidly expanding medical diagnostic, therapeutic, and systems industry. Others could pursue Ph.D. programs in either electrical engineering: systems or biomedical fields, or advanced degrees in medicine or basic medical science.

### Biomaterials

Biomaterials is the study of interactions between living and non-living materials. Students trained in biomaterials must have a thorough understanding of the materials they work with, knowledge of the properties of the biological system, and knowledge of the properties of the biological system they seek to replace. Biomaterials is an integral component in tissue engineering and life-science initiatives. Biomaterials research areas include: design of orthopaedic, dental, cardiovascular and neuro-sensory prostheses, artificial organs, blood-surface interactions, cellular and tissue engineering, drug delivery, biosensors, microencapsulation technology, and implant retrieval analysis. Students graduating from BME with a concentration in biomaterials will be capable of working in the medical device industry, academic or government laboratories, or pursuing further education in Ph.D. or professional programs.

### Biomechanics

Biomechanics is a hybrid discipline requiring a thorough understanding of classic engineering mechanics, physiology and cell biology, and the interface between the two. Biomechanics also has important applications in cutting-edge fields like tissue engineering and mechanotransduction. In tissue engineering, one tries to regenerate new tissues to replace defects in existing tissues. This requires knowledge of tissue-mechanical function. Mechanotransduction is the study of how cells sense and react to mechanical stimulus, a field with applications in such diverse areas as hearing (hair cell movement in fluids) and orthopaedics (bone and tendon response to physical stress). Graduates in this concentration will be prepared for a wide range of industries concerned with mechanical effects on the human body including surgical device industries, automotive safety, and biotech industries concerned with mechanically functional tissue. Students will also have excellent preparation to attend medical school or pursue a Ph.D.

### Biomedical Imaging

Since the invention of the x-ray computerized tomography more than 25 years ago, imaging has become the primary noninvasive diagnostic tool available to the clinician. Although many principles are common to all imaging modalities, biomedical imaging scientists and engineers must understand the basic physics and operating principles of all primary modalities including magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), radiography and nuclear medicine, optics, and ultrasound. Major biomedical imaging companies require such multi-modality expertise to design new devices and procedures. In addition, clinical problems increasingly require the techniques of cell and molecular biology to design both new contrast agents and imaging methods for a wider range of applications. The biomedical imaging curriculum recognizes trends and requires students to have a solid background in signal processing and imaging science, and simultaneously be literate in both the basic life sciences and the basic operating principles of several imaging modalities. Graduates of this program will be well prepared to work in the medical imaging industry, to attend medical school, or to study for a Ph.D. in BME.

### Biotechnology

Advances in cellular and molecular biology have changed and expanded the ways therapeutic devices and drugs are designed. Modern biotechnology depends on scientists and engineers who study the fundamental properties of cell, molecular, and tissue biology, and apply these to engineer chemicals and materials to interact with living systems. Goals include production of improved biomaterials for medical implants and prosthetics, tissues engineered to specific functionality, and new therapeutic drugs. The biotechnology

curriculum emphasizes critical areas of chemistry, molecular biology, and cell biology, but also exposes students to a broad range of engineering approaches necessary for this interdisciplinary field. Graduates of this program will be well prepared for jobs in the pharmaceutical or medical industries, to attend professional schools, or to study for a Ph.D.

### Rehabilitation Engineering

The program in rehabilitation engineering and ergonomics is concerned with finding ways to maximize participation of all persons in activities of work, leisure, and daily living with minimal risk of injury or illness. Students completing this program will acquire specific skills for evaluating activities of work and daily living, equipment, environments, and safety and health issues, and for applying that information to the design of equipment, environments, and safety and health issues, and for applying the information to the design of equipment and procedures, so as to maximize participation by all persons, and maximize performance and minimize risk of injury. A unique aspect of the program in rehabilitation in ergonomics is that, more than other fields, it affords an overview of people in their various shapes, sizes, and ability levels, and how they interact with the world around them to accomplish a given goal. Biomedical engineers specializing in rehabilitation and ergonomics can expect to find employment with industry, government agencies, labor groups, consulting groups, insurance companies, and health-care facilities among others.

### Minors

Students in the College may elect to study an academic minor offered by the College or another School/College at the University. Information about the requirements necessary to complete a minor is found here, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/coeminors.html>. The College offers the following minors:

- International Minor
- Multidisciplinary Design Minor
- Electrical Engineering Minor

Students can also pursue minors offered by the College of Literature, Science and the Arts or in the School of Art & Design. The requirements and policies are located in the Undergraduate Education section of the Bulletin, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/minors.html>

## Multiple Degree Options

### Dual Degree Program

Students with interest in more than one program offered by the College may work for additional bachelor's degrees concurrently if they plan the course elections carefully. Students will find that it is possible to satisfy the subject requirements of both programs in a minimum amount of time by conferring early with the respective program advisors. Approval by involved departments is required.

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

### Multiple Dependent Degree Program (MDDP)

Students may choose to pursue a College of Engineering undergraduate degree and a second undergraduate degree from another U-M college/school such as the College of Literature, Science and the Arts, the Ross School of Business, the School of Music, Theatre and Dance or the School of Art and Design (Multiple Dependent Degree Program). More information can be found in the Undergraduate Education section, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

### Engineering Global Leadership (EGL) Honors Program

The Engineering Global Leadership Honors Program (EGL) is an exciting honors program that allows students to complement their engineering education with courses in the Ross School of Business and global/cultural courses in LS&A. The EGL Honors program prepares students to communicate across cultures and across the engineering/business boundaries. Students also complete a practical internship and leadership training. This honors program is very rigorous (full course loads every semester and maintenance of a high GPA) and leads to two degrees; a BSE and a Master's degree in engineering. For more details, go to the website:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/egl/>

## Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)

The five-year Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS) program permits students who enter the program in the first term of their senior year to receive the B.S.E. and M.S.E. degrees (or the B.S.E. and M.Eng. degrees) upon completion of a minimum of 149 credit hours. Students should speak with the department advising office to learn more about the SGUS application process and procedures. SGUS admissions requirements will vary.

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/combined.html#sgus>

Available programs include:

- B.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering/M.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering
- B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/M.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering
- B.S.E. in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science/M.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering
- B.S.E. in Industrial and Operations Engineering/M.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering
- B.S.E. in Material Science Engineering/M.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering
- B.S.E. in Mechanical Engineering/M.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering
- B.S.E. in Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences/M.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering

## Biomedical Engineering Graduate Education

### Graduate Degrees

- Master of Science (M.S.) in Biomedical Engineering
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Biomedical Engineering

### M.S. in Biomedical Engineering

The Department of Biomedical Engineering's graduate program at the University of Michigan is in the Rackham School of Graduate Studies granting the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in Biomedical Engineering.

The department is interdisciplinary. A student may plan a widely diversified educational program to advance the student's personal goals. Research opportunities are as diversified as the range of activities conducted by the University units supporting the Department.

### Entrance Requirements for the Department of Biomedical Engineering

Those students with a Bachelor of Science in Engineering or Physics degree should present a minimum background of:

- One course in biochemistry
- One course in either basic biology or introductory physiology, including a laboratory experience
- One course in a generally related area of the biological sciences such as anatomy, experimental psychology, microbiology, physiology, pharmacology, etc.

Those students with a Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Arts degree with majors such as experimental psychology, physiology, zoology, microbiology, or biochemistry, must present the above background required of engineers, plus the following:

- Two terms of college physics
- Mathematics through differential equations
- One course in basic electronic circuits
- Two courses of either mechanics, fluid mechanics, or thermodynamics

The admissions committee frequently admits students who have not completed all of the listed prerequisites during their undergraduate studies. These students must complete the prerequisites, or petition to have the prerequisites waived, during their first two years as UM BME students. Completing these courses will be in addition to the requirements stipulated for the Master of Science or Doctor of Philosophy degree in Biomedical Engineering.

### Degree Requirements

In order to obtain the master's degree in Biomedical Engineering, students must satisfactorily complete a minimum of 30 credit hours of graduate study beyond the bachelor's degree. Within this requirement, a group of core courses or their equivalents in the biological sciences, and several graduate level engineering and physical science courses must be completed. Directed research work is required to familiarize the student with the unique problems associated with biological systems research. The core course requirements or their equivalent total 12-23 credit hours for each sub-group of the curriculum. There are six (6) curriculum options available:

- Bioelectrical
- Biomaterials
- Biomechanics
- Biotechnology
- Biomedical Imaging
- Ergonomics and Rehabilitation Engineering



Please see department web site for further details. A grade of "B" or better must be attained in each course used toward the master's degree.

## Ph.D. in Biomedical Engineering

The Ph.D. degree is conferred in recognition of marked ability and scholarship in some relatively broad field of knowledge. A part of the work consists of regularly scheduled graduate courses of instruction in the chosen field and in such cognate subjects as may be required by the committee. In addition, the student must pursue independent investigation in a subdivision of the selected field and must present the result of the investigation in the form of a dissertation.

A student becomes an applicant for the doctorate when admitted to the Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies and accepted in a field of specialization. Candidacy is achieved when the student demonstrates competence in her/his broad field of knowledge through completion of a prescribed set of courses and passing a comprehensive examination.

All Ph.D. students must satisfactorily complete a minimum of nine (9) credit hours of graded course work (any electives with Rackham credit) beyond those which are required for a master's degree. A student must pass a comprehensive examination in a major field of specialization and be recommended for candidacy for the doctorate. A special doctoral committee is appointed for each applicant to supervise the work of the student both as to election of courses and in preparation of the dissertation.

Requirements regarding foreign language and non-technical courses are left to individual departments or programs, and to the Graduate School. A prospective doctoral student should consult the program advisor regarding specific details.

## Courses

### BIOMEDE 211.

#### **Circuits and Systems for Biomedical Engineering.**

*Prerequisite: MATH 214 or MATH 216, and Physics 240 I (4 credits)*

Students learn circuits and linear systems concepts necessary for analysis and design of biomedical systems. Theory is motivated by examples from biomedical engineering. Topics covered include electrical circuit fundamentals, operational amplifiers, frequency response, electrical transients, impulse response, transfer functions, and convolution, all motivated by circuit and biomedical examples. Elements of continuous time domain-frequency domain analytical techniques are developed.

### BIOMEDE 221.

#### **Biophysical Chemistry and Thermodynamics**

*Prerequisite: CHEM 210 and MATH 116. Recommend MCDB 310 or Biol Chem 415 to be taken concurrently. I (4 credits)*

This course covers the physio-chemical concepts and processes relevant to life. The emphasis lies on the molecular level.

Topics: Biomimetics; Energy and Driving Forces; Biochemical Equilibria; Aqueous Solutions; Molecular Self-Assembly; Bio-Electrochemistry; Biopolymers; Molecular Recognition and Binding Equilibria in Biology.

### BIOMEDE 231. Introduction to Biomechanics

*Prerequisite: MATH 116 II (4 credits)*

This course provides students with an introduction to topics in biomechanics, including statistics, dynamics, and deformable body mechanics, as they apply to biological tissues and systems.

### BIOMEDE 241. Biomedical Undergraduate Laboratory

*Prerequisite: BIOMEDE 211, 221, 231. I, II (4 credits)*

This course provides an introduction to experimentation in circuits, systems, physical chemistry, thermodynamics, and mechanics with emphasis on biological applications. Lectures and laboratories on lab safety, measurement and analysis of physiological systems, operational amplifiers, rate of reaction, heat of reaction, whole body, tissue, and cellular mechanics, probability and statistical analysis.

### BIOMEDE 280. Undergraduate Research

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (1-4 credits)*

This course offers research experience to first- and second-year Engineering students in an area of mutual interest to the student and to a faculty member within the College of Engineering. For each hour of credit, it is expected that the student will work three hours per week. The grade for the course will be based on a final project/report evaluated by the faculty sponsor and participation in other required UROP activities, including bimonthly research group meetings and submission of a journal chronicling the research experience.

### BIOMEDE 295. Biomedical Engineering Seminar

*Prerequisite: none. II (1 credit)*

This seminar is designed for students interested in the Sequential Graduate/ Undergraduate Study (SGUS) program in which students obtain a B.S.E. degree from a participating engineering department, now including the BIOMEDE Department, and a M.S. degree from BIOMEDE. We will explore various BIOMEDE subdisciplines with the goal of helping students choose an undergraduate major department and to gain an appreciation for the breadth of the field of biomedical engineering.

**BIOMEDE 311. Biomedical Signals and Systems**

*Prerequisite: BIOMEDE 211, EECS 215, or EECS 314 II (4 credits)*

Theory and practice of signals and systems in both continuous and discrete time domains with examples from biomedical signal processing and control. Continuous-time linear systems convolution, steady-state responses, Fourier and Laplace transforms, transfer functions, poles and zeros, stability, sampling, feedback. Discrete-time linear systems: Z transform, filters, Fourier transform, signal processing.

**BIOMEDE 321. Bioreaction Engineering and Design**

*Prerequisite: BIOMEDE 221, MCDB 310 or Biol Chem 415 (MCDB 310 or Biol Chem 415 may be concurrent). II (3 credits)*

This course will introduce students to topics in enzyme kinetics, enzyme inhibition, mass and energy balance, cell growth and differentiation, cell engineering, bioreactor design, and analysis of the human body, organs, tissues, and cells as bioreactors. The application of bioreaction/bioreactor principles to tissue engineering will also be discussed.

**BIOMEDE 331. Introduction to Biofluid Mechanics**

*Prerequisite: BIOMEDE 231 and MATH 216. I (4 credits)*

This course introduces the fundamentals of biofluid dynamics and continuum mechanics, and covers the application of these principles to a variety of biological flows. Fluid flow in physiology and biotechnology is investigated at a variety of scales, ranging from subcellular to full body.

**BIOMEDE 332. Introduction to Biosolid Mechanics**

*Prerequisite: BIOMEDE 231 II (4 credits)*

This course covers the fundamentals of continuum mechanics and constitutive modeling relevant for biological tissues. Constitutive models covered include linear elasticity, nonlinear elasticity, viscoelasticity and poroelasticity. Structure-function relationships which link tissue morphology and physiology to tissue constitutive models will be covered for skeletal, cardiovascular, pulmonary, abdominal, skin, eye, and nervous tissues.

**BIOMEDE 350. Introduction to Biomedical Instrumentation Design**

*Prerequisite: none. (4 credits)*

Fast-paced introductory course open to all students interested in circuit design. Two terms introductory physics recommended, programming skills helpful. Topics: basic analog and digital circuit applications, sensors, micro power design, data acquisition, computer I/O, electro-mechanical and electro-optical devices, applications to biological and medical research.

**BIOMEDE 403 (MEDADM 403).****The Human Body; Structure and Function**

*I, II (5 credits)*

This course offers the basic concepts of human anatomy. The gross anatomical features of the body systems are presented together with the relevant developmental, histological, functional and clinical facts. The course is offered Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays through 30 lectures and four lab sessions where pertinent plastinated specimens are displayed.

**BIOMEDE 410 (MATSCIE 410).****Design and Applications of Biomaterials**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 220 or 250 or permission of instructor.*

*I (3-4 credits)*

Biomaterials and their physiological interactions. Materials used in medicine/dentistry: metals, ceramics, polymers, composites, resorbable, smart, natural materials. Material response/degradation: mechanical breakdown, corrosion, dissolution, leaching, chemical degradation, wear. Host responses: foreign body reactions, inflammation, wound healing, carcinogenicity, immunogenicity, cytotoxicity, infection, local/systemic effects.

**BIOMEDE 417 (EECS 417). Electrical Biophysics**

*Prerequisite: BIOMEDE 211 and 311, or EECS 215 and 216 or graduate standing. II (4 credits)*

Electrical biophysics of nerve and muscle; electrical conduction in excitable tissue; quantitative models for nerve and muscle including the Hodgkin Huxley equations; biopotential mapping, cardiac electrophysiology, and functional electrical stimulation; group projects. Lecture and recitation.

**BIOMEDE 418. Quantitative Cell Biology**

*Prerequisite: MCDB 310, Biol Chem 415, 451, or 515, and Physics 240, Math 216, Chem 130. II (4 credits)*

This course introduces the fundamentals of cell structure and functioning. The goal is to provide a general background in cell biology, with emphasis placed on physical aspects that are of particular interest to engineers.

**BIOMEDE 419. Quantitative Physiology**

*Prerequisite: MCDB 310 or Biol Chem 415, 451 or 515. I (4 credits)*

Quantitative Physiology provides learning opportunities for senior undergraduate and graduate students to understand and develop competencies in a quantitative, research oriented, systems approach to physiology. Systems examined include cellular; musculoskeletal; cardiovascular; respiratory; endocrine; gastrointestinal; and renal. Mathematical models and engineering analyses are used to describe system performance where applicable. Lectures and problem sessions are used for instruction, and performance is evaluated based on homework problem sets.

**BIOMEDE 424. (MECHENG 424) Engineering Acoustics**

*Prerequisite: MATH 216 and Physics 240. I (3 credits)*

Vibrating systems; acoustic wave equation; plane and spherical waves in fluid media; reflection and transmission at interfaces; propagation in lossy media; radiation and reception of acoustic waves; pipes, cavities and waveguides; resonators and filters; noise; selected topics in physiological, environmental and architectural acoustics.

**BIOMEDE 430.****Rehabilitation Engineering and Assistive Technology**

*Prerequisite: Previous or simultaneous registration in IOE 333 or IOE 433 or instructor approval. I (3 credits)*

This is a lecture course which surveys the design and application of rehabilitation engineering and assistive technologies in a wide range of areas, including wheeled mobility, seating and positioning, environmental control, computer access, augmentative communication, sensory aids, as well as emerging technologies.

**BIOMEDE 450. Biomedical Design**

*Prerequisite: BIOMEDE 458 and senior or graduate standing. II (4 credits)*

Interdisciplinary design groups carry out biomedical instrumentation design projects. Projects are sponsored by Medical School and College of Engineering research labs and local industry. Students are exposed to the entire design process: design problem definition, generation of a design specification, documentation, design review process, prototype fabrication, testing and calibration.

**BIOMEDE 456 (MECHENG 456). Biomechanics**

*Prerequisite: BIOMEDE 231 or MECHENG 211. I (3 credits)*

Definition of biological tissue and orthopaedic device mechanics, including elastic, viscoelastic and non-linear elastic behavior. Emphasis on structure function relationships. Overview of tissue adaption and the interaction between tissue mechanics and physiology.

**BIOMEDE 458 (EECS 458).****Biomedical Instrumentation and Design**

*Prerequisite: BIOMEDE 211 or EECS 215 or EECS 314, and BIOMEDE 241 or IOE 265 or graduate standing. I, II (4 credits)*

Measurement and analysis of biopotentials and biomedical transducer characteristics; electrical safety; applications of FET's, integrated circuits, operational amplifiers for signal processing and computer interfacing; signal analysis and display on the laboratory minicomputer. Lecture and laboratory.

**BIOMEDE 464 (MATH 464). Inverse Problems**

*Prerequisite: MATH 217, MATH 417, or MATH 419; and MATH 216, MATH 256, MATH 286, or MATH 316. II (3 credits)*

Mathematical concepts used in the solution of inverse problems and analysis of related forward operators is discussed. Topics include ill-posedness, singular-value decomposition, generalized inverses, and regularization. Inverse problems considered (e.g., tomography, inverse scattering, image restoration, inverse heat conduction) are problems in biomedical engineering with analogs throughout science and engineering.

**BIOMEDE 476 (MECHENG 476). Biofluid Mechanics**

*Prerequisite: BIOMEDE 331 or MECHENG 320. II (4 credits)*

This is an intermediate level fluid mechanics course which uses examples from biotechnology processes and physiologic applications, including the cardiovascular, respiratory, ocular, renal, musculo-skeletal, and gastrointestinal system.

**BIOMEDE 479. Biotransport**

*Prerequisite: MATH 216, BIOMEDE 331 or MECHENG 330, or permission of instructor. II (4 credits)*

Fundamentals of mass and heat transport as they relate to living systems. Convection, diffusion, active transport, osmosis and conservation of momentum, mass and energy will be applied to cellular and organ level transport. Examples from circulatory, respiratory, renal and ocular physiology will be examined.

**BIOMEDE 481 (NERS 481).****Engineering Principles of Radiation Imaging**

*Prerequisite: none. II (2 credits)*

Analytic description of radiation production, transport and detection in radiation imaging systems. Measurements methods for image quality and statistical performance of observers. Systems for radiographic and radioisotope imaging, including film/screen, storage phosphor, and electronic radiography, fluoroscopy, computed tomography, Anger camera, and PET systems. Emphasis on impact of random process on observer detection.

**BIOMEDE 484 (NERS 484) (ENSCEN 484).****Radiological Health Engineering Fundamentals**

*Prerequisite: NERS 312 or equivalent or permission of instructor. I (4 credits)*

Fundamental physics behind radiological health engineering and topics in quantitative radiation protection. Radiation quantities and measurement, regulations and enforcement, external and internal dose estimation, radiation biology, radioactive waste issues, radon gas, emergencies, and wide variety of radiation sources from health physics perspective.

**BIOMEDE 490. Directed Research***I, II, IIIa, IIIb, III (1-4 credits)*

Provides an opportunity for undergraduate students to perform directed research devoted to Biomedical Engineering.

**BIOMEDE 495. Introduction to Bioengineering***Prerequisite: permission of instructor; mandatory pass/fail. I (1 credit)*

Definition of scope, challenge, and requirements of the bioengineering field. Faculty members review engineering-life sciences interdisciplinary activities as currently pursued in the College of Engineering and Medical School.

**BIOMEDE 499. Special Topics***I, II, IIIa, IIIb, III (1-4 credits)*

Topics of special interest selected by faculty. Lecture, seminar or laboratory.

**BIOMEDE 500 (UC 500). Biomedical Engineering Seminar***Mandatory, satisfactory/unsatisfactory. I, II (1 credit)*

This seminar will feature various bioengineering-related speakers.

**BIOMEDE 506 (MECHENG 506). Computational Modeling of Biological Tissues***Prerequisite: none. (3 credits)*

Biological tissues have multiple scales and can adapt to their physical environment. This course focuses on visualization and modeling of tissue physics and adaptation. Examples include electrical conductivity of heart muscle and mechanics of hard and soft tissues. Homogenization theory is used for multiple scale modeling.

**BIOMEDE 510. Medical Imaging Laboratory***Prerequisite: BIOMEDE 516 or permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

This course provides the student practical, hands-on experience with research grade, medical imaging systems including x-ray, magnetic resonance, nuclear medicine, and ultrasound. Participants rotate through each of the respective areas and learn about and perform experiments to support previous theoretical instruction.

**BIOMEDE 516 (EECS 516). Medical Imaging Systems***Prerequisite: EECS 451. I (3 credits)*

Principles of modern medical imaging systems. For each modality the basic physics is described, leading to a systems model of the imager. Fundamental similarities between the imaging equations of different modalities will be stressed. Modalities covered include radiography, x-ray computed tomography (CT), NMR imaging (MRI) and real-time ultrasound.

**BIOMEDE 519 (Physiol 519). Bioengineering Physiology***Prerequisite: MCDB 310 or Biol Chem 415, 451, 515 or permission of instructor. I (4 credits)*

Quantitative description of the structure and function of mammalian systems, including the neuromuscular, cardiovascular, respiratory, renal and endocrine systems. Mathematical models are used to describe system performance where applicable. Lectures, laboratories, and problem sessions.

**BIOMEDE 522. Biomembranes: Transport and Signaling***Prerequisite: MCDB 310 or Biol Chem 415 or 451 or 515, and BIOMEDE 221 and CHEM 210 or permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

This course focuses on the biochemistry and biophysics of transport and signaling processes through biomembranes and on the relevance of these processes for disease and therapy. The course discusses topics including composition of biomembranes; fluidity and self-assembly of lipids; membrane proteins; membrane potential; signal transduction.

**BIOMEDE 525 (Microb 525).****Cellular and Molecular Networks***Prerequisite: BIOL 105 or BIOL 112 and MATH 215. II (3 credits)*

This course is designed to equip the student with appropriate concepts and techniques for the quantitative analysis of the integrated behavior of complex biochemical systems. A general approach is developed from the basic postulates of enzyme catalysis and is illustrated with numerous specific examples, primarily from the microbial cell.

**BIOMEDE 530. Rehabilitation Engineering and Technology Lab I***Prerequisite: previous or simultaneous registration in BIOMEDE 430. I (1 credit)*

This is a lab course which provides hands-on experience in the use of assistive technologies and in-depth consideration of rehabilitation engineering research and design of assistive technologies for a wide range of areas, including environmental control, computer access, augmentative communication, wheeled mobility, sensory aids, and seating and positioning.

**BIOMEDE 533 (KINE 530). Neuromechanics***Prerequisite: Graduate standing. I (3 credits)*

Course focuses on interactions of the nervous and musculoskeletal system during human and animal movement with a focus on basic biological and engineering principles. Topics will include neurorehabilitation, and computer simulations of neuromechanical systems. No previous knowledge of neuroscience or mechanics is assumed.

**BIOMEDE 534 (IOE 534) (MFG 534). Occupational Biomechanics**

*Prerequisite: IOE 333, IOE 334 or IOE 433. II (3 credits)*

Anatomical and physiological concepts are introduced to understand and predict human motor capabilities, with particular emphasis on the evaluation and design of manual activities in various occupations. Quantitative models are developed to explain: (1) muscle strength performance; (2) cumulative and acute musculoskeletal injury; (3) physical fatigue; and (4) human motion control.

**BIOMEDE 550. Ethics and Enterprise**

*Prerequisite: none. I (1 credit)*

Ethics, technology transfer, and technology protection pertaining to biomedical engineering are studied. Ethics issues range from the proper research conduct to identifying and managing conflicts of interest. Technology transfer studies the process and its influences on relationships between academia and industry.

**BIOMEDE 551 (BIOINF 551) (CHEM 551) (BiolChem 551). Proteome Informatics**

*Prerequisite: Biological Chemistry and calculus. (3 credits)*

Introduction to proteomics, from experimental procedures to data organization and analysis. Basic syllabus: sample preparation and separations, mass spectrometry, database search analysis, de novo sequence analysis, characterizing post translational modifications, medical applications. Further topics may include, e.g.: 2-D gels, protein-protein interactions, protein microarrays. Research literature seminars required.

**BIOMEDE 552. Biomedical Optics**

*Prerequisite: MATH 216. I (3 credits)*

This course provides students with an understanding of current research in biomedical optics. Topics include: fundamental theoretical principles of tissue optics; computational approaches to light transport in tissues; optical instrumentation; an overview of applications in clinical optical diagnostics and laser-based therapy; an introduction to biomedical microscopy and applications in biophotonic technology.

**BIOMEDE 556. Molecular and Cellular Biomechanics**

*Prerequisite: Senior standing. I (3 credits)*

This course will focus on how biomechanical and biophysical properties of subcellular structures can be determined and interpreted to reveal the workings of biological nano-machines.

**BIOMEDE 561. Biological Micro-and Nanotechnology**

*Prerequisite: Biol 172 or 174, Intro Physics and Chemistry, senior standing or permission of instructor. I (3 credits)*

Many life processes occur at small size-scales. This course covers scaling laws, biological solutions to coping with or taking advantage of small size, micro- and nanofabrication tech-

niques, biochemistry, and biomedical applications (genomics, proteomics, cell biology, diagnostics, etc.). There is an emphasis on micro fluidics, surface science, and non-traditional fabrication techniques.

**BIOMEDE 580 (NERS 580). Computation Projects in Radiation Imaging**

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by NERS 481. II (1 credit)*

Computational projects illustrate principles of radiation imaging from NERS 481 (BIOMEDE 481). Students will model the performance of radiation systems as a function of design variables. Results will be in the form of computer displayed images. Students will evaluate results using observer experiments. Series of weekly projects are integrated to describe the performance of imaging systems.

**BIOMEDE 582 (NERS 582). Medical Radiological Health Engineering**

*Prerequisite: NERS 484 (BIOMEDE 484) or graduate status. II (3 credits)*

This course covers the fundamental approaches to radiation protection in radiology, nuclear medicine, radiotherapy, and research environments at medical facilities. Topics presented include health effects, radiation dosimetry and dose estimation, quality control of imaging equipment, regulations, licensing and health physics program design.

**BIOMEDE 584 (CHE 584) (Biomaterials 584).****Tissue Engineering**

*Prerequisite: MCDB 310 or Biol Chem 415 or 451 or 515, CHE 517, or equivalent biology course; senior standing. II (3 credits)*

Fundamental engineering and biological principles underlying field of tissue engineering are studied, along with specific examples and strategies to engineer specific tissues for clinical use (e.g., skin). Student design teams propose new approaches to tissue engineering challenges.

**BIOMEDE 590. Directed Research**

*Mandatory, satisfactory/unsatisfactory. (to be arranged)*

Provides opportunity for bioengineering students to participate in the work of laboratories devoted to living systems studies.

**BIOMEDE 591. Thesis**

*Prerequisite: 2 hrs of BiomedE 590; mandatory satisfactory/unsatisfactory. I, II, III (credit to be arranged)*

To be elected by bioengineering students pursuing the master's thesis option. May be taken more than once up to a total of 6 credit hours. Graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis only.

**BIOMEDE 596 (ChE 596) (Pharm 596). Health Science and Engineering Seminar**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. I, II (1 credit)*

This seminar will feature invited speakers from pharmaceutical, biomedical, and other life sciences-related industries, and academic institutions.

**BIOMEDE 599. Special Topics I, II**

*I, II (1-6 credits)*

Topics of current interest selected by the faculty. Lecture, seminar, or laboratory.

**BIOMEDE 616 (ChE 616). Analysis of Chemical Signaling**

*Prerequisite: MATH 216, Biol Chem 415, 451, 515. II (3 credits)*

Quantitative analysis of chemical signaling systems, including receptor/ligand binding and trafficking, signal transduction and second messenger production, and cellular responses such as adhesion and migration.

**BIOMEDE 635 (IOE 635). Laboratory in Biomechanics and Physiology of Work**

*Prerequisite: IOE 534 (BIOMEDE 534). II (2 credits)*

This laboratory is offered in conjunction with the Occupational Biomechanics lecture course (IOE 534) to enable students to examine experimentally: (1) musculoskeletal reactions to volitional acts; (2) the use of electromyography (EMG's) to evaluate muscle function and fatigue; (3) biomechanical models; (4) motion analysis systems; and (5) musculoskeletal reactions to vibrations.

**BIOMEDE 646 (MECHENG 646). Mechanics of Human Movement**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 540 (AEROSP 540) or MECHENG 543 or equivalent. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Dynamics of muscle and tendon, models of muscle contraction. Kinematics and dynamics of the human body, methods for generating equations of motion. Mechanics of proprioceptors and other sensors. Analysis of human movement, including gait, running, and balance. Computer simulations and discussion of experimental measurement techniques.

**BIOMEDE 990. Dissertation/Pre-Candidate**

*I, II, III (1-8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (1-4 credits)*

Dissertation work by doctoral student not yet admitted to status as candidate. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

**BIOMEDE 995. Dissertation/Candidate**

*Prerequisite: Graduate School authorization for admission as a doctoral candidate. I, II, III (8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (4 credits)*

Election for dissertation work by a doctoral student who has been admitted to candidate status. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

## Faculty

Douglas C. Noll, Ph.D.; Chair; also Radiology

### Professors

Larry Antonuk, Ph.D.; also Radiation Oncology

Thomas J. Armstrong, Ph.D.; also Environmental Industrial Health and Industrial and Operations Engineering

Ellen Arruda, Ph.D.; also Macromolecular Science and Engineering

James Baker Jr., M.D.; also Internal Medicine and Pathology

Kate F. Barald, Ph.D.; also Cell and Developmental Biology

Ramon Berguer, M.D.; also Vascular Surgery

Mark Burns, Ph.D.; also Chemical Engineering

Charles A. Cain, Ph.D., Richard A. Auhull Professor of Engineering; also Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

Paul L. Carson, Ph.D.; also Radiology;

Timothy E. Chupp, Ph.D.; also Physics

John A. Faulkner, Ph.D.; also Physiology and Gerontology

Jeffrey A. Fessler, Ph.D.; also Electrical Engineering and Computer Science and Radiology

William V. Giannobile, D.D.S., D.M.Sc.; also William K. and Mary Anne Najjar Professor of Dentistry, Periodontics and Oral Medicine

Steven A. Goldstein, Ph.D.; also Orthopaedic Surgery and Mechanical Engineering

Karl Grosh, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering

James Grotberg, Ph.D., M.D.; also Surgery

Alfred O. Hero III, Ph.D.; also Electrical Engineering and Computer Science and Statistics

Scott Hollister, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering and Surgery

Kimberlee J. Kearfott, Sc.D.; also Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences and Radiology

Daryl Kipke, Ph.D.

David H. Kohn, Ph.D.; also Dentistry

Raoul Kopelman, Ph.D.; also Richard Smalley Distinguished University Professor of Chemistry, Physics and Applied Physics

Paul Krebsbach, D.D.S., Ph.D.; also Dentistry

Ron Larson, Ph.D.; also Chemical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, and Macromolecular Science and Engineering

Jennifer J. Linderman, Ph.D.; also Chemical Engineering

Brian Love, Ph.D.; also Materials Science and Engineering and Dentistry

Peter X. Ma, Ph.D.; also Biologic and Materials Science, Macromolecular Science and Engineering

David C. Martin, Ph.D.; also Materials Science and Engineering and Macromolecular Science and Engineering

Charles R. Meyer, Ph.D.; also Radiology

Edgar Meyhofer, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering

Khalil Najafi, Ph.D.; also Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

Jacques E. Nor, Ph.D.; also Dentistry

Ann Marie Sastry, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering

Albert Shih, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering

Henry Y. Wang, Ph.D.; also Chemical Engineering

Kensall D. Wise, Ph.D.; also Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

Ron Zernicke, Ph.D.; also Orthopaedic Surgery and Kinesiology

## Professors Emeritus

David J. Anderson, Ph.D.

Spencer L. BeMent, Ph.D.

Don B. Chaffin, Ph.D.

Daniel Green, Ph.D.

Janice M. Jenkins, Ph.D.

Leslie Rogers, Ph.D.

Wen-Jei Yang, Ph.D.

## Associate Professors

Joseph Bull, Ph.D., also Surgery

Cheri X. Deng, Ph.D.

X. Sherman Fan, Ph.D.

Daniel Ferris, Ph.D.; also Kinesiology

J. Brian Fowlkes, Ph.D.; also Radiology

Richard E. Hughes, Ph.D.; also Orthopaedic Surgery

Alan J. Hunt, Ph.D.; also Gerontology

Jisang Kim, Ph.D.; also Materials Science and Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Macromolecular Science and Engineering

Nicholas Kotov, Ph.D.; also Chemical Engineering and Materials Science and Engineering

Arthur D. Kuo, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering and Gerontology

Joerg Lahann, Ph.D.; also Chemical Engineering, Materials Science and Engineering, Macromolecular Science and Engineering

Christian Lastoskie, Ph.D.; also Civil and Environmental Engineering

Michael Mayer, Ph.D.; also Chemical Engineering

Mary-Ann Mycek, Ph.D.

Andrew Putnam, Ph.D.

David Sept, Ph.D.

Jan Stegemann, Ph.D.

Shuichi Takayama, Ph.D.; also Macromolecular Science and Engineering

Angela Violi, Ph.D.; also Chemical Engineering and Mechanical Engineering

Margaret Westfall, Ph.D.; also Surgery and Molecular and Integrative Physiology

Euisik Yoon, Ph.D.; also Electrical Engineering

## Assistant Professors

Omer Berenfeld, Ph.D.; also Internal Medicine  
 Nikolaos Chronis, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering  
 Mohamed El-Sayed, Ph.D.  
 Susan Brooks Herzog, Ph.D.; also Physiology; Assistant  
 Research Scientist, Institute of Gerontology  
 Kenneth Kozloff, Ph.D.; also Orthopaedic Surgery  
 Frank La Marca, M.D.; also Neurosurgery  
 Xiaoxia (Nina) Lin, Ph.D.; also Chemical Engineering  
 Parag Patil, M.D., Ph.D.; also Neurosurgery  
 Kathleen Sienko, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering  
 Thomas Wang, Ph.D.; also Internal Medicine  
 Xueding Wang, Ph.D.; also Radiology  
 Peter Woolf, Ph.D.; also Chemical Engineering

## Research Professors

James A. Ashton-Miller, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering  
 and Institute of Gerontology  
 Larry Schneider, Ph.D.; also UMTRI

## Associate Research Professors

Luis Hernandez, Ph.D.; also fMRI Laboratory

## Assistant Research Professors

Keith Cook, Ph.D.; also Surgery  
 Jane Huggins, Ph.D.; also Physical Medicine and  
 Rehabilitation

## Assistant Research Scientists

Khalil Khanafer, Ph.D.  
 Lisa Larkin, Ph.D.; also Institute of Gerontology  
 Chia-Ying Lin, Ph.D.; also Neurosurgery  
 Scott Peltier, Ph.D.

## Lecturers

Aileen Huang-Saad, Ph.D.  
 Rachael Schmedlen, Ph. D.  
 Laura Walz, Ph.D.

## Contacts

Departmental Website: <http://www.bme.umich.edu/>

Biomedical Engineering Department  
 1107 Carl A. Gerstacker Building  
 2200 Bonisteel, Blvd.  
 Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2099  
 E-mail: [biomede@umich.edu](mailto:biomede@umich.edu)  
 Phone: (734) 764-9588  
 Fax: (734) 936-1905

## Undergraduate Contacts

### Undergraduate Student Advisor/Counselor

D. Susan Bitzer  
 1111 Carl A. Gerstacker Building  
[sbitzer@umich.edu](mailto:sbitzer@umich.edu)  
 Phone: (734) 763-5290

## Graduate Contacts

### Graduate Student Advisor

Maria E. Steele  
 1113 Carl A. Gerstacker Building  
[msteele@umich.edu](mailto:msteele@umich.edu)  
 Phone: (734) 647-1091



## Chemical Engineering

The degree program in chemical engineering was established in 1898 at the University of Michigan, one of four schools to introduce the profession in the United States during the last decade of the nineteenth century. The University of Michigan student chapter of the American Institute of Chemical Engineers was the first established by that professional society.

Chemical engineering, among all branches of engineering, is the one most strongly and broadly based upon chemical and life sciences. It has been defined by the directors of the American Institute of Chemical Engineers as “the profession in which a knowledge of mathematics, chemistry, and other natural sciences gained by study, experience, and practice is applied with judgment to develop economical ways of using materials and energy for the benefit of mankind.” Because of a broad and fundamental education, the chemical engineer can contribute to society in many functions: research, development, environmental protection, process design, product engineering, plant operation, marketing, sales, and corporate or government administration.

The work of the chemical engineer encompasses many industries, from the manufacture of chemicals and consumer products and the refining of petroleum, to biotechnology, food manufacturing, and the production of pharmaceuticals. Because of this breadth, there are many fields in which chemical engineers may specialize. More information on careers for chemical engineers is available at the AIChE career page, <http://www.aiche.org/Students/Careers/highschoolresources.aspx>

The program allows 10 hours of general electives, 10 hours of life science and technical electives, and 16 hours of humanities and social science electives. A student may use this elective freedom to develop individual abilities and interests, and to prepare for graduate studies or for other professional programs such as law, business administration, or medicine. The electives also provide the opportunity for combined degree programs or for preparation in fields within or related to chemical engineering such as polymers, pharmaceuticals, environmental engineering, energy and fuels, and biotechnology. Students can choose to focus their elective courses by selecting a concentration within their CHE degree. Current optional concentration areas include: Electrical Engineering-Electronic Devices, Energy Systems Engineering, Environmental Engineering, Life Sciences, Materials Science Engineering and Mechanical Engineering.

## Facilities

The facilities located in the H.H. Dow and G.G. Brown Buildings include biochemical engineering, catalysis, chemical sensors, light scattering and spectroscopy, petroleum research, fuel cells, nanotechnology, rheology, polymer physics, process dynamics, and surface science laboratories, large-and pilot-scale heat transfer, mass transfer, kinetics, and separations processes teaching laboratories.

## Accreditation

This program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET), 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012, telephone (410) 347-7700.

## Department Administration

### Department Chair

Mark Burns  
3074 HH Dow Building

### Administrative Assistant

Christine Moellering  
3090 H.H. Dow Building

For more specific information on contacting CHE administration, you can find a department contact list on the last page of the CHE section.

## Chemical Engineering

### Mission

To provide a solid and current technical foundation that prepares students for a career in chemical engineering or related fields.

### Goals

To educate and support diverse students and prepare them to be leaders in chemical engineering or related fields.

### Objectives

- To provide students with a solid foundation in chemical engineering, while preparing them for a broad range of career opportunities. The program's primary emphasis is on chemical engineering fundamentals, while allowing students to personalize their curriculum to prepare them

for traditional chemical engineering careers and diverse careers in areas such as medicine, law, the environment, and biotechnology.

- To provide opportunities for teamwork, open ended problem solving and critical thinking.

## Outcomes

The outcomes we desire are that graduates of the University of Michigan Chemical Engineering Program demonstrate:

- An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering to chemical engineering problems;
- An ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data;
- An ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs;
- An ability to function on multi-disciplinary teams;
- An ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems;
- An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility;
- An ability to communicate effectively orally and in writing;
- The broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global and societal context;
- A recognition of the need for and an ability to engage in life-long learning;
- A knowledge of contemporary issues;
- An ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering and computing tools necessary for engineering practice;
- A thorough grounding in chemistry and a working knowledge of advanced chemistry such as organic, inorganic, physical, analytical, materials chemistry, biochemistry, or environmental science, selected based on the student's interest;
- A working knowledge, including safety and environmental aspects, of material and energy balances applied to chemical processes; thermodynamics of physical and chemical equilibria; heat, mass, and momentum transfer; chemical reaction engineering; continuous and stage-wise separation operations; process dynamics and control; process design; and appropriate modern experimental and computing techniques.

## Sample Schedule

B.S.E. (Chemical Engineering)

	Total Credit Hours	Terms							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Subjects required by all programs</b>									
Mathematics 115+, 116+, 215+, and 216+	16	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
ENGR 100, Introduction to Engineering +	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ENGR 101, Introduction to Computers & Programming +	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chem 130 +	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 140+/141+; 240+/241+	10	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-
Humanities and Social Sciences (To include a course in economics)	16	4	-	-	-	4	-	4	4
<b>Advanced Chemistry</b>									
Chem 210/211 Struct and Reactiv I and Lab +	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chem 215/216 Struct and Reactiv II and Lab +	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Chem 261 Introduction to Quantum Chemistry +	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Related Technical Subjects</b>									
Biology/Life Science Elective <sup>1</sup>	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Materials Elective (MSE 250 or MSE220) +	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Engineering Electives <sup>2</sup>	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2
<b>Program Subjects</b>									
CHE 230 Material and Energy Balances +	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
CHE 330 Thermodynamics+	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
CHE 341 Fluid Mechanics +	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
CHE 342 Heat and Mass Transfer +	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
CHE 343 Separation Processes +	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
CHE 344 Reaction Engr and Design +	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
CHE 360 ChemE Lab I +	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
CHE 460 ChemE Lab II +	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
CHE 466 Process Control and Dynamics	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CHE 485 Chemical Engineering Process Economics +	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
CHE 487 Chem Process Simulation and Design	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
General Electives (12 hrs.)	12	-	-	3	-	3	3	3	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>

### Notes:

<sup>1</sup> See department list for courses that satisfy the Biology/Life Science elective requirement

<sup>2</sup> Engineering courses are to be at the 200 or higher level and cannot include seminar courses. Engineering research credits at the 400 level or higher may be used to satisfy this requirement. Up to 8 credits of ChE 490 or ChE 695 research may be taken for a grade. Beyond that, ChE 490 or 695 credits must be taken pass/fail.

(+) Students must earn a "C-" or better in prerequisite courses indicated by the (+)

## Concentrations

Chemical Engineering students have the option of focusing their technical and some free electives in a specific area, fulfilling a concentration within their chemical engineering degree. Concentration areas include:

- Electrical Engineering - Electronic Devices
- Energy Systems Engineering
- Environmental Engineering
- Life Sciences
- Materials Science and Engineering
- Mechanical Engineering

All optional concentrations consist of 12 credits, and must include at least one 300 or 400 level course. Only technical and free electives can be used as part of a concentration. Students may not earn a concentration in a field in which they are also enrolled for a dual degree. More information on concentration requirements is available at:

<http://che.engin.umich.edu/undergraduateprogram/index.html>

## Minors

Students in the College may elect to study an academic minor offered by the College or another School/College at the University. Information about the requirements necessary to complete a minor is found here:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/coeminors.html>

The College offers the following minors:

- International Minor
- Multidisciplinary Design Minor
- Electrical Engineering Minor

Students can also pursue minors offered by the College of Literature, Science and the Arts or in the School of Art & Design. The requirements and policies are located in the Undergraduate Education section of the Bulletin,

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/minors.html>

## Multiple Degree Options

### Dual Degree Program

Students who are interested in more than one program offered by the College may want to work on two bachelor's degrees concurrently. The most common second degrees for Chemical Engineering students are Materials Science and Engineering

and Mechanical Engineering, but dual degrees with other departments can be arranged in consultation with both program advisors.

### Combined Degrees Program

Students who have a strong desire to continue their chemistry studies as they complete a chemical engineering degree have the option of pursuing simultaneous degrees in Chemical Engineering and Chemistry.

For more information, please visit

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/dept/cheme/ugoffice/dualdeg.html>

### Multiple Dependent Degree Program (MDDP)

Students may choose to pursue a College of Engineering undergraduate degree and a second undergraduate degree from another U-M college/school such as the College of Literature, Science and the Arts, the Ross School of Business, the School of Music, Theatre and Dance or the School of Art and Design (Multiple Dependent Degree Program). More information can be found in the Undergraduate Education section,

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

### Engineering Global Leadership (EGL) Honors Program

The Engineering Global Leadership Honors Program (EGL) allows students to complement their chemical engineering education with courses in the Ross School of Business, and global-focused courses in LS&A. The program prepares students to communicate across cultures and across engineering/business boundaries. Students also complete a practical internship and leadership training. This honors program is very rigorous (full course loads every semester and maintenance of a high GPA) and leads to two degrees; a BSE and a Master's degree in Engineering. For more details go to the website <http://www.engin.umich.edu/egl>.

### Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)

The following programs are available for chemical engineering students interested in pursuing joint BSE and MSE and MEng degrees. For more information, please visit:

<http://che.engin.umich.edu/undergraduateprogram/combinedbsms.html>

**B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/M.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering**

This SGUS program is open to all undergraduate students from Chemical Engineering who have achieved senior standing (85 credit hours of more), and have an overall cumulative GPA of 3.2 or higher. Please contact the Department of Biomedical Engineering for more complete program information.

**B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/M.S.E. in Chemical Engineering**

A University of Michigan undergraduate with a GPA of 3.5 or greater may apply, after completing the first term of the junior year, for admission to the departmental SGUS combined degree program leading to both the baccalaureate and master's degrees. Up to 9 hours of prior approved elective coursework may be applied toward both degrees (typically leading to a total of 128 for the B.S.E. plus 30 for the M.S.E.) for 149 total credit hours. The 9 double counted elective credits must be acceptable for Rackham credit. The 21 chemical engineering graduate credits may include up to 6 hours of CHE 698 (directed study or practical training under faculty supervision), or CHE 695 (research). Please contact the Department of Chemical Engineering for more complete program information.

**B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/  
M.S.E. in Environmental and Water Resources Engineering**

The program is open to all Chemical Engineering undergraduate students, who have completed 75 or more credit hours, with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.5. Students who do not meet the GPA requirement may petition the Civil and Environmental Engineering Graduate Committee for admission. Please contact the Environmental and Water Resources Engineering Program Office in the Civil and Environmental Engineering department for more complete program information.

**B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/ M.S.E. in Industrial Operations Engineering**

Non-IOE engineering students pursue the IOE master's degree for a number of reasons. Some students use it as the first step toward the IOE Ph.D. degree. Other students pursue the degree to expand their knowledge base in order to enhance their qualifications for professional engineering careers. Among this group, most students select their courses in order to specialize in one of several traditional IOE areas. Applicants must have a minimum GPA of 3.5.

**B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/M.S.E. in Macromolecular Engineering**

The Master's in Macromolecular Science and Engineering degree is a 30-credit program. There are several specializations or options from which to choose. A 3.2 GPA is required to apply for this program.

**B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/M.Eng. in Manufacturing Engineering**

The Master of Engineering in Manufacturing (M.Eng. in Mfg.) degree is an interdisciplinary 30-credit program. This is a professional practice-oriented degree designed to further the education of engineers who already have experienced working in industry and plan to return to an industrial environment after completing their studies. The degree requirements can be completed in one calendar year (12 months). The M.Eng. in Mfg. combines course work from various engineering disciplines (80%) and business (20%). Applicants to this program must have completed 80 or more credits of course work with a GPA of 3.6 or better.

**B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/  
M.S.E. in Materials Science and Engineering**

Students who enter a Chemical Engineering program out of an interest in chemistry could opt to pursue a master's in Materials Science and Engineering. This master's degree enhances their understanding of the relationship between chemical structure, processing, and material properties, which in turn prepares them to pursue careers in research, design, or manufacturing of materials. A GPA of 3.2 is required.

**B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/M.Eng. in Pharmaceutical Engineering**

This five-year B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering and M.Eng. in Pharmaceutical Engineering program allows qualified undergraduate chemical engineering students to complete the practical training but receive a B.S.E. and M.Eng. degrees simultaneously within five years. The Master of Engineering (M.Eng.) degree is intended to focus more on professional practice than the traditional Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.) degree. A GPA of 3.5 is required.

# Chemical Engineering Graduate Education

## Graduate Degrees

- Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.) in Chemical Engineering
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Chemical Engineering

## M.S.E. in Chemical Engineering

The minimum requirement for the M.S.E. degree for a student entering with a baccalaureate degree in chemical engineering is 30 graduate credit hours with an average grade of "B." A thesis is not required. The course work must include at least 21 hours in chemical engineering (courses with a CHE prefix), of which up to 6 credit hours of research are accepted (CHE 695); and at least two courses outside the chemical engineering program. The required courses are Fluid Flow (CHE 527), Statistical and Irreversible Thermodynamics (CHE 538), Chemical Reactor Engineering (CHE 528), Transport Processes (CHE 542), Chemical Engineering Research Survey (CHE 595), and one chemical engineering elective course in mathematics, modeling, or computer simulation. Each student is encouraged to develop a program to fit his or her professional objective and should consult with the graduate advisor concerning a plan of study.

## Ph.D. in Chemical Engineering

The doctoral degree is conferred in recognition of marked ability and scholarship in some relatively broad field of knowledge. A part of the work consists of regularly scheduled graduate courses of instruction in the chosen field and in such cognate subjects as may be required by the committee. In addition, the student must pursue independent investigation in a subdivision of the selected field and must present the result of the investigation in the form of a dissertation.

A student becomes an applicant for the doctorate when admitted to the Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies and accepted in a field of specialization. Candidacy is achieved when the student demonstrates competence in her/his broad field of knowledge through completion of a prescribed set of courses and passing a comprehensive examination.

The course requirements are the same as the M.S.E. degree, plus seven (7) additional credits (must include two 6xx CHE credits). Students must pass a comprehensive examination in chemical engineering and be recommended for candidacy

for the doctorate. A special doctoral committee is appointed for each applicant to supervise the work of the student both as to election of courses and in preparation of the dissertation.

A pamphlet that describes the general procedure leading to the doctorate is available in the Graduate School Office, 120 Rackham Building, upon request, and at <http://www.rackham.umich.edu>.

## Courses

### CHE 230. Material and Energy Balances

*Prerequisite: ENGR 101, Chem 130, and Math 116. I (4 credits)*

An introduction to material and energy balances in chemical engineering applications, including environmental and biological systems. Engineering problem-solving, the equilibrium concept, first law of thermodynamics. Introduction to chemical engineering as a profession.

### CHE 290. Directed Study, Research, and Special Problems

*Prerequisite: First or second year standing, and permission of instructor. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (to be arranged)*

Provides an opportunity for undergraduate students to work in chemical engineering research or in areas of special interest such as design problems. For each hour of credit, it is expected that the student will work three or four hours per week. Oral presentation and/or written report due at end of term.

### CHE 330. Chemical and Engineering Thermodynamics

*Prerequisite: CHE 230. II (4 credits)*

Development of fundamental thermodynamic property relations and complete energy and entropy balances. Analysis of heat pumps and engines, and use of combined energy-entropy balance in flow devices. Calculation and application of total and partial properties in physical and chemical equilibria. Prediction and correlation of physical/chemical properties of various states and aggregates. Elements of statistical thermodynamics.

### CHE 341. Fluid Mechanics

*Prerequisite: Physics 140, CHE 230, Math 215, P/A by Math 216. II (4 credits)*

Fluid mechanics for chemical engineers. Mass, momentum, and energy balances on finite and differential systems. Laminar and turbulent flow in pipes, equipment, and porous media. Polymer processing and boundary layers. Potential, two-phase, and non-Newtonian flow.

**CHE 342. Heat and Mass Transfer**

*Prerequisite: CHE 230, CHE 341, and Math 216. I (4 credits)*

Theories and applications of heat and mass transport phenomena, emphasizing their analogies and contrasts. Fourier's law. Steady and unsteady thermal conduction. Heat transfer coefficients. Heat exchangers. Condensation and boiling. Radiation, Kirchoff's law and view factors. Fick's law. Steady and unsteady diffusion. Mass transfer coefficients. Absorbers. Simultaneous heat and mass transfer.

**CHE 343. Separation Processes**

*Prerequisite: CHE 230. II (4 credits)*

Introduction and survey of separations based on physical properties, phase equilibria, and rate processes. Emphasis on analysis and modeling of separation processes. Staged and countercurrent operations. Includes applications to chemical, biological, and environmental systems.

**CHE 344. Reaction Engineering and Design**

*Prerequisite: CHE 330, CHE 342. II (4 credits)*

Fundamentals of chemical reaction engineering. Rate laws, kinetics, and mechanisms of homogeneous and heterogeneous reactions. Analysis of rate data, multiple reactions, heat effects, bioreactors. Design of industrial reactors.

**CHE 360. Chemical Engineering Laboratory I**

*Prerequisite: CHE 342. I, II. (4 credits)*

Experimentation in thermodynamics and heat, mass, and momentum transport on a bench scale. Measurement error estimation and analysis. Lecture, laboratory, conferences, and reports. Technical communications.

**CHE 405 (ENGR 405). Problem Solving and Troubleshooting in the Workplace**

*Prerequisite: Senior Standing. I (3 credits)*

The course goals are to help students enhance their problem solving, critical thinking, creative thinking, and troubleshooting skills and to ease the transition from college to the workplace. The course includes a few speakers from industry. Students work in teams to complete the home problems and the term project.

**CHE 412 (MacroSE 412) (MATSCIE 412).****Polymeric Materials**

*Prerequisites: MATSCIE 220 or 250. I (4 credits)*

The synthesis, characterization, microstructure, rheology, and properties of polymer materials. Polymers in solution and in the liquid, liquid-crystalline, crystalline, and glassy states. Engineering and design properties, including viscoelasticity, yielding, and fracture. Forming and processing methods. Recycling and environmental issues.

**CHE 414 (MacroSE 414) (MFG 414) (MATSCIE414).****Applied Polymer Processing**

*Prerequisites: MATSCIE 413 or equivalent. II (4 credits)*

Theory and practice of polymer processing. Non-Newtonian flow, extrusion, injection-molding, fiber, film, and rubber processing. Kinetics of and structural development during solidification. Physical characterization of microstructure and macroscopic properties. Component manufacturing and recycling issues, compounding and blending.

**CHE 444. Applied Chemical Kinetics**

*Prerequisite: Chem 260 or 261, CHE 344. I (3 credits)*

Fundamentals of chemical and engineering kinetics from a molecular perspective. Relationship between kinetics and mechanisms. Kinetics of elementary steps in gas, liquid, and supercritical fluid reaction media. Gas-solid and surface reactions. Heterogeneous and homogeneous catalysis. Kinetics and mechanisms of chemical processes such as polymerization, combustion, and enzymatic reactions.

**CHE 460. Chemical Engineering Laboratory II**

*Prerequisites: CHE 343, CHE 360. I, II (4 credits)*

Experimentation in rate and separation processes on a scale which tests process models. Introduction to the use of instrumental analysis and process control. Laboratory, conferences, and reports. Technology communications.

**CHE 466. Process Dynamics and Control**

*Prerequisites: CHE 343, CHE 344. I (3 credits)*

Introduction and process control in chemical engineering. Application of linearization methods to the analysis of open-loop and closed-loop process dynamics. Stability analysis and gain/phase margins. Controller modes and settings. Applications to the control of level, flow, heat exchangers, reactors, and elementary multivariable systems.

**CHE 470. Colloids and Interfaces**

*Prerequisite: CHE 343, CHE 344. I (3 credits)*

This is a first course in colloid and interface science. The repulsive forces and attractive forces at interfaces are described along with the dynamics of the interfaces. Topics include the stability of macroemulsions, the formulation and properties of microemulsions, and surface metal-support interactions of catalysts.

**CHE 472. Polymer Science and Engineering**

*Prerequisite: Preceded or accompanied by CHE 344. II(4 credits)*

Polymer reaction engineering, characterization and processing for chemical engineers. Polymerization mechanisms, kinetics and industrial equipment. Thermodynamics of polymer solutions, morphology, crystallization and mechanical properties. Polymer processing equipment and technology. Adhesives, diffusion in polymers, reactive polymeric resins and biological applications of macromolecules.

**CHE 485. Chemical Engineering Process Economics***Prerequisite: CHE 343 (1 credit)*

Economic and profitability analysis as applied to chemical engineering processes and products. Estimation of capital investment, cost of production, depreciation and cash flows. Discounted profitability analysis including net present value, internal rate of return and discounted payback period. Profitability decision making based on cost of capital and economic risk analysis. ChE process optimization based on economic profitability. Students will connect economics and business principles to real chemical engineering processes, as previously learned in the core chemical engineering courses of fluid mechanics, heat and mass transfer, and separations.

**CHE 487. Chemical Process Simulation and Design***Prerequisite: CHE 360, CHE 344, and (MATSCIE 220 or 250, or graduate standing). I, II (4 credits)*

Process synthesis and design. Conceptual process design. Equipment sizing and cost estimation. Process and corporate economics. Safety, environmental and ethical issues. Process simulation with computer assistance. Design project with oral and technical reports. Technical communications.

**CHE 490.****Advanced Directed Study, Research and Special Problems***Prerequisite: CHE 230 & CHE 341 or CHE 290 or equivalent. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (to be arranged)*

Provides an opportunity for undergraduate students to work in chemical engineering research or in areas of special interest such as design problems. For each hour of credit, it is expected that the student will work three or four hours per week. Oral presentation and/or written report due at end of term. Not open to graduate students.

**CHE 496. Special Topics in Chemical Engineering***Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (1-16 credits)*

Selected topics pertinent to chemical engineering.

**CHE 510.****Mathematical Methods in Chemical Engineering***Prerequisite: graduate standing, differential equations. II (3 credits)*

Linear algebra, ordinary and partial differential equations, integral equations with chemical engineering applications. Analytical techniques and preliminaries for numerical methods, including: spectral analysis, orthogonal polynomials, Green's functions, separation of variables, existence and uniqueness of solutions.

**CHE 511. (MacroSE 511) (MATSCIE 511).****Rheology of Polymeric Materials***Prerequisite: a course in fluid mechanics or permission of instructor. (3 credits)*

An introduction to the relationships between the chemical structure of polymer chains and their rheological behavior. The course will make frequent reference to synthesis, processing, characterization, and use of polymers for high technology applications.

**CHE 512. (MacroSE 512) (MATSCIE 512).****Physical Polymers***Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing in engineering or physical science. (3 credits)*

Structure and properties of polymers as related to their composition, annealing and mechanical treatments. Topics include creep, stress-relaxation, dynamic mechanical properties, viscoelasticity, transitions, fracture, impact response, dielectric properties, permeation, and morphology.

**CHE 516. Applied Pharmacokinetics and Toxicokinetics***Prerequisite: CHE 344 or equivalent. (3 credits) II*

This course focuses on (1) ADME process (Absorption, Distribution, Metabolism, Elimination) and the major pathways and mechanisms (e.g. transporters, liver enzymes, etc.); (2) basic concepts of pharmacokinetics/pharmacodynamics, and their application in drug discovery/development; (3) introduction to pharmacokinetic analysis using WINNONLIN.

**CHE 517 (MFG 517). Biochemical Engineering***Prerequisite: CHE 344, and Biochem 415 or equivalent; permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

Concepts necessary in the adaptation of biological and biochemical principles to industrial processing in biotechnology and pharmaceutical industries. Topics include rational screening, functional genomics, cell cultivation, oxygen transfer, etc. Lectures, problems, and library study will be used.

**CHE 519 (Pharm 519). Pharmaceutical Engineering***Prerequisite: Senior or graduate standing, permission by instructor. I (3 credits)*

Concepts necessary in the adaptation of engineering principles to pharmaceutical and life sciences-related industries. Topics include process engineering in drug discovery, high throughput characterization and optimization of new chemical entities, solid-state engineering and intelligent pharmaceutical manufacturing systems. Lectures, problems, Internet and library study will be used to develop the ideas presented.

**CHE 520 (Pharm 761). Population Pharmacokinetics**

*Prerequisite: Pharm Sci 560 or permission of instructor II Alternate Years (2 credits)*

This course teaches the basic concepts in population pharmacokinetic (PK) and pharmacodynamic (PD) modeling and its application in drug development. The material covers both the theoretical and practical aspects of the population approach. Software (WINNONLIN, NONMEN, and SPLUS) will be installed in a centralized area for hands-on training and learning.

**CHE 527. Fluid Flow**

*Prerequisite: CHE 341. (3 credits)*

Applications of fluid dynamics to chemical engineering systems. Theory and practice of laminar and turbulent flow of Newtonian and non-Newtonian fluids in conduits and other equipment. Multi-phase flow. Introduction to the dynamics of suspended particles, drops, bubbles, foams, and froth. Selected topics relevant to chemical and other engineering disciplines.

**CHE 528. Chemical Reactor Engineering**

*Prerequisite: CHE 344. I (3 credits)*

Analysis of kinetic, thermal, diffusive, and flow factors on reactor performance. Topics include batch, plug flow, backmix reactors, empirical rate expressions, residence time analysis, catalytic reactions, stability, and optimization.

**CHE 530 (Bioinformatics 530). Introduction to Bioinformatics, Systems Biology and Predictive Modeling**

*Prerequisite: none. I (3 credits)*

This course introduces the characteristics of genomic and other high throughput expression technologies. Background on molecular biology, algorithms and relational databases will be covered and the focus will be (i) Relationship between emerging technology data and biological functions and (ii) Application of systems biology and predictive modeling in drug discovery.

**CHE 531. Introduction to Chemoinformatics**

*Prerequisite: Senior or Graduate Standing.*

*Permission by Instructor. II (3 credits)*

This course is designed to give students an overview of chemoinformatics techniques, in particular their application in the pharmaceutical industry. Topics include: representation and use of chemical structures, chemical databases, molecular modeling, 3D visualization and computation, ADME/tox prediction, and hot topics in the pharmaceutical industry.

**CHE 538. Statistical and Irreversible Thermodynamics**

*Prerequisite: CHE 330. (3 credits)*

The laws of probability and statistics are applied to microscopic matter to yield properties of macroscopic systems. Relations between classical and statistical thermodynamics are developed. Coupling of irreversible processes is treated through the entropy balance and microscopic reversibility.

**CHE 542. Intermediate Transport Phenomena**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. (3 credits)*

Foundations of transport phenomena. Heat and mass transfer with chemical reaction in three dimensions, selective motion. Unsteady energy and mass balances in three dimensions. Distributions in more than one variable. Boundary layer theory. Estimation of interfacial transport coefficients. Dispersive flows: Taylor Dispersion. Application to equipment design.

**CHE 543. Advanced Separation Processes**

*Prerequisite: CHE 343. II (3 credits)*

Forces for adsorption, equilibrium adsorption isotherms, sorbent materials, pore size distribution, heterogeneity, predicting mixture adsorption, rate processes in adsorption/adsorbers, adsorber dynamics, cyclic adsorption processes, temperature and pressure swing adsorption, membrane separation processes, polymer membranes, dialysis electrolysis, pervaporation, reverse osmosis, research projects.

**CHE 548. Electrochemical Engineering**

*Prerequisite: CHE 344. (3 credits)*

Analysis of electrochemical systems from a theoretical and practical point of view. Topics include the application of electrochemical thermodynamics and kinetics to batteries, fuel cells, electroplating, electrosynthesis, and corrosion.

**CHE 554. (MATSCIE 554).****Computational Methods in MS&E and CHE**

*Prerequisite: none. I (3 credits)*

Broad introduction to the methods of numerical problem solving in Materials Science and Chemical Engineering. Topics include numerical techniques, computer algorithms, and the formulation and use of computational approaches for the modeling and analysis of phenomena peculiar to these disciplines.



**CHE 557 (MATSCIE 557).****Computational Nanoscience of Soft Matter**

*Prerequisite: Differential equations course, and a statistical thermodynamics or statistical mechanics course. I (3 credits)*

Provides an understanding of strategies, methods, capabilities, and limitations of computer simulation as it pertains to the modeling and simulation of soft materials at the nanoscale. The course consists of lectures and hands-on, interactive simulation labs using research codes and commercial codes. Ab initio, molecular dynamics, Monte Carlo and mesoscale methods.

**CHE 558 (MATSCIE 558) (Macro 558).****Foundations of Nanotechnology**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. I (3 credits)*

The focus of this course is on the scientific foundations of nanotechnology. The effects of nanoscale dimensions on optical, electrical, and mechanical properties are explained based on atomistic properties and related to applications in electronics, optics, structural materials and medicine. Projects and discussions include startup technological assessment and societal implications of the nanotechnology revolution.

**CHE 580 (ENGR 580). Teaching Engineering**

*Prerequisite: doctoral candidate. I (3 credits)*

Aimed at doctoral students from all engineering disciplines interested in teaching. Topics include educational philosophies, educational objectives, learning styles, collaborative and active learning, creativity, testing and grading, ABET requirements, gender and racial issues. Participants prepare materials for a course of their choice, including course objectives, syllabus, homework, exams, mini-lecture.

**CHE 584 (BiomedE 584) (Biomat 584).****Tissue Engineering**

*Prerequisite: Biology 310 or 311, ChE 517, or equivalent biology course; senior standing. II (3 credits)*

Fundamental engineering and biological principles underlying field of tissue engineering are studied, along with specific examples and strategies to engineer specific tissues for clinical use (e.g. skin). Student design teams propose new approaches to tissue engineering challenges.

**CHE 595. Chemical Engineering Research Survey**

*I (1 credit)*

Research activities and opportunities in Chemical Engineering program. Lectures by University of Michigan faculty and guest lecturers. Topics are drawn from current research interests of the faculty.

**CHE 596 (Pharm 596). Health Science and Engineering Seminar**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. I, II (1 credit)*

This seminar will feature invited speakers from pharmaceutical, biomedical, and other life sciences-related industries, and academic institutions.

**CHE 597 (Pharm 597). Regulatory Issues for Scientists, Engineers, and Managers**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I (2 credits)*

Science- and technology-based rationale behind various regulatory issues involved in pharmaceutical and related industries.

**CHE 598.****Advanced Special Topics in Chemical Engineering**

*Prerequisite: none. I, II, IIIa, IIIb, III (min. 2, max. 4 credits)*

Selected topics pertinent to chemical engineering.

**CHE 601. Chemical Engineering Seminar**

*Prerequisite: Graduate standing (1 credit)*

This seminar will feature various chemical engineering-related speakers.

**CHE 606. Microfluidic Science and Engineering**

*Advised Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission from the instructor. (3 credits)*

This course exposes students to both the theoretical and applied aspects of microfluidics, with a particular emphasis on designing microfluidic biological assays. The class provides broad exposure to fluid dynamic, surface phenomena, and mass transfer concepts related to microfluidics in an effort to provide a theoretical underpinning for microfluidic device design.

**CHE 616 (BiomedE 616). Analysis of Chemical Signaling**

*Prerequisite: Math 216, Biochemistry 415. II (3 credits)*

Quantitative analysis of chemical signaling systems, including receptor/ligand binding and trafficking, signal transduction and second messenger production, and cellular responses such as adhesion and migration.

**CHE 617 (Mfg 617). Advanced Biochemical Technology**

*Prerequisite: CHE 517 or permission of instructor. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Practical and theoretical aspects of various unit operations required to separate and purify cells, proteins, and other biological compounds. Topics covered include various types of chromatography, liquid/liquid extractions, solid/ liquid separations, membrane processing and field-enhanced separations. This course will focus on new and non-traditional separation methods.

**CHE 628. Industrial Catalysis**

*Prerequisite: CHE 528. (3 credits)*

Theoretical and experimental aspects of heterogeneous catalysis and surface science. Design, preparation, and characterization of catalysts. Kinetics of heterogeneous catalytic reactions, thermal and diffusional effects in catalytic reactors. Case studies of important industrial catalytic processes.

**CHE 629 (Physics 629). Complex Fluids**

*Prerequisite: CHE 527. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Structure, dynamics, and flow properties of polymers, colloids, liquid crystals, and other substances with both liquid and solid-like characteristics.

**CHE 686 (CEE 686) (ENSCEN 686).****Case Studies in Environmental Sustainability**

*Prerequisite: Senior or Graduate Standing. I II (2-3 credits)*

Case studies focusing on utilization of principles of environmental sustainability in professional practice. Development of environmental literacy through study of both current and historical environmental issues.

**CHE 695. Research Problems in Chemical Engineering**

*Prerequisite: Graduate students and admitted SGUS students with graduate advisor's permission. I, II, IIIa, IIIb, III (1-16 credits)*

Laboratory and conferences. Provides an opportunity for individual or group work in a particular field or on a problem of special interest to the student. The program of work is arranged at the beginning of each term by mutual agreement between the student and a member of the faculty. Any problem in the field of chemical engineering may be selected. The student writes a final report on his project.

**CHE 696. Selected Topics in Chemical Engineering**

*Selected topics pertinent to chemical engineering.*

**CHE 697. Problems in Chemical Engineering**

*(to be arranged)*

**CHE 698. Directed Study in Chemical Engineering**

*I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (1-16 credits)*

This project course is intended to provide students with relevant industrial project experience. The program of work is arranged at the beginning of each term by mutual agreement between the student and a member of the faculty. Any problem in the field of chemical engineering may be selected. The student writes a final report on his project.

**CHE 751 (Chem 751) (MacroSE 751) (MATSCIE 751) (Physics 751). Special Topics in Macromolecular Science**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (2 credits)*

Advanced topics of current interest will be stressed. The specific topics will vary with the instructor.

**CHE 895. Seminar in Chemical Engineering**

*(to be arranged)*

**CHE 990. Dissertation/Pre-Candidate**

*I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (1-8 credits)*

Dissertation work by doctoral student not yet admitted to status as candidate. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

**CHE 995. Dissertation/Candidate**

*Prerequisite: Graduate School authorization for admission as a doctoral candidate. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (4 or 8 credits)*

Election for dissertation work by a doctoral student who has been admitted to candidate status. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

## Faculty

Mark A. Burns, Ph.D., P.E.; Chair and Professor of Chemical Engineering; also Biomedical Engineering Professor.

## Professors

H. Scott Fogler, Ph.D., P.E., Vennema Professor of Chemical Engineering

Sharon C. Glotzer, Ph.D.; Stuart W. Churchill Collegiate Professor of Chemical Engineering, also Professor of Materials Science & Engineering, Macromolecular Science and Engineering and Professor of Physics, College of LSA

Peter F. Green, Ph.D.; Vincent T. and Gloria Gorguze Professor of Engineering, Chair, Prof. of Materials Science & Engineering and Macromolecular Science and Engineering

Erdogan Gulari, Ph.D., Donald L. Katz Collegiate Professor of Chemical Engineering

Nicholas A. Kotov, Ph.D.; also Biomedical Engineering and Materials Science & Engineering Professor

Ronald G. Larson, Ph.D., P.E.; G.G. Brown Professor of Chemical Engineering; also Macromolecular Science and Engineering, also Biomedical Engineering and Mechanical Engineering

Jennifer J. Linderman, Ph.D.; also Biomedical Engineering Professor

Phillip E. Savage, Ph.D., P.E., Arthur F. Thurnau Professor

Johannes W. Schwank, Ph.D., James & Judith Street Professor in Chemical Engineering

Michael J. Solomon, Ph.D.; also Macromolecular Science & Engineering Associate Professor

Levi T. Thompson, Ph.D., Richard E. Balzhiser Collegiate Professor of Chemical Engineering and Director, Hydrogen Energy Technology Laboratory

Henry Y. Wang, Ph.D., also Biomedical Engineering and Director of Pharmaceutical Engineering

Ralph T. Yang, Ph.D., Dwight F. Benton Professor of Chemical Engineering

Robert Ziff, Ph.D.; also Macromolecular Science and Engineering Professor

## Professors Emeritus

Dale E. Briggs, Ph.D., P.E.

Brice Carnahan, Ph.D., P.E.

Rane L. Curl, Sc.D.

Francis M. Donahue, Ph.D.

Robert H. Kadlec, Ph.D., P.E.

John E. Powers, Ph.D.

Mehmet Rasin Tek, Ph.D., P.E.

Walter J. Weber, Jr., P.E., D.E.E., N.A.E., also Gordon M. Fair and Earnest Boyce Distinguished University Professor and Environmental Engineering Professor

James Ocroft Wilkes, Ph.D.

Albert F. Yee, Ph.D., also Materials Science & Engineering and Macromolecular Science and Engineering

Gregory S. Y. Yeh, Ph.D.

Edwin Harold Young, M.S.E., P.E.

## Associate Professors

Jinsang Kim, Ph.D.; also Materials Science & , Macromolecular Science & Engineering and Biomedical Engineering Assistant Professor

Joerg Lahann, Ph.D., Dow Corning Assistant Professor; also Materials Science & Engineering and Biomedical Engineering and Macromolecular Science & Engineering Assistant Professor

Suljo Linic, Ph.D.

Michael Mayer, Ph.D.; also Biomedical Engineering Assistant Professor

## Assistant Professors

Omolola Eniola, Ph.D.; also Biomedical Engineering Assistant Professor

Xiaoxia (Nina) Lin, Ph.D.

Charles W. Monroe, Ph.D.

Max Shtein, Ph.D.; also Materials Science & Engineering and Macromolecular Science & Engineering Assistant Professor

Angela Violi, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering and Biomedical Engineering Assistant Professor

Peter J. Woolf, Ph.D.; also Biomedical Engineering Assistant Professor

## Lecturers

Barry M. Barkel, P.E.

Susan M. Montgomery, Ph.D., P.E.

## Contacts

Departmental Website:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/dept/cheme/>

Chemical Engineering Department

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## Undergraduate Contacts

### Undergraduate Program Advisor

Dr. Susan Montgomery

3094 H.H. Dow

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(734) 936-1890

### Undergraduate Program Office

Christine Moellering

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### Undergraduate Program Office

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## Graduate Contacts

### Graduate Program Advisor

Dr. Phillip Savage

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(734) 764-5498

### Graduate Program Office

Susan Hamlin

3310 G. G. Brown

[hamlins@umich.edu](mailto:hamlins@umich.edu)

(734) 763-1148

## Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)

### **B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/M.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering**

Advisor: Professor Mary-Ann Mycek Susan Bitzer  
1111 Carl A. Gerstacker  
sbitzer@umich.edu  
(734) 763-5290

### **B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/M.S.E. in Chemical Engineering**

Advisor: Professor Phillip Savage  
Susan Hamlin  
3310 G.G. Brown  
hamlins@umich.edu  
(734) 763-1148

### **B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/ M.S.E. in Environmental and Water Resources Engineering**

Kimberly Smith  
233 G.G. Brown  
kansmith@umich.edu  
(734) 764-8405

### **B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/ M.S.E. in Industrial Operations Engineering**

Advisor: Professor Monroe Keyserling  
Matt Irelan  
1603 IOE Building  
mirelan@umich.edu  
(734) 764-6480

### **B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/M.S.E. in Macromolecular Engineering**

Advisor: Professor Richard M. Laine  
3062 H.H. Dow  
macromolecular@umich.edu  
(734) 763-2316

### **B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/M.Eng. in Manufacturing Engineering**

Advisor: Kathy Bishar  
2641 CSE  
kbishar@umich.edu  
(734) 764-3312

### **B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/ M.S.E. in Materials Science and Engineering**

Advisor: Professor Rachel Goldman  
Renee Hilgendorf  
3062D H.H. Dow  
reneeh@umich.edu  
(734) 763-9790

### **B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/M.Eng. in Pharmaceutical Engineering**

Advisor: Research Professor Gregory Amidon  
Sandy Klaus  
2637 CSE  
sjklaus@umich.edu  
(734) 763-5659

### **B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/M.Eng. in Energy Systems Engineering**

Advisor: Professor Ann Marie Sastry  
2645 CSE  
EnergySystemsInfo@umich.edu  
(734) 764-3071

## Civil and Environmental Engineering

Civil and environmental engineers design, plan and construct infrastructure systems including buildings, bridges, highways, airports, tunnels, pipelines, channels, waste-water systems, waste site, remediation systems, power generating plants, manufacturing facilities, dams and harbors. These infrastructure systems are key to sustaining human development and activities, and civil and environmental engineers must consider technical as well as economic, environmental, aesthetic and social aspects.

Many projects are sufficiently large and complex that civil and environmental engineers seldom work alone, but usually are part of an interdisciplinary team, and so benefit from a broad-based education.

The Civil and Environmental Engineering department offers several areas of specialization including: Construction Engineering and Management, Environmental Engineering, Geotechnical Engineering, Hydraulic and Hydrological Engineering, Materials and Highway Engineering, and Structural Engineering. For more information on these fields, please go [here](#).

Students who do well in their undergraduate program are encouraged to consider graduate work and may take some of their electives in preparation for graduate study. The Sequential Graduate/ Undergraduate Study (SGUS) programs available in this department are described [here](#).

Information and assistance regarding fellowships and assistantships for graduate studies may be obtained in the Academic Services Office of the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering.

### Facilities

The Civil and Environmental Engineering departmental offices are in the George Granger Brown Building on the North Campus. The G. G. Brown Building houses several state-of-the-art research and teaching laboratories in the area of construction engineering and management, structures and materials, hydraulics and soil mechanics.

The Environmental and Water Resources Engineering Building and the west wing of the Engineering Research Building house the laboratories for environmental and water resources engineering. Equipment is available for physical and biological studies, analytical determinations, and data analyses in environmental science as well as in water-quality engineering.

### Accreditation

This program is accredited for the degree B.S.E. in Civil Engineering by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET), 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012, telephone (410) 347-7700.

### Department Administration

#### Department Chair

Nancy Love  
2340 G G Brown Laboratory

For more specific information on contacting CEE administration, you can find a department contact list on the last page of the CEE section.

## Civil and Environmental Engineering

### Mission

To be a leader in the education of civil and environmental engineers in the application of engineering principles to infrastructure and environmental problems with emphasis on: infrastructure design, construction, rehabilitation, monitoring, and management; remediation technologies and pollution prevention; watershed management; and mitigation of natural hazards and risk assessment.

### Goals

- To recruit, educate, and support excellent, diverse students and prepare them to be leaders in the design and construction of civil and environmental systems.
- To have the leading program in civil and environmental engineering; one that provides an engineering education that effectively prepares the student to adapt to a changing profession and a dedication to life-long learning; concluding in the B.S.E. in Civil Engineering and a variety of graduate degrees.

### Objectives

- To provide students with a solid foundation in civil and environmental engineering while preparing them for success in graduate education and a broad range of career opportunities. The program's primary emphasis is on the scientific, engineering, and design aspects of infrastructure and environmental systems.

- To provide opportunities for teamwork, open ended problem solving and critical thinking.
- To provide skills for effective communication of technical/professional information in written, oral, visual and graphical form.
- To provide opportunities for awareness of moral, ethical, legal and professional obligations to protect human health, human welfare, and the environment.

## Outcomes

The outcomes we desire are that graduates of the University of Michigan Civil and Environmental Engineering Program demonstrate:

- An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering within civil engineering;
- An ability to design and conduct experiments, and to critically analyze and interpret data;
- An ability to design a system, component or process to meet desired needs;
- An ability to function in multi-disciplinary teams;
- An ability to identify, formulate and solve engineering problems;
- An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility;
- An ability for effective oral, graphic and written communication;
- An understanding of the impact of engineering solutions in a global and societal context;
- A recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in, life-long learning;
- A knowledge of contemporary issues that affect civil engineering;
- An ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice;
- A proficiency in a minimum of four major civil engineering areas;
- An understanding of professional practice issues and the importance of licensure.

## Sample Schedule

### B.S.E. (Civil Engineering)

	Total Credit Hours	Terms							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Subjects required by all programs (52-55 hrs.)</b>									
Math 115, 116, 215, and 216	16	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Engr 100, Intro to Engr	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engr 101, Intro to Computers +	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemistry 125/126 and 130 or Chemistry 210 and 211 <sup>1</sup>	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 140/141, Physics 240/241 <sup>2</sup>	10	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Humanities and Social Sciences (includes one 3 or 4 credit economics course)	16	4	4	-	-	4	-	-	4
<b>Advanced Mathematics (8 hrs.)</b>									
CEE 270 Statistical Methods	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
CEE 303, Computational Methods	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
<b>Technical Core Subjects (20 hrs.)<sup>3</sup></b>									
CEE 230, Energy and Environment	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
CEE 211, Statics and Dynamics	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
CEE 212, Solid and Structural Mechanics	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
CEE 260, Environmental Principles	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
CEE 325, Fluid Mechanics	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
<b>Program Subjects (28 hrs.)</b>									
CEE 345, Geotechnical Engineering	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
CEE 412, Structural Engineering	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
CEE 351, Civil Engineering Materials	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
CEE 360, Environmental Process Engr	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
CEE 421, Hydrology and Hydraulics	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
CEE 431, Construction Contracting	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
CEE 402, Professional Issues & Design	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
<b>Technical Electives (9 hrs.)<sup>4</sup></b>									
Construction: CEE 534, CEE 536, CEE 537, CEE 538									
Hydraulics/Hydrology: CEE 526*, CEE 428, CEE 521, CEE 590									
Environmental: CEE 460*, CEE 581, CEE 582									
Materials: CEE 547* CEE 554*									
Geotechnical: CEE 542, CEE 545, CEE 546									
Structural: CEE 413*, CEE 415*, CEE 512									
<b>General Electives (8-11 hrs.)</b>	8-11	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>

### Notes:

\*Mandatory Courses in that focus area.

<sup>1</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Chemistry AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Chemistry 130/125/126 you will have met the Chemistry Core Requirement for CoE.

<sup>2</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Physics AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Physics 140/141 and 240/241 you will have met the Physics Core Requirement for CoE.

<sup>3</sup> CEE will accept equivalent courses offered by other departments in the College of Engineering.

<sup>4</sup> At least two of the three technical electives must be in the same focus area. The third technical elective may be selected from the same focus area as the first two technical electives.

## Civil and Environmental Engineering Focus Areas

The following are areas of focus within Civil and Environmental Engineering at Michigan:

### Construction Engineering and Management

Planning, estimating, scheduling, and managing the construction of engineered facilities using modern construction methods, materials, and equipment. Business and legal principles of construction contracting. Planning, analysis, design, and optimization of field construction operations. Simulation and visualization of construction processes and products. Computer applications and information technology in design, construction, operations, and maintenance of constructed facilities.

### Environmental Engineering

The principles, design, and methods for implementation of sustainable environmental and earth systems; water resource development, management, conservation, and systems design; engineering of water quality and pollution control processes and systems; treatment, distribution and collection networks and infrastructures for optimal municipal and industrial water use, recovery, and recycle; environmental design for efficient energy and resource utilization and minimization of water and air pollution and solid wastes generation; modeling of the fate and transport of contaminants in environmental media and systems and quantitative assessment of associated human and ecological risks.

### Geotechnical Engineering

The evaluation of soil properties and environmental conditions in foundations of earth-supported structures; mass stability in excavations and subsurface construction; use of soil characteristics and properties and soil classification in design and construction of highways, railways, airports, and other surface facilities; behavior of soils subjected to dynamic loading.

### Hydraulic and Hydrological Engineering

The application of the fundamental principles of hydraulics and hydrology to the optimum development of surface water and ground-water resources; the study of flood prediction and flood control, flow and contaminant transport in surface and ground waters, transients in pipelines and channels, coastal engineering, and design of structures to interface with the water environment.

### Materials and Highway Engineering

The analysis, engineering, and testing of civil engineering materials pertaining to infrastructure renewal and high-performance structures, including the study of infrastructure rehabilitation (including bridge and pavement technology), advanced emerging materials (including cement-based composites, polymers, and ceramics), micromechanics of composite materials, durability of materials, and innovative materials and structures.

### Structural Engineering

The theory, analysis, design, and construction of structures such as bridges, buildings, towers, and housing, involving the use of steel, reinforced concrete, prestressed concrete, fiber reinforced concrete, advanced FRP composites, and wood; studies of inelastic behavior of materials and structures; studies of dynamic forces and their effects on structures.

### Minors

Students in the College may elect to study an academic minor offered by the College or another School/College at the University. Information about the requirements necessary to complete a minor is found here, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/coeminors.html>. The College offers the following minors:

- International Minor
- Multidisciplinary Design Minor
- Electrical Engineering Minor

Students can also pursue minors offered by the College of Literature, Science and the Arts or in the School of Art & Design. The requirements and policies are located in the Undergraduate Education section of the Bulletin, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/minors.html>.



## Multiple Degree Options

### Dual Degree Program

Students with interest in more than one program offered by the College may work for additional bachelor's degrees concurrently if they plan the course elections carefully. Students will find that it is possible to satisfy the subject requirements of both programs in a minimum amount of time by conferring early with the respective program advisors. Approval by involved departments is required.

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

### Multiple Dependent Degree Program (MDDP)

Students may choose to pursue a College of Engineering undergraduate degree and a second undergraduate degree from another U-M college/school such as the College of Literature, Science and the Arts, the Ross School of Business, the School of Music, Theatre and Dance or the School of Art and Design (Multiple Dependent Degree Program). More information can be found in the Undergraduate Education section,

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

### Engineering Global Leadership (EGL) Honors Program

The Engineering Global Leadership Honors Program (EGL) is an exciting honors program that allows students to complement their engineering education with courses in the Ross School of Business and global/cultural courses in LS&A. The EGL Honors program prepares students to communicate across cultures and across the engineering/business boundaries. Students also complete a practical internship and leadership training. This honors program is very rigorous (full course loads every semester and maintenance of a high GPA) and leads to two degrees; a BSE and a Master's degree in engineering. For more details, go to the website:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/egl/>

### Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)

#### **B.S.E in Civil Engineering/M.S.E. in Civil Engineering**

The program is open to all Civil and Environmental Engineering undergraduate students, who have completed 80

or more credit hours with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.5. Students who have a GPA of at least 3.2 may petition the Civil and Environmental Engineering Graduate Committee for admission. Please contact the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering for more complete program information.

#### **B.S.E. in Civil Engineering/M.S.E. in Construction Engineering and Management**

#### **B.S.E./M.Eng. in Construction Engineering and Management**

The program is open to all Civil and Environmental Engineering undergraduate students who have completed 80 or more credit hours, with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.5. Students who have a GPA of at least 3.2 may petition the Civil and Environmental Engineering Graduate Committee for admission. Please contact the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering for complete program information.

#### **B.S.E. in Civil Engineering/M.S.E. in Environmental Engineering**

The program is open to all Civil and Environmental Engineering undergraduate students, who have completed 80 or more credit hours with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.5, and who have selected an area of concentration. Students who have a GPA of at least 3.2 may petition the Civil and Environmental Graduate Committee for admission. Please contact the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering for more complete program information.

## Civil and Environmental Engineering Graduate Education

### Graduate Degree

- Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.) in Civil Engineering
- Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.) in Construction Engineering and Management
- Dual M.S.E. in Construction Engineering and Management/Master of Architecture
- Dual M.S.E. in Construction Engineering and Management/Master of Business Administration
- Master of Engineering (M.Eng.) in Construction Engineering and Management
- Master of Engineering (M.Eng.) in Structural Engineering

- Dual M.Eng. in Construction Engineering and Management/Master of Architecture
- Dual M.Eng. in Construction Engineering and Management/Master of Business Administration
- Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.) in Environmental Engineering
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Civil Engineering
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Environmental Engineering

## Master of Science Programs/ Master of Engineering Programs

The Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering (CEE) offers three Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.) degree programs and one Master of Engineering (M.Eng.) degree program.

The M.S.E. and M.Eng. programs require 30 credit hours of graduate work (typically 10 courses) and do not require a thesis or other major research project. At least two courses, of which one is mathematically oriented, must be taken in departments other than CEE.

The Graduate Record Examination (GRE) is required for application to the M.S.E. program. Letters of recommendation are also required. Degree programs differ in the undergraduate degrees they require for regular admission.

Students who do not meet undergraduate degree requirements for regular admission may be granted conditional admission. Students may be required to take courses without graduate credit to remedy the deficiencies in their undergraduate programs.

### M.S.E. in Civil Engineering

This program requires at least 15 hours of CEE courses. A student should expect to take at least eight hours in the area of specialization but will not be permitted to apply more than 21 hours in one area of specialization toward the M.S.E. degree. Study programs are available in the following areas of specialization:

- Construction Engineering and Management
- Geotechnical Engineering
- Hydraulic and Hydrologic Engineering
- Materials and Highway Engineering
- Structural Engineering

Regular admission is open to students holding an undergraduate degree in Civil Engineering or an equivalent.

### M.S.E. in Construction Engineering and Management

This program requires at least 18 hours of graduate courses in the Construction Engineering and Management Program. Also available are dual degree programs by which a student can receive a M.S.E. in Construction Engineering and Management and a Master of Architecture degree or a Master of Business Administration degree. Regular admission is open to students holding a degree in any engineering discipline.

### M.Eng. in Structural Engineering

This degree program requires 30 credit hours with at least 15 hours of graduate courses in structural engineering and at least 6 hours of graduate credit in a minor area of emphasis. A feature of the program is the structural engineering project course that will include seminars and some mentorship from a practicing structural engineer. An informal dual degree program, through which a student can receive the M.Eng. in Structural Engineering and a Master of Architecture degrees, is available. Regular admission is open to students holding a degree in any engineering discipline. Applicants with bachelor's degrees in architecture or other non-engineering programs may be granted admission if they have taken at least three semesters of calculus and a year of physics.

### M.S.E. in Environmental Engineering

This program requires at least 15 hours of graduate courses in the Environmental and Water Resources Engineering Program. Specific course requirements are given in the departmental Guidelines for this MSE degree. Students holding an engineering or science degree will be considered for regular admission.

### Environmental Sustainability Concentration

The Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering participates actively in the College of Engineering Concentrations in Environmental Sustainability (ConsEnSus) Program for M.S., M.S.E. and Ph.D. students. The general description of the ConsEnSus program can be found [here](#). Students interested in further details on implementation of this program in the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering should contact one of the Department ConsEnSus Advisors.

## Ph. D. Programs

CEE offers the Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) with two designations: Ph.D. in Civil Engineering and Ph.D. in Environmental Engineering. Ph.D. programs usually include 50 to 60 hours of graduate coursework beyond the bachelor's degree level. Foreign languages are not required. The focus of doctoral studies is the student's dissertation research, which must make a significant contribution to professional knowledge in the field. Major steps toward the Ph.D. degree include:

- qualifying examination (usually taken after completion of one or two terms of coursework beyond the master's degree)
- appointment of dissertation committee
- completion of coursework and English proficiency requirement
- preliminary examination
- advancement to candidacy
- completion of dissertation
- final oral examination

Admission to the Ph.D. program is granted only to students who show promise and provide sufficient evidence that they can meet scholastic requirements of study, including independent research, at an advanced level. The qualifying examination is only open to students with a GPA of better than B+.

### Ph.D. in Civil Engineering

Areas of specialization include:

- Construction Engineering and Management
- Geotechnical Engineering
- Hydraulic and Hydrologic Engineering
- Materials and Highway Engineering
- Structural Engineering

### Ph.D. in Environmental Engineering

Areas of specialization include:

- Environmental Chemistry and Microbiology
- Fate and Transport of Surface and Groundwater Contaminants
- Hazardous Waste Treatment and Management
- Water Quality Engineering
- Environmental Policy and Economics

## Courses

### CEE 211. Statics and Dynamics

*Prerequisite: Physics 140. I, II (4 credits)*

Statics: review of vector mathematics; moment and force resultants; static equilibrium in two & three dimensions; centroids; center of gravity; distributed loadings. Dynamics: review of concepts of velocity and acceleration; dynamics of particles and rigid bodies; concepts of work, energy, momentum; introduction to vibrations. Four lectures per week.

### CEE 212. Solid and Structural Mechanics

*Prerequisite: CEE 211 or equivalent. I, II (4 credits)*

Fundamental principles of solid and structural mechanics and their application in engineering disciplines. Covered: concepts of stress and strain, stress and strain transformations, axial, torsion, bending and combined loading, elastic deformations, energy concepts, and strength design principles. Lectures and laboratory.

### CEE 230. Energy and Environment

*Prerequisites: Chem 125 & 130 or Chem 210 & 211; Math 116. I (3 credits)*

The laws of thermodynamics are presented and applied to energy technologies used for electric power generation, transportation, heating, and cooling. Physical properties of fuels and materials used in energy production are discussed. The environmental impacts, resource constraints, and economic factors governing conventional and alternative energy technologies are considered.

### CEE 260. Environmental and Sustainable Engineering Principles

*Prerequisites: Chem 130, Math 116. I, II (4 credits)*

Mass balance modeling of contaminant fate and transport in the environment; pollutant types, sources, controls and treatment processes; pollution prevention, life-cycle assessment and economic decision-making concepts for minimizing global, regional and local environmental impact in engineering design; government legislation and regulation, exposure pathways and health risks of priority pollutants.

### CEE 270. Statistical Methods for Data Analysis and Uncertainty Modeling

*Prerequisites: Math 116 and ENGR 101. I (4 credits)*

Introductory probability and statistics with emphasis on data analysis and uncertainty modeling for engineering and environmental systems. Descriptive statistics, graphical representation of data, linear regression, correlation, discrete and continuous probability distributions, conditional probability, estimation, statistical inference, hypothesis testing, sampling design, load factors, extreme events, reliability analysis. Lecture, recitation and computation.

**CEE 303. Computational Methods for Engineers and Scientists***Prerequisites: ENGR 101, Math 216. II (4 credits)*

Applications of numerical methods to infrastructure and environmental problems. Development of mathematical models and computer programs using a compiled language (FORTRAN). Formulation and solution of initial and boundary-value problems with emphasis on structural analysis, fluid flow, and transport of contaminants. Lecture, recitation and computation.

**CEE 312. Structural Engineering***Prerequisite: CEE 212 or equivalent. I, II (4 credits)*

Introduction to the field of structural engineering. Discussion of structural analysis techniques and concepts such as virtual work, flexibility method, stiffness method, influence lines and matrix structural analysis. Training in AutoCAD and exposure to commonly used structural analysis computer program(s). Discussion of basic design concepts and principles. Lecture and laboratory.

**CEE 325. Fluid Mechanics***Prerequisites: CEE 211 and CEE 230. I, II (4 credits)*

Principles of mechanics applied to real and ideal fluids. Fluid properties and statics; continuity, energy, and momentum equations by control volume analysis; differential equations of motion for laminar and turbulent flow; dimensional analysis and similitude; boundary layers, drag, and lift; incompressible flow in pipes; fluid measurement and turbomachinery. Lectures and laboratory.

**CEE 345. Geotechnical Engineering***Prerequisite: CEE 212. I, II (4 credits)*

Soil origins, classification and index properties; phase relationships; earth moving and soil compaction; groundwater seepage; compressibility and consolidation; settlement; shear strength and failure; applications to foundations; retaining structures and slopes. Lecture and laboratory.

**CEE 351. Civil Engineering Materials***Prerequisite: CEE 212 or equivalent. I, II (4 credits)*

Discussion of basic mechanical and physical properties of a variety of civil engineering materials such as concrete, asphalt, wood and fiber composites. Evaluation and design for properties, load-time deformation characteristics, response to typical service environments. Lecture and laboratory.

**CEE 360. Environmental Process Engineering***Prerequisites: CEE 260, CEE 325. I, II (4 credits)*

An introduction to the analysis, characterization, and modeling of environmental processes; physical, chemical, and biological processes and reactor configurations commonly used for water quality control; applications to the development and design of specific water and wastewater treatment operations; discussion of economic and legislative constraints and requirements.

**CEE 402. Professional Issues and Design***Prerequisite: senior standing. II (4 credits)*

Multidisciplinary team design experience including consideration of codes, regulations, alternate solutions, economic factors, sustainability, constructibility, reliability, and aesthetics in the solution of a civil or environmental engineering problem. Professionalism and ethics in the practice of engineering.

**CEE 413. Design of Metal Structures***Prerequisite: CEE 412. I (3 credits)*

Design of metal members and connections, and their use in buildings and bridges. Application of relevant design specifications with emphasis on structural steel. Lectures, problems, and laboratory.

**CEE 415. Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures***Prerequisite: CEE 412. II (3 credits)*

Design of reinforced concrete members and slabs, and their use in buildings and bridges. Application of relevant design specifications. Lectures, problems, and laboratory.

**CEE 421. Hydrology and Floodplain Hydraulics***Prerequisites: CEE 303, CEE 325. I (4 credits)*

Fundamentals of surface-water hydrology, flow in open channels, and flood hazard mitigation. Rainfall-runoff relations. Unit hydrograph method. Uniform and nonuniform flow in open channels. Measurement and control of river flow. Flood waves in rivers, floodplains, and reservoirs. Design of storage basins, storm channels, and culverts. Lecture, laboratory and computation.

**CEE 428. (ENSCEN 428) Introduction to Groundwater Hydrology***Prerequisite: CEE 260 and CEE 325 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Basic principles which govern the flow of water in the subsurface. Development and solution of groundwater flow and contaminant transport equations, in presence and absence of pumping wells, for both confined and phreatic aquifers. Measurement and estimation of parameters governing flow and transport, including methods such as pump tests and moment analysis. Remediation of contaminated groundwater.

**CEE 430. Special Problems in Construction Engineering**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (1-3 credits)*  
Individual student may choose his or her special problem from a wide range of construction engineering and management areas.

**CEE 431. Construction Contracting**

*Prerequisite: junior standing. I, II (4 credits)*

Construction contracting for contractors, architects, owners. (1) Organization and administration; industry structure; construction contracts, bonds, insurance. (2) Planning, estimating, and control; quantity takeoff and pricing; labor and equipment estimates; estimating excavation and concrete; proposal preparation; scheduling; accounting and cost control. Students use contract documents to prepare detailed estimate.

**CEE 446. Engineering Geology**

*Prerequisite: CEE 345 or permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

Composition and properties of rocks and soil, geologic processes, geologic structures and engineering consequences, natural and artificial underground openings, terrain analysis and site investigation, civil engineering facility siting, seismic zonation for ground motions and soil liquefaction potential, geotechnical aspects of municipal and hazardous waste disposal.

**CEE 460. Design of Environmental Engineering Systems**

*Prerequisite: CEE 360. I (3 credits)*

Design and theoretical understanding of environmental processes; biological, physical, and chemical processes, and reactor configurations commonly used for water quality control; applications to the design of specific water and wastewater treatment operations; discussion of pollution prevention and green engineering options.

**CEE 490. Independent Study in Civil and Environmental Engineering**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (1-4 credits)*

Individual or group experimental or theoretical research in any area of Civil and Environmental Engineering. The program of work is arranged at the beginning of each term by mutual agreement between the student and a faculty member. Written and oral reports may be required.

**CEE 500. Environmental Systems and Processes**

*Prerequisite: CEE 480. I (3 credits)*

Concepts of environmental systems and principles of related transport and transformation phenomena and processes; development of fundamental models for articulation of relevant process dynamics; system and process scaling factors and methods; extension of process models to ideal and nonideal natural and engineered homogeneous environmental systems.

**CEE 508. Design of Masonry Structures**

*Prerequisites: CEE 412. II (3 credits)*

Use and design of masonry in structural applications. Topics include ancient masonry, masonry materials and how their properties affect performance, reinforced beams and lintels, masonry walls (reinforced and unreinforced), masonry columns and pilasters, and shear walls. Students will be exposed to both working stress and strength analysis/design provisions.

**CEE 509. (ME 512) Theory of Elasticity**

*Prerequisites: ME 412 or ME 511. II (3 credits)*

Stress, strain and displacement, equilibrium and compatibility. Use of airy stress function in rectangular and polar coordinates, asymptotic fields at discontinuities, forces and dislocations, contact and crack problems, rotating and accelerating bodies. Galerkin and Papcovich-Neuber solutions, singular solutions, spherical harmonics. Thermoelasticity. Axisymmetric contact and crack problem. Axisymmetric torsion.

**CEE 510. (NA 512) Finite Element Methods in Solid and Structural Mechanics**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. II (3 credits)*

Basic equations of three-dimensional elasticity. Derivation of relevant variational principles. Finite element approximation. Convergence requirements. Isoparametric elements in two and three dimensions. Implementational considerations. Locking phenomena. Problems involving non-linear material behavior.

**CEE 511. Dynamics of Structures**

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by CEE 512 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Dynamic equilibrium of structures. Response of a single degree of freedom system to dynamic excitation: free vibration, harmonic loads, pulses and earthquakes. Response spectra. Response of multi-degree-of-freedom systems. Seismic behavior of buildings and the basis for seismic building codes.

**CEE 512. Theory of Structures**

*Prerequisite: CEE 412 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Presentation of the direct stiffness method of analysis for two-dimensional and three-dimensional structures. Overview of analysis techniques for arch and cable-supported structures. Brief introduction to the theory of plates and shells. Lecture.

**CEE 513. Plastic Analysis and Design of Frames**

*Prerequisite: CEE 413. II (3 credits)*

Plastic analysis and design of steel framed structures. Stepwise incremental load and mechanism methods. Behavior beyond elastic range; failure mechanisms. Use of computer programs and AISC specifications. Application to earthquake resistant design.

**CEE 514. Prestressed Concrete***Prerequisite: CEE 415. I (3 credits)*

Fundamental principles of prestressing; prestressing materials; prestress losses; allowable stress and ultimate strength design methods; analysis and design of beams for flexure, shear, and deflection; composite construction; bridges; slab systems; partial prestressings; FRP tendons.

**CEE 515. Advanced Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures***Prerequisite: CEE 415. I (3 credits)*

Analysis and design of concrete structural systems including two-way floor systems, slender columns, members subjected to torsion, structural walls and connections. Applications of computer-aided design programs. Use of design code provisions. Design projects.

**CEE 516. Bridge Structures***Prerequisites: CEE 413, CEE 415. I (3 credits)*

Advanced concepts and modern trends in design of bridges. Rehabilitation, repair, and retrofit of existing bridges. Use of relevant codes. Study of alternative structural forms and materials for efficiency and economy. Design problems and reports.

**CEE 517. Reliability of Structures***Prerequisite: CEE 412. II (3 credits)*

Fundamental concepts related to structural reliability, safety measures, load models, resistance models, system reliability, optimum safety levels, and optimization of design codes.

**CEE 518. Fiber Reinforced Cement Composites***Prerequisites: CEE 415 or CEE 553. I (3 credits)*

Fiber-reinforcement of cement-based matrices; continuous and discontinuous fibers and meshes. Fiber-reinforced concrete and Ferro-cement. Laminated cementitious composites. Behavior and mechanical properties. Mechanics of fiber reinforcement. Constitutive models. High-strength, high-performance fiber composites. Hybrid and smart composites. Lectures, projects and laboratory.

**CEE 519. Hybrid and Composite Structures***Prerequisites: CEE 415 or equivalent and CEE 413 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

Behavior and design of hybrid and composite structural members, connections and systems, including composite frame construction, structural walls systems and braced frames; design of advanced fiber cementitious materials and applications in new and deficient structural systems; Fiber Reinforced Polymers (FRP) for structural repair and retrofit.

**CEE 520. Deterministic and Stochastic Models in Hydrology***Prerequisites: CEE 421. II (3 credits)*

Mathematical description of the Hydrologic cycle. Computation of overland flow. Flood routing through reservoirs and rivers. Unit Hydrograph theory. Linear and nonlinear models for small watershed analysis. Application of time series and spectral analysis to hydrologic data. Streamflow stimulation by autoregressive and moving average models.

**CEE 521. Flow in Open Channels***Prerequisite: CEE 421. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Conservation laws for transient flow in open channels; shallow-water approximation; the method of characteristics; simple waves and hydraulic jumps; nonreflective boundary conditions; dam-break analysis; overland flow; prediction and mitigation of flood waves.

**CEE 522. Sediment Transport***Prerequisite: CEE 325 or equivalent, I (3 credits)*

Mechanics of sediment transport processes in Fluvial systems; initiation of motion; bed forms; resistance to flow; suspended sediment transport; bed load transport; cohesive sediments; geomorphology principles.

**CEE 523 (AEROSP 523) (MECHENG 523).****Computational Fluid Dynamics I***Prerequisite: AEROSP 520 or MECHENG 520. I (3 credits)*

Physical and mathematical foundations of computational fluid mechanics with emphasis on applications. Solution methods for model equations and the Euler and the Navier-Stokes equations. The finite volume formulation of the equations. Classification of partial differential equations and solution techniques. Truncation errors, stability, conservation and monotonicity. Computer projects and homework.

**CEE 524. Environmental Turbulence***Prerequisite: CEE 325 or equivalent. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Introduction to the topic of turbulence with special emphasis on physical processes; characterization of fundamental turbulent flows such as shear layers, wakes, jets, plumes, and thermals; effect of stratification on turbulence; forcing and control of turbulence by acceleration and pulsation.

**CEE 525. Turbulent Mixing in Buoyant Flows***Prerequisite: CEE 325 or equivalent. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Analysis of submerged turbulent buoyant jets; scaling relations; consideration of ambient effects including density stratification, ambient currents, and limited depth; numerical models for buoyant jet mixing; hydraulics of two-layer stratified flow and control on mixing processes.

**CEE 526. Design of Hydraulic Systems**

*Prerequisite: CEE 325 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

Hydraulic design of piping systems including pumps and networks; pump system design including variable speed operation, cavitation, and wet well design; waterhammer and other transient phenomena; control valves and flow metering considerations; hydraulic control structures.

**CEE 527. Coastal Hydraulics**

*Prerequisite: CEE 325 or equivalent. I alternate even years (3 credits)*

General description of wave systems including spectral representation; solutions to oscillatory wave equation; wave breaking; harbor resonance; wave shoaling, refraction, and diffraction; wave forecasting; selection of design wave conditions; forces on coastal structures; shoreline erosion processes.

**CEE 528. Flow and Transport in Porous Media**

*Prerequisite: CEE 428 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

Basic principles governing flow and transport in porous media; development of mathematical models at pore and continuum levels; single and multiphase flow; solute transport and dispersion theory; parameter estimation; application to saturated and unsaturated groundwater flow, flow in fractured media, petroleum reservoirs, saltwater intrusion and miscible and immiscible subsurface contamination.

**CEE 529. Hydraulic Transients I**

*Prerequisite: CEE 421. I (3 credits)*

Incompressible unsteady flow through conduits; numerical, algebraic and graphical analysis of waterhammer; solution of transient problems by the method of characteristics; digital computer applications to pump failures, complex piping systems; valve stroking, and liquid column separation.

**CEE 530. Construction Professional Practice Seminar**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor; mandatory satisfactory/unsatisfactory. I, II (1-3 credits)*

Construction industry speakers, field trips, team projects. Student teams investigate construction technologies and work with construction industry clients as volunteer consultants to address industry, organization, and project problems. Teams prepare and present written and oral reports to seminar and clients.

**CEE 531. Construction Cost Engineering**

*Prerequisites: graduate standing and preceded or accompanied by CEE 431. I (3 credits)*

Cost engineering for construction organizations, projects, and operations. Construction financing; break-even, profit, and cash flow analyses; capital budgeting. Equipment cost and procurement decisions. Construction financial accounting,

cost accounting, cost control systems, databases. Cost indices, parametric estimates, unit price proposals, measuring work and settling claims.

**CEE 532. Construction Project Engineering**

*Prerequisites: graduate standing and preceded or accompanied by CEE 431. II (3 credits)*

Project, company organization. Manpower training, planning, procurement; union, nonunion construction. Job site layout. Material equipment procurement, submittals. Construction operation planning, supervision, measurement, analysis, improvement. Dimensions of performance: safety, quality, quality of work life, productivity, innovation. Examples, cases from construction.

**CEE 533. Advanced Construction Systems**

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by CEE 431. II (3 credits)*

Human-machine interactions. Automation and robotics. Ergonomics, job analysis, and job design. Work physiology, environmental factors. Occupational health and safety with focus on underlying causes and prevention of illnesses and injuries rather than on regulation. Risk, safety, and loss management.

**CEE 534. Construction Engineering, Equipment, and Methods**

*Prerequisite: junior standing. II (3 credits)*

Major construction equipment and concrete construction. Selection of scrapers, dozers, cranes, etc. based on applications, methods, and production requirements. Power generation, transmission, and output capacity of equipment engines. Calculation of transport cycle times. Concrete methods include mixing, delivery, and placement. Design of forms for concrete walls and supported slabs.

**CEE 535. Excavation and Tunneling**

*Prerequisite: CEE 345. II (3 credits)*

Selection of methods of attack for excavation of tunnels and deep vertical-sided openings. Tunneling procedures based on behavioral characteristics of soil and rock. Study of tunnel boring machines, shielded and drill-and-blast operations, linings. Soil liner interaction. Deep excavation procedures related to support of excavation systems, methods of installation and dewatering.

**CEE 536 (MFG 536). Critical Path Methods**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. I, IIIa (3 credits)*

Basic critical path planning and scheduling with arrow and precedence networks; project control; basic overlapping networks; introduction to resource leveling and least cost scheduling; fundamental PERT systems.

**CEE 537. Construction of Buildings***Prerequisite: CEE 351. I (3 credits)*

Material selection, construction details, manufacture, fabrication, and erection of building structures using steel, light wood, timber, cast-in-place concrete, precast concrete, and masonry; and materials for roof, floor, and wall surfaces. Zoning, building codes, and other legal issues. Introduction to HVAC and electrical systems. Field trips to construction sites.

**CEE 538. Concrete Construction***Prerequisite: CEE 351. I (3 credits)*

Selection of concrete, batch design, additives, and batch plant. Structural design, construction of concrete formwork for buildings, civil works. Transporting, placing, and finishing equipment and methods. Plant and on-site pre-casting and prestressing methods and field erection. Sprayed, vacuum, and preplaced aggregate concrete applications. Industrialized concrete systems. Concrete grouting, repair.

**CEE 539. Construction Management Information Systems***Prerequisite: Senior or graduate standing (3 credits)*

Automation of construction engineering and management functions using modern analysis, design, and productivity tools. Modeling and graphical 3D visualization of construction processes and products. Mobile computing and information systems to support field engineering tasks. Students apply computerized systems to solve construction problems and case studies.

**CEE 540. Advanced Soil Mechanics***Prerequisite: CEE 345 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Deformation and strength of soils; total and effective stress; drained and undrained behavior. Constitutive description: elastic-plastic, hardening/softening, Cam clay model, critical states. Stress paths, and testing of soils. Modeling of reinforced soil: multi-component model and homogenization approach; fiber-reinforced soil. Theorems of limit analysis; applications in stability assessment.

**CEE 541. Soil Sampling and Testing***Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by CEE 345. I (3 credits)*

Field and laboratory practice in sampling and testing of soils for engineering purposes. Field sampling and testing; standard split-spoon sampler, Dutch Cone penetrometer, field vane, Iowa borehole shear device. Lab tests; direct shear, unconfined compression, triaxial compression, consolidation. Laboratory and lecture.

**CEE 542. Soil and Site Improvement***Prerequisite: CEE 345 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Analysis of geotechnical problems affecting site use including weak, compressible soil; high shrink-swell potential; and

liquefiable soils. Stabilization techniques including compaction, earth reinforcement, admixture stabilization, deep mixing, grouting, precompression, thermal and electrokinetic stabilization, and vibro-compaction.

**CEE 543. Geosynthetics***Prerequisite: CEE 345 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Physical, mechanical, chemical, biological, and endurance properties of geosynthetics (including geotextiles, geogrids, geonets, geomembranes, geopipes and geocomposites). Standard testing methods for geosynthetics. Application and design procedures for geosynthetics in Civil and Environmental Engineering: separation, reinforcement, stabilization, filtration, drainage and containment of solids and liquids.

**CEE 544. Rock Mechanics***Prerequisite: CEE 212 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Engineering properties and classification of rocks. Strength and deformability of intact and jointed rock; in situ stresses; lab and field test methods. Stereonets and structural geology. Rock slopes; stability and reinforcement. Foundations on rock.

**CEE 545. Foundation Engineering***Prerequisite: CEE 345 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Application of principles of soil mechanics to: determination of bearing capacity and settlement of spread footings, mats, single piles and pile groups; site investigation, evaluation of data from field and laboratory tests; estimation of stresses in soil masses; soil structure interaction.

**CEE 546. Slopes, Dams and Retaining Structures***Prerequisite: CEE 345 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

Slope stability analyses, seepage through soils, settlements and horizontal movements in embankments, earthen embankment and dam design, landslide and embankment stabilization, earth pressures and retaining structure design.

**CEE 547. Soils Engineering and Pavement Systems***Prerequisite: CEE 345 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Soils engineering as applied to the design, construction and rehabilitation of pavement systems. The design, evaluation and rehabilitation of rigid, flexible and composite pavements.

**CEE 548. Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering***Prerequisite: CEE 345 or equivalent recommended. II (3 credits)*

Ground motion attenuation relationships, seismic site response analysis, evaluation and modeling of dynamic soil properties, soil structure interaction, evaluation and mitigation of soil liquefaction, seismic code provisions and practice, seismic earth pressures, slope stability and deformation analysis, safety of dams and embankments, performance of pile foundations, and additional current topics.



**CEE 549. Geoenvironmental Engineering***Prerequisite: CEE 345 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

Waste generation/disposal; waste types; waste facilities regulations; geoenvironmental site characterization; soil-water-contaminant interactions; design and construction of base and cover containment systems; geosynthetic materials in geoenvironmental applications; landfill settlement and stability; introduction to bioreactor landfills and emerging technologies for waste disposal; technologies for site restoration and clean up.

**CEE 550. Quality Control of Construction Materials***Prerequisite: CEE 351. II (3 credits)*

Construction material specification and test procedures. Sampling methods, data collection and statistical data distributions. Quality control charts, development of quality assurance specifications and acceptance plans. Examples using data from actual field construction and laboratory experiments collected by destructive and non-destructive methods.

**CEE 551. Rehabilitation of Constructed Facilities***Prerequisite: CEE 351. II (3 credits)*

Infrastructure needs. Rehabilitation studies of buildings, underground construction, bridges, streets, and highways. Types of distress; numerical condition surveys for foundation, structural, and functional deterioration; design criteria; materials and techniques; predictive performance models; evaluating alternatives; databases; maintenance management.

**CEE 552. Bituminous and Cement Mixes for Construction***Prerequisite: CEE 351. II (3 credits)*

Types and properties of bituminous, Portland, and other cements used in construction. Natural and synthetic aggregate characteristics and uses. Compositions and properties of different mixtures used for highways, airports, parking areas, reservoir linings and other constructed facilities. Laboratory experiments with selected compositions.

**CEE 554 (MFG 551). Materials in Engineering Design***Prerequisite: CEE 351 or permission of instructor. I (3 credits)*

Integrated study of material properties, processing, performance, structure, cost and mechanics, as related to engineering design and material selection. Topics include design process, material properties and selection; scaling; materials database, processing and design, and optimization. Examples will be drawn from cement and ceramics, metals, polymers and composites.

**EE 565. (ESENG 501) Seminars on Energy Systems Technology and Policy***Prerequisite: Graduate student or permission of instructor (3 credits)*

This course is intended to provide students with an understanding of the critical issues in energy technologies. Researchers, industry leaders, entrepreneurs, and policymakers discuss technology, policy and economic drivers for sustainable global energy systems. Students complete homework assignments and a term paper on an energy-themed subject.

**CEE 567. (ESENG 567) Energy Infrastructure Systems***Prerequisite: CEE 230 or MechE 336 or ChemE 330 or equivalent recommended (3 credits)*

Technologies and economics of electric power generation, transmission, and distribution are discussed. Centralized versus distributed generation, and fossil fuels versus renewable resources, are considered in regard to engineering, market and regulatory principles. Students develop an understanding of energy challenges confronting society and investigate technologies that seek to address future needs.

**CEE 570 (Nat Res 569). Introduction to Geostatistics***Prerequisite: IOE 265 (statistics and probability) or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Sampling design and data representativity. Univariate and bivariate data analysis: continuous and categorical environmental attributes. Description and modeling of spatial variability. Deterministic vs. stochastic models. Spatial interpolation of environmental attributes. Soil and water pollution data will be analyzed using geostatistical software.

**CEE 580. Physicochemical Processes in Environmental Engineering***Prerequisite: CEE 460. II (3 credits)*

Physicochemical separated and transformation processes in natural and engineered environmental systems; process modeling; design of operations involving state and phase transformation; chemical oxidation, reduction, sorption, stripping, and exchange processes, membrane separations, particle aggregation and coagulation, sedimentation and filtration.

**CEE 581. Aquatic Chemistry***Prerequisite: Chem 125. II (3 credits)*

Chemical principles applicable to the analysis of the chemical composition of natural waters and engineered water systems; chemistry of water purification technology and water pollution control; chemical processes which control the movement and fate of trace contaminants in aquatic environments including precipitation-dissolution, oxidation-reduction, adsorption-desorption, and complexation.

**CEE 582. Environmental Microbiology**

*Prerequisite: Chem 130. I (3 credits)*

Discussion of basic microbial metabolic processes, thermodynamics of growth and energy generation, and genetic and metabolic diversity. Emphasis is placed on the application of these concepts to biogeochemical cycling, subsurface microbiology, wastewater microbiology, pollutant degradation, and microbial ecology.

**CEE 583. Surfaces and Interfaces in Aquatic Systems**

*Prerequisite: CEE 581 or permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to the principles of surface and interfacial aquatic chemistry, surface complexation theory, and interfacial phenomena. Topics covered include capillarity, wettability, surface tension, contact angle, and surface active agents; surface-chemical aspects of adsorption, ion-exchange, and electrical double layer theory. Discussion of the effects of surfaces and interfaces on transformation reactions of aquatic pollutants.

**CEE 584 (EIH 667). Hazardous Waste Processes**

*II (3 credits)*

The study of thermal, chemical and other systems and processes used in the detoxification of hazardous wastes, other than radioactive wastes.

**CEE 585 (ENSCEN 585). Solid Waste Management**

*I (3 credits)*

The study of methods for managing the solid wastes generated by urban communities, evaluating alternatives and design of disposal facilities. Methods for minimizing adverse effects on the human health and environment are included.

**CEE 586 (Nat Res 557). Industrial Ecology**

*Prerequisite: senior standing. II (3-4 credits)*

Analysis of material and energy flows in industrial systems to enhance eco-efficiency and sustainability. Methods: life cycle assessment quantifies energy, waste, emissions (greenhouse gases) for materials production, manufacturing, product use, recovery/disposition. Life cycle design integrate environmental, performance, economic, and regulatory objectives. Multi-objective analysis, engineering design analysis, cross-functional teamwork, large sea modeling skills.

**CEE 587 (Nat Res 558). Water Resource Policy**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. II (3 credits)*

Consideration of policy processes associated with the development and utilization of water resources. Special attention is given to the history and development of policy related to water quality. Multi-objective planning is presented. Consideration of institutional problems associated with the implementation of water policy in the federal, state, regional, and local arenas.

**CEE 589 (Nat Res 595). Risk and Benefit Analysis in Environmental Engineering**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. I (3 credits)*

Introduction to techniques of risk-benefit analysis as applied to water resources and environmental engineering. Techniques of multi-objective water resource planning. The engineering political interfaces; consideration of political bargaining and decision-making.

**CEE 590. Stream, Lake, and Estuary Analysis**

*Prerequisite: CEE 460 or permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

Development of mass balance equations for the characteristics and spatial and temporal distributions of contaminants in natural aquatic systems. Role of biochemical kinetics and mass transfer processes on oxygen resources in streams, lakes, and estuaries. Demonstration of case studies and applied problems.

**CEE 591. Environmental Fluid Mechanics**

*Prerequisite: CEE 325 or equivalent (3 credits)*

Fundamentals of fluid mechanics applications to the environment. Gravity and tidal waves. Internal waves and stratified flow. Models for turbulent flow. Effects of the earth's rotation, wind-driven currents and boundary resistance. Mass transfer at interfaces, entrainment and mixing. Flocculation and settling of colloidal particles. Shear dispersion in stream and estuaries.

**CEE 592. Biological Processes in Environmental Engineering**

*Prerequisite: CEE 460. II (3 credits)*

Theoretical principles, qualitative and quantitative description of suspended growth and biofilm processes, as applicable to wastewater treatment and the bioremediation of soils, sediments and groundwater. Bioremediation processes discussed include bioventing and biosparging, in situ intrinsic and enhanced bioremediation of chlorinated and non-chlorinated compounds.

**CEE 593. Environmental Soil Physics**

*Prerequisite: CEE 428 or CEE 345. II (3 credits)*

Principles of soil physics with emphasis on environmental problems. Topics include characteristics of solid, liquid and gaseous components of soil; capillarity, air entrapment and the static distribution of water in the unsaturated zone; infiltration, exfiltration and the redistribution of water. Extension of principles to movement of organic liquids in subsurface.

**CEE 594. Environmental Soil Chemistry***Prerequisite: CEE 581. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to the principles of soil chemistry. Topics covered include chemical composition of soils, chemical structure of minerals and soil organic matter, soil colloidal phenomena, sorption, ion-exchange, surface complexation theory, reactivity of soil constituents with inorganic and organic environmental contaminants. Emphasis on the relationship between chemical structure and reactivity.

**CEE 595. Field Methods in Hydrogeochemistry***Prerequisite: CEE 428. III (3 credits)*

Intensive field laboratory and lecture sessions providing hands-on experience in sampling and analysis of groundwater and aquifer materials for hydrogeologic and geochemical purposes. The course emphasizes field experimental design, execution and evaluation at actual sites of ground-water/soil contamination.

**CEE 596. Chemical Fate and Transport***Prerequisite: CEE 260 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

Analysis of the fate, transport and persistence of chemical using fugacity-based modeling methods. Identification of key chemical properties affecting fate and transport. Characterization of environmental and biological media. Distribution mechanisms: partitioning, advection, reaction, diffusion. Hierarchical assessment of chemical fate for steady-state, transient, equilibrium and non-equilibrium conditions. Application to multi-media environmental systems; bioaccumulation in food webs; pharmacokinetic modeling; exposure and risk assessment.

**CEE 599 (EIH 699). Hazardous Wastes: Regulation, Remediation, and Worker Protection***Prerequisites: graduate standing and EIH 503 or EIH 508 or EIH 541 or EIH 650 or EIH 667 or permission of instructor. (3 credits)*

Integration of information on current regulatory climate and governmental guidelines with case studies in hazardous wastes/substances. Case studies provide examples of hazardous waste and remedial actions, with emphasis on site worker exposure and protection, and community exposures to chemical and radiological agents. Lectures, problem-solving sessions, and guest speakers.

**CEE 611. Earthquake Engineering***Prerequisites: CEE 511, and CEE 512, or equivalent. II alternate years (3 credits)*

This course is to serve as an introduction to the field of earthquake engineering, specifically the seismic behavior and design of structures. Topics include: tectonic theory; engineering

characterization of earthquakes; probabilistic hazard analysis; structural modeling and analysis; response of structures during earthquakes; performance-based design; seismic detailing considerations; selected advanced topics.

**CEE 613. Metal Structural Members***Prerequisite: CEE 413. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Elastic and inelastic behavior of beams and columns. Torsion of open and box members. Combined bending and torsion. Buckling of beams and beam-columns. Frame buckling. Behavior of steel and aluminum structural members in studies with reference to their code design procedures.

**CEE 614. Advanced Prestressed Concrete***Prerequisite: CEE 514. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Prestressing in statically indeterminate structures: prestressed concrete slabs; analysis and design of partially prestressed concrete beams; nonlinear analysis; optimum design; members prestressed with unbonded tendons; external prestressing; prestressed tensile members; prestressing with FRPs. Special research and/or application related topics.

**CEE 615. Reinforced Concrete Members***Prerequisite: CEE 415. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Inelastic behavior of reinforced concrete beams, columns, and connections. Combined bending, shear, and torsion in beams. Use of strut and tie models. Behavior under load reversals, and development of appropriate hysteresis models.

**CEE 617 (AEROSP 615) (MECHENG 649). Random Vibrations***Prerequisites: Math 425 or equivalent, CEE 513 or MECHENG 541, or AEROSP 543 or equivalent. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Introduction to concepts of random vibration with applications in civil, mechanical, and aerospace engineering. Topics include: characterization of random processes and random fields, calculus of random processes, applications of random vibrations to linear dynamical systems, brief discussion on applications to nonlinear dynamical systems.

**CEE 619. Advanced Structural Dynamics and Smart Structures***Prerequisites: Math 417 or equivalent, CEE 511. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Smart structure systems found in civil, mechanical and aerospace engineering described using basic principles of linear system theory, domain transformations, complex plane analysis and block system modeling. Structural monitoring for effective data processing and system identification. Design of passive and active structural control systems using base isolation, tuned mass damping and active actuators.

**CEE 621. Free Surface Flow***Prerequisite: CEE 521. II (3 credits)*

Transient, incompressible flow in three space dimensions. Reynolds averaging and large eddy simulation of turbulent flows. Kinematic and dynamic conditions at air-water interfaces. Numerical solution by finite element and finite volume methods. Algorithms for locating a free surface. Applications to river, lake and estuary models.

**CEE 622. Special Problems in Hydraulic Engineering or Hydrology***Prerequisites: permission of instructor. I, II (to be arranged)*

Assigned work on an individual basis. Problems of an advanced nature may be selected from a wide variety of topics.

**CEE 624. Restoration Fundamentals and Practice in Aquatic Systems***Prerequisite: (3 credits)*

The topics to be covered in the lectures are Sediment transport, Fluid mechanics/bluff body flows - Hydraulics, Geomorphology, Dimensional analysis, Field measurement techniques - Particle Image Velocimetry, Acoustic Doppler Velocimetry, flow and wave gauges. Biological overview: fishes, macrobenthos, plants. Current restoration techniques in a variety of environments.

**CEE 625 (Nat Res 624). Geostatistical Modeling of Uncertainty***Prerequisite: CEE 570. II (3 credits)*

Risk assessment: parametric and non-parametric approaches. Optimal estimates. Decision making in the face of uncertainty. Classification of categorical attributes. Stochastic spatial simulation: continuous and categorical environmental attributes. Propagation of uncertainty. Soil and water pollution data will be analyzed using geostatistical software.

**CEE 628. Numerical Modeling of Subsurface Flow***Prerequisites: CEE 528 or CEE 593 and Math 471. I (3 credits)*

Application of numerical solution methods, including finite differences, finite elements, boundary elements, and method of characteristics to various subsurface flow problems: saturated isothermal flow, solute transport, multiphase flow, geothermal reservoirs, use and modification of existing models in addition to new code development.

**CEE 630. Directed Studies in Construction Engineering***Prerequisite: graduate standing. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (1-3 credits)*

Selected reading in specific construction areas.

**CEE 631. Construction Decisions Under Uncertainty***Prerequisite: A course in probability or statistics such as Stat 310 or Stat 311 or SMS 301. II (3 credits)*

Construction project and organization decisions for the uncertain future. Selection of construction method, equipment, contract, markup, and financing alternatives having the highest expected values. Uses decision theory, competitive bid analysis, probabilistic modeling and simulation, and multiple regression analysis in managing construction.

**CEE 638. Sensing for Civil Infrastructure Development***Prerequisite: none. II (3 credits)*

Civil infrastructure sensors for spatial data acquisition and analysis. Introduction to multi-dimensional signal processing for pattern recognition in sensor data with a focus on constructions materials, personnel and equipment. Segmentation, clustering, and filtering techniques. 3D reconstruction of civil infrastructure elements. Defects detection and system health monitoring.

**CEE 645. Theoretical Soil Mechanics***Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (3 credits)*

Stress conditions for failure of soils; earth pressures and retaining walls; arching in soils; theories for elastic and plastic deformations of soil masses; theory of bearing capacity; theories for stresses in semi-infinite and layered elastic solids; theory of elastic subgrade reaction.

**CEE 646. Geophysical Techniques in Environmental Geotechnology***Prerequisite: CEE 345. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to geophysical techniques currently available for use in environmental geotechnology. Principles on which methods are based. Site characterization, pore fluid identification, buried object location by these non-intrusive, non-destructive tests. AI programming for selection of appropriate methods. Case studies in use of geophysical methods.

**CEE 648. Dynamics of Soils and Foundations***Prerequisite: CEE 345. II (3 credits)*

Transient and steady state vibrations of foundations; phase plane analysis of foundations with one and two degrees of freedom; dynamic properties of soils; vibration transmission through soils.

**CEE 649. Civil Engineering Vibrations Laboratory***Prerequisites: CEE 611, preceded or accompanied by CEE 648. II (2 credits)*

Field and laboratory determination of dynamic material properties; measurement of vibration of structures and foundations; introduction to electronics for dynamic measurements; introduction to holographic interferometry.

**CEE 650. Fracture and Micromechanics of Fibrous Composites**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. I (3 credits)*

Fracture mechanics fundamentals and micromechanics of cement, ceramic- and polymer-based fibrous composites. Topics include elastic crack mechanics, energy principles, interface mechanics; shear lag models; residual stress; nonalignment problems; first crack strength, steady state cracking and reliability; multiple cracking, bridging fracture energy; and R-curve behavior.

**CEE 651. Directed Studies in Civil Engineering Materials**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (1-3 credits)*

Individual studies in specific civil engineering materials areas.

**CEE 682. Special Problems in Environmental Engineering**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (to be arranged)*

Special problems designed to develop perspective and depth of comprehension in selected areas of sanitary, environmental or water resources engineering.

**CEE 686 (CHE 686). Case Studies in Environmental Sustainability**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. II (2-3 credits)*

Case studies focusing on utilization of the principles of industrial ecology and environmental sustainability in professional practice. Development of environmental literacy through examination of current and historical examples of environmental issues and related corporate and industrial practices.

**CEE 687 (EIH 617). Special Problems in Solid Waste Engineering**

*Prerequisites: CEE 585 and permission of instructor; mandatory satisfactory/unsatisfactory. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (to be arranged)*

Application of principles presented in CEE 585 to engineering and environmental health problems in the collection and disposal of solid wastes; comprehensive analysis and report assigned on individual student basis.

**CEE 692. Biological and Chemical Degradation of Pollutants**

*Prerequisite: CEE 582 or permission of instructor. I (3 credits)*

Biological and chemical mechanisms and pathways of organic pollutant degradation under environmental conditions.

Biological: substitution, elimination, redox reactions; enzyme participation. Chemical: substitution, elimination reactions, linear free-energy, applications. Pollutants include: aliphatic and aromatic compounds, both with and without halogen substituents.

**CEE 693. Environmental Molecular Biology**

*Prerequisite: CEE 592 or permission of instructor. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Principles and techniques of molecular biology with an emphasis on genetic analysis of enzymatic systems capable of pollutant degradation: Genetic systems and gene probing in unusual prokaryotes: Use of molecular biological techniques for the enumeration and characterization of natural microbial communities: Biochemistry and kinetics of enzymatic systems. Lectures and laboratory.

**CEE 810. Special Topics in Structures and Materials**

*I, II (to be arranged)*

Preparation and presentation of reports covering assigned topics.

**CEE 811. Structural Engineering Project**

*Prerequisite: Enforced: CEE 413 or CEE 415 or equivalent. I, II*

This course provides structural engineering students an integrated view of analysis and design aspects for various structural systems. Topics include evaluation of gravity, wind and earthquake load and displacement demands, selection and proportioning of structural systems and foundation design. The course features bi-weekly seminars involving students, faculty, and practicing engineers.

**CEE 830. Construction Engineering and Management Seminar**

*I, II (to be arranged)*

Assigned reading and student reports on problems selected from the field of construction engineering and management.

**CEE 840. Geotechnical Engineering Seminar**

*Prerequisite: Graduate standing (1 credit)*

Presentation and discussion of selected topics relating to geotechnical engineering practice and research by invited lecturers.

**CEE 880. Seminar in Environmental and Water Resources Engineering**

*Prerequisite: none. I, II (1 credit)*

Presentation and discussion of selected topics relating to environmental and water resources engineering. Student participation and guest lecturers.

**CEE 910. Structural Engineering Research**

*I, II (to be arranged)*

Assigned work in structural engineering as approved by the professor of structural engineering. A wide range of subject matter is available, including laboratory and library studies.

**CEE 921. Hydraulic and Hydrological Engineering Research**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II (to be arranged)*

Assigned work in hydraulic and hydrological research; a wide range of matter and method permissible.

**CEE 930. Construction Engineering Research**

*I, II (to be arranged)*

Selected work from a wide range of construction engineering areas including planning, equipment, methods, estimating and costs.

**CEE 946. Soil Mechanics Research**

*I, II (to be arranged)*

Advanced problems in soil mechanics, foundations or underground construction, selected to provide the student with knowledge of recent application and development in engineering design and construction practice. Assigned problems must be carried to a stage of completion sufficient for a written report which will normally be required for credit.

**CEE 950. Structural Materials Research**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II (to be arranged)*

Topics dealing with mechanics and engineering of structural materials. Assigned reading and student reports.

**CEE 980. Research in Environmental Engineering**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II (to be arranged)*

A research study of some problems relating to water resource development and water supply, waste treatment and pollution control, or sanitation and environmental health; a wide range of both subject matter and method is available, including field investigations, laboratory experimentation, library and public record searches, and engineering design work.

**CEE 990. Dissertation/Pre-Candidate**

*I, II, III (2-8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (1-4 credits)*

Dissertation work by doctoral student not admitted to status as candidate. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

**CEE 995. Dissertation/Candidate**

*Prerequisite: Graduate School authorization for admission as a doctoral candidate. I, II, III (8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (4 credits)*

Election for dissertation work by a doctoral student who has been admitted to candidate status. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

## Civil and Environmental Engineering Faculty

Nancy G. Love, Ph.D., Chair and Professor

### Professors

Peter Adriaens, Ph.D.

James R. Barber, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering

Stuart A. Batterman, Ph.D.; also Environmental Health Services

John P. Boyd, Ph.D.; also Atmospheric, Oceanic, and Space Sciences

Jonathan W. Bulkley, Ph.D., P.E.; also Peter M. Wage Professor of Sustainable Systems in the School of Natural Resources and Environment

Will Hansen, Ph.D.

Kim F. Hayes, Ph.D.

Roman D. Hryciw, Ph.D.

Photios G. Ioannou, Ph.D.

Nikolaos D. Katopodes, Ph.D.

Gerald J. Keeler, Ph.D.; also Atmospheric, Oceanic, and Space Sciences, Environmental Health Sciences, and Geological Sciences

Victor C. Li, Ph.D, E. Benjamin Wylie Collegiate Chair; also Materials Science and Engineering

Radoslaw L. Michalowski, Ph.D.

Lutgarde Raskin, Ph.D.

Walter Jacob Weber, Jr., Ph.D., P.E., D.E.E.; The Gordon M. Fair and Earnest Boyce Distinguished University Professor of Environmental Sciences and Engineering; also Chemical Engineering

James Wight, Ph.D., P.E.

Steven J. Wright, Ph.D., P.E.

## Professors Emeritus

Glen Virgil Berg, Ph.D., P.E.  
 Raymond P. Canale, Ph.D., P.E.  
 Robert I. Carr, Ph.D., P.E.  
 Donald E. Cleveland, Ph.D., P.E.  
 Eugene Andrus Glysson, Ph.D., P.E.  
 Subhash C. Goel, Ph.D., P.E.  
 Donald H. Gray, Ph.D.  
 Robert D. Hanson, Ph.D., P.E.  
 Moses Jeremy Kaldjian, Ph.D.; also Naval Architecture and  
 Marine Engineering  
 Antoine E. Naaman, Ph.D.  
 Andrzej S. Nowak, Ph.D.  
 Wadi Saliba Rumman, Ph.D.  
 Victor Lyle Streeter, Sc.D., P.E.  
 Egons Tons, Ph.D., P.E.  
 Richard D. Woods, Ph.D., P.E.  
 E. Benjamin Wylie, Ph.D., P.E.

## Associate Professors

Aline J. Cotel, Ph.D.  
 Avery H. Demond, Ph.D., P.E.  
 Sherif El-Tawil, Ph.D., P.E.  
 Christian M. Lastoskie, Ph.D.  
 Terese M. Olson, Ph.D.  
 Gustavo Parra- Montesinos, Ph.D.  
 Marc Perlin, Ph.D.; also Naval Architecture and Marine  
 Engineering  
 Jeremy D. Semrau, Ph.D.

## Assistant Professors

Adda Athanasopoulos-Zekkos, Ph.D.  
 Valeriy Ivanov, Ph.D.  
 Vineet R. Kamat, Ph.D.  
 Jerome P. Lynch, Ph.D.; also Electrical Engineering and  
 Computer Science  
 Jason P. McCormick, Ph.D.  
 Anna M. Michalak, Ph.D, also Atmospheric, Ocean and  
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## Undergraduate Contacts

### Undergraduate Program Advisor

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## Graduate Contacts

### **Graduate Program Advisor**

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### **Graduate Coordinator**

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## Sequential Graduate and Undergraduate Study (SGUS) Contacts

### **B.S.E. in Civil Engineering/M.S.E. in Construction Engineering and Management B.S.E./M.Eng. in Construction Engineering and Management**

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# Electrical Engineering, Computer Engineering and Computer Science

The expanding roles of electrical engineers, computer engineers, and computer scientists in today's society reflect the variety and scope of these exciting professions. In recognition of the distinct qualifications required of engineers and scientists entering these fields, the Electrical Engineering and Computer Science department offers undergraduate programs in the following four areas: an electrical engineering program leading to a Bachelor of Science in Engineering (Electrical Engineering) - B.S.E. (E.E.); a computer engineering program leading to a Bachelor of Science in Engineering (Computer Engineering) - B.S.E. (C.E.); a computer science program leading to a Bachelor of Science in Engineering (Computer Science) - B.S.E. (C.S.) offered through the College of Engineering; or a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree offered through the College of LS&A. (Please consult the LS&A Bulletin for information about completing a computer science degree through LS&A.)

Throughout each program, students work with modern laboratory equipment and computer systems, and they are exposed to the most recent analytical techniques and technological developments in their field. Students have many opportunities to associate with outstanding faculty, most of whom are actively engaged in research and/or professional consulting. Such interaction serves to acquaint students with the opportunities and rewards available to practicing electrical or computer engineers and scientists. Our students are encouraged to seek an advanced degree if further specialization and a higher degree of competence in a particular area is desired.

## Facilities

EECS departmental academic units, faculty members, and most of the research laboratories are housed in the newly opened Computer Science and Engineering Building, the recently renovated EECS Building, and in several nearby research buildings. EECS is home to nine state-of-the-art research laboratories and centers, and supports other interdepartmental research laboratories. The EECS research environment is strengthened by a University wide computer network infrastructure. The College of Engineering's CAEN network, one of the largest campus networks, supports both instructional and research computing and has links to research facilities throughout Michigan, the nation, and the world.

The departmental facilities include modern instructional and research laboratories in the areas of communications and

signal processing, control systems, electromagnetics, electric power, solid-state electronics, robotics, microelectronics and micromechanics, artificial intelligence, optical science, advanced computer architecture, computer vision and cognitive science, and software systems. Our instructional laboratory facilities provide student access to many types of computers, logic design modules, and modern instrumentation for the design of discrete analog and digital circuits and systems.

In addition, there are specialized facilities for communications, signal and image processing, integrated circuit and solid-state device fabrication, electromagnetics and optics, VLSI design, networking, robotics, and artificial intelligence.

## Department Laboratories

### Computer Science And Engineering Division Labs

#### Advanced Computer Architecture Laboratory (ACAL)

Computer systems hardware research has strong links with software (operating systems, programming languages), solid-state circuits (VLSI design), and several computer application areas (robotics, artificial intelligence, instrumentation and numerical methods). ACAL serves as the focal point for an interdisciplinary program of research that includes the theory, design, programming, and applications of advanced computer systems. ACAL has an extensive network of workstations and advanced test and design equipment to support its activities in experimental research. Researchers also have access to state-of-the-art experimental parallel computers. The department operates its own computer-aided VLSI design system. While VLSI circuits are fabricated primarily by the NSF/DARPA/MOSIS service, our in-house IC fabrication facility, capable of submicron VLSI, is also used. Research into VLSI design ranges from CAD tools, such as logic simulation programs, to the design of components for advanced computer systems.

#### Artificial Intelligence Laboratory (AI)

One of the long-term goals of research in AI is to develop autonomous agents capable of behaving effectively in physical and software environments that may be populated with other agents and/or humans. Achieving this goal requires theoretical, experimental, and applied investigations into many topics in AI including rational decision making, distributed multiagent systems, game theory, machine learning, reinforcement learning, cognitive architecture, automated planning, natural language processing, information retrieval, real-time and intelligent dynamical control, autonomous robotics, and computer vision. Our research in AI is highly interdisciplinary, building on ideas from computer science, information science, linguistics, psychology, neuroscience, economics, biology, control theory, and philosophy. Among the various

applications currently explored are electronic commerce, robotics, computer games, text understanding, health informatics, and assistive technologies.

### **Software Systems and Real-Time Computing Laboratories (SSL/RTCL)**

A major focus of SSL and RTCL is on experimental design, implementation, and evaluation of systems software and real-time technologies that enable development of a wide range of emerging applications. Active areas of research include cluster computing, collaborative computing, compiler design, information retrieval and database systems, wired and wireless network protocols and architectures, network security and smartcards, mobile computing, operating system and architecture interactions, real-time and embedded systems, QoS-sensitive and power-aware computing and communications, and fault-tolerant computing. Emerging applications enabled by these software foundations include computer-supported workspaces; secure video conferencing; electronic commerce; Internet servers, multi-player games; virtual environments; anywhere-anytime data access; distributed agile manufacturing, automotive and aerospace electronics, and many others.

### **Theory in Computer Science (THINCS)**

Theoretical computer science provides the mathematical foundation for computer science and computer engineering. Its goal is to develop the theories and techniques needed to understand computation and communication. Researchers in THINCS have a broad range of interests within theoretical computer science and collaborate with researchers in other areas such as software, hardware, discrete systems, artificial intelligence, mathematics, statistics, and physics. Research topics within THINCS include specification and validation of computer systems, finite model theory, complexity theory, parallel computing, design and analysis of algorithms, parallel architectures, quantum computing, scientific and statistical computing, computational linguistics, semantics of programming languages, theories of concurrency, computer security, design and verification of protocols, and combinatorial methods in computer science.

## **Electrical And Computer Engineering Division Labs**

### **Optics and Photonics Lab and Center for Ultrafast Optical Science**

These laboratories conduct research in the general areas of lasers, quantum optoelectronics and ultrafast optical science. Specific areas presently under investigation include spectroscopy of quantum dots; quantum computing; spectroscopy of solids; development of new optical materials, integrated optics; high power fiber lasers, fiber photonics, semicon-

ductor quantum optoelectronics; coherent phonon-driven devices; cavity quantum electrodynamics; biophysical studies of biomolecular structure, biomedical sensing and imaging; 100 terahertz optical communications networks; and production of high power femtosecond laser systems for applications in coherent x-ray generation, particle acceleration, and laser surgery.

In addition, this area is home to the Center for Ultrafast Optical Science (CUOS), the country's foremost center for academic research in ultrafast science. The Center's research focuses on the development of high peak-power optical sources; ultrafast electronic and optical science; high field physics and technology; and development and application of short wavelength, short pulse optical sources with intensities exceeding  $10E+22$  watts/cm<sup>2</sup> and pulse widths shorter than 100 fsec. CUOS is home to the Hercules system, which is the world's highest-intensity laser.

### **Radiation Laboratory (RAD)**

Areas of focus include antennas, from HF to terahertz frequencies; computational electromagnetics and modeling techniques; electromagnetic wave interactions with the environment; microwave and millimeter remote sensing; plasma electrodynamics and space electric propulsion; polarimetric radars and radiometric imaging; radar scattering computations and measurements; radio wave propagation predictions for mobile communications; RF and microwave front-end design for wireless applications; RF integrated circuit design; and RF/microwave and millimeterwave micromachined active and passive components and subsystems; Terahertz electronics and applications; optically-assisted millimeter-wave integrated circuits; low-temperature plasmas; laser physics and spectroscopy; plasma chemistry; plasma and photochemical materials processing; amorphous thin films; pulse power plasmas; environmental applications of plasmas; fundamental electromagnetic theory; engineered electromagnetic structures (metamaterials, frequency selective surfaces, electromagnetic bandgap structures); antennas; plasmonics and near field optics and imaging.

### **Solid-State Electronics Laboratory (SSEL)**

SSEL is at the forefront of research in microelectronics, micro-mechanics, optoelectronics, and micro and nano technologies based on silicon, compound semiconductor, and organic materials.

Silicon-based research includes advanced semiconductor process development, integrated microsystems and micro electro mechanical systems (MEMS), and metrology and optical measurement systems. Research in compound semiconductors is focused on growth and characterization of wide- and narrow-bandgap semiconductors, new high speed and microwave device structures, optoelectronic devices, and millimeter-wave

heterostructure devices. Research in organic and polymeric based devices include thin-film transistors, integrated circuits and light-emitting devices on glass and plastic substrates. Research in analog and VLSI integrated circuits includes sensor interface circuits, telecommunication and RF circuits, wireless telemetry, low-power microprocessor and mixed signal (microcontroller) circuits. This research is supported by state-of-the-art facilities, which are housed in 6000 sq. ft. of class 1000, class 100, and class 10 clean space. Also, included is a fully equipped class 10,000 instructional laboratory dedicated to the education and training of undergraduate and graduate students specializing in these areas.

The solid-State Electronics Laboratory supports research carried out within the NSF Engineering Research Center (ERC) on Wireless Integrated Microsystems, and is also a member of the NSF-funded National Nanotechnology Infrastructure Network (NNIN).

### **Systems Laboratory (Systems)**

Research in the Systems Laboratory focuses on communications, signal processing, and control. Communications research focuses on system design, optimization, and performance analysis as well as on the development of theory to characterize the fundamental limits of communication system performance, including its mathematical foundations. Areas of specialization include digital modulation, channel coding, source coding, information theory, optical communications, detection and estimation, spread spectrum communication, and multi-user communications and networks. Signal processing research focuses on the representation, manipulation, and analysis of signals, particularly natural signals. Signal processing research overlaps with many other research disciplines, particularly in the areas of communication and biosystems. Projects include fast algorithms, inverse scattering, wavelets and time-frequency distributions, image and video coding, medical imaging, signal detection and target tracking, parameter estimation and bounds, musical instrument sound synthesis and analysis.

Control studies focus on fundamental properties of dynamical systems and develop algorithms to modify their behavior through control in order to satisfy performance objectives. Numerous system models are employed, including linear, nonlinear, stochastic, discrete event and queuing models. The faculty work on a wide variety of applications projects, including automotive powertrain control, manufacturing systems, communication networks, robotics and aerospace systems. There is an active, inter-departmental control community in the College of Engineering. Faculty in EECS share joint research projects; a seminar series; numerous cross-listed courses; and teaching responsibilities with control faculty in the departments of Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering.

## **Accreditation**

The Computer Science program is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET), 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012, telephone (410) 347-7700.

The Computer Engineering and Electrical Engineering programs are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET), 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012, telephone (410) 347-7700.

## **Department Administration**

### **Department Chair, ECE Division**

Khalil Najafi, Arthur F Thurnau Professor and Schlumberger Professor

2402 Electrical Engineering & Computer Science Building

### **Department Chair, CSE Division**

Farnam Jahanian

3713 Computer Science and Engineering

For more specific information on contacting the EECS administration, you can find a department contact list on the last page of the EECS section.

# **Electrical Engineering, Computer Engineering and Computer Science**

## **Electrical Engineering Mission**

To provide an outstanding education for engineers in electrical engineering and to develop future leaders.

## **Goals**

To provide students with the education for a rewarding and successful career.

## **Objectives**

- Graduates should be prepared for entry-level engineering jobs, or for graduate school, based on their rigorous education in the fundamentals of electrical engineering, including laboratory and design work.

- Graduates should be able to pursue a variety of careers, based on a curriculum that allows for tradeoffs between a deep education in one area or a broad education in several areas.
- Graduates should be able to work effectively on teams, to communicate in written and oral form, to practice life-long learning, and to develop the professional responsibility needed for successful technical leadership positions.

## Outcomes

The outcomes that we desire are that our graduates demonstrate:

- An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering.
- An ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data.
- An ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs.
- An ability to function on multi-disciplinary teams.
- An ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems.
- An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility.
- An ability to communicate effectively.
- The broad education necessary to understand the impact of electrical engineering solutions in a global and societal context.
- A recognition of the need for an ability to engage in life-long learning.
- A knowledge of contemporary issues.
- An ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.
- Knowledge of probability and statistics, including applications appropriate to electrical engineering.
- Knowledge of mathematics through differential and integral calculus, basic sciences, and engineering sciences necessary to analyze and design complex devices and systems, containing hardware and software components, as appropriate to program objectives.
- A knowledge of advanced mathematics, typically including differential equations, linear algebra, and complex variables.

## Computer Engineering Mission

To provide a solid technical foundation that prepares students for a career that can adapt to rapidly changing technology in computer engineering.

## Goals

To educate students with a broad and in-depth knowledge of computing systems, and to develop leaders in this field.

## Objectives

- Graduates should be able to apply the technical skills necessary to design and implement low level computer systems and applications.
- Graduates should have the theoretical and practical skills needed for advanced graduate education.
- Graduates should be able to work effectively on teams, to communicate in written and oral form, to practice life-long learning, and to develop the professional responsibility needed for successful technical leadership positions.

## Outcomes

The outcomes we desire are that our graduates demonstrate:

- An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering.
- An ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data.
- An ability to design, implement, test, and evaluate a computer system, component, or algorithm to meet desired needs.
- An ability to function on multi-disciplinary teams.
- An ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems.
- An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility.
- The broad education necessary to understand the impact of computer engineering solutions in a global and societal context.
- A recognition of the need for an ability to engage in life-long learning.
- A knowledge of contemporary issues.
- An ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.
- A knowledge of probability and statistics, including applications appropriate to computer engineering.
- A knowledge of mathematics through differential and integral calculus, basic sciences, and engineering sciences necessary to analyze and design complex systems containing hardware and software components, as appropriate to program objectives.
- A knowledge of discrete mathematics

## Computer Science Mission

To provide each student with a solid foundation in the scientific, engineering, and societal aspects of computing that prepares the student for a career that can advance the creation and application of computing technologies for the benefit of society.

## Goals

To educate students with core knowledge of the software, hardware, and theory of computing; to give each student in-depth knowledge in one or more computing areas; and to develop leaders in this field.

## Objectives

To provide the necessary foundation in the principles and methods of computer science while preparing students for a broad range of responsible technical positions in industry and/or advanced graduate education.

To provide the technical skills necessary to design and implement computer systems and applications, to conduct open-ended problem solving, and apply critical thinking.

To provide an opportunity to work effectively on teams, to communicate in written and oral form, and to develop an appreciation of ethics and social awareness needed to prepare graduates for successful careers and leadership positions.

To offer students the opportunity to deepen their technical understanding in a particular subject area by a program of related technical electives, or to obtain a broader education in mathematics, science, or engineering by a flexible choice of technical and free electives.

## Outcomes

The outcomes we desire are that our graduates demonstrate:

- An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering.
- An ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data.
- An ability to design, implement, test, and evaluate a computer system, component, or algorithm to meet desired needs.
- An ability to function on multi-disciplinary teams.
- An ability to identify, formulate, and solve computer science problems.
- An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility.

- An ability to communicate effectively.
- The broad education necessary to understand the impact of computer science solutions in a global and societal context.
- A recognition of the need for an ability to engage in life-long learning.
- A knowledge of contemporary issues.
- An ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern tools necessary for computer science practice.
- A knowledge of probability and statistics, including applications appropriate to computer science.
- A knowledge of mathematics through differential and integral calculus, basic sciences, and engineering sciences necessary to analyze and design complex computing systems, as appropriate to program objectives.

## Electrical Engineering, Computer Engineering and Computer Science Undergraduate Education

### Degree Program

### Requirements

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science in Engineering degree (Computer Science) - B.S.E. (C.S.), the Bachelor of Science in Engineering (Computer Engineering) - B.S.E. (C.E.), and Bachelor of Science in Engineering (Electrical Engineering) - B.S.E. (E.E.) must complete the respective degree requirements. The following Sample Schedules are examples that lead to graduation in eight terms. Candidates for the Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Arts degree in Computer Science through the College of Literature, Science, and the Arts should consult the LS&A Bulletin for degree requirements.

### C- Rule

Among science, engineering and mathematics courses, a grade of C- or below is considered unsatisfactory.

### Declaration Requirements

The EECS Department follows the College of Engineering rules for Program Selection (i.e. Declaration) for more information see: "Academic Rules," then the "Registration, Grading Options and Program Selection" section of the College Bulletin.

## Sample Schedules

### B.S.E. (Electrical Engineering)

Subjects required by all programs (52-55 hrs.)	Total Credit Hours	Terms							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Mathematics 115, 116, 216, and 215 <sup>1</sup>	16	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Engr 100, Introduction to Engineering	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engr 101, Intro. to Computers	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemistry 125/126 and 130 or Chemistry 210 and 211 <sup>2</sup>	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 140/141; Physics 240/241 <sup>3</sup>	10	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Humanities and Social Sciences	16	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
<b>Program Subjects (29 hrs.)</b>									
EECS 215, Introduction to Circuits	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
EECS 216, Introduction to Signals and Systems	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
EECS 230, Electromagnetics I	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
EECS 280, Programming & Elem. Data Structures	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
EECS 320, Intro to Semiconductor Device Theory	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
EECS 401 Probabilistic Methods in Engineering <sup>4</sup>	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
TCHNCLCM 300 <sup>5</sup>	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
TCHNCLCM 496 and EECS 496 <sup>6</sup>	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
<b>Technical Electives (33 hrs.)</b>									
Flexible Technical Electives <sup>6</sup>	10	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	3
Core Electives <sup>7</sup>	8	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-
Upper Level EE Technical Electives <sup>8</sup>	11	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	-
Major Design Experience <sup>9</sup>	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
<b>General Electives (11 hrs.)</b>	<b>11</b>	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>

#### Notes:

C- Rule: Among science, engineering, and mathematics courses, a grade of C- or below is considered unsatisfactory.

<sup>1</sup> EE students are advised to take MATH 216 before MATH 215 since EECS 216 is to be preceded or accompanied by MATH 216.

<sup>2</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Chemistry AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Chemistry 130/125/126 you will have met the Chemistry Core Requirement for the College of Engineering.

<sup>3</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Physics AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Physics 140/141 and Physics 240/241 you will have met the Physics Core Requirement for College of Engineering.

<sup>4</sup> EE students may select only EECS 401 to fulfill this requirement. No more than 4 credits of undergraduate probability may be applied towards the B.S.E.-EE program requirements (additional credits will appear as free electives).

<sup>5</sup> Technical Communications: TCHNCLCM 300 can be taken independently of any EECS course, but it is a prerequisite for TCHNCLCM 496. It is advisable to take TCHNCLCM 496 with a Major Design Experience (MDE) course.

<sup>6</sup> Flexible Technical Electives: The flexible technical elective requirement may be fulfilled by taking selected course in EECS, other engineering departments, biology, chemistry, economics, math, or physics. See the EECS Undergraduate Advising Office for the current list. All other courses must be approved by an EE Chief Program Advisor.

<sup>7</sup> Core Electives: At least 8 credits from at least two categories: Communications, Control and Signal Processing (353, 451, 455, 460), Circuits and Solid State (311 or 312), Electromagnetics/optics (330 or 340), or Computers (270 or 370).

<sup>8</sup> Upper Level EE Technical Electives: EECS courses at the 300-level or higher, excluding EECS 496, 497, 498 and EECS 499; at least one course must be at the 400-level or higher. Excludes software courses. See the EECS Undergraduate Advising Office for the current list. Credit hours in excess of 11 can be applied towards FTE.

<sup>9</sup> Major Design Experience: Pre-approved courses EECS 411, 413, 425, 427, 430, 438, 452, 470; other courses that are MDEs in other engineering programs may be acceptable

with prior approval of the Chief Program Advisor. Students are advised to enroll concurrently in EECS 496, TCHNCLM 496 and MDE course.

A maximum of 4 credits of EECS 499 may be applied to Technical Elective requirements, and only in the area of Flexible Technical Electives. Anything beyond 4 credits will be applied toward Free Electives.

### B.S.E. (Computer Engineering)

Subjects required by all programs (52-55 hrs.)	Total Credit Hours	Terms							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Mathematics 115, 116, and 216	12	4	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
Mathematics 215	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Engr 100, Introduction to Engineering	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engr 101, Introduction to Computers	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemistry 125/126 and 130 or Chemistry 210 and 211 <sup>1</sup>	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 140 with Lab 141 <sup>2</sup>	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 240 with Lab 241 <sup>2</sup>	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Humanities and Social Sciences	16	4	4	-	4	-	4	-	-
<b>Program Subjects (32 hrs.)</b>									
EECS 203, Discrete Mathematics	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
EECS 215, Introduction to Circuits <sup>3</sup>	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
EECS 216, Introduction to Signals and Systems	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
EECS 270, Intro to Logic Design	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
EECS 280, Programming & Elem. Data Structures	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
EECS 370, Intro to Computer Organization	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
EECS 401 or MATH 425 or STAT 412	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
TCHNCLCM 300 <sup>4</sup>	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
TCHNCLCM 496 and EECS 496 <sup>5</sup>	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
<b>Technical Electives (28 hrs.)<sup>6</sup></b>									
Flexible Technical Electives <sup>7</sup>	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2
EECS Elective <sup>8</sup>	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Core Electives <sup>9</sup>	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
Upper Level CE Electives <sup>10</sup>	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6
General Electives	13-16	-	-	3	-	3	-	4	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>

#### Notes:

C- Rule: Among science, engineering and mathematics courses, a grade of C- or below is considered unsatisfactory.

<sup>1</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Chemistry AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Chemistry 130/125/126 you will have met the Chemistry Core Requirement for the College of Engineering.

<sup>2</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Physics AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Physics 140/141 and 240/241 you will have met the Physics Core Requirement for the College of Engineering.

<sup>3</sup> EECS 215 must be preceded or accompanied by Physics 240.

<sup>4</sup> TCHNCLCM 300. Can be taken independently of any EECS course, but it is a prerequisite for TCHNCLCM 496.

<sup>5</sup> TCHNCLCM 496 and EECS 496: Must be elected concurrently with a Major Design Experience (MDE) course.

<sup>6</sup> Technical Electives: At least one of these classes must be an approved Major Design Experience Course (see the EECS Undergraduate Advising Office for a current list).

<sup>7</sup> Unused credits from Upper Level CE Electives or EECS Elective courses may be used to satisfy this requirement.

<sup>8</sup> Unused credits from Upper Level CE Electives courses may be used to satisfy this requirement.

<sup>9</sup> Core Electives: 8 credits from the following list: EECS 281, 451 (or 452), 312, 373.

10 Upper Level CE Electives: 10 credits from the following list: EECS 427\*, EECS 452\*, EECS 461, EECS 470\*, EECS 475, EECS 478, EECS 482, EECS 483, EECS 489, EECS 527, EECS 570, EECS 573, EECS 578, EECS 582, EECS 583\*, EECS 589, EECS 627. Must include at least one Major Design Experience course taken concurrently with EECS 496 and TCHNCLCM 496 (MDE courses are indicated with an \*). Other courses may be acceptable with prior approval of the Chief Program Advisor.

A maximum of 4 credits of EECS 499 may be applied to Technical Elective requirements and only in the area of Flexible Technical Electives. Anything beyond 4 credits will be applied toward Free Electives.

Lists of "selected courses" for the various Technical Electives can be found in the EECS advising office.

## B.S.E. (Computer Science)

	Total Credit Hours	Terms								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
<b>Subjects required by all programs (52-55 hrs.)</b>										
Mathematics 115, 116, and 216	12	4	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Mathematics 215	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Engr 100, Introduction to Engineering	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engr 101, Introduction to Computers	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemistry 125/126 and 130 or Chemistry 210 and 211 <sup>1</sup>	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 140/141; Physics 240/241 <sup>2</sup>	10	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Humanities and Social Sciences	16	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
<b>Program Subjects (28 hrs.)</b>										
EECS 203, Discrete Mathematics	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
EECS 280, Programming & Elem. Data Structures	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
EECS 281, Data Structures & Algorithms	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
EECS 370, Intro to Computer Architecture	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
STATS 412 or STATS 426 or IOE 265 <sup>3</sup>	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
EECS 376, Foundations of Computer Science	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
EECS 496, Major Design Experience Professionalism	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
TCHNCLCM 300 <sup>4</sup>	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
TCHNCLCM 497 <sup>4</sup>	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
<b>Technical Electives (30 hrs.)</b>										
Flexible Technical Electives <sup>5</sup>	14	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	6
Upper Level CS Technical Electives <sup>6</sup>	16	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	4	-
Unrestricted Electives (15-18)	15-18	-	-	3	-	-	4	4	4	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>

Notes:

C- Rule: Among science, engineering and mathematics courses, a grade of C- or below is considered unsatisfactory.

<sup>1</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Chemistry AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Chemistry 130/125/126 you will have met the Chemistry Core Requirement for the College of Engineering. Students who qualify are encouraged to take CHEM 210 (4 hours) & CHEM 211 (1 hour) as a replacement for CHEM 130 (3 hours), CHEM 125 (1 hour), and CHEM 126 (1 hour).

<sup>2</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Physics AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Physics 140/141 and 240/241 you will have met the Physics Core Requirement for the College of Engineering.

<sup>3</sup> Probability/Statistics Course: IOE 265 is a 4 credit course; if this is elected, the extra credit is counted toward free electives. Note that IOE 265 is often open only to undeclared or IOE students (see the IOE department with questions about enrollment restrictions).

<sup>4</sup> Technical Communication: TCHNCLCM 300 can be taken independently of any EECS course, but it is a prerequisite for TCHNCLCM 497. TCHNCLCM 497 must be taken with a major design experience (MDE) course and EECS 496.

<sup>5</sup> Flexible Technical Electives (FTEs): Approved courses at the 200+ level. Upper Level CS Technical Electives can also be used as FTEs. See the EECS Undergraduate Advising

Office for the current list. At least 2 credits in CS are required.

<sup>6</sup> Upper Level CS Technical Electives: Approved Computer Science courses at the 300-level or higher. This includes an approved Major Design Experience (MDE) course. See the Undergraduate Advising Office for the current list. Preapproved MDE courses include: EECS 481, EECS 494, EECS 497.

Note: A maximum of 4 credits of EECS 499 (or any other directed/independent study) may be applied to Flexible Technical Electives. Anything beyond 4 credits will be applied toward Free Electives.

## Concentrations

### Computer Science

Computer scientists are experts on the subject of computation, both in terms of the theory of what fundamental capabilities and limitations of computation are, as well as how computation can be practically realized and applied. A computer scientist understands how to design and analyze algorithms that apply computation effectively, how to store and retrieve information efficiently, how computers work to deliver computation, and how to develop software systems that solve complex problems. Specialists within computer science might have expertise in developing software applications, in designing computer hardware, or in analyzing algorithms, among many other current possibilities, and even more emerging specialties.

The computer science (CS) program at the University of Michigan is available to students in both the Colleges of Engineering and of Literature, Science, and the Arts. The program requires students to have a solid foundation in computer software, hardware, and theory, but also gives a student ample opportunity to take advanced electives in areas of computer science such as databases, architecture, networks, artificial intelligence, and graphics, or in emerging interdisciplinary areas such as electronic commerce, web information systems, and computer game design.

### Computer Engineering

The program in Computer Engineering provides each student with a broad and well-integrated background in the concepts and methodologies that are needed for the analysis, design, and utilization of information processing systems. Although such systems are often popularly called "computers," they involve a far wider range of disciplines than merely computation, and the Computer Engineering Program is correspondingly broad. A set of required technical courses (along with the college-wide requirements) gives the essential material in circuits, digital logic, discrete mathematics, computer programming, data structures, signals and systems, and other topics. Following completion of this work, the student can select courses in a wide range of subject areas. These include operating systems, programming languages and compilers, computer architecture, microprocessor-based systems,

computer aided design and VLSI, digital signal processing, and computer networking, among others. A broad selection from several areas is recommended for most undergraduate students. Specialization in particular areas is more typical of graduate programs of study.

### Electrical Engineering

The Electrical Engineering program provides students with a fundamental background in the basic theoretical concepts and technological principles of modern electrical engineering. A flexible curriculum allows students to emphasize a wide variety of subject areas within the field, including: analog and digital circuits, communication systems, control systems, electromagnetics, integrated circuit (microprocessor) design, signal processing, microelectromechanical devices, solid state electronics, and optics and photonics.

As seen from the list of subject areas, a degree in electrical engineering can lead to a wide range of work opportunities. Automotive applications include engine control processors and sensors to trigger airbags or activate antilock brake systems. Electrical engineers work in the wireless communications field, including mobile phone systems and global positioning systems. Electrical engineers also work in remote sensing to infer characteristics of a region of the earth from the air or from space. They design, manufacture, test and market the microprocessor, analog and RF integrated circuits from which computers, digital movie and still cameras, the internet, communication systems, and many other modern conveniences are made. Electrical engineers develop signal processing algorithms and hardware for multimedia devices and develop control algorithms and electronics for mechanical systems such as automobiles, planes and spacecraft. They embed microprocessors in everything from entertainment gadgets to industrial plants. Electrical engineers develop optical fiber communication systems and laser technology for applications ranging from astrophysics to eye surgery. Electrical engineers use semiconductor fabrication technology to make miniature machines called microelectromechanical devices. A common effort of electrical engineers is to make components smaller, faster, more energy efficient and less costly.

### Minors

Students in the College may elect to study an academic minor offered by the College or another School/College at the University. Information about the requirements necessary to complete a minor is found here, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/coeminors.html>. The College offers the following minors:

- International Minor
- Multidisciplinary Design Minor
- Electrical Engineering Minor

Students can also pursue minors offered by the College of Literature, Science and the Arts or in the School of Art & Design. The requirements and policies are located in the Undergraduate Education section of the Bulletin, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/minors.html>.

## Multiple Degree Options

### Dual Degree Program

Students with interest in more than one program offered by the College may work for additional bachelor's degrees concurrently if they plan the course elections carefully. Students will find that it is possible to satisfy the subject requirements of both programs in a minimum amount of time by conferring early with the respective program advisors. Approval by involved departments is required.

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

### Multiple Dependent Degree Program (MDDP)

Students may choose to pursue a College of Engineering undergraduate degree and a second undergraduate degree from another U-M college/school such as the College of Literature, Science and the Arts, the Ross School of Business, the School of Music, Theatre and Dance or the School of Art and Design (Multiple Dependent Degree Program). More information can be found in the Undergraduate Education section, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>.

### Engineering Global Leadership (EGL) Honors Program

The Engineering Global Leadership Program (EGL) is an exciting honors program that allows students to complement their engineering education with courses in the Ross School of Business and global/cultural courses in LS&A. The EGL Honors Program prepares students to communicate across cultures and across the engineering/business boundaries. Students also complete a practical internship and leadership training. This honors program is very rigorous (full course loads every semester and maintenance of a high GPA) and leads to two degrees; a BSE and a Master's degree in Engineering. For more details, go to the website:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/egl/>



## Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)

### BSE in Electrical Engineering/ MS Biomedical Engineering

This SGUS program is open to all undergraduate students from Electrical Engineering who have achieved senior standing (85 credit hours or more) and have an overall cumulative GPA of 3.2 or higher. Please contact the Department of Biomedical Engineering for more complete program information.

## Concurrent Undergraduate/Graduate Studies (CUGS)

### BSE or BS in one of the EECS programs or Computer Science/ MSE or MS in one of the Electrical Engineering and Computer Science (EECS) Programs

This is a Concurrent Undergraduate/Graduate Studies (CUGS) program through Rackham that is open to all EECS and Computer Science undergraduates who have completed 85 or more credit hours with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.6. Please contact the EECS Department for more complete program information.

# Electrical Engineering, Computer Engineering and Computer Science Graduate Education

## Graduate Degrees

### Electrical Engineering:

- Master of Science (M.S.) in Electrical Engineering
- Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.) in Electrical Engineering
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Electrical Engineering

### Electrical Engineering: Systems:

- Master of Science (M.S.) in Electrical Engineering: Systems
- Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.) in Electrical Engineering: Systems
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Electrical Engineering: Systems

### Computer Science and Engineering:

- Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.) in Computer Science and Engineering
- Master of Science (M.S.) in Computer Science and Engineering
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Computer Science and Engineering

Electrical Engineering and Computer Science (EECS) is one of the highest-ranking EECS departments in the country, and many of its faculty are recognized as leaders in their field.

The department's size and scope mean that students may choose from a variety of research areas and participate in integrated research projects. This system provides for multidisciplinary studies, allows students to tailor a program to their needs, and is responsive to changes in rapidly emerging fields. Also, students may have an opportunity to take advantage of other excellent programs at the University of Michigan. Faculty members in EECS have joint projects in other engineering departments and in a wide range of non-engineering programs including medicine, music, physics, information and library science, education, and others.

## Master of Science

### Master of Science in Engineering

Generally, the M.S.E. and M.S. degree programs in a given area are identical except for admission requirements. Application procedures and individual degree requirements for the M.S. and M.S.E. degree programs are available on the EECS Web site listed below. The principal requirements for the specific M.S.E. and M.S. degrees are listed below. (A more complete statement on master's degree requirements is available on the Web: <http://www.eecs.umich.edu/eecs/graduate/>).

### M.S. and M.S.E. in Electrical Engineering

The Graduate Program in Electrical Engineering: Systems is identified with the disciplines of communications, control, and signal and image processing. Systems theory, stochastic systems, information theory, modulation and coding, estimation and detection, robotics, networks, manufacturing, bioelectrical science, computer vision, energy/power systems, and other disciplines in which the emphasis is on the design and analysis of systems of interacting components or devices, rather than on the physical components or devices themselves, comprise the essential nature of the program.

For each designated major area there is a set of courses called the "kernel." The major requirements are to be satisfied by taking courses from the respective kernels. Specifically, at least

nine credit hours must be earned from the kernel of the major area, with at least six of these at the 500-level or higher. A grade point average of “B” or higher is required overall and also in EECS coursework. Course grades must be “B-” or higher to earn credit toward the master’s degree

A maximum of four credit hours of individual study, research, and seminar courses (EECS 599 and similar courses) will be accepted toward the master’s degree. A master’s thesis is optional.

Up to six credit hours may be transferred from other universities if the department grants approval. The student must also satisfy the regulations of the Rackham School of Graduate Studies and the College of Engineering

Courses of an insufficiently advanced level, or which substantially duplicate in level and content courses already completed by the student, may not be counted as meeting any master’s degree requirements.

### **M.S. and M.S.E. in Electrical Engineering: Systems**

The Graduate Program in Electrical Engineering: Systems is identified with the disciplines of communications, control, signal and image processing. Systems theory, stochastic systems, information theory, modulation and coding, estimation and detection, robotics, networks, manufacturing, bioelectrical science, and other disciplines in which the emphasis is on the design and analysis of systems of interacting components or devices, rather than on the physical components or devices themselves, comprise the essential nature of the program.

A student must earn at least 30 credit hours of graduate-level coursework of which at least 24 credit hours must be in technical courses; at least 12 credit hours must be in EECS coursework at the 500-level or higher (excluding credit hours earned in individual study, research or seminar courses). The student must also choose major and minor areas, completing a “kernel” of courses in each. The major area must be in communication, control, or signal processing. The minor area must be different from the major and must be chosen from either (i) the previous list, (ii) the following: biosystems, circuits and microsystems, computers, electromagnetics, manufacturing, optics or solid state, or (iii) an outside area of concentration.

At least nine credit hours must be earned from the kernel of the major area, with at least six of these at the 500-level or higher. At least six credit hours must be earned from the kernel of the minor area, with at least three of these at the 500-level or higher. Course grades must be “B-” or better in order to be counted towards any requirements. A grade point average of “B” or higher is required overall.

A maximum of four credit hours of individual study, research and seminar courses will be accepted toward the degree. A master’s thesis is optional. Up to six credit hours may be transferred if the department grants approval. The student must also satisfy the regulations of the Rackham School of Graduate Studies and the College of Engineering.

### **M.S. and M.S.E. in Computer Science and Engineering**

The graduate program in CSE is organized into five broad areas: (1) hardware systems, (2) intelligent systems, (3) software and programming languages, (4) theory of computation, and (5) VLSI (Very Large Scale Integration.)

A student must satisfy the regulations of the Rackham School of Graduate Studies, the College of Engineering, and the regulations as specified by the program brochure(s) and the program office.

A student must earn at least 30 credit hours of graduate level coursework, of which at least 24 hours must be technical courses, at least 15 hours must be CSE coursework at the 500 level or higher (excluding credit hours earned in individual study, research or seminar courses). The student must also satisfy course requirements in “kernel” areas of software, hardware, intelligent systems, and theory. A maximum of six credit hours of individual study, research and seminar courses will be accepted toward the master’s degree. The VLSI concentration has slightly different course requirements; please refer to the CSE Brochure available on the Web for details.

The program requires that the grade point average received in CSE coursework must be at least 5.0 (based on Rackham’s 9.0 scale). An individual course grade of B- or better (4.0 or better on Rackham’s 9.0 scale) is required for the credit hours received in any course to be counted towards any master’s degree requirement. A master’s thesis is optional. Credit hours transferred may be applied to meet any master’s degree requirement except the 15 credit hours of 500 level CSE coursework required. (Rackham specifies limitations to the circumstances under which credits may be transferred. See the Rackham Student Handbook.) Courses of an insufficiently advanced level, or which substantially duplicate in level and/or content courses already completed by the student, may not be counted as meeting any master’s degree requirements.

## Doctor of Philosophy

### Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering

### Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering: Systems

### Ph.D. in Computer Science and Engineering

The doctoral degree is conferred in recognition of marked ability and scholarship in some relatively broad field of knowledge. A part of the work consists of regularly scheduled graduate courses of instruction in the chosen field and in such cognate subjects as may be required by the committee. In addition, the student must pursue independent investigation in a subdivision of the selected field and must present the result of the investigation in the form of a dissertation.

A student becomes an applicant for the doctorate when admitted to the Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies and accepted in a field of specialization. Candidacy is achieved when the student demonstrates competence in her/his broad field of knowledge through completion of a prescribed set of courses and passing a comprehensive examination.

Thirty-six hours (18 with a relevant master's degree) must be completed in graduate level coursework. In most areas, a student must pass a comprehensive examination in a major field of specialization and be recommended for candidacy for the doctorate. A special doctoral committee is appointed for each applicant to supervise the work of the student both as to election of courses and in preparation of the dissertation.

Requirements regarding foreign language and nontechnical courses are left to individual departments or programs, and to the Graduate School. A prospective doctoral student should consult the program advisor regarding specific details.

A pamphlet that describes the general procedure leading to the doctorate is available in the Graduate School office, 1004 Rackham Building, upon request.

## The 3.4 Program for EECS majors only

Students with at least a 3.4 G.P.A. in their major course work and overall G.P.A. at the time of graduation may apply to one of the EECS master's degree programs. See any Program Advisor for details.

## Courses

### EECS 182 (SI 182).

#### Building Applications for Information Systems

*Prerequisite: none. I, II (4 credits)*

Fundamental programming skills in the context of end-user software applications using a high-level language, such as Ruby or Python. Rapid design of a variety of information-oriented applications to gather, analyze, transform, manipulate, and publish data. Applications drawn from statistics, pattern matching, social computing, and computer games.

### EECS 183. Elementary Programming Concepts

*Prerequisite: none. (Credit for only one: EECS 183, ENGR 101) I, II (4 credits)*

Fundamental concepts and skills of programming in a high-level language. Flow of control: selection, iteration, subprograms. Data structures: strings, arrays, records, lists, tables. Algorithms using selection and iteration (decision making, finding maxima/minima, searching, sorting, simulation, etc.) Good program design, structure and style are emphasized. Testing and debugging. Not intended for Engineering students (who should take ENGR 101), nor for CS majors in LSA who qualify to enter EECS 280.

### EECS 203. Discrete Mathematics

*Prerequisite: MATH 115. I, II (4 credits)*

Introduction to the mathematical foundations of computer science. Topics covered include: propositional and predicate logic, set theory, function and relations, growth of functions and asymptotic notation, introduction to algorithms, elementary combinatorics and graph theory, and discrete probability theory.

### EECS 215. Introduction to Electronic Circuits

*Prerequisite: MATH 116, ENGR 101, Corequisite PHYSICS 240 (or 260). Cannot receive credit for both EECS 314 and EECS 215. I, II (4 credits)*

Introduction to electronic circuits. Basic Concepts of voltage and current; Kirchhoff's voltage and current laws; Ohm's law; voltage and current sources; Thevenin and Norton equivalent circuits; DC and low frequency active circuits using operational amplifiers, diodes, and transistors; small signal analysis; energy and power. Time- and frequency-domain analysis of RLC circuits. Basic passive and active electronic filters. Laboratory experience with electrical signals and circuits.

### EECS 216. Introduction to Signals and Systems

*Prerequisite: EECS 215 or EECS 314 or BIOMEDE 211, preceded or accompanied by MATH 216. I, II (4 credits)*

Theory and practice of signals and systems engineering in continuous and discrete time. Continuous-time linear time-

invariant systems, impulse response, convolution. Fourier series, Fourier transforms, spectrum, frequency response and filtering. Sampling leading to basic digital signal processing using the discrete-time Fourier and the discrete Fourier transform. Laplace transforms, transfer functions, poles and zeros, stability. Applications of Laplace transform theory to RLC circuit analysis. Introduction to communications, control, and signal processing. Weekly recitations and hardware/Matlab software laboratories.

### **EECS 230. Electromagnetics I**

*Prerequisite: MATH 215, PHYS 240 (or 260), EECS 215. I, II (4 credits)*

Vector calculus. Electrostatics. Magnetostatics. Time-varying fields: Faraday's Law and displacement current. Maxwell's equations in differential form. Traveling waves and phasors. Uniform plane waves. Reflection and transmission at normal incidence. Transmission lines. Laboratory segment may include experiments with transmission lines, the use of computer-simulation exercises, and classroom demonstrations.

### **EECS 250 (NAVARCH 202). Electronic Sensing Systems**

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by EECS 230 or PHYSICS 240. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to properties and behavior of electromagnetic energy as it pertains to naval applications of communication, radar, and electro-optics. Additional topics include sound navigation and ranging (SONAR) tracking and guidance systems, and computer controlled systems. Several laboratory demonstrations will illustrate applications of the theories and concepts learned in the classroom.

### **EECS 270. Introduction to Logic Design**

*Prerequisite: EECS 183 or ENGR 101 or equivalent. I, II (4 credits)*

Binary and non-binary systems, Boolean algebra, digital design techniques, logic gates, logic minimization, standard combinational circuits, sequential circuits, flip-flops, synthesis of synchronous sequential circuits, PLAs, ROMs, RAMs, arithmetic circuits, computer-aided design. Laboratory includes design and CAD experiments.

### **EECS 280. Programming and Introductory Data Structures**

*Prerequisite: MATH 115 and prior programming experience. I, II (4 credits)*

Techniques and algorithm development and effective programming, top-down analysis, structured programming, testing, and program correctness. Program language syntax and static and runtime semantics. Scope, procedure instantiation, recursion, abstract data types, and parameter passing methods. Structured data types, pointers, linked data structures, stacks, queues, arrays, records, and trees.

### **EECS 281. Data Structures and Algorithms**

*Prerequisite: EECS 203 and EECS 280. I, II (4 credits)*

Introduction to algorithm analysis and O-notation; Fundamental data structures including lists, stacks, queues, priority queues, hash tables, binary trees, search trees, balanced trees and graphs; searching and sorting algorithms; recursive algorithms; basic graph algorithms; introduction to greedy algorithms and divide and conquer strategy. Several programming assignments.

### **EECS 282. Information Systems Design and Programming**

*Prerequisite: EECS 182 or EECS 183 or ENGR 101. II (4 credits)*

Techniques for algorithm development and programming. Learning a programming language, such as Java, which is suitable for designing enterprise-scale information systems; data structures including stacks, queues, trees, and dictionaries; recursion; program complexity; object-oriented design; handling exceptions, debugging, and testing; introduction to database design with JDBC and SQL.

### **EECS 283. Programming for Science and Engineering**

*Prerequisite: EECS 183 or ENGR 101 or equivalent. As needed (4 credits)*

Programming concepts with numeric applications for mathematics, the sciences, and engineering. Object-oriented programming, abstract data types, and standard class libraries with numeric and non-numeric applications. Elementary data structures, linked lists, and dynamic allocation. Searching and sorting methods. Not intended for CS majors.

### **EECS 285. A Programming Language or Computer System**

*Prerequisite: some programming experience. I (2 credits)*

A course covering a complex computer system or programming language. Programming problems will be assigned. Specific languages or systems to be offered will be announced in advance.

### **EECS 311. Electronic Circuits**

*Prerequisite: EECS 216 or (EECS 206 and EECS 215). II (4 credits)*

Circuit models for bipolar junction and field-effect transistors; nonlinear elements; small-signal and piecewise analysis of nonlinear circuits; analysis and design of basic single-stage transistor amplifiers: gain, biasing, and frequency response; digital logic circuits; memory circuits (RAM, ROM). Design projects. Lecture and laboratory.

**EECS 312. Digital Integrated Circuits**

*Prerequisite: EECS 216 or (EECS 206 and EECS 215). I, II (4 credits)*

Design and analysis of static CMOS inverters and complex combinational logic gates. Dynamic logic families, pass-transistor logic, ratioed logic families. Sequential elements (latches, flip-flops). Bipolar-based logic; ECL, BiCMOS. Memories; SRAM, DRAM, EEPROM, PLA. I/O circuits and interconnect effects. Design project(s). Lecture, recitation and software labs.

**EECS 314. Electrical Circuits, Systems, and Applications**

*Prerequisite: MATH 214 or MATH 216, PHYSICS 240. Credit for only one: EECS 215, or EECS 314. Not open to CE or EE students. I, II (4 credits)*

Students will learn about EE systems operation, specifications and interactions with other modules. Theory will be motivated/introduced by the use of practical examples taken from a variety of fields. Topics covered include electrical circuit fundamentals, frequency response and electrical transients, analog and digital electronics. Optional hands-on experiences will be offered.

**EECS 320. Introduction to Semiconductor Devices**

*Prerequisite: EECS 215 and PHYSICS 240 or 260. I, II (4 credits)*

Introduction to semiconductors in terms of atomic bonding and electron energy bands. Equilibrium statistics of electrons and holes. Carrier dynamics; continuity, drift, and diffusion currents; generation and recombination processes, including important optical processes. Introduction to: PN junctions, metal-semiconductor junctions, light detectors and emitters; bipolar junction transistors, junction and MOSFETs.

**EECS 330. Electromagnetics II**

*Prerequisite: EECS 230. I, II (4 credits)*

Time-varying electromagnetic fields and Maxwell's equations. Plane-wave propagation, reflection, and transmission. Geometric optics. Radiation and antennas. System applications of electromagnetic waves. Laboratory segment consists of experiments involving microwave and optical measurements and the design of practical systems.

**EECS 334. Principles of Optics**

*Prerequisite: PHYSICS 240. A student can receive credit for only one: EECS 334 or PHYSICS 402. II (4 credits)*

Basic principles of optics: light sources and propagation of light; geometrical optics, lenses and imaging; ray tracing and lens aberrations; interference of light waves, coherent and incoherent light beams; Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffraction. Overview of modern optics with laboratory demonstrations.

**EECS 353. Introduction to Communications Systems**

*Prerequisite: EECS 216 or EECS 306. II (4 credits)*

Mathematical analysis of signals and signal processing used in analog and digital communication systems; sampling; quantization; pulse transmission; intersymbol interference; Nyquist criterion; partial response signals; eye diagrams; equalization; mixing; analog modulation and demodulation; receiver architectures; phase-locked loops; signal-to-noise ratio analysis; digital modulation and demodulation; spread spectrum communications.

**EECS 370. Introduction to Computer Organization**

*Prerequisite: (EECS 203 or EECS 270) and (EECS 280 or EECS 283). I, II (4 credits)*

Basic concepts of computer organization and hardware. Instructions executed by a processor and how to use these instructions in simple assembly-language programs. Stored-program concept. Datapath and control for multiple implementations of a processor. Performance evaluation, pipelining, caches, virtual memory, input/output.

**EECS 373. Design of Microprocessor Based Systems**

*Prerequisite: EECS 270 and EECS 370 and junior standing. I, II (4 credits)*

Principles of hardware and software microcomputer interfacing; digital logic design and implementation. Experiments with specially designed laboratory facilities. Introduction to digital development equipment and logic analyzers. Assembly language programming. Lecture and laboratory.

**EECS 376. Foundations of Computer Science**

*Prerequisite: EECS 203 and EECS 280 or equivalent. I, II (4 credits)*

An introduction to computation theory: finite automata, regular languages, pushdown automata, context-free languages, Turing machines, recursive languages and functions, and computational complexity.

**EECS 381. Object Oriented and Advanced Programming**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281. I, II (4 credits)*

Programming techniques in Standard C++ for large-scale, complex, or high-performance software. Encapsulation, automatic memory management, exceptions, generic programming with templates and function objects, Standard Library algorithms and containers. Using single and multiple inheritance and polymorphism for code reuse and extensibility; basic design idioms, patterns, and notation.

**EECS 382. Internet-scale Computing**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281 or EECS 282. I (4 credits)*

Systems-level programming techniques and concepts for the design of software systems: computer memory model; pointer safety; concurrent programming using threads; coding vulner-

abilities and secure coding; network programming and remote procedure calls; reading/writing objects to disk; client-server and distributed systems. No C++ background assumed. Programming labs in C++.

### **EECS 385. Speed Programming**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281. II (1 credit)*

A course to help students prepare for programming competitions such as the International Collegiate Programming competition. Students will learn fast problem solving and program writing techniques, quick classification of problems, common data structures and algorithms, team strategies, and standard libraries. Students will compete in weekly contests.

### **EECS 398. Special Topics**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (1-4 credits)*

Topics of current interest selected by the faculty. Lecture, seminar, or laboratory.

### **EECS 401. Probabilistic Methods in Engineering**

*Prerequisite: EECS 216 or EECS 306 or graduate standing. I, II (4 credits)*

Basic concepts of probability theory. Random variables: discrete, continuous, and conditional probability distributions; averages; independence. Statistical inference: hypothesis testing and estimation. Introduction to discrete and continuous random processes.

### **EECS 402. Computer Programming For Scientists and Engineers**

*Prerequisite: Senior or graduate standing (3 credits)*

Presents concepts and hands-on experience for designing and writing programs using one or more programming languages currently important in solving real-world problems. Intended for senior undergraduates and graduate students in science or engineering fields. Not available for credit to EECS majors; will not substitute for Eng. 101.

### **EECS 406 (ENGR 406). High-Tech Entrepreneurship**

*Prerequisite: none. I (4 credits)*

Four aspects of starting high-tech companies are discussed: opportunity and strategy, creating new ventures, functional development, and growth and financing. Also, student groups work on reviewing business books, case studies, elevator and investor pitches. Different financing models are covered, including angel or VC funding and small business (SBIR) funding.

### **EECS 410 (ENGR 410)**

#### **Patent Fundamentals for Engineers**

*Prerequisite: (junior or senior Standing) or graduate standing. I Alternate years. (4 credits)*

This course covers the fundamentals of patents for engineers. The first part of the course focuses on the rules and codes that govern patent prosecution, and the second part focuses on claim drafting and amendment writing. Other topics covered include litigation, ethics and licensing.

### **EECS 411. Microwave Circuits I**

*Prerequisite: EECS 311 or 330, or graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

Transmission-line theory, microstrip and coplanar lines, S-parameters, signal-flow graphs, matching networks, directional couplers, low-pass and band-pass filters, diode detectors. Design, fabrication, and measurements (1-10GHz) of microwave-integrated circuits using CAD tools and network analyzers.

### **EECS 413. Monolithic Amplifier Circuits**

*Prerequisite: EECS 311 and EECS 320 or graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

Analysis and design of BJT and MOS multi-transistor amplifiers. Feedback theory and application to feedback amplifiers. Stability considerations, pole-zero cancellation, root locus techniques in feedback amplifiers. Detailed analysis and design of BJT and MOS integrated operational amplifiers. Lectures and laboratory.

### **EECS 414. Introduction to MEMS**

*Prerequisite: MATH 215 and MATH 216 and PHYSICS 240 or graduate standing I (4 credits)*

Micro electro mechanical systems (MEMS), devices, and technologies. Micro-machining and microfabrication techniques, including planar thin-film processing, silicon etching, wafer bonding, photolithography, deposition, and etching. Transduction mechanisms and modeling in different energy domains. Analysis of micromachined capacitive, piezoresistive, and thermal sensors/actuators and applications. Computer-aided design for MEMS layout, fabrication, and analysis.

### **EECS 417 (BIOMEDE 417). Electrical Biophysics**

*Prerequisite: EECS 206 and 215 or graduate standing. II (4 credits)*

Electrical biophysics of nerve and muscle; electrical conduction in excitable tissue; quantitative models for nerve and muscle, including the Hodgkin Huxley equations; biopotential mapping, cardiac electrophysiology, and functional electrical stimulation; group projects. Lecture and recitation.

**EECS 420. Physical Principles Underlying Smart Devices**

*Prerequisite: (EECS 320 and EECS 330) or graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

Structural properties of materials. Basic quantum mechanics of electrons in solids. Band theory and trap states. Charge transport, band conduction and hopping conduction. Optical properties of materials. Piezoelectric and ferro-electric phenomena. Magnetic effects in materials. Physical phenomena will be related transistors, light emitters, sensor and memory devices.

**EECS 421. Properties of Transistors**

*Prerequisite: EECS 320 or graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

In depth understanding of the device physics and working principle of some basic IC components: metal-semiconductor junctions, P-N junctions, metal-oxide-semiconductor junctions, MOSFETs and BJTs

**EECS 423. Solid-State Device Laboratory**

*Prerequisite: EECS 320 or graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

Semiconductor material and device fabrication and evaluation: diodes, bipolar and field-effect transistors, passive components. Semiconductor processing techniques: oxidation, diffusion, deposition, etching, photolithography. Lecture and laboratory. Projects to design and simulate device fabrication sequence.

**EECS 425. Integrated Microsystems Laboratory**

*Prerequisite: EECS 311 or EECS 312 or EECS 414 or graduate standing. II (4 credits)*

Development of a complete integrated microsystem, from functional definition to final test. MEMS-based transducer design and electrical, mechanical and thermal limits. Design of MOS interface circuits. MEMS and MOS chip fabrication. Mask making, pattern transfer, oxidation, ion implantation and metallization. Packaging and testing challenges. Students work in interdisciplinary teams.

**EECS 427. VLSI Design I**

*Prerequisite: (EECS 270 and EECS 312 and EECS 320) or graduate standing. I, II (4 credits)*

Design techniques for rapid implementations of very large-scale integrated (VLSI) circuits, MOS technology and logic. Structured design. Design rules, layout procedures. Design aids: layout, design rule checking, logic, and circuit simulation. Timing. Testability. Architectures for VLSI. Projects to develop and lay out circuits.

**EECS 429. Semiconductor Optoelectronic Devices**

*Prerequisite: EECS 320 or graduate standing. II (4 credits)*

Materials for optoelectronics, optical processes in semiconductors, absorption and radiation, transition rates and carrier lifetime. Principles of LEDs, lasers, photodetectors, modula-

tors and solar cells. Optoelectronic integrated circuits. Designs, demonstrations and projects related to optoelectronic device phenomena.

**EECS 430 (AOSS 431).****Radiowave Propagation and Link Design**

*Prerequisite: EECS 330. II (4 credits)*

Fundamentals of electromagnetic propagation and radiation; radiowave propagation in different environments (near Earth, troposphere, ionosphere, indoor and urban); antenna parameters; practical antennas; link analysis; system noise; fading and multipath interference. Course includes lectures, labs and a project in which student teams develop and implement practical wireless systems.

**EECS 434. Principles of Photonics**

*Prerequisite: EECS 330 or EECS 334 or permission of instructor or graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

Introduction to photonics, opto-electronics, lasers and fiber-optics. Topics include mirrors, interferometers, modulators and propagation in waveguides and fibers. The second half treats photons in semiconductors, including semi-conductor lasers, detectors and noise effects. System applications include fiber lightwave systems, ultra-high-peak power lasers, and display technologies.

**EECS 435. Fourier Optics**

*Prerequisite: (EECS 306 or EECS 216), preceded or accompanied by EECS 334 and junior standing or graduate standing. II odd years. (3 credits)*

Basic physical optics treated from the viewpoint of Fourier analysis. Fourier-transform relations in optical systems. Theory of image formation and Fourier transformation by lenses. Frequency response of diffraction-limited and aberrated imaging systems. Coherent and incoherent light. Comparison of imagery with coherent and with incoherent light. Resolution limitations. Optical information processing, including spatial matched filtering.

**EECS 438. Advanced Lasers and Optics Laboratory**

*Prerequisite: EECS 334 or EECS 434 or graduate standing. II (4 credits)*

Construction and design of lasers; gaussian beams; nonlinear optics; fiber optics; detectors; dispersion; Fourier optics; spectroscopy. Project requires the design and set-up of a practical optical system.

**EECS 442. Computer Vision**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281 or graduate standing. Alternate years (4 credits)*

Computational methods for the recovery, representation, and application of visual information. Topics from image formation, binary images, digital geometry, similarity and

dissimilarity detection, matching, curve and surface fitting, constraint propagation relaxation labeling, stereo, shading texture, object representation and recognition, dynamic scene analysis, and knowledge based techniques. Hardware, software techniques.

#### **EECS 451. Digital Signal Processing and Analysis**

*Prerequisite: EECS 216 or EECS 306 or graduate standing. I, II (4 credits)*

Introduction to digital signal processing of continuous and discrete signals. The family of Fourier Transforms including the Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT). Development of the Fast Fourier Transform (FFT). Signal sampling and reconstruction. Design and analysis of digital filters. Correlation and spectral estimation.

#### **EECS 452. Digital Signal Processing Design Laboratory**

*Prerequisite: EECS 280, and (EECS 451 or EECS 455) or graduate standing. I, II (4 credits)*

Architectures of single-chip DSP processors. Laboratory exercises using two state-of-the-art fixed-point processors; A/D and D/A conversion, digital wave-form generators, and real-time FIR and IIR filters. Central to this course is a team project in real-time DSP design (including software and hardware).

#### **EECS 455. Digital Communication Signals and Systems**

*Prerequisite: (EECS 216 or EECS 306, and EECS 401) or graduate standing I (4 credits)*

Digital transmission techniques in data communications, with application to computer and space communications; design and detection of digital signals for low error rate; forward and feedback transmission techniques; matched filters; modems, block and convolutional coding; Viterbi decoding. Discussion on Discrete-time LTI systems, Discrete-time Fourier Transforms (DTFT) along with homework problems.

#### **EECS 458 (BIOMEDE 458). Biomedical Instrumentation and Design**

*Prerequisite: EECS 215 or EECS 314 or consent of instructor or graduate standing. I, II (4 credits)*

Measurement and analysis of biopotentials and biomedical transducer characteristics; electrical safety; applications of FETs, integrated circuits, operational amplifiers for signal processing and computer interfacing; signal analysis and display on the laboratory minicomputer. Lectures and laboratory.

#### **EECS 460. Control Systems Analysis and Design**

*Prerequisite: EECS 216 or EECS 306 or graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

Basic techniques for analysis and design of controllers applicable in any industry (e.g. automotive, aerospace, computer, communication, chemical, bioengineering, power, etc.) are

discussed. Both time- and frequency-domain methods are covered. Root locus, Nyquist and Bode plot-based techniques are outlined. Computer-based experiment and discussion sessions are included in the course.

#### **EECS 461. Embedded Control Systems**

*Prerequisite: EECS 216 or EECS 306 or EECS 373 or graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

Basic interdisciplinary concepts needed to implement a microprocessor based control system. Sensors and actuators. Quadrature decoding. Pulse width modulation. DC motors. Force feedback algorithms for human computer interaction. Real time operating systems. Networking. Use of MATLAB to model hybrid dynamical systems. Autocode generation for rapid prototyping. Lecture and laboratory.

#### **EECS 470. Computer Architecture**

*Prerequisite: (EECS 370 and EECS 270) or graduate standing. I, II (4 credits)*

Basic concepts of computer architecture and organization. Computer evolution. Design methodology. Performance evaluation. Elementary queuing models. CPU architecture instruction sets. ALU design. Hardware and micro-programmed control. Nanoprogramming. Memory hierarchies. Virtual memory. Cache design. Input-output architectures. Interrupts and DMA. I/O processors. Parallel processing. Pipelined processors. Multiprocessors.

#### **EECS 475. Introduction to Cryptography**

*Prerequisite: (EECS 203 or MATH 312 or MATH 412) and (EECS 183 or EECS 280). I, alternating years (4 credits)*

Covers fundamental concepts, algorithms, and protocols in cryptography. Topics: ancient ciphers, Shannon theory, symmetric encryption, public key encryption, hash functions, digital signatures, key distribution. Highlights AES, RSA, discrete log, elliptic curves. Emphasizes rigorous mathematical study in terms of algorithmic complexity. Includes necessary background from algorithms, probability, number theory, and algebra.

#### **EECS 477. Introduction to Algorithms**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281 or graduate standing. II (4 credits)*

Fundamental techniques for designing efficient algorithms and basic mathematical methods for analyzing their performance. Paradigms for algorithm design: divide-and-conquer, greedy methods, graph search techniques, dynamic programming. Design of efficient data structures and analysis of the running time and space requirements of algorithms in the worst and average cases.



**EECS 478. Logic Circuit Synthesis and Optimization**

*Prerequisite: (EECS 203, EECS 270, and senior standing) or graduate standing. I, II (4 credits)*

Advanced design of logic circuits. Technology constraints. Theoretical foundations. Computer-aided design algorithms. Two-level and multilevel optimization of combinational circuits. Optimization of finite-state machines. High-level synthesis techniques: modeling, scheduling, and binding. Verification and testing.

**EECS 480. Logic and Formal Verification**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281 and (EECS 376 or EECS 270). I, alternating years (4 credits)*

An introduction to current methodologies for verifying computer systems. Topics covered include logic and theorem proving; transition systems; temporal logic and the mu-calculus; modeling sequential and concurrent systems; model checking methods; binary decision diagrams; and controlling state explosion. Students will complete a project using current model checking technology.

**EECS 481. Software Engineering**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281 or graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

Pragmatic aspects of the production of software systems, dealing with structuring principles, design methodologies and informal analysis. Emphasis is given to development of large, complex software systems. A term project is usually required.

**EECS 482. Introduction to Operating Systems**

*Prerequisite: (EECS 281 and EECS 370) or graduate standing. I, II (4 credits)*

Operating system design and implementation: multi-tasking; concurrency and synchronization; inter-process communication; deadlock; scheduling; resource allocation; memory and storage management; input-output; file systems; protection and security. Students write several substantial programs dealing with concurrency and synchronization in a multi-task environment, with file systems, and with memory management.

**EECS 483. Compiler Construction**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281 or graduate standing. II (4 credits)*

Introduction to compiling techniques including parsing algorithms, semantic processing and optimization. Students implement a compiler for a substantial programming language using a compiler generating system.

**EECS 484. Database Management Systems**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281 or graduate standing. I, II (4 credits)*

Concepts and methods for the design, creation, query and management of large enterprise databases. Functions and characteristics of the leading database management systems. Query languages such as SQL, forms, embedded SQL, and

application development tools. Database design, integrity, normalization, access methods, query optimization, transaction management and concurrency control and recovery.

**EECS 485. Web Database and Information Systems**

*Prerequisite: EECS 484 or permission of instructor or graduate standing. II (4 credits)*

Design and use of databases in the Web context; data models, database design, replication issues, client/server systems, information retrieval, web server design; substantial project involving the development of a database-backed web site.

**EECS 487. Interactive Computer Graphics**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281 or graduate standing. II (4 credits)*

Computer graphics hardware, line drawing, rasterization, anti-aliasing, graphical user interface (GUI), affine geometry, projective geometry, geometric transformation, polygons, curves, splines, solid models, lighting and shading, image rendering, ray tracing, radiosity, hidden surface removal, texture mapping, animation, virtual reality, and scientific visualization.

**EECS 489. Computer Networks**

*Prerequisite: EECS 482 or graduate standing. II (4 credits)*

Protocols and architectures of computer networks. Topics include client-server computing, socket programming, naming and addressing, media access protocols, routing and transport protocols, flow and congestion control, and other application-specific protocols. Emphasis is placed on understanding protocol design principles. Programming problems to explore design choices and actual implementation issues assigned.

**EECS 490. Programming Languages**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281. II (4 credits)*

Fundamental concepts in programming languages. Course covers different programming languages including functional, imperative, object-oriented, and logic programming languages; different programming language features for naming, control flow, memory management, concurrency, and modularity; as well as methodologies, techniques, and tools for writing correct and maintainable programs.

**EECS 492. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281 or graduate standing. I, II (4 credits)*

Fundamental concepts of AI, organized around the task of building computational agents. Core topics include search, logic, representation and reasoning, automated planning, decision making under uncertainty, and machine learning.

**EECS 493. User Interface Development**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281 or graduate standing. II (4 credits)*

Concepts and techniques for designing computer system user interfaces to be easy to learn and use, with an introduction

to their implementation. Task analysis, design of functionality, display and interaction design, and usability evaluation. Interface programming using an object-oriented application framework. Fluency in a standard object-oriented programming language is assumed.

#### **EECS 494. Computer Game Design and Development**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281 or graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

Concepts and methods for the design and development of computer games. Topics include: history of games, 2D graphics and animation, sprites, 3D animation, binary space partition trees, software engineering, game design, interactive fiction, user interfaces, artificial intelligence, game SDK's, networking, multi-player games, game development environments, commercialization of software.

#### **EECS 496. Major Design Experience Professionalism**

*Prerequisite: senior standing. I, II (2 credits)*

Design principles for multidisciplinary team projects, team strategies, entrepreneurial skills, ethics, social and environmental awareness, and life long learning. Each student must take (simultaneously) Tech Comm 496 (2 cr.) and one of the approved 400-level team project courses in computing (4 cr.).

#### **EECS 497. EECS Major Design Projects**

*Prerequisite: senior standing and successful completion of at least two-thirds of the credit hours required for the program subjects. I, II (4 credits)*

Professional problem-solving methods developed through intensive group studies. Normally one significant design project is chosen for entire class requiring multiple EECS disciplines and teams. Use of analytic, computer, design, and experimental techniques where applicable are used. Projects are often interdisciplinary allowing non-EECS seniors to also take the course (consult with instructor).

#### **EECS 498. Special Topics**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (1-4 credits)*

Topics of current interest selected by the faculty. Lecture, seminar or laboratory.

#### **EECS 499. Directed Study**

*Prerequisite: senior standing in EECS. I, II, III (1-4 credits)*

Individual study of selected topics in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science. May include experimental investigation or library research. Primarily for undergraduates.

#### **EECS 500. Tutorial Lecture Series in System Science**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing; mandatory satisfactory/ unsatisfactory. I, II (1 credit)*

Students are introduced to the frontiers of System Science research. Sections 01, 02, and 03 are devoted, respectively, to Communications, Control, and Signal Processing. The

tutorials are delivered by leaders of the respective research fields, invited from academia and industry. The presentations are self-contained and accessible to all graduate students in System Science.

#### **EECS 501. Probability and Random Processes**

*Prerequisite: EECS 401 or graduate standing. I, II (4 credits)*

Introduction to probability and random processes. Topics include probability axioms, sigma algebras, random vectors, expectation, probability distributions and densities, Poisson and Wiener processes, stationary processes, autocorrelation, spectral density, effects of filtering, linear least-squares estimation, and convergence of random sequences.

#### **EECS 502. Stochastic Processes**

*Prerequisite: EECS 501. II Alternate years (3 credits)*

Correlations and spectra. Quadratic mean calculus, including stochastic integrals and representations, wide-sense stationary processes (filtering, white noise, sampling, time averages, moving averages, autoregression). Renewal and regenerative processes, Markov chains, random walk and run, branching processes, Markov jump processes, uniformization, reversibility, and queuing applications.

#### **EECS 503. Introduction to Numerical Electromagnetics**

*Prerequisite: EECS 330. I (3 credits)*

Introduction to numerical methods in electromagnetics including finite difference, finite element and integral equation methods for static, harmonic and time dependent fields; use of commercial software for analysis and design purposes; applications to open and shielded transmission lines, antennas, cavity resonances and scattering.

#### **EECS 509. BioMEMS**

*Prerequisite: none. II Alternate years (3 credits)*

Latest advances in bioMEMS, specifically microsystems targeting developmental biology and cell culture. Organism's development, from genome to multicellular tissue. BioMEMS devices: microPCR chips, microfluidic mixers, tissue scaffolds. Familiarize students with microfabrication and microsystems. View and evaluate bioMEMS devices and innovations. Implantable and diagnostic microsystems. Critical evaluation of publications required. A principal component of the grade will be a written NSF or NIH exploratory proposal.

#### **EECS 511. Integrated Analog/Digital Interface Circuits**

*Prerequisite: EECS 413 or permission of instructor. II (4 credits)*

This course covers most of the well known analog to digital conversion schemes. These include the flash, folding, multi-step and pipeline Nyquist rate, architectures. Oversampling converters are also discussed. Practical design work is a significant part of this course. Students design and model complete converters.

### **EECS 512. Amorphous and Microcrystalline Semiconductor Thin Film Devices**

*Prerequisite: EECS 421 and/or permission of instructor. I (3 credits)*

Introduction and fundamentals of physical, optical and electrical properties of amorphous and microcrystalline semiconductor based devices: MIM structures, Schottky diodes, p-i-n junctions, heterojunctions, MIS structures, thin-film transistors, solar cells, threshold and memory switching devices and large area x-ray radiation detectors.

### **EECS 513. Flat Panel Displays**

*Prerequisite: EECS 423, EECS 512 and/or permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

Introduction and fundamentals to the passive, active, reflective and emissive flat panel display technologies. This course will discuss the physics, operating principles, properties and technology of the flat panel displays.

### **EECS 514. Advanced MEMS Devices and Technologies**

*Prerequisite: EECS 414. II (4 credits)*

Advanced micro electro mechanical systems (MEMS) devices and technologies. Transduction techniques, including piezoelectric, electrothermal, and resonant techniques. Chemical, gas, and biological sensors, microfluidic and biomedical devices. Micromachining technologies such as laser machining and microdrilling, EDM, materials such as SiC and diamond. Sensor and actuator analysis and design through CAD.

### **EECS 515. Integrated Microsystems**

*Prerequisite: EECS 414. I (4 credits)*

Review of interface electronics for sense and drive and their influence on device performance, interface standards, MEMS and circuit noise sources, packaging and assembly techniques, testing and calibration approaches, and communication in integrated microsystems. Applications, including RF MEMS, optical MEMS, bioMEMS, and microfluidics. Design project using CAD and report preparation.

### **EECS 516 (BIOMEDE 516). Medical Imaging Systems**

*Prerequisite: EECS 451. I (3 credits)*

Principles of modern medical imaging systems. For each modality the basic physics is described, leading to a systems model of the imager. Fundamental similarities between the imaging equations of different modalities will be stressed. Modalities covered include radiography, x-ray computed tomography (CT), NMR imaging (MRI) and real-time ultra-sound.

### **EECS 517 (NERS 578). Physical Processes in Plasmas**

*Prerequisite: EECS 330. II, even years (3 credits)*

Plasma physics applied to electrical gas discharges used for material processing. Gas kinetics; atomic collisions; transport coefficients; drift and diffusion; sheaths; Boltzmann distribu-

tion function calculation; plasma simulation; plasma diagnostics by particle probes, spectroscopy, and electromagnetic waves; analysis of commonly used plasma tools for materials processing.

### **EECS 518 (AOSS 595). Magnetosphere and Solar Wind**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. I, even years (3 credits)*

General principles of magnetohydrodynamics; theory of the expanding atmospheres; properties of solar wind, interaction of solar wind with the magneto-sphere of the Earth and other planets; bow shock and magnetotail, trapped particles, auroras.

### **EECS 519 (NERS 575).**

#### **Plasma Generation and Diagnostics Laboratory**

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by a course covering electromagnetism. II (4 credits)*

Laboratory techniques for plasma ionization and diagnosis relevant to plasma processing, propulsion, vacuum electronics, and fusion. Plasma generation includes: high voltage-DC, radio frequency, and electron beam sustained discharges. Diagnostics include: Langmuir probes, microwave cavity perturbation, microwave interferometry, laser schlieren, and optical emission spectroscopy. Plasma parameters measured are: electron/ion density and electron temperature.

### **EECS 520. Electronic and Optical Properties of Semiconductors**

*Prerequisite: EECS 420 or EECS 540. II (4 credits)*

The course discusses in detail the theory behind important semiconductor-based experiments such as Hall effect and Hall mobility measurement; velocity-field measurement; photoluminescence; gain; pump-probe studies; pressure and strain-dependent studies. Theory will cover: Bandstructure in quantum wells; effect of strain on bandstructure; transport theory; Monte Carlo methods for high field transport; excitons, optical absorption, luminescence and gain.

### **EECS 521. High-Speed Transistors**

*Prerequisite: EECS 421. II (3 credits)*

Detailed theory of high-speed digital and high-frequency analog transistors. Carrier injection and control mechanisms. Limits to miniaturization of conventional transistor concepts. Novel submicron transistors including MESFET, heterojunction and quasi-ballistic transistor concepts.

### **EECS 522. Analog Integrated Circuits**

*Prerequisite: EECS 413. II (4 credits)*

Review of integrated circuit fabrication technologies and BJT and MOS transistor models. Detailed analysis and design of analog integrated circuits, including power amplifiers, voltage references, voltage regulators, rectifiers, oscillators, multipliers, mixers, phase detectors, and phase-locked loops. Design projects. Lectures and discussion.

**EECS 523. Digital Integrated Technology**

*Prerequisite: (EECS 423 or EECS 425) and EECS 311 and EECS 320. I (4 credits)*

Integrated circuit fabrication overview, relationships between processing choices and device performance characteristics. Long-channel device I-V review, short-channel MOSFET I-V characteristics including velocity saturation, mobility degradation, hot carriers, gate depletion. MOS device scaling strategies, silicon-on-insulator, lightly-doped drain structures, on-chip interconnect parasitics and performance. Major CMOS scaling challenges. Process and circuit simulation.

**EECS 525. Advanced Solid State Microwave Circuits**

*Prerequisite: EECS 411 and (EECS 421 or EECS 521). I (3 credits)*

General properties and design of linear and nonlinear solid state microwave circuits including: amplifier gain blocks, low-noise, broadband and power amplifiers, oscillators, mixer and multiplier circuits, packaging, system implementation for wireless communication.

**EECS 527. Layout Synthesis and Optimization**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281 or EECS 478 or graduate standing. Every third term, I or II (3 or 4 credits)*

Theory of circuit partitioning, floorplanning and placement algorithms. Techniques for routing and clock tree design. Timing analysis and cycle time optimization. Topics in low-power design. Large-scale optimization heuristics, simulated annealing and AI techniques in CAD. Modern physical design methodologies and CAD software development.

**EECS 528. Principles of Microelectronics Process Technology**

*Prerequisite: EECS 421 and EECS 423. II (3 credits)*

Theoretical analysis of the chemistry and physics of process technologies used in micro-electronics fabrication. Topics include: semiconductor growth, material characterization, lithography tools, photo-resist models, thin film deposition, chemical etching, plasma etching, electrical contact formation, micro-structure processing, and process modeling.

**EECS 529. Semiconductor Lasers and LEDs**

*Prerequisite: EECS 429. I (3 credits)*

Optical processes in semiconductors, spontaneous emission, absorption gain, stimulated emission. Principles of light-emitting diodes, including transient effects, spectral and spatial radiation fields. Principles of semiconducting lasers; gain-current relationships, radiation fields, optical confinement and transient effects.

**EECS 530 (APPPHYS 530). Electromagnetic Theory I**

*Prerequisite: EECS 330 or Physics 438. I (3 credits)*

Maxwell's equations, constitutive relations and boundary conditions. Potentials and the representation of electromagnetic fields. Uniqueness, duality, equivalence, reciprocity and Babinet's theorems. Plane, cylindrical, and spherical waves. Waveguides and elementary antennas. The limiting case of electro- and magneto-statics.

**EECS 531. Antenna Theory and Design**

*Prerequisite: EECS 330. II (3 credits)*

Theory of transmitting and receiving antennas. Reciprocity. Wire antennas: dipoles, loops and traveling-wave antennas. Analysis and synthesis of linear arrays. Phased arrays. Input impedance and method of moments. Mutual impedance. Aperture antennas: slot, Babinet's principle. Microstrip antennas. Horns, reflector and lens antennas.

**EECS 532 (AOSS 587).****Microwave Remote Sensing I: Radiometry**

*Prerequisite: EECS 330, graduate standing. I odd years (3 credits)*

Radiative transfer theory: blackbody radiation; microwave radiometry; atmospheric propagation and emission; radiometer receivers; surface and volume scattering and emission; applications to meteorology, oceanography, and hydrology.

**EECS 533. Microwave Measurements Laboratory**

*Prerequisite: EECS 330, Graduate Standing. II (3 credits)*

Advanced topics in microwave measurements: power spectrum and noise measurement, introduction to state-of-the-art microwave test equipment, methods for measuring the dielectric constant of materials, polarimetric radar cross section measurements, near field antenna pattern measurements, electromagnetic emission measurement (EM compatibility). Followed by a project that will include design, analysis, and construction of a microwave subsystem.

**EECS 534. Design and Characterization of Microwave Devices and Monolithic Circuits**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing EECS 421 or EECS 525. I odd years (4 credits)*

Theory and design of passive and active microwave components and monolithic integrated circuits including: microstrip, lumped inductors and capacitors, GaAs FETs, varactor and mixer diodes, monolithic phase shifters, attenuators, amplifiers and oscillators. Experimental characterization of the above components using network analyzer, spectrum analyzer, power and noise meters. Lecture and laboratory.

**EECS 535. Optical Information Processing***Prerequisite: EECS 334. I even years (3 credits)*

Theory of image formation with holography; applications of holography; white light interferometry; techniques for optical digital computing; special topics of current research interest.

**EECS 536. Classical Statistical Optics***Prerequisite: EECS 334 or EECS 434, and EECS 401 or MATH 425. I odd years (3 credits)*

Applications of random variables to optics; statistical properties of light waves. Coherence theory, spatial and temporal. Information retrieval; imaging through inhomogeneous media; noise processes in imaging and interferometric systems.

**EECS 537 (APPPHYS 537). Classical Optics***Prerequisite: EECS 330 and EECS 334. I (3 credits)*

Theory of electromagnetic, physical, and geometrical optics. Classical theory of dispersion. Linear response, Kramers-Kronig relations, and pulse propagation. Light scattering. Geometrical optics and propagation in inhomogeneous media. Dielectric waveguides. Interferometry and theory of coherence. Diffraction, Fresnel and Fraunhofer. Gaussian beams and ABCD law.

**EECS 538 (APPPHYS 550) (PHYSICS 650).****Optical Waves in Crystals***Prerequisite: EECS 434. I (3 credits)*

Propagation of laser beams: Gaussian wave optics and the ABCD law. Manipulation of light by electrical, acoustical waves; crystal properties and the dielectric tensor; electro-optic, acousto-optic effects and devices. Introduction to nonlinear optics; harmonic generation, optical rectification, four-wave mixing, self-focusing, and self-phase modulation.

**EECS 539 (APPPHYS 551) (PHYSICS 651). Lasers***Prerequisite: EECS 537 and EECS 538. II (3 credits)*

Complete study of laser operation: the atom-field interaction; homogeneous and inhomogeneous broadening mechanisms; atomic rate equations; gain and saturation; laser oscillation; laser resonators, modes, and cavity equations; cavity modes; laser dynamics, Q-switching and modelocking. Special topics such as femto-seconds lasers and ultrahigh power lasers.

**EECS 540 (APPPHYS 540).****Applied Quantum Mechanics I***Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I (3 credits)*

Introduction to nonrelativistic quantum mechanics. Summary of classical mechanics, postulates of quantum mechanics and operator formalism, stationary state problems (including quantum wells, harmonic oscillator, angular momentum theory and spin, atoms and molecules, band theory in solids), time evolution, approximation methods for time independent and time dependent interactions including electromagnetic interactions, scattering.

**EECS 541 (APPPHYS 541). Applied Quantum Mechanics II***Prerequisite: EECS 540. II (3 credits)*

Continuation of nonrelativistic quantum mechanics. Advanced angular momentum theory, second quantization, non-relativistic quantum electrodynamics, advanced scattering theory, density matrix formalism, reservoir theory.

**EECS 542. Vision Processing***Prerequisite: EECS 442. Alternate years (3 credits)*

Details of image formation theory, including the consideration of dynamic image sequences. The theoretical frameworks for edge detection, feature extraction, and surface description are presented. The relationship between image formation and object features is examined in detail. Programming required.

**EECS 543. Knowledge-Based Systems***Prerequisite: EECS 281 and graduate standing or permission of instructor. I (3 credits)*

Techniques and principles for developing application software based on explicit representation and manipulation of domain knowledge, as applied to areas such as pattern matching, problem-solving, automated planning, and natural-language processing. Discussion of major programming approaches used in the design and development of knowledge-based systems.

**EECS 545. Machine Learning***Prerequisite: EECS 492. (3 credits) II*

Survey of recent research on learning in artificial intelligence systems. Topics include learning based on examples, instructions, analogy, discovery, experimentation, observation, problem-solving and explanation. The cognitive aspects of learning will also be studied.

**EECS 546 (APPPHYS 546). Ultrafast Optics***Prerequisite: EECS 537. II (3 credits)*

Propagation of ultrashort optical pulses in linear and nonlinear media, and through dispersive optical elements. Laser mode-locking and ultrashort pulse generation. Chirped-pulse amplification. Experimental techniques for high time resolution. Ultrafast Optoelectronics. Survey of ultrafast high field interactions.

**EECS 547 (SI 652). Electronic Commerce***Prerequisites: EECS 281 or SI 502 or permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to the design and analysis of automated commerce systems, from both a technological and social perspective. Infrastructure supporting search for commerce opportunities, negotiating terms of trade, and executing transactions. Issues of security, privacy, incentives, and strategy.

**EECS 550. Information Theory**

*Prerequisite: EECS 501. I (3 credits)*

The concepts of source, channel, rate of transmission of information. Entropy and mutual information. The noiseless coding theorem. Noisy channels; the coding theorem for finite state zero memory channels. Channel capacity. Error bounds. Parity check codes. Source encoding.

**EECS 551. Mathematical Methods for Signal Processing**

*Prerequisite: Preceded or accompanied by EECS 501. I (3 credits)*

Linear shift-invariant systems in continuous time and discrete time. Sampling theory. Fourier analysis. Sample rate conversion. Signal representation in vector spaces. Projection theorem and least-squares approximations. Eigendecompositions and signal subspace methods. Applications in signal processing.

**EECS 552 (APPPHYS 552). Fiber Optics: Internet to Biomedical Applications**

*Prerequisite: Any one of EECS 334, EECS 429, EECS 434, EECS 529, EECS 537, EECS 538, EECS 539 or permission of instructor. II odd years (3 credits)*

This course covers the basics of fibers and applications in fields as diverse as highpower and broadband lasers, bio-medical diagnostics and therapeutics, telecommunications, and internet communications. Propagation, optical amplification, and nonlinearities in fibers are discussed, and examples include transmission systems and lasers. Biomedical applications include dermatology, cardiology, and ophthalmology.

**EECS 554. Introduction to Digital Communication and Coding**

*Prerequisite: EECS 306 and EECS 401. I (3 credits)*

Digital transmission of information across discrete and analog channels. Sampling; quantization; noiseless source codes for data compression: Huffman's algorithm and entropy; block and convolutional channel codes for error correction; channel capacity; digital modulation methods: PSK, MSK, FSK, QAM; matched filter receivers. Performance analysis: power, bandwidth, data rate, and error probability.

**EECS 555. Digital Communication Theory**

*Prerequisite: EECS 501, EECS 554. II (3 credits)*

Theory of digital modulation and coding. Optimum receivers in Gaussian noise. Signal space and decision theory. Signal design. Bandwidth and dimensionality. Fundamental limits in coding and modulation. Capacity and cutoff rate. Block, convolutional and trellis coding. Continuous phase modulation. Filtered channels and intersymbol interference. Equalization. Spread-spectrum. Fading channels. Current topics.

**EECS 556. Image Processing**

*Prerequisite: EECS 501, EECS 551. II (3 credits)*

Theory and application of digital image processing. Random field models of images. Sampling, quantization, image compression, enhancement, restoration, segmentation, shape description, reconstruction of pictures from their projections, pattern recognition. Applications include biomedical images, time-varying imagery, robotics, and optics.

**EECS 557. Communication Networks**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing, preceded by EECS 401 or accompanied by EECS 501. I (3 credits)*

System architectures. Data link control: error correction, protocol analysis, framing. Message delay: Markov processes, queuing, delays in statistical multiplexing, multiple users with reservations, limited service, priorities. Network delay: Kleinrock independence, reversibility, traffic flows, throughput analysis, Jackson networks. Multiple access networks: ALOHA and splitting protocols, carrier sensing, multi-access reservations.

**EECS 558. Stochastic Control**

*Prerequisite: EECS 501, EECS 560. I, odd years (3 credits)*

Analysis and optimization of controlled stochastic systems. Models: linear and nonlinear stochastic controlled systems, controlled Markov chains. Optimization of systems described by Markov processes; dynamic programming under perfect and imperfect information, finite and infinite horizons. System identification: off-line, recursive. Stochastic adaptive control: Markov chains, self-tuning regulators, bandit problems.

**EECS 559. Advanced Signal Processing**

*Prerequisite: EECS 551 and EECS 501. I (3 credits)*

Estimators of second order properties of random processes: nonparametric and model-based techniques of spectral estimation, characterization of output statistics for nonlinear systems, time-frequency representations. Performance evaluation using asymptotic techniques and Monte Carlo simulation. Applications include speech processing, signal extrapolation, multidimensional spectral estimation, and beamforming.

**EECS 560 (AEROSP 550) (MECHENG 564).****Linear Systems Theory**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

Linear spaces and linear operators. Bases, subspaces, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, canonical forms. Linear differential and difference equations. Mathematical representations: state equations, transfer functions, impulse response, matrix fraction and polynomial descriptions. System-theoretic concepts: causality, controllability, observability, realizations, canonical decomposition, stability.

**EECS 561 (MECHENG 561).****Design of Digital Control Systems***Prerequisite: EECS 460 or MECHENG 461. I (3 credits)*

Sampling and data reconstruction. Z-transforms and state variable descriptions of discrete-time systems. Modeling and identification. Analysis and design using root locus, frequency response, and state space techniques. Linear quadratic optimal control and state estimation. Quantization and other nonlinearities.

**EECS 562 (AEROSP 551). Nonlinear Systems and Control***Prerequisite: graduate standing. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to the analysis and design of nonlinear systems and nonlinear control systems. Stability analysis using Liapunov, input-output and asymptotic methods. Design of stabilizing controllers using a variety of methods: linearization, absolute stability theory, vibrational control, sliding modes and feedback linearization.

**EECS 564. Estimation, Filtering, and Detection***Prerequisite: EECS 501. II (3 credits)*

Principles of estimation, linear filtering and detection. Estimation: linear and nonlinear minimum mean squared error estimation, and other strategies. Linear filtering: Wiener and Kalman filtering. Detection: simple, composite, binary and multiple hypotheses. Neyman-Pearson and Bayesian approaches.

**EECS 565 (AEROSP 580).****Linear Feedback Control Systems***Prerequisite: EECS 460 or AEROSP 348 or MECHENG 461 and AEROSP 550 (EECS 560). II (3 credits)*

Control design concepts for linear multivariable systems. Review of single variable systems and extensions to multivariable systems. Purpose of feedback. Sensitivity, robustness, and design tradeoffs. Design formulations using both frequency domain and state space descriptions. Pole placement/observer design. Linear quadratic Gaussian based design methods. Design problems unique to multivariable systems.

**EECS 567 (MFG 567) (MECHENG 567).****Introduction to Robotics***Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor (3 credits)*

Introduction to the central topics in robotics, including geometry, kinematics, differential kinematics, dynamics, and control of robot manipulators. The mathematical tools required to describe spatial motion of a rigid body will be presented in full. Motion planning including obstacle avoidance is also covered.

**EECS 568 (NAVARCH 568).****Mobile Robotics: Methods and Algorithms***Prerequisite: Graduate Standing or permission of instructor. (4 credits)*

Theory and applications of probabilistic techniques for autonomous mobile robotics. This course will present and critically examine contemporary algorithms for robot perception (using a variety of modalities), state estimation, mapping, and path planning. Topics include Bayesian filtering; stochastic representations of the environment; motion and sensor models for mobile robots; algorithms for mapping, localization, planning and control in the presence of uncertainty; application to autonomous marine, ground, and air vehicles.

**EECS 569. Production Systems Engineering***Prerequisite: none. II Alternate Years (3 credits)*

Production systems in large volume manufacturing (e.g., automotive, semiconductor, computer, etc.) are studied. Topics include quantitative methods for analysis of production systems; analytical methods for design of lean in-process and finished goods buffering; measurement-based methods for identification and elimination of production system bottlenecks; and system-theoretic properties of production lines.

**EECS 570. Parallel Computer Architecture***Prerequisite: EECS 470. II (4 credits)*

Architectures for explicit parallelism. Multithreaded processors, small- and large-scale multiprocessor systems. Shared-memory coherence and consistency. Effect of architecture on communication latency, bandwidth, and overhead. Latency tolerance techniques. Interconnection networks. Case studies. Term projects.

**EECS 571. Principles of Real-Time Computing***Prerequisite: EECS 470, EECS 482 or permission of instructor. I (4 credits)*

Principles of real-time computing based on high performance, ultra reliability and environmental interface. Architectures, algorithms, operating systems and applications that deal with time as the most important resource. Real-time scheduling, communications and performance evaluation.

**EECS 573. Microarchitecture***Prerequisite: EECS 470 or permission of instructor. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Graduate-level introduction to the foundations of high performance microprocessor implementation. Problems involving instruction supply, data supply, and instruction processing. Compile-time vs. run-time tradeoffs. Aggressive branch prediction. Wide-issue processors, in-order vs. out-of-order execution, instruction retirement. Case studies taken from current microprocessors.

**EECS 574. Computational Complexity**

*Prerequisite: EECS 376 or graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

Fundamentals of the theory of computation and complexity theory. Computability, undecidability, and logic. Relations between complexity classes, NP-completeness, P-completeness, and randomized computation. Applications in selected areas such as cryptography, logic programming, theorem proving, approximation of optimization problems, or parallel computing.

**EECS 575. Advanced Cryptography**

*Prerequisite: EECS 203 or equivalent (EECS 574 recommended) II. (4 credits)*

A rigorous introduction to the design of cryptosystems and to cryptanalysis. Topics include cryptanalysis of classical cryptosystems; theoretical analysis of one-way functions; DES and differential cryptanalysis; the RSA cryptosystem; ElGamal, elliptic, hyperelliptic and hidden monomial cryptosystems; attacks on signature schemes, identification schemes and authentication codes; secret sharing; and zero knowledge.

**EECS 578. Computer-Aided Design Verification of Digital Systems**

*Prerequisite: EECS 478 or graduate standing. Every third term I or II (4 credits)*

Design specification vs. implementation. Design errors. Functional and temporal modeling of digital systems. Simulation vs. symbolic verification techniques. Functional verification of combinational and sequential circuits. Topological and functional path delays; path sensitization. Timing verification of combinational and sequential circuits. Clock schedule optimization.

**EECS 579. Digital System Testing**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. Every third term I or II (4 credits)*

Overview of fault-tolerant computing. Fault sources and models. Testing process. Combinational circuit testing. D-Algorithm and PODEM. Sequential circuit testing. Checking experiments. RAM and microprocessor testing. Fault simulation. Design for testability. Testability measures. Self-testing circuits and systems.

**EECS 580. Advanced Computer Graphics**

*Prerequisite: EECS 487 (or equivalent) or graduate standing. II (4 credits)*

Geometric modeling: spline curves and surfaces, subdivision surfaces, polygonal meshes, point-based and implicit surfaces. Real-time rendering: fixed and programmable pipeline, shadows. Acceleration algorithms: culling and level-of-detail. Collision detection. Delaunay triangulations and Voronoi diagrams. Non-photorealistic rendering. Pattern synthesis. Image-based rendering.

**EECS 581. Software Engineering Tools**

*Prerequisite: EECS 481 or equivalent programming experience. II (3 credits)*

Fundamental areas of software engineering including life-cycle-paradigms, metrics, and tools. Information hiding architecture, modular languages, design methodologies, incremental programming, and very high level languages.

**EECS 582. Advanced Operating Systems**

*Prerequisite: EECS 482. II (4 credits)*

Course discusses advanced topics and research issues in operating systems. Topics will be drawn from a variety of operating systems areas such as distributed systems and languages, networking, security, and protection, real-time systems, modeling and analysis, etc.

**EECS 583. Advanced Compilers**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281 and 370 (EECS 483 is also recommended) I (4 credits)*

In-depth study of compiler back-end design for high-performance architectures. Topics include control-flow and data-flow analysis, optimization, instruction scheduling, register allocation. Advanced topics include memory hierarchy management, instruction-level parallelism, predicated and speculative execution. The class focus is processor-specific compilation techniques, thus familiarity with both computer architecture and compilers is recommended.

**EECS 584. Advanced Database Systems**

*Prerequisite: EECS 484 or permission of instructor. I (4 credits)*

Advanced topics and research issues in database management systems. Distributed databases, advanced query optimization, query processing, transaction processing, data models and architectures. Data management for emerging application areas, including bioinformatics, the internet, OLAP, and data mining. A substantial course project allows in-depth exploration of topics of interest.

**EECS 586. Design and Analysis of Algorithms**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281. II (4 credits)*

Design of algorithms for nonnumeric problems involving sorting, searching, scheduling, graph theory, and geometry. Design techniques such as approximation, branch-and-bound, divide-and-conquer, dynamic programming, greed, and randomization applied to polynomial and NP-hard problems. Analysis of time and space utilization.

**EECS 587. Parallel Computing**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281 and graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

The development of programs for parallel computers. Basic concepts such as speedup, load balancing, latency, system taxonomies. Design of algorithms for idealized models. Programming on parallel systems such as shared or distributed



memory machines, networks. Grid Computing. Performance analysis. Course includes a substantial term project.

### **EECS 588. Computer and Network Security**

*Prerequisite: EECS 482 or EECS 489 or graduate standing. II (4 credits)*

Survey of advanced topics and research issues in computer and network security. Topics will be drawn from a variety of areas such as mandatory and discretionary security policies, secure storage, security kernels, trust management, preventing software vulnerabilities, applied cryptography, network security.

### **EECS 589. Advanced Computer Networks**

*Prerequisite: EECS 489. I (4 credits)*

Advanced topics and research issues in computer networks. Topics include routing protocols, multicast delivery, congestion control, quality of service support, network security, pricing and accounting, and wireless access and mobile networking. Emphasis is placed on performance trade-offs in protocol and architecture designs. Readings assigned from research publications. A course project allows in-depth exploration of topics of interest.

### **EECS 590. Advanced Programming Languages**

*Prerequisite: EECS 281 or equivalent. II (4 credits)*

Fundamental concepts in Programming Languages (PL) as well as recent topics and trends in PL research. Topics include semantics, type systems, program verification using theorem provers, software model checking, and program analysis. Course focuses on applying PL concepts to improve software reliability. Course includes semester long individual research project.

### **EECS 591. Distributed Systems**

*Prerequisite: EECS 482 and graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

Principles and practice of distributed system design. Computations, consistency semantics, and failure models. Programming paradigms including group communication, RPC, distributed shared memory, and distributed objects. Operating system kernel support; distributed system services including replication, caching, file system management, naming, clock synchronization, and multicast communication. Case studies.

### **EECS 592. Advanced Artificial Intelligence**

*Prerequisite: EECS 492 or permission of instructor. II (4 credits)*

Advanced topics in artificial intelligence. Issues in knowledge representation, knowledge-based systems, problem solving, planning and other topics will be discussed. Students will work on several projects.

### **EECS 594. Introduction to Adaptive Systems**

*Prerequisite: EECS 203, MATH 425 (Stat 425). Alternate years (3 credits)*

Programs and automata that “learn” by adapting to their environment; programs that utilize genetic algorithms for learning. Samuel’s strategies, realistic neural networks, connectionist systems, classifier systems, and related models of cognition. Artificial intelligence systems, such as NETL and SOAR, are examined for their impact upon machine learning and cognitive science.

### **EECS 595 (LING 541) (SI 561).**

#### **Natural Language Processing**

*Prerequisite: Senior Standing. I (3 credits)*

Course is an introduction to computational and linguistic concepts and techniques for modeling and analyzing natural language. Topics include finite-state machines, part of speech tagging, context-free grammars, syntax and parsing, unification grammars and unification-based parsing, language and complexity, semantics, discourse and dialogue modeling, natural language generation, and machine translation.

### **EECS 596. Master of Engineering Team Project**

*Prerequisite: enrollment in the Masters of Engineering program in EECS. I, II, IIIa, IIIb, and III (1-6 credits)*

To be elected by EECS students pursuing the Master of Engineering degree. Students are expected to work in project teams. May be taken more than once up to a total of 6 credit hours.

### **EECS 597 (SI 760) (LING 702).**

#### **Language and Information**

*Prerequisite: SI 503 or EECS 281 and graduate standing or permission of instructor. I alternate years (3 credits)*

A survey of techniques used in language studies and information processing. Students will learn how to explore and analyze textual data in the context of Web-based information retrieval systems. At the conclusion of the course, students will be able to work as information designers and analysts.

### **EECS 598. Special Topics in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor or counselor. I, II, IIIa, IIIb, and III (1-4 credits)*

Topics of current interest in electrical engineering and computer science. Lectures, seminar, or laboratory. Can be taken more than once for credit.

### **EECS 599. Directed Study**

*Prerequisite: prior arrangement with instructor; mandatory satisfactory/unsatisfactory. I, II, IIIa, IIIb and III (1-4 credits)*

Individual study of selected advanced topics in electrical engineering and computer science. May include experimen-

tal work or reading. Primarily for graduate students. To be graded on satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis ONLY.

**EECS 600 (IOE 600). Function Space Methods in System Theory**

*Prerequisite: Math 419. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to the description and analysis of systems using function analytic methods. Metric spaces, normed linear spaces, Hilbert spaces, resolution spaces. Emphasis on using these concepts in systems problems.

**EECS 627. VLSI Design II**

*Prerequisite: EECS 427. II (4 credits)*

Advanced very large scale integrated (VLSI) circuit design. Design methodologies (architectural simulation, hardware description language design entry, silicon compilation, and verification), microarchitectures, interconnect, packaging, noise sources, circuit techniques, design for testability, design rules, VLSI technologies (silicon and GaAs), and yield. Projects in chip design.

**EECS 628. Advanced High Performance VLSI Design**

*Prerequisite: EECS 627 or equivalent. I Alternate years (3 credits)*

Advanced issues in VLSI design addressing the areas of high performance, low power and reliability. Topics covered include recent approaches in leakage control, high speed on-chip communication, memory design, soft error failures, noise analysis and control, error tolerant design, and new circuit families. Students will complete an advanced project.

**EECS 631. Electromagnetic Scattering**

*Prerequisite: EECS 530 and graduate standing. Alternate years (3 credits)*

Boundary conditions, field representations. Low and high frequency scattering. Scattering by half plane (Wiener-Hopf method) and wedge (Maliuzhinets method); edge diffraction. Scattering by a cylinder and sphere: Watson transformation, Airy and Fock functions, creeping waves. Geometrical and physical theories of diffraction.

**EECS 632. Microwave Remote Sensing II - Radar**

*Prerequisite: EECS 532. II Even years (3 credits)*

Radar equation; noise statistics; resolution techniques; calibration; synthetic aperture radar; scatterometers; scattering models; surface and volume scattering; land and oceanographic applications.

**EECS 633. Numerical Methods in Electromagnetics**

*Prerequisite: EECS 530. Alternate years (3 credits)*

Numerical techniques for antennas and scattering; integral representation: solutions of integral equations: method of moments, Galerkin's technique, conjugate gradient FFT; finite

element methods for 2-D and 3-D simulations; hybrid finite element/boundary integral methods; applications: wire, patch and planar arrays; scattering composite structures.

**EECS 634 (APPPHYS 611) (Physics 611).**

**Nonlinear Optics**

*Prerequisite: EECS 537 or EECS 538 or EECS 530. I (3 credits)*

Formalism of wave propagation in nonlinear media; susceptibility tensor; second harmonic generation and three-wave mixing; phase matching; third order nonlinearities and four-wave mixing processes; stimulated Raman and Brillouin scattering. Special topics: nonlinear optics in fibers, including solitons and self-phase modulation.

**EECS 638 (APPPHYS 609) (PHYSICS 542). Quantum Theory of Light**

*Prerequisite: quantum mechanics, electrodynamics, atomic physics. II (3 credits)*

The atom-field interaction; density matrix; quantum theory of radiation including spontaneous emission; optical Bloch equations and theory of resonance fluorescence; coherent pulse propagation; dressed atoms and squeezed states; special topics in nonlinear optics.

**EECS 643 (PSYCH 643). Theory of Neural Computation**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor. II Alternate years (2-4 credits)*

This course will review computational models of human cognitive processes with four goals in mind: (1) to learn about the wide variety of approaches to cognitive modeling (e.g., self-organizing nets, multi-layer nets, and back-propagation, production systems, ACT\*, EPIC, Soar...) and the advantages and disadvantages of each, (2) to study some of the most important cognitive models of specific domains (e.g., dual task performance, reasoning, explicit learning, working memory), (3) to evaluate when cognitive modeling is an appropriate and useful research strategy, and (4) to give students an opportunity to gain hands-on experience in implementing their own cognitive models. Students will be expected to take turns in leading discussion of specific papers and to work in groups in implementing a computational model.

**EECS 644 (PSYCH 644).**

**Computational Modeling of Cognition**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor. II Alternate years (2-4 credits)*

This course will examine computational models of human cognitive processes. Course goals include learning about important computational models of specific cognitive domains and evaluating the appropriateness and utility of different computational approaches to substantive problems in cognition.

**EECS 650. Channel Coding Theory**

*Prerequisite: EECS 501 and MATH 419. II Alternate years (3 credits)*

The theory of channel coding for reliable communication and computer memories. Error correcting codes; linear, cyclic and convolutional codes; encoding and decoding algorithms; performance evaluation of codes on a variety of channels.

**EECS 651. Source Coding Theory**

*Prerequisite: EECS 501. II odd years (3 credits)*

Introduction to a variety of source coding techniques such as quantization, block quantization; and differential, predictive, transform and tree coding. Introduction to rate-distortion theory. Applications include speech and image coding.

**EECS 659. Adaptive Signal Processing**

*Prerequisite: EECS 564. I odd years (3 credits)*

Theory and applications of adaptive filtering in systems and signal processing. Iterative methods of optimization and their convergence properties: transversal filters; LMS (gradient) algorithms. Adaptive Kalman filtering and least-squares algorithms. Specialized structures for implementation: e.g., least-squares lattice filters, systolic arrays. Applications to detection, noise canceling, speech processing, and beam forming.

**EECS 661. Discrete Event Systems**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. I even years (3 credits)*

Modeling, analysis, and control of discrete event systems; untimed (logical) and timed models considered. Defining characteristics of discrete event systems. Logical models: languages, automata, and Petri nets. Analysis: safety, blocking, state estimation and diagnostics. Supervisory control: controllability, nonblocking and nonconflicting languages, observability and co-observability. Timed models: timed automata and timed Petri nets. Analysis using dioid algebras. Control of Petri nets. Introduction to stochastic models.

**EECS 662 (MECHENG 662).****Advanced Nonlinear Control**

*Prerequisite: EECS 562 or MECHENG 548. I (3 credits)*

Geometric and algebraic approaches to the analysis and design of nonlinear control systems. Nonlinear controllability and observability, feedback stabilization and linearization, asymptotic observers, tracking problems, trajectory generation, zero dynamics and inverse systems, singular perturbations, and vibrational control.

**EECS 670. Special Topics in Computer Architecture**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (3 credits)*

Current topics of interest in computer architecture. This course may be repeated for credit.

**EECS 674. Special Topics in Theoretical Computer Science**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (3 credits)*

Current topics of interest in theoretical computer science. This course may be repeated for credit.

**EECS 682. Special Topics in Software Systems**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (3 credits)*

Current topics of interest in software systems. This course may be repeated for credit.

**EECS 684. Current Topics in Databases**

*Prerequisite: EECS 484. I (3 credits)*

Research issues in database systems chosen for in-depth study. Selected topics such as spatial, temporal, or real-time databases; data mining, data warehousing, or other emerging applications. Readings from recent research papers. Group projects.

**EECS 691. Mobile Computing**

*Prerequisite: EECS 582 or EECS 589 or EECS 591 or equivalent. II Alternate years. (3 credits)*

In-depth study of research issues in mobile and pervasive computing systems. Topics include location and context awareness, mobile data access, resource management, consistency protocols, mobile and ad hoc networking, networked sensors, security and privacy.

**EECS 692. Special Topics in Artificial Intelligence**

*Prerequisites: permission of instructor. (3 credits)*

Current topics of interest in artificial intelligence. This course can be repeated for credit.

**EECS 695 (PSYCH 740).****Neural Models and Psychological Processes**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

Consideration of adaptively and biologically oriented theories of human behavior. Emphasis on both the potential breadth of application and intuitive reasonableness of various models. There is a bias toward large theories and small simulations.

**EECS 698. Master's Thesis**

*Prerequisite: election of an EECS master's thesis option. I, II, IIIa, IIIb, and III (1-6 credits)*

To be elected by EE and EES students pursuing the master's thesis option. May be taken more than once up to a total of 6 credit hours. To be graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis ONLY.

**EECS 699. Research Work in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing, permission of instructor; mandatory satisfactory/unsatisfactory. I, II, IIIa, IIIb, III (1-6 credits)*

Students working under the supervision of a faculty member plan and execute a research project. A formal report must be

submitted. May be taken for credit more than once up to a total of 6 credit hours. To be graded satisfactory/ unsatisfactory ONLY.

**EECS 700. Special Topics in System Theory**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor (to be arranged)*

**EECS 720. Special Topics in Solid-State Devices, Integrated Circuits, and Physical Electronics**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (1-4 credits)*

Special topics of current interest in solid-state devices, integrated circuits, microwave devices, quantum devices, noise, plasmas. This course may be taken for credit more than once.

**EECS 730. Special Topics in Electromagnetics**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (1-4 credits) (to be arranged)*

**EECS 735. Special Topics in the Optical Sciences**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing, permission of instructor (to be arranged) (1-4 credits)*

Key topics of current research interest in ultrafast phenomena, short wavelength lasers, atomic traps, integrated optics, nonlinear optics and spectroscopy. This course may be taken for credit more than once under different instructors.

**EECS 750. Special Topics in Communication and Information Theory**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (to be arranged)*

**EECS 755. Special Topics in Signal Processing**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (to be arranged) (1-4 credits)*

Advanced topics in Signal and/or image processing. The specific topics vary with each offering. This course may be taken for credit more than once.

**EECS 760. Special Topics in Control Theory**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (to be arranged)*

**EECS 765. Special Topics in Stochastic Systems and Control**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (to be arranged) (3 credits)*

Advanced topics on stochastic systems such as stochastic calculus, nonlinear filtering, stochastic adaptive control, decentralized control, and queuing networks.

**EECS 767 (SI 767). Advanced Natural Language Processing and Information Retrieval**

*Prerequisite: SI 661, SI 761, or SI 760 or permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

Course is focused on reading recent research papers on topics in natural-language processing and information retrieval, such

as statistical machine translation, expectation maximization, text classification, sentiment and polarity analysis, information extraction using conditional random fields, document models for information retrieval, semi-supervised learning, and latent semantic analysis. The course is appropriate for students who have already taken either of the following classes: "Natural Language Processing," "Information Retrieval," and/or "Language and Information."

**EECS 770. Special Topics in Computer Systems**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (to be arranged)*

**EECS 792. Advanced AI Techniques**

*Prerequisite: EECS 492. II (3 credits)*

Formulating and solving problems using artificial intelligence techniques. Projects employ advanced methods from knowledge representation, search, machine learning, and other AI areas. This is a component of the Intelligent Systems qualification process.

**EECS 820. Seminar in Solid-State Electronics**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing, permission of instructor. I (1 credit)*

Advanced graduate seminar devoted to discussing current research topics in areas of solid-state electronics. Specific topics vary each time the course is offered. Course may be elected more than once.

**EECS 892. Seminar in Artificial Intelligence**

*Prerequisite: EECS 592 or equivalent. I, II (2 credits)*

Advanced graduate seminar devoted to discussing current research papers in artificial intelligence. The specific topics vary each time the course is offered.

**EECS 990. Dissertation/Pre-Candidate**

*I, II, III (2-8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (1-4 credits)*

Dissertation work by doctoral student not yet admitted to status as candidate. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

**EECS 995. Dissertation/Candidate**

*Prerequisite: Graduate School authorization for admission as a doctoral candidate. I, II, III (8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (4 credits)*

Election for dissertation work by a doctoral student who has been admitted to candidate status. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

## Faculty

Khalil Najafi, Ph.D.; Chair, ECE; Arthur F. Thurnau Professor, Schlumberger Professor of Engineering, also Biomedical Engineering

Farnam Jahanian, Ph.D.; Chair, CSE

## Professors

Mark Ackerman, Ph.D.; also School of Information

Daniel E. Atkins, Ph.D.; also School of Information; Assoc. Vice President for Research Cyberstructure

Todd Austin, Ph.D.

Satinder Singh Baveja, Ph.D.

Pallab K. Bhattacharya, Ph.D.; James R. Mellor Professor of Engineering, Charles M. Vest Distinguished University Professor of EECS

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Jeffrey A. Fessler, Ph.D.; also Biomedical Engineering, Radiology

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Rachel Goldman, Ph.D.; also Materials Science and Engineering

Jessy W. Grizzle, Ph.D.; Jerry W. and Carol L. Levin Professor of Engineering

John P. Hayes, Ph.D.; Claude E. Shannon Professor of Engineering Science

Alfred O. Hero III, Ph.D., R. Jamison and Betty Williams Professor of Engineering; also Biomedical Engineering, Statistics

Ian Hiskens, Ph.D.; Vennema Professor of Engineering

John H. Holland, Ph.D.; also Psychology

Mohammed N. Islam, Ph.D.

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Jerzy Kanicki, Ph.D.

Stephen Kaplan, Ph.D.; also Psychology

David E. Kieras, Ph.D.; also Psychology

Karl Krushelnick, Ph.D.; also NERS and Physics

Benjamin Kuipers, Ph.D.

Mark J. Kushner, Ph.D.; George I. Haddad Professor of Engineering

Katuso Kurabayashi, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering

Stéphane Lafortune, Ph.D.

John E. Laird, Ph.D.; John L. Tishman Professor of Engineering

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N. Harris McClamroch, Ph.D.; also Aerospace Engineering

Semyon M. Meerkov, Ph.D.

Roberto Merlin, Ph.D.; also Physics

George Michailidis, Ph.D.; also Statistics

Eric Michielssen, Ph.D.

Mahta Moghaddam, Ph.D.

Amir Mortazawi, Ph.D.

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David C. Munson, Jr., Ph.D.; also Robert J. Vlasic Dean of Engineering

David L. Neuhoff, Ph.D.; Joseph E. and Anne P. Rowe Professor of Electrical Engineering

Theodore Norris, Ph.D.; also Director, Center for Ultrafast Optic Science

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Marios Papaefthymiou, Ph.D.

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Atul Prakash, Ph.D.

Stephen C. Rand, Ph.D.; also Physics

Christopher S. Ruf, Ph.D.; also Atmospheric, Oceanic and Space Sciences

Karem Sakallah, Ph.D.

Kamal Sarabandi, Ph.D.; Rufus S. Teasdale Professor of Engineering

Kang G. Shin, Ph.D.; Kevin and Nancy O'Connor Professor of Computer Science

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Jing Sun, Ph.D.; also NAME

Demosthenis Teneketzis, Ph.D.

Fred Terry, Ph.D.

Richmond Thomason, Ph.D.; also Linguistics and Philosophy

Dawn Tilbury, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering

Fawwaz T. Ulaby, Ph.D.; Arthur F. Thurnau Professor

Michael Wellman, Ph.D.

Herbert G. Winful, Ph.D.; Arthur F. Thurnau Professor

Kim A. Winick, Ph.D.

Kensall D. Wise, Ph.D.; J. Reid and Polly Anderson Professor of Manufacturing Technology; William Gould Dow Distinguished Professor of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science; Director, NSF Engineering Research Center for Wireless Integrated Microsystems; also Biomedical Engineering; also Atmospheric, Oceanic and Space Sciences

Andrew Yagle, Ph.D.

## Professors Emeritus

David J. Anderson, Ph.D.; also Biomedical Engineering

Ben F. Barton, Ph.D.

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Theodore G. Birdsall, Ph.D.

Donald A. Calahan, Ph.D.

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Daniel G. Green, Ph.D.

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Thomas B.A. Senior, Ph.D.

Toby Teorey, Ph.D.

William J. Williams, Ph.D.

## Associate Professors

Steven Abney, Ph.D.; also Linguistics and School of Information

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Ella Atkins, Ph.D.; also Aerospace Engineering

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 Eusik Yoon, Ph.D.

### Assistant Professors

Lada Adamic, Ph.D.; also School of Information  
 Eytan Adar; also School of Information  
 Chandrasekhar Boyapati, Ph.D.  
 Michael J. Caharella, Ph.D.  
 Tal Carmon, Ph.D.  
 Domitilla Del Vecchio, Ph.D.  
 Prabal Dutta, Ph.D.  
 Georg Essl, Ph.D.  
 Ryan Eustice, Ph.D.; also Naval Architecture and Marine  
 Engineering  
 Anthony Grbic, Ph.D.

J. Alex Halderman, Ph.D.  
 Mona Jarrahi, Ph.D.  
 P.C. Ku, Ph.D.  
 Kristen LeFevre, Ph.D.  
 Wei Lu, Ph.D.  
 Zhuoqing Mao, Ph.D.; Morris Wellman Faculty  
 Development Assistant Professor  
 Petar Momcilovic, Ph.D.  
 Raj Rao Nadakutdit, Ph.D.  
 Satish Narayanasamy, Ph.D.  
 Mark Newman, Ph.D.; also School of Information  
 Edwin Olson, Ph.D.  
 Seth Pettie, Ph.D.  
 Kevin Pipe, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering  
 Mina Rais-Zadeh, Ph.D.  
 Silvio Savarese, Ph.D.  
 Clayton Scott, Ph.D.  
 Zeeshan H. Syed, Ph.D.  
 Thomas F. Wensch, Ph.D.  
 David Wentzloff, Ph.D.  
 Zhengya Zhang, Ph.D.  
 Zhaohui Zhong, Ph.D.

### Research Scientists

Jack R. East, Ph.D. - Emeritus  
 Valdis Liepa, Ph.D.  
 Anatoly Maksimchuk, Ph.D.  
 Kurt Metzger, Ph.D. - Emeritus  
 Marlin P. Ristenbatt, Ph.D. - Emeritus  
 John F. Whitaker, Ph.D.  
 Victor Yanovsky, Ph.D.

## Associate Research Scientists

Vladimir Chvykov, Ph.D.

Bixie Hou, Ph.D.

Adib Nashashibi, Ph.D.

John Nees, M.S.

Leland Pierce, Ph.D.

Terry Weymouth, Ph.D.; also School of Information

## Assistant Research Scientists

Michael Bailey, Ph.D.

Bruce Fields, Ph.D.

Galina Kalinchenko, Ph.D.

Rebecca Peterson, Ph.D.

Amir Sodagar, Ph.D.

Andy Xiong, Ph.D.

## Lecturers

Mark Brehob, Ph.D.

David Chesney, Ph.D.

Mary Lou Dorf, Ph.D.

Jeff Ringenberg, Ph.D.

## Contacts

Departmental Website: <http://www.eecs.umich.edu/>

Electrical Engineering & Computer Science Department

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### Undergraduate

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(734) 763-2305

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(734) 763-6563

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#### Computer Engineering Program Advisor

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#### Computer Science Program Advisor (CoE)

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### Graduate

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#### Electrical Engineering Program Coordinator

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#### Electrical Engineering (Systems) Program Coordinator

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#### Computer Science and Engineering Program Coordinator

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## Engineering Physics

Basic physics is an integral part of every engineering curriculum. However, in many areas of engineering the sophistication of the field, coupled with the staggering rate of technological advance, has created a need for engineers with much stronger backgrounds in math and physics—people who can work in an engineering environment and who are capable of applying advanced physics concepts to bring innovations to the marketplace. For example, the development of the computer closely followed the invention of the transistor. Consider the number of other recently discovered physical phenomena (lasers, nuclear reactors, particle accelerators, etc.) that have been successfully brought to fruition by engineers.

Engineering Physics is particularly attractive to those students who may attend graduate school, even if they have not decided on a particular field. An advanced physics and mathematics background coupled with an engineering curriculum is excellent preparation for most graduate engineering programs and for traditional physics or applied physics program.

Engineering Physics meets the stated needs by providing a thorough curriculum in basic and advanced engineering courses combined with sufficient physics and mathematics to be equivalent to a traditional degree in physics. A unique feature of the curriculum is the elective sequence of engineering courses that the student may select in a specialized field of engineering. This sequence of courses can be chosen by the student (with the advisor's agreement) in any field of interest, such as microprocessor design, plasma processing, electro-optics, radiological health, computational methods, or bioengineering, to name just a few. With 46 credit hours of electives in math, engineering and physics, the student has a high degree of flexibility and opportunity for exploring or specializing in fields of interest. Engineering Physics is Administered by Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences Department

## Department Administration

### Faculty Program Advisor

Michael Atzmon  
2933 Cooley Laboratory

### Academic Advisor/Counselor

Pam Derry  
1919 Cooley Laboratory

For more specific information on contacting Engineering Physics administration, you can find a department contact list on the last page of the Engineering Physics section.

## Engineering Physics Mission

To provide students with a high-quality education that prepares them for careers in engineering and science.

## Goals

To educate students in the scientific fundamentals as well as in an engineering discipline of their choice, to provide the depth and breadth required to adapt to changes in technology.

## Engineering Physics Undergraduate Education

### Degree Program

#### B.S.E. in Engineering Physics

## Sample Schedule

B.S.E. (Engineering Physics)

	Total Credit Hours	Terms							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Subjects required by all programs (52-55 hrs.)</b>									
Mathematics 115, 116, 215, and 216	16	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Engr 100, Intro to Engr	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engr 101, Intro to Computers	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemistry 125/126 and 130 or Chemistry 210 and 211 <sup>1</sup>	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 140 with Lab 141; Physics 240 with Lab 241 <sup>2</sup>	10	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Humanities and Social Sciences	16	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
<b>Advanced Mathematics (8 hrs.)</b>									
Mathematics Electives <sup>3</sup>	8	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-
<b>Related Technical Subjects (18 hrs.)</b>									
MATSCIE 250, Princ of Eng Materials	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
CEE 211, Statics and Dynamics	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
MECHENG 235, Thermodynamics I	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
MECHENG 320, Fluid Mechanics I or Phys 406, Stat/Thermal Physics	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
EECS 314, Elect Cir, Sys, and Appl or EECS 215, Intro to Circuits	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
<b>Physics Technical Subjects (18 hrs.)</b>									
Physics 340, Waves, Heat and Light	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Physics 390, Intro to Modern Physics or NERS 311, Ele of Nuc Engr & Rad Sci I	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4
Physics 401, Int Mech <sup>4</sup>	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Physics 405, Int Elect and Mag	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Physics Elective (300-level +)	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Physics Lab Elective or Directed Study with Research Lab Component	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
<b>Engr Technical Electives (20 hrs.)</b>									
Engineering Electives <sup>5</sup>	16	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4
Engineering Laboratory Elective (400-level or higher)	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
<b>General Electives (9-12 hrs.)<sup>6</sup></b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>

Notes:

<sup>1</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Chemistry AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Chemistry 130/125/126 you will have met the Chemistry Core Requirement for CoE.

<sup>2</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Physics AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Physics 140/141 and 240/241 you will have met the Physics Core Requirement for CoE.

<sup>3</sup> Math Electives must be 300-level or higher.

<sup>4</sup> MECHENG 440 or MECHENG 540 can be substituted with faculty program advisor approval.

<sup>5</sup> Engineering Electives are to be chosen in consultation with the faculty advisor to form a coherent sequence that clearly defines professional goals for the student. Sample elective sequences for a number of different subject areas are available from the academic or faculty counselors.

<sup>6</sup> Students contemplating graduate studies in Physics should elect Physics 453, Quantum Mech and Physics 463, Solid State for a complete background.

## Minors

Students in the College may elect to study an academic minor offered by the College or another School/College at the University. Information about the requirements necessary to complete a minor is found her:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/coeminors.html>

The College offers the following minors:

- International Minor
- Multidisciplinary Design Minor
- Electrical Engineering Minor

Students can also pursue minors offered by the College of Literature, Science and the Arts or in the School of Art & Design. The requirements and policies are located in the Undergraduate Education section of the Bulletin, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/minors.html>.

## Multiple Degree Options

### Dual Degree Program

Students with interest in more than one program offered by the College may work for additional bachelor's degrees concurrently if they plan the course elections carefully. Students will find that it is possible to satisfy the subject requirements of both programs in a minimum amount of time by conferring early with the respective program advisors. Approval by involved departments is required.

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

### Multiple Dependent Degree Program (MDDP)

Students may choose to pursue a College of Engineering undergraduate degree and a second undergraduate degree from another U-M college/school such as the College of Literature, Science and the Arts, the Ross School of Business, the School of Music, Theatre and Dance or the School of Art and Design (Multiple Dependent Degree Program). More information can be found in the Undergraduate Education section:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

## Engineering Global Leadership (EGL) Honors Program

The Engineering Global Leadership Honors Program (EGL) is an exciting honors program that allows students to complement their engineering education with courses in the Ross School of Business and global/cultural courses in LS&A. The EGL Honors program prepares students to communicate across cultures and across the engineering/business boundaries. Students also complete a practical internship and leadership training. This honors program is very rigorous (full course loads every semester and maintenance of a high GPA) and leads to two degrees; a BSE and a Master's degree in engineering. For more details, go to the website:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/egl/>

## Contacts

### Undergraduate Contacts

#### Faculty Program Advisor

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2933 Cooley  
atzmon@umich.edu  
(734) 764-6888

#### Academic Advisor/Counselor

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# Industrial and Operations Engineering

Industrial and Operations Engineering is concerned with integrated systems of people, machines, environments and information. Drawing upon their specialized skills in mathematical, physical, and social sciences (together with principles and methods of engineering analysis), industrial and operations engineers specify, predict, and evaluate systems. Applications arise in industrial and manufacturing systems as well as a variety of nonindustrial settings, ranging from health care and education to financial and governmental organizations.

The wide range of tasks an industrial engineer is called upon to perform requires knowledge of operations research, ergonomics, management engineering, statistics, manufacturing engineering, and computer information processing.

## Facilities

The department has well-equipped laboratories in human performance, industrial systems, plant flow analysis, quality control, and computation.

In addition to the facilities on campus, the department has excellent relationships with various firms within the Ann Arbor-Detroit area so that students are exposed to actual operating industrial, service, and other business systems.

## Accreditation

This program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET), 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012, telephone (410) 347-7700.

Department Administration

### Department Chair

Mark Daskin

1877A Industrial and Operations Engineering Building

For more specific information on contacting IOE administration, you can find a department contact list on the last page of the IOE section.

## Industrial and Operations Engineering Mission

To be an international leader in developing and teaching theories and methods for the design, analysis, implementation, and improvement of integrated systems of people, materials, information, facilities, and technology.

## Goals

- To recruit, educate, and support excellent, diverse students and prepare them to be leaders in the practice and further development of industrial and operations engineering.
- To have one of the leading undergraduate programs in the world in industrial and operations engineering.
- To engender the skills and desire to continually learn and grow through a lifelong professional career.

## Objectives

We will work with honesty and integrity to provide all of our students with an outstanding education and to advise and assist them in fulfilling their educational and career objectives. Our undergraduate program will provide students with a diverse range of professional objectives with the knowledge, skills and tools to:

- Address contemporary and future problems in enterprises;
- Develop skills in critical thinking, teamwork, problem solving and communicating with others;
- Initiate and manage change in organizations and processes;
- Understand their professional and ethical responsibilities;
- Appropriately employ information systems and technology; and
- Enable enterprises to make optimal decisions under conditions of uncertainty.

## Outcomes

All Industrial and Operations Engineering graduates should have:

- An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering;
- An ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as analyze and interpret data;
- An ability to design and improve integrated systems of people, materials, information, facilities, and technology;
- An ability to function as a member of a multidisciplinary team;
- An ability to identify, formulate, and solve industrial and operations engineering problems;

- An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility;
- An ability to communicate effectively;
- The broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global and societal context;
- A recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in, life-long learning;
- A knowledge of contemporary issues;
- An ability to use updated techniques, skills and tools of industrial and operations engineering throughout their professional careers; and
- A base set of skills and knowledge, regardless of specific professional goals, in human resource management, personal management, macro analysis, critical thinking, operations management, operations research, and information systems (see IOE Core skills list).

## Industrial and Operations Engineering Undergraduate Education

### Degree Program

The program in Industrial and Operations Engineering at the University of Michigan is designed to prepare students for challenges in the areas described above, or for continuing their academic work to acquire an M.S.E. or Ph.D. degree. Approximately 40 percent of the courses required for the B.S.E. (I.O.E.) degree are common College of Engineering core requirements, in mathematics, basic physical sciences, digital computing, humanities, and social sciences, along with a broad base in engineering fundamentals. Fundamental topics in industrial engineering are provided by the nine 200- and 300-level IOE courses. A solid technical foundation is obtained through 12 credits of departmental IOE electives. In addition, students gain valuable experience applying their knowledge in a senior-level design course.

The opportunity for students to tailor their studies in pursuit of individual interests is provided by an additional 6 credits of technical electives and 9 credits of general electives. The goal of the technical electives is to provide a background in areas related to industrial and operations engineering. This allows students to deepen their knowledge in specific areas of industrial and operations engineering and provides an opportunity to prepare for advanced studies in other engineering disciplines, or in medicine, law, or business.

## Sample Schedule

### B.S.E. (Industrial and Operations Engineering)

	Total Credit Hours	Terms							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Subjects required by all programs (52-55 hrs.)</b>									
Mathematics 115, 116, 215, and 214	16	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Engr 100, Intro to Engr	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engr 101, Intro to Computers	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemistry 125/126 and 130 <sup>1</sup>	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 140/Lab 141; 240/241 <sup>2</sup>	10	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Humanities and Social Sciences	16	4	4	4	-	-	4	-	-
<b>Related Engineering Subjects (12 hrs.)</b>									
Non-IOE Engineering Courses (11-12 hrs.) <sup>3</sup>	12	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	4
<b>Required Program Subjects (34 hrs.)</b>									
IOE 201, Economic Decision Making	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
IOE 202, Operations Modeling	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
IOE 265, Engr Probability and Statistics	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
IOE 310, Intro to Optim Methods	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
IOE 333, Ergonomics	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
IOE 334, Ergonomics Lab	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
IOE 316, Intro to Markov Processes	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
IOE 366, Linear Statistical Models	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
IOE 373, Data Processing	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
IOE 474, Simulation	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
<b>IOE Senior Design Course<sup>4</sup></b>									
IOE 424, 481 or 499	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
TC 380, Technical Communication in IOE	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
<b>Technical Electives (18 hrs.)<sup>5</sup></b>	18					3	6	6	3
<b>General Electives (9-12 hrs.)</b>	9-12	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>

#### Notes:

<sup>1</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Chemistry AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Chemistry 130/125/126 you will have met the Chemistry Core Requirement for CoE.

<sup>2</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Physics AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Physics 140/141 and 240/241 you will have met the Physics Core Requirement for CoE.

<sup>3</sup> Non-IOE Engineering Courses:

Select 12 hours; 4 hours from any three different groups:

1. MECHENG 211 or CEE 211 or MECHENG 240
2. MECHENG 235 or CHE 230
3. MATSCIE 220 or MECHENG 382
4. BIOMEDE 458 or EECS 270 or EECS 314
5. CEE 260 or NERS 211
6. EECS 280

<sup>4</sup> IOE Senior Design courses are restricted to IOE students only.

<sup>5</sup>Technical Electives:

Select at least 12 hours from the following four groups; at least one course each from three of the following four groups:

1. IOE 440, 441, 447, 449
2. IOE 432, 434, 436, 437, 438, 439, 463
3. IOE 416, 460, 461\*, 465\*, 466\*
4. IOE 421, 422, 425, 452, 453

The remaining 6 hours may be selected from any 400-level IOE courses (except IOE 490, IOE 499, IOE 424, and IOE 481) and/or from the approved list of non-IOE courses.

\*Maximum of 6 credits allowed from IOE 461, 465, 466.

## Concentrations

### Operations Research

Operations research is an applied science devoted to describing, understanding, and predicting the behavior of systems, and guiding them towards better performance. Courses in this area cover the use of mathematics in constructing models to analyze and design operational systems. Students study a variety of model structures and their application to real-world processes such as production, maintenance, inspection, resource allocation, distribution, and scheduling.

### Ergonomics

Ergonomics emphasizes the technical knowledge necessary to analyze and predict the performance of humans in human-machine systems. Basic courses cover the capabilities and limitations of major human subsystems including cardiovascular, muscular, and cognitive (information processing) systems. Knowledge of these human subsystems is used to aid in the design of effective and safe working environments.

### Management Engineering

In the design and implementation of integrated systems, industrial engineers must be able to master the technology of new systems, to understand the technical change process, and to achieve the benefits of such systems. Management engineering courses emphasize the role of people acting as individuals, and in groups, in operating systems.

Theories of administration, group dynamics, and human motivation are applied to specific managerial problems related to the establishment, clarification and modification of an organization's objectives.

They also cover the design, evaluation, and improvement of human-machine systems for accomplishing these objectives.

### Production, Distribution, and Logistics

How does one add maximum value to an organization through world-class operations in the service and the manufacturing sectors? One needs highly effective production/transformation, inventory/sales, and delivery/fulfillment operations that are cost effective as well. The PDL area educates engineers and managers to lead through operational excellence. Emphasis is placed on global supply chain design, inventory management, production planning and control, facilities layout and planning, material handling, manufacturing strategy, and related issues.

### Quality Engineering

Industrial and Operations Engineering graduates understand how to cope with uncertainty in the design of engineered systems. In particular, they design quality control systems and apply reliability analysis and experimental design techniques to design better products and processes.

### Computer and Information Processing

Computers and information systems are important components in most modern systems. Students are introduced to the basic terminology and concepts of information system design, construction, and usage. The values and limitations of computing capabilities are explored. Emphasis is placed on the use of computer hardware and software systems in information processing and on the interface of information systems with management in helping to achieve the objectives of an organization.

## Minors

Students in the College may elect to study an academic minor offered by the College or another School/College at the University. Information about the requirements necessary to complete a minor is found here, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/coeminors.html>. The College offers the following minors:

- International Minor
- Multidisciplinary Design Minor
- Electrical Engineering Minor

Students can also pursue minors offered by the College of Literature, Science and the Arts or in the School of Art & Design. The requirements and policies are located in the Undergraduate Education section of the Bulletin, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/minors.html>

## Multiple Degree Options

### Dual Degree Program

Students with interest in more than one program offered by the College may work for additional bachelor's degrees concurrently if they plan the course elections carefully. Students will find that it is possible to satisfy the subject requirements of both programs in a minimum amount of time by conferring early with the respective program advisors. Approval by involved departments is required.

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

### Multiple Dependent Degree Program (MDDP)

Students may choose to pursue a College of Engineering undergraduate degree and a second undergraduate degree from another U-M college/school such as the College of Literature, Science and the Arts, the Ross School of Business, the School of Music, Theatre and Dance or the School of Art and Design (Multiple Dependent Degree Program). More information can be found in the Undergraduate Education section, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>.

### Engineering Global Leadership (EGL) Honors Program

The Engineering Global Leadership Honors Program (EGL) is an exciting honors program that allows students to complement their engineering education with courses in the Ross School of Business and global/cultural courses in LS&A. The EGL Honors program prepares students to communicate across cultures and across the engineering/business boundaries. Students also complete a practical internship and leadership training. This honors program is very rigorous (full course loads every semester and maintenance of a high GPA) and leads to two degrees; a BSE and a Master's degree in engineering. For more details, go to the website: <http://www.engin.umich.edu/egl/>.

### Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)

#### **B.S.E in Industrial and Operations Engineering/ M.S.E in Industrial and Operations Engineering**

The IOE SGUS program is open to College of Engineering undergraduate students who have achieved senior standing (85 credit hours) with a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.5. SGUS students are allowed to "double count" six credit hours

of graduate courses toward the B.S.E and M.S.E degrees. Students considering the SGUS program must "reserve" at least six undergraduate elective credit hours for courses that are eligible for credit in the IOE Masters degree program. SGUS students must enroll in Rackham for at least two (9 credit) terms, paying full Rackham tuition with no other U of M registration.

#### **B.S.E in Industrial and Operations Engineering/ M.S. in Biomedical Engineering**

This SGUS program is open to all undergraduate students from Industrial and Operations Engineering who have achieved senior standing (85 credit hours), and have an overall cumulative GPA of 3.5 or higher. Please contact the Department of Biomedical Engineering for more complete program information, <http://www.bme.umich.edu>.

## Industrial and Operations Engineering Graduate Education

### Graduate Degrees

- Master of Science (M.S.) in Industrial and Operations Engineering
- Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.) in Industrial and Operations Engineering
- Dual M.S. in Industrial and Operations Engineering/ Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.)
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Industrial and Operations Engineering

### M.S. and M.S.E. in Industrial and Operations Engineering

The Master of Science degree in Engineering in Industrial and Operations Engineering is available to students who complete the M.S.E. course requirements and have a bachelor's degree from a recognized program in engineering. The Master of Science degree in Industrial and Operations Engineering is available to students with a bachelor's degree from a recognized program in physics, mathematics, or other field related to engineering. Students who hold bachelor's degrees from other fields and who wish to receive an M.S. in Industrial and Operations Engineering should consult with the program advisor as specialized programs (usually involving additional credit hours over basic requirements) can be developed.

The basic requirements include 30 credit hours of approved graduate courses subject to the following restrictions:

- At least 18 credit hours of IOE courses
- At least five courses (equal or greater than 14 credit hours) must be at a 500 or greater level; with at least three IOE courses (equal or greater than 8 credit hours) at a 500 or greater level. Directed study courses, courses graded S/U, and one-credit seminar classes may not be used to satisfy 500 level requirements.
- At least two cognate courses (equal or greater than 4.5 credit hours) from outside the IOE Department.
- No more than six credit hours of independent study.

Students are required to make up deficiencies in their preparation in probability, statistics, computer programming, linear algebra and English. An overall grade point average of "B" or higher in graduate courses taken in the program is required.

Special options, for which recommended courses have been defined, include:

1. Operations Research
2. Ergonomics, Human Performance, and Occupational Safety
3. Production/Manufacturing/Distribution Systems
4. Quality Engineering and Applied Statistics
5. Management Engineering

Material describing these options and other details of the graduate programs are available online at <http://ioe.engin.umich.edu/>

## Ph.D. in Industrial and Operations Engineering

The doctoral degree is conferred in recognition of marked ability and scholarship in some relatively broad field of knowledge. A part of the work consists of regularly scheduled graduate courses of instruction in the chosen field and in such cognate subjects as may be required by the committee. In addition, the student must pursue independent investigation in a subdivision of the selected field and must present the result of the investigation in the form of a dissertation.

A student becomes an applicant for the doctorate when admitted to the Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies and accepted in a field of specialization. There is no general course or credit requirement for the doctorate.

At the end of the first year in the program, a student must pass a qualifying examination to continue in the program.

This exam is given in six courses, chosen with the consent of the student's advisor. Most students, at the end of their second year, take a preliminary examination in their chosen area of concentration. At present there are five such areas. The student must also satisfy a breadth requirement before taking the exam. After successfully passing this exam, the student is admitted to candidacy and selects a doctoral committee to supervise preparation of the dissertation. A defense of the dissertation in the presence of this committee is required.

Information that describes the general procedure leading to the doctorate is available on the Rackham Graduate School website, <http://www.rackham.umich.edu>

## Dual M.B.A./M.S. in Industrial and Operations Engineering

The School of Business Administration and the College of Engineering Department of Industrial and Operations Engineering offer a dual degree program enabling a student to pursue concurrent work in Business Administration and Industrial and Operations Engineering leading to the M.B.A and M.S. (I.O.E) degrees. The program is arranged so that all requirements for the degrees are completed in two and one-half years of enrollment with the required 65 credit hours completed.

Students interested in the M.B.A./M.S. (I.O.E) dual program must apply to, and be admitted by, both schools, using their respective application forms and indicating that application is being made to the joint program. Only one application fee is necessary. Students are expected to meet the prerequisites for each program. In particular, the statistics requirement for the IOE program should be discussed with an advisor prior to beginning either program. This program is not open to students who have earned either the M.B.A. or M.S. (I.O.E) degrees. However, students registered in the first year of either program may apply.

Students admitted to this joint program must satisfy the following degree requirements:

1. The M.B.A 60-credit-hour degree program including:
  - a. the 31.5-credit-hour M.B.A core (no credit is awarded for Business Administration core courses successfully waived; credit must be earned with Business electives);
  - b. 13.5 elective hours in Business Administration (12 of the 13.5 must be approved by IOE);
  - c. 15 credit hours of transferable electives from the Department of Industrial and Operations Engineering.
2. The 18 hours of graduate-level IOE courses, including at least eight credit hours in courses numbered 500 or



above. Directed study courses and seminar classes may not be counted toward the IOE 500-level or above requirement.

3. A 2-credit independent study in IOE or the Business School which would lead to a paper integrating business and IOE perspectives on a particular area of interest.

The total credit hours for the joint degree program will be at least 65.

The dual program can begin with studies in either school; however, because of the sequential nature of the core courses in the M.B.A program, most students will find it advantageous to start the first year in the Business School. Students who wish to begin with Industrial Operations Engineering should consult a counselor in the Business School to work out an appropriate plan of study.

## Courses

### IOE 201. Economic Decision Making

*Prerequisite: ENGR 100 and ENGR 101. I, II (2 credits)*  
(7-week course)

Overview of business operations, valuation and accounting principles. Time value of money and net present values. Practical team project experience.

### IOE 202. Operations Modeling

*Prerequisite: ENGR 100 and ENGR 101. I, II (2 credits)*  
(7-week course)

Process of mathematically modeling operational decisions including the role of uncertainty in decision-making. Basic tools for solving the resulting models, particularly mathematical programs, statistical models and queueing models. Cases may come from manufacturing and service operations and ergonomics.

### IOE 265. Probability and Statistics for Engineers

*Prerequisite: Math 116 and ENGR 101. I, II (4 credits)*

Graphical Representation of Data; Axioms of Probability; Conditioning, Bayes Theorem; Discrete Distributions (Geometric, Binomial, Poisson); Continuous Distributions (Normal Exponential, Weibull), Point and Interval Estimation, Likelihood Functions, Test of Hypotheses for Means, Variances, and Proportions for One and Two Populations.

### IOE 310. Introduction to Optimization Methods

*Prerequisite: Math 214, IOE 202 and ENGR 101. I, II (4 credits)*

Introduction to deterministic models with emphasis on linear programming; simplex and transportation algorithms, engineering applications, relevant software. Introduction to

integer, network, and dynamic programming, critical path methods.

### IOE 316. Introduction to Markov Processes

*Prerequisite: IOE 265 and Math 214. I, II (2 credits)*  
(7-week course)

Introduction to discrete Markov Chains and continuous Markov processes, including transient and limiting behavior. The Poisson/Exponential process. Applications to reliability, maintenance, inventory, production, simple queues and other engineering problems.

### IOE 333. Ergonomics

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by IOE 265. I, II (3 credits)*

Introduction to human sensory, decision, control, and motor systems in the context of visual, auditory, cognitive, and manual task evaluation and design. Problems with computer displays, illumination, noise, eye-hand coordination, as well as repetitive and high physical effort tasks are presented. Workplace and vehicle design strategies used to resolve these are discussed.

### IOE 334. Ergonomics Lab

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by IOE 333. I, II (1 credit)*

Principles of measurement and prediction of human performance in man-machine systems. Laboratory experiments investigating human capabilities of vision, hearing, information processing, memory, motor processes, strength, and endurance.

### IOE 366. Linear Statistical Models

*Prerequisite: IOE 265 and Math 214. I, II (2 credits)*  
(7-week course)

Linear statistical models and their application to engineering data analysis. Linear regression and correlation; multiple linear regression, analysis of variance, introduction to design of experiments.

### IOE 373. Data Processing

*Prerequisite: ENGR 101. I, II (4 credits)*

Introduction to the systems organization and programming aspects of modern digital computers. Concepts of algorithms and data structure will be discussed with practical business applications.

### IOE 416. Queueing Systems

*Prerequisite: IOE 316. (2 credits) (7-week course)*

Introduction to queueing processes and their applications. The M/M/s and M/G/1 queues. Queue length, waiting time, busy period. Examples from production, transportation, communication, and public service.

**IOE 421. Work Organizations**

*Prerequisite: IOE 201, 202 and Senior Standing. I (3 credits)*

Applications of organizational theory to the analysis and design of work organizations is taught through lectures, projects in real organizations, experiential exercises, and case studies. Topics include: open-systems theory, organizational structure, culture, and power. A change strategy: current state analysis, future state vision, and strategies for organizational transformation.

**IOE 422. Entrepreneurship**

*Prerequisite: Senior Standing. Not for graduate credit. I, II (3 credits)*

Engineering students will explore the dynamics of turning an innovative idea into a commercial venture in an increasingly global economy. Creating a business plan originating in an international setting will: challenge students to innovate; manage risk, stress and failure; confront ethical problems; question cultural assumptions; and closely simulate the realities of life as an entrepreneur.

**IOE 424. Practicum in Production and Service Systems**

*Prerequisite: Senior Standing. Not for graduate credit. I, II (4 credits)*

Student teams will work with an organization on an Industrial and Operations Engineering design project with potential benefit to the organization and the students. The final report should demonstrate a mastery of the established technical communication skills. The report will be reviewed and edited to achieve this outcome.

**IOE 425 (MFG 426). Manufacturing Strategies**

*Prerequisite: Senior Standing. I, II (2 credits) (7-week course)*

Review of philosophies, systems, and practices utilized by world-class manufacturers to meet current manufacturing challenges, focusing on "lean production" in the automotive industry, including material flow, plant-floor quality assurance, job design, work and management practices. Students tour plants to analyze the extent and potential of the philosophies.

**IOE 432.****Industrial Engineering Instrumentation Methods**

*Prerequisite: IOE 265; C- or better or graduate standing. I (3 credits)*

The characteristics and use of analog and digital instrumentation applicable to industrial engineering problems. Statistical methods for developing system specifications. Applications in physiological, human performance and production process measurements are considered.

**IOE 434. Human Error and Complex System Failures**

*Prerequisite: IOE 333 or IOE 536 or Permission of Instructor. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to a new systems-oriented approach to safety management and the analysis of complex system failures. The course covers a wide range of factors contributing to system failures: human perceptual and cognitive abilities and limitations, the design of modern technologies and interfaces, and biases in accident investigation and error analysis. Recent concepts in the area of high reliability organizations and resilience engineering are reviewed. Students perform systems analysis of actual mishaps and disasters in various domains, including various modes of transportation, process control, and health care.

**IOE 436. Human Factors in Computer Systems**

*Prerequisite: IOE 333. II (3 credits)*

This course discusses how to design and evaluate computer systems for ease of use. Topics to be covered include keyboards and how people type, vision and video display design, human body size and computer furniture, regulations concerning working conditions, software issues, methods for studying user performance, documentation, and information systems of the future.

**IOE 437. Automotive Human Factors**

*Prerequisite: Senior Standing and IOE 333/334 or Graduate Standing. I (3 credits)*

This course provides an overview of human factors and driving to help engineers design motor vehicles that are safe and easy to use, and to provide basic knowledge for those interested in conducting automotive human factors/ergonomics research. The focus is on the total vehicle (all aspects of vehicle design) and for an international market. Key topics include design guidelines, crash investigation and statistics, driving performance measures, vehicle dynamics, occupant packaging, and driver vision.

**IOE 438. Occupational Safety Management**

*Prerequisite: IOE 265. II (2 credits) (7-week course)*

Survey of occupational safety management methods, theories and activities. Topics include: history of safety engineering, management, and worker compensation; collection and critical analysis of accident data; safety standards, regulations and regulatory agencies; theories of self-protective behavior and accident prevention; and analysis of safety program effectiveness.

**IOE 439. Advanced Topic in Safety Management**

*Prerequisite: IOE 438. II (2 credits)*

Lectures and case studies addressing advanced topics in occupational and product safety management. Topics include: analysis of human factors related to injury prevention;

research methods related to accident/incident data; safety standards development; methods of risk assessment and reduction; and advanced hazard communication. A wide variety of case studies are analyzed.

**IOE 440 (MFG 440). Operations Analysis and Management**

*Prerequisite: IOE 310 and 316 or graduate standing. I (3 credits, no credit granted for students who have credit for OMS 605)*

Principles and models for analyzing, engineering, and managing manufacturing and service operations as well as supply chains. Emphasis on capacity management; queuing models of operational dynamics (including cycle time, work-in-progress, inventory, throughput, and variability); operational flexibility; the math and physics of lean enterprises.

**IOE 441 (MFG 441). Production and Inventory Control**

*Prerequisite: IOE 310, IOE 316. I, II (3 credits)*

Basic models and techniques for managing inventory systems and for planning production. Topics include deterministic and probabilistic inventory models; production planning and scheduling; and introduction to factory physics.

**IOE 447 (MFG 447). Facility Planning**

*Prerequisite: IOE 310, IOE 316. I (3 credits)*

Fundamentals in developing efficient layouts for single-story and multi-story production and service facilities. Manual procedures and microcomputer-based layout algorithms. Algorithms to determine the optimum location of facilities. Special considerations for multi-period, dynamic layout problems.

**IOE 449 (MFG 449). Material Handling Systems**

*Prerequisite: IOE 310, IOE 316. II alternate years (2 credits)*

Review of material handling equipment used in warehousing and manufacturing. Algorithms to design and analyze discrete parts material storage and flow systems such as Automated Storage/Retrieval Systems, order picking, conveyors, automated guided vehicle systems, and carousels.

**IOE 452 (MFG 455). Corporate Finance**

*Prerequisite: IOE 201, IOE 310, IOE 366. I (3 credits)*

The goal of this course is to introduce a basic understanding of financial management. The course develops fundamental models of valuation and investment from first principles and applies them to problems of corporate and individual decision-making. The topics of discussion will include the net present valuation, optimal portfolio selection, risk and investment analysis, issuing securities, capital structure with debt financing, and real options.

**IOE 453 (MFG 456). Derivative Instruments**

*Prerequisite: IOE 201, IOE 310, IOE 366. Credit not granted for both IOE 453/MFG 456 and MATH 423. II (3 credits)*

The main objectives of the course are first, to provide the students with a thorough understanding of the theory of pricing derivatives in the absence of arbitrage, and second, to develop the mathematical and numerical tools necessary to calculate derivative security prices. We begin by exploring the implications of the absence of static arbitrage. We study, for instance, forward and futures contracts. We proceed to develop the implications of no arbitrage in dynamic trading models: the binomial and Black-Scholes models. The theory is applied to hedging and risk management.

**IOE 460. Decision Analysis**

*Prerequisite: IOE 265, IOE 310. (2 credits) (7-week course)*

Analysis of decisions under uncertainty. Decision trees, influence diagrams, value of information, attitudes towards risk, expected utility; applications from production, inspection, quality control, medicine, finance.

**IOE 461. Quality Engineering Principles and Analysis**

*Prerequisite: IOE 366. I (3 credits)*

This course provides students with the analytical and management tools necessary to solve manufacturing quality problems and implement effective quality systems. Topics include voice of the customer analysis, the Six Sigma problem solving methodology, process capability analysis, measurement system analysis, design of experiments, statistical process control, failure mode and effects analysis, quality function deployment, and reliability analysis.

**IOE 463 (MFG 463). Measurement and Design of Work**

*Prerequisite: IOE 333 or MECHENG 395 or BIOMEDE 231 and IOE 265 or Stats 412. I (3 credits)*

Design of lean manufacturing systems requires knowledge and skills for describing manual work, identifying value and non-value added work elements, designing efficient work equipment and methods, preventing fatigue and related worker health problems and predicting work performance.

**IOE 465. Design and Analysis of Experiments**

*Prerequisite: IOE 366. II (3 credits)*

Linear Models, Multi-collinearity and Robust Regression, Comparative Experiments, Randomized Blocks and Latin Squares, Factorial Designs, Confounding, Mixed Level Fractional Factorials, Random and Mixed Models, Nesting and Split Plots, Response Surface Methods, Taguchi Contributions to Experimental Design.

**IOE 466 (MFG 466). Statistical Quality Control**

*Prerequisite: IOE 366 or Stats 401 or graduate standing. I, II (3 credits)*

Quality Improvement Philosophies; Modeling Process Quality, Statistical Process Control, Control Charts for Variables and Attributes, CUSUM and EWMA, Short Production Runs, Multivariate Quality Control, Auto Correlation, Engineering Process Control, Economic Design of Charts, Fill Control, Pre-control, Adaptive Schemes, Process Capability, Specifications and Tolerances, Gage Capability Studies, Acceptance Sampling by Attributes and Variables, International Quality Standards.

**IOE 473. Decision Support Systems**

*Prerequisite: IOE 310 and IOE 373 or graduate standing. (3 credits)*

This course covers development of decision support systems for Industrial Engineering applications using two technologies: (i) spreadsheet based systems using MS Excel and VBA for Excel and (ii) web enabled systems using ASP .net. This course contains case studies of applications of decision support systems in Industrial Engineering and a student project to provide hands-on experience.

**IOE 474. Simulation**

*Prerequisite: IOE 316, IOE 366, IOE 373. I, II (4 credits)*

Simulation of complex discrete-event systems with applications in industrial and service organizations. Course topics include modeling and programming simulations in one or more high-level computer packages such as ProModel or GPSS/H; input distribution modeling; generating random numbers; statistical analysis of simulation output data. The course will contain a team simulation project.

**IOE 481. Practicum in Hospital Systems**

*Prerequisite: Senior Standing, permission of instructor; not for graduate credit. I, II (4 credits)*

Student team projects in hospital systems. Projects will be offered from areas of industrial and operations engineering, including work measurement and control, systems and procedures, management, organization and information systems. Lectures will deal with the hospital setting and project methodologies. The final report should demonstrate a mastery of the established technical communication skills. The report will be reviewed and edited to achieve the outcome.

**IOE 490. Undergraduate Directed Study, Research, and Special Problems**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor, not for graduate credit; maximum 4 credit hours per term. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (2-4 credits)*

Individual or group study, design, or laboratory research in a field of interest to the student or group. Topics may be chosen from any area of industrial and operations engineering.

Student(s) must register for the individual section number of the instructor/advisor.

**IOE 491. Special Topics in Industrial and Operations Engineering**

*(to be arranged)*

Selected topics of current interest in industrial and operations engineering.

**IOE 499. Senior Design Projects**

*Prerequisite: senior standing, permission of advisor. I, II (4 credits)*

Selected design projects in industrial and operations engineering to be conducted for project sponsors. The final report submitted by the students should demonstrate a mastery of the established communication skills. The final project report will be reviewed to achieve this outcome.

**IOE 506 (Math 506). Stochastic Analysis for Finance**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of advisor. I, II (3 credits)*

The aim of this course is to teach the probabilistic techniques and concepts from the theory of stochastic processes required to understand the widely used financial models. In particular concepts such as martingales, stochastic integration/calculus, which are essential in computing the prices of derivative contracts, will be discussed. Pricing in complete/incomplete markets (in discrete/continuous time) will be the focus of this course as well as some exposition of the mathematical tools that will be used such as Brownian motion, Levy processes and Markov processes.

**IOE 510 (Math 561) (OMS 518). Linear Programming I**

*Prerequisite: Math 217, Math 417, or Math 419. I, II (3 credits)*

Formulation of problems from the private and public sectors using the mathematical model of linear programming. Development of the simplex algorithm; duality theory and economic interpretations. Postoptimality (sensitivity) analysis application and interpretations. Introduction to transportation and assignment problems; special purpose algorithms and advanced computational techniques. Students have opportunities to formulate and solve models developed from more complex case studies and to use various computer programs.

**IOE 511 (Math 562). Continuous Optimization Methods**

*Prerequisite: Math 217, Math 417 or Math 419. I (3 credits)*

Survey of continuous optimization problems. Unconstrained optimization problems: unidirectional search techniques; gradient, conjugate direction, quasi-Newton methods. Introduction to constrained optimization using techniques of unconstrained optimization through penalty transformations, augmented Lagrangians, and others. Discussion of computer programs for various algorithms.

**IOE 512. Dynamic Programming***Prerequisite: IOE 510, IOE 316. (3 credits)*

The techniques of recursive optimization and their use in solving multistage decision problems, applications to various types of problems, including an introduction to Markov decision processes.

**IOE 515. Stochastic Processes***Prerequisite: IOE 316 or Stats 310. I (3 credits)*

Introduction to non-measure theoretic stochastic processes. Poisson processes, renewal processes, and discrete time Markov chains. Applications in queueing systems, reliability, and inventory control.

**IOE 516. Stochastic Processes II***Prerequisite: IOE 515. II (3 credits)*

This course emphasizes the use of Markov Chains in theory and practice. General knowledge of probability theory and stochastic processes is assumed. Applications may include equipment replacement, queueing systems, and production systems. Methodologies covered include invariant measures and stationary distributions for both the discrete and continuous cases.

**IOE 518. Introduction to Integer Programming***Prerequisite: IOE 510. II (1.5 credits) (7-week course)*

Introduction to optimization problems that fall within the framework of Integer Programming, and an overview of concepts and classical methods for their analysis and solution. Integer programming formulations, relaxations, duality and bounds, branch-and-bound and cutting plane algorithms, heuristic solution methods.

**IOE 519. Introduction to Nonlinear Programming***Prerequisite: Math 217/417/419 and Math 451. II (1.5 credits) (7-week course)*

Introduction to continuous nonlinear optimization problems, and an overview of concepts and classical methods for their analysis and solution. Nonlinear programming formulations. Optimality conditions for constrained and unconstrained problems. Convexity. Algorithms: steepest descent, Newton's method, barrier and penalty methods.

**IOE 522. Theories of Administration***Prerequisite: IOE 421. II (3 credits)*

Provide insight into leading theories concerning the administration of research and industrial organizations. Treat the concepts needed for describing, assessing, and diagnosing organizations; processes of organizational communication, motivation, and conflict management; adaptation of organization systems to the requirements of work and information technologies.

**IOE 524. Integrative Technology Management***Prerequisite: IOE 421. II (3 credits)*

A technology's path from invention to market success is shaped by a variety of factors. Covering the technology cycle from basic research to product development to manufacturing systems, this course provides an introduction to the analysis of the factors on industry, firm, and functional unit levels. Integrated multiple perspectives from engineering, economics, management, and organizational behavior.

**IOE 533 (MFG 535). Human Motor Behavior and Engineering Systems***Prerequisite: IOE 333 and IOE 366. I (3 credits)*

This course is designed to provide a basic perspective of the major processes of human motor behavior. Emphasis will be placed on understanding motor control and man-(machine)-environment interaction. Information processing will be presented and linked to motor behavior. Application of theories to the design of the workplace, controls and tools will be underlined and illustrated by substantial examples.

**IOE 534 (BIOMEDE 534) (MFG 534). Occupational Biomechanics***Prerequisite: IOE 333, IOE 334, or IOE 433. II (3 credits)*

Anatomical and physiological concepts are introduced to understand and predict human motor capabilities, with particular emphasis on the evaluation and design of manual activities in various occupations. Quantitative models are developed to explain (1) muscle strength performance; (2) cumulative and acute musculoskeletal injury; (3) physical fatigue; and (4) human motion control.

**IOE 536. Cognitive Ergonomics***Prerequisite: IOE 333 or IOE 433. (3 credits)*

Theories and concepts of human information processing are introduced to analyze human perceptual and cognitive performance in human machine information systems such as intelligent transportation and manufacturing systems. Conceptual and quantitative models, interface design techniques, and research and evaluation methods are presented. Samples of on-going research are also discussed.

**IOE 539 (MFG 539). Safety Engineering Methods***Prerequisite: IOE 265 or Biostat 503. I (3 credits)*

Recognition, evaluation, and control of generic safety hazards (confined spaces, electricity, fire, mechanical energy, etc.) found in contemporary workplaces, using case studies from manufacturing, transportation and power generation. Students perform an interdisciplinary team project using systems safety engineering methods to redesign a work station, manufacturing process, or consumer product.

**IOE 541 (MFG 541). Inventory Analysis and Control**

*Prerequisite: IOE 310, IOE 316. (3 credits)*

Models and techniques for managing inventory systems and for planning production. Topics include single item and multi-item inventory models, production planning and control, and performance evaluation of manufacturing systems.

**IOE 543 (MFG 543). Scheduling**

*Prerequisite: IOE 316, IOE 310. (3 credits)*

The problem of scheduling several tasks over time, including the topics of measures of performance, single-machine sequencing, flow shop scheduling, the job shop problem, and priority dispatching. Integer programming, dynamic programming, and heuristic approaches to various problems are presented.

**IOE 545 (MFG 545). Queueing Networks**

*Prerequisite: IOE 515 or EECS 501. (3 credits)*

Introduction to queueing networks. Topics include product and non-product form networks, exact results and approximations, queueing networks with blocking, and polling systems. Applications from manufacturing and service industries are given as examples.

**IOE 548. Integrated Product Development**

*Prerequisite: Graduate Standing; Permission of Tauber Institute. I (3 credits)*

This is a Tauber Institute-sponsored graduate elective. Students form teams of four/five, each with mixed disciplinary backgrounds spanning business, engineering and art/architecture. A product category is announced, and each team acts as an independent firm competing in that product market against other teams while working independently through an integrated exercise of market research, product design, product development and manufacture, pricing, demand forecasting, and inventory control. Market share of each team is determined through both a web-based competition and a physical trade show.

**IOE 549 (MFG 549). Plant Flow Systems**

*Prerequisite: IOE 310, IOE 416. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Analytical models for the design and throughput performance evaluation of material handling systems used in discrete parts flow production facilities. Analysis of design and control issues for manual and automated handling systems including lift trucks, micro-load automatic storage/retrieval systems and automated guided vehicle systems.

**IOE 551. Benchmarking, Productivity Analysis and Performance Measurement**

*Prerequisite: IOE 510. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to quality engineering techniques commonly used for performance measurement, productivity analysis,

and identification of best practice. Topics include balanced scorecard, activity-based costing/management, benchmarking, quality function deployment and data envelopment analysis (DEA). Significant focus of the course is on the application of DEA for identification of best practice.

**IOE 552 (Math 542). Financial Engineering I**

*Prerequisite: IOE 453 or Math 423. Business School students: Fin 580 or Fin 618 or BA 855. II (3 credits)*

Theory and applications of financial engineering. Designing, structuring and pricing financial engineering products (including options, futures, swaps and other derivative securities) and their applications to financial and investment risk management. Mathematical methodology that forms the basis of financial engineering, applied stochastic processes and numerical methods in particular.

**IOE 553 (Math 543). Financial Engineering II**

*Prerequisite: IOE 552. I (3 credits)*

Advanced issues in financial engineering: stochastic interest rate modeling and fixed income markets, derivative trading and arbitrage, international finance, risk management methodologies including Value-at-Risk and credit risk. Multivariate stochastic calculus methodology in finance: multivariate Ito's lemma, Ito's stochastic integrals, the Feynman-Kac theorem and Girsanov's theorem.

**IOE 560 (Stats 550). Bayesian Decision Analysis**

*Prerequisite: IOE 366 or Stats 426. (3 credits)*

Axiomatic foundations for, and assessment of, probability and utility; formulation of decision problems; risk functions, admissibility; likelihood functions and the likelihood principle; natural conjugate a priori distributions; Bayesian regression analysis and hypothesis testing; hierarchical models; credible intervals; numerical analysis; applications to decision-making.

**IOE 562 (Stats 535). Reliability**

*Prerequisite: IOE 316 and IOE 366 or Stats 425 and Stats 426. I (3 credits)*

Reliability concepts and methodology for modeling, assessing and improving product reliability: common models for component and system reliability; analysis of field and warranty data; component reliability inference; repairable systems; accelerated stress testing for reliability assessment; reliability improvement through experimental design.

**IOE 565 (MECHENG 563) (MFG 561). Time Series Modeling, Analysis, Forecasting**

*Prerequisite: IOE 366 or MECHENG 401. I (3 credits)*

Time series modeling, analysis, forecasting, and control, identifying parametric time series, autocovariance, spectra, Green's function, trend and seasonality. Examples from manufacturing, quality control, ergonomics, inventory, and management.

**IOE 566 (MFG 569). Advanced Quality Control***Prerequisite: IOE 466. (3 credits)*

An applied course on Quality Control including Statistical Process Control Modifications, Linear, Stepwise and Ridge Regression Applications, Quality Function Deployment, Taguchi Methods, Quality Policy Deployment, Tolerancing Systems, Process Control Methodologies and Measurement Systems and Voice of the Customer Methodologies Time Series, Experimental Design, Total Quality Management and case studies.

**IOE 567. Work-Related Musculoskeletal Disorders***Prerequisite: Graduate Standing and IOE 333 or equivalent. II alternate years (3 credits)*

For students with an advanced interest in the prevention and rehabilitation of occupational musculoskeletal disorders. Content includes 1) lectures, readings and discussions on biomechanical, physiological and psychological factors and on exposure assessment, 2) oral and written critiques of historical and contemporary literature, 3) job analysis and design case studies from manufacturing and service operations (site visits and archived video).

**IOE 570 (Stats 570) Experimental Design***Prerequisite: Stats 500 or background in regression II (3 credits)*

Basic design principles, review of analysis of variance, block designs, two-level and three-level factorial and fractional factorial experiments, designs with complex aliasing, data analysis techniques and case studies, basic response surface methodology, variation reduction and introductory robust parameter designs.

**IOE 574. Simulation Analysis***Prerequisite: IOE 515. (3 credits)*

Underlying probabilistic aspects of simulation experiments, statistical methodology for designing simulation experiments and interpreting output. Random number generators, variate and process generation, output analysis, efficiency improvement techniques, simulation and optimization, how commercial simulation software works. Applications from telecommunications, manufacturing statistical analysis.

**IOE 583 (MECHENG 583) (MFG 583) (EECS 566).****Scientific Basis for Reconfigurable Manufacturing***Prerequisite: Graduate Standing or permission of instructor. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Principles of reconfigurable manufacturing systems (RMS). Students will be introduced to fundamental theories applicable to RMS synthesis and analysis. Concepts of customization, integrability, modularity, diagnosability, and convertibility. Reconfiguration design theory, life-cycle economics, open-architecture principles, controller configuration, system reliability, multi-sensor monitoring, and stream of variations. Term projects.

**IOE 588 (MECHENG 588) (MFG 588).****Assembly Modeling for Design and Manufacturing***Prerequisite: MECHENG 381 and MECHENG 401 or equivalent. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Assembly on product and process. Assembly representation. Assembly sequence. Datum flow chain. Geometric Dimensioning & Tolerancing. Tolerance analysis. Tolerance synthesis. Robust design. Fixturing. Joint design and joining methods. Stream of variation. Auto body assembly case studies.

**IOE 590.****Masters Directed Study, Research, and Special Problems***Prerequisite: Graduate standing and permission of instructor. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (2-4 credits)*

Individual or group study, design or laboratory research in a field of interest to the student or group. Topics may be chosen from any area of industrial and operations engineering. Student(s) must register for the section number of the instructor/advisor. Maximum of six credits of IOE 590/593 may be counted toward the IOE Masters Degree.

**IOE 591. Special Topics***Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (to be arranged)*

Selected topics of current interest in industrial and operations engineering.

**IOE 593. Ergonomics Professional Project***Prerequisite: Graduate Standing, permission of instructor. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (2-4 credits)*

Students work as part of a team within a production or service organization on a design project that emphasizes the application of ergonomic principles to enhance the safety, productivity, and/or quality aspects of a human-machine system. Student(s) must register for the section number of the instructor/advisor. A maximum of six credits of IOE 590/593 may be counted toward the IOE Masters Degree.

**IOE 600 (EECS 600).****Function Space Methods in System Theory***Prerequisite: EECS 400 or Math 419. (3 credits)*

Introduction to the description and analysis of systems using function analytic methods. Metric spaces, normed linear spaces, Hilbert spaces, resolution spaces. Emphasis on using these concepts in systems problems.

**IOE 610 (Math 660). Linear Programming II***Prerequisite: IOE 510 (Math 561). II (3 credits)*

Primal-dual algorithm. Resolution of degeneracy, upper bounding. Variants of simplex method. Geometry of the simplex method, application of adjacent vertex methods in non-linear programs, fractional linear programming. Decomposition principle, generalized linear programs. Linear programming under uncertainty. Ranking algorithms, fixed charge problem. Integer programming. Combinatorial problems.

**IOE 611 (Math 663). Nonlinear Programming***Prerequisite: IOE 510 (Math 561). I (3 credits)*

Modeling, theorems of alternatives, convex sets, convex and generalized convex functions, convex inequality systems, necessary and sufficient optimality conditions, duality theory, algorithms for quadratic programming, linear complementary problems, and fixed point computing. Methods of direct search, Newton and Quasi-Newton, gradient projection, feasible direction, reduced gradient; solution methods for nonlinear equations.

**IOE 612. Network Flows***Prerequisite: IOE 510 (Math 561). II (3 credits)*

Flow problems on networks. Maximum flow minimum cut theorem. Labeling algorithms. Circulation and feasibility theorems. Sensitivity analysis. Incidence matrices. Shortest routes. Minimum cost flows, out-of-kilter algorithm. Critical path networks, project cost curves. Multi-commodity flow problem, biflows. Matching problems in graph theory.

**IOE 614. Integer Programming***Prerequisite: IOE 510 (Math 561). (3 credits)*

Modeling with integer variables, total unimodularity, cutting plane approaches, branch-and-bound methods, Lagrangian relaxation, Bender's decomposition, the knapsack, and other special problems.

**IOE 615. Advanced Stochastic Processes***Prerequisite: IOE 515 and Math 451. (3 credits)*

Designed for students planning to do research on stochastic models in operations research (e.g., queueing systems, stochastic scheduling, financial models, simulation, etc.) Topics covered include Martingales, Brownian motion, diffusion processes, limit theorems, and coupling.

**IOE 616. Queueing Theory***Prerequisite: IOE 515. (3 credits)*

Theoretical foundations, models and techniques of queueing theory. Rigorous treatment of elementary through advanced queueing systems and queueing networks. Topics include Markov Renewal and Semi-Regenerative Processes.

**IOE 623 (Math 623). Computational Finance***Prerequisite: Math 316 and Math 425/525 or IOE 552. II (3 credits)*

This is a course in computational methods in finance and financial modeling. Particular emphasis will be put on interest rate models and interest rate derivatives. The specific topics include: Black-Scholes theory, no arbitrage and complete markets theory, term structure models: Hull and White models and Heath Jarrow Morton models, the stochastic differential equations and martingale approach: multinomial tree and Monte Carlo methods, the partial differential equations approach: finite difference methods.

**IOE 635 (BIOMEDE 635).****Laboratory in Biomechanics and Physiology of Work***Prerequisite: IOE 534 (BIOMEDE 534). II (2 credits)*

This laboratory is offered in conjunction with the Occupational Biomechanics lecture course (IOE 534) to enable students to examine experimentally (1) musculoskeletal reactions to volitional acts; (2) the use of electromyography (EMGs) to evaluate muscle function and fatigue; (3) biomechanical models; (4) motion analysis system; and (5) musculoskeletal reactions to vibrations.

**IOE 636. Laboratory in Human Performance***Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by IOE 533. I alternate years (2 credits)*

This optional lab is offered in conjunction with IOE 533 to provide an experimental perspective on (1) the major processes of human behavior (reflexes, motor control); (2) information measurement; (3) psychophysics; and (4) controls and displays.

**IOE 640. Mathematical Modeling of Operational Systems***Prerequisite: IOE 510, IOE 515. (3 credits)*

The art and science of developing, using and explicating mathematical models, presented in a studio/workshop environment. Structuring of a variety of operational "situations" so they can be reasonably represented by a mathematical model. Extensive class discussion and out-of-class investigation of potential mathematical approaches to each situation. Incorporation of data analysis.

**IOE 641. Supply Chain Management***Prerequisite: IOE 510, IOE 515 and IOE 541. (3 credits)*

Structural analyses of production and inventory systems. Review of issues in supply chain management. Topics include inventory systems with stochastic lead time, multi-echelon supply systems, and coordination of material flows, information flows and financial flows in a supply chain.



**IOE 691. Special Topics**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II (to be arranged)*

Selected topics of current interest in industrial and operations engineering.

**IOE 712. Infinite Horizon Optimization**

*Prerequisite: IOE 512. (3 credits)*

A seminar on optimization problems with an infinite time horizon. Topics include topological properties, optimality definitions, decision/forecast horizons, regenerative models, and stopping rules. Applications discussed include capacity expansion, equipment replacement, and production/ inventory control.

**IOE 800. First-Year Doctoral Seminar**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I (1 credit)*

Presentation by IOE faculty members of current and future research activities within the department. Discussion of procedural, philosophical, and professional aspects of doctoral studies in industrial and operations engineering.

**IOE 801. First-Year Doctoral Directed Research**

*Prerequisite: IOE Ph.D. precandidacy, permission of instructor. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (1-3 credits)*

Directed research on a topic of mutual interest to the student and the instructor. Student(s) must register for the section number of the instructor/advisor.

**IOE 802. Written and Oral Academic Presentations**

*Prerequisite: IOE 800 and IOE 801. II (2 credits)*

The Dissertation Proposal is used as a platform for developing written and oral presentation skills as students prepare for the IOE Preliminary exam. Topics and assignments include: key elements of NIH and NSF proposals, writing the dissertation proposal and preparing/delivering oral presentations.

**IOE 836. Seminar in Human Performance**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. I (1 credits)*

Case studies of research techniques used in the human performance and safety fields. Speakers actively engaged in research will discuss their methods and results.

**IOE 837. Seminar in Occupational Health and Safety Engineering**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. II (1 credit)*

This seminar provides an opportunity for graduate students interested in occupational health and safety engineering problems to become acquainted with various related contemporary research and professional activities, as presented by both staff and guest speakers.

**IOE 899.****Seminar in Industrial and Operations Engineering**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor; not for master's degree; mandatory satisfactory/unsatisfactory. I, II (1 credit)*

Presentation by IOE faculty members and outside speakers on current and future research activities in industrial and operations engineering.

**IOE 990. Dissertation Research: Pre-Candidate**

*Prerequisite: Completion of IOE Qualifying Exam and permission of instructor. I, II, III (2-8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (1-4 credits)*

Dissertation work by doctoral student who has passed the IOE Qualifying Exam with Pass or Conditional Pass, but is not yet admitted to candidacy. Student must register for the section number of the instructor/advisor. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

**IOE 995. Dissertation Research: Candidate**

*Prerequisite: Graduate School authorization for admission as a doctoral candidate and permission of the instructor. I, II, III (8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (4 credits)*

Dissertation research by a doctoral student who has been admitted to Candidacy. Student must register for the section number of the instructor/advisor. The defense of the dissertation (e.g., the final oral examination) must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

## Faculty

Mark Daskin, Ph.D., Chair and Clyde W. Johnson  
Collegiate Professor

### Professors

Thomas Armstrong, Ph.D.

Yavuz Bozer, Ph.D.

Xiuli Chao, Ph.D.

Izak Duenyas, Ph.D.

Gary D. Herrin, Ph.D.

Wallace Hopp, Ph.D.

Jack Hu, Ph.D.

Barry H. Kantowitz, Ph.D.

W. Monroe Keyserling, Ph.D.

Jeffrey K. Liker, Ph.D.

Vijay Nair, Ph.D.

Edwin Romeijn, Ph.D.

Romesh Saigal, Ph.D.

Lawrence M. Seiford, Ph.D.

Robert L. Smith, Ph.D., Altarum/ERIM Russell D. O'Neil  
Professor of Engineering

### Professors Emeritus

Don B. Chaffin, Ph.D., P.E., G. Lawton and Louise G.  
Johnson Professor of Engineering, Richard G. Snyder  
Distinguished University Professor

Walton M. Hancock, D. Eng., P.E.

Katta G. Murty, Ph.D.

Stephen M. Pollock, Ph.D., Herrick Professor of  
Manufacturing

Richard C. Wilson, Ph.D.

### Adjunct Professor

Seth Bonder, Ph.D.

### Associate Professors

Amy Cohn, Ph.D.

Marina A. Epelman, Ph.D.

Jionghua (Judy) Jin, Ph.D.

Jussi Keppo, Ph.D.

Yili Liu, Ph.D., Arthur F. Thurnau Professor

Bernard J. Martin, Ph.D.

Nadine B. Sarter, Ph.D.

Mark P. VanOyen, Ph.D.

### Associate Professor Emeritus

James M. Miller, Ph.D., P.E.

### Adjunct Assistant Professors

Patrick C. Hammett, Ph.D.

### Assistant Professors

Mariel Lavieri, Ph.D.

### Adjunct Associate Professors

Paul A. Green, Ph.D.

Richard E. Hughes, Ph.D.

## Lecturers

Robert E. Anderson, M.S. (Ind. Mgt.)  
 Dennis E. Blumenfeld, Ph.D.  
 Robert F. Bordley, Ph.D.  
 J. Paul Frantz, Ph.D.  
 Luis Garcia-Guzman, Ph.D.  
 Robert J. Goodsell, M.A.  
 Timothy P. Rhoades, Ph.D.  
 Robert M. Santer, Ph.D.  
 John P. Spicer, Ph.D.  
 Whitney Walters-Smith, M.S.  
 Charles Woolley, M.S. (Bio.E.)

## Contacts

Departmental Website: <http://ioe.engin.umich.edu/>  
 Industrial and Operations Engineering Department  
 1603 Industrial and Operations Engineering Building  
 1205 Beal Avenue  
 Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-2117  
 Phone: (734) 764-3297  
 Fax: (734) 764-3451

## Undergraduate Contacts

### Undergraduate Program Advisor

Yili Liu  
 G622 IOE Building  
 yililiu@umich.edu  
 (734) 763-0464

### Undergraduate Student Advisor

Wanda Dobberstein  
 1603 IOE Building  
 wldobber@umich.edu  
 (734) 764-3297

## Graduate Contacts

### Graduate Program Advisor and Program Coordinator

Matt Irelan  
 1603 IOE Building  
 mirelan@umich.edu  
 (734) 764-6480

### Graduate Program Advisor

Professor W. Monroe Keyersling  
 G620 IOE Building  
 wmkeyser@umich.edu  
 (734) 763-0563

## Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)

### B.S.E in Industrial and Operations Engineering/ M.S.E in Industrial and Operations Engineering

Program Advisor: Professor W. Monroe Keyserling  
 Matt Irelan  
 1603 IOE Bldg.  
 mirelan@umich.edu  
 (734) 764-6480

### B.S.E in Industrial and Operations Engineering/ M.S. in Biomedical Engineering

Program Advisor: Professor David E. Kohn  
 Susan Bitzer  
 1111 Carl A. Gerstacker Bldg.  
 sbitzer@umich.edu  
 (734) 763-5290

## Interdisciplinary Degree Programs

Recent technological, economic, and social developments have significantly extended the range of problems to which engineering skills and methodologies must be applied. Problems in environmental quality, transportation systems, and urban planning, among others, challenge students to develop programs combining technical knowledge with social and political awareness. In addition, the complexity of our technological society requires that some engineers integrate studies in several technical areas.

To meet these needs, the Interdisciplinary Engineering Program - B.S. (Engineering) - allows students to combine studies in several engineering fields or to combine studies in engineering with studies in other fields. This program can prepare students for a wide variety of career and graduate school opportunities while providing a distinctive undergraduate education.

The program, however, is suited best for those students who have clearly defined career goals. Because the degree is non-departmental, the program does not provide the conventional career opportunities available to students in departmental programs.

Successful completion of the Interdisciplinary Undergraduate Degree Program results in a B.S. degree rather than a B.S.E. degree. Students who need a standard engineering background should consider a departmental B.S.E. program.

### Accreditation

Students should note that this program does not meet the requirement of the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET) for Professional Engineering Certification.

### Department Administration

#### Program Advisor

Kurt Hill  
230 Chrysler Center

For more information on contacting Interdisciplinary Undergraduate administration, you can find a department contact list on the last page of the Interdisciplinary Undergraduate section.

## Interdisciplinary Degree Programs

### Mission

To provide an alternative program of study within the College of Engineering that provides a student with a technical/science or combination technical/liberal arts background that allows the student to be an entrepreneur, educator, or continue to a graduate program or professional school.

### Goals

For the Interdisciplinary Engineering program, students are asked to write a statement of their educational goals and career objectives, explaining how their course selections will contribute toward these goals. Goals may be modified as the student progresses. Finally, students are encouraged to explore postgraduate opportunities and alternative career paths.

## Interdisciplinary Degree Programs Undergraduate Education

### Degree Program

Students with interdisciplinary goals devise a program option based on the course offerings of various departments in the College and elsewhere in the University. These programs may be one of the following:

1. A pre-professional or pre-graduate program. The student chooses, for example, a pre-law, pre-medicine, pre-dentistry, pre-public administration, pre-business administration, pre-bioengineering, or pre-public systems engineering option. Most B.S. (Engineering) students have an option in one of these areas.
2. An interdepartmental College-wide program. The student crosses traditional boundaries in technical disciplines to study in areas such as manufacturing, integrated transportation systems, or technical communication. Before considering an option in one of the areas, students should investigate the possibilities in departmental programs.
- 3.

4. An interdisciplinary University-wide program. The student combines studies in the mathematical and physical sciences, the social sciences, natural resources, business administration, architecture, or technical design with complementary studies in engineering. Most students obtain combined or dual degrees when they choose an option in one of these areas.

Students are able to pursue these goals by choosing from advanced courses in other fields and colleges as well as in engineering.

### Program Design

Each student is asked to define his or her own educational goals and to design a program with the advice of the program advisor. It is very important to choose a purposeful sequence of advanced engineering concentration courses to complement an integrated sequence of program option courses. Together these form a “major.”

Such a program, however, results from the student’s own decisions. Since there is no structure of prerequisite and required courses in the junior and senior years, within the constraints explained below, this program is flexible and allows considerable freedom to choose courses.

The outline of studies demonstrates the well-rounded college education provided by the Interdisciplinary Engineering Program. Few degree programs in any university allow such a balanced distribution of science, mathematics, social science, humanities, and engineering courses.

Note: The combined hours for Engineering Science and Engineering Concentration courses must total at least 40 hours.

## Sample Schedule

### B.S. (Engineering)

	Total Credit Hours	Terms							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Subjects required by all programs (52-55 hrs.)</b>									
Mathematics 115, 116, 215, and 216	16	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Engr 100, Intro to Engr	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engr 101, Intro to Computers	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemistry 125/126 and 130 <sup>1</sup> or 210/211	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 140 with Lab 141; Physics 240 with Lab 241 <sup>2</sup>	10	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Humanities and Social Sciences (include one 4-hour course in <i>Economics</i> )	16	4	4	-	-	4	4	-	-
<b>Engineering Science (18-20 hrs.)</b>	18	-	-	3	6	6	3	-	-
<b>Program Subjects (40-42 hrs.)</b>									
Engineering Concentration	22	-	-	-	3	3	6	6	4
Program Option Courses	20	-	-	3	-	3	4	4	6
<b>General Electives (13-17 hrs.)</b>	16	-	-	3	3	-	-	5	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science degree (Engineering) - B.S.(Engineering) - must complete the program listed above. This sample schedule is an example of one leading to graduation in eight terms.

#### Notes:

<sup>1</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Chemistry AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Chemistry 130/125/126 you will have met the Chemistry Core Requirement for CoE.

<sup>2</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Physics AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Physics 140/141 and 240/241 you will have met the Physics Core Requirement for CoE.

#### Additional Note:

The combined hours for Engineering Science and Engineering Concentration courses must total at least 40 hours.

## Minors

Students in the College may elect to study an academic minor offered by the College or another School/College at the University. Information about the requirements necessary to complete a minor is found here, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/coeminors.html>. The College offers the following minors:

- International Minor
- Multidisciplinary Design Minor
- Electrical Engineering Minor

Students can also pursue minors offered by the College of Literature, Science and the Arts or in the School of Art & Design. The requirements and policies are located in the Undergraduate Education section of the Bulletin, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/minors.html>.

## Interdisciplinary Degree Programs Concentrations

### Program Option Courses

This group of courses is selected by students to provide a program of study oriented to their individualized educational career goals. The program option can include courses from throughout the University, including additional engineering courses. For most program options, these should be 300-, 400-, and 500-level courses. Each student is encouraged to design a curriculum that reflects his/her individual goals. Some of the possible options are identified below. (Some options involve combined or dual degree programs with other schools and colleges; although, that is not the route most students take.)

#### Pre-Law

Students choose this option to prepare for law school to become attorneys in a law firm or to specialize in an area such as corporate law where they use their technical training as a member of a corporate staff. However, a B.S.E. degree from any engineering department is a viable pre-law alternative. Some extra steps may be necessary after an interdisciplinary engineering degree for a concentration in Patent law since the degree is not ABET accredited.

#### Pre-Medicine

Students choose this option to become physicians or to go into biomedical research where they can use their technical training. However, any engineering degree is also an appropriate pre-medical degree. The interdisciplinary program is the only one in the college where a student can meet all pre-med requirements and still only take 128 credits to graduate with an engineering degree.

#### Pre-Bioengineering

Students choose this option to prepare for a graduate program in bioengineering, a field applied to problems in living systems and in design of new biological structures. However, graduate programs in bioengineering do not require undergraduate training in bioengineering, so several other B.S.E. degrees are also excellent preparation.

#### Pre-Business Administration or Business Administration

Many students combine business courses with engineering courses to prepare for a career in business. Some students earn a Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) after completing a B.S. in Engineering. About half of all engineers who enter industry eventually assume managerial responsibilities. Students interested in this program option should consider whether or not a degree in Industrial and Operations Engineering would be more appropriate than the B.S. (Engineering) degree. Furthermore, any engineering degree provides sound preparation for an M.B.A. program.

#### Technical Sales and Applications Engineering

Students combine engineering, communications, and business to prepare for positions in these fields. Many companies require sales engineers to design and market products that meet the needs of other corporations and government agencies. These persons serve as liaison between their corporations' research, design, product, and manufacturing engineers and the customers' engineers and managers.

#### Appropriate Technology

Students interested in alternative technologies design program options in appropriate technology, alternative energy resources, or environmental systems.

#### Urban and Regional Planning

An increasing number of engineers become planners and administrators in urban systems because they know sophisticated technology or are trained in problem solving and systems design. Related options are in architecture, sociology, natural resources, and transportation. This option primarily is a pre-graduate school option.

## Technical Design

Some students pursue a combined degree program with the School of Art, usually in industrial design, but occasionally in graphics. The combination prepares students for careers meeting challenges in human/technology interface systems or in computer graphics.

## Technical and Professional Communication

Students choose this option either to enhance their qualifications for careers as managers in industry, business, and government or to prepare themselves for careers as technical communicators. The option is distinctive in the United States because its graduates combine engineering skills while concentrating on communication skills. It is good preparation for a graduate program in technical communication. Fundamental classes are offered in fluid mechanics, combustion, and turbulent mixing. A graduate laboratory class is offered in high temperature gas dynamics. Applied propulsion classes include Rocket Propulsion and Turbojet Propulsion. Research covers the areas of laser-based flow visualization, velocity field imaging, holography, spray combustion, supersonic mixing, hydrogen combustion in a scramjet-like device, and soot formation.

## Science

Students choose this option to prepare for a graduate program in mathematics, biology, or one of the physical sciences. Students choosing this option select a program of study roughly equivalent to that of a mathematics or science student in LSA. Other options for such students are the pre-Bioengineering option and the Engineering Physics option.

## Engineering Concentration Courses

The engineering concentration courses complement the program option courses. The student elects a sequence of engineering courses that must have coherence with respect to subject matter and progression with respect to level of study. In environmental studies, for example, program option courses in the life sciences, natural resources, or geophysical sciences are complemented by engineering concentration courses from Civil and Environmental Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Aerospace Engineering, and Atmospheric, Oceanic and Space Sciences. In business administration, courses in systems, planning, management, operations, decision-making, and design - from several engineering fields - complement the program option. These should be 300-, 400-, and 500-level courses.

## Engineering Science Courses

The Engineering Science courses provide science-based skills applicable to engineering problems. Most courses are at the 200- and 300-level and are prerequisites for many advanced engineering courses. These courses for the most part are those required in all engineering degree programs.

Each student in the program must select courses from the list in at least four of the following areas totaling (18-20 hours):

- *Computer Methods*  
CEE 303 (4), AOSS 410 (4), EECS 280 (4) or IOE 373 (4)
- *Electrical*  
EECS 230 (4), EECS 215 (4)
- *Environmental*  
CEE 260 (4), AOSS 300 (3), AOSS 320 (4), NERS211 (4)
- *Materials*  
MSE 250 (4), ME 382 (4) , MSE 220 (4)
- *Mechanical*  
ME 211 (4), ME 240 (4), NAME 320 (4) or ME 320 (3)
- *Systems*  
IOE 201 (2) and 202 (2), IOE 265 (4), IOE 310 (4)
- *Thermodynamics*  
ME 235 (3) or ChemE 230 (4)

Together with the engineering concentration courses, these courses provide the engineering basis of the B.S. (Engineering) degree. These requirements must be adhered to.

## Multiple Degree Options

### Dual Degree Program

Students with interest in more than one program offered by the College may work for additional bachelor's degrees concurrently if they plan the course elections carefully. Students will find that it is possible to satisfy the subject requirements of both programs in a minimum amount of time by conferring early with the respective program advisors. Approval by involved departments is required.

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degrec.html>

## Multiple Dependent Degree Program (MDDP)

Students may choose to pursue a College of Engineering undergraduate degree and a second undergraduate degree from another U-M college/school such as the College of Literature, Science and the Arts, the Ross School of Business, the School of Music, Theatre and Dance or the School of Art and Design (Multiple Dependent Degree Program). More information can be found in the Undergraduate Education section, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>.

## Engineering Global Leadership (EGL) Honors Program

The Engineering Global Leadership Honors Program (EGL) is an exciting honors program that allows students to complement their engineering education with courses in the Ross School of Business and global/cultural courses in LS&A. The EGL Honors program prepares students to communicate across cultures and across the engineering/business boundaries. Students also complete a practical internship and leadership training. This honors program is very rigorous (full course loads every semester and maintenance of a high GPA) and leads to two degrees; a BSE and a Master's degree in engineering. For more details, go to the website: <http://www.engin.umich.edu/egl/>.

## Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)

The five-year Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS) Program permits students who enter the program in the first term of their senior year to receive the B.S.E. and M.S.E. degrees (or the B.S.E. and M.Eng. degrees) upon completion of a minimum of 149 credit hours. Students should speak with the department advising office to learn more about the SGUS application process and procedures. SGUS admissions requirements will vary. <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/combined.html#sgus>

## Contacts

Departmental Website:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/departments/deptDetail/ide.html>  
230 Chrysler Center  
734-647-7106

## Undergraduate Contacts

### Undergraduate Program Advisor

Kurt Hill  
230 Chrysler Center  
<http://www.engin.umich.edu/students/advising>  
(734) 647-7106



## Materials Science and Engineering

Materials Science and Engineering is widely recognized as one of the most promising technical fields of the 21st century.

Materials scientists and engineers specialize in the characterization, development, processing, and use of metallic, ceramic, polymeric, and electronic materials that are employed in all fields of technology.

Materials scientists and engineers are developing important new materials to meet the needs of our modern technological society. These include high-temperature superconductors; ultra-high-purity semiconductors for solid-state electronic devices; high-strength alloys for use at the extreme temperatures encountered in jet and rocket engines; strong, light alloys and composites for aerospace applications; specialized glasses and ceramics with high thermal, mechanical, and chemical stability, and a host of polymeric materials: some with unique functional characteristics and others which replace metal, glass, wood, and natural fibers in dozens of applications.

The future role of materials scientists and engineers promises to be even more important and challenging. It is widely recognized that the world is facing a critical energy shortage. Materials scientists and engineers are rising to this challenge in a variety of ways. One method is reducing the weight of automobiles and other transportation systems for fuel savings. They are also actively engaged in reducing the impact of modern society on our environment. They are at the forefront of recycling technologies and more energy-efficient ways of processing materials. New materials and processes are being developed to replace environmentally unfriendly ones currently in use. Sputtering or vapor deposition instead of plating, and biodegradable plastics are examples.

Materials science and engineering graduates are employed in research, development, and manufacturing. They support the creation of new materials and processes or the improvement of old ones with the aim of tailoring properties to applications. Often the work involves cooperating with mechanical, chemical, aeronautical, automotive and other types of engineers in selecting appropriate materials in the design of various devices; evaluating the performance of materials in service; and, particularly, determining the causes and cures for in-service failures; as well as various kinds of supervisory, research, teaching, and management activities. A tremendous range of materials science and engineering opportunities exists in metals, polymers, ceramics and electronic materials.

The undergraduate program in Materials Science and Engineering at the University of Michigan has been carefully designed to prepare students for the broad range of activities

as described previously; or for continuing their academic work to acquire a master's or doctoral degree.

Introductory courses (either MATSCIE 220 or MATSCIE 250) and MATSCIE 242, and a second-level course (MATSCIE 350) provide a foundation of basic principles applicable to all classes of materials. Other courses include thermodynamics, transport phenomena and mechanical behavior.

Two required laboratory courses give our students a working knowledge of equipment used and methods practiced in the materials industry including processing that uses thermal, chemical, and mechanical methods; characterization using mechanical testing machines, microscopy and diffraction instruments; and analysis of experimental data using statistical and digital methods.

A required course in organic chemistry (Chem 210) may be used to satisfy the engineering chemistry requirement or the technical elective requirement. Introduction to Solid Mechanics (MECHENG 211) is also required.

Students have an opportunity to tailor their program of study to their own interests. They choose three senior-level courses from a group of six. These courses cover electrical, magnetic or optical properties of materials, metals, polymers, ceramics, biomaterials, and materials characterization. They also choose one additional MSE course, plus 10 hours of technical electives and 12 hours of free electives.

All engineering students are required to take 16 credits of humanities or social sciences to broaden their education. One of the social science courses must be macro- or micro-economics (Econ 101 or 102).

### Facilities

The facilities for the program in Materials Science and Engineering are housed primarily in the H. H. Dow Building. These include laboratories equipped for basic studies of the structures and properties of metals, polymers, ceramics and electronic materials; special-purpose laboratories for studies of crystal plasticity, high-temperature alloys, and structural composites; and instrument laboratories containing optical and electron microscopes, x-ray diffraction and spectroscopic apparatus, and precision mechanical-testing equipment.

In 2004 the L. H. Van Vlack Undergraduate Laboratory was opened. This facility has large, open spaces for team and group projects. It is equipped with instruments used in the characterization of materials. All undergraduate courses use this facility.

## Accreditation

This program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET), 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012, telephone (410) 347-7700.

## Department Administration

### Department Chair

Peter Green, Vincent T and Gloria M Gorguze Professor  
3062B HH Dow Building

For more specific information on contacting MSE administration, you can find a department contact list on the last page of the MSE section.

# Materials Science and Engineering

## Mission

To provide internationally recognized leadership in education, research and service in the field of materials science and engineering. This is achieved through educational programs that produce students with a strong background in scientific and engineering problem-solving methods as well as communication and teamwork skills.

## Goals

- To provide excellent, diverse students with the knowledge and engineering skills in a quality learning environment that will enable them to become flexible, effective, life-long learners and leaders in materials-related industries, government agencies, and academia.
- To have a leading undergraduate program in materials science and engineering, one that integrates a strong scientific base with engineering experience.

## Objectives

The undergraduate program in the Department of Materials Science and Engineering at the University of Michigan will graduate students who:

- possess an understanding of the structure, properties, performance, and processing of materials.
- adapt to the rapidly changing scientific and technological landscape, and drive the development of future technologies.

- communicate effectively with their colleagues and the general public.
- contribute substantively to science, technology, the environment, and society.

## Outcomes

All Materials Science and Engineering graduates should have :

- an ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering within their chosen field.
- an ability to formulate engineering problems and develop practical solutions.
- an initial ability to design products and processes applicable to their chosen field.
- an ability to design, conduct, analyze, and interpret the results of engineering experiments.
- an ability to work effectively in diverse teams and provide leadership to teams and organizations.
- an ability for effective oral, graphic and written communication.
- a broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering decisions in a global/society/ economic/environmental context. An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility.
- a recognition of the need for and an ability to engage in life-long learning.
- a broad education necessary to contribute effectively beyond their professional careers.
- a sense of responsibility to make a contribution to society.

# Materials Science and Engineering Undergraduate Education

## Degree Program

### B.S.E. in Materials Science & Engineering

## Sample Schedule

### B.S.E. (Materials Science and Engineering)

	Total Credit Hours	Terms							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Subjects required by all programs (52-55 hrs.)</b>									
Mathematics 115, 116, 215, and 216	16	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Engr 100, Intro to Engr	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engr 101, Intro to Computers	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemistry 125/126 and 130 or Chem 210 & 211 <sup>1</sup>	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 140 with Lab 141; Physics 240 with Lab 241 <sup>2</sup>	10	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Humanities and Social Sciences</b> (Must include Econ 101 or 102)	16	3	3	-	-	-	5	-	5
<b>Science and Technical Subjects (14 hrs.)</b>									
ME 211, Intro to Solid Mechanics	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Science and Technical Electives (Must include Chem 210 - if not already taken)	10	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-
<b>Program Subjects (47 hrs.)</b>									
MSE 250, Principles of Engr Materials or MSE 220, Intro to Mtls and Manufacturing	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
MSE 242, Physics of Materials	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
MSE 330, Thermodynamics of Materials	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
MSE 335, Kinetics and Trans in Mads Engr	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
MSE 350, Principles of Engr Materials II	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
MSE 360, Materials Lab I	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
MSE 365, Materials Lab II	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
MSE 420, Mechanical Behavior of Materials	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
MSE 480, Materials and Engineering Design	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
MSE 489, Materials Processing Design	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
<b>Electives</b>									
Elec 3 MSE Electives <sup>3</sup>	9								
MSE Elective	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
<b>General Electives</b>	12	-	-	3	4	2	-	3	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science degree in Engineering (Materials Science and Engineering) B.S.E. (Matl. Sci.& E.) must complete the program listed above. This sample schedule is an example of one leading to graduation in eight terms.

### Notes:

<sup>1</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Chemistry AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution, you will have met the Chemistry Core Requirement for CoE.

<sup>2</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Physics AP, A-Level, IB Exams or credit from another institution you will have met the Physics Core Requirement for the College of Engineering.

<sup>3</sup> Elect 3 From the Following List:

MSE 400, EMO Materials for Modern Device Technology (3 hrs.)  
 MSE 410, Design and Applications of Biomaterials (3 hrs.)  
 MSE 412, Polymeric Materials (3 hrs.)  
 MSE 440, Ceramic Materials (3 hrs.)  
 MSE 465, Structure & Chemical Characteristics of Materials (3 hrs.)  
 MSE 470, Physical Metallurgy (3 hrs.)  
 MSE 514, Composite Materials (3 hrs.)

## Minors

Students in the College may elect to study an academic minor offered by the College or another School/College at the University. Information about the requirements necessary to complete a minor is found here, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/coeminors.html>

The College offers the following minors:

- International Minor
- Multidisciplinary Design Minor
- Electrical Engineering Minor

Students can also pursue minors offered by the College of Literature, Science and the Arts or in the School of Art & Design. The requirements and policies are located in the Undergraduate Education section of the Bulletin, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/minors.html>

## Multiple Degree Options

### Dual Degree Program

Students with interest in more than one program offered by the College may work for additional bachelor's degrees concurrently if they plan the course elections carefully. Students will find that it is possible to satisfy the subject requirements of both programs in a minimum amount of time by conferring early with the respective program advisors. Approval by involved departments is required.

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

## Combined Degrees Program

Materials are critically involved in most fields of engineering; therefore, it is sometimes advantageous to obtain a B.S.E. degree in Materials Science and Engineering in combination with a B.S.E. degree in other fields such as Mechanical, Chemical, Electrical, or Aerospace Engineering. Students interested in combined degree programs should consult with the program advisors in both programs as early as possible to work out optimum combinations of courses.

## Multiple Dependent Degree Program (MDDP)

Students may choose to pursue a College of Engineering undergraduate degree and a second undergraduate degree from another U-M college/school such as the College of Literature, Science and the Arts, the Ross School of Business, the School of Music, Theatre and Dance or the School of Art and Design (Multiple Dependent Degree Program). More information can be found in the Undergraduate Education section:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

## Engineering Global Leadership (EGL) Honors Program

The Engineering Global Leadership Program (EGL) is an exciting honors program that allows students to complement their engineering education with courses in the Ross School of Business and global/cultural courses in LS&A. The EGL Honors Program prepares students to communicate across cultures and across the engineering/business boundaries. Students also complete a practical internship and leadership training. This honors program is very rigorous (full course loads every semester and maintenance of a high GPA) and leads to two degrees; a BSE and a Master's degree in engineering. For more details, go to the website:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/egl/>

## Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)

Students should apply to the program in the first term of their senior year for provisional admission into the program in order to be advised appropriately regarding planning for undergraduate and graduate course selections. No dual enrollment will be required. Other requirements include a minimum undergraduate grade point average of 3.2 for provisional admission and subsequent enrollment into the SGUS program in Materials Science and Engineering. A maximum of 9 credits of prior-approved course work may be double

counted. Only technical electives and/or general electives may be double counted none of the 47 required Materials Science and Engineering credits may be used for the graduate degree. A maximum of 15 credit hours that are double counted or transferred for graduate credit are allowed. Contact the prospective department for more complete program information.

## Materials Science and Engineering Graduate Education

### Graduate Degrees

- Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.) in Materials Science and Engineering
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Materials Science and Engineering
- SGUS (M.S.E.) in Materials Science and Engineering

### Master of Science Programs

Two different types of M.S.E. degrees are offered: one with a primary focus on coursework (the Coursework M.S.E.) and one with an emphasis on research (the Research M.S.E.) Students supported with a GSRA or research fellowship, must pursue a Research M.S.E. rather than a Coursework M.S.E.

#### Coursework M.S.E. Degree

Students seeking a coursework M.S.E. degree must complete 30 credit hours of courses, which must be approved by the student's advisor. Of the 30 credit hours, up to 8 credit hours may be satisfied by MATSCIE 690, and at least 15 credit hours of MATSCIE department courses (excluding MATSCIE 690) must be taken. At least 2 cognate courses (a minimum of 4 credit hours) must be taken. Students taking MATSCIE 690 must submit a research report commensurate with the number of MATSCIE 690 credits taken. This report must be approved by the project supervisor. It may also be used as a document for the Ph.D. oral candidacy exam.

#### Research M.S.E. Degree

Students seeking a Research M.S.E. degree must complete 30 credit hours of courses, which must be approved by the student's advisor. Students must take at least 9 credits of MATSCIE 690. Students must take at least 12 credit hours of MATSCIE department courses. Students must take at least 2 cognate courses (a minimum of 4 credit hours).

Students must submit a master's thesis to an examining committee of three faculty members, two of which must be from MATSCIE. This committee will include the research advisor and two other faculty selected by the advisor in consultation with the student and approved by the Graduate Committee Chair. The thesis may also be used as a document for the Ph.D. oral candidacy exam. The thesis must be defended orally before this committee and approved by a majority of the committee and the advisor. The oral defense may also serve as the Ph.D. oral exam at the committee's discretion. This thesis should contain a critical review of background information and relevant literature, a statement of objective, a results section, and a thorough scientific analysis of these results. It should have a degree of originality suitable for publication. In the event that the student is not satisfied with the results of his/her examination(s), an appeal for arbitration can be made in sequence to the graduate committee chair, the Department chair, the Rackham Graduate School or the College of Engineering Ombudsman. Graduate students who pass the Ph.D. qualifying exam but still want a Masters Degree must also satisfy the above requirements.

## Ph.D. Programs

### Ph.D. in Materials Science and Engineering

Advancement to candidacy in the MATSCIE doctoral program is contingent on passing the written examination and the oral examination. A master's degree is not a prerequisite. Students must complete an additional 9 hours of formal coursework, above that required for the M.S.E. degree. Incoming students holding an M.S.E. degree (or equivalent) from another institution must complete an additional 18 hours of formal coursework to fulfill the residency and cognate requirements set forth by the Rackham Graduate School. In general, M.S. degrees from institutions outside the U.S. or Canada will be evaluated on an individual basis to determine if they meet the criteria for equivalency as set forth by the Graduate Committee of the MATSCIE department. The criteria for such a decision will be based on the academic standards of the foreign institution, the academic performance of the student at the institution, and the fulfillment of course and research requirements similar to those required in the MATSCIE department. Reports, a thesis and publications may be submitted to the Graduate Committee for consideration in reaching decisions in such cases.

The Department will furnish details of requirements upon request. Also, a pamphlet that describes the general procedure leading to the doctorate is available in the Graduate School Office, 1004 Rackham Building, upon request.

## Courses

### MATSCIE 220.

#### Introduction to Materials and Manufacturing

*Prerequisite: Chem 130 or Chem 210. I, II, IIIa (4 credits)*

Introduction to materials engineering and materials processing in manufacturing. The engineering properties of metals, polymers, semiconductors, ceramics, and composites are correlated with the internal structure of the materials and the service conditions.

### MATSCIE 242. Physics of Materials

*Prerequisite: Physics 240 and preceded or accompanied by Math 216. II (4 credits)*

Basic principles of modern physics and quantum mechanics as pertain to solid state physics and the physical behavior of materials on the nanometer scale. Applications to solid state and nano-structured materials will be emphasized including band structure, bonding and magnetic, optical and electronic response.

### MATSCIE 250. Principles of Engineering Materials

*Prerequisite: Chem 130 or Chem 210. I, II (4 credits)*

A student can receive credit for only one: MATSCIE 220 or MATSCIE 250. Introductory course to engineering materials. Properties (mechanical, thermal and electrical) of metals, polymers, ceramics and electronic materials. Correlation of these properties with: (1) their internal structures (atomic, molecular, crystalline, micro- and macro-); (2) service conditions (mechanical, thermal, chemical, electrical, magnetic, and radiation); and (3) processing.

### MATSCIE 280. Materials Science and Engineering Undergraduate Research Opportunity

*Prerequisite: Open only to 1st- or 2nd-year undergraduate students with permission of instructor. I, II, IIIa, IIIb, III (1 credit)*

The UROP program enables students to work one-on-one or with a small group of students with faculty members conducting research. Students receive 1 credit per 3 hours of work per week. Students participating in the program are required to attend biweekly research peer group meetings, meet monthly with a peer advisor, and keep a research journal.

### MATSCIE 330. Thermodynamics of Materials

*Prerequisites: Chem 130 or 210, Phys 140/141, Math 215, and MATSCIE 220 or 250. I (4 credits)*

The laws of thermodynamics and their consequences. Applications to solid and liquid materials. Mass and energy balances. Gas reactions. Phase diagrams. Ellingham, Pourbaix and stability diagrams. Defects in solids. Interfaces. Statistical thermodynamics.

**MATSCIE 335.****Kinetics and Transport in Materials Engineering**

*Prerequisite: Math 215 and 216 and MATSCIE 220 or 250. II (4 credits)*

Application of basic principles of molecular transport and mass, energy, and momentum balance to the solution of heat, diffusion, and fluid flow problems relevant to materials processing. Introduction to radiative heat transfer. Empirical approaches to and dimensional analysis of complex transport problems including convection, turbulence, and non-Newtonian flow.

**MATSCIE 350. Structures of Materials**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 220 or MATSCIE 250. I (4 credits)*

Basic principles of Materials Science & Engineering; including bonding, structure and microstructure and how they are influenced by thermodynamics, and kinetics.

**MATSCIE 360. Materials Laboratory I**

*Prerequisite: accompanied or preceded by MATSCIE 350. I (3 credits)*

Laboratory experiences based on principles emphasized in Fundamentals of Materials Science including processing, properties, and structure with a focus on micro structural analysis and structure-property relationships. Continued as MATSCIE 365.

**MATSCIE 365. Materials Laboratory II**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 360 and preceded or accompanied by MATSCIE 242. II (3 credits)*

Laboratory experiences based on principles emphasized in Physics of Materials and Fundamentals of Materials. Processing, properties, and microstructure with a focus on electronic and magnetic phenomena.

**MATSCIE 400. Electronic, Magnetic and Optical Materials for Modern Device Technology**

*Prerequisites: MATSCIE 242 and either MATSCIE 220 or 250 or equivalents. I (3 credits)*

Application of solid-state phenomena in engineering structures such as microelectronic, magnetic and optical devices. Review of quantum mechanical descriptions of crystalline solids. Microelectronic, magnetic and optical properties of devices, fabrication and process methods.

**MATSCIE 410 (BIOMEDE 410).****Design and Applications of Biomaterials**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 220 or 250 or permission of instructor. I (4 credits)*

Biomaterials and their physiological interactions. Materials used in medicine/ dentistry: metals, ceramics, polymers, composites, resorbable smart, natural materials. Material response/ degradation: mechanical breakdown, corrosion, dissolution,

leaching, chemical degradation, wear. Host responses: foreign body reactions, inflammation, wound healing, carcinogenicity, immunogenicity, cytotoxicity, infection, local/systemic effects.

**MATSCIE 412 (CHE 412) (MacroSE 412).****Polymeric Materials**

*Prerequisites: MATSCIE 220 or 250 and CHEM 210. I (3 credits)*

The synthesis, characterization, microstructure, rheology, and processing of polymeric materials. Polymers in solution and in the liquid, liquid-crystalline, crystalline, and glassy states. Engineering and design properties, including viscoelasticity, yielding, and fracture. Forming and processing methods. Recycling and environmental issues.

**MATSCIE 414 (CHE 414) (MacroSE 414) (MFG 414).****Applied Polymer Processing**

*Prerequisites: MATSCIE 412 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

Theory and practice of polymer processing. Non-Newtonian flow, extrusion, injection molding, fiber, film, and rubber processing. Kinetics of and structural development during solidification. Physical characterization of microstructure and macroscopic properties. Component manufacturing and recycling issues, compounding and blending.

**MATSCIE 420. Mechanical Behavior of Materials**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 211. I, II (3 credits)*

Macroscopic and microscopic aspects of deformation and fracture. Plasticity, general continuum approach. Microscopic hardening mechanisms. Rate and temperature dependent deformation. Deformation and fracture mechanism maps. Fracture mechanics. Fatigue behavior.

**MATSCIE 440. Ceramic Materials**

*Prerequisites: MATSCIE 350. II (3 credits)*

Chemistry, structure, processing, microstructure and property relationships and their applications in design and production of ceramic materials.

**MATSCIE 465. Structural and Chemical****Characterization of Materials**

*Prerequisites: MATSCIE 220 or 250, MATSCIE 242, and MATSCIE 360. II (3 credits)*

Study of the basic structural and chemical characterization techniques that are commonly used in materials science and engineering. X-ray, electron and neutron diffraction, a wide range of spectroscopies, microscopies, and scanning probe methods will be covered. Lectures will be integrated with a laboratory where the techniques will be demonstrated and/ or used by the student to study a material. Techniques will be presented in terms of the underlying physics and chemistry.

**MATSCIE 470. Physical Metallurgy***Prerequisite: MATSCIE 350. II (3 credits)*

Phase transformations and hardening mechanisms in metallic systems. Nucleation, diffusion-controlled growth, spinodal decomposition and martensitic reactions. Strengthening mechanisms based on two-phase microstructure thermal stability.

**MATSCIE 480. Materials and Engineering Design***Prerequisite: Senior Standing. II (3 credits)*

Design concepts. Engineering economics. Various design criteria, processes, and process control. Materials substitution. Competitive design. Case histories. Professional and ethical considerations. Written and oral presentations of solutions to design problems.

**MATSCIE 485 (MFG 458). Design Problems in Materials Science and Engineering***Prerequisite: MATSCIE 480. I, II (1-4 credits) (to be arranged)*

Design problem supervised by a faculty member. Individual or group work in a particular field of materials of particular interest to the student. The design problem is arranged at the beginning of each term by mutual agreement between the student and a faculty member. Written and oral reports are required.

**MATSCIE 489. Materials Processing Design***Prerequisites: MATSCIE 330 and MATSCIE 335. I (3 credits)*

The design of production and refining systems for engineering materials. Design of problems for the extraction and refining of metals, production and processing of ceramics, polymeric materials, and electronic materials. Written and oral presentation of solutions to processing design problems.

**MATSCIE 490. Research Problems in Materials Science and Engineering***Prerequisite: not open to graduate students. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (to be arranged)*

Individual or group work in a particular field or on a problem of special interest to the student. The program of work is arranged at the beginning of each term by mutual agreement between the student and a faculty member. Written and oral reports are required. Laboratory and conferences.

**MATSCIE 493. Special Topics in Materials Science and Engineering***Prerequisite: MATSCIE 350. (to be arranged)*

Selected topics of current interest for students entering industry.

**MATSCIE 500. Materials Physics and Chemistry***Prerequisite: Senior level or Graduate Standing. II (3 credits)*

Physical properties of a wide range of materials, including

crystalline and organic materials from the electronic and atomic point of view. The bonding and structure of materials will be placed in context of quantum mechanics and band theory; and the electrical, optical, thermal, mechanical, and magnetic properties will be emphasized.

**MATSCIE 501. Structure and Processing of Electrical Materials***Prerequisite: MATSCIE 440 or EECS 314. (2 credits)*

The role of chemistry, structure, and processing in determining the properties of electrical materials.

**MATSCIE 502. Materials Issues in Electronics***Prerequisites: MATSCIE 242 and MATSCIE 400 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

This course covers the key materials issues, including defects, diffusion, and oxidation relevant to the conversion of a material into an electronic device.

**MATSCIE 505. Materials Science of Thin Films***Prerequisites: MATSCIE 242 and MATSCIE 400 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Thermodynamics and kinetics of film nucleation, growth, structure and stability for a single crystal, polycrystalline, and amorphous thin films.

**MATSCIE 510 (CHEM 511). Materials Chemistry (3 credits)**

This course presents concepts in materials chemistry. The main topics covered include structure and characterization, macroscopic properties, and synthesis and processing.

**MATSCIE 511 (CHE 511) (MacroSE 511). Rheology of Polymeric Materials***Prerequisite: a course in fluid mechanics or permission from instructor. I (3 credits)*

An introduction to the relationships between the chemical structure of polymer chains and their rheological behavior. The course will make frequent reference to synthesis, processing, characterization, and use of polymers for high technology applications.

**MATSCIE 512 (CHE 512) (MacroSE 512). Polymer Physics***Prerequisite: Senior or Graduate Standing in engineering or physical science. II (3 credits)*

Structure and properties of polymers as related to their composition, annealing and mechanical treatments. Topics include creep, stress relaxation, dynamic mechanical properties, viscoelasticity, transitions, fracture, impact response, dielectric properties, permeation, and morphology.

**MATSCIE 514 (MacroSE 514) (MFG 514).****Composite Materials**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 350. I even years (3 credits)*

Behavior, processing, and design of composite materials, especially fiber composites. Emphasis is on the chemical and physical processes currently employed and expected to guide the future development of the technology.

**MATSCIE 515 (MacroSE 515).****Mechanical Behavior of Solid Polymeric Materials**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 211, MATSCIE 412. II even years 3 credits)*

The mechanical behavior of polymers from linear viscoelastic to yield and fracture are covered. Specific topics include dynamic-mechanical relaxations, creep, yielding, crazing, fatigue, and fracture mechanics. The materials include toughened plastics, polymer alloys and blends, and composite materials. Structured design with plastics is also considered.

**MATSCIE 516 (MECHENG 516).****Mechanics of Thin Films and Layered Materials**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 311 or Graduate Standing. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Stresses and deformations in layered materials; energy-release rates and delamination; fracture mechanics of layered materials; spalling; interfacial fracture mechanics; mixed-mode fracture; buckling-driven delamination; cracking of thin films; effects of plasticity on fracture; stress-relaxation mechanisms in multi-layered materials; adhesion and fracture tests.

**MATSCIE 517. Advanced Function Polymers:****Molecular Design and Applications**

*Prerequisite: MSE 412 or consent of the instructor (3 credits)*

Conjugated polymers, block copolymers, bipolymers, liquid crystalline polymers, dendrimers, high performance polymers, and their biomedical and optoelectric applications will be discussed. Students will learn design principle to achieve specific functions from polymers, synthetic methodology, physical chemistry of functional polymers, structure-property relationship, and fabrication of devices from functional polymers.

**MATSCIE 520. Advanced Mechanical Behavior**

*Prerequisite: Graduate Standing. II (3 credits)*

Advanced studies of deformation and failure in materials. Macroscopic and microscopic aspects of deformation. Elasticity and plasticity theories and problems in deformation processing. Fracture mechanics and composite toughening mechanisms. Mechanisms of creep deformation.

**MATSCIE 523 (MFG 582) (MECHENG 582).****Metal-Forming Plasticity**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 211. II (3 credits)*

Elastic and plastic stress-strain relations; yield criteria and flow

rules; analyses of various plastic forming operations. Effects of work hardening and friction, temperature, strain rate, and anisotropy.

**MATSCIE 525. Dislocations and Plastic Flow of Materials**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 420 or Graduate Standing in engineering or physical science. II (3 credits)*

Fundamentals of dislocation theory. Applications to the understanding of physical and mechanical behavior of materials. Dislocation bases for alloy design.

**MATSCIE 526. Micromechanisms of Strengthening and Flow**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 420 or MATSCIE 470. II (3 credits)*

Micromechanisms responsible for strengthening and deformation in structural materials. Quantitative analyses of microscopic processes. Theories of work hardening, polycrystalline strengthening, dislocation-precipitate interactions, kinetics of slip and climb processes, diffusion-assisted flow, grain boundary sliding and migration processes, physical basis for constitutive equation.

**MATSCIE 532. Advanced Thermodynamics of Materials**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 330 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Classical and statistical thermochemistry with emphasis on topics important in materials science and engineering, including thermodynamics of solids, solution thermochemistry, heterogeneous equilibria of stable and metastable phases, multicomponent systems, coherent equilibria and strain effects, interfaces and adsorption, polymer alloys and solutions.

**MATSCIE 535.****Kinetics, Phase Transformations, and Transport**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 330 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

Fundamentals of phase change, diffusion, heat transport, nucleation, and growth applied to solidification, ordering, spinodal decomposition, coarsening, reactions, massive transformations, diffusion-limited transformations and glass transitions.

**MATSCIE 542 (MFG 542).****Reactions in Ceramic Processes**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 440 or graduate standing. I, II (3 credits)*

Dissociation, sintering, vitrification, devitrification, and thermochemical reactions in ceramic processing.

**MATSCIE 543. Structures of Ceramic Compounds**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 440 or graduate standing. (3 credits)*

Structures and crystal chemistry of ceramic compounds.



**MATSCIE 544. Properties of Ceramic Compounds**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 440 or graduate standing. (3 credits)*

Consideration of mechanical, thermal, dielectric, ferroelectric, magnetic, and semiconducting properties of ceramic compounds.

**MATSCIE 550. Fundamentals of Materials Science and Engineering**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing or permission of instructor. I (3 credits)*

An advanced level survey of the fundamental principles underlying the structures, properties, processing, and uses of engineering materials.

**MATSCIE 554 (CHE 554).****Computational Methods in MATSCIE and CHE**

*Prerequisite: Senior level or Graduate Standing. I (3 credits)*

Broad introduction to the methods of numerical problem solving in Materials Science and Chemical Engineering. Topics include numerical techniques, computer algorithms, and the formulation and use of computational approaches for the modeling and analysis of phenomena peculiar to these disciplines.

**MATSCIE 555. Materials Energy Conversion**

*Prerequisite: Senior standing or higher (3 credits)*

The course includes an introduction to energy conversion and storage issues. Next, the operating principles of energy conversion and storage devices are discussed. The remainder of the course focuses on the physics and chemistry of nanostructures, and nanomaterial design and processing approaches to enhanced performance photovoltaics, thermoelectrics, and fuel cells.

**MATSCIE 556. Molecular Simulation of Materials**

*Prerequisite: Senior level or graduate standing. I (3 credits)*

Practical and theoretical consideration in the simulation of materials on the molecular level. Molecular dynamics and Monte Carlo techniques. Empirical interaction potentials for metals, ceramics, and polymers. Statistical mechanics and thermodynamics of simulated systems.

**MATSCIE 557 (CHE 557). Computational Nanoscience of Soft Matter**

*Prerequisites: Differential equations course, and a statistical thermodynamics or statistical mechanics course. I (3 credits)*

Provides an understanding of strategies, methods, capabilities, and limitations of computer simulation as it pertains to the modeling and simulation of soft materials at the nanoscale. The course consists of lectures and hands-on, interactive simulation labs using research codes and commercial codes. Ab initio, molecular dynamics, Monte Carlo and mesoscale methods.

**MATSCIE 558 (CHE 558) (MacroE 558).****Foundations of Nanotechnology**

*Prerequisites: Senior or graduate standing. I (3 credits)*

The focus of this course is on the scientific foundations of nanotechnology. The effects of nanoscale dimensions on optical, electrical, and mechanical properties are explained based on atomistic properties and related to applications in electronics, optics, structural materials and medicine. Projects and discussions include startup technological assessment and societal implications of the nanotechnology revolution.

**MATSCIE 559 (CHE 559) (MacroE 559).****Foundations of Nanotechnology II**

*Prerequisites: Senior or graduate standing. II (3 credits)*

This course will cover the synthesis and processing of nano-sized metal, metal oxide, and semiconductor powders. It will also include organic/inorganic and nanobiomaterials. Emphasis will be on particle properties and their use in making nonstructured materials with novel properties..

**MATSCIE 560. Structure of Materials**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 550. II (3 credits)*

Atomic arrangements in crystalline and noncrystalline materials. Crystallography, kinematic and dynamical theories of diffraction, applications to x-rays, electrons and neutrons. Interpretation of diffraction patterns and intensity distributions, applications to scattering in perfect and imperfect crystals, and amorphous materials. Continuum description of structure emphasizing the tensor analysis of distortions in solids.

**MATSCIE 562. Electron Microscopy I**

*II (4 credits)*

An introduction to electron optics, vacuum techniques, and the operation of electron optical instruments. The theory and applications of transmission and scanning electron microscopy and electron microprobe analysis in the study of nonbiological materials.

**MATSCIE 574. High-Temperature Materials**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 350. (3 credits)*

Principles of behavior of materials at high temperatures. Microstructure-property relationships including phase stability and corrosion resistance to high temperature materials. Fracture and fatigue at elevated temperatures. Damage accumulation behavior and engineering applications of service life techniques.

**MATSCIE 577 (MFG 577). Failure Analysis of Materials**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 350. II (3 credits)*

Analysis of failed structures due to tensile overload, creep, fatigue, stress corrosion, wear and abrasion, with extensive use of scanning electron microscope. Identification and role of processing defects in failure.

**MATSCIE 583 (BIOMEDE 583) (CHE 583).****Biocompatibility of Materials**

*Prerequisite: undergraduate course in biology and/or physiology; undergraduate course in biochemistry, organic chemistry, or molecular biology. II (2 credits)*

This course describes the interactions between tissue and materials and the biologic/pathologic processes involved. In addition, specifications which govern biocompatibility testing, various strengths and weaknesses of a number of approaches to testing, and future directions are discussed.

**MATSCIE 585. Materials or Metallurgical Design Problem**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 480. I (2 credits)*

Engineering design and economic evaluation of a specific process and/or materials application. Original and individual work and excellence of reporting emphasized. Written and oral presentation of design required.

**MATSCIE 593. Special Topics in Materials Science & Engineering**

*Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. I, II (1-4 credits)*

Special topics of interest to graduate students; and, possibly, undergraduate students.

**MATSCIE 621 (NERS 621). Nuclear Waste Forms**

*Prerequisites: NERS 531 (recommended). I even years (3 credits)*

This interdisciplinary course will review the materials science of radioactive waste remediation and disposal strategies. The main focus will be on corrosion mechanisms, radiation effects, and the long-term durability of glasses and crystalline ceramics proposed for the immobilization and disposal of nuclear waste.

**MATSCIE 622 (MFG 622) (NERS 622).****Ion Beam Modification and Analysis of Materials**

*Prerequisite: NERS 421, NERS 521 or MATSCIE 350 or permission of instructor. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Ion-solid interactions, ion beam mixing, compositional changes, phase changes, micro-structural changes; alteration of physical and mechanical properties such as corrosion, wear, fatigue, hardness; ion beam analysis techniques such as RBS, NRA, PIXE, ion channeling, ion microprobe; accelerator system design and operation as it relates to implantation and analysis.

**MATSCIE 662. Electron Microscopy II**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 562. II (3 credits)*

Advanced methods in electron microscopy such as high resolution bright field and dark field imaging, micro and convergent beam diffraction, analysis of thin film specimens, and electron energy loss spectroscopy. Two lectures and one three-hour laboratory-discussion session per week.

**MATSCIE 690. Research Problems in Materials Science and Engineering**

*Prerequisite: I, II, III (to be arranged)*

Laboratory and conferences. Individual or group work in a particular field or on a problem of special interest to the students. The program of work is arranged at the beginning of each term by mutual agreement between the student and a member of the faculty. Any problem in the field of materials and metallurgy may be selected. The student writes a final report on this project.

**MATSCIE 693.****Special Topics in Materials Science and Engineering**

*(to be arranged)*

**MATSCIE 751 (CHE 751) (Chem 751) (MacroSE 751) (Physics 751). Special Topics in Macromolecular Science**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (2 credits)*

Advanced topics of current interest will be stressed. The specific topics will vary with the instructor.

**MATSCIE 890.****Colloquium in Materials Science and Engineering**

*I, II (1 credit)*

Colloquium presentations covering a variety of topics at the forefront of research and development in materials science and engineering, including design, synthesis, fabrication, characterization, and applications of metallic materials, inorganic compounds, electronic materials, organic and polymeric materials. Colloquia are delivered by renowned experts in their respective fields from academia, industry and national laboratories.

**MATSCIE 990. Dissertation/Pre-Candidate**

*I, II, III (2-8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (1-4 credits)*

Dissertation work by doctoral student not yet admitted to status as candidate. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

**MATSCIE 995. Dissertation/Candidate**

*Prerequisite: Graduate School authorization for admission as a doctoral candidate I, II, III (8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (4 credits)*

Election for dissertation work by a doctoral student who has been admitted to candidate status. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

## Materials Science and Engineering Faculty

Peter F. Green, Ph.D.; Chair, Vincent T. and Gloria M. Gorguze Professor of Engineering, also Macromolecular Science and Engineering; also Chemical Engineering

### Professors

Michael Atzmon, Ph.D.; also Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences

Rodney C. Ewing, Ph.D.; Donald R. Peacor Collegiate Professor of Geological Sciences; also Chair, Geological Sciences; also Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences

Stephen R. Forrest, Ph.D.; Vice President for Research; also William Gould Dow Collegiate Professor of Electrical Engineering; also Electrical Engineering and Computer Science; also Physics

Amit K. Ghosh, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering

Sharon C. Glotzer, Ph.D.; also Chemical Engineering; also Macromolecular Science and Engineering; also Physics

Rachel S. Goldman, Ph.D.; also Electrical Engineering and Computer Science; also Physics

John W. Halloran, Ph.D.; Alfred Holmes White Collegiate Professor of Materials Science and Engineering

J. Wayne Jones, Ph.D.; Arthur F. Thurnau Professor

John Kieffer, Ph.D.

Nicholas Kotov, Ph.D.; also Chemical Engineering; also Biomedical Engineering

Richard M. Laine, Ph.D.; also Director, Macromolecular Science and Engineering

Brian J. Love, Ph.D.; also Biomedical Engineering; also Dentistry, School of Dentistry

Jyotirmoy Mazumder, Ph.D.; D.I.C.; Robert H. Lurie Professor of Engineering; also Mechanical Engineering

Xiaoqing Pan, Ph.D.

Richard E. Robertson, Ph.D.; also Macromolecular Science and Engineering

Ann Marie Sastry, Ph.D.; Arthur F. Thurnau Professor; also Mechanical Engineering; also Biomedical Engineering

Michael Thouless, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering

Lumin Wang, Ph.D.; also Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences; also Research Scientist, Geological Sciences

Gary S. Was, Sc.D.; Walter J. Weber, Jr. Professor of Sustainable Energy, Environmental & Earth Systems; also Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences; also Director, Michigan Memorial Phoenix Energy Institute, Office of the Vice President for Research.

Steven M. Yalisove, Ph.D.

Professors Emeritus

John C. Bilello, Ph.D.

Wilbur C. Bigelow, Ph.D.

Ronald Gibala, Ph.D.

William F. Hosford, Jr., Sc.D.

Edward E. Huckle, Sc.D.

Robert D. Pehlke, Sc.D., P.E.

Albert F. Yee, Ph.D.

Edwin Harold Young, M.S.E., P.E.; also Chemical Engineering

### Associate Professors

Jinsang Kim, Ph.D.; also Chemical Engineering; also Macromolecular Science and Engineering; also Biomedical Engineering

Joerg Lahann, Ph.D.; also Chemical Engineering; also Biomedical Engineering; also Macromolecular Science and Engineering

Joanna Mirecki-Millunchick, Ph.D.

## Assistant Professors

Akram Boukai, Ph.D.

Anish Tuteja, Ph.D.; also Macromolecular Science and Engineering

Max Shtein, Ph.D.; also Chemical Engineering; also Macromolecular Science and Engineering; also School of Art and Design

Katsuyo Thornton, Ph.D.

Anton Van der Ven, Ph.D.

## Research Professor

John R. Smith

## Associate Research Scientist

John F. Mansfield

## Assistant Research Scientist

Kai Sun

## Lecturer

George Wynarsky

## Contacts

Departmental Website: <http://www.mse.engin.umich.edu/>

Materials Science and Engineering Department  
3062 H.H. Dow  
2300 Hayward St.  
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2136

Phone: (734) 763-2445

## Undergraduate Contacts

### Undergraduate Program Advisor

Professor Richard Robertson  
2146 H.H. Dow  
rer@umich.edu  
(734) 763-9867

### Undergraduate Program Coordinator

Patricia Vogel  
2146 H.H. Dow  
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## Graduate Contacts

Graduate Program Coordinator  
Renee Hilgendorf  
3062D H.H. Dow  
reneh@umich.edu  
(734) 763-9790

### Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)

B.S.E. in Materials Science and Engineering M.S.E. in Materials Science and Engineering  
Graduate Program Advisor: Professor Rachel Goldman  
Renee Hilgendorf  
3062D H.H. Dow Building  
reneh@umich.edu  
(734) 763-9790

B.S.E. in Materials Science and Engineering M.S. Biomedical Engineering  
Susan Bitzer  
Program Advisor: Professor Joseph Bull  
1111 Carl A. Gerstaecker  
sbitzer@umich.edu  
(734) 763-5290

B.S.E. in Materials Science and Engineering M.S. in Macromolecular Science and Engineering  
Nonna Hamilton  
Program Director: Richard M. Laine  
3062C H.H. Dow Building  
nonna@umich.edu  
(734) 763-2316

## Mechanical Engineering

The Department of Mechanical Engineering at the University of Michigan reflects the broad aspects of the mechanical engineering field. As exhibited by our internationally recognized leadership in traditional fields such as manufacturing and automotive engineering, to new enabling technologies of micro- and nanotechnology, biomechanics and biomaterials, and environmentally friendly product design, mechanical engineers are well positioned for the research, design, development and manufacture of a diverse set of systems and products.

The Mechanical Engineering program provides students with an excellent foundation in the core technical competencies of the discipline: thermal and fluid sciences, solid mechanics and materials, and dynamics and control. Built upon these strengths is a very strong focus on application of these technical abilities through our design and manufacturing laboratory sequences. In addition, an array of technical electives is offered to enable students to tailor their mechanical engineering education to best suit their career goals.

There are numerous programs offered to enrich education, such as dual-degrees (ME degree and a second degree from another Engineering program), Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Studies (SGUS), the Engineering Global Leadership Program (EGL), study abroad, and independent study opportunities with ME faculty. Students interested in any of these programs should contact the Mechanical Engineering Academic Services Office.

Students who do well in their undergraduate program are encouraged to consider graduate work and may take some of their electives in preparation for graduate study.

Information and assistance regarding fellowships and assistantships for graduate study may be obtained in the Academic Services Office of the Department of Mechanical Engineering.

### Facilities

The laboratories of the Department of Mechanical Engineering, located in the George Granger Brown Laboratories, Walter E. Lay Automotive Laboratory, and H. H. Dow buildings on the North Campus provide facilities for both instruction and research.

The George Granger Brown Building contains thermodynamics, heat transfer, combustion, fluid mechanics laboratories and thermal systems research. Also located in this building are the biomechanics laboratory, the manufacturing processes and integrated manufacturing laboratories, and the materials laboratories, which provide facilities for investigations in such areas as adaptive controls, welding, acoustic emission, brittle fracture, heat treating, plasticity, surface phenomena, and

mechanical properties. G.G. Brown also houses the vibration and acoustics laboratory, nano-mechanics, and the biosystems laboratory.

The Walter E. Lay Automotive Laboratory houses the mechanical analysis laboratory with a wide variety of electromechanical instrumentation and computers for the experimental analysis of dynamics of mechanical systems; the cavitation and multiphase flow laboratory for theoretical and experimental investigations into many aspects of such phenomena; the automatic controls laboratory for demonstrating and investigating principles and applications of control systems; the technical fluid dynamics laboratory for the study of complex fluid and acoustic phenomena and the facilities for automotive engineering, which include a number of well-instrumented test cells for reciprocating engines, and a number of single cylinder engines, including optical engines.

The Integrated Manufacturing Systems Laboratory (IMSL) in the H.H. Dow Building is one of the premiere manufacturing research laboratories in the U.S., with facilities to support machining, computer aided manufacturing, and precision engineering.

An up-to-date description of all facilities and procedures can be found on the departmental webpage.

### Accreditation

This program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET), 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012, telephone (410) 347-7700.

### Department Administration

#### Department Chair

Kon-Well Wang, Stephen P. Timoshenko Collegiate Professor  
2236 G.G. Brown

#### Student Administration Manager

Justine Altman  
2204 G.G. Brown  
me-aso@umich.edu

For more specific information on contacting the ME administration, you can find a department contact list on the last page of the ME section.

# Mechanical Engineering

## Mission

To prepare the graduates for diverse careers in both mechanical engineering and related fields.

## Goals

To have students graduate with outstanding problem solving skills and a superb knowledge of mechanical engineering that allow them to continue their education throughout their careers and to become leaders in their fields.

## Objectives

The mission and goal of the Mechanical Engineering program lead to three program educational objectives (PEOs):

Upon graduation, our students are

1. Prepared for professional practice in entry-level engineering positions or to enroll in further engineering degree programs through rigorous instruction in the engineering sciences and extensive laboratory and design experience.
2. Prepared for successful careers and leadership positions because of their integrated introduction to teamwork, communications, and problem-solving.
3. Prepared for a variety of careers resulting from the opportunity to deepen their technical understanding in a particular subject by a program of related technical electives or to obtain a broader education in engineering by a flexible choice of technical and free electives.

## Outcomes

The outcomes we desire are that our graduates demonstrate:

- An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering to mechanical engineering problems.
- An ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data.
- An ability to design thermal and mechanical systems, components, or processes to meet desired needs.
- An ability to function on multi-disciplinary teams.
- An ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems.
- An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility.
- An ability to communicate effectively with written, oral,

and visual means.

- The broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global and societal context.
- A recognition of the need for and an ability to engage in life-long learning.
- A knowledge of contemporary issues.
- An ability to use modern engineering techniques, skills, and computing tools necessary for engineering practice.
- A familiarity with chemistry, calculus-based physics, and advanced mathematics.
- Familiarity with statistics and linear algebra.

# Mechanical Engineering Undergraduate Education

## Degree Program

BSE in Mechanical Engineering

## Sample Schedule

B.S.E. (Mechanical Engineering)

Total Credit Hours	Terms							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Subjects required by all programs (52-55 hrs.)</b>								
Mathematics 115, 116, 215, and 216+	16	4	4	4	4	-	-	-
Engr 100, Introduction to Engineering+	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engr 101, Intro to Computers+	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Chemistry 125/126 and 130 or Chemistry 210 and 211 <sup>1+</sup>	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 140 with Lab 141 <sup>2</sup> ; Physics 240 with Lab 241 <sup>2</sup>	10	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
<b>Humanities and Social Sciences</b> (including one course in micro- or macro- economics)	16	3	4	-	-	-	3	6
<b>Related Program Subjects (7 hrs.)</b>								
Advanced Mathematics <sup>3</sup>	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
EECS 314, Circuits (or EECS215)	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
<b>Program Subjects (45 hrs.)</b>								
ME 211, Intro to Solid Mechanics+	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
ME 235, Thermodynamics I+	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
ME 240, Intro to Dynamics and Vibrations+	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
ME 250, Design and Manufacturing I+	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
ME 320, Fluids I+	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
ME 335, Heat Transfer	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
ME 350, Design and Manufacturing II+	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
ME 360, Systems and Controls+	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
ME 382, Engineering Materials+	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
ME 395, Laboratory I+	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
ME 450, Design and Manufacturing III+	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
ME 495, Laboratory II	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
<b>Electives (21 to 24 hours)</b>								
Technical Electives <sup>3</sup>	12	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
General Electives	9-12	-	-	3	-	-	3	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>

**Notes:**

<sup>1</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Chemistry AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Chemistry 130/125/126 or Chemistry 210/211, you will have met the Chemistry Core Requirement for the College of Engineering

<sup>2</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Physics AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Physics 140/141 and/or Physics 240/241 you will have met the Physics Core Requirement for the College of Engineering.

<sup>3</sup> Advanced Mathematics and Technical Electives: A list of approved courses is available on the ME Dept website & in Academic Services Office (ASO), 2206 G.G. Brown.

(+) “D+” rule: Students must earn a “C-” or better in prerequisite courses indicated by the (+) symbol; anything less must be repeated prior to taking a subsequent class for which this class is required.

“D” Rule: No grade less than a “D” shall be earned in any course used for degree credit.

The Mechanical Engineering program offers several dual and joint degree programs \* A 3.0 cumulative and math, science, and engineering grade point average is required for admissions to one of these programs. As well, minors through LS&A (see CoE Bulletin) and a Concentration in Manufacturing Systems Design or in Energy Systems is available. Refer to the ME Website or consult with staff in the ASO.

\* There are dual degree programs with other Engineering Departments and Joint (MDDP) degrees with other Schools such as Music and LS&A.

Candidates for the B.S.E. (ME) - must complete the program listed above. This is an sample schedule that will lead to graduation in eight terms.

**Minors**

Students in the College may elect to study an academic minor offered by the College or another School/College at the University. Information about the requirements necessary to complete a minor is found here, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/coeminors.html>. The College offers the following minors:

- International Minor
- Multidisciplinary Design Minor
- Electrical Engineering Minor

Students can also pursue minors offered by the College of Literature, Science and the Arts or in the School of Art & Design. The requirements and policies are located in the Undergraduate Education section of the Bulletin, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/minors.html>.

**Multiple Degree Options****Dual Degree Program**

Students with interest in more than one program offered by the College may work for additional bachelor's degrees concurrently if they plan the course elections carefully. Students will find that it is possible to satisfy the subject requirements of both programs in a minimum amount of time by conferring early with the respective program advisors. Approval by involved departments is required. <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

**Multiple Dependent Degree Program (MDDP)**

Students may choose to pursue a College of Engineering undergraduate degree and a second undergraduate degree from another U-M college/school such as the College of Literature, Science and the Arts, the Ross School of Business, the School of Music, Theatre and Dance or the School of Art and Design. More information can be found in the Undergraduate Education section, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>.

**Engineering Global Leadership (EGL) Honors Program**

The Engineering Global Leadership Honors Program (EGL) is an exciting honors program that allows students to complement their engineering education with courses in the Ross School of Business and global/cultural courses in LS&A. The EGL Honors program prepares students to communicate across cultures and across the engineering/business boundaries. Students also complete a practical internship and leadership training. This honors program is very rigorous (full course loads every semester and maintenance of a high GPA) and leads to two degrees; a BSE and a Master's degree in engineering. For more details, go to the website: <http://www.engin.umich.edu/egl/>.

**Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)**

Students need to apply to the program at the end of the junior year for provisional admission into the respective program in order to be advised appropriately regarding planning for undergraduate and graduate course selections. This is known as the Intent Form. Requirements differ from one SGUS program to another and include: (1) a minimum undergraduate grade point average of 3.2 to 3.6, (2) a maxi-

imum of 6 to 9 credits of previously approved course work may be double counted, (3) only technical electives, advanced mathematics, or general electives may be double counted. Go to Contacts to find the prospective department liaison with whom to discuss complete program information.

## Mechanical Engineering Graduate Education

### Graduate Degrees

- Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.) in Mechanical Engineering
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Mechanical Engineering

### M.S.E. in Mechanical Engineering

The requirement for this degree is 30 credit hours of approved graduate course work. At least 18 hours must be taken in mechanical engineering, 6 hours in mathematics, and 6 cognate credits. Up to 6 credit hours of research or 9 credit hours of thesis can be taken as part of a 30-credit-hour requirement. Details of degree requirements may be found at <http://me.engin.umich.edu/students/masters.shtml>

### Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering

A doctoral committee is appointed for each applicant to supervise the investigative work of the student and election of graduate courses of instruction and passing the qualifying examination. Candidacy is achieved when the student demonstrates competence in his/her field of knowledge through completion of courses and passing the preliminary examination.

The doctoral degree is conferred after the student presents the result of their investigation in the form of a dissertation, and in recognition of marked ability and scholarship in a relatively broad field of knowledge. For more information, please go to <http://me.engin.umich.edu/students/doctors.shtml>

## Courses

### MECHENG 211. Introduction to Solid Mechanics

*Prerequisite: Physics 140, Math 116. I, II, (4 credits)*

Statics: moment and force resultants, equilibrium. Mechanics of deformable bodies: stress/strain, classification of material behavior, generalized Hooke's law. Engineering applications: axial loads, torsion of circular rods and tubes, bending

and shear stresses in beams, deflection of beams, combined stresses, stress and strain transformation. Four lecture classes per week.

### MECHENG 235. Thermodynamics

*Prerequisite: Chem 130, 125 or Chem 210, 211, and Math 116. I, II, IIIa (3 credits)*

Introduction to engineering thermodynamics. First law, second law system and control volume analyses; properties and behavior of pure substances; application to thermodynamic systems operating in a steady state and transient processes. Heat transfer mechanisms. Typical power producing cycles and refrigerators. Ideal gas mixtures and moist air applications.

### MECHENG 240. Introduction to Dynamics and Vibrations

*Prerequisite: Physics 140, preceded or accompanied by Math 216. I, II, IIIa (4 credits)*

Vector description of force, position, velocity and acceleration in fixed and moving reference frames. Kinetics of particles, of assemblies of particles and of rigid bodies. Energy and momentum concepts. Euler's equations. Moment of inertia properties. The simple oscillator and its applications.

### MECHENG 250. Design and Manufacturing I

*Prerequisite: Math 116, ENGR 101 or equivalent. I, II (4 credits)*

Basics of mechanical design: visual thinking, engineering drawing, and machine anatomy. Basics of manufacturing: processes, materials, and thermofluid aspects. Use of computers in various phases of design and manufacturing. Exposure to CAD systems and basic machine shop techniques. Design/manufacturing project. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory.

### MECHENG 305. Introduction to Finite Elements in Mechanical Engineering

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 311. I, II (3 credits)*

Introduction to theory and practice of the finite element method. One-dimensional, two-dimensional, and three-dimensional elements is studied, including structural elements. Primary fields of applications are strength of materials (deformation and stress analysis) and dynamics and vibrations. Extensive use of commercial finite element software packages, through computer labs and graded assignments. Two hour lecture and one hour lab.

### MECHENG 311. Strength of Materials

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 211, Math 216. I, II, IIIa (3 credits)*

Energy methods; buckling of columns, including approximate



methods; bending of beams of asymmetrical cross-section; shear center and torsion of thin-walled sections; membrane stresses in axisymmetric shells; elastic-plastic bending and torsion; axisymmetric bending of circular plates.

### **MECHENG 320. Fluid Mechanics I**

*Prerequisite: Math 215, MECHENG 235 and MECHENG 240. I, II (3 credits)*

Fluid statics; conservation of mass, momentum, and energy in fixed and moving control volumes; steady and unsteady Bernoulli's equation; differential analysis of fluid flow; dimensional analysis and similitude; laminar and turbulent flow; boundary layers; lift and drag; introduction to commercial CFD packages; applications to mechanical, biological, environmental, and micro-fluidic systems

### **MECHENG 335. Heat Transfer**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 320. I, II, IIIa (3 credits)*

Heat transfer by conduction, convection, radiation; heat storage, energy conservation; steady-state/transient conduction heat transfer; thermal circuit modeling; multidimensional conduction; surface radiation properties, enclosure radiation exchange; surface convection/fluid streams over objects, non-dimensional numbers, laminar, turbulent, thermo-buoyant flow, boiling and condensation; heat exchangers; design of thermal systems, solvers for problem solving/ design.

### **MECHENG 336. Thermodynamics II**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 235. I, II (3 credits)*

Thermodynamic power and refrigeration systems; availability and evaluation of thermodynamic properties; general thermodynamic relations, equations of state, and compressibility factors; chemical reactions; combustion; gaseous dissociation; phase equilibrium. Design and optimization of thermal systems.

### **MECHENG 350. Design and Manufacturing II**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 211, MECHENG 240, MECHENG 250, preceded or accompanied by MECHENG 382. I, II (4 credits)*

Principles of mechanical design and manufacturing. Analysis, synthesis and selection of mechanisms, machine components and associated manufacturing processes. Design projects. Three hour lecture and one two-hour lab.

### **MECHENG 360. Modeling, Analysis and Control of Dynamic Systems**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 240 and P/A EECS 314. I, II (4 credits)*

Developing mathematical models of dynamic systems, including mechanical, electrical, electromechanical, and fluid/thermal systems, and representing these models in transfer

function and state space form. Analysis of dynamic system models, including time and frequency responses. Introduction to linear feedback control techniques. Synthesis and analysis by analytical and computer methods. Four hours of lecture per week.

### **MECHENG 382. Mechanical Behavior of Materials**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 211. I, II (4 credits)*

Material microstructures, dislocations and defects; processing and mechanical properties of metals, polymers, and composites; heat treatment of metals; elastic, plastic, and viscoelastic behavior of materials, strain hardening; fracture, fracture mechanics, fatigue and multiaxis loading; creep and stress relaxation; materials-related design issues, materials selection, corrosion and environmental degradation of materials.

### **MECHENG 395. Laboratory I**

*Prerequisite: PH 240, 241, [PH 260,261] MECHENG 211, MECHENG 235, and MECHENG 240; preceded or accompanied by MECHENG 320, and MECHENG 382. I, II (4 credits)*

Weekly lectures and experiments designed to introduce the student to the basics of experimentation, instrumentation, data collection and analysis, error analysis, and reporting. Topics will include fluid mechanics, thermodynamics, mechanics, materials, and dynamical systems. Emphasis is placed on report writing and team-building skills.

### **MECHENG 400. Mechanical Engineering Analysis**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 211, MECHENG 240, Math 216. I (3 credits)*

Exact and approximate techniques for the analysis of problems in mechanical engineering including structures, vibrations, control systems, fluids, and design. Emphasis is on application.

### **MECHENG 401. (MFG 402) Statistical Quality Control and Design**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. II (3 credits)*

Evolution of quality methods. Fundamentals of statistics. Process behavior over time. Concept of statistical process control (SPC). Design and interpretation of control charts. Process capability study. Tolerance. Measurement system analysis. Correlation. Regression analysis. Independent t-test and paired t-test. Design and analysis of two-level factorial experiments. Fractional factorial experiments. Response model building. Taguchi methods. Case studies.

**MECHENG 406. Biomechanics for Engineering Students.**

*Prerequisites: MECHENG 320 and MECHENG 382. II (3 credits)*

Fundamental properties of biological systems, followed by a quantitative, mechanical analysis. Topics include mechanics of the cytoskeleton, biological motor molecules, cell motility, muscle, tissue, and bio-fluid mechanics, blood rheology, bio-viscoelasticity, biological ceramics, animal mechanics and locomotion, biomimetics, and effects of scaling. Individual topics will be covered on a case by case study basis.

**MECHENG 412. Advanced Strength of Materials**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 311. II (3 credits)*

Review of energy methods, Betti's reciprocal theorem; elastic, thermoelastic and elastoplastic analysis of axisymmetric thick cylinders and rotating discs; bending of rectangular and circular plates, including asymmetric problems; beams on elastic foundations; axisymmetric bending of cylindrical shells; torsion of prismatic bars.

**MECHENG 420. Fluid Mechanics II**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 320. II (3 credits)*

Use of commercial CFD packages for solving realistic fluid mechanics and heat transfer problems of practical interest. Introduction to mesh generation, numerical discrimination, stability, convergence, and accuracy of numerical methods. Applications to separated, turbulent, and two-phase flows, flow control, and flows involving heat transfer. Open-ended design project.

**MECHENG 424 (BME 424). Engineering Acoustics**

*Prerequisite: Math 216 or Physics 240. I (3 credits)*

Vibrating systems; acoustic wave equation; plane and spherical waves in fluid media; reflection and transmission at interfaces; propagation in lossy media; radiation and reception of acoustic waves; pipes, cavities, and waveguides; resonators and filters; noise; selected topics in physiological, environmental and architectural acoustics.

**MECHENG 432. Combustion**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 336, preceded or accompanied by MECHENG 320. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to combustion processes; combustion thermodynamics, reaction kinetics and combustion transport. Chain reactions, ignition, quenching, and flammability limits, detonations, deflagrations, and flame stability. Introduction to turbulent premixed combustion. Applications in IC engines, furnaces, gas turbines, and rocket engines.

**MECHENG 433 (AUTO 533). Advanced Energy Solutions**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 235. I (3 credits)*

Introduction to the challenges of power generation for a global society using the thermodynamics to understand basic principles and technology limitations. Covers current and future demands for energy; methods of power generation including fossil fuel, solar, wind and nuclear; associated detrimental by-products; and advanced strategies to improve power densities, efficiencies and emissions

**MECHENG 438. Internal Combustion Engines**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 236, MECHENG 336 or permission of instructor. I (4 credits)*

Analytical approach to the engineering problem and performance analysis of internal combustion engines. Study of thermodynamics, combustion, heat transfer, friction and other factors affecting engine power, efficiency, and emissions. Design and operating characteristics of different types of engines. Computer assignments. Engine laboratories.

**MECHENG 440. Intermediate Dynamics and Vibrations**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 240. II (4 credits)*

Newton/Euler and Lagrangian formulations for three-dimensional motion of particles and rigid bodies. Linear free and forced responses of one and two degree of freedom systems and simple continuous systems. Applications to engineering systems involving vibration isolation, rotating imbalance and vibration absorption.

**MECHENG 450. Design and Manufacturing III**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 350, MECHENG 360, and either MECHENG 395 or AEROSP 305. May not be taken concurrently with MECHENG 455 or MECHENG 495. Not open to graduate students. I, II (4 credits)*

A mechanical engineering design project by which the student is exposed to the design process from concept through analysis to layout and report. Projects are proposed from the different areas of study within mechanical engineering and reflect the expertise of instructing faculty. Three hours of lecture and two laboratories.

**MECHENG 451 (MFG 453). Properties of Advanced Materials for Design Engineers**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 382. II (3 credits)*

Mechanical behavior and environmental degradation of polymeric-, metal-, and ceramic-matrix composites; manufacturability of advanced engineering materials; use of composite materials in novel engineering designs.

**MECHENG 452 (MFG 452). Design for Manufacturability***Prerequisite: MECHENG 350. I (3 credits)*

Conceptual design. Design for economical production, Taguchi methods, design for assembly; case studies. Product design using advanced polymeric materials and composites; part consolidation, snap-fit assemblies; novel applications. Design projects.

**MECHENG 455. Analytical Product Design***Prerequisite: MECHENG 350, MECHENG 360, MECHENG 395 for MECHENG majors. PI for all others. I (3-4 credits)*

Design of artifacts is addressed from a multidisciplinary perspective that includes engineering, art, psychology, marketing, and economics. Using a decision-making framework, emphasis is placed on quantitative methods. Building mathematical models and accounting for interdisciplinary interactions. Students work in team design projects from concept generation to prototyping and design verification. Four credit-hour election requires prototyping of project.

**MECHENG 456 (BIOMEDE 456). Tissue Mechanics***Prerequisite: MECHENG 211, MECHENG 240. II (3 credits)*

Definition of biological tissue and orthopedic device mechanics including elastic, viscoelastic and non-linear elastic behavior. Emphasis on structure function relationships. Overview of tissue adaptation and the interaction between tissue mechanics and physiology.

**MECHENG 458. Automotive Engineering***Prerequisite: MECHENG 350. I, II (3 credits)*

Emphasizes systems approach to automotive design. Specific topics include automotive structures, suspension steering, brakes, and driveline. Basic vehicle dynamics in the performance and handling modes are discussed. A semester team-based design project is required.

**MECHENG 461. Automatic Control***Prerequisite: MECHENG 360. I (3 credits)*

Feedback control design and analysis for linear dynamic systems with emphasis on mechanical engineering applications; transient and frequency response; stability; system performance; control modes; state space techniques; digital control systems.

**MECHENG 476 (BIOMEDE 476). Biofluid Mechanics***Prerequisite: MECHENG 320. II (4 credits)*

This is an intermediate level fluid mechanics course which uses examples from biotechnology processes and physiologic applications including the cardiovascular, respiratory, ocular, renal, musculo-skeletal and gastrointestinal systems.

**MECHENG 481. Manufacturing Processes***Prerequisite: MECHENG 382. I, (3 credits)*

Modeling and quantitative analysis of manufacturing processes used in industry to manufacture mechanical systems: machining, deformation, welding assembly, surface treatment, and solidification. Process costs and limits; influence of processes on the final mechanical properties of the product. Reconfigurable manufacturing. Three recitations. Undergraduate credit only.

**MECHENG 482 (MFG 492). Machining Processes***Prerequisite: MECHENG 382. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to machining operations. Cutting tools and tool wear mechanisms. Cutting forces and mechanics of machining. Machining process simulation. Surface generation. Temperatures of the tool and workpiece. Machining dynamics. Non-traditional machining. Two hours lecture and one laboratory session.

**MECHENG 483. Manufacturing System Design***Prerequisite: MECHENG 250. (3 credits)*

Manufacturing system design methodologies and procedures. Topics: paradigms of manufacturing; building blocks of manufacturing systems; numerical control and robotics; task allocation and line balancing; system configurations, performance of manufacturing systems including quality, productivity, and responsiveness; economic models and optimization of manufacturing systems; launch and reconfiguration of manufacturing systems; Lean manufacturing.

**MECHENG 487 (MFG 488). Welding***Prerequisite: MECHENG 382. I (3 credits)*

Study of the mechanism of surface bonding, welding metallurgy, effect of rate of heat input on resulting microstructures, residual stresses and distortion, economics and capabilities of the various processes.

**MECHENG 490. Experimental Research in Mechanical Engineering***Prerequisite: senior standing. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (3 credits)*

Individual or group experimental or theoretical research in the area of mechanical engineering. A topic in mechanical engineering under the direction of a member of the department. The student will submit a final report. Two four-hour laboratories per week. For undergraduates only.

**MECHENG 491. Independent Study**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 490, permission of instructor; mandatory pass/fail. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (1-3 credits)*

Individual or group experimental or theoretical research in the area of mechanical engineering. A topic in mechanical engineering under the direction of a member of the department. The student will submit a final report. Two four-hour laboratories per week. For undergraduates only.

**MECHENG 495. Laboratory II**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 360, MECHENG 395, preceded or accompanied by MECHENG 335 and MECHENG 350. May not elect MECHENG 450 concurrently. Not open to graduate students. I, II (4 credits)*

Weekly lectures and extended experimental projects designed to demonstrate experimental and analytical methods as applied to complex mechanical systems. Topics will include controls, heat transfer, fluid mechanics, thermodynamics, mechanics, materials, and dynamical systems. Emphasis on laboratory report writing, oral presentations, and team-building skills, and the design of experiments

**MECHENG 499. Special Topics in Mechanical Engineering**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (to be arranged)*

Selected topics pertinent to mechanical engineering.

**MECHENG 501. Analytical Methods in Mechanics**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 211, MECHENG 240, Math 216. II (3 credits)*

An introduction to the notation and techniques of vectors, tensors, and matrices as they apply to mechanics. Emphasis is on physical motivation of definitions and operations, and on their application to problems in mechanics. Extensive use is made of examples from mechanics.

**MECHENG 502. Methods of Differential Equations in Mechanics**

*Prerequisite: Math 454. I (3 credits)*

Applications of differential equation methods of particular use in mechanics. Boundary value and eigenvalue problems are particularly stressed for linear and nonlinear elasticity, analytical dynamics, vibration of structures, wave propagation, fluid mechanics, and other applied mechanic topics.

**MECHENG 505. Finite Element Methods in Mechanical Engineering**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 501 (MECHENG 311 or MECHENG 320). I, II (3 credits)*

Theoretical and computational aspects of finite element

methods. Examples from areas of thermal diffusion, potential/irrotational flows, lubrication, structural mechanics, design of machine components, linear elasticity, and Navier-Stokes flows problems. Program development and modification are expected as well as learning the use of existing codes.

**MECHENG 506 (BIOMEDE 506). Computational Modeling of Biological Tissues**

*I, II (3 credits)*

Biological tissues have multiple scales and can adapt to their physical environment. This course focuses on visualization and modeling of tissue physics and adaptation. Examples include electrical conductivity of heart muscle and mechanics of hard and soft tissues. Homogenization theory is used for multiple scale modeling.

**MECHENG 511. Theory of Solid Continua**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 211, Math 450. I (3 credits)*

The general theory of a continuous medium. Kinematics of large motions and deformations; stress tensors; conservation of mass, momentum and energy; constitutive equations for elasticity, viscoelasticity and plasticity; applications to simple boundary value problems.

**MECHENG 512 (CEE 509). Theory of Elasticity**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 311 or MECHENG 412, or MECHENG 511 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

Stress, strain and displacement, equilibrium and compatibility. Use of airy stress function in rectangular and polar coordinates, asymptotic fields at discontinuities, forces and dislocations, contact and crack problems, rotating and accelerating bodies. Galerkin and Papcovich-Neuber solutions, singular solutions, spherical harmonics. Thermoelasticity. Axisymmetric contact and crack problem. Axisymmetric torsion.

**MECHENG 513 (Auto 513, MFG 513). Automotive Body Structures**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 311. II (3 credits)*

Emphasis is on body concept for design using first order modeling of thin walled structural elements. Practical application of solid/structural mechanics is considered to design automotive bodies for global bending, torsion, vibration, crashworthiness, topology, material selection, packaging, and manufacturing constraints.

**MECHENG 514. Nonlinear Fracture Mechanics**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 412. II (3 credits)*

Elements of solid mechanics, historical development of fracture mechanics, energy release rate of cracked solids, linear elastic fracture mechanics, and elastic-plastic fracture mechanics.

**MECHENG 515. Contact Mechanics**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 311 or MECHENG 350. I alternate and odd years (3 credits)*

Hertzian elastic contact; elastic-plastic behavior under repeated loading; shakedown. Friction; transmission of frictional tractions in rolling; fretting; normal and oblique impact. Dynamic loading. Surface durability in rolling. Surface roughness effects. Conduction of heat and electricity across interfaces. Thermal and thermoelastic effects in sliding and static contact.

**MECHENG 516. (MATSCIE 516) Mechanics of Thin Films and Layered Materials**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 311 or graduate standing. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Stresses and deformations in layered materials; energy-release rates and delamination; fracture mechanics of layered materials; spalling; interfacial fracture mechanics; mixed-mode fracture; buckling-driven delamination; cracking of thin films; effects of plasticity on fracture; stress-relaxation mechanisms in multi-layered materials; adhesion and fracture tests.

**MECHENG 517. Mechanics of Polymers I**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 511 or permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

Constitutive equation for linear small strain viscoelastic response; constant rate and sinusoidal responses; time and frequency dependent material properties; energy dissipation; structural applications including axial loading, bending, torsion; three dimensional response, thermo-viscoelasticity, correspondence principle, Laplace transform and numerical solution methods.

**MECHENG 518 (MFG 518). Composite Materials: Mechanics, Manufacturing, and Design**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Composite materials, including naturally occurring substances such as wood and bone, and engineered materials from concrete to carbon-fiber reinforced epoxies. Development of micromechanical models for a variety of constitutive laws. Link between processing and as-manufactured properties through coupled fluid and structural analyses.

**MECHENG 519. Theory of Plasticity I**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 511. II (3 credits)*

Fundamentals of plasticity; stress-strain relations, yield criteria and the general behavior of metals and nonmetals beyond proportional limit in the light of experimental evidence. Various approximate theories with emphasis on the theory of plastic flow. Application to problems of bending, torsion, plane strain and plane stress, technological problems.

**MECHENG 520. Advanced Fluid Mechanics I**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 320. I (3 credits)*

Fundamental concepts and methods of fluid mechanics; inviscid flow and Bernoulli theorems; potential flow and its application; Navier-Stokes equations and constitutive theory; exact solutions of the Navier-Stokes equations; boundary layer theory; integral momentum methods; introduction to turbulence.

**MECHENG 521. Advanced Fluid Mechanics II**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 520. II (3 credits)*

Viscous flow fundamentals; vorticity dynamics; solution of the Navier-Stokes equations in their approximate forms; thin shear layers and free surface flows; hydrodynamic stability and transition to turbulence; fundamental concepts of turbulence; the turbulent boundary layer; introduction to turbulence modeling.

**MECHENG 523 (AEROSP 523). Computational Fluid Dynamics I**

*Prerequisite: AEROSP 325 or preceded or accompanied by MECHENG 520. I (3 credits)*

Physical and mathematical foundations of computational fluid mechanics with emphasis on applications. Solution methods for model equations and the Euler and the Navier-Stokes equations. The finite volume formulation of the equations. Classification of partial differential equations and solution techniques. Truncation errors, stability, conservation, and monotonicity. Computer projects and homework.

**MECHENG 524. Advanced Engineering Acoustics**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 424, (BIOMEDE 424). II (3 credits)*

Derivation of the acoustic wave equation and development of solution techniques. Transmission and reflection from solids, plates and impedance boundaries. Radiation and scattering from non-simple geometries. Green's functions; boundary element and finite element methods. Sound in ducts and enclosures. Introduction to structural-acoustic coupling. Automotive and other applications considered.

**MECHENG 527. Multiphase Flow**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 520. II (3 credits)*

Selected topics in multiphase flow including nucleation and cavitation, dynamics of stationary and translating particles and bubbles, basic equations of homogeneous two-phase gas/liquid, gas/solid, and vapor/liquid flows, kinematics and acoustics of bubbly flows, instabilities and shock waves in bubbly flows, stratified, annular, and granular flow.

**MECHENG 530. Advanced Heat Transfer**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 320 or equivalent background in fluid mechanics and heat transfer. I (3 credits)*

Advanced topics in conduction and convection including the presentation of several solution methods (semi-quantitative analysis, finite difference methods, superposition, separation of variables) and analysis of multi-mode heat transfer systems. Fundamentals of radiation heat transfer including; blackbody radiation, radiative properties, view factors, radiative exchange between ideal and non-ideal surfaces.

**MECHENG 532. Convection Heat Transfer**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 335. II (3 credits)*

Differential and integral formulations of convection. Parallel and nearly parallel laminar (boundary layer) flows. Similarity solutions. Periodic convection. Computational convection. Instability and turbulence. Kinetic and thermal scales and spectra. Flow prediction. Heat transfer prediction. Multiple scale dimensional analysis. Technological applications.

**MECHENG 533. Radiative Heat Transfer**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 335. I (3 credits)*

Electromagnetic, optical and quantum aspects of radiative equilibrium. Enclosure radiation including spatial, specular, and spectral distributions. Gas radiation including boundary affected thin gas and thick gas approximations. Averaged and spectral properties. Technological applications.

**MECHENG 535. Thermodynamics III**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 336. II (3 credits)*

Definitions and scope of thermodynamics; first and second laws. Maxwell's relations. Clapeyron relation, equation of state, thermodynamics of chemical reactions, availability.

**MECHENG 537. Advanced Combustion**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 432 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

Advanced treatment of fundamental combustion processes. Conservation equations for reacting gas mixtures. The structure of one-dimensional diffusion and premixed flames; introduction to activation energy asymptotics. Two-dimensional Burke-Schumann flames and boundary layer combustion. Flame instabilities and flame stretch; turbulent combustion.

**MECHENG 538. Advanced Internal Combustion Engines**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 438. II (3 credits)*

Modern analytical approach to the design and performance analysis of advanced internal combustion engines. Study of thermodynamics, fluid flow, combustion, heat transfer, and other factors affecting the design, operating and emissions characteristics of different engine types. Application of course techniques to engine research projects.

**MECHENG 539 (APPLIED PHYSICS 639). Heat Transfer Physics**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 235, MECHENG 335. II (3 credits)*

Unified treatment of thermal energy storage, transport, and conversion, by principal carriers: phonon, electron, fluid particle and photon. Quantum, molecular dynamics and Boltzmann transport treatments are used, along with applications (e.g., thermoelectrics, photovoltaics, laser cooling, phonon recycling, size effects).

**MECHENG 540 (AEROSP 540). Intermediate Dynamics**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 240. I or II (3 credits)*

Newton/Euler and Lagrangian formulations for three dimensional motion of particles and rigid bodies. Principles of dynamics applied to various rigid-body and multi-body dynamics problems that arise in aerospace and mechanical engineering.

**MECHENG 541. Mechanical Vibrations**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 440. I (3 credits)*

Time and frequency domain mathematical techniques for linear system vibrations. Equations of motion of discrete non-conservative systems. Vibration of multi-degree-of-freedom systems. Small oscillation theory. Free vibration eigenvalue problem. Undamped system response. Viscously damped systems. Vibration of continuous systems. Modes of vibration of bars, beams, membranes, plates.

**MECHENG 542. Vehicle Dynamics**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 440. II (3 credits)*

Dynamics of the motor vehicle. Static and dynamic properties of the pneumatic tire. Mechanical models of single and double-track vehicles enabling prediction of their response to control forces/moments and external disturbances. Directional response and stability in small disturbance maneuvers. The closed-loop driving process. Behavior of the motor vehicle in large perturbation maneuvers. Ride phenomena treated as a random process.

**MECHENG 543. Analytical and Computational Dynamics I**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 440. I (3 credits)*

Modern analytical rigid body dynamics equation formulation and computational solution techniques applied to mechanical multibody systems. Kinematics of motion generalized coordinates and speeds, analytical and computational determination of inertia properties, generalized forces, Gibb's function, Routhian, Kane's equations, Hamilton's principle, Lagrange's equations holonomic and nonholonomic constraints, constraint processing, computational simulation.

**MECHENG 551 (MFG 560). Mechanisms Design**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 350. II (3 credits)*

Basic concepts. Type synthesis - creative design of mechanisms; graph theory. Precision-point Burmester theory for dimensional synthesis of linkages. Applications. Cam and follower system synthesis. Joint force analysis and dynamic analysis formulations. Analytical synthesis of programmable and compliant mechanisms. Use of software for synthesis and analysis. Design projects.

**MECHENG 552 (MFG 552). Mechatronic Systems****Design**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 350, MECHENG 360, EECS 314 or equivalent (3 credits)*

Mechatronics is the synergistic integration of mechanical disciplines, controls, electronics and computers in the design of high-performance systems. Case studies, hands-on lab exercises and hardware design projects cover the practical aspects of machine design, multi-domain systems modeling, sensors, actuators, drives circuits, simulation tools, DAQ, and controls implementation using microprocessors.

**MECHENG 553 (MFG 553). Microelectromechanical Systems**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Basic integrated circuit (IC) manufacturing processes; electronics devices fundamentals; microelectromechanical systems fabrications including surface micromachining, bulk micromachining, LIGA and others. Introduction to micro-actuators and microsensors such as micromotors, grippers, accelerometers and pressure sensors. Mechanical and electrical issues in micromachining. IC CAD tools to design microelectromechanical structures using MCNC MUMPs service. Design projects.

**MECHENG 554 (MFG 554). Computer Aided Design Methods**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 454. (MFG 454) or MECHENG 501. I (3 credits)*

Generalized mathematical modeling of engineering systems, methods of solution and simulation languages. Analysis methods in design; load, deformation, stress and finite element considerations; nonlinear programming. Computational geometry; definition and generation of curves and surfaces. Computer graphics; transformations; clipping and windowing; graphics systems; data structures; command languages; display processors.

**MECHENG 555 (MFG 555). Design Optimization**

*Prerequisite: Math 451 and Math 217 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

Mathematical modeling of engineering design problems for optimization. Boundedness and monotonicity analysis of models. Differential optimization theory and selected numerical algorithms for continuous nonlinear models. Emphasis on the interaction between proper modeling and computation. Students propose design term projects from various disciplines and apply course methodology to optimize designs.

**MECHENG 558 (MFG 558). Discrete Design Optimization**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Fundamentals of discrete optimization for engineering design problems. Mathematical modeling of engineering design problems as discrete optimization problems, integer programming, dynamic programming, graph search algorithms, and introduction to NP completeness. A term project emphasizes applications to realistic engineering design problems.

**MECHENG 559 (MFG 559). Smart Materials and Structures**

*Prerequisite: EECS 314 or equivalent. I alternate years (3 credits)*

This course will cover theoretical aspects of smart materials, sensors and actuator technologies. It will also cover design, modeling and manufacturing issues involved in integrating smart materials and components with control capabilities to engineering smart structures.

**MECHENG 560 (MFG 562). Modeling Dynamic Systems**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 360. II (3 credits)*

A unified approach to the modeling, analysis and simulation of energetic dynamic systems. Emphasis on analytical and graphical descriptions of state-determined systems using Bond Graph language. Analysis using interactive computer simulation programs. Applications to the control and design of dynamic systems such as robots, machine tools and artificial limbs.

**MECHENG 561 (EECS 561). Design of Digital Control Systems**

*Prerequisite: EECS 460 or MECHENG 461. I, II (3 credits)*

Sampling and data reconstruction. Z-transforms and state variable descriptions of discrete-time systems. Modeling and identification. Analysis and design using root locus, frequency response, and state space techniques. Linear quadratic optimal control and state estimation. Quantization and other nonlinearities.

**MECHENG 562. Dynamic Behavior of Thermal-Fluid Processes**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 335. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Principles of transport processes and automatic control. Techniques for dynamic analysis; dynamic behavior of lumped- and distributed-parameter systems, nonlinear systems, and time-varying systems; measurement of response; plant dynamics. Experimental demonstration for dynamic behavior and feedback control of several thermal and fluid systems.

**MECHENG 563 (IOE 565) (MFG 561). Time Series Modeling, Analysis, Forecasting**

*Prerequisite: IOE 366 or MECHENG 401. I (3 credits)*

Time series modeling, analysis, forecasting, and control, identifying parametric time series, autocovariance, spectra, Green's function, trend and seasonality. Examples from manufacturing, quality control, ergonomics, inventory, and management.

**MECHENG 564 (AEROSP 550) (EECS 560).****Linear Systems Theory**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. I (4 credits)*

Linear spaces and linear operators. Bases, subspaces, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, canonical forms. Linear differential and difference equations. Mathematical representations: state equations, transfer functions, impulse response, matrix fraction and polynomial descriptions. System-theoretic concepts: causality, controllability, observability, realizations, canonical decomposition, stability.

**MECHENG 567 (EECS 567) (MFG 567).****Introduction to Robotics**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor (3 credits)*

Introduction to the central topics in robotics, including geometry, kinematics, differential kinematics, dynamics, and control of robot manipulators. The mathematical tools required to describe spatial motion of a rigid body will be presented in full. Motion planning including obstacle avoidance is also covered.

**MECHENG 568. Vehicle Control Systems**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 461 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Design and analysis of vehicle control systems such as cruise control, traction control, active suspensions and advanced vehicle control systems for Intelligent Vehicle-Highway Systems (IVHS). Human factor considerations such as driver interfaces. This course may be used as part of the IVHS certification program.

**MECHENG 569. Control of Advanced Powertrain Systems**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 360; preceded or accompanied by MECHENG 461. II (3 credits)*

Will cover essential aspects of electronic engine control for spark ignition (gasoline) and compression ignition (diesel) engines followed by recent control developments for direct injection, camless actuation, active boosting technologies, hybrid-electric, and fuel cell power generation. Will review system identification, averaging, feedforward, feedback, multivariable (multiple SISO and MIMO), estimation, dynamic programming, and optimal control techniques.

**MECHENG 571 (ESENG 505). Energy Generation and Storage Using Modern Materials**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 382 and MECHENG 335 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Energy and power densities previously unattainable in environmentally-friendly energy technologies have been achieved through use of novel materials. Insertion of new materials into power supplies has changed the landscape of options. Design strategies for power systems are described, in the context of growing global demand for power and energy.

**MECHENG 572 (MFG 580). Rheology and Fracture**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 382. I (3 credits)*

Mechanisms of deformation, cohesion, and fracture of matter. Unified approach to the atomic-scale origins of plastic, viscous, viscoelastic, elastic, and anelastic behavior. The influences of time and temperature on behavior. Stress field of edge and screw dislocations, dislocation interactions, and cross slip. Ductile, creep, brittle, and fatigue failure mechanisms.

**MECHENG 573 (MFG 581). Friction and Wear**

*Prerequisite: background in materials and mechanics desirable. II (3 credits)*

The nature of solid surfaces, contact between solid surfaces, rolling friction, sliding friction, and surface heating due to sliding; wear and other types of surface attrition are considered with reference to practical combinations of sliding materials, effect of absorbed gases, surface contaminants and other lubricants on friction, adhesion, and wear; tire and brake performance.

**MECHENG 574. Nano/Micro Structure Evolution**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing and seniors by PI. II (3 credits)*

This course will focus on scientific understanding and computational techniques. Students will have the opportunity to develop a program to implement the methods to simulate nanostructure evolution. Topics covered include: configu-



rational forces, formulation of migration, simulation of structural evolution, surface roughening, motion of thin film, composition modulation, electromigration, and assembly.

**MECHENG 576 (MFG 556). Fatigue in Mechanical Design**

*Prerequisite: 382 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

A broad treatment of stress, strain, and strength with reference to engineering design and analysis. Major emphasis is placed on the analytical and experimental determination of stresses in relationship to the fatigue strength properties of machine and structural components. Also considered are deflection, post-yield behavior, residual stresses, temperature and corrosion effects.

**MECHENG 577 (MFG 557). Materials in Manufacturing and Design**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. I (3 credits)*

Material selection on the basis of cost, strength, formability and machinability. Advanced strength analysis of heat-treated and cold-formed parts including axial, bending, shear and cyclic deformation. Correlations of functional specifications and process capabilities. Problems in redesign for productivity and reliability.

**MECHENG 580. Transport Phenomena in Materials Processing**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. II (3 credits)*

Proficiency in the fundamental understanding of materials processing techniques. Lectures will cover: techniques for model development and simplification with an emphasis on estimation and scaling; 'classical' analytic solutions to simple problems, physical phenomena in materials processing including non-Newtonian fluid flow, solidification, and microstructure development. Techniques for measurement of monitoring of important process variables for model verification and process control. Case studies (heat treatment; welding; polymer extrusion and molding; various metal casting processes; crystal growth).

**MECHENG 581 (MFG 574). Global Product Development**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. I (3 credits)*

A project-based course in which each (global) student team comprising students from three universities will be responsible for development of a product for the global market. Teams will use collaboration technology tools extensively. Several case studies on global product development will be presented and follow-up lectures will focus on the issues highlighted.

**MECHENG 582 (MFG 582) (MATSCIE 523).**

**Metal-Forming Plasticity**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 211. II (3 credits)*

Elastic and plastic stress-strain relations; yield criteria and flow rules; analyses of various plastic forming operations. Effects of hardening and friction, temperature, strain rate, and anisotropy.

**MECHENG 584 (MFG 584). Control of Machining Systems**

*Prerequisite: ME 461 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

Advanced control and sensing methodologies for machining processes: milling, turning, drilling, grinding and laser cutting; machine tool structure; CNC programming; drive components; trajectory interpolators; selection of control parameters; software compensation and adaptive control. The design process of a comprehensive machining system. (Two-hour lecture and two-hour lab per week.)

**MECHENG 585 (MFG 585). Machining Dynamics and Mechanics**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing or permission of instructor. I even years (3 credits)*

Dynamic cutting process models and process stability issues. Advanced cutting process mechanics and modeling including cutting process damping, thermal energy and cutting temperature, and wear evolution. Single and multi-DOF stability analysis techniques, stability margins and stability charts. Modeling approximations for industrial applications.

**MECHENG 586 (MFG 591). Laser Materials Processing**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. I (3 credits)*

Application of lasers in materials processing and manufacturing. Laser principles and optics. Fundamental concepts of laser/material interaction. Laser welding, cutting, surface modification, forming, and rapid prototyping. Modeling of processes, microstructure and mechanical properties of processed materials. Transport phenomena. Process monitoring.

**MECHENG 587 (MFG 587). Global Manufacturing**

*Prerequisite: one 400-level MFG or DES or BUS class. II (3 credits)*

Globalization and manufacturing paradigms. Product-process-business integration. Product invention strategy. Customized, personalized and reconfigurable products. Mass production and lean production. Mathematical analysis of mass customization. Traditional manufacturing systems. Reconfigurable manufacturing systems. Reconfigurable machines. System configuration analysis. Responsive business models. Enterprise globalization strategies. The global integrated enterprise.

**MECHENG 588 (IOE 588) (MFG 588). Assembly Modeling for Design and Manufacturing**

*Prerequisites: MECHENG 481 and MECHENG 401 or equivalent. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Assembly on product and process. Assembly representation. Assembly sequence. Datum flow chain. Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing. Tolerance analysis. Tolerance synthesis. Robust design. Fixturing. Joint design and joining methods. Stream of variation. Auto body assembly case studies.

**MECHENG 589. Sustainable Design of Technology Systems.**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. I (3 credits)*

Scientific perspectives on grand challenges to environment and society created by the production of energy, water, materials, and emissions to support modern life styles. Integration of economic indicators with life cycle environmental and social metrics for evaluating technology systems. Case studies: sustainable design of consumer products, manufacturing, and infrastructure systems.

**MECHENG 590. Study or Research in Selected Mechanical Engineering Topics**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing; permission of the instructor who will guide the work; mandatory satisfactory/unsatisfactory. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (3-6 credits)*

Individual or group study, design, or laboratory research in a field of interest to the student. Topics may be chosen from any of the areas of mechanical engineering. The student will submit a report on the project at the close of the term.

**MECHENG 595. Master's Thesis Proposal**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing in Mechanical Engineering, mandatory satisfactory/unsatisfactory I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (3 credits); Not for credit until 6 hrs of MECHENG 695 is satisfactorily completed.*

A course devoted to literature search, analysis, design of experiments, and other related matters prior to completion of a master's degree thesis. A thesis proposal clearly delineating the proposed research and including the above items is required at the conclusion of the course.

**MECHENG 599. Special Topics in Mechanical Engineering**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor I, II, IIIa, IIIb (to be arranged)*

Selected topics pertinent to mechanical engineering.

**MECHENG 605. Advanced Finite Element Methods in Mechanics**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 505 or CEE 510, (NAVARCH 512). I (3 credits)*

Recent developments in finite element methods; mixed, hybrid, mixed-hybrid, reduced integration penalty, singular, boundary integral elements. Emphasis on the methodology for developing elements by using calculus of variations. Applications selected from various branches of solid and fluid mechanics.

**MECHENG 617. Mechanics of Polymers II**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 511, MECHENG 517, (MacroSE 517), or permission of instructor. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Selected advanced topics in the mechanics of polymeric solids and fluids, including nonlinear elasticity, nonlinear viscoelastic solids, viscoplasticity in amorphous and crystalline polymer solids, constitutive models and associated flow properties for polymer fluids, temperature dependence and solidification, applications.

**MECHENG 619. Theory of Plasticity II**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 519. II (3 credits)*

Plastic theory for materials with isotropic hardening, kinematic hardening, and time dependence. Theories based on crystal slip; variational theorems; range of validity of total deformation theories. Theory of generalized stresses applied to circular plates; behavior at finite deflection; limit analysis of shells. Plane stress, plane strain, and axial symmetry. Plastic response to impact loads. Minimum weight design.

**MECHENG 622. Inviscid Fluids**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 520. II (3 credits)*

Vorticity theorems of Helmholtz and Kelvin. Potential Flow; the complex potential; flow around bodies. Conformal mapping and free streamline theory. Rotational flow; Stability, Kelvin-Helmholtz and Rayleigh-Taylor instabilities. Motion of point vortices and vortex regions. Chaotic vortex motions. Vortex filaments and vortex sheets.

**MECHENG 623. Hydrodynamic Stability**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 520. I (3 credits)*

An introduction to the theory of hydrodynamic stability with applications to stability of thermal flows, rotating and curved flows, wallbounded and free shear flows. Development of the asymptotic theory of the Orr-Sommerfeld equation. Review of the fundamental concepts and current work in nonlinear theory of hydrodynamic stability.

**MECHENG 624. Turbulent Flow***Prerequisite: MECHENG 520. II (3 credits)*

Fundamentals of turbulent flows; the basic equations and the characteristic scales, statistical description of turbulence. Review of experimental results on the statistics and structure of turbulent flows. Methods for calculation of turbulent flows; the problem of closure, semi-empirical, phenomenological and analytical theories of turbulence, large-eddy and direct simulations of turbulence.

**MECHENG 625. Nonhomogeneous Fluids***Prerequisite: MECHENG 520. I, II (3 credits)*

Motion of fluids of variable density and entropy in gravitational field, including the phenomenon of blocking and selective withdrawal; waves of small finite amplitudes, including waves in the lee of mountains; stability of stratified flows; flow of Nonhomogeneous fluids in porous media. Analogy with rotating fluids.

**MECHENG 626. Perturbation Methods for Fluids***Prerequisite: MECHENG 520. II (3 credits)*

Application of asymptotic methods to fluid mechanics, with special emphasis on the method of matched expansions. Regular perturbation solutions; suppression of secular terms; method of multiple scales; boundary layer and low Reynolds number flows by inner and outer expansions; phenomena in rotating flows. Applications to computational fluid mechanics.

**MECHENG 627 (NAVARCH 627). Wave Motion in Fluids***Prerequisite: MECHENG 520 or NAVARCH 520 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Surface waves in liquids; group velocity and dispersion; water waves created by and wave resistance to a moving body; Korteweg de Vries equation; conoidal and solitary waves in water; wave reflection and diffraction; shallow-water waves by the method of characteristics; statistical approach and spectral analysis; wave generation.

**MECHENG 631. Statistical Thermodynamics***Prerequisite: MECHENG 230 or MECHENG 336. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to statistical methods for evaluating thermodynamic and transport properties. Elements of quantum mechanics, statistical mechanics, and kinetic theory, as applied to engineering thermodynamics.

**MECHENG 635. Thermodynamics IV***Prerequisite: MECHENG 535. II (3 credits)*

Discussion of thermodynamic systems including surface phenomena, external fields, and relativistic effects. Study of complex equilibrium calculations including effect of heterogeneous reactions and real substance behavior. Introduction to the thermo-dynamics of irreversible processes with applications to heat and mass transfer, relaxation phenomena and chemical reactions.

**MECHENG 641. Advanced Vibrations of Structures***Prerequisite: MECHENG 541. II (3 credits)*

Energy formulation for nonconservative gyroscopic systems. Spectral methods for free and forced vibrations. Eigenvalue and boundary value problems. Non self-adjoint systems. Variational methods of approximation: Bubnov-Galerkin. Perturbation theory for the eigenvalue problem. Dynamics of rotating systems. Dynamics of constrained dynamical systems.

**MECHENG 643. Analytical and Computational Dynamics II***Prerequisite: MECHENG 543. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Kinematical and dynamical equation formulation for rigid and flexible mechanical multi-body systems undergoing large overall motion and small elastic deformation. Energy principles, higher and lower pair joint parameterizations, space and dense equation formulation and solution techniques, numerical integration, generalized impulse and momentum, collisions, and computational elastodynamics. Course project.

**MECHENG 645. Wave Propagation in Elastic Solids***Prerequisite: MECHENG 541. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Elastodynamic equations, isotropic and anisotropic materials; vector/scalar potentials, reflection and transmission at interfaces, mode conversion, surface waves, Rayleigh-Lamb equation. Green's tensor; variational, Galerkin and Hamilton's equations. Kirchhoff-Love and Reissner-Mindlin kinematic hypotheses for beam, plate and shell theories. Fourier and Laplace transform, modal and state-vector solution techniques.

**MECHENG 646 (BIOMEDE 646). Mechanics of Human Movement***Prerequisite: MECHENG 540, (AEROSP 540) or MECHENG 543, or equivalent. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Dynamics of muscle and tendon, models of muscle contraction. Kinematics and dynamics of the human body, methods for generating equations of motion. Mechanics of proprioceptors and other sensors. Analysis of human movement, including gait, running, and balance. Computer simulations and discussion of experimental measurement techniques.

**MECHENG 648. Nonlinear Oscillations and Stability of Mechanical Systems**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 541. II (3 credits)*

Large amplitude mechanical vibrations; phase-plane analysis and stability; global stability, theorems of Liapunov and Chetayev; asymptotic and perturbation methods of Lindstedt-Poincare, multiple scales, Krylov-Bogoliubov-Mitropolsky; external excitation, primary and secondary resonances; parametric excitation, Mathieu/Hill equations, Floquet theory; multi-degree of freedom systems and modal interaction.

**MECHENG 649 (AEROSP 615) (CEE 617). Random Vibrations**

*Prerequisite: Math 425 or equivalent, CEE 513 or MECHENG 541, or AEROSP 543 or equivalent. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Introduction to concepts of random vibration with applications in civil, mechanical, and aerospace engineering. Topics include: characterization of random processes and random fields, calculus of random processes, applications of random vibrations to linear dynamical systems, brief discussion on applications to nonlinear dynamical systems.

**MECHENG 661. Adaptive Control Systems**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 561. I (3 credits)*

Introduction to control of systems with undetermined or time varying parameters. Theory and application of self-tuning and model reference adaptive control for continuous and discrete-time deterministic systems. Model based methods for estimation and control, stability of nonlinear systems, adaptation laws, and design and application of adaptive control systems.

**MECHENG 662 (AEROSP 672) (EECS 662). Advanced Nonlinear Control**

*Prerequisite: EECS 562 or MECHENG 548. I (3 credits)*

Geometric and algebraic approaches to the analysis and design of nonlinear control systems. Nonlinear controllability and observability, feedback stabilization and linearization, asymptotic observers, tracking problems, trajectory generation, zero dynamics and inverse systems, singular perturbations, and vibrational control.

**MECHENG 663. Estimation of Stochastic Signals and Systems**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 563 or IOE 565 or MFG. 561 equivalent. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Estimation and prediction methods for vector stochastic signals and systems. Topics include characteristics of stochastic signals and systems; principles of estimation theory; linear regression models; description of signals and systems within a time series frame-work; prediction, prediction-error, and correlation-type estimation methods; recursive estimation methods; asymptotic properties; model validation.

**MECHENG 695. Master's Thesis Research**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 595; mandatory satisfactory/unsatisfactory. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (3 credits)*

Student must elect 2 terms of 3 hrs/term. No credit without MECHENG 595. Student is required to present a seminar at the conclusion of the second election as well as prepare a written thesis.

**MECHENG 699. Advanced Special Topics in Mechanical Engineering**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (to be arranged)*

Advanced selected topics pertinent to mechanical engineering.

**MECHENG 790. Mechanical Sciences Seminar**

*Prerequisite: candidate status in the mechanical sciences. I (1 credit)*

Every Ph.D. student in the field of mechanical sciences is asked to present a one-hour seminar about his/her research, and lead a one-hour follow-up discussion. Active participation in the discussions that follow all presentations is also required for a grade. In addition, each student will participate as a panelist in a panel discussion of the future trends in his/her field. Graded S-U.

**MECHENG 990. Dissertation/Pre-Candidate**

*I, II, III (1-8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (1-4 credits)*

Dissertation work by doctoral student not yet admitted to status as candidate. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

**MECHENG 995. Dissertation/Candidate**

*Prerequisite: Graduate School authorization for admission as a doctoral candidate. I, II, III (8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (4 credits)*

Election for dissertation work by a doctoral student who has been admitted to candidate status. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

## Faculty

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## Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering

More than 70 percent of our planet is covered by water. Engineering for the marine environment covers the design and production of all types of systems to operate successfully in this often harsh and demanding environment. In addition to traditional naval architecture and marine engineering, instruction is offered in offshore engineering, coastal engineering, and marine environmental engineering. Recent graduates are active in design and research related to offshore oil and gas exploration and production platforms. Others are involved in overcoming water-borne pollution transport in the Great Lakes and the oceans, and coastal erosion predictions, as well as the design of traditional ships, submersibles, high-speed vessels and recreational craft. A number of our alumni have had leading roles in the design of America's Cup racing yachts.

Since the design of modern marine systems encompasses many engineering fields, graduates of this department are called upon to handle diverse professional responsibilities; therefore, the program includes study in the fundamentals of the physical sciences and mathematics as well as a broad range of engineering aspects that constitute design for the marine environment. To provide the appropriate educational breadth, it is also desirable that as many courses in the humanities and social sciences be elected as can be accommodated. It is recognized that the undergraduate program cannot, in the time available, treat all important aspects of engineering for the marine environment that may be desired by the student; therefore, graduate work is encouraged.

Ship and offshore platform analysis and design require knowledge of hull geometry, vessel arrangements, hydrostatic stability, structures, resistance, propulsion, maneuvering, and seakeeping. Other areas of concern are the economic aspects of design and operation, production, model testing, propeller and control theory, vibration problems, and piping and electrical system analysis and design.

The undergraduate degree program is arranged to give the student a broad engineering mechanics education by requiring basic courses in the areas of structural mechanics, hydrodynamics, marine power systems, and marine dynamics. These courses cover engineering fundamentals and their application to the design and construction of marine vehicles and systems. Courses in marine structures deal with the design and analysis of marine vehicles and platforms including static strength, fatigue, dynamic response, safety, and production. Resistance, maneuvering, and seakeeping characteristics of bodies in the marine environment are the subject matter for courses in marine hydrodynamics. Marine power systems involve all the mechanical systems on a marine vehicle with

particular emphasis on the selection and arrangement of the main propulsion system. In marine dynamics, the student studies the vibrations of marine structures and engines and the rigid body responses of the vessel to wind and waves. Through the use of technical and free electives, students may decide to focus their education in areas such as:

- Marine Structures
- Ship Production and Management
- Sailing Yachts
- High Speed Craft
- Marine Power Systems

An integration of the material covered in earlier courses takes place in the two-semester, final design sequence. In the first course of this sequence, the student works on a class design project using state-of-the-art computer-aided design tools. In the second semester, the students form design teams and work on projects of their choosing. Recent final design projects included a Volvo 70 Around the World racing yacht, a ferry, a drillship, a mini-cruise ship, a trimaran ferry, a landing ship dock, and a mega yacht.

The department works closely with the marine industry and is able to assist graduates in obtaining positions in the field. The department is in constant touch with the country's marine design offices, shipyards, ship operators, government agencies, and other organizations concerned with ocean development. A summer internship program allows students to work in the marine field and receive academic credit. Academic credit is earned by successful completion of a job-related project; the final written report is formally presented to faculty and students the following semester.

Students who meet the academic requirements of both departments may earn an additional B.S.E. degree in another engineering program, or in combined programs with other engineering departments. The combined programs allow substantial substitution of courses required in one regular program for those required in the other, and typically can be completed in one extra term.

### Facilities

The Marine Hydrodynamics Laboratories (MHL) investigate the various areas in which the marine environment affects our world. The laboratories encompass a number of "state of the art" testing facilities and numerical modeling capabilities with which to measure and predict the influence of physical forces on marine systems as well as ocean and coastal structures. The MHL also contains extensive field research capabilities for underwater exploration, nearshore and offshore hydrody-

dynamic investigations and monitoring, sediment and pollution transport measurement and prediction, in-situ sensor technology, renewable energy systems, as well as water quality assessment and coastal monitoring systems.

The MHL is part of the Department of Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering, and is located on the first floor of West Hall on central campus. It consists of a physical modeling basin, a gravity-capillary wind wave facility, a circulating water channel, the Underwater Operations Laboratory, the Marine Renewable Energy Laboratory and the Ocean and Coastal Engineering Laboratory. The MHL also houses complete support facilities, including a woodworking shop, a machine shop, a welding fabrication area, several assembly areas, and an electronics shop. In addition to research in all areas of the marine environment, the MHL is also used in several group courses and for individual directed studies. Specific laboratory functions include:

### **Physical Modeling Basin**

The Physical Modeling Basin was originally built in 1904, and continuously upgraded. The model basin was the first of its kind owned and operated by an educational institution in the United States. It is equipped to facilitate a full range of classical, innovative and unique experimental procedures encompassing all areas of the marine environment.

The model basin measures 360 feet in length, 22 feet wide at the water surface and has an average depth of 10.5 feet. A variable depth false bottom can also be installed for shallow water experimentation. The towing carriage can accommodate models up to 25 feet in length and several tons in weight. Up to 10 test personnel may ride onboard the carriage during the testing program. The maximum carriage speed is 22 ft/sec. A computer controlled wedge type wave maker, installed on the south end of the tank, is capable of producing regular or irregular sea states. An infrared motion capture camera system is capable of tracking the displacements, velocities and accelerations of a predefined model in three dimensional space in real time.

### **Ocean and Coastal Engineering Laboratory**

The Ocean and Coastal Engineering Laboratory (OCEL) is a full-scale, field research facility that encompasses a wide variety of capabilities and research programs. These include: wetland habitat investigations; long-term coastal erosion monitoring; shoreline evolution prediction, engineering structure placement evaluation; plume transport and circulation analysis; nearshore wave field and current measurements; forensic investigation of accident sites; remote measurement of ocean surface processes on both freshwater and saltwater bodies utilizing Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR), Shore based HF Radar, Digital Automated Radar Tracking System

(DARTS); acoustic current sensing, precision nearshore hydrographic surveys; Automated Lagrangian Water Quality Assessment System (ALWAS); oceanographic and meteorological environmental monitoring and modeling; directional wave spectra measurement.

The OCEL also operates a 25-ft Parker extended cabin coastal survey vessel S/V Blue Traveler as a highly mobile research platform. The S/V Blue Traveler is powered by twin 150 hp four stroke Yamaha outboards and features an enclosed pilot house, long range fuel tank, and a rear deck helm station for instrument deployment. The Furuno suite of electronics includes a VX2 chart plotter with Sirius Weather overlay, a 48 N.M. 4kW open array radar, and a dual frequency 50 Hz/200Hz sounder.

### **Underwater Operations Laboratory**

This laboratory has a suite of instrumentation that facilitates both manned and unmanned underwater research and exploration in all bodies of water. Research and service capabilities include: instruction in submerged vehicle dynamics; Benthic habitat investigations; acoustic and optical seafloor mapping; In-situ measurement of a wide variety of water quality parameters from both manned and unmanned platforms; point source discharge and plume analysis; plume transport and circulation analysis; detailed shipwreck investigations; forensic investigation of accident sites; instrument placement and recovery; acoustic current sensing; seafloor biological sampling and in-situ specimen collection; high precision autonomous underwater navigation and positioning.

### **Circulating Water Channel**

The circulating water channel is a 1:14 scale model of the US Navy's Large Cavitation Channel located in Memphis, Tennessee. The channel test section measures 93 cm long by 22 cm wide by 22 cm high. It is equipped with a 6:1 contraction and a diffuser section, and powered by a 200 horsepower open loop AC drive motor capable of producing maximum flow speeds of 25ms-1/50 knots.

This facility was designed to conduct research on cavitation, loads on components of marine vehicles, and friction drag reduction by various techniques including air layers. The purpose of these latter experiments is to understand the underlying physics of air layers and how this technology can be used to reduce drag on high speed marine vehicles.

### **2-D Gravity Capillary Wind Wave Facility**

The MHL also houses the Fluid Physics and Air-Sea Interaction Facility. In this laboratory, high-speed imaging, particle imaging and particle-tracking velocimetry, and flow visualization techniques are employed to study gravity-capillary

wind-wave interactions, and to investigate beach profiles and sediment transport phenomena. Research in this facility also investigates flow physics associated with high impact (i.e. blast impact) of cohesionless particles. The air-sea interaction facility includes a 35m glass-walled wave tank, a computer-controlled precision wave-maker, a variable suction-type air-flow to simulate wind effects on the mechanically-generated waves, specially designed capacitance-type wave probes, and an intensified high-speed video system with attendant Argon-ion laser. The cross-sectional area of the combined water-air flow increases downstream to facilitate the growing boundary layers. An X-ray system is being implemented to provide line-of-sight measurements of breaking wave kinematics. Presently, investigations are underway to determine the effects of opposing and following winds on breaking waves.

The capillary-gravity wave-wave interaction basin is used to study steep, high frequency gravity waves and the parasitic capillary waves they generate. Additionally, waves subject to internal resonance phenomena are also under investigation. These short waves are of fundamental importance involving the contact line of the air-water-ship hull interface and electromagnetic (radar) scattering from rough ocean surfaces. Remote sensing of the ocean surface reveals features such as ship wakes, ocean current boundaries, pollution slicks, bathymetry, and wind driven wave fields. Since electromagnetic waves are primarily scattered by water waves of approximately the same wavelength, the ability to remotely detect these characteristics depends on the generation and disturbance of the short, high frequency, gravity-capillary waves on the free surface.

### Marine Renewable Energy Laboratory

The MRELab is dedicated to developing technology to harness the abundant, clean, and renewable marine energy in an environmentally sustainable way and at a competitive cost. The current focus of the MRELab is to study the underlying science of the VIVACE Converter, which was invented in the MRELab (three patents pending) to harness hydrokinetic energy of ocean/river currents/tides.

Complete descriptions and pictures of each facility can be found at:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/dept/name/facilities/mhl/>

The department provides the Undergraduate Marine Design Laboratory (UMDL) to support student design work in sophomore through senior classes. Teams of seniors work in this laboratory to develop and present their final design projects. The laboratory contains 24 team work areas, each with a Windows workstation, small drawing layout table, and work desk. This laboratory also contains major Michigan-developed and industrial ship design software needed in the design activities. The laboratory also supports digitizing, scanning, and printing needs.

The Perceptual Robotics Lab (PeRL) at the University of Michigan studies problems related to the autonomous navigation and mapping for mobile robots in a priori unknown environments with a directed focus on underwater robotics and computer vision techniques for perceptual sensing.

To study this problem the research methodology within the PeRL balances theory with experimental validation - developing algorithms (software) in the areas of underwater computer vision and image processing, Bayesian filtering and smoothing, and systems engineering, in conjunction with new platform development (hardware) such as time-synchronized acoustic navigation systems, Autonomous Underwater Vehicles (AUVs), ground robotics.

Current PeRL projects include autonomous ship-hull inspection for the Navy, multi-AUV cooperative navigation, active safety situational awareness for automotive vehicles, large-area acoustic and optical simultaneous localization and mapping (SLAM), and underwater image processing.

### Accreditation

This program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET), 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012, telephone (410) 347-7700.

### Department Administration

#### Department Chair

Armin Walter Troesch

212 Naval Architecture & Marine Engineering

For more specific information on contacting people - go to our [Contacts page](#).

## Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering

### Mission

To be a world leader in the education of engineers in the application of engineering principles for the marine environment by:

- providing the leading bachelor's program in naval architecture and marine engineering, with emphasis on the conceptual design, engineering, manufacture, and life cycle management of marine vehicles, structures, and complex systems;
- providing the leading graduate education and research program in engineering for the marine environment, one

which spans a broad range of inquiry;

- providing leadership and service to the state, national and international marine community.

## Goals

- To recruit, educate, and support exceptional, diverse students and engage them in lifelong learning and achievement while preparing them for a sustained career of engineering leadership in the marine related industries, government service, and academia.
- To maintain and enhance the leading undergraduate program in the world in naval architecture and marine engineering; one which provides a rigorous and effective preparation for a lifelong career of engineering leadership and service.

## Objectives

- Prepare engineers for professional practice in the design and manufacture of vehicles to operate in the marine environment. Primary emphasis is on the scientific, engineering, and design aspects of ships, small boats, and craft, and also submersibles, platforms, and other complex marine systems. The program also emphasizes the ability to work effectively in teams and culminates with a major team design experience.
- Prepare students to incorporate lifecycle energy costs, energy footprints, and fully-burdened fuel costs of marine vehicles and platforms which will be mandatory evaluation metrics for the future. Consideration of environmental stewardship and development of environmentally responsible ocean energy technologies is essential in reducing greenhouse gas emissions while lessening dependence on fossil fuels.
- Prepare students for professional practice in the marine industries, for further graduate study, and for life-long learning.
- To serve the people of Michigan and the world through preeminence in creating, communicating, preserving and applying knowledge, art, and academic values, and in developing leaders and citizens who will challenge the present and enrich the future.

## Outcomes

The outcomes we desire are that graduates of the Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering Program demonstrate:

- An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering within naval architecture and marine engineering;
- An ability to formulate engineering problems and develop practical solutions;
- An ability to design products and processes applicable to naval architecture and marine engineering;
- An ability to design, conduct, analyze, and interpret the results of engineering experiments;
- An ability to work effectively in diverse teams and provide leadership to teams and organizations;
- An ability for effective oral, graphic, and written communication;
- A broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering decisions in a global/societal/economic/environmental context;
- An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility;
- A recognition of the need for and an ability to engage in life-long learning;
- A broad education necessary to contribute effectively beyond their professional careers;
- A sense of responsibility to make a contribution to society;
- An ability to apply probability and statistical methods to naval architecture and marine engineering problems;
- An ability to apply basic knowledge in fluid mechanics, dynamics, structural mechanics, material properties, hydrostatics, stochastic mechanics, and energy/propulsion systems in the context of marine vehicles, and/or ocean structures;
- A familiarity and experience with instrumentation appropriate to naval architecture and marine engineering including experiment design, data collection, data analysis, and formal laboratory report writing;
- An understanding of the organization, methods and techniques of marine system manufacture and the use of concurrent marine design;
- An understanding of and experience in marine system conceptual and preliminary design using industrial capability design software, including a team design experience with formal written and oral presentation.

# Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering Undergraduate Education

## Degree Program

The undergraduate degree program is arranged to give the student a broad engineering mechanics education by requiring basic courses in the areas of structural mechanics, hydrodynamics, marine power systems, and marine dynamics. These courses cover engineering fundamentals and their application to the design and construction of marine vehicles and systems. Courses in marine structures deal with the design and analysis of marine vehicles and platforms including static strength, fatigue, dynamic response, safety, and production. Resistance, maneuvering, and seakeeping characteristics of bodies in the marine environment are the subject matter for courses in marine hydrodynamics. Marine power systems involve all the mechanical systems on a marine vehicle with particular emphasis on the selection and arrangement of the main propulsion system. In marine dynamics, the student studies the vibrations of marine structures and engines and the rigid body responses of the vessel to the wind and waves.

## Sample Schedule (below)

B.S.E. (Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering)

	Total Credit Hours	Terms							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Subjects required by all programs (52-55 hrs.)</b>									
Mathematics 115, 116, 215, and 216	16	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Engr 100, Introduction to Engr	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engr 101, Introduction to Computers	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemistry 125/126 and 130 or Chemistry 210/211 <sup>1</sup>	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 140 with Lab 141; Physics 240 with Lab 241 <sup>2</sup>	10	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Humanities and Social Sciences	16	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
<b>Related Technical Core Subjects (11 hrs.)</b>									
ME 211, Intro to Solid Mechanics	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
ME 240, Intro to Dynamics	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
ME 235, Thermodynamics I	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
<b>Program Subjects (44 hrs.)</b>									
NA 270, Marine Design	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
NA 260, Marine Systems Manufacturing	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
NA 310, Marine Structures I	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
NA 320, Marine Hydrodynamics I	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
NA 321, Marine Hydrodynamics II	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
NA 331, Marine Engineering I	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
NA 332, Marine Electrical Engineering	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
NA 340, Marine Dynamics I	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
NA 387, Probability and Statistics for Marine Engineers	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
NA 470, Foundations of Ship Design	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
NA 475, Marine Design Team Project	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
NA 491, Marine Engr Laboratory I	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
NA 492, Marine Engr Laboratory II	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
<b>Electives (16-18 hours)</b>									
Technical Electives <sup>3</sup>	7-8	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4
General Electives	9-10	-	-	-	2	3	2	-	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>

### Notes:

<sup>1</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Chemistry AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Chemistry 125/126/130 you will have met the Chemistry Core Requirement for the College of Engineering

<sup>2</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Physics AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Physics 140/141 and Physics 240/241 you will have met the Physics Core Requirement for the College of Engineering.

<sup>3</sup> Technical Electives:

Choose 2 from the following list. At least one must come from the first four on the list:

NA 410, Marine Structure II

NA 420, Environmental Ocean Dynamics

NA 431, Marine Engineering II

NA 440, Marine Dynamics II

NA 401, Small Craft Design

NA 403, Sailing Craft Design Principles

NA 416, Theory of Plates and Shells

NA 455, Nearshore Environmental Dynamics

NA 562, Marine Systems Production Strategy Operations Management  
Advanced Mathematics: Math 450, Math 454, or Math 471

## Focus of Study

In the fourth year, students are required to select two four-credit technical electives from a prescribed list. These electives allow students to focus their education in specific areas. Example focus areas and possible courses are as follows:

- Marine Structures: NA 410 and NA 440
- High Speed Craft Design: NA 401 and NA 431 or NA 440
- Marine Power Systems: NA 431 and NA 401 or NA 410
- Marine Manufacturing: NA 410 and NA 562
- Sailing Yachts: NA 403 and NA 410, NA 431, or NA 440

These and other combinations of free and technical electives should be selected in consultation with the Undergraduate Program Advisor.

Students are strongly encouraged to review the possible options prior to their senior year.

## Minors

Students in the College may elect to study an academic minor offered by the College or another School/College at the University. Information about the requirements necessary to complete a minor is found here, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/coeminors.html>. The College offers the following minors:

- International Minor
- Multidisciplinary Design Minor
- Electrical Engineering Minor

Students can also pursue minors offered by the College of Literature, Science and the Arts or in the School of Art & Design. The requirements and policies are located in the Undergraduate Education section of the Bulletin, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/minors.html>.

## Multiple Degree Options

### Dual Degree Program

Students with interest in more than one program offered by the College may work for additional bachelor's degrees concurrently if they plan the course elections carefully. Students will find that it is possible to satisfy the subject requirements of both programs in a minimum amount of time by conferring early with the respective program advisors. Approval by involved departments is required.

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

### Combined Degrees Program

For students with special interests, dual degree programs leading to two bachelor's degrees are available. Favorite second degree areas of concentration among Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering students are Aerospace Engineering and Mechanical Engineering. Combined degrees with other departments can also be arranged. As early as possible, students interested in such dual degree programs should consult with the program advisors in both programs to work out optimum combinations of courses.

### Multiple Dependent Degree Program (MDDP)

Students may choose to pursue a College of Engineering undergraduate degree and a second undergraduate degree from another U-M college/school such as the College of Literature, Science and the Arts, the Ross School of Business, the School of Music, Theatre and Dance or the School of Art and Design (Multiple Dependent Degree Program). More information can be found in the Undergraduate Education section, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

### Engineering Global Leadership (EGL) Honors Program

The Engineering Global Leadership Honors Program (EGL) is an exciting honors program that allows students to complement their engineering education with courses in the Ross School of Business and global/cultural courses in LS&A. The EGL Honors program prepares students to communicate across cultures and across the engineering/business boundaries. Students also complete a practical internship and leadership training. This honors program is very rigorous (full course loads every semester and maintenance of a high GPA) and leads to two degrees; a BSE and a Master's degree in engineering. For more details, go to the website: <http://www.engin.umich.edu/egl>.

### Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)

#### **BSE/MSE in Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering BSE/MEng in Concurrent Marine Design**

This program permits outstanding Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering students to receive the BSE and MSE (or the BSE and MEng) degrees after completing a minimum of 149 credit hours. The student benefits from the continuity of study and the inefficiencies of transferring from an undergraduate to a graduate program are eliminated. The program

allows students with a 3.2 or better GPA, to apply early in the first semester of their senior year (once 85 credit hours have been completed), for a Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate program, which allows them to double count up to 9 credits and transfer up to 6 credits of technical or free electives. In consultation with their advisor, students select technical electives that will be relevant to the master's program of study. Students are admitted using the normal department graduate admission process, with the admission standards required for expected successful completion of the program. Recommendation from the Undergraduate Program Advisor is required. Please contact the Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering department for more complete program information.

## Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering Graduate Education

### Graduate Degrees

- Master of Science (M.S.) in Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering
- Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.) in Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering
- Joint Master of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.)/Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) in Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering
- Master of Engineering (M.Eng.) in Concurrent Marine Design
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering

### Masters Programs

#### M.S. and M.S.E. in Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering

The applicant should have a bachelor's degree in a mechanics-oriented engineering discipline, such as naval architecture and marine engineering, aerospace, mechanical, applied mechanics, or civil engineering. Applicants with bachelor's degrees in other engineering disciplines, mathematics, or physics may have to take additional courses beyond the 30-credit-hour minimum.

A minimum of 30 credit hours is required for the degree, of which at least 18 hours are Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering Department credits. 16 of the 18 required NAME credits have to be 500 level or higher courses. Two

courses of 3-4 credits each, need to be courses (Cognate courses) taken outside the department, one of these cognate courses needs to be a Mathematics course.

The student is free to set up his/her own program of course work that meets the above requirements. The two primary areas of graduate study and research are marine mechanics and marine systems design. In each of these broad areas of focus there are a number of sub-areas of specialization possible through the choice of electives. Examples of such areas are hydrodynamics, structures, coastal processes, marine systems design, concurrent marine design, marine structures, marine systems management and offshore engineering.

#### Joint M.S.E./M.B.A. in Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering

The Department of Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering and the School of Business Administration offer a joint degree program for qualified persons to pursue concurrent work in business administration and naval architecture and marine engineering studies leading to the M.B.A. and M.S.E. degrees. The program is arranged so that all requirements for both degrees can be completed in two years of enrollment, depending on undergraduate NAME background and the specialty area of the NAME master's program. The degrees are awarded simultaneously.

The program can begin with studies in either school. However, because of the sequential nature of the core courses in the M.B.A. program, most students will find it advantageous to start with year one in the Business School. During the remainder of the program, courses might be taken in both schools. Students who wish to begin in NAME should consult a counselor in the Business School to formulate an appropriate plan of study. Interested students must file separate applications and be admitted to both schools. Students admitted to this joint program must satisfy the following degree requirements:

- The MBA 57 credit hour degree program including
  - 45 Business Administration Credits, made up of:
    - Roughly 30 credit hours M.B.A. core
    - Roughly 15 elective hours in business administration
    - MBA communication requirement
  - Up to 12 credit hours of transferable electives from the Department of Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering
- The NA&ME 30 credit hour degree program including
  - 16 credits of the 30 minimum must be at the 500-level or above

- 18 hours of graduate-level NAME courses, 16 credits of which are 500 level or higher selected from these courses NA 510, NA 520, NA 531, NA 540, NA 550, NA 562, NA 568, NA 570, NA 579, NA 580, NA 582, and NA 620
- 2 cognate courses - must include one (1) Mathematics course

## M.Eng. in Concurrent Marine Design

The M.Eng. in Concurrent Marine Design is a professionally-oriented graduate degree program designed to meet the needs of the marine industry. It focuses on providing entry- and mid-level marine professionals with knowledge and practical experience dealing with the product development for marine vehicles, structures, and systems for both performance and production. The integrating philosophy for this degree is that of concurrent engineering—the simultaneous consideration of the design of both the product and the production methods considering the full life-cycle costs and operation of the product.

World competitiveness demands that performance and production are considered concurrently with the goal of an associated reduction in the design/build time. This approach requires the integrating support of a product model-based computer environment with simulation of both product and process performance. This degree program deals with the linkages within early marine design among life-cycle economics, performance, and manufacturing processes.

A prerequisite for this program of study is the equivalent of a Bachelor of Science in Engineering degree in naval architecture and marine engineering, naval architecture, mechanical engineering, civil engineering, aerospace engineering, or an equivalent field. Relevant marine industrial experience totaling at least two years is preferred. Significant internship and co-op assignments will be considered as a substitute. Prerequisite courses are Foundations of Ship Design (NA 470) and Probability and Statistics for Marine Engineers (NA 387), or STAT 412, or their equivalents.

The degree requires 30 credit hours of graduate courses beyond the prerequisites, of which 24 must be graded (not pass/fail), 15 must be at the 500-level and above, and 15 of the 24 graded credits must be in engineering courses. The minimum grade point average for graduation is 5.0/9.0 (“B” average).

In addition to the prerequisite courses, each student is required to meet the following course distribution requirements:

- At least twelve (12) credits of naval architecture courses including: Marine Structures II (NA 410), Advanced Marine Design (NA 570), and Reliability and Safety of Marine Systems (NA 582).
- At least six (6) credits from a list of advanced engineering courses in related fields.
- At least 6 credits of relevant, non-engineering courses; however, one may be Marine Systems Production Business Strategy and Operations Management (NA 562) or Optimization, Market Forecasts and Management of Marine Systems (NA 580).
- Six (6) credits of industrial-based Concurrent Marine Design Team Project (NA 579).

The above requirements are intended to provide the student with the educational background demanded by an engineering design environment capable of integrating basic engineering principles with consideration of manufacturing and life-cycle costs. The program helps prepare the student for participation and leadership in cross-functional design teams involved in marine systems product development.

## Ph.D. Programs

### Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering

The doctoral degree is conferred in recognition of marked ability and scholarship in some relatively broad field of knowledge. A part of the work consists of regularly scheduled graduate courses of instruction in the chosen field and in such cognate subjects as may be required by the committee. In addition, the student must conduct an independent investigation in a subdivision of the selected field, and must present the results of the investigation in the form of a dissertation.

A student becomes a pre-candidate for the doctorate when admitted to the Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies and accepted in a field of specialization. Candidacy is achieved when the student demonstrates competence in her/his broad field of knowledge through the completion of course work, passing comprehensive exams, and successful presentation of a Ph.D. prospectus.

There is no general course requirement for the doctorate. However, during the course of a student’s graduate study, nine (9) credit hours of math and 50 total classroom credit hours are expected as a minimum. The comprehensive exam consists of a Part I written exam covering general mechanics, and a Part II oral exam and prospectus presentation describing the proposed Ph.D. dissertation. A special doctoral committee is appointed for each applicant to supervise the work of the student both in election of courses and in the preparation of the dissertation.



A pamphlet describing the general procedure leading to the doctorate is available from the Rackham Graduate School upon request.

## Courses

### NAVARCH 102 (NS 201). Introduction to Ship Systems

*Prerequisite: none. II (3 credits) (Not open for credit to students in NAME.)*

Types, structures, and purposes of ships. Ship compartmentation, propulsion systems, auxiliary power systems, interior communications, and ship control. Elements of ship design to achieve safe operations, and ship stability characteristics.

### NAVARCH 260. Marine Systems Manufacturing

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 270 or concurrent with NAVARCH 270. II (3 credits)*

Overview of the marine industry and its environment as it relates to all aspects of naval architecture and engineering, including industry characteristics; organization; product types and components; materials used; joining methods; design; production engineering; planning; contracts and specifications; cost estimating; production and material control.

### NAVARCH 270. Marine Design

*Prerequisite: Math 116. I, II (4 credits)*

Introduction to the marine industries, ships, and platforms. Engineering economics as applied in marine design decision making. Overview of preliminary ship design with brief team design project. Hydrostatics, stability, and trim of ships, boats, and marine platforms.

### NAVARCH 310. Marine Structures I

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 211, NAVARCH 270. I (4 credits)*

Structural analysis of ship hulls and offshore structures. Loading, material and fabrication considerations. Hull primary bending and midship section analysis. Framing systems. Secondary and tertiary stresses in stiffened plate components. Energy methods. Introduction to Finite Element Analysis. Failure theories for buckling; combined stress states; brittle fracture and fatigue.

### NAVARCH 320. Marine Hydrodynamics I

*Prerequisite: Math 215 and MECHENG 211 or MECHENG 240, or permission of instructor. I (4 credits)*

Concepts and basic equations of marine hydrodynamics. Similitude and dimensional analysis, basic equations in integral form, continuity, and Navier-Stokes equations. Ideal fluid flow, Euler's equations, Bernoulli equation, free surface boundary value problems. Laminar and turbulent flows in pipes and around bodies.

### NAVARCH 321. Marine Hydrodynamics II

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 320. II (4 credits)*

Ideal and viscous fluid theory applied to marine systems. Ship resistance components. Resistance prediction from model testing and standard series. Two-dimensional and three-dimensional airfoil theory. Propeller geometry, design and matching. Hull-propeller interaction, propeller charts, powering prediction. Unsteady marine hydrodynamics: wave loads, seakeeping and transport of pollutants.

### NAVARCH 331. Marine Engineering I

*Prerequisites: MECHENG 235, co-requisite NAVARCH 320. I (3 credits)*

Diesel engines, steam turbines and gas turbines as marine prime movers. Thermodynamic cycles, ratings, matching to loads. Engine-propeller matching. Mechanical transmission of power to marine loads. Principles of fluid system design. Introduction to heat transfer and heat exchangers.

### NAVARCH 332. Marine Electrical Engineering

*Prerequisites: NAVARCH 331, Phys 240. II (3 credits)*

Electrical circuit analysis. Electromagnetic interactions. Principles, characteristics, and properties of transformers, and DC and AC motors. Power electronics, integrated marine electrical plants. Electrical power distribution and control. Circuit protection. Introduction to fuel cells.

### NAVARCH 340. Marine Dynamics I

*Prerequisites: MECHENG 240. Co-requisites: NAVARCH 321, NAVARCH 387. II (4 credits)*

Structural vibration; one and multi-degree of freedom models. Forced steady state response. Fourier series; definition and application to frequency response. Introduction to random processes and applications in linear systems. Rigid body motion of floating structures. Sea wave excitation. Hydrodynamic added mass and damping; anti-roll tanks. Ship maneuvering; directional stability and steady turning.

### NAVARCH 387. Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Marine Engineers

*Prerequisites: MATH 116. II (3 credits)*

Fundamentals of probability theory, with marine engineering applications. An introduction to statistics, estimation, goodness of fit, regression, correlation, engineering applications.

**NAVARCH 401. Small Craft Design**

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by NAVARCH 321 and NAVARCH 340. I (4 credits)*

Hydrodynamics of small high-speed craft including planing hulls, air cushion vehicles, surface effect ships, and catamarans. Theoretical and empirical methods for resistance propulsion and attitude prediction. Nonlinear dynamics and stability of high-speed marine vehicles. Effect of hull form on resistance and dynamic performance. Structural design considerations including bottom plating strength and frame loading. Discussion of various types of framing. Material choices.

**NAVARCH 403. Sailing Craft Design Principles**

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by NAVARCH 321. II (4 credits)*

Forces and moments acting on a sailing yacht. Speed polar diagrams. Two- and three-dimensional airfoil theory. Application to keel and rudder design. Yacht model testing. Delft Standard Series for prediction of hydrodynamic performance. Aerodynamics of yacht sails. Sail force coefficients. Velocity Prediction Program. Rigging design and analysis. Yacht racing rules.

**NAVARCH 410 (MFG 410). Marine Structures II**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 310. I (4 credits)*

Structural modeling and analysis techniques applied to ship and marine structure components. Equilibrium and energy methods applied to elastic beam theory; static bending, torsion and buckling. Shear flow and warping of multicell cross sections. Stiffened and composite plates. Plastic analysis of beams. Thick walled pressure vessels. Course project using finite element analysis.

**NAVARCH 416 (AEROSP 416).****Theory of Plates and Shells**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 310 or AEROSP 315. II (3 credits)*

Linear elastic plates. Membrane and bending theory of axisymmetric and non-axisymmetric shells. Variational formulation of governing equations boundary conditions. Finite element techniques for plate and shell problems.

**NAVARCH 420 (AOSS 420).****Environmental Ocean Dynamics**

*Prerequisites: NAVARCH 320 or AOSS 305 or CEE 325. I (4 credits)*

Physical conditions and physical processes of the oceans; integration of observations into comprehensive descriptions and explanations of oceanic phenomena. Emphasis on wave and current prediction, optical and acoustical properties of sea water, currents, tides, waves and pollutant transport.

**NAVARCH 421. Ship Model Testing**

*Prerequisite: undergraduates only and permission of instructor. I, II, IIIa (to be arranged)*

Individual or team project, experimental work, research or directed study of selected advanced topics in ship model testing.

**NAVARCH 431. Marine Engineering II**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 310, NAVARCH 331, NAVARCH 332, NAVARCH 340. II (3 credits)*

Integrated treatment of the statics and dynamics of marine power transmission systems. Shafting design and alignment. Bearing selection and lubrication. Propeller excitation, added mass, and damping. Vibration modeling, analysis and evaluations of shafting systems: torsional, longitudinal, and lateral vibrations.

**NAVARCH 440. Marine Dynamics II**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 321, NAVARCH 340. II (4 credits)*

Dynamic analysis in a fluid environment. Rayleigh's principle for continuous systems. Equations of motion for ship rigid body dynamics. Wave excitation. Response Amplitude Operator (RAO). Random processes and probability. Motion in irregular seas. Introduction to time series analysis.

**NAVARCH 455. Environmental Nearshore Dynamics**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 320. offered alternate years II (4 credits)*

Shallow water waves and currents are investigated in nearshore processes including tides and long-term sea-level changes, longshore current and prediction of sediment and pollutant transport. Beach response to these processes is examined; coastal structures and effects on the nearshore environmentally conscious coastal design is emphasized. Interpretation of aerial photography is investigated.

**NAVARCH 470 (MFG 470). Foundations of Ship Design**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 321, NAVARCH 332, NAVARCH 340. Co-requisites: NAVARCH 310. I (4 credits)*

Organization of ship design. Preliminary design methods for sizing and form; powering, maneuvering, seakeeping estimation; arranging; propulsion; structural synthesis; and safety and environmental risk of ships. Extensive use of design computer environment. Given owner's requirements, students individually create and report the conceptual/preliminary design for a displacement ship.

**NAVARCH 475. Marine Design Team Project***Prerequisite: NAVARCH 470. II (4 credits)*

Small teams of 4 or more students create, develop, and document original marine designs to contract design level. Projects typically involve a ship, yacht, submersible, or offshore system. Involves extensive project planning and weekly progress reporting. Extensive written and oral presentation of the project. Significant design CAD effort.

**NAVARCH 490. Directed Study, Research and Special Problems***Prerequisite: undergraduate only and permission. I, II, IIIa (to be arranged)*

Individual or team project, experimental work or study of selected topics in naval architecture or marine engineering. Intended primarily for students with senior standing.

**NAVARCH 491. Marine Engineering Laboratory I***Prerequisite: NAVARCH 310, NAVARCH 320, NAVARCH 321, NAVARCH 331, NAVARCH 332, NAVARCH 340. I (3 credits)*

Instruction in laboratory techniques and instrumentation. Use of computers in data analysis that includes Fast Fourier transforms. Technical report writing. Investigation of fluid concepts, hydro-elasticity, marine dynamics, propeller forces, wave mechanics, ship hydrodynamics, and extrapolation of model tests to full scale.

**NAVARCH 492. Marine Engineering Laboratory II***Prerequisite: NAVARCH 310, NAVARCH 320, NAVARCH 321, NAVARCH 331, NAVARCH 332, NAVARCH 340, NAVARCH 491. II (2 credits)*

Instruction in laboratory techniques and instrumentation. Use of computers in data analysis that includes Fast Fourier transforms. Technical report writing. Investigation of fluid concepts, hydro-elasticity, marine dynamics, propeller forces, wave mechanics, ship hydrodynamics, and extrapolation of model tests to full scale.

**NAVARCH 510. Marine Structural Mechanics***Prerequisite: NAVARCH 500. II (4 credits)*

Failure modes encountered in ship and offshore structures. Von Karman plate equations. Geometric and material nonlinear analyses of beams and stiffened plates. Calculus of variations. Effective width and breadth of stiffened plates. Introduction to structural reliability theory with applications to marine structural design.

**NAVARCH 511. Special Topics in Ship Structure***Prerequisite: prior arrangement with instructor. (to be arranged)*

Individual or team project, experimental work, research or directed study of selected advanced topics in ship structure.

Primarily for graduate students.

**NAVARCH 512 (CEE 510). Finite Element Methods in Solid and Structural Mechanics***Prerequisite: Graduate Standing. II (3 credits)*

Basic equations of three dimensional elasticity. Derivation of relevant variational principles. Finite element approximation. Convergence requirements. Isoparametric elements in two and three dimensions. Implementational considerations. Locking phenomena. Problems involving non-linear material behavior.

**NAVARCH 518. Strength Reliability of Ship and Offshore Structures***Prerequisite: NAVARCH 410, AEROSP 452. I (3 credits)*

Stress versus strength analysis. Deterministic stress analysis, safety factor approach. Random nature of loads, geometry material and construction. Random variables and random functions. Reliability of structures described by one or more random variables. Introduction to random vibration of discrete and continuous structural systems.

**NAVARCH 520.****Wave Loads on Ships and Offshore Structures***Prerequisite: NAVARCH 500. II (4 credits)*

Computation of wave loads on marine vehicles and offshore structures including resistance, diffraction, viscous and radiation forces. Linear theory using panel methods and Green functions. Forces on cylindrical bodies. Morison's Equation. Nonlinear computation using desingularized method for inviscid flow and Reynold's averaged Navier-Stokes equation (RANS) for viscous flow.

**NAVARCH 521.****Directed Study and Research in Marine Hydrodynamics***Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (to be arranged)*

Individual or team project, experimental work, research or directed study of selected advanced topics in marine hydrodynamics. Primarily for graduate students.

**NAVARCH 522. Experimental Marine Engineering***Prerequisite: NAVARCH 410 and NAVARCH 440 or third-term Graduate Standing. IIIa (3 credits)*

Advanced experiments in mechanics, vibrations, dynamics, and hydrodynamics illustrating concepts of 400 and introductory 500 level NA courses. Typical experiments include full scale experiments using Remote Operated Vehicle; vessel dynamic stability; offshore tower strength and vibrations; high speed planing; Tension Leg Platform hydrodynamic damping.

**NAVARCH 528 (AOSS 528).****Remote Sensing of Ocean Dynamics**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 420 (AOSS 420) or permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

The dynamics of ocean wave motion, both surface and internal waves, and ocean circulation are explored utilizing active and passive remote sensing techniques. Emphasis is placed upon the synoptic perspective of ocean dynamics provided by remote sensing which is not obtainable by conventional means.

**NAVARCH 531. Adaptive Control**

*Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Models of systems with unknown or time-varying parameters. Theory and algorithm for online parameter identification. Adaptive observers. Direct and indirect adaptive control. Model reference systems. Design and analysis of nonlinear adaptive control. Application and implementation of adaptive systems.

**NAVARCH 540. Marine Dynamics III**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 340 or equivalent, preceded or accompanied by NA 500. I (4 credits)*

Fundamental analysis of marine dynamical systems. Normal mode analysis. Matrix representation of frequency domain seakeeping equations. Properties of linear gravity waves. Wave forces on marine structures. Linear and non-linear time domain seakeeping, and maneuvering simulations. Nonlinear stability and bifurcation theory applied to mooring and capsizing. Shock mitigation.

**NAVARCH 550 (AOSS 550). Offshore Engineering I**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 420 (AOSS 420). II (4 credits)*

Design and analysis requirements of off-shore engineering structures. Hydrodynamic loads on offshore platforms and slender bodies. Marine riser mechanics: dynamics and structural stability. Mooring mechanics: nonlinear stability and design. Vortex induced vibrations: analysis and model testing. Marine renewable energy. Hydrokinetic energy harnessing.

**NAVARCH 561 (MFG 573). Marine Product Modeling**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 570. II (3 credits)*

Fundamental aspects of marine product modeling, data exchange, and visualization. Simulation Based Design. Introduction to activity modeling and information modeling. Overview of Object Oriented Programming. Geometric modeling of solids and surfaces. Simulation and visualization. Virtual prototyping.

**NAVARCH 562 (MFG 563). Marine Systems Production Business Strategy and Operations Management**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 260 or P.I. or Graduate Standing. I (4 credits)*

Examination of business strategy development, operations management principles and methods, and design-production integration methods applied to the production of complex marine systems such as ships, offshore structures, and yachts. Addresses shipyard and boat yard business and product strategy definition, operations planning and scheduling, performance measurement, process control and improvement.

**NAVARCH 568 (EECS 568). Mobile Robotics: Methods and Algorithms**

*Prerequisite: Graduate Standing or permission of instructor. (4 credits)*

Theory and applications of probabilistic techniques for autonomous mobile robotics. This course will present and critically examine contemporary algorithms for robot perception (using a variety of modalities), state estimation, mapping, and path planning. Topics include Bayesian filtering; stochastic representations of the environment; motion and sensor models for mobile robots; algorithms for mapping, localization, planning and control in the presence of uncertainty; application to autonomous marine, ground, and air vehicles.

**NAVARCH 570 (MFG 572). Advanced Marine Design**

*Prerequisite: Graduate Standing required. II (4 credits)*

Organization of marine product development; concurrent marine design. Shipbuilding policy and build strategy development. Group behaviors; leadership and facilitation of design teams. General theories and approaches to design. Conceptual design of ships and offshore projects. Nonlinear programming, multicriteria optimization, and genetic algorithms applied to marine design. Graduate standing required.

**NAVARCH 571 (MFG 571). Ship Design Project**

*Prerequisite: prior arrangement with instructor. I, II, IIIa (to be arranged)*

Individual (or team) project, experimental work, research or directed study of selected advanced topics in ship design. Primarily for graduate students.

**NAVARCH 575 (MFG 575). Computer-Aided Marine Design Project**

*I, II, IIIa, IIIb, III (2-6 credits), (to be arranged)*

Development of computer-aided design tools. Projects consisting of formulation, design, programming, testing, and documentation of programs for marine design and construction use.

**NAVARCH 579. Concurrent Marine Design Team Project**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 570, and NAVARCH 580. II, IIIa (2-4 credits)*

Industrial related team project for Master's of Engineering in Concurrent Marine Design degree program. Student teams will conduct concurrent design project for and in conjunction with industrial or government customer.

**NAVARCH 580 (MFG 578). Optimization, Market Forecast and Management of Marine Systems**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 500. I (4 credits)*

Optimization methods (linear, integer, nonlinear, sequential) concepts and applications in the operations of marine systems. Forecasting methods (ARMA, Fuzzy sets, Neural nets) concepts and applications to shipping and shipbuilding decisions. Economics of merchant shipbuilding and ship scrapping. Elements of maritime management: risk and utility theory. Deployment optimization.

**NAVARCH 582 (MFG 579). Reliability and Safety of Marine Systems**

*Prerequisite: EECS 401 or Math 425 or Stat 412. II (3 credits)*

Brief review of probability, statistics, trade-off analysis, and elements of financial management. Thorough presentation of the methods and techniques of reliability analysis. Marine reliability, availability, maintenance, replacement, and repair decisions. Safety and risk analysis. FMEA, fault-tree and event-tree analysis. Marine applications.

**NAVARCH 590. Reading and Seminar**

*Prerequisite: permission. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (to be arranged)*

A graduate level individual study and seminar. Topic and scope to be arranged by discussion with instructor.

**NAVARCH 592. Master's Thesis**

*Prerequisite: Graduate Standing. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (1-6 credits)*

To be elected by Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering students pursuing the master's thesis option. May be taken more than once up to a total of 6 credit hours.

**NAVARCH 615.****Special Topics in Ship Structure Analysis II**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 510, prior arrangement with instructor. I, II (to be arranged)*

Advances in specific areas of ship structure analysis as revealed by recent research. Lectures, discussions, and assigned readings.

**NAVARCH 620.****Computational Fluid Dynamics for Ship Design**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 500. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Development of the necessary skills for the hydrodynamic design of hull shapes based on available Computational Fluid Dynamic (CFD) tools. Topics: Potential Flows (Deeply submerged, Free-surface treatment, Status of CFD solvers), Viscous flows (Basics, Turbulence modeling, Grid generation, Discretization, Numerical techniques, Free-surface, Status of CFD solvers), Design methodologies (Strategies for Wave Resistance, Viscous flows, Total resistance and Optimization work).

**NAVARCH 625. Special Topics in Marine Hydrodynamics**

*Prerequisite: permission. I, II (to be arranged)*

Advances in specific areas of marine hydrodynamics as revealed by recent research.

**NAVARCH 627 (MECHENG 627). Wave Motion in Fluids**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 520 or NAVARCH 520 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Surface waves in liquids; group velocity and dispersion; water waves created by and wave resistance to a moving body; Korteweg-deVries equation; conoidal and solitary waves in water; wave reflection and diffraction; shallow-water waves by the method of characteristics; statistical approach and spectral analysis; wave generation.

**NAVARCH 635. Special Topics in Marine Engineering**

*Prerequisite: permission. I, II (to be arranged)*

Advances in specific areas of marine engineering as revealed by recent research. Lectures, discussions, and assigned readings.

**NAVARCH 644. Numerical Methods for Vibro-Acoustic Modeling of Complex Systems**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 340 or MECHENG 440. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Theoretical development, numerical formulation, and practical modeling aspects of the Statistical Energy Analysis (SEA) and the Energy Finite Element Analysis (EFEA). Numerical evaluation of vibration and acoustic characteristics of complex structural/acoustic systems, such as ship structure, airframe, or trimmed car body.

**NAVARCH 650. Dynamics of Offshore Facilities**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 410, NAVARCH 440. II (3 credits)*

Dynamics and stability of single point mooring systems. Marine cable statics and dynamics. Dynamics and stability of multilegged mooring systems. Dynamics and stability of towing systems. Dynamics of offshore towers. Structural redesign. Correlation of finite element model and physical structure. Dynamics and stability of marine risers; bundles of risers. Statics and dynamics of pipelines.

**NAVARCH 655. Special Topics in Offshore Engineering**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 410, NAVARCH 440, NAVARCH 550 or NAVARCH 650. II (to be arranged)*

Advances in specific areas of offshore engineering as revealed by recent research. Lectures by doctoral students. Projects and presentations by M.S. students. Discussion, assigned readings.

**NAVARCH 685. Special Topics in Marine Systems**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor; mandatory pass/fail. I, II (to be arranged)*

Advances in specific areas of marine systems engineering as revealed by recent research. Lectures, discussions, and assigned readings.

**NAVARCH 990. Dissertation/Pre-Candidate**

*I, II, III (2-8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (1-4 credits)*

Dissertation work by doctoral student not yet admitted to status as candidate. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

**NAVARCH 995. Dissertation/Candidate**

*Prerequisite: Graduate School authorization for admission as a doctoral candidate. I, II, III (8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (4 credits)*

Election for dissertation work by a doctoral student who has been admitted to candidate status. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

## Faculty

Armin W. Troesch, Ph.D., P.E., Professor and Chair

### Professors

Robert F. Beck, Ph.D.; Richard B. Couch Professor of Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering

Michael M. Bernitsas, Ph.D.; Mortimer E. Cooley Collegiate Professor of Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering, Undergraduate Program Chair; also Mechanical Engineering

Steven Ceccio, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering

David Dowling, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering

Guy A. Meadows, Ph.D.; Graduate Program Chair; also Atmospheric, Oceanic and Space Sciences; Director, Marine Hydrodynamic Laboratories

Marc Perlin, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering and Civil and Environmental Engineering

William W. Schultz, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering

Anna G. Stefanopoulou, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering

Jing Sun, Ph.D.; also Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

Nickolas Vlahopoulos, Ph.D.; also Mechanical Engineering

### Professors Emeritus

Harry Benford, B.S.E.

Howard M. Bunch, M.B.A., C.M.A.; Transportation Management

Movses J. Kaldjian, Ph.D.; also Civil and Environmental Engineering

Michael G. Parsons, Ph.D.

John B. Woodward, Ph.D.

### Associate Professors

Dale G. Karr, Ph.D., P.E.

Anastassios N. Perakis, S.M. (M.B.A.), Ph.D.

Yin Lu Young, Ph.D.

## Assistant Professors

Matthew Collette, Ph.D.

Ryan Eustice, Ph.D.; also Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

## Adjunct Assistant Professor

Deano Smith, Ph.D.

## Research Scientist

David R. Lyzenga, Ph.D.

## Research Scientists Emeritus

Klaus-Peter Beier

Thomas Lamb, M.B.A., P.E.

## Associate Research Scientist

Okey Nwogu, Ph.D.; and Adjunct Lecturer

## Adjunct Associate Research Scientists

Richard Leighton, Ph.D.

## Assistant Research Scientists

Kevin J. Maki, Ph.D.; and Adjunct Lecturer

So-ryeok Oh, Ph.D.

David J. Singer, Ph.D.; and Adjunct Lecturer

## Lecturer

Laura K. Alford, Ph.D.

## Contacts

Departmental Website:

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/dept/name/>

Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering Department  
222 Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering  
2600 Draper Drive  
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2145

Email: [nooner@engin.umich.edu](mailto:nooner@engin.umich.edu)

Phone: (734) 764-6470

Fax: (734) 936-8820

### Undergraduate Contacts

Undergraduate Program Advisor

Professor Michael M. Bernitsas

212 NAME

[michaelb@umich.edu](mailto:michaelb@umich.edu)

(734) 764-9317 Graduate Contacts

### Graduate Program Advisor

Professor Guy Meadows

124A MHL

[gmeadows@umich.edu](mailto:gmeadows@umich.edu)

(734) 936-0566

## Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences

Nuclear engineering and radiological sciences are concerned with the direct technological use of atomic and subatomic particles. These applications have become an inseparable part of much of modern technological life: smoke detectors, nuclear power reactors, nondestructive evaluation of turbine blades, hardening of artificial hip joints, treatment of radioactive waste, medical CT and PET imaging, treatment of cancer using radiotherapy—all of these rely on the direct manipulation and measurements of parts of atoms or their emitted energy. These are the kinds of technologies that nuclear engineering and radiological sciences encompasses.

The Undergraduate Program in Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences program leads to the Bachelor of Science in Engineering degree-B.S.E.(N.E.R.S.).

### Topics Studied

The nuclear engineering and radiological sciences curriculum provides students with an education in mathematics, fundamental modern physics, engineering and problem solving in nuclear energy systems, including:

- Radiation transport and reactor physics: Study of neutron and photon interactions with matter and ways to control the processes.
- Advanced nuclear reactors: Development of Generation IV nuclear energy systems for the 21st century.
- Fuel cycle and safety analysis: Evaluation of safety of nuclear power plants and the development of environmentally sustainable fuel cycles for nuclear energy systems.

The program also provides opportunities for students who are interested in using radiation and subatomic particles in environmental, biomedical, industrial and scientific fields. Educational opportunities for these students include learning about:

- Radiation safety: Health physics, the protection of people and the environment from radiation in medical, industrial, and nuclear power applications.
- Environmental sciences: Environmental impact of the nuclear fuel cycle, nuclear waste disposal, and decommissioning of nuclear facilities.
- Medical physics: Radiation diagnosis (nuclear medicine and diagnostic radiology) and treatment of cancer and other diseases (radiation therapy).
- Radiation measurements: Development of advanced radiation detectors and medical and industrial imaging systems.

- Radiation effects on materials: Study of the deleterious effects of radiation on engineering materials and applications of radiation to enhance material properties.
- Plasma materials processing: Utilization of plasmas (charged gases of separated electrons and ions) in industrial settings, such as in the etching of computer chips.

### Research Opportunities and Scholarships

Programs have been established in the Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences Department which allow students to interact with faculty and graduate students on different research projects. Currently, there is a Research Opportunity Program for junior- and senior-level students. If a first or second year student is interested in a research opportunity, they should contact the Academic Advisor. In addition to the research opportunities, scholarships are also available for all levels (first-year through completion of a B.S.E.) for those students interested in this program of study.

### Facilities

The Department of Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences occupies the Mortimer E. Cooley Laboratory, which contains departmental offices, faculty offices, classrooms, and several of the labs listed below.

### Departmental Laboratories

Other laboratories of the department are housed in the Phoenix Memorial Laboratory and the Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering (NAME) Building. The Department of Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences has a number of special facilities and laboratories that allow students to get hands-on experience with systems that manipulate matter at a fundamental level. These include:

- Bioelectromagnetism Laboratory
- Detection for Nuclear Non-proliferation Laboratory
- HERCULES Laboratory
- High Temperature Corrosion Laboratory
- Irradiated Materials Testing Laboratory
- Lambda-Cubed Laboratory
- Materials Preparation Laboratory
- Metastable Materials Laboratory
- Michigan Ion Beam Laboratory
- Neutron Science Laboratory
- Nuclear Imaging and Measurements Laboratory
- Nuclear Measurements Teaching Laboratory
- Plasma, Pulsed Power and Microwave Laboratory
- Plasma Science and Technology Laboratory



- Plasma Teaching Laboratory
- Position-Sensing Radiation Detector Laboratory
- Radiation Effects and Nanomaterials Laboratory
- Radiological Health Engineering Laboratory
- T-Cubed Laboratory

## Accreditation

This program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET), 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012, telephone (410) 347-7700.

## Department Administration

### Department Chair

William Martin, Chair and Professor of Nuclear Engineering & Radiological Sciences  
2911 Cooley Memorial Laboratory

### Department Administrator

Caroline Joaquin  
1903 Cooley Memorial Laboratory

For more specific information on contacting NERS administration, you can find a department contact list on the last page of the NERS section.

# Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences

## Mission

To provide a superior education for engineers and scientists in nuclear engineering and radiological sciences and to develop future leaders in industry, government, and education.

## Goals

The program provides students with:

- skills and tools necessary for industrial, medical, governmental and environmental applications of nuclear processes and radiation; and
- insights and skills that will prepare them to be leaders in research and the practice of nuclear engineering and radiological sciences.

## Objectives

Upon graduation, our students are:

- prepared for entry-level professional practice in industry, government or health care practice, where they will be performing analysis and measurements related to radiation and radiation interactions with matter, including nuclear power system and health physics design and analysis;
- prepared to pursue graduate studies and earn M.S. or Ph.D. degrees in nuclear engineering and related fields;
- prepared for successful careers and eventual leadership roles because of their strong background in fundamental engineering analysis, teamwork and communications skills, and ability to engage in life-long learning and the continual improvement of their skills and knowledge.

## Outcomes

Graduates of the program will have:

- an ability to apply mathematics, engineering, and science, including atomic and nuclear physics, to the study of radiation interactions with matter and nuclear processes;
- an ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice;
- an ability to formulate engineering problems and develop practical solutions;
- an ability to design products and processes applicable to nuclear engineering and radiological sciences, including realistic constraints;
- an ability to design, conduct, analyze, and interpret the results of engineering experiments, including characteristic attributes of nuclear processes and radiation;
- an ability to work effectively in diverse multidisciplinary teams and provide leadership to teams and organizations;
- an ability for effective oral, graphic, and written communication;
- a broad education necessary to understand the global impact of engineering decisions and biological effects of radiation in a societal and environmental context;
- an understanding of professional and ethical responsibility;
- a recognition of the need for and an ability to engage in life-long learning, and;
- a knowledge of contemporary issues;

# Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences Undergraduate Education

## Degree Program

BSE in Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences

## Sample Schedule

### B.S.E. (Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences)

	Total Credit Hours	Terms							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Subjects required by all programs (52-55 hrs.)</b>									
Mathematics 115, 116, 215, and 216	16	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Engr 100, Introduction to Engr	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engr 101, Introduction to Computers	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemistry 125/126 and 130 or Chemistry 210 and 211 <sup>1</sup>	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physics 140 with Lab 141; Physics 240 with Lab 241 <sup>2</sup>	10	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Humanities and Social Sciences	16	4	4	4	-	-	4	-	-
<b>Advanced Mathematics (3 hrs.)</b>									
Math 454, Boundary Val Probl for Partial Dif Equ	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
<b>Related Technical Subjects (18 hrs.)</b>									
MATSCIE 250, Princ of Eng Materials or MSE 220, Intro to Materials and Manf	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
CEE 211, Statics and Dynamics	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
EECS 215, Intro to Circuits or EECS 314, Electrical Circuits, Systems, and Applications	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
MECHENG 320 Fluid Mechanics or CEE 325, Fluid Mechanics I <sup>3</sup>	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
MECHENG 235, Thermodynamics I	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
<b>Program Subjects (39 hrs.)</b>									
NERS 250, Fundamentals of Nuclear Eng and Rad Sci	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
NERS 311, Ele of Nuc Eng & Rad Sci I	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
NERS 312, Ele of Nuc Eng & Rad Sci II	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
NERS 315, Nuclear Instr Lab	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
NERS 441, Nuclear Reactor Theory I	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
NERS 484, Rad Hlth Eng Fundamentals	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Laboratory Course (above NERS 315) <sup>4</sup>	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Design Course <sup>5</sup>	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
NERS Electives	9	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
<b>Technical Electives (3 hrs.)</b>	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
<b>General Electives (10 hrs.)</b>	10	-	-	4	-	3	-	3	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>

**Notes:**

<sup>1</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Chemistry AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Chemistry 130/125/126 you will have met the Chemistry Core Requirement for CoE.

<sup>2</sup> If you have a satisfactory score or grade in Physics AP, A-Level, IB Exams or transfer credit from another institution for Physics 140/141 and 240/241 you will have met the Physics Core Requirement for CoE

<sup>3</sup>If CEE 325 (4 hrs) is elected, additional credit hour will be used as a general elective.

<sup>4</sup>Laboratory Course (above NERS 315) select one from the following: NERS 425, 575, 586. (NERS 575 needs program advisor's consent.)

<sup>5</sup>Design Course select one: NERS 442, 554.

## Minors

Students in the College may elect to study an academic minor offered by the College or another School/College at the University. Information about the requirements necessary to complete a minor is found here, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/coeminors.html>. The College offers the following minors:

- International Minor
- Multidisciplinary Design Minor
- Electrical Engineering Minor

Students can also pursue minors offered by the College of Literature, Science and the Arts or in the School of Art & Design. The requirements and policies are located in the Undergraduate Education section of the Bulletin, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/minors.html>

## Multiple Degree Options

### Dual Degree Program

Students with interest in more than one program offered by the College may work for additional bachelor's degrees concurrently if they plan the course elections carefully. Students will find that it is possible to satisfy the subject requirements of both programs in a minimum amount of time by conferring early with the respective program advisors. Approval by involved departments is required.

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

### Multiple Dependent Degree Program (MDDP)

Students may choose to pursue a College of Engineering undergraduate degree and a second undergraduate degree from another U-M college/school such as the College of Literature, Science and the Arts, the Ross School of Business, the School of Music, Theatre and Dance or the School of Art and Design (Multiple Dependent Degree Program). More information can be found in the Undergraduate Education section, <http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/degree.html>

## Engineering Global Leadership (EGL) Honors Program

The Engineering Global Leadership Honors Program (EGL) is an exciting honors program offered across all disciplines in engineering for those students with strong GPAs who enjoy learning foreign languages, and studying other cultures. The program is designed to maximize and focus free electives, language, humanities, and social science courses around a region of economic importance to the U.S. In addition, EGL students are required to take business courses and complete a built-in practical experience to place technical knowledge in an industrial context. This honors program is very rigorous (full class loads every semester and maintenance of high GPA) but EGL students graduate with both a B.S.E. and Master's degree and tend to have higher starting salaries than other engineering undergrads. For more details, please go to the website at <http://www.engin.umich.edu/egl/>.

## Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)

The five-year Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS) Program permits students who enter the program in the first term of their senior year to receive the B.S.E. and M.S.E. degrees (or the B.S.E. and M.Eng. degrees) upon completion of a minimum of 149 credit hours. Students should speak with the department advising office to learn more about the SGUS application process and procedures. SGUS admissions requirements will vary.

<http://www.engin.umich.edu/bulletin/uged/combined.html#sgus>

Available programs include:

- B.S.E in Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences/  
M.S. in Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences
- B.S.E in Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences/  
M.S. in Biomedical Engineering

## Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences Graduate Education

### Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences (NERS)

- Program Code: 01565 Ph.D. (Optional: w/Scientific Computing)
- Program Code: 01566 Ph.D. Master's of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.)
- Program Code: 01737 Master's of Science in Engineering (M.S.E.)

Sequential Graduate and Undergraduate Studies (SGUS) for current NERS undergrads only

### Nuclear Science

- Program Code: 00344 Ph.D. (Optional: w/Scientific Computing)
- Program Code: 00345 Master's of Science (M.S.)

### M.S. in Nuclear Science and M.S.E. in Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences

Undergraduate preparation: Students planning to enter the master's degree program who do not have an undergraduate degree in Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences should take courses in atomic and nuclear physics and in advanced mathematics for engineers (Math 450 or equivalent). Students without these prerequisites will be requested to make up the deficiencies in addition to the 30 hours required for the M.S. degree. An upper-level course in electronic circuits (EECS 314 and Physics 455 or equivalent), a course in fluid mechanics (CEE 325 or equivalent), a course in computer programming (Eng 101, EECS 283, or equivalent) are recommended as desirable preparation.

### Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences, M.S.E.

Students entering the program must have a bachelor's degree from an accredited engineering program.

## Nuclear Science, M.S.

The nuclear science program is available to those with bachelor's degrees from recognized programs in physics, chemistry, or mathematics who wish to work in the field of nuclear engineering and radiological sciences.

### Master's Graduation Requirements

The master's degree in Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences requires 30 hours of coursework at the graduate level, including 20 hours from NERS (of which four credits must be at the 500 level or above). Rackham requires a minimum of four credit hours of cognate graduate-level coursework. NERS requires that the cognate courses be related to the student's degree program and should be chosen with the advice of the student's graduate advisor. A student must also take at least one 400 level or higher laboratory course for the master's degree while a graduate student. The average grade for all courses must be a B or higher.

## Ph.D. Programs

### Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences, Ph.D. Nuclear Science, Ph.D.

The doctoral degree is conferred in recognition of marked ability and scholarship in some relatively broad field of knowledge. A part of the work consists of regularly scheduled graduate courses of instruction in the chosen field and in such cognate subjects as may be required by Rackham and the advisor. In addition, the student must pursue independent investigation in a subdivision of the selected field and must present the result of the investigation in the form of a dissertation. The selected fields (options) are:

- Fission Systems and Radiation Transport
- Materials
- Plasma and Fusion
- Radiation Measurements and Imaging

### Ph.D. Candidacy and Graduation Requirements

All Ph.D. students start as precandidates. The student may advance to candidacy once certain coursework taken while a graduate student and exam requirements have been met. Advancement to candidacy is an important step and should not be delayed. Precandidates are expected to do research, but once candidacy is achieved, research becomes the major focus of the candidate's work. All students must find a research advisor to supervise their research.

### Requirements for the Ph.D. degree comprise:

- Laboratory Course Requirement
- Breadth Course Requirements
- Rackham Candidacy Requirements
- Written Candidate Exam
- Thesis Prospectus
- Dissertation and Dissertation Defense

#### Laboratory Course Requirement

All Ph.D. students must take NERS 515, Nuclear Measurements Laboratory, and obtain a grade of B (5.00) or better. Students who have taken NERS 315 as an undergraduate must instead take one of NERS 425, NERS 575 or NERS 586. The student's advisor and graduate program chair must approve in writing any variances and substitutions.

#### Breadth Course Requirements:

All Ph.D. students must take and obtain a grade of B (5.00) or better in 6 credit hours of NERS courses selected from outside the student's option, as defined by the following list of courses. Courses not listed do not satisfy this requirement; the student's advisor and graduate chair must approve any variances in writing. The purpose of this requirement is to ensure the breadth of nuclear engineering and radiological science education of our Ph.D. students and to ensure that the student is exposed to the quantitative analytical methods used in other specialties in the field. A laboratory course used to satisfy this breadth requirement cannot be used to satisfy the laboratory requirement (above).

#### Breadth Requirement Courses and Option Classification:

- Fission Systems and Radiation Transport: NERS 441, 543, 551, 561
- Materials: 521, 522, 622
- Measurements: 481, 484, 531, 518, 580, 582, 583, 586, 587
- Plasmas and Fusion: 471, 571, 572, 575, 576

### Rackham Requirements

A student must complete 36 credit hours to achieve candidacy, of which 18 may transfer from a relevant master's degree. Generally, only 9 credit hours are counted per term. A total of 68 credit hours taken while a graduate student are required for the Ph.D. degree. For a complete and detailed description of Rackham Candidacy requirements, see the Rackham Student Handbook available on the web at <http://www.rackham.umich.edu/policies/gsh/>

### Written Candidacy Exam

The candidacy examination is a six-hour test in a specific option: 1) Fission Systems and Radiation Transport; 2) Plasmas and Fusion; 3) Materials; 4) Measurements; or 5) an alternative area approved in advance by the Executive Committee. The exam covers topics at the graduate level. Students should consult the description of each option and their research advisor for an enumeration of topics covered and relevant courses. The exam is prepared by the examination committee in each option and is given twice a year, in January and in May.

A student must be a precandidate to take the written candidacy exam. The student must take the written examination within 25 months after admission to the graduate program. Exceptions will only be considered by petition to the Departmental Executive Committee. The exam is graded anonymously. The full faculty of the department makes decisions on pass/fail for this exam. A student may attempt this exam multiple times, but attempts beyond the second require approval of the departmental faculty. Note that it is not uncommon for students to attempt the exam more than once.

**Advancement to Candidacy:** After the student has passed the written candidacy exam, the department will audit the student's record to check that all candidacy requirements have been met. The student's research advisor and the NERS Graduate Chair will then approve advancement to candidacy.

### Dissertation Prospectus:

A thesis prospectus exam is required for completion of the Ph.D. degree. This exam must be taken within 12 months of achieving candidacy status, and after the candidate has formed a dissertation committee.

The exam will consist of a presentation by the candidate on his or her proposed research program, lasting about 30 minutes, followed by questioning. After questions covering the presentation material, questions of a more fundamental but related nature may be introduced. These questions may cover material found in standard undergraduate or introductory graduate NERS courses. This question period is nominally expected to last 60 minutes.

This examining committee will consist of at least 3 members of the student's dissertation committee (the full committee will be invited), and one randomly selected NERS faculty member from outside the candidate's dissertation committee. The chair of the examining committee will be the student's dissertation committee chair. Following the questioning the examining committee will discuss the proposed research and prospectus, and vote on passing or failing the student; their decision will be communicated to the student as soon afterwards as practicable, generally along with suggestions for the direction of the research, and to the NERS faculty as a whole at the next faculty meeting.

This exam may be attempted twice; the second attempt must occur within 12 months of the first. Additional attempts beyond the second will require approval of the NERS faculty.

The oral examination will be scheduled at the student's request with the approval of his/her advisor. The student should then submit his or her name, option, research topic and an abstract to the departmental Graduate Coordinator, along with some dates that both the advisor and student find convenient. The Graduate Coordinator will then set the committee, schedule the exam, and reserve the room for the exam.

### Dissertation and Dissertation Defense

Ph.D. students must complete a written dissertation describing an original, substantive, and scholarly contribution to their field of study. A dissertation committee, chaired by the student's research advisor, will read this dissertation and its abstract and judge their adequacy. The committee may require changes to the dissertation. Each student must also present and successfully defend his/her dissertation work at a public meeting.

## Courses

### NERS 211 (ENSCEN 211). Introduction to Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by Math 216. I, II (4 credits)*

This course will discuss different forms of energy, the history of nuclear energy, the fundamentals of fission and fusion nuclear power, radiological health applications, and electromagnetic radiation in the environment. Current topics in the media such as radon, radioactive waste, and nuclear proliferation will also be covered.

**NERS 250. Fundamentals of Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences**

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by Math 216 and Physics 240. II (4 credits)*

Technological, industrial and medical applications of radiation, radioactive materials and fundamental particles. Special relativity, basic nuclear physics, interactions of radiation with matter. Fission reactors and the fuel cycle.

**NERS 311. Elements of Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences I**

*Prerequisite: NERS 250, Physics 240, preceded or accompanied by Math 454. I (3 credits)*

Photons, electrons, neutrons, and protons. Particle and wave properties of radiation. Introduction to quantum mechanics. Properties and structure of atoms.

**NERS 312. Elements of Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences II**

*Prerequisite: NERS 311. II (3 credits)*

Nuclear properties. Radioactive decay. Alpha-, beta-, and gamma- decays of nuclei. Nuclear fission and fusion. Radiation interactions and reaction cross-sections.

**NERS 315. Nuclear Instrumentation Laboratory**

*Prerequisites: EECS 215 or EECS 314, preceded or accompanied by NERS 312. II (4 credits)*

An introduction to the devices and techniques most common in nuclear measurements. Topics include the principles of operation of gas-filled, solid state, and scintillation detectors for charged particle, gamma ray, and neutron radiations. Techniques of pulse shaping, counting, and analysis for radiation spectroscopy. Timing and coincidence measurements.

**NERS 421. Nuclear Engineering Materials**

*Prerequisites: MATSCIE220 or MATSCIE 250, NERS 312. I (3 credits)*

An introduction to materials used in nuclear systems and radiation effects in materials (metals, ceramics, semiconductors, organics) due to neutrons, charged particles, electrons and photons.

**NERS 425. Application of Radiation**

*Prerequisite: NERS 312. II (4 credits)*

Applications of radiation interaction with matter using various forms (neutrons, ions, electrons, photons) of radiation, including activation analysis, neutron radiography, nuclear reaction analysis, Rutherford backscattering analysis, proton-induced x-ray emission, plasma-solid interactions and wave-solid interactions. Lectures and laboratory.

**NERS 441. Nuclear Reactor Theory I**

*Prerequisite: NERS 312, Math 450. I (4 credits)*

An introduction to the theory of nuclear fission reactors including neutron transport theory, the P1 approximation, diffusion theory, criticality calculations, reactor kinetics, neutron slowing down theory, and numerical solution of the diffusion equation.

**NERS 442. Nuclear Power Reactors**

*Prerequisite: NERS 441, CEE 325 or MECHENG 320. II (4 credits)*

Analysis of nuclear fission power systems including an introduction to nuclear reactor design, reactivity control, steady-state thermal-hydraulics and reactivity feedback, fuel cycle analysis and fuel management, environmental impact and plant siting, and transient analysis of nuclear systems. A semester-long design project of the student's choice.

**NERS 462. Reactor Safety Analysis**

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by NERS 441. I (3 credits)*

Analysis of those design and operational features of nuclear reactor systems that are relevant to safety. Reactor containment, engineered safety features, transient behavior and accident analysis for representative reactor types. NRC regulations and procedures. Typical reactor safety analyses.

**NERS 471. Introduction to Plasmas**

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by Physics 240 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Single particle orbits in electric and magnetic fields, moments of Boltzmann equation and introduction to fluid theory. Wave phenomena in plasmas. Diffusion of plasma in electric and magnetic fields. Analysis of laboratory plasmas and magnetic confinement devices. Introduction to plasma kinetic theory.

**NERS 472. Fusion Reactor Technology**

*Prerequisite: NERS 471. II (3 credits)*

Study of technological topics relevant to the engineering feasibility of fusion reactors as power sources. Basic magnetic fusion and inertial fusion reactor design. Problems of plasma confinement. Energy and particle balances in fusion reactors, neutronics and tritium breeding, and environmental aspects. Engineering considerations for ITER and NIF.

**NERS 481. (BIOMEDE 481) Engineering Principles of Radiation Imaging***II (2 credits)*

Analytic description of radiation production, transport and detection in radiation imaging systems. Measurements methods for image quality and statistical performance of observers. Systems for radiographic and radioisotope imaging, including film/screen, storage phosphor, and electronic radiography, fluoroscopy, computed tomography, Anger camera, and PET systems. Emphasis on impact of random process on observer detection.

**NERS 484. (BIOMEDE 484, ENSCEN 484) Radiological Health Engineering Fundamentals***Prerequisite: NERS 312 or equivalent or permission of instructor. I (4 credits)*

Fundamental physics behind radiological health engineering and topics in quantitative radiation protection. Radiation quantities and measurement, regulations and enforcement, external and internal dose estimation, radiation biology, radioactive waste issues, radon gas, emergencies, and wide variety of radiation sources from health physics perspective.

**NERS 490. Special Topics in Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences***Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (to be arranged)*

Selected topics offered at the senior or first-year graduate level. The subject matter may change from term to term.

**NERS 499. Research in Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences***Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (1-3 credits)*

Individual or group research in a field of interest to the student under the direction of a faculty member of the Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences department.

**NERS 511. Quantum Mechanics in Neutron-Nuclear Reactions***Prerequisite: NERS 312, Math 450. II (3 credits)*

An introduction to quantum mechanics with applications to nuclear science and nuclear engineering. Topics covered include the Schroedinger equation and neutron-wave equations, neutron absorption, neutron scattering, details of neutron-nuclear reactions, cross sections, the Breit-Wigner formula, neutron diffraction, nuclear fission, transuranic elements, the deuteron problem, masers, and lasers.

**NERS 512. Interaction of Radiation and Matter***Prerequisite: NERS 511. II (3 credits)*

Classical and quantum-mechanical analysis of the processes by which radiation interacts with matter. Review of nuclear structure and properties. Nuclear models. Nuclei as sources of radiation. Interaction of electromagnetic radiation with

matter. Interaction of charged particles with matter. Radiative collisions and theory of Bremsstrahlung. Interaction of neutrons with matter. Interaction mechanisms and cross sections are developed.

**NERS 515. Nuclear Measurements Laboratory***Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I (4 credits)*

Principles of nuclear radiation detectors and their use in radiation instrumentation systems. Characteristics of important devices with applications in nuclear science. Gamma ray spectroscopy, fast and thermal neutron detection, charged particle measurements, pulse analysis, nuclear event timing, and recent development in nuclear instrumentation.

**NERS 518. Advanced Radiation Measurements and Imaging***Prerequisite: NERS 315 or NERS 515. I alternate years (2 credits)*

Detection and imaging of ionizing radiation that builds on a basic course in radiation measurements. Topics include statistical limits on energy and spatial resolution, analog and digital pulse processing, pulse shape analysis and discrimination, position sensing techniques, application of Ramo theorem for calculating induced charge, and the use of statistical methods in data analysis. Specific devices used as examples of evolving technology include newly-developed scintillators and wave-shifters, optical sensors, gas-filled imaging and spectroscopic detectors, semiconductor spectrometers from wide bandgap materials, gamma ray/neutron imaging systems, and cryogenic spectrometers.

**NERS 521. Radiation Effects in Nuclear Materials***Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I (3 credits)*

Radiation effects in crystalline solids; defect production, spike phenomena, displacement cascades, interatomic potentials, channeling, focusing, slowing down. Radiation effects on mechanical behavior of reactor components; creep, hardening, fracture, fatigue. Applications to pressure vessel steels, in-core components, and fusion reactor wall materials.

**NERS 522. Nuclear Fuels***Prerequisite: permission of instructor. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Nuclear reactor fuels and the fuel cycle; mining, processing, isotope separation and fabrication. Fuel/clad behavior; radiation damage, thermal response, densification, swelling, fission gas release, burnup, clad corrosion, design and modeling. Spent fuel; characterization, performance, reprocessing, disposal.

**NERS 531 (ENSCEN 531). Nuclear Waste Management***Prerequisite: Senior Standing, II (3 credits)*

Based on the nuclear fuel cycle, this course will review the origin, composition, form and volumes of waste generated by commercial reactors and defense programs. The scientific and engineering basis for near-field and far-field containment in a geologic repository will be reviewed in the context of performance assessment methodologies.

**NERS 543. Nuclear Reactor Theory II***Prerequisite: NERS 441 or equivalent, I (3 credits)*

A continuation of NERS 441 including neutron resonance absorption and thermalization, perturbation and variational methods, flux synthesis. Analytic and numerical solutions of the neutron transport equation including the Sn and B methods, collision probabilities and Monte Carlo methods.

**NERS 551. Nuclear Reactor Kinetics***Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by NERS 441, II (3 credits)*

Derivation and solution of point reactor kinetic equations. Concept of reactivity, inhour equations and reactor transfer function. Linear stability analysis of reactors. Reactivity feedback and nonlinear kinetics. Space-dependent reactor kinetics and xenon oscillations. Introduction to reactor noise analysis.

**NERS 554. Radiation Shielding Design***Prerequisite: NERS 441 or NERS 484, II (4 credits)*

Neutron and photon transport using Monte Carlo and analytical methods. Student groups participate in a semester-long project to design radiation shields, collimators, sources, and detectors for a variety of applications, including space, medical, and security. **Project results include a feasibility study, dosimetric assessments, detector response functions, and materials selection.**

**NERS 561. Nuclear Core Design and Analysis I***Prerequisite: NERS 441, II (3 credits)*

Analytical investigation of areas of special importance to the design of nuclear reactors. Includes development, evaluation, and application of models for the neutronic, thermal-hydraulic, and economic behavior of both thermal and fast reactors. Typical problems arising in both design and operation of nuclear reactors are considered. This course includes extensive use of digital computers.

**NERS 562. Nuclear Core Design and Analysis II***Prerequisite: NERS 561, IIIa (3 credits)*

Continuation of subject matter covered under NERS 561 with emphasis on applications of analytical models to the solution of current problems in reactor technology.

**NERS 571. Intermediate Plasma Physics I***Prerequisite: NERS 471 or Physics 405, I (3 credits)*

Single particle motion, collision, and transport; plasma stability from orbital considerations; Vlasov and Liouville equations; Landau damping; kinetic modes and their reconstruction from fluid description; electrostatic and electromagnetic waves, cutoff and resonance.

**NERS 572. (Appl Phys 672) Intermediate Plasma Physics II***Prerequisite: NERS 571, II (3 credits)*

Waves in non-uniform plasmas, magnetic shear; absorption, reflection, and tunneling gradient-driven micro-instabilities; BGK mode and nonlinear Landau damping; macroscopic instabilities and their stabilization; non-ideal MHD effects.

**NERS 575 (EECS 519). Plasma Generation and Diagnostics Laboratory***Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by a course covering electromagnetism, II (4 credits)*

Laboratory techniques for plasma ionization and diagnosis relevant to plasma processing, propulsion, vacuum electronics, and fusion. Plasma generation techniques includes: high voltage-DC, radio frequency, and e-beam discharges. Diagnostics include: Langmuir probes, microwave cavity perturbation, microwave interferometry, laser schlieren, and optical emission spectroscopy. Plasma parameters measured are: electron/ion density and electron temperature.

**NERS 576. Charged Particle Accelerators and Beams***Prerequisite: Physics 240 or EECS 331, I alternate years (3 credits)*

Principles and technology of electrostatic and electrodynamic accelerators, magnetic and electrostatic focusing, transient analysis of pulsed accelerators. Generation of intense electron and ion beams. Dynamics, stability, and beam transport in vacuum, neutral and ionized gases. Intense beams as drivers for inertial confinement and for high power coherent radiation.

**NERS 577. Plasma Spectroscopy***Prerequisite: introductory courses in plasma and quantum mechanics, I alternate years (3 credits)*

Basic theory of atomic and molecular spectroscopy and its application to plasma diagnostics. Atomic structure and resulting spectra, electronic (including vibrational and rotational) structure of molecules and the resulting spectra, the absorption and emission of radiation and the shape and width of spectral lines. Use of atomic and molecular spectra as a means of diagnosing temperatures, densities and the chemistry of plasmas.



**NERS 578 (EECS 517). Physical Processes in Plasmas***Prerequisite: EECS 330. II even years (3 credits)*

Plasma physics applied to electrical gas discharges used for material processing. Gas kinetics; atomic collisions; transport coefficients; drift and diffusion; sheaths; Boltzmann distribution function calculation; plasma simulation; plasma diagnostics by particle probes, spectroscopy, and electromagnetic waves; analysis of commonly used plasma tools for materials processing.

**NERS 579 (EHS 692). Physics of Diagnostic Radiology***Prerequisite: NERS 484 or Graduate Status. II, IIIa (3 credits)*

Physics, equipment and techniques basics to producing medical diagnostic images by x-rays, fluoroscopy, computerized tomography of x-ray images, mammography, ultrasound, and magnetic resonance imaging systems. Lectures and demonstrations.

**NERS 580 (BIOMEDE 580). Computation Projects in Radiation Imaging***Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by NERS 481 II (1 credit)*

Computational projects illustrate principles of radiation imaging from NERS 481 (BiomedE 481). Students will model the performance of radiation systems as a function of design variables. Results will be in the form of computer displayed images. Students will evaluate results using observer experiments. Series of weekly projects are integrated to describe the performance of imaging systems.

**NERS 582 (BIOMEDE 582). Medical Radiological Health Engineering***Prerequisite: NERS 484 (BIOMEDE 484) or Graduate Status. II (3 credits)*

This course covers the fundamental approaches to radiation protection in radiology, nuclear medicine, radiotherapy, and research environments at medical facilities. Topics presented include health effects, radiation dosimetry and dose estimation, quality control of imaging equipment, regulations, licensing, and health physics program design.

**NERS 583. Applied Radiation Dose Assessment***Prerequisite: NERS 484 or Graduate Status. II (4 credit)*

Principles and methods of protection against radiation hazards. Occupation, environmental, and medical aspects included. Internal and external dose assessment, dosimetry, health effects, and personnel and patient protection. Special health and medical physics computational techniques and problems .

**NERS 585 Transportation of Radioactive Materials***Prerequisite: Junior status in engineering. Senior or graduate status in any field*

Analysis of risks and consequences of routine transporta-

tion of radioactive materials and of transportation accidents involving these materials; history and review of regulations governing radioactive materials, overview of packaging design and vulnerabilities, and current issues and concerns involving radioactive materials transportations. Essays and quantitative analysis both included.

**NERS 586 Applied Radiological Measurements***Prerequisite: NERS 484, NERS 515 or equivalent*

Instrumentation and applied measurements of interest for radiation safety, environmental sciences, and medical physics. Dosimeters, radon gas, in situ gamma ray spectroscopy, skin dose, bioassay, internal dose evaluation, alpha detection, applied instrumentation, and other selected medical physics and health measurements. Includes analytical modeling and computer simulation for comparison with several physical experiments. Lectures and laboratory .

**NERS 587. Internal Radiation Dose Assessment***Prerequisite: NERS 484 or Graduate Status. II (3 credits)*

Determination of radiation doses due to internal deposition of radioactive materials in the human body. Intake and deposition models of radioactive materials via inhalation or oral ingestion with particular emphasis on internationally accepted models for lungs, GI tract, and bone. Concepts of Annual Limit of Intake to meet risk based standards. Derive Air Concentrations, submersion exposure, retention models, and bioassay principles for determining intake and retention of radionuclides. Lectures and problem sessions.

**NERS 588.****Radiation Safety and Medical Physics Practicum***Prerequisite: permission of instructor; mandatory satisfactory/unsatisfactory. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (1-12 credits)*

Individuals intern at a medical or industrial facility. Students concentrate on a specific radiological health engineering problem and participate in broader facility activities. Assignments are arranged by agreement among the student, faculty member, and facility personnel. This course may be repeated for up to 12 credit hours.

**NERS 590. Special Topics in Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences II***Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (to be arranged)*

Selected advanced topics such as neutron and reactor physics, reactor core design, and reactor engineering. The subject matter will change from term to term.

**NERS 599. Master's Project**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor I, II, III, and IIIa or IIIb (1-3 credits)*

Individual or group investigations in a particular field or on a problem of special interest to the student. The course content will be arranged at the beginning of each term by mutual agreement between the student and a staff member. This course may be repeated for up to 6 credit hours.

**NERS 621 (MATSCIE 621). Nuclear Waste Forms**

*Prerequisites: NERS 531 (recommended). I even years (3 credits)*

This interdisciplinary course will review the materials science of radioactive waste remediation and disposal strategies. The main focus will be on corrosion mechanisms, radiation effects, and the long-term durability of glasses and crystalline ceramics proposed for the immobilization and disposal of nuclear waste.

**NERS 622 (MFG 622) (MATSCIE 622). Ion Beam Modification and Analysis of Materials**

*Prerequisite: NERS 421, NERS 521 or MATSCIE 351 or permission of instructor. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Ion-solid interactions, ion beam mixing, compositional changes, phase changes, micro-structural changes; alteration of physical and mechanical properties such as corrosion, wear, fatigue, hardness; ion beam analysis techniques such as RBS, NRA, PIXE, ion channeling, ion microprobe; accelerator system design and operation as it relates to implantation and analysis.

**NERS 644. Transport Theory**

*Prerequisite: Math 555. I (3 credits)*

Mathematical study of linear transport equations with particular application to neutron transport, plasma physics, photon transport, electron conduction in solids, and rarefied gas dynamics; one-speed transport theory; Wiener-Hopf and singular eigen function methods; time-dependent transport processes; numerical methods including spherical harmonics, discrete ordinates, and Monte Carlo techniques; non-linear transport phenomena.

**NERS 671. Theory of Plasma Confinement in Fusion Systems I**

*Prerequisite: NERS 572. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Study of the equilibrium, stability, and transport of plasma in controlled fusion devices. Topics include MHD equilibrium for circular and non-circular cross section plasmas; magneto-hydrodynamic and micro-instabilities; classical and anomalous diffusion of particles and energy, and scaling laws.

**NERS 672. Theory of Plasma Confinement in Fusion Systems II**

*Prerequisite: NERS 671. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Study of the equilibrium, stability, and transport of plasma in controlled fusion devices. Topics include MHD equilibrium for circular and non-circular cross section plasmas; magneto-hydrodynamic and micro-instabilities; classical and anomalous diffusion of particles and energy, and scaling laws.

**NERS 673. Electrons and Coherent Radiation**

*Prerequisite: NERS 471 or Physics 405. II (3 credits)*

Collective interactions between electrons and surrounding structure studied. Emphasis given to generation of high power coherent microwave and millimeter waves. Devices include: cyclotron resonance maser, free electron laser, peniotron, orbitron, relativistic klystron, and crossed-field geometry. Interactions between electron beam and wakefields analyzed.

**NERS 674 (Appl Phys 674). High Intensity Laser-Plasma Interactions**

*Prerequisite: NERS 471, NERS 571 or permission of instructor. I (3 credits)*

Coupling of intense electromagnetic radiation to electrons and collective modes in time-dependent and equilibrium plasmas, ranging from underdense to solid-density. Theory, numerical models and experiments in laser fusion, x-ray lasers, novel electron accelerators and nonlinear optics.

**NERS 799. Special Projects**

*(1-6 credits)*

Individual or group investigations in a particular field or on a problem of special interest to the student. The project will be arranged at the beginning of the term by mutual agreement between the student and a staff member.

**NERS 990. Dissertation/Pre-Candidate**

*Prerequisite: I, II, III (2-8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (1-4 credits)*

Dissertation work by doctoral student not yet admitted to status as candidate. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

**NERS 995. Dissertation/Candidate**

*Prerequisite: Graduate School authorization for admission as a doctoral candidate I, II, III (8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (4 credits)*

Election for dissertation work by a doctoral student who has been admitted to candidate status. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

## Faculty

William R. Martin, Ph.D., Professor and Chair

### Professors

Michael Atzmon, Ph.D.; also Materials Science and Engineering

Alex Bielajew, Ph.D.

Tom Downar, Ph.D.

James J. Duderstadt, Ph.D.; also University Professor of Science and Engineering; also U-M President Emeritus

Rodney C. Ewing, Ph.D.; also Geology and Materials Science and Engineering

Ronald F. Fleming, Ph.D.

Ronald M. Gilgenbach, Ph.D.; also Applied Physics

Zhong He, Ph.D.

James P. Holloway, Ph.D.; also Associate Dean of Undergraduate Education

Kimberlee J. Kearfott, Sc.D.; also Biomedical Engineering

Karl M. Krushelnick, Ph.D.; also Electrical Engineering and Computer Science; also Associate Director, Center for Ultrafast Optical Science; also Physics

Mark Kushner, Ph.D.; also Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

Edward W. Larsen, Ph.D.

Y. Y. Lau, Ph.D.; also Applied Physics

John C. Lee, Ph.D.

Lumin Wang, Ph.D.; also Materials Science and Engineering

Gary S. Was, Sc.D.; also Materials Science and Engineering

David K. Wehe, Ph.D.

### Professors Emeritus

A. Ziya Akcasu, Ph.D.; also Macromolecular Science and Engineering

Terry Kammash, Ph.D.

William Kerr, Ph.D.

Glenn F. Knoll, Ph.D.

Dietrich H. Vincent, Dr. Rer. Nat.

### Associate Professors

John E. Foster, Ph.D.

Sara A. Pozzi, Ph.D.

### Adjunct Professors

Forrest Brown, Ph.D.

Frederick W. Buckman, Sc.D.

Jack Davis, Ph.D.

Michael J. Flynn, Ph.D.

Mitchell M. Goodsitt, Ph.D.

Ruth F. Weiner, Ph.D.

### Assistant Professors

Michael R. Hartman, Ph.D.

Alexander Thomas, Ph.D.

### Adjunct Assistant Professor

Jeremy T. Busby, Ph.D.

### Assistant Research Scientists

Yugo Ashida, Ph.D.

Mark Flaska, Ph.D.

Mark Hammig, Ph.D.

Zhijie Jiao, Ph.D.

Volkan Seker, Ph.D.

Feng Zhang, Ph.D.

### Adjunct Research Scientist

Scott J. Wilderman, Ph.D.

## Contacts

Departmental Website: <http://www-ners.engin.umich.edu>

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## Undergraduate Contacts

### Academic Advisor/Counselor

Pam Derry  
1919 Cooley Memorial Laboratory  
[pgderry@umich.edu](mailto:pgderry@umich.edu)  
Phone: (734) 936-3130

## Graduate Contacts

### Sr. Graduate Program Coordinator

Peggy Gramer  
1916 Cooley Memorial Laboratory  
[pjgramer@umich.edu](mailto:pjgramer@umich.edu)  
Phone: (734) 615-8810

## Sequential Graduate and Undergraduate Study (SGUS) Contacts

\* Note: Please contact the Academic Advisor to declare your SGUS program. For questions regarding the specific program contact the people below.

### B.S.E in Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences/ M.S. in Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences

Pam Derry  
1919 Cooley Memorial Laboratory  
[pgderry@umich.edu](mailto:pgderry@umich.edu)  
Phone: (734) 936-3130

### B.S.E in Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences/ M.S. Biomedical Engineering

Susan Bitzer  
Faculty Advisor: Professor David H. Kohn  
1111 Carl A. Gerstacker  
[sbitzer@umich.edu](mailto:sbitzer@umich.edu)  
Phone: (734) 763-5290

## Engineering Division Courses

### ENGR 100. Introduction to Engineering

*I, II (4 credits)*

Focused team projects dealing with technical, economic, safety, environmental, and social aspects of a real-world engineering problem. Written, oral, and visual communication required within the engineering profession; reporting on the team engineering projects. The role of the engineer in society; engineering ethics. Organization and skills for effective teams.

### ENGR 101. Introduction to Computers and Programming

*Prerequisite: prior or concurrent enrollment in MATH 115 or equivalent. I, II (4 credits)*

Algorithms and programming in C++ and MATLAB, computing as a tool in engineering, introduction to the organization of digital computers.

### ENGR 110. The Engineering Profession

*Prerequisite: none. I, II (2 credits)*

This course provides exposure to each engineering discipline and helps undecided students select a major. Fundamentals from each engineering discipline are provided through formulating and solving engineering problems. Through this approach, it is expected that first year students will make better, more informed and more stable choices of a major.

### ENGR 151. Accelerated Introduction to Computers and Programming

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I (4 credits)*

Algorithms and programming in C++ and MATLAB. Procedural and object-oriented algorithm design, implementation, and testing. Emphasis on engineering analysis and embedded computing application. This course is an advanced alternative to ENGR 101. Cannot take both ENGR 101 and 151.

### ENGR 190. Special Topics in Engineering

*Prerequisite: none (1-4 credits)*

Place holder course for special topics, description and credit hours at the discretion of the instructor.

### ENGR 196. Outreach Internship

*(1 credit)*

Practical work experience related to the student's field of study in consultation with an academic advisor.

### ENGR 280. Undergraduate Research

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (1-4 credits)*

This course offers research experience to first- and second-year Engineering students in an area of mutual interest to the student and to a faculty member within the College of Engineering. For each hour of credit, it is expected that the student

will work three hours per week. The grade for the course will be based on a final project/report evaluated by the faculty sponsor and participation in other required UROP activities, including bimonthly research group meetings and submission of a journal chronicling the research experience.

### ENGR 301. Engineering Undergraduate Study Abroad

*Prerequisite: Student must meet any other prerequisites designated by host university. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (1-16 credits)*

Students planning to study abroad for fall, winter, spring, summer or spring/summer on College of Engineering Study Abroad programs should register under Engineering Division (258). Separate course sections will be listed for each different study abroad destination.

### ENGR 350. International Laboratory Experience for Engineers

*Prerequisite: ENGR 100, permission of instructor (3 credits)*

This course provides practical laboratory experience at a partner institute abroad. Students work on small project teams with local students to design and conduct experiments, analyze results and present reports to faculty and industry representatives. Students gain international perspectives on the engineering field and develop intercultural communication and problem-solving skills.

### ENGR 354. Engineering Design Practice

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor, (1 credit)*

Lectures are structured around the modern design process common to all engineering disciplines. The importance of the development of clear and traceable requirements, analysis ranging from scaling and order-of-magnitude calculations to sophisticated simulations and tests. Project scoping exercise. Synthesis of solutions and trades are studied in detail. Students are encouraged to take ENGR 354 and 355 simultaneously.

### ENGR 355. Multidisciplinary Engineering Design I

*Prerequisite: ENGR 100, ENGR 354 simultaneously or before, or permission of instructor (1 to 4 credits)*

First part of a challenging capstone multidisciplinary team-based design project, including the Multidisciplinary Design Minor. Students participate in the conception, scoping, and preliminary design of innovative engineering projects. The designs are refined and prototypes can be fabricated and tested in ENGR 455. Includes mentors and guest lecturers from academia, industry, and government laboratories.

**ENGR 371 (MATH 371).****Numerical Methods for Engineers and Scientists**

*Prerequisite: ENGR 101 and MATH 216, 256, 286 or 316. I, II (3 credits)*

This is a survey course of the basic numerical methods which are used to solve scientific problems. In addition, concepts such as accuracy, stability and efficiency are discussed. The course provides an introduction to MATLAB, an interactive program for numerical linear algebra as well as practice in computer programming.

**ENGR 390. Special Topics in Engineering**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (to be arranged)*

Individual or group study of 300-level, undergraduate topics of current interest.

**ENGR 391. Directed Overseas Study**

*Prerequisites: Foreign language skills as necessary; sophomore standing. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (1-3 credits)*

Directed overseas study in an industrial placement that is overseen by a faculty member at host institution in conjunction with academic courses taken as part of a study abroad program.

**ENGR 400. Engineering Cooperative Education**

*Prerequisite: permission of program director. I, II, III (no credit)*

Off-campus work under the auspice of the cooperative education program. Engineering work experience in government or industry.

**ENGR 403. Scientific Visualization**

*Prerequisite: Upper division or Graduate Standing. I (3 credits)*

Introduces engineering and science students to scientific visualization principles of data display. Use of color to encode quantitative information. Display of 2- and 3-D scalar and vector data. Interactive computer techniques emphasized. Extensive hands-on practice. Project or research paper required.

**ENGR 405 (CHE 405). Problem Solving and Troubleshooting in the Workplace**

*Prerequisite: Senior Standing. I II (3 credits)*

The course goals are to help students enhance their problem solving, critical thinking, creative thinking, and troubleshooting skills and to ease the transition from college to the workplace. The course includes a few speakers from the industry. Students work in teams to complete the home problems and the term project.

**ENGR 407. Distinguished Innovator Speaker Series**

*Prerequisite: none. I, II (1 credit)*

This seminar is designed to expose students to entrepreneurship in engineering through interaction with business leaders, venture capitalists, attorneys, and individuals involved in

emerging business models, new venture creation, and technology commercialization. Guest speakers will share knowledge on the latest, most diverse practices on legal, financial, and other management issues.

**ENGR 408. Patent Law**

*Prerequisite: none. I (1 credit)*

Inventors and entrepreneurs have four concerns related to patent law: protecting inventions during product development, determining invention patentability, avoiding infringement, and leveraging a patent as a business asset. This course addresses these concerns through the application of case law and business cases to an invention of a student's choice.

**ENGR 409. Venture Business Development**

*Prerequisite: none. II (1 credit)*

This course prepares students to identify and evaluate commercial opportunities for emerging technologies. Emphasis is on design and evaluation of business models and methods necessary for rapid, rigorous analysis of these models. Students will develop preliminary business models and evaluate possible commercial opportunities.

**ENGR 417. Distinguished Innovator Series Discussion Section**

*Prerequisite: Must also register for ENGR 407. Distinguished Innovator Speaker Series I, II. (1 credit)*

This course is the graded discussion section for ENGR 407 (Distinguished Innovator Speaker Series). In this faculty led discussion section, students learn about, discuss and debate the key characteristics of entrepreneurship. Students also work in multidisciplinary small groups where they reflect on entrepreneurship in the context of the speaker series.

**ENGR 450. Multidisciplinary Design**

*Prerequisite: Must meet individual engineering departmental requirements for Senior Design. II (4 credits)*

A senior capstone interdisciplinary engineering design experience. The student is exposed to the design process from concept through analysis to system integration, prototyping, testing and report. Interdisciplinary projects are proposed from the different areas within engineering. Two hours of lecture and two laboratories.

**ENGR 455. Multidisciplinary Engineering Design II**

*Prerequisite: ENGR 355 or 450 or permission of instructor (1-5 credits)*

Second part of a challenging capstone multidisciplinary design project, particularly for the Multidisciplinary Design Minor. Preliminary designs are refined and prototypes are fabricated and tested. Includes mentors and guest lecturers from academia, industry, and government laboratories.

**ENGR 456.****Mentorship-Leadership in Multidisciplinary Design***Prerequisite: permission of instructor (1-3 credits)*

Mentorship and/or leadership of design-build-test engineering team projects for multidisciplinary design at any undergraduate level. Mentors assist teams on technology issues associated with design or production phases of the projects. Leaders work with teams on project planning and management in addition to full team member duties. Faculty oversight required for evaluating mentor and leader portfolios.

**ENGR 480. Global Synthesis Project***Prerequisite: Admitted to Tauber Institute for Global Operations, I, II, III (4 credits)*

Students will work on global operations or industry-relevant projects. Students will work on multi-disciplinary teams with business students, under faculty supervision.

**ENGR 490. Selected Topics in Engineering***Prerequisite: none. (to be arranged)*

Individual or group study of topics of current interest selected by the faculty.

**ENGR 520. Entrepreneurial Business Fundamentals for Engineers & Scientists***Prerequisite: Senior or Graduate Standing (3 credits)*

This course provides students with a perspective in looking to form or join startup companies and those that are looking to create corporate value via industrial research. The students are taught the entrepreneurial business development screening tools necessary to translate opportunities into businesses with focus on: strategy, finance, and market positioning.

**ENGR 521. Clean Tech Entrepreneurship***Prerequisite: Senior and Graduate Standing (3 credits)*

This course teaches the students how to screen venture opportunities in various cleantech domains. Venture assessments are approached through strategic, financial and market screens, and consider the impact of policy and regulatory constraints on the business opportunity. A midterm, final project, and six homework assignments are required.

**ENGR 523 (BA 518). Business of Biology**

The objective in this interdisciplinary graduate course is to explore the intersections between science, technology, commerce and social policy as they come together to advance (and in some cases retard) progress toward more-personalized health care. The course is intended for graduate students in medicine, biomedical and health-related science, public health, law, engineering, and business interested in the future of health care.

**ENGR 580 (CHE 580). Teaching Engineering***Prerequisite: Graduate Standing. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Aimed at doctoral students from all engineering disciplines interested in teaching. Topics include educational philosophies, educational objectives, learning styles, collaborative and active learning, creativity, testing and grading, ABET requirements, gender and racial issues. Participants prepare materials for a course of their choice, including course objectives, syllabus, homework, exams, mini-lecture.

**ENGR 590. International Experience in Engineering***Prerequisite: Seniors and Grad Students of engineering only. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (2-8 credits)*

This independent study course covers selected research areas in engineering. The topic and research plan must be approved by the instructor. A student is expected to participate in the planning of the course, visit a foreign research institution, participate in a research project (analytical and/or experimental), and write a report. The course may continue for more than one semester.

**ENGR 591. Engineering Graduate Study Abroad***Prerequisite: Student must have 4-5 semesters of foreign language for immersion programs and fulfill any other prerequisites designated by host university. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (1-16 credits)*

Students planning to study abroad for fall, winter, spring, summer or spring/summer on College of Engineering Study Abroad programs should register under Engineering Division (258). Separate course sections will be listed for each different study abroad destination.

**ENGR 599. Special Topics in Engineering***Prerequisite: Graduate Standing or permission of Instructor. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (1-4 credits)*

Special topics in interdisciplinary engineering.

**ENGR 600. Engineering Practicum Projects***Prerequisite: Graduate Standing and permission of the department. I, II (8 credits)*

This practice-oriented course is intended to provide students with industrial work experience in their academic discipline. Students may participate in individual or team projects in an industrial setting.

**ENGR 996. Responsible Research Practices***II (1-2 credits)*

The Research Responsibility Program introduces concepts and policies relating the responsible practice of research. It does not provide opportunities for students to put what they are learning into practice in a scholarly context. The course is designed to provide the opportunity to apply what students are learning to the scholarly analysis of an issue that raises questions about responsible research practices. Attendance required.

## Environmental Sciences and Engineering

The viability and ultimate long-term sustainability of the natural resources and ecosystems of planet Earth have become issues of increasing national and international priority. The professional activities of all engineers and scientists impact the availability and quality of these resources and ecosystems, and, in the sense of life-cycle reality, are in turn impacted by the availability, the quality, and the state of well-being of these resources and ecosystems. The College of Engineering offers several environmentally focused degree programs and endeavors in all of its undergraduate and graduate degree programs to weave a strong thread of environmental awareness, responsibility, and functional knowledge.

The Environmental Sciences and Engineering (ENSCEN) Division serves all environmentally related programs in the College of Engineering. At the graduate level it is associated most closely with the ConsEnSus Program, which is described (pg 237 of the bulletin), but it also serves as an aggregation and categorization of courses in the College, and in other units of the University that have been approved for incorporation in graduate degree programs in Environmental Engineering, such as that offered by the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering. At the undergraduate level, ENSCEN serves the same functions with respect to identifying and categorizing courses across the University that can be used to satisfy departmental requirements or electives in areas of environmental sciences, engineering, policy, or law.

The courses listed in the ENSCEN Division are subdivided into three major categories with respect to programmatic content in order to facilitate reader orientation. These categories are: A. Environmental Science and Technology; B. Environmental Assessment Management and Policy; and C. Environmental Law and Regulations. Certain degree or concentration programs in the College, such as the ConsEnSus Program, specify required distributions of credit hours among these three programmatic categories of courses. Courses described elsewhere in this Bulletin are listed only by title, number, credit hours, and terms offered. More complete descriptions of those courses are given in the sections of the Bulletin for cross-listed departments. Full descriptions are provided in the ENSCEN list for courses not described elsewhere in this Bulletin (e.g., courses offered in other schools and colleges).

### Facilities

Facilities and Laboratories associated with specific programs in which enrolled and courses elected.

### Accreditation

Accrues to relevant Departmental MSE/MS/PhD Program

## Environmental Sciences and Engineering

### Mission

Increase the awareness and competency of undergraduate and graduate engineering students with respect to environmental issues they must address in the pursuit of their careers.

### Goals

Facilitate faculty and student awareness of and access to formal courses relevant to environmental sustainability studies and concentrations (e.g., ConsEnSus Program) at the University of Michigan.

## Environmental Sciences and Engineering Graduate Education

### Graduate Degrees

The ENSCEN Division is not a degree granting unit of the College of Engineering. See ConsEnSus Program for relevant graduate concentration opportunities.

## Courses

### A. Environmental Science and Technology

#### ENSCEN 211 (NERS 211). Introduction to Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by Math 216. II (4 credits)*

#### ENSCEN 420 (NAVARCH 420) (AOSS 420). Environmental Ocean Dynamics\*

*Prerequisites: NAVARCH 320 or AOSS 305 or CEE 325. I (4 credits)*

#### ENSCEN 451 (AOSS 451). Atmospheric Dynamics I

*Prerequisite: AOSS 401 or Math 450. II (4 credits)*



**ENSCEN 463 (AOSS 463). Air Pollution Meteorology\****Prerequisite: Math 215. I (3 credits)***ENSCEN 467 (AOSS 467) (Chem 467) (Geol Sci 465). Biogeochemical Cycles \****Prerequisite: Math 116, Chem 210, Physics 240. I (3 credits)***ENSCEN 475 (AOSS 475). Earth System Interactions\****Prerequisite: Senior Standing in science or engineering. II (4 credits)***ENSCEN 479 (AOSS 479). Atmospheric Chemistry\****Prerequisite: Chem 130, Math 216. I (4 credits)***ENSCEN 484 (NERS 484). (BIOMEDE 484) Radiological Health Engineering Fundamentals\****Prerequisite: NERS 312 or equivalent or permission of instructor. I (4 credits)***ENSCEN 495 (AOSS 495). Upper Atmosphere and Ionosphere***Prerequisite: AOSS 464. I (4 credits)***ENSCEN 500 (CEE 500) (CHE 500). Environmental Systems and Processes I***Prerequisite: CEE 480 or equivalent. I (3 credits)***ENSCEN 528 (CEE 528). Flow and Transport in Porous Media\****Prerequisite: CEE 428 or equivalent. II (3 credits)***ENSCEN 533 (AEROSP 533). Combustion Processes***Prerequisite: AEROSP 225. (3 credits)***ENSCEN 563 (AOSS 563). Air Pollution Dispersion Modeling***Prerequisite: AOSS 463. II (3 credits)***ENSCEN 564 (AOSS 564). The Stratosphere and Mesosphere***Prerequisite: AOSS 464. II odd years (3 credits)***ENSCEN 575 (AOSS 575). Air Pollution Monitoring\****Prerequisite: AOSS 463, AOSS 578, NRE 538 (previously or concurrently). II (3 credits)***ENSCEN 576 (AOSS 576). Air Quality Field Project***Prerequisite: AOSS 578, NRE 538, AOSS 575, or AOSS 563. IIIa (4 credits)***ENSCEN 686 (CEE 686) (CHE 686). Case Studies in Environmental Sustainability***Prerequisite: Senior or graduate standing. II (2-3 credits)***B. Environmental Assessment, Management, and Policy****ENSCEN 105 (AOSS 105) (Chem 105). Our Changing Atmosphere***Prerequisite: none. I, II (3 credits)***ENSCEN 171 (AOSS 171) (Biol 110) (Univ Course 110) (SNRE 110) (Geol Sci 171). Introduction to Global Change-Part I***Prerequisite: none. I (4 credits)***ENSCEN 531 (NERS 531). Nuclear Waste Management\****Prerequisite: Senior Standing. II (3 credits)***ENSCEN 534 (CSIB 564) Strategy for Environmental Management***Prerequisite: CSIB 502. (1.5 credits)*

This course builds environmental awareness and literacy for strategic corporate managers. It focuses on how environmental problems and pressures currently impact competitive strategy, technology choices and production and marketing decisions. Environmental challenges, regulations, and values are explored in terms of business risk and opportunity. Companies at the leading edge of environmental management are pro?led via cases and visiting speakers.

**ENSCEN 535 (MBA 565). Strategy for Sustainable Development***Prerequisite: CSIB 564. (1.5 credits)*

This course examines the long-term strategic implication of the growing call for sustainable development, i.e., satisfying lives for all within the means of nature. It focuses on the natural and social state of the planet, the ethics and meanings of sustainability, and the business logics bearing upon the transition to sustainable enterprise. Emphasis is placed on transformational leadership in the face of the radical technological, social, economic and institutional changes.

**ENSCEN 585 (CEE 585). Solid Waste Management***I (3 credits)***ENSCEN 587 (NRE 558) (CEE 587). Water Resource Policy \****Prerequisite: Senior or Graduate Standing. I (3 credits)***ENSCEN 588 (EHS 672). Life Cycle Assessment: Human Health and Environmental Impacts***I (3 credits)*

**ENSCEN 589 (NRE 595) (CEE 589). Risk and Benefit Analysis in Environmental Engineering\***

*Prerequisite: Senior or Graduate Standing. II (3 credits)*

## C. Environmental Laws and Regulations

**ENSCEN 699 (EHS 699). Hazardous Wastes: Law**

*Regulation, Remediation, and Worker Protection\**

*Prerequisite: Graduate Standing and EHS 503 or EHS 508 or EHS 541 or EHS 650 or EHS 667 or permission of instructor. (3 credits)*

\* Denotes courses approved for the ConsEnSus Program

## Study Abroad

### College of Engineering Study Abroad Programs

The International Programs in Engineering (IPE) office sponsors full-year, semester and summer study abroad programs. English language programs are available in Asia, Australia, Europe, Latin America and the Middle East. Foreign language immersion programs are available for students with the requisite skills.

IPE staff members advise students about program options and provide assistance with applications and credit evaluation. Both undergraduate and graduate students in good academic standing are eligible to participate in College of Engineering study abroad programs. Additional requirements may apply; please see IPE website for program-specific admission guidelines.

The IPE office also provides resources for locating funding and maintains a searchable scholarship database. Most forms of student financial aid can be applied to College of Engineering study abroad programs.

### Non-College of Engineering Study Abroad Programs

The LS&A Center for Global & Intercultural Study (CGIS) offers study abroad programs that are open to College of Engineering students. Students considering an OIP study abroad program must consult the International Programs in Engineering office to determine applicability of credit to engineering degree requirements. For CoE students, grades from OIP programs will not be calculated into the cumulative GPA.

If students decide to pursue a study abroad program that is not sponsored by a UM office, transfer credit will only be awarded if the program sponsor is a fully accredited institution of higher learning and an official transcript is furnished by that institution. Those who contemplate non-UM study abroad should consult the Office of Recruitment and Admissions prior to enrollment if transfer credit is desired.

## Course Listings

### ENGR 301. Engineering Undergraduate Study Abroad

*Prerequisite: Student must meet any other prerequisites designated by the host university. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (1-16 credits)*

Students planning to study abroad for fall, winter, spring, or spring/summer on College of Engineering approved Study Abroad programs should register under Engineering Division course # 301. Separate course sections will be listed for each different study abroad destination.

### ENGR 350.

#### International Laboratory Experience for Engineers

*Prerequisite: Engr 100, P.I. (3 credits)*

This course provides practical laboratory experience at a partner institution abroad. Students work on small project teams with local students to design and conduct experiments, analyze results and present reports to faculty and industry representatives. Students gain international perspectives on the engineering field and develop intercultural communication and problem-solving skills.

### ENGR 391.

#### Directed Overseas Study

*Prerequisite: Foreign language skills as necessary; sophomore standing. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (1-3 credits)*

Directed overseas study in an industrial placement that is overseen by a faculty member at a host institution in conjunction with academic courses taken as part of a study abroad program.

### ENGR 591. Engineering Graduate Study Abroad

*Prerequisite: Student must meet any other prerequisites designated by the host university. I, II, III, IIIa, IIIb (1-16 credits)*

Graduate students planning to study abroad for fall, winter, spring, or spring/summer on College of Engineering approved Study Abroad programs should register under Engineering Division, course #591. Separate course sections will be listed for each study abroad destination.

## Technical Communication

The courses listed provide undergraduate and graduate students with intensive training in communication.

### Technical Communication Courses

#### **TechComm 215. Technical Communication for Electrical and Computer Engineering**

*Prerequisite: Engineering 100, Corequisite: EECS 215. I, II (1 credit)*

Professional communication to the general public, managers, and other professionals about electrical and computer engineering ideas. Functional, physical and visual/diagrammatic description. Report writing about circuits, signals, and systems, including description and analysis. Job letters and resumes.

#### **TechComm 281. Technical Communication for Computer Science and Engineering**

*Prerequisite: Engineering 100, Corequisite: EECS 281. I, II (1 credit)*

Introduction to professional communication for computer scientists and engineers. Communication to managers and programmers about data structures, algorithms, and programs. Coding conventions and documentation. Functional and visual/diagrammatic descriptions. Letters of transmittal and reports on software systems. Job letters and resumes.

#### **TechComm 300. Technical Communication for Electrical and Computer Science**

*Prerequisite: Engineering 100, I,II (1 credit)*

Professional communication to the general public, managers, and other professionals about electrical and computer engineering ideas as presented in written reports and oral presentations. Functional, physical and visual/diagrammatic description; job letters and resumes.

#### **TechComm 380. Technical Communication in IOE**

*Prerequisite: preceded or accompanied by IOE 366 and 373. I, II (2 credits)*

Successful professional and technical communication commands a wide range of skills, including critical inquiry, analysis and collaboration. Through regular practice, feedback, reflection and revision, this course examines technical communication principles and how to apply them in IOE environments. Specifically, the course emphasizes strategies for effective argumentation and persuasion as well as effective language use and style in written reports and oral presentations intended for IOE audiences.

#### **TechComm 401.**

##### **Special Topics Strategic Planning & Proposal Writing**

*Prerequisite: junior or senior standing. I, II (4 credits)*

Student teams provide expert consulting services to community service organizations. Team assignments include preparing an environmental scan, a strategic plan, and a grant proposal. Special emphasis is given to oral communication, writing to effect organizational change, design and management of large documentation projects, major designs reviews, and creative thinking.

#### **TechComm 450. Web Page and Site Design**

*Prerequisite: junior or senior standing. I, II (4 credits)*

Practical skills and theoretical principles necessary to design effective WWW pages and sites, including HTML, tools for creating Web pages, graphics, scripting, animation, multimedia (practical skills) and information design, visual design, and theoretical principles (theory). Design and analysis of Web sites.

#### **TechComm 496. Advanced Technical Communication for Electrical Engineering and Computer Engineering**

*Requisites: TC 300 Co-Requisites: Senior Design Course. I, II (2 credits)*

Development of advanced communication skills required of electrical and computer engineers and managers in industry, government, and business. Design and writing of reports, proposals, and memoranda on complex technical material for diverse organizational audiences. Preparation and delivery of organizational oral presentations and briefings.

#### **TechComm 497. Advanced Technical Communication for Computer Science**

*Prerequisite: TechComm 300 Co-Requisites: Major Design Experience Course in Computer Science. I, II (2 credits)*

Advanced technical communication for computer science. Design and writing of user and task analysis, requirements documents, specifications, proposals, reports and documentation, all aimed at diverse organizational audiences. Preparation and delivery of final oral presentations and written project reports.

**TechComm 498. Technical and Professional Writing for Industry, Government, and Business**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (3 credits)*

Development of the communication skills required of engineers and managers in industry, government, and business. Focus on (1) the design and writing of reports and memoranda that address the needs of diverse organizational audiences and (2) the preparation and delivery of organizational oral presentations and briefings. Writing and speaking about design and research problems in terms that will satisfy both specialists and non-specialists. A series of short explanatory papers and speeches leading up to a final formal report and public lecture.

**TechComm 499. Scientific and Technical Communication**

*Prerequisite: permission of Technical Communication faculty. (elective credit only)*

Conferences and tutorial sessions that provide opportunities for students with special interests to work on a tutorial basis with a member of the Technical Communication faculty. Not intended as substitutes for regularly scheduled courses. Conference and signed contract required with an instructor about the proposed study before enrollment possible. (Directed Study contract forms and additional information are available from the Technical Communication office.)

**TechComm 575. Directed Study**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (to be arranged)*

Conferences and tutorial sessions for students with special interests. May be taken for 1-4 credit hours as arranged by the instructor.

**TechComm 610. Dissertation, Dissertation Proposal, and Thesis Writing**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing. I, II (3 credits)*

Intended for American and foreign students writing their dissertations, dissertation proposals, or theses. Writing guidelines and their scientific base for problem definition and literature review; argument structures for the discussion of problems criteria, methodology, results, and conclusions; selection and ordering of information; editing visual aids; and special grammatical problems.

**TechComm 675. Directed Study**

*Prerequisite: graduate standing, permission of instructor. I, II, IIIa, IIIb (to be arranged)*

Conferences and tutorial sessions for students with special interests. May be taken for 1-4 credit hours as arranged by the instructor.

## Technical Communication Faculty

Leslie A. Olsen, Ph.D., Professor

### Professors Emeritus

J.C. Mathes, Ph.D.

Dwight W. Stevenson, Ph.D.

Associate Professors Emeritus

Rudolf B. Schmerl, Ph.D.

Peter R. Klaver, Ph.D.

### Lecturers

Mimi Adam, M.A.

Kenneth Alfano, M.S., J.D.

Tom Bowden, M.A.

Susan Charnley, Ph.D.

Jack Fishstrom, M.A.

Elizabeth Hildinger, Ph.D.

Erik Hildinger, J.D.

Rod Johnson, Ph.D.

Pauline Khan, M.S.

Paul Kominsky, Ph.D.

Mary Lind, M.A.

Robin Fowler, M.A.

Peter Nagourney, Ph.D.

Mary Jane Northrop, M.S.

Robert Sulewski, Ph.D.

Deborah Van Hoewyk, M.A.

Fred C. Ward, M.S.

Elaine C. Wisniewski, M.S.E., CPE, C.P.S.M.

Walburga Zahn, M.A., M.A.

## Applied Physics

The quickening pace of development at the frontier between physics and engineering creates a need for interdisciplinary training and research which is not readily accommodated by traditional single-focus graduate programs. The University of Michigan Applied Physics Program is designed to fill this gap, providing students with the opportunity to gain a solid base in the fundamentals of modern physics while exploring applications in the context of various branches of engineering.

The program, which spans the Physical Science Division of the College of Literature Science and the Arts and the College of Engineering, offers graduate studies leading to the Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) degree in Applied Physics. Coursework and research are structured to meet individual goals so that the program is appropriate for students intending to pursue careers in industry, academia, or government service.

From nonlinear optics to the latest developments in ultramicroscopy, Michigan has a distinguished record of innovation in applied physics. With a broad range of multidisciplinary research, and access to the most advanced facilities, the program offers a dynamic environment for graduate training. The opportunities and challenges for bridging science and technology have never been more exciting, nor the potential impact on our society's needs greater. The University of Michigan Applied Physics Program is committed to a leading role in this endeavor.

## Applied Physics Graduate Education

### Admission Criteria for the Ph.D. Degree

The Applied Physics Program is designed for students intending to pursue coursework and research leading to the Ph.D. degree. Accordingly, students are not admitted as candidates for the Master of Science degree. However, our students are usually eligible to receive a Masters degree in Applied Physics or Electrical Engineering at the time they become candidates for the Ph.D. degree.

A completed application and transcripts of all previous academic records must be on file.

The admission committee will take into account the applicant's background in the physical sciences, engineering physics and related disciplines. A good grounding in basic physics is expected with at least 15 hours of introductory and intermediate coursework in classical mechanics, statistical physics, electricity and magnetism, and quantum physics.

Graduate Record Examination general scores are required and the GRE Subject Test in Physics is recommended. Three letters of recommendation must be submitted. At least two of the letters must be from an academic institution. Students from non-English-speaking countries are required to demonstrate proficiency in English via the TOEFL examination. The minimum score for admission is 560.

Applications will be processed for Fall term admission. The deadline for applications for financial aid consideration is February 1.

### Requirements for the Ph.D. Degree

The curriculum leading to the Ph.D. degree in Applied Physics combines coursework in the fundamentals of physical theory, its applications to modern technology, and practical "hands-on" training in the research laboratories.

Applied Physics is administered as an intercollegiate degree program with participating faculty in the College of Literature Science and the Arts, and the College of Engineering. General admission and degree requirements are administered by the Horace Rackham Graduate School.

The program is normally four to five years with an emphasis on coursework during the first two years. Students are encouraged to become involved in research at the earliest opportunity and are required to complete a supervised research project in their first year. When students complete the basic academic core, have satisfied the qualification procedure (see below), have formed a Dissertation Committee, and have obtained approval for their Dissertation Prospectus, they are eligible for admission to Candidacy for the Ph.D. Candidacy is normally achieved after four or five semesters of graduate work.

### Candidacy

In order to achieve candidacy and form a dissertation committee, seven prescribed 500 level courses must be passed with a grade B or better. In addition, four elective courses (chosen in consultation with the program advisor according to the student's research needs) must be completed satisfactorily. Satisfactory completion of one four-credit hour course on non-thesis research is also required, under the supervision of a faculty member. Prior approval by the program committee must be obtained before beginning this supervised research course. All first, second, and third year students are required to enroll in the weekly seminar course (AP 514).

### Qualifying Procedure

The decision to qualify a student for Ph.D. study is based on the student's academic record, performance in a four-credit hour supervised research project, and the results of a two-part qualifying examination. The first part of the qualify-

ing examination consists of a written examination on basic undergraduate-level physics. The second part of the qualifying examination is an oral examination, beginning with a brief presentation of the student's supervised research followed by questions on standard undergraduate-level physics. The student is expected to qualify within two years of entering the graduate program.

### Preliminary Examination

A preliminary examination of the plans for dissertation research will be made by the student's Dissertation Committee. The preliminary examination will take the form of a presentation to the committee of a Dissertation Prospectus stating the objectives and proposed methods of investigation. Over the signatures of the Dissertation Committee, the program committee will authorize the student to proceed with the thesis research.

Students normally will have formed their Dissertation Committee by the end of their fifth term in graduate school. Approval of the Dissertation Prospectus is a program requirement prior to Candidacy.

## Applied Physics Courses

### APP PHY 514. Applied Physics Seminar

*Prerequisite: graduate studies. I, II (1 or 2 credits)*

Graduate seminars are required each term to familiarize students with current research and problems. Given by a mix of faculty, external lecturers, and the students themselves to acquaint students with the scope of research activity and opportunities, the goal of the seminar structure is to promote a strong interaction among the interdisciplinary work being done in applied physics.

### APP PHY 518. (Elective) Microcomputers in Experimental Research

*I (3 credits)*

A graduate-level laboratory course in the application of computers to experimental research, this course is designed to give students hands-on experience of modern techniques of data acquisition, data handling and analysis, and graphical presentation of results, using microcomputers. A number of experiments will be carried out which illustrate how to interface modern research instrumentation in a variety of commonly encountered experimental situations.

### APP PHY 530 (EECS 530). Electromagnetic Theory I

*Prerequisite: EECS 330 or Physics 438. I (3 credits)*

Maxwell's equations, constitutive relations and boundary conditions. Potentials and the representation of electromagnetic fields. Uniqueness, duality, equivalence, reciprocity and

Babinet's theorems. Plane, cylindrical, and spherical waves. Waveguides and elementary antennas. The limiting case of electro- and magneto-statics.

### APP PHY 537 (EECS 537). Classical Optics

*Prerequisite: EECS 330 and EECS 334. I (3 credits)*

Theory of electromagnetic, physical, and geometrical optics. Classical theory of dispersion. Linear response, Kramers-Kronig relations, and pulse propagation. Light scattering. Geometrical optics and propagation in inhomogeneous media. Dielectric waveguides. Interferometry and theory of coherence. Diffraction, Fresnel and Fraunhofer. Gaussian beams and ABCD law.

### APP PHY 540 (EECS 540).

#### Applied Quantum Mechanics I

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I (3 credits)*

Introduction to nonrelativistic quantum mechanics. Summary of classical mechanics, postulates of quantum mechanics and operator formalism, stationary state problems (including quantum wells, harmonic oscillator, angular momentum theory and spin, atoms and molecules, band theory in solids), time evolution, approximation methods for time independent and time dependent interactions including electromagnetic interactions, scattering.

### APP PHY 541 (EECS 541).

#### Applied Quantum Mechanics II

*Prerequisite: AP 540 or EECS 540. I (3 credits)*

Continuation of nonrelativistic quantum mechanics. Advanced angular momentum theory, second quantization, nonrelativistic quantum electrodynamics, advanced scattering theory, density matrix formalism, reservoir theory.

### APP PHY 546 (EECS 546). Ultrafast Optics

*Prerequisite: EECS 537. II (3 credits)*

Propagation of ultrashort optical pulses in linear and nonlinear media, and through dispersive optical elements. Laser mode-locking and ultrashort pulse generation. Chirped-pulse amplification. Experimental techniques for high time resolution. Ultrafast Optoelectronics. Survey of ultrafast high field interactions.

### APP PHY 550 (EECS 538) (Physics 650).

#### Optical Waves in Crystals

*Prerequisite: EECS 434. I (3 credits)*

Propagation of laser beam: Gaussian wave optics and the ABCD law. Crystal properties and the dielectric tensor; electro-optic effects and devices; acousto-optic diffraction and devices. Introduction to nonlinear optics: coupled mode theory and second harmonic generation; phase matching.

**APP PHY 551 (EECS 539) (Physics 651). Lasers***Prerequisite: EECS 537 and EECS 538. II (3 credits)*

Complete study of laser operation: the atom-field interaction; homogeneous and inhomogeneous broadening mechanisms; atomic rate equations; gain, amplification and saturation; laser oscillation; laser resonators, modes, and cavity equations; cavity modes; laser dynamics, Q-switching and modelocking. Special topics such as femto-second lasers and ultrahigh power lasers.

**APP PHY 552 (EECS 552). Fiber Optical Communications***Prerequisite: EECS 434 or EECS 538 or permission of instructor. II odd years (3 credits)*

Principles of fiber optical communications and networks. Point-to-point systems and shared medium networks. Fiber propagation including attenuation, dispersion and nonlinearities. Topics covered include erbium-doped amplifiers, Bragg and long period gratings, fiber transmission based on solitons and non-return-to-zero, and time- and wavelength-division-multiplexed networks.

**APP PHY 601 (Physics 540). Advanced Condensed Matter (3 credits)**

A unified description of equilibrium condensed matter theory (using Green's functions); critical phenomena, Anderson localization and correlated electron theory.

**APP PHY 609 (EECS 638) (Physics 542).****Quantum Theory of Light***Prerequisite: quantum mechanics electrodynamics and atom physics. I even years. (3 credits)*

The atom-field interaction; density matrix; quantum theory of radiation including spontaneous emission; optical Bloch equations and theory of resonance fluorescence; coherent pulse propagation; dressed atoms and squeezed states; special topics in nonlinear optics.

**APP PHY 611 (EECS 634) (Physics 611). Nonlinear Optics***Prerequisite: EECS 537 or EECS 538 or EECS 530. I (3 credits)*

Formalism of wave propagation in nonlinear media; susceptibility tensor; second harmonic generation and three-wave mixing; phase matching; third order nonlinearities and four-wave mixing processes; stimulated Raman and Brillouin scattering. Special topics: nonlinear optics in fibers, including solitons and self-phase modulation.

**APP PHY 619 (Physics 619). Advanced Solid State Physics***Prerequisite: 520 (or 463), Physics 511, Physics 510 or permission of instructor. (3 credits)*

Photon, neutron, and electron scattering in condensed matter: elastic and inelastic scattering in condensed matter. The theory of neutron, electron, and photon (Rayleigh, Brillouin, Raman,

and x-ray) scattering will be presented with an overview of the corresponding experimental techniques; linear response theory, fluctuation-dissipation theorem, elementary excitations in condensed matter, hydrodynamics and symmetry analysis using group theory. AP 633 (Physics 633). Fluid Dynamics

**APP PHY 633 (Physics 633). Fluid Dynamics***(3 credits)*

The course begins with a derivation of the hydrodynamical equations as prototypical phenomenological equations, based on general conservation laws and the second law of thermodynamics; two dimensional ideal fluid flow, the Joukowski theory of the airfoil, gravity waves and the theory of tides, solitary waves, incompressible viscous flow and the Stokes formula, Sommerfeld's theory of lubrication, the turbulent wake, Prandtl's theory of the boundary layer, shock waves, relativistic hydrodynamics, fluctuations in hydrodynamics, etc.

**APP PHY 644 (Physics 644). Advanced Atomic Physics***(3 credits)*

Laser atom interactions: Absorption, emission, and saturation, theory of line width, multiphoton absorption, stimulated and spontaneous Raman scattering; single photon, multiphoton and above-threshold ionization; Rydberg physics; AC stark shifts and ponderomotive effects; multichannel quantum defect theory; Floquet theory; Mechanical effects of light on atoms (atom traps, molasses), atom interferometry.

**APP PHY 669 (Chem 669). Physics of Extended Surfaces***Prerequisite: quantum mechanics or solid state physics, or permission of instructor. (3 credits)*

Chemical physics of extended surfaces: basic surface phenomena which control the physical and chemical properties of extended surfaces. A wide range of surface methods and issues regarding metal, semiconductor and insulator surfaces will be discussed. Fundamental principles regarding the geometric and electronic structure of surfaces, adsorption-desorption processes, surface reactions, and ion-surface interactions will be discussed.

**APP PHY 672 (NERS 572).****Intermediate Plasma Physics II***Prerequisite: NERS 571. II (3 credits)*

Waves in non-uniform plasmas, magnetic shear; absorption, reflection, and tunneling gradient-driven microinstabilities; BGK mode and nonlinear Landau damping; macroscopic instabilities and their stabilization; non-ideal MHD effects.



**APP PHY 674 (NERS 674).****High-Intensity Laser Plasma Interactions**

*Prerequisite: NERS 471, NERS 571 or permission of instructor.*

*(3 credits)*

Coupling of intense electromagnetic radiation to electrons and collective modes in time-dependent and equilibrium plasmas, ranging from underdense to solid-density. Theory, numerical modes and experiments in laser fusion, x-ray lasers, novel electron accelerators and nonlinear optics.

## Applied Physics Faculty

Please visit our faculty site for a list of current faculty, including contact information.

## Concentrations in Environmental Sustainability (ConsEnSus)

Implementation of sustainable engineering practices in industry has created a demand for engineers skilled in both rigorous disciplinary background (i.e. Civil, Chemical, Electrical, Mechanical, etc. engineering) and working knowledge of environmental regulations, policies, and practices. The Concentrations in Environmental Sustainability (ConsEnSus) Program is designed to prepare students to meet this demand by providing the opportunity to pursue an MSE degree in a traditional engineering discipline coupled with advanced study in issues relating to engineering practices that will ensure environmental sustainability. The concentration comprises a coherent sequence of courses designed to enhance general environmental literacy and prepare students to integrate environmental principles into professional practice.

Successful completion of the ConsEnSus Program requires a completion of twelve credits of coursework in environmental sustainability. Two specific courses comprising six credit hours of instruction are required of all ConsEnSus participants. These include a choice between ME 599 Scientific Foundations for Environmental Improvement in Manufacturing or CEE 586/NRE 557 Industrial Ecology, and the course ChE/CEE 686, Case Studies in Environmental Sustainability elected for three credits. The remaining six credit hours for the concentration designation coupled with a specific disciplinary degree may be selected from a list of courses approved by the Director and the Program Advisor in a participating department. Courses are divided into three categories: Environmental Law and Regulations; Environmental Assessment and Policy; and Environmental Science and Technology. The six elective credit hours required for completion of the ConsEnSus concentration must be selected such that the student completes courses from at least two of three course categories, with a maximum of three credits from Environmental Law and Regulations and up to six from Environmental Assessment and Policy. A complete course list can be viewed at <http://www.engin.umich.edu/prog/consensus/>

Participating College of Engineering departments at the time of this publication include:

- Atmospheric, Oceanic and Space Sciences  
*Lead Advisor: Professor Perry Samson, samson@umich.edu, (734)763-6213*
- Civil and Environmental Engineering  
*Lead Advisor: Professor Terese Olson, tmolson@umich.edu, (734)647-1747*
- Chemical Engineering  
*Lead Advisor: Professor Phil Savage, psavage@umich.edu, (734)764-3386*
- Mechanical Engineering  
*Lead Advisor: Professor Steve Skerlos, skerlos@umich.edu, (734)615-5253*
- Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering  
*Lead Advisor: Professor Guy Meadows, gmeadows@umich.edu, (734)764-5235*

Please contact the home department Lead Advisor or visit <http://www.engin.umich.edu/prog/consensus/>

# Michigan Interdisciplinary Professional Programs (InterPro)

## Executive Director

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InterPro was established by the College of Engineering to facilitate the synergy of interdisciplinary programs and to develop programs that are responsive to the needs of industry and professional engineers.

- Automotive Engineering
- Design Science
- Energy Systems Engineering
- Engineering Sustainable Systems - Dual Degree
- Financial Engineering
- Global Automotive and Manufacturing Engineering
- Integrated Microsystems
- Pharmaceutical Engineering
- Program in Manufacturing (Manufacturing Engineering)
- Robotics and Autonomous Vehicles

## Automotive Engineering

### Degree Programs

- Master of Engineering in Automotive Engineering
- Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)  
B.S.E. Mechanical Engineering  
M. Eng. in Automotive Engineering

### Master of Engineering in Automotive Engineering

Today, more than ever, automotive engineering is one of the most technologically interesting and compelling specialties available. Experts in automotive engineering are poised to

develop innovations that will change society and address a wide variety of global problems.

The Master of Engineering in Automotive Engineering (M. Eng. in Auto Eng.) is an advanced professional degree program that is designed specifically for today's modern engineering world. It emphasizes engineering practice. Students who graduate from the program will have enhanced interdisciplinary skills in automotive engineering and business, and the teamwork skills necessary to guide product and process development in this rapidly evolving field. The M. Eng. degree program emphasizes engineering practice and is ideally suited to working engineers who desire broader graduate experience but may not be able to take full time leave from work.

A highlight of the program for many students is the Capstone Project. While developing an industrial project, students have the opportunity for close interaction with the faculty, with other team members, and with industrial leaders.

### Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study

#### B.S.E. Mechanical Engineering M. Eng. in Automotive Engineering

This Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS) program leads to a Master of Engineering in Automotive (M. Eng. in Auto. Eng.) sequentially with a Bachelor of Science B.S.E. in Mechanical Engineering. University of Michigan students who are pursuing a B.S.E. in Mechanical Engineering and who meet all the SGUS requirements may apply to the Automotive Engineering program to pursue the five-year SGUS program.

For more detailed information about the program, click on the following links:

- Homepage:  
<http://automotiveeng.engin.umich.edu/>
- Message from the Program Director:  
<http://automotiveeng.engin.umich.edu/welcome.html>
- Admission Prerequisites:  
<http://automotiveeng.engin.umich.edu/prerequisites.html>
- How and When to Apply:  
<http://automotiveeng.engin.umich.edu/howtoapply.html>
- Curriculum and Courses:  
<http://automotiveeng.engin.umich.edu/curriculum-courses.html>
- Capstone Project:  
<http://automotiveeng.engin.umich.edu/capstone.html>
- SGUS Requirements:  
<http://automotiveeng.engin.umich.edu/sgus.html>

## Distance Learning Option

The Master of Engineering in Automotive Engineering program is offered online. Please go directly to the InterPro/Automotive Engineering website to learn more about distance learning:

- How Distance Learning Works:  
<http://automotiveeng.engin.umich.edu/howitworks.html>
- Tuitions and Deadlines for Online Courses:  
<http://automotiveeng.engin.umich.edu/onlinefees-deadlines.html>
- Courses offered online to Automotive Engineering Students:  
<http://automotiveeng.engin.umich.edu/onlinecourses.html>
- Automotive Engineering Online Learning:  
<http://onlinelearning.engin.umich.edu>
- Online Learning FAQs:  
<http://onlinelearning.engin.umich.edu/onlinefaqs.html>

## Design Science - PhD program

Design science studies the creation of artifacts and their embedding in our physical, psychological, economic and social environment. Traditional science studies the world as we found it; design science studies the world as we make it. In an increasingly designed world, good design is the means to improving this world through innovative, sustainable products and services, creating value, and reducing or eliminating the negative unintended consequences of technology deployment.

The Design Science PhD program at the University of Michigan offers the opportunity to study the discovery of principles and methods for the systematic pursuit of design knowledge. As in all sciences, such discovery involves the recognition and formulation of design problems, the formulation and testing of hypotheses, and the collection of data through observation and experiment. The Program adopts a strong interdisciplinary context using theories and methods from diverse fields such as architecture, art, behavioral, social and cognitive sciences, business, computer science, engineering, life sciences and product design.

The Program places an emphasis on quantitative and analytical approaches and seeks contributions to knowledge in the participating disciplines as well as in their integration. Example research areas include integration of marketing, economics and engineering, sustainable and life-cycle design, aesthetics, design of highly customized products, designing for an aging population, design and policy, design innovation and the psychology of design.

Please go directly to the Design Science website for more detailed information about the program:

- Homepage:  
<http://designscience.umich.edu/index.html>
- Admission:  
<http://designscience.umich.edu/admission02.html>
- Who Should Apply:  
<http://designscience.umich.edu/admission01.html>
- Frequently Asked Questions:  
<http://designscience.umich.edu/faq.html>
- Areas of Study:  
<http://designscience.umich.edu/program02.html>
- Coursework:  
<http://designscience.umich.edu/program04.html>

## Energy Systems Engineering

### Degree Programs

- Master of Engineering in Energy Systems Engineering
- Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)  
B.S.E. Chemical Engineering  
Master of Engineering in Energy Systems Engineering

### Master of Engineering in Energy Systems Engineering

The Master of Engineering in Energy Systems Engineering degree program has been developed to prepare engineers to design and implement energy systems for innovative applications by acquiring strengths in their engineering discipline, breadth in relevant engineering and science, and understanding of the critical role of the environment in energy systems, including economic factors.

The program covers basic management issues and enables students to develop their ability to lead project teams. There is a significant and industrially relevant team project with industry or government participation.

### Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study

#### B.S.E. Chemical Engineering

#### Master of Engineering in Energy Systems Engineering

This Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS) program leads to a Master of Engineering in Energy Systems Engineering sequentially with a Bachelor of Science B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering. University of Michigan students who are pursuing a B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering and who meet all the SGUS requirements may apply to the Energy Systems Engineering program to pursue the five-year SGUS program.

Please go directly to the Energy Systems Engineering website

for more detailed information about the program:

- Homepage:  
<http://energysystemseng.engin.umich.edu/>
- Message from the Program Director:  
<http://energysystemseng.engin.umich.edu/welcome.html>
- Admission Prerequisite:  
<http://energysystemseng.engin.umich.edu/prerequisites.html>
- How and When to Apply:  
<http://energysystemseng.engin.umich.edu/howtoapply.html>
- Curriculum and Courses:  
<http://energysystemseng.engin.umich.edu/curriculumcourses.html>
- Courses at U-M Pertaining to Energy:  
<http://energysystemseng.engin.umich.edu/energycourses.html>
- SGUS Requirements:  
<http://energysystemseng.engin.umich.edu/sgus.html>

### Distance Learning Option

The Master of Energy Systems Engineering program is offered online. Please go directly to the InterPro/Energy Systems Engineering website to learn more about distance learning:

- How Distance Learning Works:  
<http://energysystemseng.engin.umich.edu/howitworks.html>
- Tuition, Fees and Deadlines for Online Courses:  
<http://energysystemseng.engin.umich.edu/onlinefeesdeadlines.html>
- Courses offered Online to Energy Systems Engineering Students:  
<http://energysystemseng.engin.umich.edu/onlinecourses.html>
- Michigan Engineering Online Learning:  
<http://onlinelearning.engin.umich.edu/onlineexperience.html>

## Engineering Sustainable Systems

### Dual Degree:

#### Master of Science in Natural Resources and the Environment and Master of Science in Engineering

This dual degree program between the College of Engineering and the School of Natural Resources and the Environment is a 54 credit program that provides graduate engineers

with a comprehensive understanding of major sustainability challenges facing society in the 21st century including global climate changes, energy scarcity, ecological degradation, environmental threats to human health, and resource scarcity. Students will achieve scientific literacy related to air, water and land pollution as well as ecological systems, energy systems and important regional/global cycles (e.g., material, nutrient, carbon, hydrologic). The program educates students in engineering design approaches for products, processes, and services that facilitate the sustainable application of technology, and also provides students with the scientific knowledge and methods required to evaluate the sustainability of engineered systems. Currently three tracks exist in the fields of sustainable energy systems (ME and ChE), sustainable design and manufacturing (ME), and sustainable water resources (CEE).

Please go directly to the Dual Degree Master of Science in Natural Resources and the Environment and Master of Science in Engineering website to find out more about the program: <http://interpro.engin.umich.edu/igpcat.htm?id=10>

## Financial Engineering

### Master of Science in Financial Engineering

Students benefit from the best U-M has to offer in this interdisciplinary program. The core includes finance courses from the Stephen M. Ross School of Business, mathematics and statistics courses from the College of Literature, Science and the Arts, and optimization and computational courses from the College of Engineering

Graduates with degrees in financial engineering work with data, statistics, and financial theory in some form of computational analysis. They apply advanced mathematical models, financial models, and computer technology to financial products and financial management. Because of the technical requirements of the program, engineers, physics and math majors, and computer programming specialists are well represented in the student population.

There is a strong demand for graduates with skill sets that span finance, math and computer programming. There are challenging career opportunities in energy and other commodities trading, startups, joint ventures, risk management, financial services, banking, wealth and asset management, insurance, government agencies, trading companies, hedge funds, information technology, and consulting. The average salary for graduates is between \$80,000-90,000.

The Financial Engineering Program opens new doors and opportunities for students. Typically no one person completes their undergraduate degree with expertise in all three fields of

finance, mathematics, and computational skills. Those with an engineering background have strong experience in math. U-M's Financial Engineering Program accepts these technically proficient students and educates them in finance and computational skills.

The program also makes students aware of the bigger world of finance so that they can put models and techniques in context. It also helps them develop the kinds of soft skills they need to move up in their jobs such as communication, leadership, and management interdependency. Students have the opportunity to learn networking skills and start to build relationships that will benefit them for the rest of their lives.

Immediate networking takes place right here on campus as the first-year students get to know the second-year students. Within a semester, those second-year students will have moved to well-paying jobs, thereby creating an immediate network of friends in the right places. Students immediately start building the foundations for relationships that will last a lifetime, in addition to the advantages that come with having a degree from an internationally-respected leader in higher education such as U-M.

Please go directly to the Financial Engineering website for more detailed information about the program:

- Homepage:  
<http://financialeng.engin.umich.edu>
- Message from the Program Director:  
<http://financialeng.engin.umich.edu/welcome.html>
- Admission Prerequisites:  
<http://financialeng.engin.umich.edu/prerequisites.html>
- How and When to Apply:  
<http://financialeng.engin.umich.edu/howtoapply.html>
- Curriculum:  
<http://financialeng.engin.umich.edu/curriculum.html>

## Global Automotive and Manufacturing Engineering

### Master of Engineering in Global Automotive and Manufacturing Engineering

The Master of Engineering in Global Automotive and Manufacturing Engineering (M.Eng. in Global Auto. and Mfg. Eng.) program is strategically designed to build and develop a global organizational capability and profound knowledge in areas core to industry. This is the only engineering master's program that brings together people from both the product development and manufacturing areas within a global context. The aim of the program is to develop technical leaders who understand the total process of product creation, and

who possess both the breadth and depth in engineering disciplines as well as management skills. The program provides students with the opportunity to work on a team project in a globally structured environment. Students who graduate from this program will have the skills necessary to guide product and process development and manufacturing in this exciting global industry.

Please go directly to the Global Auto and Mfg. Eng. website to learn more about the program requirements:

<http://www.interpro.engin.umich.edu/igpcat.htm?id=3>

### Distance Learning Option

The Global Auto, and Mfg. Engineering program is offered online. To go directly to the InterPro website to learn more about distance learning, click on the following link:

<http://onlinelearning.engin.umich.edu/onlineexperience.html>

## Integrated MicroSystems

### Degree Programs

- Master of Engineering in Integrated Microsystems
- Certificate of Advanced Studies in Engineering (CASE) in Integrated Microsystems

### Master of Engineering in Integrated Microsystems

The Master of Engineering in Integrated Microsystems (M. Eng. in Integrated Microsystems) is motivated by the need for technical leaders in the Wireless Integrated Microsystems/Micro Electro Mechanical Systems (WIMS/MEMS) areas who have depth in their own engineering disciplines, breadth across engineering disciplines, knowledge of basic management issues, and the ability to lead project teams. This need has been defined through numerous discussions with industry. Further, the collaboration and the development of the degree in each of the three institutions, Michigan State University, Michigan Technological University and University of Michigan-Ann Arbor correlate the development of this emerging technology. The M.Eng. in Integrated Microsystems is a key element of that portfolio of degree programs.

## Certificate Program

### Certificate of Advanced Studies in Engineering (CASE) in Integrated Microsystems

The Certificate of Advanced Studies in Engineering (CASE) in Integrated Microsystems is available for professionals who seek to enhance their education. The CASE in Integrated Microsystems is comprised of 15 credit hours of course work.

Please go directly to the Integrated Microsystems website for more detailed information about the program:

- Homepage:  
<http://www.integratedmicrosyseng.engin.umich.edu/index.htm>
- Admission Prerequisites and How to Apply:  
<http://www.integratedmicrosyseng.engin.umich.edu/admission.htm>
- Curriculum and Courses:  
[http://www.integratedmicrosyseng.engin.umich.edu/master\\_degree.htm](http://www.integratedmicrosyseng.engin.umich.edu/master_degree.htm)

### Distance Learning Option

A selection of the Integrated Microsystems courses may be offered online. Please go directly to the InterPro website to learn more about distance learning:

<http://onlinelearning.engin.umich.edu/onlineexperience.html>

## Pharmaceutical Engineering

### Degree Programs

- Master of Engineering in Pharmaceutical Engineering
- Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)  
B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering  
M.Eng. in Pharmaceutical
- Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)  
B.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering  
M. Eng. in Pharmaceutical
- Certificate of Advanced Studies in Engineering (CASE)  
in Pharmaceutical Engineering

### Master of Engineering in Pharmaceutical Engineering

The Master of Engineering in Pharmaceutical Engineering is an interdisciplinary program of the College of Engineering and the College of Pharmacy at the University of Michigan. This program is dedicated to educate and train a new generation of scientists and engineers with an emphasis on fundamental scientific, technical and regulatory expertise. The program provides comprehensive training in medical product formulation and delivery, innovation and technologies; quality by design and engineering in product and process development; laboratory and process automation; science based regulatory requirements; and the application of computational tools and decision analysis. Opportunities and expertise are provided to students through one of four core areas: Pharmaceutical Development Science, Biopharmaceutical Manufacturing Science, e-Clinical Science and Regulatory

Science within the Pharmaceutical Engineering Program. Practical training is a key component.

### Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study B.S.E in Chemical Engineering M. Eng. in Pharmaceutical Eng.

This Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS) program leads to a Master of Engineering in Pharmaceutical Engineering sequentially with a Bachelor of Science B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering. University of Michigan students who are pursuing a B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering and who meet all the SGUS requirements may apply to the Pharmaceutical Engineering program to pursue the five-year SGUS program.  
<http://pharmeng.engin.umich.edu>

### Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study B.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering M. Eng. in Pharmaceutical Eng.

This Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS) program leads to a Master of Engineering in Pharmaceutical Engineering sequentially with a Bachelor of Science B.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering. University of Michigan students who are pursuing a B.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering and who meet all the SGUS requirements may apply to the Pharmaceutical Engineering program to pursue the five-year SGUS program.

Please go directly to the Pharmaceutical Engineering website or the Biomedical Engineering website to learn more about the SGUS program requirements:

<http://pharmeng.engin.umich.edu/degreeprograms.html>  
<http://www.bme.umich.edu/programs/sgus>

## Certificate Program

### Certificate of Advanced Studies in Engineering (CASE) in Pharmaceutical Engineering

The Certificate of Advanced Studies in Engineering (CASE) in Pharmaceutical Engineering is available for professionals who seek to enhance their education. The CASE in Pharmaceutical Engineering is comprised of 15 hours of course work.

If you are interested in finding out more about CASE in Pharmaceutical Engineering, please contact [pharmeng@umich.edu](mailto:pharmeng@umich.edu) for more information.

Please go directly to the Pharmaceutical Engineering website for more detailed information about the program:

- Homepage:  
<http://pharmeng.engin.umich.edu/index.html>

- Message from the Program Director:  
<http://pharmeng.engin.umich.edu/welcome.html>
- Admission Criteria and How to Apply:  
<http://pharmeng.engin.umich.edu/howtoapply.html>
- Curriculum and Courses:  
<http://pharmeng.engin.umich.edu/concentrations.html>

## Distance Learning Options

A selection of Pharmaceutical Engineering courses may be taken online. To go directly to the InterPro/Pharmaceutical Engineering website to learn more about distance learning, click on the following links:

- Distance Education Adds Program Flexibility: <http://pharmeng.engin.umich.edu/distancelearning.html>
- Michigan Engineering Online Learning: <http://online-learning.engin.umich.edu/onlineexperience.html>

## Program in Manufacturing

### Degree Programs

- Master of Engineering in Manufacturing (PIM)
- Joint Degree: Master of Engineering (M.Eng.) in Manufacturing/MBA
- Doctor of Engineering in Manufacturing
- Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study

Manufacturing makes the world go around. It is the bedrock of a strong economy, supporting both a solid employment base in direct manufacturing and broader employment in multiple related services. Now, more than ever, the need for leaders who are innovators in technology and who know how to streamline manufacturing processes is critical.

Manufacturing engineering at the University of Michigan prepares students to improve the quality and efficiency of manufacturing systems. It helps them to develop advanced skills in their engineering disciplines and an understanding of the complete product development and manufacturing process, including significant management skills.

### Master of Engineering in Manufacturing

Students can choose from more than 80 courses in manufacturing offered through various departments in the College of Engineering and the Ross School of Business. This program is available on campus (either full time or part time) and online.

### Team Project

Students admitted to the Master of Engineering in Manufacturing (M.Eng. in Mfg.) must complete an industry-relevant project related to manufacturing as part of the degree requirements. There are several options for part- and full-time students to complete the project requirement. Project opportunities will be discussed and developed upon admission to the program.

One option for applicants planning to pursue the M. Eng. in Mfg. program full-time is to apply to the Tauber Institute for Global Operations (Tauber Institute). The Tauber Institute assists students in finding projects in industry. You can find out more about the Tauber Institute at:

<http://www.tauber.umich.edu>.

### Joint Master of Engineering in Manufacturing/M.B.A.

The Ross School of Business and the Program in Manufacturing within the College of Engineering Graduate Studies offer a joint degree program that enables qualified people to pursue concurrent work in business administration and manufacturing studies leading to the M.B.A. and M.Eng. in Manufacturing degrees. The program is arranged so that all requirements are satisfied simultaneously.

This joint degree program is not open to students who have earned either the M.B.A. or M.Eng. in Manufacturing degrees. Students registered in the first year of either program may apply.

### Doctor of Engineering in Manufacturing

The Doctor of Engineering in Manufacturing (D. Eng. in Mfg.) is a graduate professional degree in engineering for students who already have earned a B.S.E. degree and an M.S.E. degree in any field of engineering (e.g., aerospace, chemical, civil and environmental, electrical engineering and computer science, industrial and operations, materials science, mechanical, naval architecture and marine) or a Master of Business Administration.



## Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate (SGUS)

Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study programs (SGUS) are offered through the Manufacturing Engineering Program. This program leads to the Master of Engineering in Manufacturing (M. Eng. in Manufacturing) sequentially with a Bachelor of Science in Engineering (B.S.E.) through one of the following departments:

1. Aerospace Engineering (AERO)
2. Chemical Engineering (ChemE)
3. Civil and Environmental Engineering (CEE)
4. Electrical Engineering and Computer Science (EECS)
5. Industrial and Operations Engineering (IOE)
6. Materials Science and Engineering (MSE)
7. Mechanical Engineering (ME)
8. Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering (NAME)

The eight engineering departments above participate in this program. Each department is represented on the Manufacturing Council by a faculty member.

Please go directly to the Manufacturing Engineering website for more detailed information about the program:

- Homepage: <http://mfgeng.engin.umich.edu>
- Message from the Program Director:  
<http://mfgeng.engin.umich.edu/welcome.html>
- Admission Prerequisites:  
M.Eng in Mfg:  
<http://mfgeng.engin.umich.edu/mfgprerequisites.html>
- D. Eng. in Mfg:  
<http://mfgeng.engin.umich.edu/dengprerequisites.html>
- How and When to Apply:  
M.Eng in Mfg:  
<http://mfgeng.engin.umich.edu/mfghowtoapply.html>  
D.Eng in Mfg:  
<http://mfgeng.engin.umich.edu/denghowtoapply.html>
- Curriculum and Courses:  
M.Eng. in Mfg:  
<http://mfgeng.engin.umich.edu/mfgcurriculum.html>  
D.Eng in Mfg:  
<http://mfgeng.engin.umich.edu/curriculum.html>
- SGUS Requirements:  
<http://mfgeng.engin.umich.edu/sgus.html>

### Distance Learning Options

- The Master of Engineering in Manufacturing is offered online. Please go directly to the InterPro/Manufacturing

Engineering website to learn more about distance learning:

- How Distance Learning Works:  
<http://mfgeng.engin.umich.edu/mfghowitworks.html>
- Tuitions and Deadlines for Online Courses:  
<http://mfgeng.engin.umich.edu/tuition.html>
- Courses Offered Online to Manufacturing Engineering Students:  
<http://mfgeng.engin.umich.edu/onlincecourses.html>
- Michigan Engineering Online Learning:  
<http://onlinelearning.engin.umich.edu/onlineexperience.html>

## Robotics and Autonomous Vehicles

### Master of Engineering in Robotics and Autonomous Vehicles

Ranked among the top engineering schools in the country, the University of Michigan College of Engineering has a long tradition in robotics, artificial intelligence, and autonomous navigation, with a special focus on manufacturing reliability and powertrains. These strengths provide a unique advantage for students in this new Master of Engineering in Robotics and Autonomous Vehicles program because the underlying technologies in robotics and autonomous vehicles significantly overlap with those used in automobiles.

Please go directly to the Robotics and Autonomous Vehicles website for more detailed information about the program:

- Homepage:  
<http://roboautovehicleseng.engin.umich.edu>
- Message from the Program Director:  
<http://roboautovehicleseng.engin.umich.edu/welcome.html>
- Admission Prerequisites:  
<http://roboautovehicleseng.engin.umich.edu/prerequisites.html>
- How and When to Apply:  
<http://roboautovehicleseng.engin.umich.edu/howtoapply.html>
- Curriculum:  
<http://roboautovehicleseng.engin.umich.edu/programtemplate.html>
- Courses Relating to Robotics and Autonomous Vehicles:  
<http://robotautovehicleseng.engin.umich.edu/roboticscourses.html>

# Interdisciplinary Professional Programs Courses

## Automotive Courses

### **AUTO 499. Special Topics in Automotive Engineering**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II, III (3 credits)*

Selected topics pertinent to Automotive Engineering.

### **AUTO 501. Integrated Vehicle Systems Design**

*Prerequisite: Graduate student or permission of instructor. I (3 credits)*

This course is intended to examine the process by which a first layout is developed for a new vehicle platform. The course will focus on the layout of the major space-defining vehicle subsystems required to arrive at a preliminary vehicle package drawing. The process followed will be based on systems engineering: requirements-to-design concepts-to-performance prediction-to-comparison to requirements-to-iteration.

### **AUTO 503. Automotive Engineering Project**

*Prerequisite: Permission of the department. I, II, III (3 credits)*

As an essential component of the Master of Engineering in Automotive Engineering program, students are required to participate in a sponsored project in automotive engineering. The intent of this project course is to provide students with a capstone project experience where they can apply the knowledge and skills acquired to relevant automotive engineering problems. Each project must have a clearly defined problem or need and a solution methodology. The project must provide value-add to the sponsor.

### **AUTO 512. Lean Program Engineering**

*Prerequisite: Graduate student or permission of the instructor. II (3 credits)*

Lean Program Engineering provides an opportunity to acquire and demonstrate mastery of critical lean product design engineering disciplines within the context of an automotive vehicle program team. The course identifies and integrates engineering skills, tools and processes required for successful automotive vehicle project planning and completion consistent with lean product development principles.

### **AUTO 533 (MECHENG 433). Advanced Energy Solutions**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 235. I or II (3 credits)*

Introduction to the challenges of power generation for a global society using the thermodynamics to understand basic principles and technology limitations. Covers current and future demands for energy; methods of power generation including fossil fuel, solar, wind and nuclear; associated detrimental by-products; and advanced strategies to improve power densities, efficiencies and emissions.

### **AUTO 563.**

#### **Dynamics and Controls of Automatic Transmissions**

*Prerequisite: Graduate student or permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

Automatic transmission is a key element of automotive vehicles for improved driving comfort. This course will introduce the mechanisms, design and control of modern transmission systems. The emphasis will be on the dynamic analysis, and the application of modern control theories for the overall control design, analysis and synthesis problems.

### **AUTO 599. Special Topics in Automotive Engineering**

*Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. I, II, IIIa, III (3 credits)*

Selected topics pertinent to Automotive Engineering.

## Energy Systems Engineering Courses

### **ESENG 501.**

#### **Seminars on Energy Systems, Technology and Policy**

*Prerequisite: Graduate student or permission by instructor (3 credits)*

This course is intended to provide students with an understanding of the critical issues in energy technologies.

### **ESENG 503. Energy Systems Engineering Project**

*Prerequisite: ESENG 501 (3 credits)*

This required project course is intended to provide students with a relevant experience in energy systems.

### **ESENG 505 (MECHENG 571). Energy Generation and Storage Using Modern Materials**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 382 and MECHENG 335 or equivalents (3 credits)*

Energy and power densities previously unattainable in environmentally-friendly energy technologies have been achieved through use of novel materials. Insertion of new materials into power supplies has changed the landscape of options. Design strategies for power systems are described, in the context of growing global demand for power and energy.

### **ESENG 599. Special Topics in Energy Systems Engineering**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor (3 credits)*

Selected topics pertinent to the Energy Systems Engineering program.

## Financial Engineering Courses

### **FINENG 500. Financial Engineering: An Overview**

*Prerequisite: FE student only. IIIb. (3 credits)*

The objective of this course is to introduce financial engineering (FE) students to fundamental skills required to keep up with the rigorous FE curriculum. The program includes various prerequisites involving finance, international finance, financial accounting, economics, statistics, calculus, stochastic calculus, computer programming, as well as team building, ethics in the financial world and interpersonal skills techniques.

### **FINENG 508. Statistical Methods in Finance**

*Prerequisite: (3 credits)*

This course covers selected topics involved in modeling and analysis of financial data. Topics will include parametric and non-parametric regression analysis, bootstrap, principal components, and time series methods. Data from financial applications will be used.

### **FINENG 511. Optimization Methods in Finance**

*Prerequisite: (3 credits)*

The course deals with modeling and optimization methods to aid the financial decision maker in the process of making sound decisions under uncertainty. We will discuss a wide range of modeling techniques including linear, nonlinear and integer programming; dynamic programming; and stochastic programming and robust optimization.

### **FINENG 518. Quantitative Risk Management**

*Prerequisite: (3 credits)*

The purpose to this course is to provide an introduction to the probability and statistical methods used by financial institutions to model market, credit and operational risk. Topics addressed include loss of distributions, multivariable models, dependence and copulas, extreme value theory, risk measures, risk aggregation and risk allocation.

### **FINENG 590. Independent Study or Research in selected Financial Engineering Topics**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor (1-3 credits)*

Individual study of specialized topics of Financial Engineering.

### **FINENG 591. Special Topics in Financial Engineering**

*Prerequisites: graduate standing or permission of instructor. I. II. IIIa. IIIb. (1-3 credits)*

Special topics of Financial Engineering.

### **FINENG 690. Field Action Project for FINENG**

*Prerequisite: FINENG 500. II (2 credits)*

The Field Action Project (FAP) provides FE students an

opportunity to work with organizations to identify organizational issues, engage in data collection and analysis, and recommend insightful solutions. Students gain understanding of the value of project management and teamwork skills through a hands-on experience. FOR FINANCIAL ENGINEERING STUDENTS ONLY.

## Manufacturing Courses

### **MFG 402 (MECHENG 401).**

#### **Statistical Quality Control and Design**

*Prerequisite: Senior or graduate standing. I (3 credits)*

Evolution of quality method. Fundamentals of statistics. Process Behavior over time. Concept of statistical process control (SPC). Design and interpretation of control charts. Process capability study. Tolerance. Measurement system analysis. Correlation. Independent t-test and paired t-test. Design and analysis of two-level factorial experiments. Fractional factorial experiments. Response model building. Taguchi Methods. Case studies.

### **MFG 410 (NAVARCH 410). Marine Structures II**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 310. I (4 credits)*

Structural modeling and analysis techniques applied to ship and marine structure components. Equilibrium and energy methods applied to elastic beam theory; static bending, torsion and buckling. Shear flow and warping of multi-cell cross sections. Stiffened and composite plates. Plastic analysis of beams. Thick walled pressure vessels. Course project using finite element analysis.

### **MFG 414 (CHE 414) (MacroSE 414) (MATSCIE 414).**

#### **Applied Polymer Processing**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 412 or equivalent. I (3 credits)*

Theory and practice of polymer processing. Non-Newtonian flow, extrusion, injection molding, fiber, film and rubber processing. Kinetics of and structural development during solidification. Physical characterization of microstructure and macroscopic properties. Component manufacturing and recycling issues, compounding and blending.

### **MFG 426 (IOE 425). Manufacturing Strategies**

*Prerequisite: Senior standing. I, II (2 credits)*

Review of philosophies, systems, and practices utilized by world-class manufacturers to meet current manufacturing challenges, focusing on "lean production" in the automotive industry, including material flow, plant-floor quality assurance, job design, work and management practices. Students tour plants to analyze the extent and potential of the philosophies.

**MFG 440 (IOE 440).****Operations Analysis and Management**

*Prerequisite: IOE 310 and 316 or graduate standing. I (3 credits, no credit granted for students who have credit for OMS 605)*  
Principles and models for analyzing, engineering, and managing manufacturing and service operations as well as supply chains. Emphasis on capacity management; queuing models of operational dynamics (including cycle time, work-in-progress, inventory, throughput, and variability); operational flexibility; the math and physics of lean enterprises.

**MFG 441 (IOE 441). Production and Inventory Control**

*Prerequisite: IOE 310, IOE 316. I, II (3 credits)*

Basic models and techniques for managing inventory systems and for planning production. Topics include deterministic and probabilistic inventory models; production planning and scheduling; and introduction to factory physics.

**MFG 447 (IOE 447). Facility Planning**

*Prerequisite: IOE 310, IOE 316. I (3 credits)*

Fundamentals in developing efficient layouts for single-story and multi-story production and service facilities. Manual procedures and microcomputer-based layout algorithms. Algorithms to determine the optimum location of facilities. Special considerations for multi-period, dynamic layout problems.

**MFG 449 (IOE 449). Material Handling Systems**

*Prerequisite: IOE 310, IOE 316. II alternate years (2 credits)*

Review of material handling equipment used in warehousing and manufacturing. Algorithms to design and analyze discrete parts material storage and flow systems such as Automated Storage/Retrieval Systems, order picking, conveyors, automated guided vehicle systems and carousels.

**MFG 452 (MECHENG 452). Design for Manufacturability**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 350. I (3 credits)*

Conceptual design. Design for economical production, Taguchi methods, design for assembly; case studies. Product design using advanced polymeric materials and composites; part consolidation, snap-fit assemblies; novel applications. Design projects.

**MFG 453 (MECHENG 451). Properties of Advanced Materials for Design Engineers**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 382. I (3 credits)*

Mechanical behavior and environmental degradation of polymeric-, metal-, and ceramic-matrix composites; manufacturability of advanced engineering materials; use of composite materials in novel engineering designs.

**MFG 455 (IOE 452). Corporate Finance**

*Prerequisite: IOE 201, IOE 310, IOE 366. I (3 credits)*

The goal of this course is to introduce a basic understanding of financial management. The course develops fundamental models of valuation and investment from first principles and applies them to problems of corporate and individual decision-making. The topics of discussion will include the net present valuation, optimal portfolio selection, risk and investment analysis, issuing securities, capital structure with debt financing and real options.

**MFG 456 (IOE 453). Derivative Instruments**

*Prerequisite: IOE 201, IOE 310, IOE 366. Credit not granted for both IOE 453/MFG 456 and MATH 423. II (3 credits)*

The main objectives of the course are first, to provide the students with a thorough understanding of the theory of pricing derivatives in the absence of arbitrage, and second, to develop the mathematical and numerical tools necessary to calculate derivative security prices. We begin by exploring the implications of the absence of static arbitrage. We study, for instance, forward and futures contracts. We proceed to develop the implications of no arbitrage in dynamic trading models: the binomial and Black-Scholes models. The theory is applied to hedging and risk management.

**MFG 458 (MATSCIE 485).****Design Problems in Materials Science and Engineering**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 480. I, II (1-4 credits) (to be arranged)*

Design problem supervised by a faculty member. Individual or group work in particular field of materials of particular interest to the student. The design problem is arranged at the beginning of each term by mutual agreement between the student and a faculty member. Written and oral reports are required.

**MFG 461 (IOE 461).****Quality Engineering Principles and Analysis**

*Prerequisite: IOE 366. I (3 credits)*

This course provides students with the analytical and management tools necessary to solve manufacturing quality problems and implement effective quality systems. Topics include voice of the customer analysis, the Six Sigma problem solving methodology, process capability analysis, measurement system analysis, design of experiments, statistical process control, failure mode and effects analysis, quality function deployment, and reliability analysis.

**MFG 463 (IOE 463). Measurement and Design of Work**

*Prerequisite: IOE 333 or IOE 395 or BIOMEDE 231 and IOE 265 and STATS 412. I (3 credits)*

Contemporary work measurement techniques are used to evaluate, predict, and enhance human performance through improved design of manufacturing and service work environ-

ments. Lectures and laboratory exercises cover the following topics: human variability in work performance, time study, learning curves, performance rating, allowances, work sampling, and pre-determined time systems.

**MFG 466 (IOE 466) (Stat 466).**

**Statistical Quality Control**

*Prerequisite: IOE 265 (Stat 265 and IOE 366 or Stat 401). I, II (3 credits)*

Quality Improvement Philosophies; Modeling Process Quality, Statistical Process Control, Control Charts for Variables and Attributes, CUSUM and EWMA, Short Production Runs, Multivariate Quality Control, Auto Correlation, Engineering Process Control, Economic Design of Charts, Fill Control, Precontrol, Adaptive Schemes, Process Capability, Specifications and Tolerances, Gage Capability Studies, Acceptance Sampling by Attributes and Variables, International Quality Standards.

**MFG 470 (NAVARCH 470). Foundations of Ship Design**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 321, NAVARCH 332, NAVARCH 340, co-requisite: NAVARCH 310. I (4 credits)*

Organization of ship design. Preliminary design methods for sizing and form; powering, maneuvering, and seakeeping estimation; arranging; propulsion; structural synthesis; and safety and environmental risk of ships. Extensive use of design computer environment. Given owner's requirements, students individually create and report the conceptual/preliminary design for a displacement ship.

**MFG 480 (MATSCIE 480).**

**Materials and Engineering Design**

*Prerequisite: Senior standing. II (3 credits)*

Design concepts. Engineering economics. Problems of scaling. Materials substitution. Competitive processes. Case histories. Professional and ethical considerations. Written and oral presentations of solutions to design problems.

**MFG 488 (MECHENG 487). Welding**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 382. I (3 credits)*

Study of the mechanism of surface bonding, welding metallurgy, effect of rate of heat input on resulting microstructures, residual stresses and distortion, economics and capabilities of the various processes.

**MFG 492 (MECHENG 482). Machining Processes**

*Prerequisite: Senior standing. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to machining operations. Cutting tools and tool wear mechanisms. Cutting forces and mechanics of machining. Machining process simulation. Surface generation. Temperatures of the tool and workpiece. Machining dynamics. Non-traditional machining. Two-hour lecture and one laboratory session.

**MFG 499. Special Topics (to be specified by department)**

*(to be arranged)*

**MFG 501. Topics in Global Operations**

*Prerequisite: Restricted to Tauber Institute Students I (3 credits)*

This course is intended to provide students with an overview of various topics in operations, such as lean production systems, supply chain management, design for manufacturability, facilities planning, the environmental, legal and ethical issues in operations and product design. Students learn how all these aspects of operations interconnect.

**MFG 502. Manufacturing Systems Design**

*Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of instructor II. (3 credits)*

Manufacturing system design methodologies and procedures. Topics: paradigms of manufacturing; building blocks of manufacturing systems; numerical control and robotics; task allocation and line balancing; system configurations; performance of manufacturing systems including quality, productivity, and responsiveness; economic models and optimization of manufacturing systems; launch and reconfiguration of manufacturing systems; Lean manufacturing.

**MFG 503. Manufacturing Project**

*Prerequisite: MFG 502. I, II, III (3 credits)*

This project course is intended to provide students with an industrially-relevant team project experience in manufacturing.

**MFG 504. Tauber Institute Project**

*Prerequisite: Must be enrolled in Tauber Institute Program and MFG 501 I. II. (3 credits)*

Tauber Institute students will participate in the required Team Project, which is a multidisciplinary internship. In preparation, students will refine their communications, team building, and project management skills through specialized seminars. Upon completion, each student will perform an advanced analysis of the project results under the supervision of UM faculty.

**MFG 513 (MECHENG 513). Automotive Body Structures**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 311. I (3 credits)*

Emphasis is on body concept for design using first order modeling of thin walled structural elements. Practical application of solid/structural mechanics is considered to design automotive bodies for global bending, torsion, vibration, crashworthiness, topology, material selection, packaging, and manufacturing constraints.

**MFG 514 (MacroSE 514) (MATSCIE 514).****Composite Materials**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 350. II. (3 credits)*

Behavior, processing and design of composite materials, especially fiber composites. Emphasis is on the basic chemical and physical processes currently employed and expected to guide the future development of the technology.

**MFG 517 (CHE 517). Biochemical Engineering**

*Prerequisite: CHE 344, and Biochem 415 or equivalent; permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

Concepts necessary in the adaptation of biological and biochemical principles to industrial processing in biotechnology and pharmaceutical industries. Topics include rational screening, functional genomics, cell cultivation, oxygen transfer, etc. Lectures, problems and library study will be used.

**MFG 534 (BIOMEDE 534) (IOE 534).****Occupational Biomechanics**

*Prerequisite: IOE 333, IOE 334 or IOE 433. II (3 credits)*

Anatomical and physiological concepts are introduced to understand and predict human motor capabilities, with particular emphasis on the evaluation and design of manual activities in various occupations. Quantitative models are developed to explain (1) muscle strength performance, (2) cumulative and acute musculoskeletal injury, (3) physical fatigue, and (4) human motion control.

**MFG 535 (IOE 533).****Human Motor Behavior and Engineering Systems**

*Prerequisite: IOE 333 and IOE 366. I (3 credits)*

This course is designed to provide a basic perspective of the major processes of human motor behavior. Emphasis will be placed on understanding motor control and man-(Machine)-environment interaction. Information processing will be presented and linked to motor behavior. Applications of theories to the design of workplace, controls and tools will be underlined and illustrated by substantial examples.

**MFG 536 (CEE 536). Critical Path Methods**

*Prerequisite: Senior or Graduate Standing. I, IIIa (3 credits)*

Basic critical path planning and scheduling with arrow and precedence networks; project control; basic overlapping networks; introduction to resource leveling and least cost scheduling; fundamental PERT systems.

**MFG 539 (IOE 539). Safety Engineering Methods**

*Prerequisite: IOE 265 or Biostat 500. I (3 credits)*

Recognition, evaluation and control of generic safety hazards (confined spaces, electricity, fire, mechanical energy, etc.) found in contemporary workplaces, using case studies from manufacturing, transportation and power generation. Students perform an interdisciplinary team project using systems

safety engineering methods to redesign a work station, manufacturing process or consumer product.

**MFG 541 (IOE 541). Inventory Analysis and Control**

*Prerequisite: IOE 310, IOE 316. I (3 credits)*

Models and techniques for managing inventory systems and for planning production. Topics include single item and multi-item inventory models, production planning and control, and performance evaluation of manufacturing systems.

**MFG 542 (MATSCIE 542).****Reactions in Ceramic Processes**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 440 or Graduate Standing. I, II (3 credits)*

Dissociation, sintering, vitrification, devitrification, and thermochemical reactions in ceramic processing.

**MFG 543 (IOE 543). Scheduling**

*Prerequisite: IOE 316 and IOE 310. II (3 credits)*

The problems that come with scheduling several tasks over time, including the topics of measures of performance, single-machine sequencing, flow shop scheduling, the job shop problem, and priority dispatching. Integer programming, dynamic programming, and heuristic approaches to various problems are presented.

**MFG 545 (IOE 545). Queue Networks**

*Prerequisite: IOE 515 or EECS 501. I (3 credits)*

Introduction to queuing networks. Topics include product and non-product form networks, exact results and approximations, queuing networks with blocking, and polling systems. Applications from manufacturing and service industries are given as examples.

**MFG 549 (IOE 549). Plant Flow Systems**

*Prerequisite: IOE 310, IOE 416. II, alternate years (3 credits)*

Analytical models for the design and throughput performance evaluation of material handling systems used in discrete parts flow production facilities. Analysis of design and control issues for manual and automated handling systems including lift trucks, micro-load automatic storage/retrieval systems and automated guided vehicle systems. MFG 551 (CEE 554). Materials in Engineering Design

**MFG 551 (CEE 554). Materials in Engineering Design**

*Prerequisite: CEE 351 or per instructor. I (3 credits)*

Integrated study of materials properties, processing, performance, structure, cost, and mechanics, as related to engineering design and materials selection. Topics include design process, materials properties and selection; scaling; materials database, processing and design, and optimization. Examples will be drawn from cement and ceramics, metals, polymers and composites.

**MFG 552 (MECHENG 552).****Mechatronic Systems Design**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 350, MECHENG 360, EECS 314 or equivalent I (3 credits)*

Mechatronics is the synergistic integration of mechanical disciplines, controls, electronics and computers in design of high-performance systems. Case studies, hands-on lab exercises and hardware design projects cover the practical aspects of machine design, multi-domain systems modeling, sensors, actuators, drives, circuits, simulation tools, DAQ and controls implementation using microprocessors.

**MFG 553 (MECHENG 553).****Microelectromechanical Systems**

*Prerequisite: Senior or Graduate Standing. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Basic integrated circuit (IC) manufacturing processes; electronics devices fundamentals; microelectromechanical systems fabrications including surface micromachining, bulk micromachining, LIGA and others. Introduction to micro-actuators and microsensors such as micromotors, grippers, accelerometers and pressure sensors. Mechanical and electrical issues in micromachining. IC CAD tools to design micro-electromechanical structures using MCNC MUMPs service. Design projects.

**MFG 555 (MECHENG 555). Design Optimization**

*Prerequisite: Math 451 and Math 217 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

Mathematical modeling of engineering design problems for optimization. Boundedness and monotonicity analysis of models. Differential optimization theory and selected numerical algorithms for continuous nonlinear models. Emphasis on the interaction between proper modeling and computation. Students propose design term projects from various disciplines and apply course methodology to optimize designs.

**MFG 556 (MECHENG 576).****Fatigue in Mechanical Design**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 382 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

A broad treatment of stress, strain, and strength with reference to engineering design and analysis. Major emphasis is placed on the analytical and experimental determination of stresses in relationship to the fatigue strength properties of machine and structural components. Also considered are deflection, post-yield behavior, residual stresses, temperature and corrosion effects.

**MFG 557 (MECHENG 577).****Materials in Manufacturing and Design**

*Prerequisite: Senior or Graduate Standing. II (3 credits)*

Material selection on the basic cost, strength, formability and machinability. Advanced strength analysis of heat treated and

cold formed parts including axial, bending, shear and cyclic deformation. Correlations of functional specifications and process capabilities. Problems in redesign for productivity and reliability.

**MFG 558 (MECHENG 558).****Discrete Design Optimization**

*Prerequisite: Senior or Graduate Standing. I, alternate years (3 credits)*

Fundamentals of discrete optimization for engineering design problems. Mathematical modeling of engineering design problems as discrete optimization problems, integer programming, dynamic programming, graph search algorithms, and introduction to NP completeness. A term project emphasizes applications to realistic engineering design problems.

**MFG 559 (MECHENG 559).****Smart Materials and Structures**

*Prerequisite: EECS 314 or equivalent. I alternate years (3 credits)*

This course will cover theoretical aspects of smart materials, sensors and actuator technologies. It will also cover design, modeling and manufacturing issues involved in integrating smart materials and components with control capabilities to engineering smart structures.

**MFG 560 (MECHENG 551). Mechanisms Design**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 350. II (3 credits)*

Basic concepts. Type synthesis - creative design of mechanisms; graph theory. Precision-point Burmester theory for dimensional synthesis of linkages. Applications. Cam and follower system synthesis. Joint force analysis and dynamic analysis formulations. Analytical synthesis of programmable and compliant mechanisms. Use of software for synthesis and analysis. Design projects.

**MFG 561 (IOE 565) (MECHENG 563).****Time Series Modeling, Analysis, Forecasting**

*Prerequisite: IOE 366 or MECHENG 401. I (3 credits)*

Time series modeling, analysis, forecasting, and control, identifying parametric time series, autocovariance, spectra, Green's function, trend and seasonality. Examples from manufacturing, quality control, ergonomics, inventory, and management.

**MFG 562 (MECHENG 560). Modeling Dynamic Systems**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 360. I (3 credits)*

A unified approach to the modeling, analysis and simulation of energetic dynamic systems. Emphasis on analytical and graphical descriptions of state-determined systems using Bond Graph language. Analysis using interactive computer simulation programs. Applications to the control and design of dynamic systems such as robots, machine tools and artificial limbs.

**MFG 563 (NAVARCH 562). Marine Systems Production Business Strategy and Operations Management**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 260 or P.I. or Graduate Standing. I (4 credits)*

Examination of business strategy development, operations management principles and methods, and design-production integration methods applied to the production of complex marine systems such as ships, offshore structures and yachts. Addresses shipyard and boat yard business and product strategy definition, operations planning and scheduling, performance measurement, process control and improvement.

**MFG 567 (EECS 567) (MECHENG 567).****Introduction to Robotics**

*Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

Introduction to the central topics in robotics, including geometry, kinematics, differential kinematics, dynamics and control of robot manipulators. The mathematical tools required to describe spatial motion of a rigid body will be presented in full. Motion planning including obstacle avoidance is also covered.

**MFG 569 (IOE 566). Advanced Quality Control**

*Prerequisite: IOE 466. II (3 credits)*

An applied course on Quality Control including Statistical Process Control Modifications, Linear, Stepwise and Ridge Regression Applications, Quality Function Deployment, Taguchi Methods, Quality Policy Deployment, Tolerancing Systems, Process Control Methodologies and Measurement Systems and Voice of the Customer Methodologies Time Series, Experimental Design, Total Quality Management and case studies.

**MFG 571 (NAVARCH 571). Ship Design Project**

*Prerequisite: prior arrangement with instructor. I, II, IIIa (to be arranged)*

Individual (or team) project, experimental work, research or directed study of selected advanced topics in ship design. Primarily for graduate students.

**MFG 572 (NAVARCH 570). Advanced Marine Design**

*Prerequisite: Graduate Standing required. II (4 credits)*

Organization of marine product development; concurrent marine design. Shipbuilding policy and build strategy development. Group behaviors; leadership and facilitation of design teams. General theories and approaches to design. Conceptual design of ships and offshore projects. Nonlinear programming, multicriteria optimization, and genetic algorithms applied to marine design.

**MFG 575 (NAVARCH 575).****Computer-Aided Marine Design Project**

*Prerequisite: none. I, II, IIIa, IIIb, III (2-6 credits), (to be arranged)*

Development of computer-aided design tools. Projects consisting of formulation, design, programming, testing, and documentation of programs for marine design and construction use.

**MFG 577 (MATSCIE 577). Failure Analysis of Materials**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 350. I (3 credits)*

Analysis of failed structures due to tensile overload, creep, fatigue, stress corrosion, wear and abrasion, with extensive use of scanning electron microscope. Identification and role of processing defects in failure.

**MFG 578 (NAVARCH 580). Optimization, Market Forecast and Management of Marine Systems**

*Prerequisite: NAVARCH 500. I (4 credits)*

Optimization methods (linear, integer, nonlinear, sequential) concepts and applications in the operations of marine systems. Forecasting methods (ARMA, Fuzzy sets, Neural nets) concepts and applications to shipping and shipbuilding decisions. Economics of merchant shipbuilding and ship scrapping. Elements of maritime management: risk and utility theory. Deployment optimization.

**MFG 579 (NAVARCH 582).****Reliability and Safety of Marine Systems**

*Prerequisite: EECS 401 or Math 425 or Stat 412. I (3 credits)*

Brief review of probability, statistics, trade-off analysis, and elements of financial management. Thorough presentation of the methods and techniques of reliability analysis. Marine reliability, availability, maintenance, replacement, and repair decisions. Safety and risk analysis. FMEA, fault-tree and event-tree analysis. Marine applications.

**MFG 580 (MECHENG 572). Rheology and Fracture**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 382. I (3 credits)*

Mechanisms of deformation, cohesion, and fracture of matter. Unified approach to the atomic-scale origins of plastic, viscous, viscoelastic, elastic, and anelastic behavior. The influences of time and temperature on behavior. Stress field of edge and screw dislocations, dislocation interactions, and cross slip.

**MFG 582 (MATSCIE 523) (MECHENG 582).****Metal-Forming Plasticity**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 211. II (3 credits)*

Elastic and plastic stress-strain relations; yield criteria and flow rules; analyses of various plastic forming operations. Effects of work hardening and friction, temperature, strain rate, and anisotropy.



**MFG 585 (MECHENG 585).****Machining Dynamics and Mechanics**

*Prerequisite: Graduate Standing. I even years (3 credits)*

Dynamic cutting process models and process stability issues. Advanced cutting process mechanics and modeling including cutting process damping, thermal energy and cutting temperature, and wear evolution. Single and multi-DOF stability analysis techniques, stability margins and stability charts. Modeling approximations for industrial applications.

**MFG 587 (MECHENG 587). Global Manufacturing**

*Prerequisite: one 500-level MFG, DES or BUS class. I (3 credits)*

Globalization and manufacturing paradigms. Product-process-business integration. Product invention strategy. Customized, personalized and reconfigurable products. Mass production and lean production. Mathematical analysis of mass customization. Traditional manufacturing systems. Reconfigurable manufacturing systems. Reconfigurable machines. System configuration analysis. Responsive business models. Enterprise globalization strategies. The global integrated enterprise.

**MFG 588 (MECHENG 588) (IOE 588).****Assembly****Modeling for Design and Manufacturing**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 381 and 401 or equivalent. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Assembly as product and process. Assembly representation. Assembly sequence. Datum flow chain. Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing. Tolerance analysis. Tolerance synthesis. Robust design. Fixturing. Joint design and joining methods. Stream of variation. Auto body assembly case studies.

**MFG 590.****Study or Research in Selected Manufacturing Topics**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. I, II, IIIa, IIIb, III (1-3 credits)*

Individual study of specialized aspects of Manufacturing engineering.

**MFG 591 (MECHENG 586). Laser Material Processing**

*Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. I (3 credits)*

Application of lasers in materials processing and manufacturing. Laser principles and optics. Fundamental concepts of laser/material interaction. Laser welding, cutting, surface modification, forming, and rapid prototyping. Modeling of processes, microstructure and mechanical properties of processed materials. Transport phenomena. Process monitoring.

**MFG 599. Special Topics**

*Prerequisite: see individual department requirements. I, II, IIIa, IIIb, III (3 credits)*

**MFG 605 (OMS 605).****Manufacturing and Supply Operations**

*Prerequisite: none. I, II (3 credits)*

This is a course on the basic concepts and techniques of operations and inventory management. The foundation of the course is a system of manufacturing laws collectively known as "Factory Physics". These laws relate to measures of plant performance, such as throughput, cycle time, work-in-process, customer service, variability, and quality, in a consistent manner and provide a framework for evaluating and improving operations. Concepts and methods are examined via exercises and case studies.

**MFG 617 (CHE 617). Advanced Biochemical Technology**

*Prerequisite: CHE 517 or permission of instructor. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Practical and theoretical aspects of various unit operations required to separate and purify cells, proteins, and other biological compounds. Topics covered include various types of chromatography, liquid/liquid extractions, solid/liquid separations, membrane processing and field enhanced separations. This course will focus on new and non-traditional separation methods.

**MFG 622 (MATSCIE 622) (NERS 622).****Ion Beam Modification and Analysis of Materials**

*Prerequisite: NERS 421, NERS 521 or MATSCIE 350 or permission of instructor. II alternate years (3 credits)*

Ion-solid interactions, ion beam mixing, compositional changes, phase changes, micro-structural changes; alteration of physical and mechanical properties such as corrosion, wear, fatigue, hardness; ion beam analysis techniques such as RBS, NRA, PIXE, ion channeling, ion micro-probe; accelerator system design and operation as it relates to implantation and analysis.

**MFG 645 (IOE 645) (Stat 645).****Topics in Reliability and Maintainability**

*Prerequisite: IOE 515 (Stat 526) and IOE 562 (Stat 535). (3 credits)*

Advanced topics in reliability and maintainability. Examples include models for component and system reliability, probabilistic design, physics of failure models, degradation modeling and analysis, models form maintainability and availability, and maintenance and monitoring policies

**MFG 990. Dissertation/Pre-Candidate**

*Prerequisite: permission of thesis committee; mandatory satisfactory/unsatisfactory. I, II, III (2-8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (1-4 credits)*

Dissertation work by doctoral student not yet admitted to status as candidate. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

**MFG 995. Dissertation/Candidate**

*Prerequisite: College of Engineering authorization for admission as a doctoral candidate; mandatory satisfactory/unsatisfactory. I, II, III (8 credits); IIIa, IIIb (4 credits)*

Election for dissertation work by a doctoral student who has been admitted to candidacy status. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

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## Macromolecular Science and Engineering

Macromolecular Science and Engineering is an interdisciplinary program that provides the academic and research basis for studies in the science and technology of synthetic and natural macromolecules. Such large molecules exhibit unusual and specific properties as compared to small molecules and a large field has developed in unraveling the scientific foundations of this behavior, both in the synthetic and the biological areas.

The Program at U-M is one of the very few where students can achieve competence in both the traditional discipline of their choice and the interdisciplinary field of Macromolecular Science and Engineering. It is a unique graduate program structure that allows a tailor fitting by the students to their individual interests while permitting the faculty to train the students in the Program to a high level of competence. A Ph.D. is offered in Macromolecular Science and Engineering with concentrations in the areas of Biomaterials Engineering, Biomedical Engineering, Chemistry, Chemical Engineering, Materials Science and Engineering, Organic Electronics, or Physics. Other areas of interest include Electrical Engineering and Computer Science and Mechanical Engineering. The focus is mainly on the Ph.D., but Master's degrees are also granted.

The faculty members are drawn from the Colleges of Engineering, Literature Science and the Arts, the Dental School and the Medical School. The Macro Program is an interdisciplinary endeavor, permitting students to acquire a broad understanding of macromolecular science. The faculty believe the approach taken permits the students to eventually make a more significant contribution to macromolecular science. It also allows the students to develop the self-confidence needed to adapt to the changes inherent in modern research and development. The specific Program requirements include completing most of the course requirements prescribed in each option by the end of the second year, passing a two part comprehensive written examination, selection of a research area and a Research Supervisor and Dissertation Committee. There are also some general Ph.D. Degree requirements set by the Rackham Graduate School.

Counseling on both the general and specific requirements is provided by an advisor representing the Executive Committee of the Macromolecular Science and Engineering Program. The advisor is designated through a selection process during the student's first month. The student then chooses among several major options: Biomaterials Engineering, Biomedical Engineering, Chemistry (organic or physical), Chemical Engineering, Materials Science and Engineering, Organic Electronics, or Physics. An individualized option is also available.

The progress to a Ph.D. is normally four to five years with coursework being emphasized during the first two years. Students are approved for candidacy after they have completed the basic prescribed courses satisfactorily, passed the comprehensive exam, formed a Dissertation Committee and passed a preliminary oral examination by that Committee. Candidacy is usually achieved within four terms.

## Macromolecular Science and Engineering Graduate Education

### Sequential Graduate/Undergraduate Study (SGUS)

The Macro Program offers SGUS degrees in collaboration with several participating departments (BiomedE, ChemE, Chemistry, MSE, ME and Physics). These degrees make it possible for students to receive both a B.S. and M.S. degree in an accelerated fashion.

### Research

An early start in research is encouraged as soon as the students have demonstrated satisfactory progress in courses and have selected a Research Supervisor. The interdisciplinary nature of the Program allows for a wide range of research possibilities.

### Representative Ph.D. Course Programs

It is recommended that in all the options an introductory course such as MacroSE 412 be taken as part of these credits by all students who do not have a strong polymer background. The majority of the option courses taken should be 500-level or above. See "Course Descriptions" for individual course information. The following course plans are suggestions from Macro faculty for good academic training.

### Biomaterials Engineering Option

A minimum of 30 hours of course work from Biomaterials Engineering and Macromolecular Science Courses. This must include a minimum of 12 hours from Biomaterials and 12 hours from MacroSE. These courses must include a graduate course in biomaterials, biochemistry and biophysics.

### Biomedical Engineering Option

A minimum of 30 hours of course work from Biomedical Engineering and Macromolecular Science Courses. This must include a minimum of 12 hours from Biomedical Engineering and 12 hours from MacroSE. These courses must include

a graduate course in biomaterials, biochemistry, and/or biophysics and biomedical engineering.

### Chemistry Option (Synthetic or Physical)

A minimum of 30 hours of course work from Chemistry and Macromolecular Science Courses. This must include a minimum of 12 hours from Chemistry and 12 hours from MacroSE.

For a Synthetic option, these courses must include: MacroSE 790, MacroSE 800, MacroSE 536, MacroSE 538, two courses from Chem 507, 540, 541 or 543, and one from Chem 511, 542 or 616.

For a Physical option, these courses must include: MacroSE 790, MacroSE 800, MacroSE 536, Chem 571, Chem 576, Chem 580 and another approved Chemistry course.

### Chemical Engineering Option

A minimum of 30 hours of course work from Chemical Engineering and Macromolecular Science courses. This must include a minimum of 12 hours from ChE and 12 hours from Macromolecular Science. These courses must include: MacroSE 790, MacroSE 800, MacroSE 535 or MSE 412 or 512, MacroSE 536, ChE 528, graduate courses in transport phenomena, numerical methods or mathematical modeling and polymer processing.

### Materials Science and Engineering Option

A minimum of 30 hours of course work from Materials Science and Engineering and Macromolecular Science courses. This must include a minimum of 12 hours from MSE and 12 hours from MacroSE.

These courses must include: MacroSE 790, MacroSE 800, MacroSE 535 or MSE 412 or 512, MacroSE 536, a graduate course in metals and a graduate course in ceramics.

### Physics Option

A minimum of 30 hours of course work from Physics and Macromolecular Science courses. This must include a minimum of 12 hours from Physics and 12 hours from MacroSE.

These courses must include: MacroSE 790, MacroSE 800, MacroSE 536, graduate Physics or Applied Physics courses, and an advanced course in physical properties of polymers.

### Individualized Options

An individualized option may be proposed by students. Such students must submit a detailed program in writing to the Executive Committee for approval.

## Macromolecular Science and Engineering Courses

### MacroSE 410 (BIOENG 410) (MATSCIE 410).

#### Polymeric Materials

*Prerequisites: MATSCIE 250 or permission. (3 credits)*

Interactions of materials implanted in the body. Histological and hematological considerations including general foreign body reactions, inflammation and reparations, carcinogenicity, thrombosis, hemolysis, protein and cellular issues, immunogenic and toxic properties. Basic discussion of implants vs. transplants and relevant biological components. Tours of relevant University facilities.

### MacroSE 412 (CHE 412) (MATSCIE 412).

#### Polymeric Materials

*Prerequisites: MATSCIE 220 or 250. I (3 credits)*

The synthesis, characterization, microstructure, rheology, and properties of polymer materials. Polymers in solution and in the liquid, liquid-crystalline, crystalline, and glassy states. Engineering and design properties, including viscoelasticity, yielding, and fracture. Forming and processing methods. Recycling and environmental issues.

### MacroSE 414 (CHE 414) (MFG 414) (MATSCIE 414).

#### Applied Polymer Processing

*Prerequisites: MATSCIE 412 or equivalent. II (3 credits)*

Theory and practice of polymer processing. Non-Newtonian flow, extrusion, injection-molding, fiber, film, and rubber processing. Kinetics of and structural development during solidification. Physical characterization of microstructure and macroscopic properties. Component manufacturing and recycling issues, compounding and blending.

### MacroSE 511 (CHE 511) (MATSCIE 511).

#### Rheology of Polymeric Materials

*Prerequisite: a course in fluid mechanics or permission from instructor. (3 credits)*

An introduction to the relationships between the chemical structure of polymer chains and their rheological behavior. The course will make frequent reference to synthesis, processing, characterization, and use of polymers for high technology applications.

**MacroSE 512 (CHE 512) (MATSCIE 512).****Polymer Physics**

*Prerequisite: Senior or Graduate Standing in engineering or physical science. II (3 credits)*

Structure and properties of polymers as related to their composition, annealing and mechanical treatments. Topics include creep, stress relaxation, dynamic mechanical properties, viscoelasticity, transitions, fracture, impact response, dielectric properties, permeation, and morphology.

**MacroSE 514 (MFG 514) (MATSCIE 514).****Composite Materials**

*Prerequisite: MATSCIE 350. I alternate years (3 credits)*

Behavior, processing and design of composite materials, especially fiber composites. Emphasis is on the basic chemical and physical processes currently employed and expected to guide the future development of the technology.

**MacroSE 515 (MATSCIE 515).****Mechanical Behavior of Solid Polymeric Materials**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 211, MATSCIE 412. II even years (3 credits)*

The mechanical behavior of polymers from linear viscoelastic to yield and fracture are covered. Specific topics include dynamic-mechanical relaxations, creep, yielding, crazing, fatigue, and fracture mechanics. The materials include toughened plastics, polymer alloys and blends, and composite materials. Structured design with plastics is also considered.

**MacroSE 517 (MECHENG 517). Mechanics of Polymers I**

*Prerequisite: MECHENG 511 (AM 511) or permission of instructor. II (3 credits)*

Constitutive equation for linear small strain viscoelastic response; constant rate and sinusoidal responses; time and frequency dependent material properties; energy dissipation; structural applications including axial loading, bending, torsion; three dimensional response, thermo-viscoelasticity, correspondence principle, Laplace transform and numerical solution methods.

**MacroSE 535 (Chem 535).****Physical Chemistry of Macromolecules**

*Prerequisite: Chem 463 or Chem 468. I (3 credits)*

The theory and application of useful methods for studying natural and synthetic polymers will be stressed. The methods discussed include osmotic pressure, sedimentation equilibrium, Brownian motion, diffusion, sedimentation transport, intrinsic viscosity, scattering of light and x-rays, optical and resonance spectra, flow and electric bi-refringence, depolarization of fluorescence, circular dichroism and magneto optical rotatory dispersion, electrophoresis, titration curves, kinetics of polymerization, suitable distribution functions for expressing heterogeneity, rigidity and viscosity of gels.

**MacroSE 536 (Chem 536).****Laboratory in Macromolecular Chemistry**

*Prerequisite: Chem 535 or permission of instructor. I alternate years (2 credits)*

Experimental methods for the study of macromolecular materials in solution and in bulk state.

**MacroSE 538 (Chem 538).****Organic Chemistry of Macromolecules**

*Prerequisite: Chem 215, Chem 216, and Chem 230 or Chem 241/242, 260. I (3 credits)*

The preparation, reactions, and properties of high molecular weight polymeric materials of both natural and synthetic origin. Two lectures and reading.

**MacroSE 559 (MATSCIE 559). Foundations of Nano II (3 credits)**

This course covers the synthesis, properties and processing of nanosized metal, metal oxide and semiconductor powders. It will also include some organic/inorganic and nanobio materials. The emphasis will be on particle properties and the use of these particles to make nanostructured shapes.

**MacroSE 751 (Chem 751) (MATSCIE 751) (Physics 751). Special Topics in Macromolecular Science**

*Prerequisite: permission of instructor. (2 credits)*

**MacroSE 790. Faculty Activities Research Survey (1 credit)**

This course introduces students to the research activities of MacroSE faculty with the intent of helping a student to choose his research advisor in the first term.

**MacroSE 800. Macromolecular Seminar I, II (2 credits)**

Student presentation of selected seminar topics in macromolecular science and engineering.

**MacroSE 890. Introduction to Research Techniques**

*Prerequisite: permission of chairman. every term (1-8 credits)*

This course is used for research carried out to earn the master's degree.

**MacroSE 990. Dissertation Research Precandidacy**

*Prerequisite: permission. every term (1-8 credits)*

This course number is used for doctoral research by students not yet admitted to candidacy. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

**MacroSE 995. Dissertation Research/Candidacy**

*Prerequisite: permission. every term (8 credits); (4 credits) in half-term*

This course number is used for doctoral research by students who have been admitted to candidacy. The defense of the dissertation, that is, the final oral examination, must be held under a full-term candidacy enrollment.

## Macromolecular Science and Engineering Faculty

### Professors

Ellen M. Arruda; also Mechanical Engineering  
 Mark Banaszak Holl; also Chemistry  
 Sharon Glotzer; also Chemical Engineering  
 Theodore Goodson III; also Chemistry  
 Peter F. Green; also Materials Science and Engineering  
 Jerzy Kanicki; also Electrical Engineering and Computer Science  
 Richard M. Laine; also Materials Science and Engineering  
 Ronald G. Larson; G.G. Brown Professor of Chemical Engineering and Chair; also Chemical Engineering  
 Peter X. Ma; also Biologic and Materials Science  
 Richard E. Robertson; also Materials Science and Engineering  
 Alan S. Wineman; also Mechanical Engineering  
 Robert Zand; also Biological Chemistry; Research Scientist (Biophysics)

### Professors Emeritus

Ziya Akcasu; also Nuclear Engineering  
 Arthur J. Ashe III; also Chemistry  
 M. David Curtis; also Chemistry  
 Samuel Krimm; also Biophysics Research Division; Physics  
 Paul G. Rasmussen; also Chemistry

### Associate Professors

Zhan Chen; also Chemistry  
 L. Jay Guo; also Electrical Engineering and Computer Science  
 Adam Matzger; also Chemistry  
 Max Shtein; also Materials Science and Engineering  
 Michael J. Solomon; also Chemical Engineering  
 Shuichi Takayama; also Biomedical Engineering  
 Angela Violi; also Mechanical Engineering

### Assistant Professors

Jinsang Kim; also Materials Science and Engineering  
 Kenichi Kuroda; also Biologic and Materials Sciences  
 Joerg Lahann; also Chemical Engineering  
 Ann McNeil; also Chemistry  
 Anish Tuteja; also Materials Science and Engineering

### Assistant Research Professor

Istvan J. Majoros; Internal Medicine

## Military Officer Education Programs

The University of Michigan, in cooperation with the armed services of the United States, provides an opportunity for eligible male and female students to earn a commission from the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force upon completion of the degree and commissioning requirements. This opportunity is available through enrollment in the Military Officer Education Program (MOEP), which is known nationally as the Reserve Officers Training Corps (ROTC).

All three officer education programs (Army, Navy, and Air Force) offer four- and two-year program options, financial benefits, and scholarship opportunities. Minor variations, however, do exist among the programs and students should consult the specific information under the applicable program.

### Financial Benefits

All students enrolled in advanced (junior and senior year) officer education courses, whether or not on scholarship, receive a monthly stipend for the academic year. Uniforms, required books and equipment are furnished to students. Additionally, pay and travel allowances are provided for attendance at summer field training courses.

### Scholarships

In addition to the financial benefits provided for all students contracted in the advanced courses, two-, three- and four-year merit-based scholarships are awarded on a competitive basis by each of the Officer Education Programs. These scholarships provide tuition, laboratory fees, payment for required books, and a monthly stipend.

### Course Election by Non-Program Students

Officer education courses are also open to University students not enrolled in the program with the permission of the instructor.

## Air Force Officer Education Program

Students who enroll as cadets in the Air Force Officer Education Program, which is known nationally as the Air Force Reserve Officers Training Corps (AFROTC), successfully complete the program and receive a University degree are commissioned as Second Lieutenants in the United States Air Force.

### Career Opportunities

Men and women can serve in a wide range of technical fields such as meteorology, research and development, communications and electronics, engineering, transportation, logistics, and intelligence as well as in numerous managerial and training fields such as administrative services, accounting and finance, personnel, statistics, manpower management, education and training, investigation, and information services. There are also opportunities in the pilot, navigator, space operations, and missile career fields. Advanced education or technical training for these career areas may be obtained on active duty at Air Force expense.

### Four-Year and Three Year Programs

Students may choose one of two program options as described in the general introduction to Military Officer Education Programs. The four-year and three-year program options include a summer four-week field training course at an Air Force base between the sophomore and junior years. Students electing to take the three-year program will be required to take the basic course sequence in one year instead of two years. No military obligation is incurred during the freshman year for scholarship recipients and none during the freshman or sophomore years for non-scholarship recipients.

### Financial Benefits and Scholarships

For a detailed description of the available financial benefits and scholarships, consult the appropriate sections in the general introduction to the Military Officer Education Programs.

### Course of Study

Students enroll in one course in Aerospace Studies (AS) during each term of participation in the program for a total of 16 credit hours.

- Basic course sequence (first and second year):  
Aerospace Studies 101, 102, 201, 202 (4 hours).

- Advanced course sequence (third and fourth years): Aerospace Studies 310, 311, 410, 411 (12 hours).

This sequence of courses attempts to develop an understanding of the global mission and organization of the United States Air Force, of the historical development of air power and its support of national objectives, of concepts of leadership, management responsibilities and skills, of national defense policy, and of the role of the military officer in our society.

## Military Obligation

After being commissioned, graduates of the program will be called to active duty with the Air Force in a field usually related to their academic degree program. The period of service is four years for non-flying officers, six years for navigators and air battle managers after completion of their training, and ten years for pilots after completion of flight training.

## Air Force Officer Education Course Listings

(Subject = AERO)

Course descriptions are found on the College of Engineering web site at <http://courses.engin.umich.edu/>

### 101. The Air Force Today

*Prerequisite: none. I (1 credit)*

### 102. The Air Force Today

*Prerequisite: AERO 101. II (1 credit)*

### 201. Evolution of U.S. Air Power

*Prerequisite: AERO 102. I (1 credit)*

### 202. Evolution of U.S. Air Power

*Prerequisite: AERO 201. II (1 credit)*

### 310. Air Force Leadership and Management

*Prerequisite: AERO 202. I (3 credits)*

### 311. Air Force Leadership and Management

*Prerequisite: AERO 310. II (3 credits)*

### 410. National Security Forces in Contemporary

*American Society*

*Prerequisite: AERO 311. I (3 credits)*

### 411. National Security Forces in Contemporary

*American Society*

*Prerequisite: AERO 410. II (3 credits)*

*Note: A Leadership Laboratory (0 credit), meeting for one-and-one-half hours each week, accompanies each of the above-listed courses.*

## Army Officer Education Program

Upon graduation and completion of program requirements, students receive a commission as second lieutenant in the United States Army Reserve or in the Active Army.

## Career Opportunities

Graduates may request active duty in the Army as commissioned officers, or choose reserve duty service in the Army National Guard or Army Reserve in order to pursue a civilian career or graduate schooling.

Active duty officers are available for worldwide assignment. Service in the Army's 16 branches and the possibility for educational delay provides an opportunity to gain extensive leadership experience.

## Four-Year, Three-Year, and Two-Year Programs

Students may choose one of three program options as described in the general introduction to the Military Officer Education Programs. All programs include a four-week advanced summer camp at an Army post, which is taken as part of the advanced course sequence normally between the junior and senior years. The first two years of the four-year program can be taken without an obligation to the Army.

Students who intend to enroll in the two-year program should contact the chairman by February of their sophomore year to apply for attendance at a four-week summer leadership development camp before enrollment in the program the following fall term. Two-year candidates must have a total of two years of school remaining at the undergraduate and/or graduate level. Students with prior military service (or prior ROTC training) may enroll in the program with advanced standing.

## Financial Benefits and Scholarships

Army ROTC scholarships are merit-based and provide full tuition plus books and fees. All students receive a monthly stipend to help cover additional expenses. The stipend is \$300/month for first year students, \$350/month for second year students, \$450/month for third year students and \$500/month for fourth year students. Engineering students may request an additional year of scholarship benefits if they are enrolled in a five-year program. Two, three & four year scholarships are available.



## Simultaneous Membership Program

Non-scholarship students can choose to join a Reserve or National Guard unit of their choice while enrolled at the University. The student trains as an officer trainee, gaining valuable leadership training as a member of the Reserve Forces and can collect over \$1,000 a month.

## Branch Assignments

In their last year, cadets are classified for branch assignments to one of the following 16 branches of the Army in accordance with their personal preference, aptitude, academic background, and the needs of the Army: Corps of Engineers, Signal Corps, Aviation, Armor, Field Artillery, Air Defense Artillery, Adjutant General's Corps, Military Intelligence, Finance Corps, Infantry, Medical Service Corps, Military Police Corps, Ordnance Corps, Quartermaster Corps, Transportation Corps, and Chemical Corps.

## Course of Study

Students enroll in one course in Military Science (MS) during each term of participation in the program for a total of 12 credit hours distributed as follows:

- Basic Course sequence (first and second years):  
Military Science 101, 102, 201, 202  
(4 hours total).
- Advanced Course sequence (third and fourth years):  
Military Science 301, 302, 401, 402  
(8 hours total).

The complete course of instruction includes professional ethics, professional writing and briefing, principles of military leadership, staff management principles, military justice, and tactics. In addition to the classroom courses, students participate in Leadership Laboratories (one 90 minute period per week). Training includes orienteering, rappelling, marksmanship, land navigation, and physical training. In addition, courses in effective writing and military history are required for completion of the program.

## Military Obligation

Students may request active duty or non-active duty assignments in the Army Reserve or National Guard. All Advanced Course students are obligated to four years of service which may be served in an active or reserve status depending on individual preference and Army needs and an additional four years of IRR (on call) status. No obligation is incurred during the freshman and sophomore years, unless the student is on scholarship.

Note: A Leadership Laboratory (0 credit), meeting for one and one-half hours each week, accompanies each of the above listed MS courses.

## Army Officer Education Course Listings

(Subject = MILSCI)

Course descriptions are found on the College of Engineering web site at <http://courses.engin.umich.edu/>

### 101. Introduction to Officership

*Prerequisite: none. (1 credit)*

### 102. Introduction to Leadership

*Prerequisite: none. (1 credit)*

### 103. Leadership Laboratory

*Prerequisite: none. (0 credit)*

### 201. Innovative Tactical Leadership

*Prerequisite: none. (1 credit)*

### 202. Leadership in Changing Environments

*Prerequisite: none. (1 credit)*

### 301. Leading Small Organizations I

*Prerequisite: permission of Chairman. (2 credits)*

### 302. Leading Small Organizations II

*Prerequisite: permission of Chairman. (2 credits)*

### 401. Leadership and Management

*Prerequisite: permission of Chairman. (2 credits)*

### 402. Military Professionalism and Professional Ethics

*Prerequisite: permission of Chairman. (2 credits)*

## Military Obligation

Newly commissioned officers incur a minimum of four years of active duty service obligation.

**Chair:** Lieutenant Colonel Jan Malaikal

**Assistant Chair:** Lieutenant Colonel Tom Lynch

Program Office

Room 212, North Hall

Phones: (734) 764-4200

Scholarships: (734) 936-2839

## Navy Officer Education Program

Students enrolled as Midshipmen in the Navy Officer Education Program who successfully complete required courses and receive a degree from either the University of Michigan (Ann Arbor) or Eastern Michigan University will be commissioned as officers in the United States Navy or Marine Corps.

### Career Opportunities

Graduates of the program have a wide range of job and career opportunities. Navy officers may choose duty assignments in the surface, aviation, submarine, or nursing communities. Marine Corps officers may choose duty assignments in aviation, infantry, armor, or artillery specialties. After graduation, all commissioned officers receive additional training in their prospective fields.

### Program Length

The program normally includes eight terms of course work. A military obligation is incurred at the beginning of the sophomore year for scholarship students. Non-scholarship students may enroll in the College Program and take ROTC courses without incurring a military obligation. College Program students may be considered for scholarship each year; students must first be nominated by their respective NROTC advisor, endorsed by the Professor of Naval Science, and approved by Naval Services Training Command. All scholarships are funding-dependent, and are based upon academic, athletic, and aptitudinal performance.

### Financial Benefits and Scholarships

Scholarships cover tuition, lab fees, books, uniforms, and provide a monthly stipend, for a length of two to five years of study. For a more detailed description of the available financial benefits and scholarships consult the following websites: [www.umich.edu/~umnrotc](http://www.umich.edu/~umnrotc) and <http://www.navy.com/careers/nrotc>. Most students who enter the program as freshmen have received four-year scholarships based on national competition. As mentioned above, any other student may join the program through the College Program. These students will participate in the same way as the scholarship students. The only exception will be the absence of financial benefits. Additionally, the Navy offers several other scholarship opportunities. Immediate scholarships for up to 3.5 years may be awarded to students pursuing degrees in engineering and related fields. College program students may earn 3.5 - or 3 - year scholarships. Finally, students who wish to join the

program for two years may apply for two-year scholarships during the winter of their sophomore year. Criteria for eligibility vary based upon program; details are available from the program chair.

### Course of Study

Students enroll in Naval Science (NS) courses during each term of participation in the program. Additionally, all students are required to complete course work in calculus, calculus-based physics, and other required courses. Students also participate in a four- to six-week summer training exercise during periods between academic years.

### Military Obligation

Newly commissioned officers incur a minimum of five years of active duty service obligation. Aviation officers incur minimum active duty of up to 10 years.

### Navy Officer Education Course Listings

(Subject = NAVSCI)

Course descriptions are found on the College of Engineering web site at <http://courses.engin.umich.edu/> (Electrical Engineering), and at

<http://www.lsa.umich.edu/cg/default.aspx> (NavSci)

#### 101. Introduction to Naval Science

*Prerequisite: none. (2 credits)*

#### 102. (UC 101). Seapower and Maritime Affairs

*Prerequisite: none. (2 credits)*

#### 201. (NAVARCH 102). Introduction to Ship Systems

*Prerequisite: none. (3 credits)*

#### 202. (EECS 250). Electronic Sensing Systems

*Prerequisite: Prior or concurrent enrollment in Physics 240 (or 260) or EECS 230. II (3 credits)*

#### 203. (UC 205). Leadership and Management

*Prerequisite: NavSci 101 & 102 or Permission of Instructor. (3 credits)*

#### 301. (Astro 261). Navigation

*Prerequisite: none. (3 credits)*

#### 302. Naval Operations

*Prerequisite: NavSci 301. (3 credits)*

#### 310. (UC 310). Evolution of Warfare

*Prerequisite: none (3 credits)*

#### 402. (UC 403). Leadership and Ethics

*Prerequisite: NavSci 203 or Permission of Instructor II (2 credits)*

**410. (UC 410). Amphibious Warfare**

*Prerequisite: none. (3 credits)*

Note: *The courses listed herein are offered primarily for the students participating in the program; however, they are open to, and may be taken by, any University - enrolled student. **Not all of them are accredited.***

# Academic Calendar 2010-2011

University of Michigan-Ann Arbor Campus  
Registrar's Office: 734-764-6280

## FALL 2010

Ramadhan . . . . .	Aug 11-Sept 9, Wed-Thurs
Registration (for students not pre-registered) . . . . .	Sept 3, Fri
Labor Day ( Holiday ) . . . . .	Sept 6, Mon
Classes begin . . . . .	Sept 7, Tues
Rosh Hashanah . . . . .	Sept 8-10, Wed-Fri
Id al-Fitr . . . . .	Sept 10, Fri
Yom Kippur . . . . .	Sept 17-18, Fri-Sat
Sukkot . . . . .	Sept 22-24, Wed-Fri
Shemini Atzeret . . . . .	Sept 29-Oct 1, Wed-Fri
Fall Study Break . . . . .	Oct 18-19, Mon-Tues
Diwali . . . . .	Nov 5-7 Fri-Sun
Id al-Adha . . . . .	Nov 16, Tues
Thanksgiving recess 5:00 p.m. . . . .	Nov 24, Wed
Classes resume 8:00 a.m. . . . .	Nov 29, Mon
Classes end . . . . .	Dec 13, Mon
Study Days . . . . .	Dec 14, Tues & Dec 18-19, Sat-Sun
Examinations . . . . .	Dec 15-17, Wed-Fri & Dec 20-22, Mon-Wed
Commencement . . . . .	Dec 19, Sun

## WINTER 2011

Registration (for students not pre-registered) . . . . .	Jan 4, Tues
Classes begin . . . . .	Jan 5, Wed
Feast of the Epiphany . . . . .	Jan 6, Thurs
Eastern Orthodox Christmas (Julian Calendar) . . . . .	Jan 7, Fri
Sankranti . . . . .	Jan 14, Fri
Martin Luther King, Jr. Day University Symposia. No Regular Classes . . . . .	Jan 17, Mon
Chinese New Year & Tet . . . . .	Feb 3, Thurs
Vacation begins 12:00 noon . . . . .	Feb 26, Sat
Classes resume . . . . .	Mar 7, Mon
Eastern Orthodox Beginning of Lent . . . . .	Mar 7, Mon
Ash Wednesday . . . . .	Mar 9, Wed
University Honors Convocation . . . . .	Mar 20, Sun
Passover (Pesach). . . . .	Apr 18-26, Mon-Tues
Good Friday . . . . .	Apr 22, Fri
Eastern Orthodox Good Friday . . . . .	Apr 22, Fri
Classes end . . . . .	Apr 19, Tues
Study Days . . . . .	Apr 20, Wed & Apr 23-24, Sat-Sun
Examinations . . . . .	Apr 21-22, Thurs-Fri & Apr 25-28, Mon-Thurs
Commencement Activities . . . . .	Apr 29-May 1, Fri-Sun

**SPRING/SUMMER 2011**


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Registration (Full and Spring Half Terms) . . . . .	May 2, Mon
Classes begin. . . . .	May 3, Tues
Memorial Day (Holiday) . . . . .	May 30, Mon
Ascension Day . . . . .	June 2, Thurs
Eastern Orthodox Ascension Day . . . . .	June 2, Thurs
Shavuot . . . . .	June 7-9, Tues-Thurs
Classes end (Spring Half Term) . . . . .	June 20, Mon, 5:00 p.m.
Study Days . . . . .	June 21-22, Tues-Wed
Examinations . . . . .	June 23-24, Thurs-Fri
Spring Half Term ends . . . . .	June 24, Fri
Registration (Summer Half Term) . . . . .	June 28, Tues
Classes begin (Summer Half Term) . . . . .	June 29, Wed
Independence Day (Holiday) . . . . .	July 4, Mon
Classes end (Summer and Spring/Summer Term) . . . . .	Aug 16, Tues, 5:00 p.m.
Study Day . . . . .	Aug 17, Wed
Examinations . . . . .	Aug 18-19, Thurs-Fri
Full & Summer Half Terms end . . . . .	Aug 19, Fri

**Students enrolling in Business Administration, Dentistry, Law and Medicine should check with their respective schools for academic calendar information, including registration. This calendar is subject to change.**

# Undergraduate Drop/Modify Deadlines 2010-2011

## WINTER TERM 2010

Fall Term begins . . . . .	Sept 7, Tues
Fall Term, drop deadline w/o W's . . . . .	Sept 27, Mon
Fall Term, drop/pass/fail deadline w/o petition . . . . .	Nov 12, Fri
Fall Term ends . . . . .	Dec 22, Wed
First Half Term (7 week course) begins . . . . .	Sept 7, Tues
First Half Term (7 week course) drop deadline w/o "W's" . . . . .	Sept 20, Mon
First Half Term (7 week course) drop/pass/fail deadline w/o petition . . . . .	Oct 7, Thur
First Half Term (7 week course) ends . . . . .	Oct 26, Tues
Second Half Term (7 week course) begins . . . . .	Oct 27, Wed
Second Half Term (7 week course) drop deadline w/o "W's" . . . . .	Nov 9, Tues
Second Half Term (7 week course) drop deadline w/o petition . . . . .	Nov 29, Mon
Second Half Term (7 week course) ends . . . . .	Dec 13, Mon

## WINTER TERM 2011

Winter Term begins . . . . .	Jan 5, Wed
Winter Term drop deadline w/o W's. . . . .	Jan 25, Tues
Winter Term drop/pass/fail deadline w/o petition . . . . .	Mar 18, Fri
Winter Term ends . . . . .	Apr 28, Thur
First Half Term (7 week course) begins . . . . .	Jan 5, Wed
First Half Term (7 week course) drop deadline w/o "W's" . . . . .	Jan 18, Tue
First Half Term (7 week course) drop/pass/fail deadline w/o petition . . . . .	Feb 4, Fri
First Half Term (7 week course) ends . . . . .	Feb 25, Fri
Second Half Term (7 week course) begins . . . . .	Mar 7, Mon
Second Half Term (7 week course) drop deadline w/o "W's" . . . . .	Mar 21, Mon
Second Half Term (7 week course) drop deadline w/o petition . . . . .	Apr 4, Mon
Second Half Term (7 week course) ends . . . . .	Apr 28, Thur

## SPRING TERM 2011

Spring Term begins . . . . .	May 3, Tue
Spring Term drop deadline w/o W's . . . . .	May 16, Mon
Spring Term drop/pass/fail deadline w/o petition . . . . .	June 3, Fri
Spring Term ends . . . . .	June 24, Fri

## SPRING/SUMMER TERM 2011

Spring/Summer Term begins. . . . .	May 3, Tue
Spring/Summer drop deadline w/o W's . . . . .	May 23, Mon
Spring/Summer drop/pass/fail deadline w/o petition . . . . .	July 8, Fri
Spring/Summer Term ends . . . . .	Aug 19, Fri

## SUMMER TERM 2011

Summer Term begins . . . . .	June 29, Wed
Summer Term drop deadline w/o W's . . . . .	July 12, Tue
Summer Term, drop/pass/fail deadline w/o petition . . . . .	July 29, Fri
Summer Term ends . . . . .	Aug 19, Fri

**These deadlines are subject to change.**

## University of Michigan Offices

Admissions, Undergraduate, 1220 Student Activities Bldg. (SAB)	734-764-7433
Campus Information Center	734-764-INFO (4636)
Career Center, 3200 SAB	734-764-7460
Cashier's Office, 2226 SAB	734-764-8230
Employment:	
Student, 2503 SAB	734-763-4128
Hospital, 2901 Hubbard, Suite 1100	734-747-2375
Recruitment and Employment, G250 Wolverine Tower	734-615-2000
Temporary Staffing Services, G250 Wolverine Tower	734-763-5740
Financial Aid, 2011 SAB	734-763-6600
Graduate School, Rackham Bldg., 915 E. Washington	
Admissions	734-764-8129
Housing Information Services, 1011 SAB:	
Residence Hall Assignments	734-763-3164
Family Housing Assignments	734-763-3164
Off-Campus Housing	734-763-3205
Off-Campus Housing (cooperatives), 337 E. William	734-662-4414
Off-Campus Housing (fraternities, sororities), Office of Greek Life 4115 Michigan Union	734-936-3686
International Center:	
Central Campus, 603 E. Madison	734-764-9310
Ombuds, 6015 Fleming Bldg.	734-763-3545
Office of New Student Programs, 1100 LSA	
Orientation	
University Mentorship Program	734-764-6413
Arts at Michigan	
Welcome to Michigan	
Office of the President, 2074 Fleming Bldg.	734-764-6270
Office of the Provost, 3074 Fleming Bldg.	734-764-9290
Office of the Vice President and Secretary of the University, 2014 Fleming Bldg.	734-764-3883
Student Financial Operations (Room, Board, and Tuition), 2226 SAB	734-764-7447
Student Activities and Leadership, 2205 Michigan Union	734-763-5900
Student Legal Services, 2304 Michigan Union	734-763-9920
University Health Service, 207 Fletcher	
Appointments	734-764-8325
Information	734-764-8320
U-M Veteran's Connection, 1100 LSA	734-764-6413

## College of Engineering Offices

General Information: <a href="http://www.engin.umich.edu">http://www.engin.umich.edu</a>	734-647-7000
Academic Records and Services (Withdrawal/Disenrollment) 143 Chrysler Center	734-647-7111
CAEN, Main Office, 2161 Duderstadt Center	734-764-CAEN (2236)
Center for Entrepreneurship (CFE), 251 Chrysler	734-763-1021
Engineering Career Resource Center (students and alumni), 230 Chrysler Center	734-647-7160
Engineering Learning Center (ELC), 273 Chrysler Center	734-615-8438
Engineering Advising Center (EAC), 230 Chrysler Center	734-647-7106
Graduate Professional Program (D.Eng., M.Eng.), 145 Chrysler Center	734-647-7024
Office of Graduate Education, 1240 LEC	734-647-7077
International Programs in Engineering Office (IPE), 245 Chrysler Center	734-647-7129
Multicultural Engineering Programs Office (MEPO), 153 Chrysler Center	734-647-7120
Office of Student Affairs (OSA), 143 Chrysler Center	734-647-7118
Recruitment and Transfer Admissions, 1108 LEC	734-647-7101
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Scholastic Standing Committee, 230 Chrysler Center	734-647-7115
Engineering Student Activities (ESA), 143 Chrysler Center	734-647-7155
Undergraduate Education, 1261 LEC	734-647-7150
Wilson Student Team Project Center	734-615-6400
Women in Science & Engineering, 153 Chrysler Center	734-647-7012



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