

MEMENTO
for Orchestra
by
Bret Kenneth Bohman

A Composition submitted in partial fulfillment
of the requirements for the degree of
Doctor of Musical Arts
(Music: Composition)
in the University of Michigan
2014

Doctoral Committee:

Professor Michael K. Daugherty, Chair
Professor James T. Liu
Professor Evan K. Chambers
Associate Professor Erik R. Santos
Associate Professor Karen J. Fournier
Associate Professor Anne M. Mondro



The untitled painting by Neva Bohman(completed in 1977) that served as the inspiration for *Memento*.

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DEDICATION

This composition is dedicated in loving memory to Neva Bohman.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I would like to extend my thanks to the faculty whom I have had the privilege to work with at the University of Michigan School of Music, Theatre and Dance, including Michael Daugherty, Evan Chambers, Erik Santos, Bright Sheng, Paul Schoenfeld, Kristin Kuster, Karen Fournier, Jason Corey, Mark Clague and Ramon Satyendra.

I am also extremely grateful for all the support from my family, friends and colleagues that I have been privileged to work with throughout my studies, including Carolina Heredia, Stephen Lett, Michael Thomas-Foumai, Asaf Peres, Paul Dooley, Cengiz Eren, Roberto Kalb, Patrick Harlin, Elliot Moore, Elim Chan, Vivian Luong, Bill Zuckerman, Jonathan Hulting-Cohen, Francis Yun, Brian Bevelander and Mark Olivieri.

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INSTRUMENTATION

2 Flutes(1 doubling Piccolo)

2 Oboes

2 Clarinets in Bb

2 Bassoons

4 Horns in F

2 Trumpets in C

2 Trombones

1 Tuba

Timpani (five drums)

Percussion (2 players)

1. Vibraphone, Chimes, High and Low Toms

2. Bass Drum, Glockenspiel, Large Suspended Cymbal, Gong

Harp

Piano

Strings (Minimum String Count: 5.5.4.4.2)

Score in C

Duration: *ca.* 11:00

ABSTRACT

Memento for orchestra is 11 minutes in duration and was premiered by students of the University of Michigan School of Music, Theatre and Dance, conducted by Elliot Moore, at the University of Michigan, Britton Recital Hall, on April 6, 2014.

The initial inspiration for *Memento* came from a painting painted by my grandmother, Neva Bohman, in the late 1970's during a time of overwhelming depression. The painting is a symbol of her healing and proved to be the most effective method in moving past a severe depression in the middle of her life. The work, a scenic view of a lake and a mountain, always moved me because of what it represents; healing through a creative process. It is a memento for me, of which reminds me of her as a person and also the struggles that she went through in life.

Sadly, both Neva and her husband Willis, my grandfather on my father's side, succumbed to Alzheimer's disease later in life. This degenerative disease has devastating effects both on those who have it and the loved ones who care for those with the disease. I was deeply affected by their suffering and the memory of their struggles inspired me to seek out ways in which the creative arts could play a role in healing from this disease, much like painting helped my grandmother in her times of depression.

In *Memento* I attempted to convey my feelings about memory loss, fear, time and, eventually healing through a variety of atmospheres and textures including echoing strings, tangled and frantic woodwind gestures and wild horn calls. The work is in two parts, the first of which explores ideas about memory and time with atmospheric, swirling textures of echoes and threads. The second part, the beginning of which is marked by a dotted note rhythm in the basses, leads the listener through an energetic space that eventually rests in a place of healing and hope.

Memento
for orchestra

♩=60

Flute
Flute
Oboe
Oboe
Clarinet in B_b
Clarinet in B_b
Bassoon
Bassoon

Horn in F 1, 2
Horn in F 3, 4
Trumpet in C
Trumpet in C
Trombone 1, 2
Tuba

Timpani
Percussion 1
Percussion 2

Harp
Piano

Violin 1
Violin 2
Viola
Cello
Bass

I 2 3 4 5

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

p

*m**p*

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1,2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

L.V.

p

*m**p*

Perc. 2

*m**p*

p

p

*m**p*

Hp.

*m**p*

p

p

*m**p*

Pno.

*m**p*

p

*m**f*

*m**p*

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

p

f

Vlc.

*m**p*

p

p

*m**p*

Cb.

*m**p*

p

p

*m**p*

6 7 8 9 10 11

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

12 13 14 15

Fl. 1

Fl. 2 *pp* *p*

Ob. 1 *pp* *p*

Ob. 2 *pp* *p* *pp*

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1 *p* *mf* *p*

Bsn. 2 *p* *mf*

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2 *p* *mf* *pp*

Tuba *p* *mf*

Timp.

Perc. 1 *p* *mf* *p*

Perc. 2

Hp. *mp* *mf* *mp*

Pno. *p* *f*

Vln. 1 *mf* *f*

Vln. 2 *mf* *f*

Vla. *mp* *f*

Vlc. *mp* *f*

Cb. *mp* *f*

Piccolo

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

cresc. to mm.28 (Rehearsal letter B)

A

continue to mm.28

accel.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

p

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

accel. -----

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

C ♩=120

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B. Cl. 1

B. Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1,2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

although this passage is notated please
feel free to ad. lib. rhythm and pitches

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Sus. Cymb.

scrape with glock mallet

Glock. L.V.

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1 ff

Fl. 2 ff

Ob. 1 ff

Ob. 2 ff

B♭ Cl. 1 ff

B♭ Cl. 2 ff

Bsn. 1 ff

Bsn. 2 ff

Hn. 1, 2 ff

Hn. 3, 4 ff

C Tpt. 1 ff

C Tpt. 2 ff

Tbns. 1, 2 ff

Tuba ff

Tim. ff

Perc. 1 ff

Perc. 2 ff

[Sus. Cymb.]

scrape with glock mallet

L.V.

Glock.

Hp. f

Pno. ad lib.

Vln. 1 ff

Vln. 2 ff

Vla. ff

Vlc. ff

Cb. ff

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

rit. ----- **D** $\text{♩}=60$

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
B♭ Cl. 1
B♭ Cl. 2
Bsn. 1
Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2
Hn. 3, 4
C Tpt. 1
C Tpt. 2
Tbns. 1, 2
Tuba
Timpani
Perc. 1
Perc. 2

Hp.
Pno.

rit. **D** $\text{♩}=60$

Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.
Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

p

Hn. 3, 4

p

C Tpt. 1

p

C Tpt. 2

p

Tbns. 1, 2

Con sord.
solo

p

Tuba

Tim.

pp

Vibes

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

pp

Vlc.

pp

Cb.

rit.

E ♩=69

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1,2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Senza sord.

rit.

E ♩=69

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

70 71 72 73 74

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1,2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1 *mf*

Fl. 2 *f* *p* *mp*

Ob. 1 *p*

Ob. 2 *mf*

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2 *pp* *mp*

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2 *ff* *ff*

Hn. 3, 4 *mp*

C Tpt. 1 *mp*

C Tpt. 2 *mp*

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp. *f* *p*

Pno. *f* *p* *mp*

Vln. 1 *p* *mf*

Vln. 2 *p* *mf*

Vla. *p* *mf*

Vlc.

Cb. *mf*

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1 *z*

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1 *mp*

B♭ Cl. 2 *mp*

Bsn. 1 *p*

Bsn. 2 *p*

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba *p*

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno. (8vo)

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1 Fl. 2 Ob. 1 Ob. 2 B♭ Cl. 1 B♭ Cl. 2 Bsn. 1 Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2 Hn. 3, 4 C Tpt. 1 C Tpt. 2 Tbns. 1, 2 Tuba Timp.

Perc. 1 Perc. 2 Hp. Pno.

Vln. 1 Vln. 2 Vla. Vlc. Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1 *mf* — *f*

Fl. 2 *mf* — *f*

Ob. 1 *mf* — *f*

Ob. 2 *mf* — *f*

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1 *p* *pp*

Bsn. 2 *p* *pp*

Hn. 1, 2 *mf*

Hn. 3, 4 *mf*

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba *p*

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2 *mf*

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1 *f* — *p*

Vln. 2 *f* — *p*

Vla. *p* *mf* — *p*

Vlc. *p* *mp*

Cb. *p* *pp*

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2 *p*

Ob. 1 *p*

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

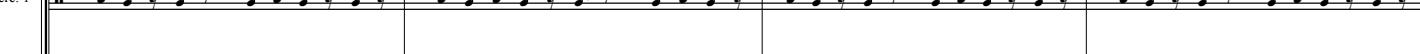
C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba *mf*

Tim. 

Perc. 1 

Perc. 2 

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1 *p* *mf* *p* *p* *Div.* *p* *mf* *p* *p*

Vln. 2 *p* *mf* *p* *p* *Div.* *p* *mf* *p* *p*

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.



Musical score page 1 showing parts for Flute 1, Flute 2, Oboe 1, Oboe 2, Bassoon 1, Bassoon 2, Horn 1 & 2, Clarinet 3 & 4, C Tpt 1, C Tpt 2, Trombones 1 & 2, Tuba, Timpani, Percussion 1, Percussion 2, Harp, Piano, Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, Cello, and Double Bass.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1 > *p* *mp* *p* *f*
 Fl. 2 *mp* *p* *f*
 Ob. 1 *p* *mp*
 Ob. 2
 B♭ Cl. 1 *mp* *mf* *p* *mp*
 B♭ Cl. 2 *mp* *mf* *p* *mp*
 Bsn. 1
 Bsn. 2
 Hn. 1, 2
 Hn. 3, 4
 C Tpt. 1
 C Tpt. 2
 Tbns. 1, 2
 Tuba
 Timp.
 Perc. 1
 Perc. 2
 Hp.
 Pno.
 Vln. 1 *pizz.* *mp* *mf*
 Vln. 2 *pizz.* *mp* *mf*
 Vla. *pizz.* *mp* *mf*
 Vlc. *pizz.* *mp* *mf*
 Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1 *p*

Ob. 2 *p*

B♭ Cl. 1 *p*

B♭ Cl. 2 *p*

Bsn. 1 *p*

Bsn. 2 *f*

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1 arco Div. *p* Div.

Vln. 2 arco Div. *p*

Vla. arco *p*

Vlc. arco Non Div.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2 *p* *f* *p*

B♭ Cl. 1 *p* *f*

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1 *ff*

Bsn. 2 *ff*

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani *ff*

Perc. 1 *mp*

Perc. 2 *ff*

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1 *ff* *p* *f* *p*

Vln. 2 *ff* *p* *f*

Vla. *ff* *mf*

Vlc. *ff* *mf*

Cb. *ff* *mf*

G ♩=138

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2 *f*

B♭ Cl. 1 *p* *f*

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1 *f*

Bsn. 2 *f*

Hn. 1, 2 *f*

Hn. 3, 4 *f*

C Tpt. 1 *f*

C Tpt. 2 *f*

Tbns. 1, 2 *f*

Tuba *f*

Timpani *f*

Perc. 1 *ff*

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

G ♩=138

Vln. 1 *f*

Vln. 2 *p* *f*

Vla. *f*

Vlc. *f*

Cb.

Piccolo

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

H

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
Bsn. 1
Bsn. 2
Hn. 1, 2
Hn. 3, 4
C Tpt. 1
C Tpt. 2
Tbns. 1,2
Tuba
Tim.
Perc. 1
Perc. 2
Hp.
Pno.
Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.
Cb.

H

Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.
Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

I

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

This section of the score shows the following instrumentation and dynamics:

- Flute 1:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic f at measure 158.
- Flute 2:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic f at measure 158.
- Oboe 1:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic f at measure 158.
- Oboe 2:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic f at measure 158.
- B♭ Clarinet 1:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic f at measure 158.
- B♭ Clarinet 2:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic f at measure 158.
- Bassoon 1:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic f at measure 158.
- Bassoon 2:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic f at measure 158.
- Horn 1, 2:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic ff at measure 158.
- Horn 3, 4:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic ff at measure 158.
- C Trumpet 1:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic ff at measure 158.
- C Trumpet 2:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic ff at measure 158.
- Trombones 1, 2:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic ff at measure 158.
- Tuba:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic ff at measure 158.
- Timpani:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic ff at measure 158.
- Percussion 1:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic ff at measure 158.
- Percussion 2:** dynamic ff at measure 157, dynamic ff at measure 158.

Hp.

Pno.

This section of the score shows the following instrumentation and dynamics:

- Horn:** dynamic ff at measure 159, dynamic ff at measure 160.
- Piano:** dynamic ff at measure 159, dynamic ff at measure 160.

I

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

This section of the score shows the following instrumentation and dynamics:

- Violin 1:** dynamic f at measure 161, dynamic f at measure 162.
- Violin 2:** dynamic f at measure 161, dynamic f at measure 162.
- Cello:** dynamic f at measure 161, dynamic f at measure 162.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

ff

ff

ff

ff

ff

ff

ff

ff

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2 *fp*

Hn. 3, 4 *fp*

C Tpt. 1 *fp*

C Tpt. 2 *fp*

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1 *f*

Vln. 2 *f*

Vla. *pizz.* *f*

Vlc. *f*

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1 *f*

B♭ Cl. 2 *f*

Bsn. 1 *f*

Bsn. 2 *f*

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4 *f*

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2 *f*

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno. *sforzando*

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

J

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

J

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

♩=69

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
B. Cl. 1
B. Cl. 2
Bsn. 1
Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2
Hn. 3, 4
C Tpt. 1
C Tpt. 2
Tbns. 1,2
Tuba
Timp.
Perc. 1
Perc. 2

Hp.
Pno.

Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.
Cb.

♩=69

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Flute

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vcl.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbns. 1, 2

Tuba

p

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Cb.

rit.

♩ = 40

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
B♭ Cl. 1
B♭ Cl. 2
Bsn. 1
Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2
Hn. 3, 4
C Tpt. 1
C Tpt. 2
Tbns. 1, 2
Tuba
Tim.
Perc. 1
Perc. 2

Hp.
Pno.

rit.

♩ = 40

Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.
Cb.