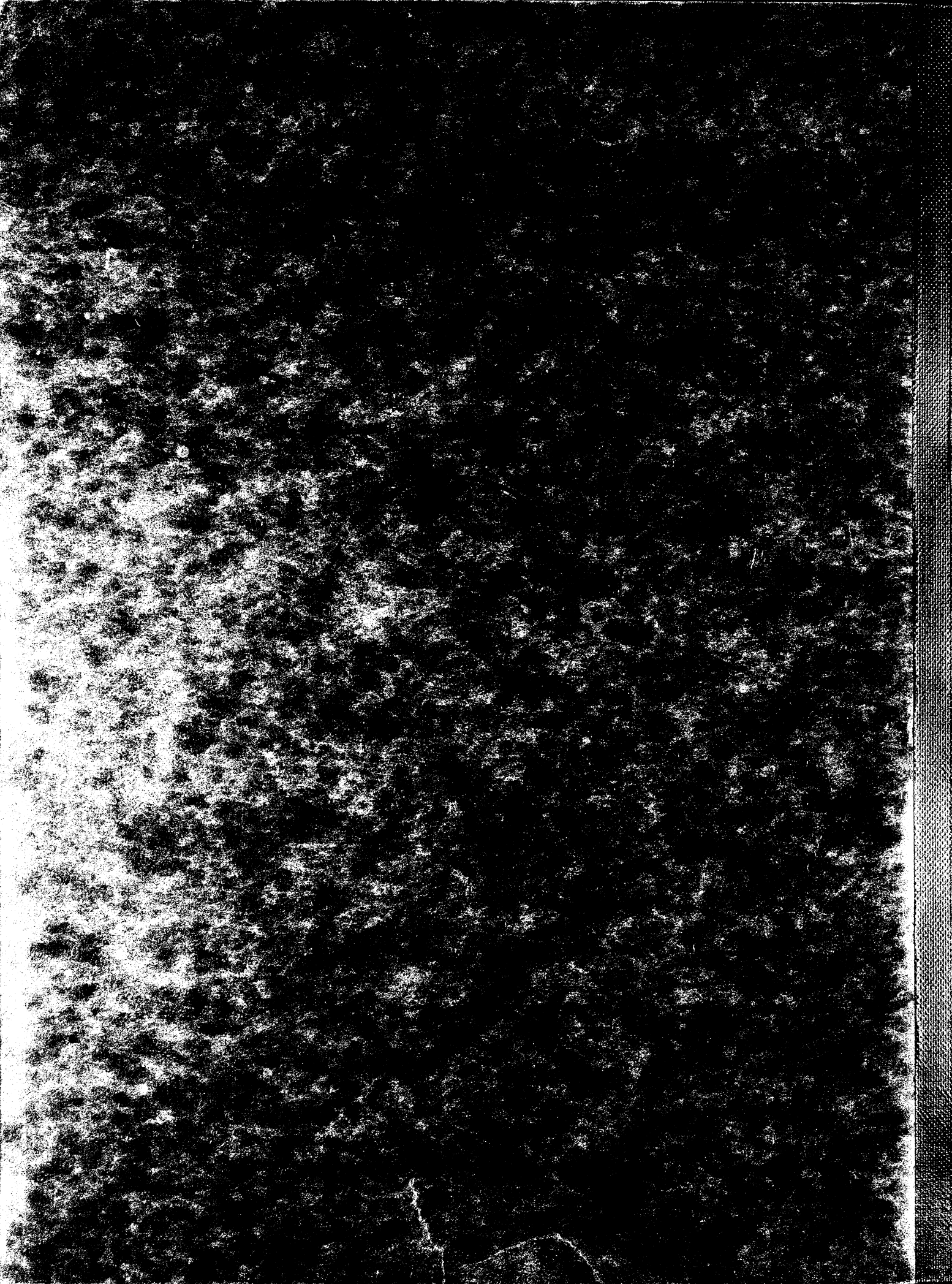


APPLICATIONS OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS AND STEREOGRAMS  
IN THE FOREST SURVEY

By

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requirements for the Degree of Master of Forestry in the  
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## PREFACE

During the summer of 1948 I worked on the aerial survey project on the Ottawa National Forest. During that summer the survey was confined to the Iron River Ranger District, but eventually the other districts of the forest will also be surveyed. After returning to school in the fall I decided to register for a master's degree in the spring semester, and thought that I might be able to make some use of my work on the survey project as a problem course thesis. Mr. Carow suggested and supervised my work on this problem.

The problem consists of three parts. The first section deals with the method in which the survey was conducted, and with the uses and advantages of stereograms in the type mapping of aerial photographs. The second section is devoted to a determination of the percentage of ground cruise needed to attain a desired degree of accuracy in each of the hardwood and aspen timber types on the Iron River Ranger District. The third part consists of a comparison of volume estimates obtained by ground cruises and photo cruises of the plots used in the stereograms.

I wish to acknowledge the help that I have received from Mr. John Carow, under whose direction I have written this paper, and from Mr. V. J. Dayharsh, Forest Supervisor, Ottawa National Forest, and Mr. Max Melick, District Ranger, who have made the necessary Forest Service data available to me.

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**PART I**

**Forest Survey**

**Use of Stereograms**

## Forest Survey with Aerial Photographs

The United States Forest Service is conducting surveys on the National Forests of Region Nine, the Lake States Region, in order to secure the information necessary for the writing of sustained yield management plans. Basic information needed for the writing of the management plan of each working circle includes stock and stand tables for each forest type, growth data for each species, and accurate maps showing the acreage of each timber type and condition class and the existing road system. A brief description of the way in which the forest survey was conducted on the Iron River Ranger District, Ottawa National Forest, is given in this first chapter.

As the first step in the program, aerial photographs of the forest were taken during the summer of 1948. The Iron River photographs were at a scale of 1:17,350. During the following winter section corners and road markers were located on the photographs by (1) locating on the ground and on the photographs the most accessible corners and road markers, (2) locating on photographs known cutting lines, (3) locating on photographs plantations that were known to be accurately described on other maps. Unlocated corners were then marked in by carrying scale measurements forward on the photographs from the more accurately located corners. Type lines were then drawn on the photographs by Mr. A. Barlock, an experienced Forest Service employee. The ten species types recognized

had a total of fifty different size and density classes. All land within the National Forest boundaries was mapped, regardless of ownership, and no attempt was made at this time to distinguish privately and publicly owned areas.

After the type mapping of the Iron River Ranger District was completed an acreage count was made of the total area in each timber type and condition class. The dot grid count method was used. All forested areas within the Ranger District were included in the area estimate, but brush, cropland, water, marshes, etc., were not counted at this time. The results of this original acreage count appear on Page 63 of the appendix.

Determination of the number of plots to be taken in the survey was the next step. The number of plots to be taken in each timber type and condition class was calculated by the formula:

$$N = \frac{A \times f}{A(E)^2 + a \times f}$$

where N = number of sample plots needed  
 E = percent of accuracy as a decimal  
 a = area of sample plot ( 1/5 acre in this survey)  
 A = total area to be sampled in acres  
 f = stand factor from stand factor table

STAND FACTOR TABLE\*

	Density		
	Good	Medium	Poor
Large Saw-timber	1.0	2.0	3.0
Small Saw-timber	.4	1.0	2.0
Poles	.2	.6	1.0
Restocking	.1	.4	.5

\*Forest Survey Section, Timber Management Handbook-U.S.F.S.



The theoretical number of plots needed, as determined by the above formula, is listed on Page 63. Because of the small acreage in some of the types on particular working circles, it was considered unnecessary to take all of these plots, so the number of plots in certain types was reduced. An estimate of the total acreage for such types was made for the entire forest and this total area was then used as a weight in determining the number of plots needed for the particular working circle. Approximately 1500 plots were actually taken in the Iron River Ranger District.

Placement of these sample plots on the photographs was the next problem. The average acreage to be represented by each sample plot was determined by dividing the total area of each condition class by the number of plots to be taken in that condition class. Then the plots were located on the photographs by distributing them on an acreage basis. For example: In the Md''' type there are 810 acres and 13 sample plots are to be taken.  $810 \div 13 = 62$  acres per plot. Now if the plot course passes through a 45 acre area of Md''', one plot is located in that area. Or if the plot course passes through a 100 acre area of Md''', two plots will be located in that type. The plot course and plot location were then laid out on the ranger's copy of the photographs ( ranger's copy is not the type-mapped copy ) in yellow ink, with consideration being given to the accessibility of the area to be cruised. Whenever possible, the course was laid out in such a way that plots were located in a closed traverse, and

dead-heading was thus reduced to a minimum. Since the photographs were used as maps in the field, it was possible to use road forks, road markers, fences, etc., as starting points for the traverse.

### Field Work

Ground cruising the plots was the next step in the project. Field crews were made up of two men, an estimator and a compassman. Using the photographs as maps, a two-chain tape and pocket compass were used to locate the plots on the ground. Once the center of the plot was located, a tape 52.6 feet long (radius of  $1/5$  acre plot) was used to describe the limits of the plot. All merchantable trees were tallied by species, diameter, and number of 16 foot logs, or number of 8 foot bolts. Non-merchantable trees were tallied by diameter only. All trees between 1" and 5" diameter on a  $1/50$  acre plot were then tallied. Cull percent in poles and in sawtimber was estimated, operability recorded, site class determined, some method of silvicultural treatment was recommended, and timber type and condition class were determined.

Sample tree data were collected on approximately every third plot. For each sample tree, total height, merchantable height, 10 and 20-year growth measurements, tree position and class, and total age were recorded. Generally four sample trees were studied, one from each of four size classes--15" DBH and over, 9"-15" DBH, 5"-9" DBH, and under 5" DBH. Fourteen completed tally sheets, each for a different timber type

and condition class, appear in the appendix.

Copies of charts and tables which were taken into the field and used to determine cull percent, site class, and stand density are on Pages 64 and 65 of the appendix. Most of them are self-explanatory. The stand density table shows the number of trees per acre in stands of medium density. If the plot being typed had fewer than the number of trees shown on this table, it was recorded as having poor density; and if it had a greater number of trees, it was recorded as having poor density. In borderline cases where it was difficult to decide just what size class to put the plot in, size class was determined by counting the number of trees in each size class, as shown on the tally sheet, and then throwing the plot into that size class having the greatest number of trees.

Sometimes field work revealed that one of the plots had been placed in an area that had been cut over since the photographs were taken. In these cases, substitute plots were taken in nearby areas that had not been logged. The location of these substitute plots was added to the photographs.

#### Correction of Type Mapping

Needless to say, the field cruising showed that many areas had been incorrectly<sup>type</sup> mapped in the original mapping. These errors were corrected on the typed photos from day to day as the field work progressed and the correct designations were determined. Information on the number and kind of these timber type and condition class changes might have made an

interesting study, but no record was kept of the number of changes made. Most of the typing errors were due to overestimates of the size and density. Small sawtimber stands were often mistaken for large sawtimber, pole stands mistaken for small sawtimber, stands of medium density were incorrectly typed as being of good density, and stands of low density were often typed as having medium or good density. Overestimates of density in the sawtimber stands were sometimes due to the understory of pole size trees that served to fill in the gaps in the crown canopy. Some of the overestimates of size class were due to the presence of a few large, old, non-merchantable trees that had not been cut when the stands were first logged and that now overtop the present generation of poles. There were very few instances in which the type mapper had made mistakes in the identification of species and most of these were in the swamp conifers - white spruce and balsam, black spruce, and cedar. The other conifers, the mixed hardwoods, and the aspen types were almost always correctly typed as far as the species was concerned.

#### Summarization of Data Collected

At times when the weather did not permit field work to be carried on, the field crews were kept busy in the office, locating more plots on the photographs and preparing stock and stand tables. Separate stock and stand tables were prepared for each timber type and condition class. Later, when the data from all the tally sheets have been summarized in

this way, stand and stock tables for the average acre will be computed for each timber type and condition class. A summary sheet of the cull percent, recommended cut, and site class information, was also made.

When the field work of the survey on the Iron River Ranger District was completed and all the corrected type symbols placed on the photographs, the whole set of photos from the district was sent to the regional office of the Forest Service in Milwaukee, Wisconsin. There the engineering staff is transferring the type lines, roads, and physical features from the photographs to base maps of township size. When completed, the base maps will be used to make the final acreage count of each timber type and condition class. The average per acre stand and stock table information will then be applied to these acreages to find the total volume of sawtimber and cordwood in each of the various types on the district. Then when all of this information is gathered together with the findings of the growth studies, the Forest Service can start writing the management plan for the Iron River Ranger District.

## Use of Stereograms in Forest Type Mapping

As the use of aerial photographs in forest type mapping becomes more and more common in forest management work, men untrained in the use of such photographs or men unfamiliar with the region often find themselves in the position of photo-interpreter. The method commonly used in training beginning interpreters is to have them spend one or two days each week in the field, checking on the ground the stands that they have just finished mapping in the office. As experience is gained the mapping estimates become more accurate and less time is spent in field checking. Often when the weather is bad or when there is a shortage of transportation, or when the area being mapped is not easily accessible by roads, the interpreter has no way to check on his mapping estimates at all.

Now if the interpreter had on hand a file of photographs already field checked, he would always have something with which to compare the stands that he is presently mapping. The stereograms on the following pages have been prepared as an example of such a file of photographs, and as a training device for men inexperienced with photographs or with the photographs of the Lake States region.

The 14 stereo-pairs are typical of the size classes and density classes found in the mixed hardwoods and aspen types

in Iron County, Michigan. Data on gross volume, number of trees, and height of trees are given for each stereo-pair, as found by a ground cruise of a  $1/5$  acre sample plot located within the type at the place indicated by the black circle. This was not necessarily the only plot taken in the area, but was the plot that happened to be selected for these purposes. Crown diameter measurements and crown closure percentages were obtained from the photographs themselves by use of photo-measuring devices. A copy of each of the ground cruise tally sheets will be found in the appendix.

By making comparisons between the stands that he is trying to classify and the stands shown in the stereograms, even an inexperienced mapper should be able to make fairly consistent classifications. Occasional ground checking by the interpreter himself would still be desirable, but the gradual building up of a greater supply of stereograms, showing the range of variation found within each type, would minimize the amount of field work necessary. One of the outstanding advantages of aerial photographs in forestry work is that the cost of mapping from photographs is considerably lower than the cost of type mapping on the ground. By cutting down the amount of field checking and by increasing the accuracy of mapping, the use of stereograms in the way advocated here should result in a still lower cost of type mapping.

The building up of a greater supply of stereograms to show the variation found within each type was mentioned in the preceding paragraph. The intention of that statement was

to bring out the fact that with just these 14 stereo-pairs at hand, an interpreter might still find it difficult to decide on borderline cases. Now if three or four stereograms were available for each size and density class, an illustration of the variation to be found within each timber type and condition class would be available to the interpreter and he would probably be able to make quicker and better decisions in doubtful cases.

Where a group of interpreters are working together on the mapping of a district the use of the stereograms should serve to make the work of each interpreter consistent with the work of the group as a whole. And where one interpreter is working alone, and is not able to ask another to verify his judgment of borderline cases, he would not have to rely wholly on his own ocular estimate if he had a set of stereograms to consult.

Summarizing, the advantages of having a file of stereograms are: (1) As a training device; (2) To get consistent estimates by a lone interpreter, or by a group of interpreters working together; (3) To minimize field work; (4) To lower the cost of type mapping; (5) To give reasonable accuracy in the mapping of inaccessible areas where field work cannot be done; (6) To speed up the mapping process because the number of precise measurements made with parallax wedge, Harvard wedge, and crown closure devices will be held to a minimum; (7) To give a rough estimate of the volume on areas that might be worth the expense of a ground cruise.

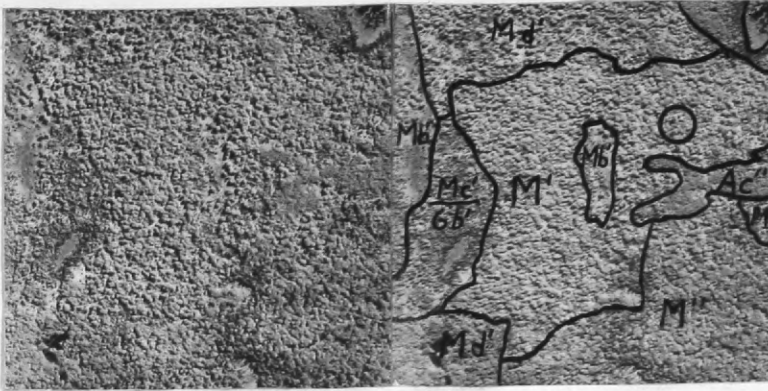
I do not claim that the photographs presented here represent



"average" conditions for each of the size and density classes shown, but only that they are typical of the stands that were encountered in field work and in study of the photographs. The areas selected for the stereo-pairs were picked because ground plots had been taken there, because they were close of the centers of the original 9" x 9" photographs, and because they were the largest areas in each of these 14 types that had been type-mapped as not having an understory.

Mixed Hardwoods - Large Sawtimber

Plot data



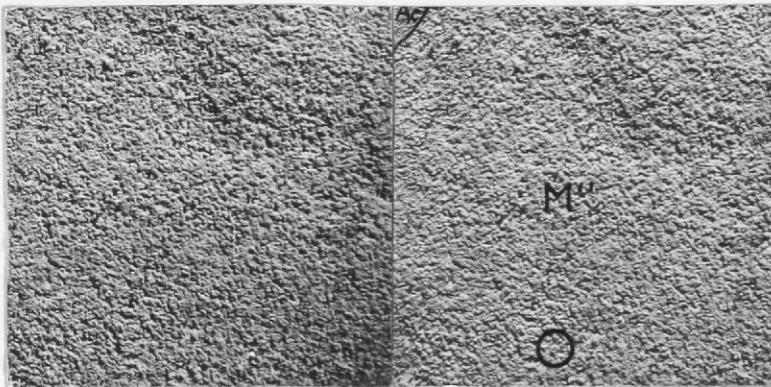
Poor stocking - M'

Ground Measurements

Height of dominants	72'
No. trees per 1/5 acre:	
Sawtimber	4
Cordwood	11
Gross Volume per acre:	
Sawtimber	2900 b.f.
Cordwood	3.1 Cords

Photo Measurements

Crown diameter	30'-
Crown closure	40 - 55%



Medium stocking - M''

Ground Measurements

Height of dominants	65'
No. trees per 1/5 acre:	
Sawtimber	12
Cordwood	19
Gross Volume per acre:	
Sawtimber	7900 b.f.
Cordwood	6.5 Cords

Photo Measurements

Crown diameter	30'-
Crown closure	55 - 75%



Good stocking - M'''

Ground Measurements

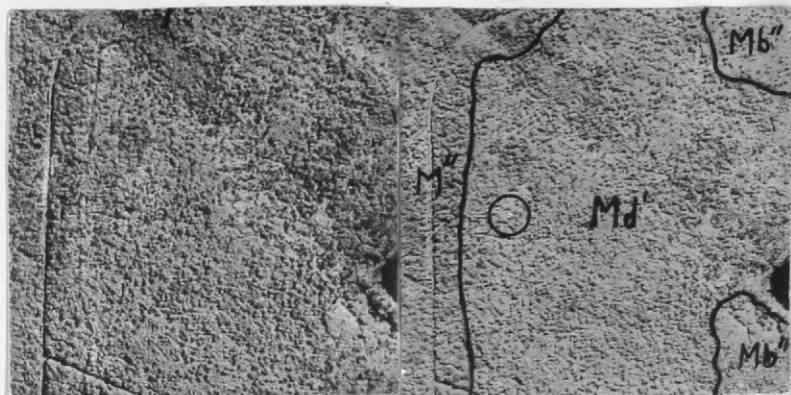
Height of dominants	64'
No. trees per 1/5 acre:	
Sawtimber	13
Cordwood	9
Gross Volume per acre:	
Sawtimber	11,100 b.f.
Cordwood	4.6 Cords

Photo Measurements

Crown diameter	30'-
Crown closure	70 - 85%

Mixed Hardwoods - Small Sawtimber

Plot Data



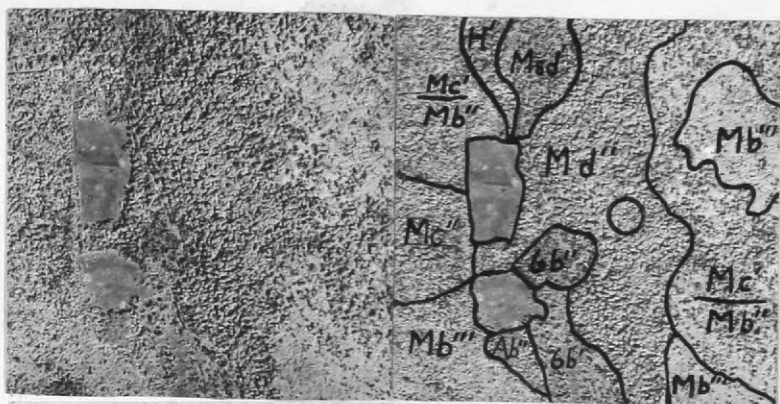
Poor stocking - Md'

Ground Measurements

Height of dominants 52'  
 Number trees per plot:  
 Sawtimber 8  
 Cordwood 22  
 Gross Volume per acre:  
 Sawtimber 4600 b.f.  
 Cordwood 5.4 Cords

Photo Measurements

Crown Diameter 20' - 30'  
 Crown Closure 25 - 40%



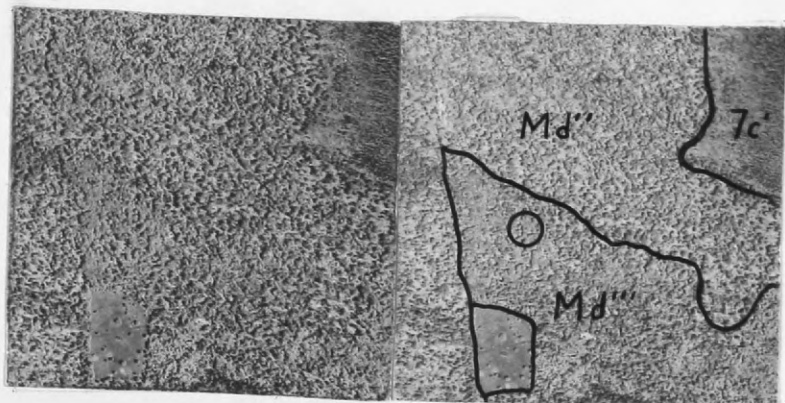
Medium stocking - Md''

Ground Measurements

Height of dominants 65'  
 Number trees per plot:  
 Sawtimber 18  
 Cordwood 8  
 Gross Volume per acre:  
 Sawtimber 6100 b.f.  
 Cordwood 2.9 Cords

Photo Measurements

Crown diameter 20' - 30'  
 Crown closure 55 - 70%



Good stocking - Md'''

Ground Measurements

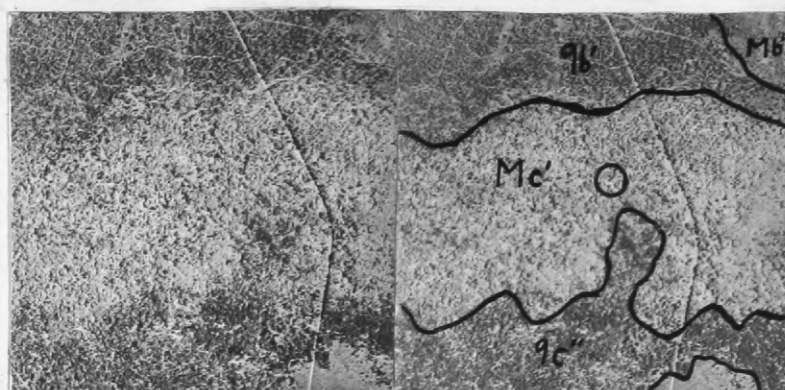
Height of dominants 68'  
 Number trees per plot:  
 Sawtimber 15  
 Cordwood 8  
 Gross Volume per acre:  
 Sawtimber 6900 b.f.  
 Cordwood 1.2 Cords

Photo Measurements

Crown diameter 20' - 30'  
 Crown closure 70 - 85%

Mixed Hardwoods - Poles

Plot Data



Ground Measurements

Height of dominants 65'  
 Number trees per plot:  
     Sawtimber 5  
     Cordwood 19  
 Gross Volume per acre:  
     Sawtimber 2100 b.f.  
     Cordwood 5.4 Cords

Photo Measurements

Crown diameter 15' - 20'  
 Crown closure 40 - 55%

Poor stocking - Mc'



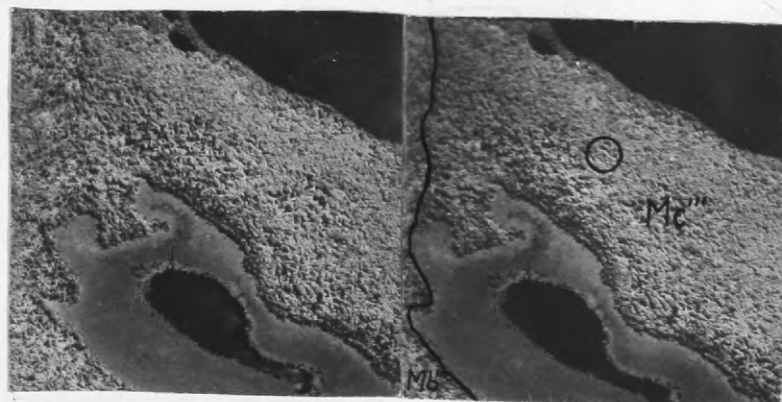
Ground Measurements

Height of dominants 44'  
 Number trees per plot:  
     Sawtimber 6  
     Cordwood 24  
 Gross Volume per acre:  
     Sawtimber 1800 b.f.  
     Cordwood 8.6 Cords

Photo Measurements

Crown diameter 20' - 30'  
 Crown closure 70 - 85%

Medium stocking - Mc''



Ground Measurements

Height of dominants 68'  
 Number trees per plot:  
     Sawtimber 4  
     Cordwood 56  
 Gross Volume per acre:  
     Sawtimber 1300 b.f.  
     Cordwood 14.1 Cords

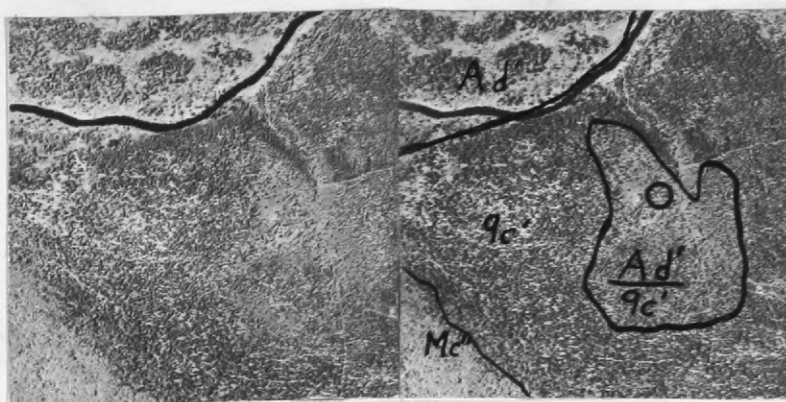
Photo Measurements

Crown diameter 20' - 30'  
 Crown closure 70 - 85%

Good stocking - Mc'''

Aspen - Small Sawtimber

Plot Data



Poor stocking - \*Ad'/9c'

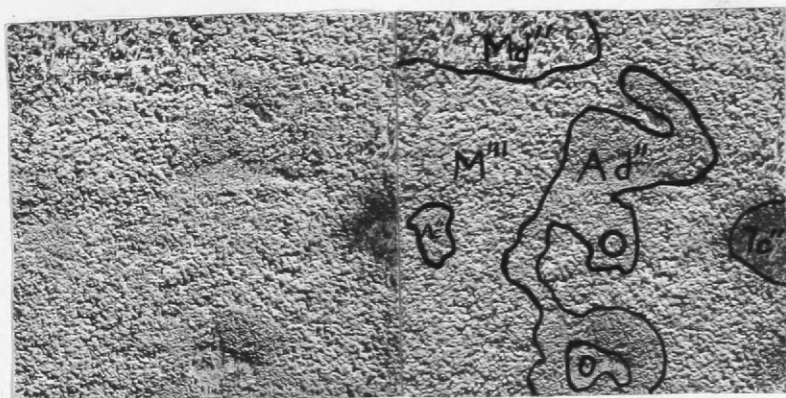
Ground Measurements

Height of dominants 41'  
 Number trees per plot:  
     Sawtimber 8  
     Cordwood 18  
 Gross Volume per acre:  
     Sawtimber 2300 b.f.  
     Cordwood 3.5 Cords

Photo Measurements

Crown Diameter 15' - 20'  
 Crown closure 10 - 25%

\* Understory of White Pine poles



Medium stocking - Ad''

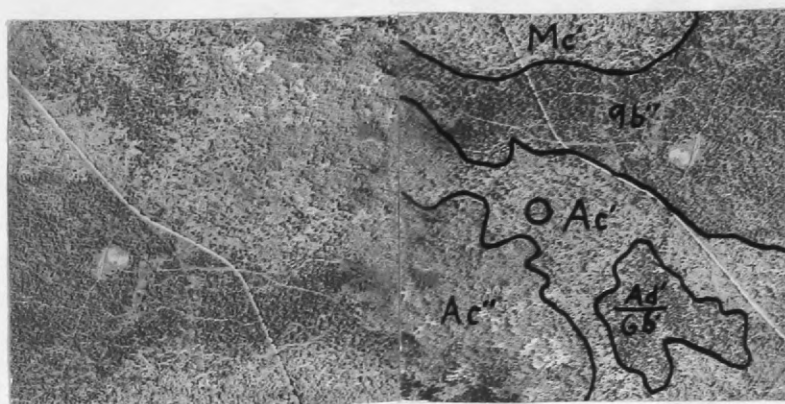
Ground Measurements

Height of dominants 71'  
 Number trees per plot:  
     Sawtimber 12  
     Cordwood 21  
 Gross Volume per acre:  
     Sawtimber 4700 b.f.  
     Cordwood 6.3 Cords

Photo Measurements

Crown diameter 15' - 20'  
 Crown closure 70 - 85%

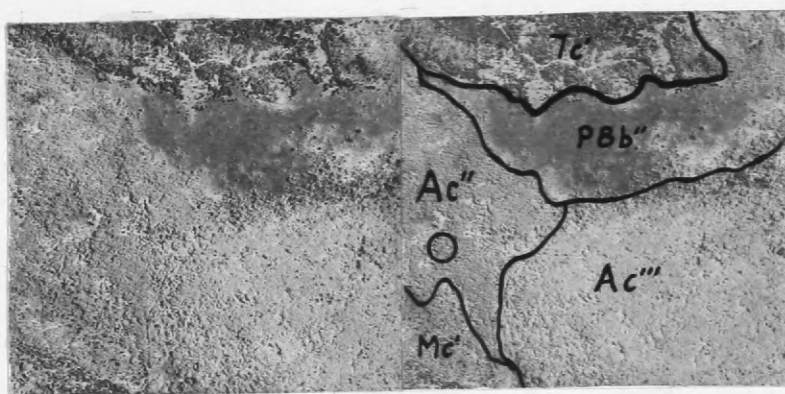
Aspen - Poles



Poor stocking - Ac'

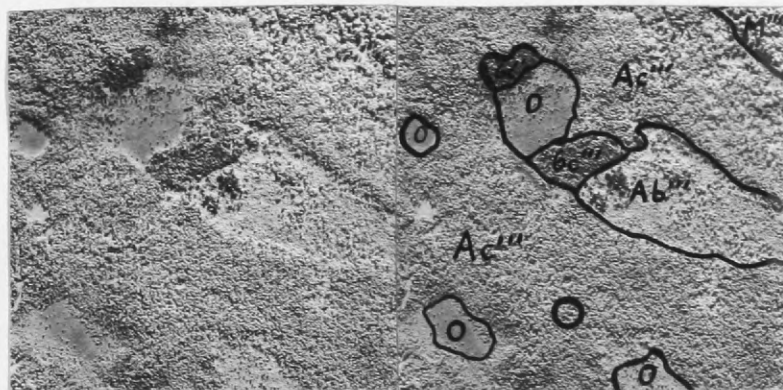
Plot Data

<u>Ground Measurements</u>	
Height of dominants	41'
Number trees per plot:	
Sawtimber	0
Cordwood	18
Gross Volume per acre:	
Sawtimber	0
Cordwood	3.5 Cords
<u>Photo Measurements</u>	
Crown diameter	10' - 15'
Crown closure	10 - 25%



Medium stocking - Ac''

<u>Ground Measurements</u>	
Height of dominants	60'
Number trees per plot:	
Sawtimber	0
Cordwood	50
Gross Volume per acre:	
Sawtimber	0
Cordwood	14.8 Cords
<u>Photo Measurements</u>	
Crown diameter	10' - 15'
Crown closure	55 - 70%



Good stocking - Ac'''

<u>Ground Measurements</u>	
Height of dominants	60'
Number trees per plot:	
Sawtimber	2
Cordwood	41
Gross Volume per acre:	
Sawtimber	700 b.f.
Cordwood	14.8 Cords
<u>Photo Measurements</u>	
Crown diameter	10' - 15'
Crown closure	55 - 70%

## Description of Stereogram Plots

<u>Plot Type</u>	<u>Description</u>
M'	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec.11, T45N R37W
M''	NW $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec.36, T45N R35W
M'''	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec.24, T44N R35W
Md'	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec.14, T44N R37W
Md''	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec.17, T42N R36W
Md'''	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec.23, T43N R36W
Mc'	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec.13, T44N R36W
Mc''	SE $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec.34, T44N R37W
Mc'''	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec.21, T43N R37W
Ad'	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec.24, T44N R36W
Ad''	SW $\frac{1}{4}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec.24, T45N R35W
Ac'	NW $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec.18, T44N R35W
Ac''	SW $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec.18, T44N R35W
Ac'''	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec.36, T45N R35W

**PART II**

**Volume Estimates on Specific Descriptions**

**Cruise Percent Tables**



## Volume Estimates on Specific Descriptions

This section is devoted to a determination of the percent of cruise that would be necessary in order to obtain a desired degree of accuracy in the volume estimate of certain sized tracts of Mixed Hardwood or Aspen timber.

The stock tables compiled from the information obtained from the 1500 sample plots taken in the survey would no doubt give a good average figure for the volume per acre for the entire area of each type in the working circle. But because of the way the plots were located - scattered at random over the whole Ranger District - and because of the variation found within the types, it probably would not be wise to apply this average figure in determining the volume on any specific land description, at least not if an accurate estimate of volume on that description is required.

However, the plots that have already been taken could be used to determine the (statistical) variation within each timber type and condition class. When this is known, the number of samples necessary to give any desired accuracy of cruise can be determined. This is what has been done to obtain the tables on the following pages.

### Construction of Tables

From the whole file of plots that were taken in the survey, 25 plots from each of the Hardwood and Aspen types were picked

at random. (In some types fewer than 25 plots had been taken in the survey so only the number of plots taken were available for use here). The gross volume per acre shown on each of the tally sheets was recorded on a tabulation sheet and then the standard deviation, coefficient of variation, and standard deviation of the mean were calculated. These calculations are shown on Pages 49 to 63 of the appendix. It will be noted that some of the plots within certain types seem to have exceptionally high or low volumes for that type. These were plots that just happened to be located at a particular place within the stand where the density of stocking was greater or less than that of the surrounding timber. For example, in the M' type, plot No. 799 has a sawtimber volume of 11,100 board feet, and apparently should be an M''' plot. However, all the other plots in the surrounding timber were M' plots and therefore the stand was given an M' classification.

By strict statistical methods certain of these plots with too great a divergence from the mean would have to be rejected from the sample and the standard deviation recalculated from the remaining plots. But these plots with unusually high or low volumes do occur within the stands and for that reason the standard deviation as originally calculated has been used in compiling the tables on Pages 22 to 28 .

The six tables showing the percent of cruise needed in each type in order to obtain accuracies of estimate of 5%, 10%, and 20%, and with probabilities of 2 to 1 and 21 to 1,

have been computed from the following formulae:

$$(1) \quad n = \frac{N t^2 c^2}{N a^2 + t^2 c^2}$$

Formula for the size of a sample to be taken from a limited population for a specified degree of accuracy.

Where:

n = number of samples needed.

N = total number of samples in the population.

a = percent of accuracy desired, expressed as a decimal.

c = coefficient of variation as  $\frac{\text{standard deviation}}{\text{mean}}$

t = the multiple of the standard error for limit of error.

t = 2, means a probability of 21 to 1; i.e. a variation from the mean of 2 times the standard deviation would not be exceeded more often than once in 21 times.

t = 1, means a probability of 2 to 1.

$$(2) \quad \text{Percent of cruise} = \frac{n}{N} \times 100\%$$

Formula for percent of cruise needed for specified accuracy and probability.

For example, in the M' type, if 10% accuracy is desired, with a probability of 2 to 1, and the area to be cruised is 40 acres:

$$\begin{aligned} N &= 40 \text{ acres} \times 5 \text{ plots per acre} = 200 \\ a &= .10 \quad (\text{i.e., } 10\% \text{ accuracy}) \\ c &= .53 \quad (\text{coefficient of variation, from data sheet}) \\ t &= 2 \quad (\text{probability of } 21 \text{ to } 1) \end{aligned}$$

then:

$$n = \frac{200 \times 2^2 \times .53^2}{200 \times .1^2 + 2^2 \times .53^2} = 72 \text{ plots}$$

$$\text{Percent of cruise} = \frac{72 \text{ plots}}{200 \text{ plots}} \times 100\% = 36\% \text{ cruise required}$$

In using the following cruise percent tables to determine the percent of cruise required, it must be kept in mind that the tables have been compiled from plots that were classified

\* Girard and Gerorkiantz -- Timber Cruising

on the ground. It was pointed out on Page 5 that after the stands were ground cruised and the timber type and condition class were determined by this ground cruise, the original classification given by the photo-interpreter was erased from the photograph and the proper ground cruise classification was added to the photograph. The tally sheets were filed according to the ground cruise classification, and no record was kept of the number of changes made in the original classifications. It was from these ground classified plots that the following tables were compiled. It will be well to remember this in using the tables, for the cruise percentages shown might be somewhat conservative when applied to stands that have been photo-classified but not yet ground checked. However, in stands that have been ground classified, the cruise percentages shown should give the desired accuracy of volume estimate.

CRUISE PERCENT NEEDED FOR 20% ACCURACY  
WITH ODDS OF 21 TO 1

Timber Type	Area To Be Sampled - Acres													
	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	160	320	640
M'	52.8	36.0	21.8	15.7	12.3	10.1	8.55	7.44	6.56	5.89	5.33	3.4	1.73	.87
M''	36.8	22.6	12.7	8.9	6.8	5.5	4.64	4.0	3.52	3.14	2.84	1.77	.88	.45
M'''	30.5	18.0	9.9	6.81	5.2	4.2	3.52	3.04	2.66	2.38	2.14	1.35	.67	.34
Md'	57.8	39.8	24.8	18.0	14.1	11.6	9.85	8.57	7.58	6.80	6.16	3.95	2.00	1.03
Md''	32.2	19.3	10.6	7.4	5.6	4.6	3.83	3.30	2.90	2.58	2.32	1.47	.74	.37
Md'''	70.7	54.5	37.5	28.6	23.1	19.7	16.7	14.7	13.1	11.8	10.7	7.00	3.63	1.85
Mc'	66.0	49.3	32.7	24.4	19.5	16.2	13.9	12.2	10.7	9.7	8.83	5.72	2.94	1.49
Mc''	44.8	28.8	16.8	11.9	9.2	6.8	6.32	5.45	4.81	4.3	3.88	2.47	1.25	.63
Mc'''	41.4	27.1	15.0	10.5	8.1	6.6	5.55	4.8	4.23	3.78	3.41	2.16	1.09	.55
Ad'	45.6	39.6	17.2	12.2	9.5	7.2	6.54	5.65	4.98	4.45	4.01	2.55	1.29	.65
Ad''	58.0	40.8	25.6	18.7	14.7	12.1	10.3	8.98	7.94	7.12	6.45	4.14	2.11	1.07
Ac'	51.8	35.1	21.2	15.3	11.9	9.8	8.3	7.19	6.34	5.68	5.14	3.27	1.67	.84
Ac''	53.1	36.2	22.1	15.9	12.5	10.2	8.64	7.49	6.62	5.93	5.37	3.43	1.74	.87
Ac'''	37.9	23.4	13.2	9.2	7.06	5.7	4.83	4.16	3.67	3.27	2.95	1.87	.94	.47

Odds of 21 to 1 means that a variation from the mean of two times the standard error would not be exceeded more often than once in 21 times.

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Volume**

CRUISE PERCENT NEEDED FOR 10% ACCURACY  
WITH ODDS OF 21 TO 1

Timber Type	Area To Be Sampled - Acres														
	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	160	320	640	
	Percent of Cruise														
M'	82.0	69.4	53.5	42.8	36.0	31.0	27.2	24.3	21.8	20.0	18.4	12.3	6.5	3.4	
M''	70.0	53.9	37.0	28.0	22.7	19.1	16.4	14.3	12.8	11.1	10.5	6.9	3.5	1.78	
M'''	63.8	46.8	30.6	22.6	18.0	15.0	12.8	11.1	9.9	8.9	8.1	5.2	2.68	1.35	
Md'	84.0	73.5	55.6	46.5	39.5	34.4	30.5	27.2	24.6	22.5	20.8	14.1	7.6	3.94	
Md''	65.6	49.0	32.5	24.3	19.3	16.1	13.7	12.0	10.7	9.6	8.8	5.7	2.92	1.48	
Md'''	90.4	83.0	70.7	61.6	54.6	49.2	44.4	40.8	37.7	35.1	32.6	23.2	13.1	7.03	
Mc'	88.5	79.5	66.0	56.4	49.3	43.6	39.2	35.6	32.6	29.2	28.0	19.5	10.8	5.7	
Mc''	76.5	61.9	44.8	35.0	28.8	24.4	21.3	18.8	16.8	15.2	13.9	9.2	4.81	2.47	
Mc'''	73.9	58.5	41.3	32.0	26.1	22.0	19.0	16.8	15.0	13.5	12.3	8.0	4.22	2.12	
Ac'	81.4	68.5	52.0	42.0	35.2	30.3	26.6	23.6	21.4	19.4	17.8	11.9	6.34	3.21	
Ac''	82.0	69.4	53.0	42.9	36.1	31.1	27.4	24.4	22.0	20.1	18.5	12.4	6.6	3.42	
Ac'''	70.9	55.0	37.9	28.8	23.3	19.6	17.1	14.8	13.2	11.9	10.8	7.1	3.64	1.87	
Ad'	77.2	62.8	45.7	35.9	29.6	25.2	21.9	19.4	17.4	15.7	14.6	9.5	4.99	2.56	
Ad''	84.7	76.0	60.0	49.5	42.2	36.8	32.6	28.2	25.6	23.4	21.6	14.7	7.94	4.13	

CRUISE PERCENT NEEDED FOR 5% ACCURACY  
WITH ODDS OF 21 TO 1

Timber Type	Area To Be Sampled - Acres													
	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	160	320	640
	Percent of Cruise													
M'	94.9	90.0	81.7	74.8	69.1	64.1	60.0	56.1	52.9	50.0	47.3	35.9	21.9	12.1
M''	90.5	82.4	70.0	60.0	53.8	48.3	43.8	40.0	36.9	34.2	31.9	22.6	12.7	6.8
M'''	87.3	77.6	63.5	53.8	46.6	41.2	36.8	33.2	30.4	28.0	25.9	17.9	9.9	5.2
Md'	95.4	91.1	83.8	77.5	72.1	67.4	63.3	59.6	56.4	53.5	50.9	39.3	24.4	13.9
Md''	88.4	79.1	65.5	56.0	48.8	43.3	38.9	35.2	32.2	29.8	27.6	19.5	10.6	5.6
Md'''	97.5	95.1	90.5	86.5	82.9	79.5	76.3	73.4	70.7	68.2	65.9	54.7	37.6	23.2
Mc'	96.8	93.9	88.5	83.8	79.5	75.5	72.0	68.9	65.9	63.2	60.7	49.2	32.6	19.5
Mc''	92.8	86.5	76.4	68.3	61.8	56.5	52.0	48.1	44.7	41.8	39.3	28.8	16.8	9.2
Mc'''	91.8	84.9	73.8	65.3	58.5	52.9	48.4	44.5	41.3	38.5	36.0	26.0	15.0	8.1
Ad'	93.0	87.0	78.0	69.1	62.6	57.2	52.7	48.9	45.6	42.7	40.1	29.6	17.3	9.5
Ad''	95.6	91.6	84.6	78.6	73.4	68.7	64.7	61.1	57.9	55.0	52.4	40.7	25.6	14.7
Ac'	94.5	89.6	81.2	74.2	68.4	63.4	59.1	55.3	51.9	49.0	46.4	35.1	21.3	11.9
Ac''	94.8	90.0	81.9	75.2	69.4	64.5	60.15	56.4	53.1	50.2	47.5	36.1	22.0	12.4
Ac'''	90.6	82.9	70.7	61.8	54.9	49.3	44.8	41.0	37.8	35.1	32.7	23.3	13.6	7.1



CRUISE PERCENT NEEDED FOR 20% ACCURACY  
WITH A PROBABILITY OF 2 TO 1

Timber Type	Area To Be Sampled - Acres													
	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	160	320	640
M'	22.0	12.3	6.8	4.46	3.4	2.74	2.29	1.97	1.73	1.54	1.38	.87	.44	.22
M''	12.7	6.8	3.52	2.37	1.8	1.44	1.2	1.03	.90	.80	.72	.45	.23	.11
M'''	9.9	5.2	2.68	1.8	1.35	1.08	.90	.77	.68	.60	.54	.34	.17	.09
Md'	24.7	14.1	7.59	5.19	3.94	3.18	2.66	2.29	2.0	1.79	1.62	1.02	.51	.26
Md''	10.7	5.6	2.9	1.95	1.47	1.18	.98	.84	.74	.65	.59	.37	.18	.09
Md'''	37.6	23.2	13.1	9.14	7.0	5.69	4.79	4.14	3.63	3.24	2.92	1.85	.95	.47
Mc'	32.6	19.5	10.8	7.55	5.72	4.63	3.9	3.35	2.95	2.63	2.36	1.49	.75	.38
Mc''	16.8	9.2	4.82	3.27	2.48	1.99	1.66	1.43	1.25	1.11	1.0	.63	.32	.15
Mc'''	15.0	8.1	4.22	3.86	2.16	1.73	1.45	1.25	1.09	.97	.87	.55	.28	.14
Ad'	17.3	9.5	4.98	3.38	2.54	2.05	1.71	1.47	1.29	1.15	1.03	.65	.33	.16
Ad''	25.6	14.7	7.94	5.43	4.13	3.33	2.79	2.40	2.10	1.88	1.7	1.07	.54	.27
Ac'	21.3	11.9	6.35	4.32	3.28	2.64	2.2	1.9	1.66	1.47	1.33	.84	.42	.21
Ac''	22.0	12.4	6.6	4.5	3.42	2.76	2.3	1.98	1.74	1.55	1.4	.87	.44	.22
Ac'''	13.2	7.1	3.67	2.48	1.86	1.5	1.25	1.07	.94	.84	.76	.47	.24	.12

"Probability of 2 to 1" means that a variation from the mean of one times the standard error would not be exceeded more often than once in two times.

CRUISE PERCENT NEEDED FOR 10% ACCURACY  
WITH A PROBABILITY OF 2 TO 1

Timber Type	Area To Be Sampled - Acres													
	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	160	320	640
	Percent of Cruise													
M'	53.0	48.6	21.9	15.8	12.3	10.2	8.55	7.43	6.56	5.88	5.32	3.39	1.73	.87
M''	36.8	22.5	12.7	8.9	6.8	5.5	4.64	4.0	3.52	3.14	2.84	1.79	.89	.45
M'''	30.5	17.9	9.7	6.8	5.2	4.2	3.52	3.03	2.66	2.47	2.14	1.35	.68	.34
Md'	56.8	39.7	24.7	17.9	14.1	11.6	9.85	8.57	7.58	6.8	6.16	3.94	2.01	1.03
Md''	32.2	19.2	10.6	7.4	5.6	4.6	3.82	3.3	2.89	2.58	2.32	1.47	7.34	3.71
Md'''	70.8	54.3	37.4	28.5	23.0	19.3	16.6	14.6	13.06	11.75	10.7	6.98	3.6	1.87
Mc'	66.0	49.1	32.6	24.4	19.5	16.2	13.9	12.15	10.8	9.7	8.83	5.71	2.94	1.49
Mc''	44.8	28.8	16.8	11.9	9.2	7.5	6.32	5.47	4.82	4.31	3.89	2.46	1.25	.63
Mc'''	41.3	26.2	15.0	10.5	8.1	6.6	5.55	4.8	4.23	3.78	3.41	2.16	1.09	.55
Ad'	45.6	29.5	17.3	12.3	9.5	7.8	6.53	5.64	4.97	4.44	4.01	2.55	1.29	.65
Ad''	58.0	40.7	25.6	18.6	14.7	12.1	10.3	8.95	7.93	6.89	6.45	4.13	2.1	1.06
Ac'	52.0	35.1	21.3	15.5	11.9	9.6	8.3	7.2	6.34	5.68	5.13	3.27	1.66	.84
Ac''	53.0	36.2	22.0	15.8	12.8	10.2	8.6	7.48	6.61	5.92	5.36	3.42	1.78	.88
Ac'''	37.8	23.3	13.4	9.2	7.06	5.7	4.83	4.17	3.66	3.27	2.95	1.83	.94	.47

CRUISE PERCENT NEEDED FOR 5% ACCURACY  
WITH A PROBABILITY OF 2 TO 1

Timber Type	Area To Be Sampled - Acres													
	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	160	320	640
	Percent Of Cruise													
M'	82.0	69.4	53.2	43.0	36.2	31.2	27.4	24.4	22.0	20.0	18.4	12.4	6.6	3.41
M''	70.0	53.8	36.0	28.0	21.6	18.9	16.2	14.3	12.7	11.5	10.4	6.8	3.63	1.79
M'''	63.5	46.6	30.4	22.6	17.9	14.9	12.7	11.1	9.9	8.9	8.0	5.2	2.66	1.3
Md'	83.8	72.3	56.6	46.5	39.5	34.2	30.3	27.2	24.6	22.4	20.7	14.0	7.55	3.92
Md''	65.5	48.7	32.2	24.0	19.2	16.0	13.7	12.0	10.6	9.6	8.7	5.6	5.30	1.46
Md'''	90.6	83.0	70.7	62.4	54.7	49.1	44.5	40.6	37.5	34.8	32.5	23.1	13.1	7.0
Mc'	88.5	79.5	66.0	56.3	49.2	43.6	39.2	35.6	32.6	30.0	27.9	19.5	11.1	5.7
Mc''	76.5	62.0	44.8	35.0	28.5	24.5	21.2	18.7	16.8	15.2	13.9	9.2	4.97	2.46
Mc'''	74.0	57.5	40.8	32.0	26.1	22.0	19.0	16.8	15.4	13.5	12.4	8.1	4.36	2.2
Ad'	77.0	62.7	45.6	35.9	30.1	25.2	21.8	19.3	17.3	15.7	14.4	9.5	5.14	2.55
Ad''	84.5	73.5	57.9	47.8	40.7	35.4	31.4	28.2	25.6	23.4	21.6	14.7	7.95	4.13
Ac'	81.5	68.5	52.0	42.0	35.1	30.2	26.8	23.6	20.4	19.4	17.8	11.9	6.35	3.28
Ac''	82.0	69.5	53.3	43.1	36.3	31.3	27.5	24.5	22.2	20.2	18.5	12.4	6.6	3.44
Ac'''	71.0	55.3	38.0	29.0	23.4	19.6	16.9	14.7	13.2	11.9	10.8	7.05	3.68	1.86

The following is a summarization of all six charts, showing the percent of cruise needed on a 40 acre area only :

Percent Of Cruise Needed In A 40 Acre Stand

Type	Probability of 21 to 1 Accuracy			Probability of 2 to 1 Accuracy		
	5%	10%	20%	5%	10%	20%
	M'	69.1	36.0	12.3	36.2	12.3
M''	53.8	22.7	6.8	21.6	6.8	1.8
M'''	46.6	18.0	5.2	17.9	5.2	1.35
Md'	72.1	39.5	14.1	39.5	14.1	3.94
Md''	48.8	19.3	5.6	19.2	5.6	1.47
Md'''	82.9	54.6	23.1	54.7	23.0	7.0
Mc'	79.5	49.3	19.5	49.2	19.5	5.72
Mc''	61.8	28.8	9.2	28.5	9.2	2.48
Mc'''	58.5	26.1	8.1	26.1	8.1	2.16
Ad'	62.6	35.2	9.5	30.1	9.5	2.54
Ad''	73.4	36.1	14.7	40.7	14.7	4.13
Ac'	68.4	23.3	11.9	35.1	11.9	3.28
Ac''	69.4	29.6	12.5	36.3	12.8	3.42
Ac'''	54.9	42.2	7.1	23.4	7.1	1.86

## Aerial Photo Volume Tables

Timber cruising from aerial photographs has been considered as another possible way of reducing the cost of making a forest inventory. Several forms of aerial photo volume tables, based entirely on the variables measurable on aerial photographs, have been developed. Spurr\* reports that a Loblolly Pine Stand Volume Table, which estimates stand volumes by a single variable, height, gave results that compared favorably with ground estimates. In Canada, tables based on two variables, height and density, have given estimates within 10% of ground cruises. Both of these tables are for homogeneous, even-aged coniferous stands, and that may be the reason that they give satisfactory results.

An aerial photo Stand Volume Table for the Mixed Hardwoods types of the Lake States has been developed by S. R. Gevorkiantz at the Lake States Forest Experiment Station. This table, which appears on Page 34, is based on the three variables measurable on aerial photographs - height, crown diameter, and crown closure. It was designed primarily as an aid to photo-interpreters in stand classification, but it was also set up to show the approximate volumes to be expected in the various conditions classes. Up to the present time, this table has not been tested by comparing its volume estimates with ground cruise volume estimates. This section of

\*

S. H. Spurr - Aerial Photographs In Forestry

P A R T III

Aerial Photo Volume Tables

the report attempts to make that comparison, using the 1/4 stereograms appearing in Part I as a basis for the volume estimates.

Volume per acre as found in the ground cruise was obtained directly from the 1/4 tally sheets used in the preparation of the stereograms. Copies of these tally sheets are in the appendix. The photo-estimate volumes were obtained from the above mentioned stand volume table. Because most of the stands pictured in the stereograms used in this report were not open enough to permit use of the parallax wedge to determine tree height, this measurement was taken from sample tree data found on the reverse side of each of the tally sheets. Average crown diameter of the trees on the plot was measured with the Harvard wedge. Percent of crown closure was determined by use of the crown density scale developed by the Central States Forest Experiment Station.

Comparison of the results obtained by the two cruising methods appears in the last two columns of the following table:

Plot Type	Height	Crown Diameter	Crown Closure Percent	Volume Per Acre Photo-Est.	Volume By Ground Estimation
M'	72'	30'	55%	4M	---- { 2.9 M 3.1 Cord
M''	65'	31'	65%	5 M	---- { 7.9 M 6.5 Cord
M'''	64'	33'	80%	7 M	---- { 11.1 M 4.6 Cord
Md'	52'	21'	30%	-	---- { 4.6 M 5.6 Cord
Md''	65'	25'	70%	4 M	---- { 6.1 M 2.9 Cord
Md'''	68'	30'	75%	6 M	---- { 6.9 M 1.2 Cord
Mc'	65'	19'	45%	10 Cord	---- { 2.1 M 5.4 Cord
Mc''	44'	25'	55%	8 Cord	---- { 1.8 M 8.6 Cord
Mc'''	68'	25'	75%	18 Cord	---- { 1.3 M 14.1 Cord
Ad'	41'	17'	20%	-	---- { 2.3 M 3.5 Cord
Ad''	71'	18'	70%	4 M or 18 Cd.	---- { 4.7 M 6.3 Cord
Ac'	40'	14'	25%	3 Cord	---- 3.5 Cord
Ac''	60'	13'	70%	18 Cord	---- 14.8 Cord
Ac'''	60'	14'	65%	18 Cord	---- { .7 M 18.8 Cord

Table IX - Comparison of Photo-Cruise and Ground-Cruise Volume Estimates

It will be noted that the photo-cruise volume estimates come reasonably close to the ground cruise estimates only in the three Aspen pole types and in the Mixed Hardwood pole types. In all other cases the photo estimate is much smaller than the actual gross volume on the plot. This indicates that in this region the aerial photo stand volume table could be used to get rough estimates of merchantable volume in pole stands but that this volume table is of little use in determining the volume of saw-timber stands.

The underestimate that the volume table gives in the saw-timber stands may be accounted for in part by the fact that the



volume table seems to overlook the large cordwood volume in pole size trees that are almost always present in the understory. It is unlikely that the photo-volume tables could be made to show volume in both sawtimber and cordwood, since the crowns of the poles, when hidden beneath the dominant trees, are not distinguishable on aerial photographs.

At any rate, the results found here indicate that this stand volume table can be used to obtain rough estimates of the volume of cordwood stands, but that the sawtimber volume estimates given by this table are very inaccurate.

Table 2. -- Stand volume table.

Volume per acre by total height, crown diameter and crown closure.

Tree size	Total height Feet	Crown Feet	Crown Diameter: Texture:	Crown closure percentage 1/					
				10-25;	25-40	40-55	55-70	70-85	85-100
				M bd. ft. net per acre					
				Poor	Medium	Good 2/	Very good		
8-in. saw	100	30+	Coarse	1.5-4	4-6	6-8	8-11	11-13	11-19
timber	90	30+	Coarse	1.5-3	5-5	5-7	7-9	9-11	11-15
8 in. +	80	30+	Coarse	1.5-2	2-4	4-6	6-7	7-9	9-12
d.b.h.)	30	20-30	Cobbly	1.5-2	2-3	3-5	5-6	6-7	7-10
	70	30+	Coarse	1.5-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-7	7-9
				Poor	Medium	Good	Very good		
8-in. saw	80	10-15	Sandy	1.5-5	5-5	5-7	7-9	9-11	11-15
timber	80	15-20	Pebbly	1.5-2	2-3	3-5	5-6	6-7	7-10
11 in.	70	20-30	Cobbly	1.5-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-8	8-12
to 15	60	30+	Coarse	1.5-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-8
d.b.h.)	70	15-20	Pebbly	1.5-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-8
	60	20-30	Cobbly	1.5-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-8
	50	30+	Coarse	1.5-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-8
	70	10-15	Sandy		1.5-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6
	60	15-20	Pebbly		1.5-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6
	40	30+	Coarse		1.5-2	2-3	2-3	2-3	3-4
	50	20-30	Cobbly			1.5-2	2-2	2-2	2-3
				Net cords per acre					
				Poor	Medium	Good	Very good		
8-in. timber	60	10-15	Sandy	3-6	6-10	10-14	14-18	18-22	22-30
in. to 9	50	0-30	Cobbly	3-5	5-9	9-12	12-15	15-18	18-25
11 in.	50	15-20	Pebbly	3-4	4-7	7-10	10-13	13-16	16-22
d.b.h.)	50	10-15	Sandy		3-6	6-8	8-10	10-12	12-17
	40	20-30	Cobbly		3-5	5-7	7-9	9-11	11-15
	40	15-20	Pebbly		3-4	4-5	5-7	7-8	8-11
	40	10-15	Sandy				3-4	4-5	5-7
	30	15-20	Pebbly					3-4	4-5

Percent of crown closure determined from aerial photos.  
 Poor, medium, good and very good indicate volume class.  
 8.0-inch d.b.h. for softwoods and 11.0-inch d.b.h. for hardwoods.

**A P P E N D I X**

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN SCHOOL OF FORESTRY AND CONSERVATION

DESIGNED BY LAKE STATES FOREST EXPERIMENT STATION USING COMPOSITE VOLUME TABLES FOR LAKE STATES TIMBER SPECIES

Table with columns for SM, 2", 4" and rows for BH, 2", 4".

CUMULATIVE 1/5 ACRE TALLY SHEET. ESTIMATOR D.W.E. COURSE 36 Ch. PLOT IR - 787. DATE 8/11/48. MAP TYPE M1. PLOT TYPE M1.

Main table for Volume in Tenth of Cord per Acre. Columns include SPEC. & LEGEND, NON-MERCH., NUMBER OF 8-FOOT BOLTS (4" OR LARGER) PER TREE, MORTALITY / ACRE, and TOTALS PER ACRE. Rows include SM, YB, BF, SM.

Table for Volume in Cord per Acre. Columns include NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE, RECOMMENDED CUT (NET) / ACRE, and TOTAL. Rows include BF, SM, H.

Main table for Volume in Hundreds of Board Feet (Scriber) per Acre. Columns include SPECIES & LEGEND, NON-MERCH., NUMBER OF 8-FOOT BOLTS (4" OR LARGER) PER TREE, MORTALITY / ACRE, and TOTALS PER ACRE. Rows include SM, H, SM.

Tot. b.f. 2,900

CEDAR TALLY

D.B.H.	7' Posts	8' Ties	Poles							Shingle Bolts
			20'	25'	30'	35'	40'	45'	50'	
6										
8										
10										
12										
14										
16										
18										
20										
22										
24										

SAMPLE TREE DATA

Tree No.	Dist. and bearing to tree	Spec.	DBH	Height		Tree Class	Age	Radial Gr.		Defect %
				Total	Merch			10 Yr.	20 Yr.	
		YB	4.0	36		4C	29	.9	1.8	0
		YB	5.6	38	12	4B	40	.7	1.9	0
		SM	20.5	72	37	1B	-	.5	.7	10
		SM	10.9	35	26	4B	-	.5	1.0	25

Site Classification II Operability Fair

\*Supplementary Cruise Data

Site acreage \_\_\_\_\_ Cruise % \_\_\_\_\_ % Accuracy \_\_\_\_\_

Land Description \_\_\_\_\_

Logging change. Easy \_\_\_\_\_ Medium \_\_\_\_\_ Difficult \_\_\_\_\_ Winter \_\_\_\_\_ Summer \_\_\_\_\_ Yearlong \_\_\_\_\_

Accessibility: Miles of road to construct \_\_\_\_\_ Total road cost \_\_\_\_\_

Topography: Level \_\_\_\_\_ Rolling \_\_\_\_\_ Hilly \_\_\_\_\_ Rugged \_\_\_\_\_ Rocky \_\_\_\_\_

Recommended Silviculture: Marking \_\_\_\_\_ Species and % cut \_\_\_\_\_

Designating: Species and Method \_\_\_\_\_

Watson-Vandenburg needs:

Planting: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Species and Age Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

S.I.: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Kind \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

To be filled in only when tally sheet is used in cruising for timber sale.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN SCHOOL OF FORESTRY AND CONSERVATION

DESIGNED BY LAKE STATES FOREST EXPERIMENT STATION USING COMPOSITE VOLUME TABLES FOR LAKE STATES TIMBER SPECIES

FORM 99 R-9 6-17-47

Form header with fields for RM, SM, ESTIMATOR (D.D.L.), COURSE (352 Ch.), PLOT (IR - 75), DATE (8/26/48), MAP TYPE (M11), and PLOT TYPE (M11).

Main data table with columns for SPECIES & LEGEND, NON-MERCH, NUMBER OF 8-FOOT BOLTS (4" OR LARGER) PER TREE, MORTALITY / ACRE, AVERAGE PERCENT DEFECT, POLES, and TOTALS PER ACRE. Includes rows for Elm, SM, YB, H, and SM across various volume categories.

Tot. B.F. 7,900

CEDAR TALLY

D.B.H.	7' Posts	8' Ties	Poles							Shingle Bolts
			20'	25'	30'	35'	40'	45'	50'	
6										
8										
10										
12										
14										
16										
18										
20										
22										
24										

SAMPLE TREE DATA

Tree No.	Dist. and bearing to tree	Spec.	DBH	Height		Tree Class	Age	Radial Gr.		Defect %
				Total	Merch			10 Yr.	20 Yr.	
		YB	14.5	56	35	3B	90	.5	1.1	30
		SM	18.2	65	44	1C	-	.6	1.1	30

Site Classification I Operability Good

\*Supplementary Cruise Data

Site acreage \_\_\_\_\_ Cruise % \_\_\_\_\_ % Accuracy \_\_\_\_\_

Stand Description \_\_\_\_\_

Logging change. Easy \_\_\_\_\_ Medium \_\_\_\_\_ Difficult \_\_\_\_\_ Winter \_\_\_\_\_ Summer \_\_\_\_\_ Yearlong \_\_\_\_\_

Accessibility: Miles of road to construct \_\_\_\_\_ Total road cost \_\_\_\_\_

Topography: Level \_\_\_\_\_ Rolling \_\_\_\_\_ Hilly \_\_\_\_\_ Rugged \_\_\_\_\_ Rocky \_\_\_\_\_

Recommended Silviculture: Marking \_\_\_\_\_ Species and % cut \_\_\_\_\_

Designating: Species and Method \_\_\_\_\_

Outson-Vandenburg needs:

Planting: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Species and Age Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

S.I.: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Kind \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

to be filled in only when tally sheet is used in cruising for timber sale.

DESIGNED BY LAKE STATES FOREST EXPERIMENT STATION USING COMPOSITE VOLUME TABLES FOR LAKE STATES TIMBER SPECIES

16-17-47

**CUMULATIVE 1/5 ACRE TALLY SHEET** 8/25/48

ESTIMATOR **Ott** DATE **8/25/48**

COURSE **18Ch** PLOT **IR - 95** SEC. **T.** R. **R.**

MAP TYPE **M III**

PLOT TYPE **M III**

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 8-FOOT BOLTS (4" OR LARGER) PER TREE				MORTALITY / ACRE		TOTALS PER ACRE	
		1	2	3	4	NO. TREES	VOL. BY SPECIES		
SM		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52	53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64	65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
SM		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52	53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64	65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
YB		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52	53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64	65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE				RECOMMENDED CUT (NET) / ACRE				TOTAL CORDS
		1/2	1	1 1/2	2	TYPE OF CUT	PERIOD	SPEC.	CORD	
SM		1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10	11 12 13 14	15 16 17 18 19 20	IMPROVEMENT	5 Yr.			4.6
YB		1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10	11 12 13 14	15 16 17 18 19 20	SALVAGE				
		1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10	11 12 13 14	15 16 17 18 19 20	ROTATION				

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	TOTAL NET VOLUME				AVERAGE PERCENT DEFECT	SAWTIMBER
		SPECIES	CORDS	M. B.D.F.T.			
SM		1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10	11 12 13 14	15 16 17 18 19 20	200	
YB		1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10	11 12 13 14	15 16 17 18 19 20	300	
SM		1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10	11 12 13 14	15 16 17 18 19 20	2400	
YB		1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10	11 12 13 14	15 16 17 18 19 20	700	

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	TOTAL NET VOLUME				AVERAGE PERCENT DEFECT	SAWTIMBER
		SPECIES	CORDS	M. B.D.F.T.			
SM		1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10	11 12 13 14	15 16 17 18 19 20	1800	
SM		1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10	11 12 13 14	15 16 17 18 19 20	3700	
YB		1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10	11 12 13 14	15 16 17 18 19 20	2000	

Tot. b.f. 11,100



CEDAR TALLY

D.B.H.	7' Posts	8' Ties	Poles							Shingle Bolts
			20'	25'	30'	35'	40'	45'	50'	
6										
8										
10										
12										
14										
16										
18										
20										
22										
24										

SAMPLE TREE DATA

Tree No.	Dist. and bearing to tree	Spec.	DBH	Height		Tree Class	Age	Radial Gr.		Defect %
				Total	Merch			10 Yr.	20 Yr.	
		SM	5.2	29	10	6B	39	.4	.9	0
		SM	12.9	60	24	4C	89	.5	1.1	10
		SM	18.3	64	44	2A	-	.5	1.0	15
		SM	5.0	39	-	6B	41	.4	.8	0

Site Classification: I Operability: Good

\*Supplementary Cruise Data

Site acreage: \_\_\_\_\_ Cruise %: \_\_\_\_\_ % Accuracy: \_\_\_\_\_

Stand Description: \_\_\_\_\_

Logging change: Easy \_\_\_\_\_ Medium \_\_\_\_\_ Difficult \_\_\_\_\_ Winter \_\_\_\_\_ Summer \_\_\_\_\_ Yearlong \_\_\_\_\_

Accessibility: Miles of road to construct \_\_\_\_\_ Total road cost \_\_\_\_\_

Topography: Level \_\_\_\_\_ Rolling \_\_\_\_\_ Hilly \_\_\_\_\_ Rugged \_\_\_\_\_ Rocky \_\_\_\_\_

Recommended Silviculture: Marking \_\_\_\_\_ Species and % cut \_\_\_\_\_

Signaling: Species and Method \_\_\_\_\_

Watson-Vandenburg needs:

Planting: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Species and Age Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

S.I.: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Kind \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

to be filled in only when tally sheet is used in cruising for timber sale.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN SCHOOL OF FORESTRY AND CONSERVATION

FORM 99 R-9 DESIGNED BY LAKE STATES FOREST EXPERIMENT STATION USING COMPOSITE VOLUME TABLES FOR LAKE STATES TIMBER SPECIES

Main data table with columns for DBH, SPEC. & LEGEND, NON-MERCH., NUMBER OF 8-FOOT BOLTS PER TREE, MORTALITY / ACRE, TOTALS PER ACRE, and various volume and defect metrics.

Tot. b.f. 4,600



DESIGNED BY LAKE STATES FOREST EXPERIMENT STATION USING COMPOSITE VOLUME TABLES FOR LAKE STATES TIMBER SPECIES

**CUMULATIVE 1/5 ACRE TALLY SHEET**

ESTIMATOR Ott DATE \_\_\_\_\_  
 COURSE 34Ch PLOT IR - 1234 SEC. \_\_\_\_\_ T. \_\_\_\_\_ R. \_\_\_\_\_

MAP TYPE Md  
 PLOT TYPE Md

VOLUME IN TENTHS OF ACRES	SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 8-FOOT BOLTS (4" OR LARGER) PER TREE																								MORTALITY / ACRE				TOTALS PER ACRE																																																																																																																																																																																																															
			1						2						3						4						NO. TREES		VOL. BY SPECIES																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
6	SM		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52	53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60	61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70	71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90	91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100	101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110	111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120	121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130	131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140	141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150	151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160	161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170	171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180	181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190	191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200	201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210	211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220	221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230	231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240	241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250	251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260	261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270	271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280	281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290	291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300	301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310	311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320	321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330	331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340	341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350	351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360	361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370	371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380	381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390	391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400	401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410	411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420	421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430	431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440	441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450	451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460	461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470	471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480	481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490	491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500	501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510	511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520	521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530	531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540	541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550	551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560	561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570	571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580	581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590	591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600	601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610	611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620	621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630	631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640	641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650	651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660	661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670	671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680	681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690	691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700	701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710	711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720	721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730	731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740	741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750	751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760	761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770	771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780	781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790	791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800	801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810	811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820	821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830	831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840	841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850	851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860	861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870	871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880	881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890	891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900	901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910	911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920	921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930	931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940	941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950	951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960	961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970	971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980	981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990	991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000	1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010	1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020	1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030	1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 1040	1041 1042 1043 1044 1045 1046 1047 1048 1049 1050	1051 1052 1053 1054 1055 1056 1057 1058 1059 1060	1061 1062 1063 1064 1065 1066 1067 1068 1069 1070	1071 1072 1073 1074 1075 1076 1077 1078 1079 1080	1081 1082 1083 1084 1085 1086 1087 1088 1089 1090	1091 1092 1093 1094 1095 1096 1097 1098 1099 1100	1101 1102 1103 1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110	1111 1112 1113 1114 1115 1116 1117 1118 1119 1120	1121 1122 1123 1124 1125 1126 1127 1128 1129 1130	1131 1132 1133 1134 1135 1136 1137 1138 1139 1140	1141 1142 1143 1144 1145 1146 1147 1148 1149 1150	1151 1152 1153 1154 1155 1156 1157 1158 1159 1160	1161 1162 1163 1164 1165 1166 1167 1168 1169 1170	1171 1172 1173 1174 1175 1176 1177 1178 1179 1180	1181 1182 1183 1184 1185 1186 1187 1188 1189 1190	1191 1192 1193 1194 1195 1196 1197 1198 1199 1200	1201 1202 1203 1204 1205 1206 1207 1208 1209 1210	1211 1212 1213 1214 1215 1216 1217 1218 1219 1220	1221 1222 1223 1224 1225 1226 1227 1228 1229 1230	1231 1232 1233 1234 1235 1236 1237 1238 1239 1240	1241 1242 1243 1244 1245 1246 1247 1248 1249 1250	1251 1252 1253 1254 1255 1256 1257 1258 1259 1260	1261 1262 1263 1264 1265 1266 1267 1268 1269 1270	1271 1272 1273 1274 1275 1276 1277 1278 1279 1280	1281 1282 1283 1284 1285 1286 1287 1288 1289 1290	1291 1292 1293 1294 1295 1296 1297 1298 1299 1300	1301 1302 1303 1304 1305 1306 1307 1308 1309 1310	1311 1312 1313 1314 1315 1316 1317 1318 1319 1320	1321 1322 1323 1324 1325 1326 1327 1328 1329 1330	1331 1332 1333 1334 1335 1336 1337 1338 1339 1340	1341 1342 1343 1344 1345 1346 1347 1348 1349 1350	1351 1352 1353 1354 1355 1356 1357 1358 1359 1360	1361 1362 1363 1364 1365 1366 1367 1368 1369 1370	1371 1372 1373 1374 1375 1376 1377 1378 1379 1380	1381 1382 1383 1384 1385 1386 1387 1388 1389 1390	1391 1392 1393 1394 1395 1396 1397 1398 1399 1400	1401 1402 1403 1404 1405 1406 1407 1408 1409 1410	1411 1412 1413 1414 1415 1416 1417 1418 1419 1420	1421 1422 1423 1424 1425 1426 1427 1428 1429 1430	1431 1432 1433 1434 1435 1436 1437 1438 1439 1440	1441 1442 1443 1444 1445 1446 1447 1448 1449 1450	1451 1452 1453 1454 1455 1456 1457 1458 1459 1460	1461 1462 1463 1464 1465 1466 1467 1468 1469 1470	1471 1472 1473 1474 1475 1476 1477 1478 1479 1480	1481 1482 1483 1484 1485 1486 1487 1488 1489 1490	1491 1492 1493 1494 1495 1496 1497 1498 1499 1500	1501 1502 1503 1504 1505 1506 1507 1508 1509 1510	1511 1512 1513 1514 1515 1516 1517 1518 1519 1520	1521 1522 1523 1524 1525 1526 1527 1528 1529 1530	1531 1532 1533 1534 1535 1536 1537 1538 1539 1540	1541 1542 1543 1544 1545 1546 1547 1548 1549 1550	1551 1552 1553 1554 1555 1556 1557 1558 1559 1560	1561 1562 1563 1564 1565 1566 1567 1568 1569 1570	1571 1572 1573 1574 1575 1576 1577 1578 1579 1580	1581 1582 1583 1584 1585 1586 1587 1588 1589 1590	1591 1592 1593 1594 1595 1596 1597 1598 1599 1600	1601 1602 1603 1604 1605 1606 1607 1608 1609 1610	1611 1612 1613 1614 1615 1616 1617 1618 1619 1620	1621 1622 1623 1624 1625 1626 1627 1628 1629 1630	1631 1632 1633 1634 1635 1636 1637 1638 1639 1640	1641 1642 1643 1644 1645 1646 1647 1648 1649 1650	1651 1652 1653 1654 1655 1656 1657 1658 1659 1660	1661 1662 1663 1664 1665 1666 1667 1668 1669 1670	1671 1672 1673 1674 1675 1676 1677 1678 1679 1680	1681 1682 1683 1684 1685 1686 1687 1688 1689 1690	1691 1692 1693 1694 1695 1696 1697 1698 1699 1700	1701 1702 1703 1704 1705 1706 1707 1708 1709 1710	1711 1712 1713 1714 1715 1716 1717 1718 1719 1720	1721 1722 1723 1724 1725 1726 1727 1728 1729 1730	1731 1732 1733 1734 1735 1736 1737 1738 1739 1740	1741 1742 1743 1744 1745 1746 1747 1748 1749 1750	1751 1752 1753 1754 1755 1756 1757 1758 1759 1760	1761 1762 1763 1764 1765 1766 1767 1768 1769 1770	1771 1772 1773 1774 1775 1776 1777 1778 1779 1780	1781 1782 1783 1784 1785 1786 1787 1788 1789 1790	1791 1792 1793 1794 1795 1796 1797 1798 1799 1800	1801 1802 1803 1804 1805 1806 1807 1808 1809 1810	1811 1812 1813 1814 1815 1816 1817 1818 1819 1820	1821 1822 1823 1824 1825 1826 1827 1828 1829 1830	1831 1832 1833 1834 1835 1836 1837 1838 1839 1840	1841 1842 1843 1844 1845 1846 1847 1848 1849 1850	1851 1852 1853 1854 1855 1856 1857 1858 1859 1860	1861 1862 1863 1864 1865 1866 1867 1868 1869 1870	1871 1872 1873 1874 1875 1876 1877 1878 1879 1880	1881 1882 1883 1884 1885 1886 1887 1888 1889 1890	1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900	1901 1902 1903 1904 1905 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910	1911 1912 1913 1914 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930	1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970	1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980	1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990	1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000	2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010	2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020	2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030	2031 2032 2033 2034 2035 2036 2037 2038 2039 2040	2041 2042 2043 2044 2045 2046 2047 2048 2049 2050	2051 2052 2053 2054 2055 2056 2057 2058 2059 2060	2061 2062 2063 2064 2065 2066 2067 2068 2069 2070	2071 2072 2073 2074 2075 2076 2077 2078 2079 2080	2081 2082 2083 2084 2085 2086 2087 2088 2089 2090	2091 2092 2093 2094 2095 2096 2097 2098 2099 2100	2101 2102 2103 2104 2105 2106 2107 2108 2109 2110	2111 2112 2113 2114 2115 2116 2117 2118 2119 2120	2121 2122 2123 2124 2125 2126 2127 2128 2129 2130	2131 2132 2133 2134 2135 2136 2137 2138 2139 2140	2141 2142 2143 2144 2145 2146 2147 2148 2149 2150	2151 2152 2153 2154 2155 2156 2157 2158 2159 2160	2161 2162 2163 2164 2165 2166 2167 2168 2169 2170	2171 2172 2173 2174 2175 2176 2177 2178 2179 2180	2181 2182 2183 2184 2185 2186 2187 2188 2189 2190	2191 2192 2193 2194 2195 2196 2197 2198 2199 2200	2201 2202 2203 2204 2205 2206 2207 2208 2209 2210	2211 2212 2213 2214 2215 2216 2217 2218 2219 2220	2221 2222 2223 2224 2225 2226 2227 2228 2229 2230	2231 2232 2233 2234 2235 2236 2237 2238 2239 2240	2241 2242 2243 2244 2245 2246 2247 2248 2249 2250	2251 2252 2253 2254 2255 2256 2257 2258 2259 2260	2261 2262 2263 2264 2265 2266 2267 2268 2269 2270	2271 2272 2273 2274 2275 2276 2277 2278 2279 2280	2281 2282 2283 2284 2285 2286 2287 2288 2289 2290	2291 2292 2293 2294 2295 2296 2297 2298 2299 2300	2301 2302 2303 2304 2305 2306 2307 2308 2309 2310	2311 2312 2313 2314 2315 2316 2317 2318 2319 2320	2321 2322 2323 2324 2325 2326 2327 2328 2329 2330	2331 2332 2333 2334 2335 2336 2337 2338 2339 2340	2341 2342 2343 2344 2345 2346 2347 2348 2349 2350	2351

CEDAR TALLY

D.B.H.	7' Posts	8' Ties	Poles							Shingle Bolts
			20'	25'	30'	35'	40'	45'	50'	
6										
8										
10										
12										
14										
16										
18										
20										
22										
24										

SAMPLE TREE DATA

Tree No.	Dist. and bearing to tree	Spec.	DBH	Height		Tree Class	Age	Radial Gr.		Defect %
				Total	Merch			10 Yr.	20 Yr.	
		H	10.1	36	10	B	102	.6	.8	5
		SM	6.7	38	22	50	58	.6	1.1	5
		YB	16.2	65	29	1A	-	.8	1.6	15
		H	3.9	16	-	60	56	.2	.5	0

Site Classification I Operability Good

\*Supplementary Cruise Data

Site acreage \_\_\_\_\_ Cruise % \_\_\_\_\_ % Accuracy \_\_\_\_\_

Stand Description \_\_\_\_\_

Logging change. Easy \_\_\_\_\_ Medium \_\_\_\_\_ Difficult \_\_\_\_\_ Winter \_\_\_\_\_ Summer \_\_\_\_\_ Yearlong \_\_\_\_\_

Accessibility: Miles of road to construct \_\_\_\_\_ Total road cost \_\_\_\_\_

Topography: Level \_\_\_\_\_ Rolling \_\_\_\_\_ Hilly \_\_\_\_\_ Rugged \_\_\_\_\_ Rocky \_\_\_\_\_

Recommended Silviculture: Marking \_\_\_\_\_ Species and % cut \_\_\_\_\_

Designating: Species and Method \_\_\_\_\_

Watson-Vandenburg needs:

Planting: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Species and Age Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

S.I.: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Kind \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

to be filled in only when tally sheet is used in cruising for timber sale.

DESIGNED BY LAKE STATES FOREST EXPERIMENT STATION USING COMPOSITE VOLUME TABLES FOR LAKE STATES TIMBER SPECIES

ESTIMATOR Ott DATE 9/1/48  
 COURSE 91 Ch PLOT IR - 383 SEC.      T.      R.       
 MAP TYPE Md'''  
 PLOT TYPE Md'''

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 8-FOOT BOLTS (4" OR LARGER) PER TREE																								MORTALITY / ACRE				TOTALS PER ACRE							
		1						2						3						4						NO. TREES		VOL. BY SPECIES									
YB		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	2"	4"	SPEC.	CDS.	BD.FT.	
YB		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	2"	4"	SPEC.	CDS.	BD.FT.	.1
IW		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	2"	4"	SPEC.	CDS.	BD.FT.	.1
BF		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	2"	4"	SPEC.	CDS.	BD.FT.	.1
Elm		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	2"	4"	SPEC.	CDS.	BD.FT.	.1
H		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	2"	4"	SPEC.	CDS.	BD.FT.	.5
SM		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	2"	4"	SPEC.	CDS.	BD.FT.	.3
		NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE																								RECOMMENDED CUT (NET) / ACRE				TOT. CORDS							
		1/2						1						1 1/2						2						TYPE OF CUT		PERIOD	SPEC.		CORD	M. BD.FT.					
H		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	5 Yr	H				300
		NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE																								TOTAL				TOTAL NET VOLUME							
		1/2						1						1 1/2						2						SPECIES		CORDS	M. BD.FT.								
H		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	500					
SM		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	200					
Elm		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	200					
YB		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	400					
H		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1100					
SM		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1200					
SM		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	600					
H		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	800					
H		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1600					

Tot. b.f. 6,900

CEDAR TALLY

D.B.H.	7' Posts	8' Ties	Poles						Shingle Bolts
			20'	25'	30'	35'	40'	45'	
6									
8									
10									
12									
14									
16									
18									
20									
22									
24									

SAMPLE TREE DATA

Tree No.	Dist. and bearing to tree	Spec.	DBH	Height		Tree Class	Age	Radial Gr.		Defect %
				Total	Merch			10 Yr.	20 Yr.	
		Elm	12.2	68	17	2A	51	1.0	1.9	10
		SM	4.8	38	8	5B	31	.7	1.7	5
		H	20.4	64	45	B	-	.3	.7	45
		BF	5.5	45	10	5B	42	.7	1.7	0

Site Classification I Operability Good

\*Supplementary Cruise Data

Sample acreage \_\_\_\_\_ Cruise % \_\_\_\_\_ % Accuracy \_\_\_\_\_

Land Description \_\_\_\_\_

Logging change. Easy \_\_\_\_\_ Medium \_\_\_\_\_ Difficult \_\_\_\_\_ Winter \_\_\_\_\_ Summer \_\_\_\_\_ Yearlong \_\_\_\_\_

Accessibility: Miles of road to construct \_\_\_\_\_ Total road cost \_\_\_\_\_

Topography: Level \_\_\_\_\_ Rolling \_\_\_\_\_ Hilly \_\_\_\_\_ Rugged \_\_\_\_\_ Rocky \_\_\_\_\_

Recommended Silviculture: Marking \_\_\_\_\_ Species and % cut \_\_\_\_\_

Designating: Species and Method \_\_\_\_\_

Watson-Vandenburg needs:

Planting: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Species and Age Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

S.I.: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Kind \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

To be filled in only when tally sheet is used in cruising for timber sale.

DESIGNED BY LAKE STATES FOREST EXPERIMENT STATION USING COMPOSITE VOLUME TABLES FOR LAKE STATES TIMBER SPECIES

MAP TYPE **Mc<sup>1</sup>**  
 ESTIMATOR **Ott** DATE **7/26/48**  
 COURSE **37Ch. PLOT IR - 346** SEC. **T.** R. **R.**  
 PLOT TYPE **Mc<sup>1</sup>**

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 8-FOOT BOLTS (4" OR LARGER) PER TREE				MORTALITY / ACRE				TOTALS PER ACRE
		1	2	3	4	NO. TREES	VOL. BY SPECIES	CDS.	BD. FT.	
BF		2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 3 4 6 7 9 10 12 13 15 16	2 4 6 9 11 13 15 17 19 22	3 6 9 12 14 17	0	50			.1
RM		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 3 4 6 7 9 10 12 13 15	2 4 6 9 11 13 15 17 19 22	3 6 9 12 14 17 20					.2
WB		2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 3 4 6 7 9 10 12 13 15	2 4 6 9 11 13 15 17 19	3 6 9 12 14 17 20 23					.1
SM		2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 3 4 6 7 9 10 12 13 15	2 4 6 9 11 13 15 17 19	3 6 9 12 14 17 20 23 26					.9
RM		2 3 5 6 8 10 11	2 5 7 10 12 15 17 20 22	3 7 10 14 17 21 24 28	5 9 14 18 23 28 32 37 41	6	12	17	7	1.2
SM		2 3 5 6 8	2 5 7 10 12 15 17 20	3 7 10 14 17 21 24 28	5 9 14 18 23 28 32 37	6	12	17	7	1.2
RM		2 5 7 10	4 7 11 15 18 22 26	5 10 15 20 25 30 35 41	7 13 20 26 33 40 46 53	8	17	25	33	1.2
YB		2 5 7 10	4 7 11 15 18 22 26	5 10 15 20 25 30 35 41	7 13 20 26 33 40 46 53	8	17	25	33	.5

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE				RECOMMENDED CUT (NET) / ACRE				TOT. CORDS
		1/2	1	1 1/2	2	TYPE OF CUT	PERIOD	SPEC.	CORD	
RM		1 1 2 3 4 5	2 3 4 6 7 9 10 12 13	2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16	18 20 22 24 26 28 30	IMPROVEMENT	20+			5.4
RM		1 1 2 3 4 5	2 3 4 6 7 9 10 12 13	2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16	18 20 22 24 26 28 30	SALVAGE				
RM		1 1 2 3 4 5	2 3 4 6 7 9 10 12 13	2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16	18 20 22 24 26 28 30	ROTATION				

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE				TOTAL NET VOLUME				AVERAGE PERCENT DEFECT
		1/2	1	1 1/2	2	SPECIES	CORDS	M. BD. FT.	SAWTIMBER	
RM		1 3 4 6 7 8	2 3 4 6 7 9 10 12 13	2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16	18 20 22 24 26 28 30					10
RM		1 3 4 6 7 8	2 3 4 6 7 9 10 12 13	2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16	18 20 22 24 26 28 30					10

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE				TOTAL NET VOLUME				AVERAGE PERCENT DEFECT
		1/2	1	1 1/2	2	SPECIES	CORDS	M. BD. FT.	SAWTIMBER	
RM		1 3 4 6 7 8	2 3 4 6 7 9 10 12 13	2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16	18 20 22 24 26 28 30					10
H		4 9 14 18	6 12 18 24 30 37	8 12 18 24 30 37	10 15 21 27 34 41					800

Tot. b.f. 2,100



CEDAR TALLY

D.B.H.	7' Posts	8' Ties	Poles							Shingle Bolts
			20'	25'	30'	35'	40'	45'	50'	
6										
8										
10										
12										
14										
16										
18										
20										
22										
24										

SAMPLE TREE DATA

Tree No.	Dist. and bearing to tree	Spec.	DBH	Height		Tree Class	Age	Radial Gr.		Defect %
				Total	Merch			10 Yr.	20 Yr.	
		RM	12.9	65	30	2B	85	.8	1.9	0
		BF	6.1	36	12	4A	48	.9	1.8	0

Site Classification II Operability Good

\*Supplementary Cruise Data

Site acreage \_\_\_\_\_ Cruise % \_\_\_\_\_ % Accuracy \_\_\_\_\_

Land Description \_\_\_\_\_

Logging change. Easy \_\_\_\_\_ Medium \_\_\_\_\_ Difficult \_\_\_\_\_ Winter \_\_\_\_\_ Summer \_\_\_\_\_ Yearlong \_\_\_\_\_

Accessibility: Miles of road to construct \_\_\_\_\_ Total road cost \_\_\_\_\_

Topography: Level \_\_\_\_\_ Rolling \_\_\_\_\_ Hilly \_\_\_\_\_ Rugged \_\_\_\_\_ Rocky \_\_\_\_\_

Recommended Silviculture: Marking \_\_\_\_\_ Species and % cut \_\_\_\_\_

Designating: Species and Method \_\_\_\_\_

Watson-Vandenburg needs:

Planting: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Species and Age Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

Soil: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Kind \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

to be filled in only when tally sheet is used in cruising for timber sale.

SCHOOL OF FORESTRY AND CONSERVATION

99 R-9  
6-17-47

DESIGNED BY LAKE STATES FOREST EXPERIMENT STATION USING COMPOSITE VOLUME TABLES FOR LAKE STATES TIMBER SPECIES

<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:25%;">BW</td> <td style="width:25%;">SM</td> <td style="width:25%;">BF</td> <td style="width:25%;">E</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">•</td> <td style="text-align: center;">•</td> <td style="text-align: center;">•</td> <td style="text-align: center;">•</td> </tr> </table>	BW	SM	BF	E	•	•	•	•	CUMULATIVE 1/5 ACRE TALLY SHEET	MAP TYPE <b>Mc<sup>1</sup></b> PLOT TYPE <b>Mc<sup>1</sup></b>
BW	SM	BF	E							
•	•	•	•							
ESTIMATOR <b>Ott</b>		DATE <b>8/24/48</b>								
COURSE <b>10ch. PLOT IR - 1406</b> SEC. _____ T. _____ R. _____										

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 8-FOOT BOLTS (4" OR LARGER) PER TREE												MORTALITY / ACRE				TOTALS PER ACRE																																							
		1			2			3			4			NO. TREES		VOL. BY SPECIES																																									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50						
SM		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	NO. TREES	VOL. BY SPECIES		.8											
Elm		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44		45	46	47	48	49	50	2"	4"	SPEC.	CDS.	BD.FT.
YB		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	5	6			.1	
SM		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	AVERAGE PERCENT DEFECT		1.2			
Elm		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	POLES		3	1.4		
YB		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50			7	1.1		
A		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50			7	.6		
SM		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50			7	1.3		
YB		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50			7	1.4		

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE												RECOMMENDED CUT (NET) / ACRE				TOTAL CORDS																																													
		1/2			1			1 1/2			2			TYPE OF CUT		PERIOD			SPEC.		CORD		M. BD. FT.																																								
A		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	IMPROVEMENT		20+									200
BW		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	SALVAGE											200
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	ROTATION											

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE												TOTAL NET VOLUME				TOTAL CORDS																																				
		1/2			1			1 1/2			2			SPECIES		CORDS			M. BD. FT.																																			
SM		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50			500
Elm		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50			300

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE												TOTAL NET VOLUME				TOTAL CORDS																																				
		1/2			1			1 1/2			2			SPECIES		CORDS			M. BD. FT.																																			
SM		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50			500
Elm		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50			300

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE												TOTAL NET VOLUME				TOTAL CORDS																																				
		1/2			1			1 1/2			2			SPECIES		CORDS			M. BD. FT.																																			
SM		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50			500
Elm		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50			300

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE												TOTAL NET VOLUME				TOTAL CORDS																																				
		1/2			1			1 1/2			2			SPECIES		CORDS			M. BD. FT.																																			
SM		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50			500
Elm		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50			300

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE												TOTAL NET VOLUME				TOTAL CORDS																																				
		1/2			1			1 1/2			2			SPECIES		CORDS			M. BD. FT.																																			
SM		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50			500
Elm		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50			300

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE												TOTAL NET VOLUME				TOTAL CORDS																																				
		1/2			1			1 1/2			2			SPECIES		CORDS			M. BD. FT.																																			
SM		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50			500
Elm		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50			300

Tot. b.f. 1,800

CEDAR TALLY

D.B.H.	7' Posts	8' Ties	Poles							Shingle Bolts
			20'	25'	30'	35'	40'	45'	50'	
6										
8										
10										
12										
14										
16										
18										
20										
22										
24										

SAMPLE TREE DATA

Tree No.	Dist. and bearing to tree	Spec.	DBH	Height		Tree Class	Age	Radial Gr.		Defect %
				Total	Merch			10 Yr.	20 Yr.	
		Elm	4.9	28	-	5B	42	.4	.8	0
		Bass.	10.1	52	17	2A	54	.8	1.7	0
		SM	6.7	44	17	2A	59	.4	.7	0

Site Classification I Operability Good

\*Supplementary Cruise Data

Site acreage \_\_\_\_\_ Cruise % \_\_\_\_\_ % Accuracy \_\_\_\_\_

Land Description \_\_\_\_\_

Logging change. Easy \_\_\_\_\_ Medium \_\_\_\_\_ Difficult \_\_\_\_\_ Winter \_\_\_\_\_ Summer \_\_\_\_\_ Yearlong \_\_\_\_\_

Accessibility: Miles of road to construct \_\_\_\_\_ Total road cost \_\_\_\_\_

Topography: Level \_\_\_\_\_ Rolling \_\_\_\_\_ Hilly \_\_\_\_\_ Rugged \_\_\_\_\_ Rocky \_\_\_\_\_

Recommended Silviculture: Marking \_\_\_\_\_ Species and % cut \_\_\_\_\_

Designating: Species and Method \_\_\_\_\_

Outson-Vandenburg needs:

Planting: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Species and Age Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

S.I.: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Kind \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

to be filled in only when tally sheet is used in cruising for timber sale.

DESIGNED BY LAKE STATES FOREST EXPERIMENT STATION USING COMPOSITE VOLUME TABLES FOR LAKE STATES TIMBER SPECIES

CUMULATIVE 1/5 ACRE TALLY SHEET  
 ESTIMATOR Ott DATE 8/30/48  
 COURSE 200h PLOT IR - 915 SEC.     T.     R.      
 MAP TYPE Mc!!!  
 PLOT TYPE Mc!!!

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 8-FOOT BOLTS (4" OR LARGER) PER TREE																MORTALITY / ACRE		TOTALS PER ACRE			
		1				2				3				4				NO. TREES	VOL. BY SPECIES				
YB		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48	49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64	65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72	73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88	89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96	97 98 99 100 101 102 103	104 105 106 107 108 109	110 111 112 113 114 115	116 117 118 119 120 121	2'	4'	SPEC.	CDS.	BD.FT.	4.0
SM		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48	49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64	65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72	73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88	89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96	97 98 99 100 101 102 103	104 105 106 107 108 109	110 111 112 113 114 115	116 117 118 119 120 121						
Elm		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48	49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64	65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72	73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88	89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96	97 98 99 100 101 102 103	104 105 106 107 108 109	110 111 112 113 114 115	116 117 118 119 120 121						.1
YB		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48	49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64	65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72	73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88	89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96	97 98 99 100 101 102 103	104 105 106 107 108 109	110 111 112 113 114 115	116 117 118 119 120 121						4.8
A.		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48	49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64	65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72	73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88	89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96	97 98 99 100 101 102 103	104 105 106 107 108 109	110 111 112 113 114 115	116 117 118 119 120 121						.6
SM		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48	49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64	65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72	73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88	89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96	97 98 99 100 101 102 103	104 105 106 107 108 109	110 111 112 113 114 115	116 117 118 119 120 121						2.5
YB		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48	49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64	65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72	73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88	89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96	97 98 99 100 101 102 103	104 105 106 107 108 109	110 111 112 113 114 115	116 117 118 119 120 121						.7

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE																RECOMMENDED CUT (NET) / ACRE					TOT. CORDS
		1/2				1				1 1/2				2				TYPE OF CUT	PERIOD	SPEC.	CORD	M	
A.		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48	49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64	65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72	73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88	89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96	97 98 99 100 101 102 103	104 105 106 107 108 109	110 111 112 113 114 115	116 117 118 119 120 121						500
WS		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48	49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64	65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72	73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88	89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96	97 98 99 100 101 102 103	104 105 106 107 108 109	110 111 112 113 114 115	116 117 118 119 120 121						800

CEDAR TALLY

D.B.H.	7' Posts	8' Ties	Poles							Shingle Bolts
			20'	25'	30'	35'	40'	45'	50'	
6										
8										
10										
12										
14										
16										
18										
20										
22										
24										

SAMPLE TREE DATA

Tree No.	Dist. and bearing to tree	Spec.	DBH	Height		Tree Class	Age	Radial Gr.		Defect %
				Total	Merch			10 Yr.	20 Yr.	
		WS	14.9	68	50	2A	71	.4	1.2	0
		YB	5.2	52	10	3A	42	.6	1.2	0
		SM	3.3	47	-	3A	30	.5	1.2	0

Site Classification I Operability Good

\*Supplementary Cruise Data

Type acreage \_\_\_\_\_ Cruise % \_\_\_\_\_ % Accuracy \_\_\_\_\_

Stand Description \_\_\_\_\_

Logging change. Easy \_\_\_\_\_ Medium \_\_\_\_\_ Difficult \_\_\_\_\_ Winter \_\_\_\_\_ Summer \_\_\_\_\_ Yearlong \_\_\_\_\_

Accessibility: Miles of road to construct \_\_\_\_\_ Total road cost \_\_\_\_\_

Topography: Level \_\_\_\_\_ Rolling \_\_\_\_\_ Hilly \_\_\_\_\_ Rugged \_\_\_\_\_ Rocky \_\_\_\_\_

Recommended Silviculture: Marking \_\_\_\_\_ Species and % cut \_\_\_\_\_

Designating: Species and Method \_\_\_\_\_

Outson-Vandenburg needs:

Planting: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Species and Age Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

S.I.: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Kind \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

To be filled in only when tally sheet is used in cruising for timber sale.

DESIGNED BY LAKE STATES FOREST EXPERIMENT STATION USING COMPOSITE VOLUME TABLES FOR LAKE STATES TIMBER SPECIES

FORM 99 R-9  
 REV. 6-17-47

**CUMULATIVE 1/5 ACRE TALLY SHEET** 9/19/48  
 ESTIMATOR Oct DATE 9/19/48  
 COURSE 7 Ch. PLOT IR - 1083 SEC.      T.      R.       
 MAP TYPE  $\frac{Ad^1}{Ac^1} = Ad^1$   
 PLOT TYPE  $\frac{Ad^1}{Ac^1} = Ad^1$

DBH	SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 8-FOOT BOLTS (4" OR LARGER) PER TREE																								MORTALITY / ACRE				TOTALS PER ACRE																																																																																																																																																																																																													
			2						3						4						NO. TREES		VOL. BY SPECIES																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
6	A		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52	53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60	61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70	71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90	91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100	101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110	111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120	121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130	131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140	141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150	151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160	161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170	171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180	181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190	191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200	201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210	211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220	221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230	231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240	241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250	251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260	261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270	271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280	281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290	291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300	301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310	311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320	321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330	331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340	341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350	351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360	361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370	371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380	381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390	391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400	401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410	411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420	421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430	431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440	441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450	451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460	461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470	471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480	481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490	491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500	501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510	511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520	521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530	531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540	541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550	551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560	561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570	571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580	581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590	591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600	601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610	611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620	621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630	631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640	641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650	651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660	661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670	671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680	681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690	691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700	701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710	711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720	721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730	731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740	741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750	751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760	761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770	771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780	781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790	791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800	801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810	811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820	821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830	831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840	841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850	851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860	861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870	871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880	881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890	891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900	901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910	911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920	921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930	931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940	941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950	951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960	961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970	971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980	981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990	991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000	1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010	1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020	1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030	1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 1040	1041 1042 1043 1044 1045 1046 1047 1048 1049 1050	1051 1052 1053 1054 1055 1056 1057 1058 1059 1060	1061 1062 1063 1064 1065 1066 1067 1068 1069 1070	1071 1072 1073 1074 1075 1076 1077 1078 1079 1080	1081 1082 1083 1084 1085 1086 1087 1088 1089 1090	1091 1092 1093 1094 1095 1096 1097 1098 1099 1100	1101 1102 1103 1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110	1111 1112 1113 1114 1115 1116 1117 1118 1119 1120	1121 1122 1123 1124 1125 1126 1127 1128 1129 1130	1131 1132 1133 1134 1135 1136 1137 1138 1139 1140	1141 1142 1143 1144 1145 1146 1147 1148 1149 1150	1151 1152 1153 1154 1155 1156 1157 1158 1159 1160	1161 1162 1163 1164 1165 1166 1167 1168 1169 1170	1171 1172 1173 1174 1175 1176 1177 1178 1179 1180	1181 1182 1183 1184 1185 1186 1187 1188 1189 1190	1191 1192 1193 1194 1195 1196 1197 1198 1199 1200	1201 1202 1203 1204 1205 1206 1207 1208 1209 1210	1211 1212 1213 1214 1215 1216 1217 1218 1219 1220	1221 1222 1223 1224 1225 1226 1227 1228 1229 1230	1231 1232 1233 1234 1235 1236 1237 1238 1239 1240	1241 1242 1243 1244 1245 1246 1247 1248 1249 1250	1251 1252 1253 1254 1255 1256 1257 1258 1259 1260	1261 1262 1263 1264 1265 1266 1267 1268 1269 1270	1271 1272 1273 1274 1275 1276 1277 1278 1279 1280	1281 1282 1283 1284 1285 1286 1287 1288 1289 1290	1291 1292 1293 1294 1295 1296 1297 1298 1299 1300	1301 1302 1303 1304 1305 1306 1307 1308 1309 1310	1311 1312 1313 1314 1315 1316 1317 1318 1319 1320	1321 1322 1323 1324 1325 1326 1327 1328 1329 1330	1331 1332 1333 1334 1335 1336 1337 1338 1339 1340	1341 1342 1343 1344 1345 1346 1347 1348 1349 1350	1351 1352 1353 1354 1355 1356 1357 1358 1359 1360	1361 1362 1363 1364 1365 1366 1367 1368 1369 1370	1371 1372 1373 1374 1375 1376 1377 1378 1379 1380	1381 1382 1383 1384 1385 1386 1387 1388 1389 1390	1391 1392 1393 1394 1395 1396 1397 1398 1399 1400	1401 1402 1403 1404 1405 1406 1407 1408 1409 1410	1411 1412 1413 1414 1415 1416 1417 1418 1419 1420	1421 1422 1423 1424 1425 1426 1427 1428 1429 1430	1431 1432 1433 1434 1435 1436 1437 1438 1439 1440	1441 1442 1443 1444 1445 1446 1447 1448 1449 1450	1451 1452 1453 1454 1455 1456 1457 1458 1459 1460	1461 1462 1463 1464 1465 1466 1467 1468 1469 1470	1471 1472 1473 1474 1475 1476 1477 1478 1479 1480	1481 1482 1483 1484 1485 1486 1487 1488 1489 1490	1491 1492 1493 1494 1495 1496 1497 1498 1499 1500	1501 1502 1503 1504 1505 1506 1507 1508 1509 1510	1511 1512 1513 1514 1515 1516 1517 1518 1519 1520	1521 1522 1523 1524 1525 1526 1527 1528 1529 1530	1531 1532 1533 1534 1535 1536 1537 1538 1539 1540	1541 1542 1543 1544 1545 1546 1547 1548 1549 1550	1551 1552 1553 1554 1555 1556 1557 1558 1559 1560	1561 1562 1563 1564 1565 1566 1567 1568 1569 1570	1571 1572 1573 1574 1575 1576 1577 1578 1579 1580	1581 1582 1583 1584 1585 1586 1587 1588 1589 1590	1591 1592 1593 1594 1595 1596 1597 1598 1599 1600	1601 1602 1603 1604 1605 1606 1607 1608 1609 1610	1611 1612 1613 1614 1615 1616 1617 1618 1619 1620	1621 1622 1623 1624 1625 1626 1627 1628 1629 1630	1631 1632 1633 1634 1635 1636 1637 1638 1639 1640	1641 1642 1643 1644 1645 1646 1647 1648 1649 1650	1651 1652 1653 1654 1655 1656 1657 1658 1659 1660	1661 1662 1663 1664 1665 1666 1667 1668 1669 1670	1671 1672 1673 1674 1675 1676 1677 1678 1679 1680	1681 1682 1683 1684 1685 1686 1687 1688 1689 1690	1691 1692 1693 1694 1695 1696 1697 1698 1699 1700	1701 1702 1703 1704 1705 1706 1707 1708 1709 1710	1711 1712 1713 1714 1715 1716 1717 1718 1719 1720	1721 1722 1723 1724 1725 1726 1727 1728 1729 1730	1731 1732 1733 1734 1735 1736 1737 1738 1739 1740	1741 1742 1743 1744 1745 1746 1747 1748 1749 1750	1751 1752 1753 1754 1755 1756 1757 1758 1759 1760	1761 1762 1763 1764 1765 1766 1767 1768 1769 1770	1771 1772 1773 1774 1775 1776 1777 1778 1779 1780	1781 1782 1783 1784 1785 1786 1787 1788 1789 1790	1791 1792 1793 1794 1795 1796 1797 1798 1799 1800	1801 1802 1803 1804 1805 1806 1807 1808 1809 1810	1811 1812 1813 1814 1815 1816 1817 1818 1819 1820	1821 1822 1823 1824 1825 1826 1827 1828 1829 1830	1831 1832 1833 1834 1835 1836 1837 1838 1839 1840	1841 1842 1843 1844 1845 1846 1847 1848 1849 1850	1851 1852 1853 1854 1855 1856 1857 1858 1859 1860	1861 1862 1863 1864 1865 1866 1867 1868 1869 1870	1871 1872 1873 1874 1875 1876 1877 1878 1879 1880	1881 1882 1883 1884 1885 1886 1887 1888 1889 1890	1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900	1901 1902 1903 1904 1905 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910	1911 1912 1913 1914 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930	1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970	1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980	1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990	1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000	2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010	2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020	2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030	2031 2032 2033 2034 2035 2036 2037 2038 2039 2040	2041 2042 2043 2044 2045 2046 2047 2048 2049 2050	2051 2052 2053 2054 2055 2056 2057 2058 2059 2060	2061 2062 2063 2064 2065 2066 2067 2068 2069 2070	2071 2072 2073 2074 2075 2076 2077 2078 2079 2080	2081 2082 2083 2084 2085 2086 2087 2088 2089 2090	2091 2092 2093 2094 2095 2096 2097 2098 2099 2100	2101 2102 2103 2104 2105 2106 2107 2108 2109 2110	2111 2112 2113 2114 2115 2116 2117 2118 2119 2120	2121 2122 2123 2124 2125 2126 2127 2128 2129 2130	2131 2132 2133 2134 2135 2136 2137 2138 2139 2140	2141 2142 2143 2144 2145 2146 2147 2148 2149 2150	2151 2152 2153 2154 2155 2156 2157 2158 2159 2160	2161 2162 2163 2164 2165 2166 2167 2168 2169 2170	2171 2172 2173 2174 2175 2176 2177 2178 2179 2180	2181 2182 2183 2184 2185 2186 2187 2188 2189 2190	2191 2192 2193 2194 2195 2196 2197 2198 2199 2200	2201 2202 2203 2204 2205 2206 2207 2208 2209 2210	2211 2212 2213 2214 2215 2216 2217 2218 2219 2220	2221 2222 2223 2224 2225 2226 2227 2228 2229 2230	2231 2232 2233 2234 2235 2236 2237 2238 2239 2240	2241 2242 2243 2244 2245 2246 2247 2248 2249 2250	2251 2252 2253 2254 2255 2256 2257 2258 2259 2260	2261 2262 2263 2264 2265 2266 2267 2268 2269 2270	2271 2272 2273 2274 2275 2276 2277 2278 2279 2280	2281 2282 2283 2284 2285 2286 2287 2288 2289 2290	2291 2292 2293 2294 2295 2296 2297 2298 2299 2300	2301 2302 2303 2304 2305 2306 2307 2308 2309 2310	2311 2312 2313 2314 2315 2316 2317 2318 2319 2320	2321 2322 2323 2324 2325 2326 2327 2328 2329 2330	2331 2332 2333 23

CEDAR TALLY

D.B.H.	7' Posts	8' Ties	Poles							Shingle Bolts
			20'	25'	30'	35'	40'	45'	50'	
6										
8										
10										
12										
14										
16										
18										
20										
22										
24										

SAMPLE TREE DATA

Tree No.	Dist. and bearing to tree	Spec.	DBH	Height		Tree Class	Age	Radial Gr.		Defect %
				Total	Merch			10 Yr.	20 Yr.	
		A	5.1	40	15	4C	44	.5	1.1	10
		WP	4.2	18	-	4A	30	.9	2.0	0
		A	10.0	41	25	1C	72	.5	1.3	10

Site Classification II Operability Good

\*Supplementary Cruise Data

Type acreage \_\_\_\_\_ Cruise % \_\_\_\_\_ % Accuracy \_\_\_\_\_

Land Description \_\_\_\_\_

Logging change. Easy \_\_\_\_\_ Medium \_\_\_\_\_ Difficult \_\_\_\_\_ Winter \_\_\_\_\_ Summer \_\_\_\_\_ Yearlong \_\_\_\_\_

Accessibility: Miles of road to construct \_\_\_\_\_ Total road cost \_\_\_\_\_

Topography: Level \_\_\_\_\_ Rolling \_\_\_\_\_ Hilly \_\_\_\_\_ Rugged \_\_\_\_\_ Rocky \_\_\_\_\_

Recommended Silviculture: Marking \_\_\_\_\_ Species and % cut \_\_\_\_\_

Designating: Species and Method \_\_\_\_\_

Watson-Vandenburg needs:

Planting: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Species and Age Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

S.I.: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Kind \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

to be filled in only when tally sheet is used in cruising for timber sale.

DEU - 1 - 17  
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN  
SCHOOL OF FORESTRY AND CONSERVATION

FORM 99 R-9  
EV. 6-17-47  
DESIGNED BY LAKE STATES FOREST EXPERIMENT STATION USING COMPOSITE VOLUME TABLES FOR LAKE STATES TIMBER SPECIES

CUMULATIVE 1/5 ACRE TALLY SHEET 8/25/48  
ESTIMATOR Ott DATE 8/25/48  
COURSE 720h PLOT IR - 111 SEC. T. R. R.  
MAP TYPE Ad 11  
PLOT TYPE Ad 11/Ac 1

DBH	SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 8-FOOT BOLTS (4" OR LARGER) PER TREE												MORTALITY / ACRE				TOTALS PER ACRE																																																																																																												
			1			2			3			4			NO. TREES		VOL. BY SPECIES																																																																																																														
6	A		2 3 4 5 6 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52	53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100	101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120	121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140	141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160	161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180	181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200	201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220	221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240	241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260	261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280	281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300	301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320	321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340	341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360	361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380	381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400	401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420	421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440	441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460	461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480	481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500	501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520	521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540	541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560	561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580	581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600	601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620	621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640	641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660	661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680	681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700	701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720	721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740	741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760	761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780	781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800	801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820	821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840	841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860	861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880	881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900	901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920	921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940	941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960	961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980	981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000	1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020	1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 1040	1041 1042 1043 1044 1045 1046 1047 1048 1049 1050 1051 1052 1053 1054 1055 1056 1057 1058 1059 1060	1061 1062 1063 1064 1065 1066 1067 1068 1069 1070 1071 1072 1073 1074 1075 1076 1077 1078 1079 1080	1081 1082 1083 1084 1085 1086 1087 1088 1089 1090 1091 1092 1093 1094 1095 1096 1097 1098 1099 1100	1101 1102 1103 1104 1105 1106 1107 1108 1109 1110 1111 1112 1113 1114 1115 1116 1117 1118 1119 1120	1121 1122 1123 1124 1125 1126 1127 1128 1129 1130 1131 1132 1133 1134 1135 1136 1137 1138 1139 1140	1141 1142 1143 1144 1145 1146 1147 1148 1149 1150 1151 1152 1153 1154 1155 1156 1157 1158 1159 1160	1161 1162 1163 1164 1165 1166 1167 1168 1169 1170 1171 1172 1173 1174 1175 1176 1177 1178 1179 1180	1181 1182 1183 1184 1185 1186 1187 1188 1189 1190 1191 1192 1193 1194 1195 1196 1197 1198 1199 1200	1201 1202 1203 1204 1205 1206 1207 1208 1209 1210 1211 1212 1213 1214 1215 1216 1217 1218 1219 1220	1221 1222 1223 1224 1225 1226 1227 1228 1229 1230 1231 1232 1233 1234 1235 1236 1237 1238 1239 1240	1241 1242 1243 1244 1245 1246 1247 1248 1249 1250 1251 1252 1253 1254 1255 1256 1257 1258 1259 1260	1261 1262 1263 1264 1265 1266 1267 1268 1269 1270 1271 1272 1273 1274 1275 1276 1277 1278 1279 1280	1281 1282 1283 1284 1285 1286 1287 1288 1289 1290 1291 1292 1293 1294 1295 1296 1297 1298 1299 1300	1301 1302 1303 1304 1305 1306 1307 1308 1309 1310 1311 1312 1313 1314 1315 1316 1317 1318 1319 1320	1321 1322 1323 1324 1325 1326 1327 1328 1329 1330 1331 1332 1333 1334 1335 1336 1337 1338 1339 1340	1341 1342 1343 1344 1345 1346 1347 1348 1349 1350 1351 1352 1353 1354 1355 1356 1357 1358 1359 1360	1361 1362 1363 1364 1365 1366 1367 1368 1369 1370 1371 1372 1373 1374 1375 1376 1377 1378 1379 1380	1381 1382 1383 1384 1385 1386 1387 1388 1389 1390 1391 1392 1393 1394 1395 1396 1397 1398 1399 1400	1401 1402 1403 1404 1405 1406 1407 1408 1409 1410 1411 1412 1413 1414 1415 1416 1417 1418 1419 1420	1421 1422 1423 1424 1425 1426 1427 1428 1429 1430 1431 1432 1433 1434 1435 1436 1437 1438 1439 1440	1441 1442 1443 1444 1445 1446 1447 1448 1449 1450 1451 1452 1453 1454 1455 1456 1457 1458 1459 1460	1461 1462 1463 1464 1465 1466 1467 1468 1469 1470 1471 1472 1473 1474 1475 1476 1477 1478 1479 1480	1481 1482 1483 1484 1485 1486 1487 1488 1489 1490 1491 1492 1493 1494 1495 1496 1497 1498 1499 1500	1501 1502 1503 1504 1505 1506 1507 1508 1509 1510 1511 1512 1513 1514 1515 1516 1517 1518 1519 1520	1521 1522 1523 1524 1525 1526 1527 1528 1529 1530 1531 1532 1533 1534 1535 1536 1537 1538 1539 1540	1541 1542 1543 1544 1545 1546 1547 1548 1549 1550 1551 1552 1553 1554 1555 1556 1557 1558 1559 1560	1561 1562 1563 1564 1565 1566 1567 1568 1569 1570 1571 1572 1573 1574 1575 1576 1577 1578 1579 1580	1581 1582 1583 1584 1585 1586 1587 1588 1589 1590 1591 1592 1593 1594 1595 1596 1597 1598 1599 1600	1601 1602 1603 1604 1605 1606 1607 1608 1609 1610 1611 1612 1613 1614 1615 1616 1617 1618 1619 1620	1621 1622 1623 1624 1625 1626 1627 1628 1629 1630 1631 1632 1633 1634 1635 1636 1637 1638 1639 1640	1641 1642 1643 1644 1645 1646 1647 1648 1649 1650 1651 1652 1653 1654 1655 1656 1657 1658 1659 1660	1661 1662 1663 1664 1665 1666 1667 1668 1669 1670 1671 1672 1673 1674 1675 1676 1677 1678 1679 1680	1681 1682 1683 1684 1685 1686 1687 1688 1689 1690 1691 1692 1693 1694 1695 1696 1697 1698 1699 1700	1701 1702 1703 1704 1705 1706 1707 1708 1709 1710 1711 1712 1713 1714 1715 1716 1717 1718 1719 1720	1721 1722 1723 1724 1725 1726 1727 1728 1729 1730 1731 1732 1733 1734 1735 1736 1737 1738 1739 1740	1741 1742 1743 1744 1745 1746 1747 1748 1749 1750 1751 1752 1753 1754 1755 1756 1757 1758 1759 1760	1761 1762 1763 1764 1765 1766 1767 1768 1769 1770 1771 1772 1773 1774 1775 1776 1777 1778 1779 1780	1781 1782 1783 1784 1785 1786 1787 1788 1789 1790 1791 1792 1793 1794 1795 1796 1797 1798 1799 1800	1801 1802 1803 1804 1805 1806 1807 1808 1809 1810 1811 1812 1813 1814 1815 1816 1817 1818 1819 1820	1821 1822 1823 1824 1825 1826 1827 1828 1829 1830 1831 1832 1833 1834 1835 1836 1837 1838 1839 1840	1841 1842 1843 1844 1845 1846 1847 1848 1849 1850 1851 1852 1853 1854 1855 1856 1857 1858 1859 1860	1861 1862 1863 1864 1865 1866 1867 1868 1869 1870 1871 1872 1873 1874 1875 1876 1877 1878 1879 1880	1881 1882 1883 1884 1885 1886 1887 1888 1889 1890 1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900	1901 1902 1903 1904 1905 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980	1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000	2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020	2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 2034 2035 2036 2037 2038 2039 2040	2041 2042 2043 2044 2045 2046 2047 2048 2049 2050 2051 2052 2053 2054 2055 2056 2057 2058 2059 2060	2061 2062 2063 2064 2065 2066 2067 2068 2069 2070 2071 2072 2073 2074 2075 2076 2077 2078 2079 2080	2081 2082 2083 2084 2085 2086 2087 2088 2089 2090 2091 2092 2093 2094 2095 2096 2097 2098 2099 2100	2101 2102 2103 2104 2105 2106 2107 2108 2109 2110 2111 2112 2113 2114 2115 2116 2117 2118 2119 2120	2121 2122 2123 2124 2125 2126 2127 2128 2129 2130 2131 2132 2133 2134 2135 2136 2137 2138 2139 2140	2141 2142 2143 2144 2145 2146 2147 2148 2149 2150 2151 2152 2153 2154 2155 2156 2157 2158 2159 2160	2161 2162 2163 2164 2165 2166 2167 2168 2169 2170 2171 2172 2173 2174 2175 2176 2177 2178 2179 2180	2181 2182 2183 2184 2185 2186 2187 2188 2189 2190 2191 2192 2193 2194 2195 2196 2197 2198 2199 2200	2201 2202 2203 2204 2205 2206 2207 2208 2209 2210 2211 2212 2213 2214 2215 2216 2217 2218 2219 2220	2221 2222 2223 2224 2225 2226 2227 2228 2229 2230 2231 2232 2233 2234 2235 2236 2237 2238 2239 2240	2241 2242 2243 2244 2245 2246 2247 2248 2249 2250 2251 2252 2253 2254 2255 2256 2257 2258 2259 2260	2261 2262 2263 2264 2265 2266 2267 2268 2269 2270 2271 2272 2273 2274 2275 2276 2277 2278 2279 2280	2281 2282 2283 2284 2285 2286 2287 2288 2289 2290 2291 2292 2293 2294 2295 2296 2297 2298 2299 2300	2301 2302 2303 2304 2305 2306 2307 2308 2309 2310 2311 2312 2313 2314 2315 2316 2317 2318 2319 2320	2321 2322 2323 2324 2325 2326 2327 2328 2329 2330 2331 2332 2333 2334 2335 2336 2337 2338 2339 2340	2341 2342 2343 2344 2345 2346 2347 2348 2349 2350 2351 2352 2353 2354 2355 2356 2357 2358 2359 2360	2361 2362 2363 2364 2365 2366 2367 2368 2369 2370 2371 2372 2373 2374 2375 2376 2377 2378 2379 2380	2381 2382 2383 2384 2385 2386 2387 2388 2389 2390 2391 2392 2393 2394 2395 2396 2397 2398 2399 2400	2401 2402 2403 2404 2405 2406 2407 2408 2409 2410 2411 2412 2413 2414 2415 2416 2417 2418 2419 2420	2421 2422 2423 2424 2425 2426 2427 2428 2429 2430 2431 2432 2433 2434 2435 2436 2437 2438 2439 2440	2441 2442 2443 2444 2445 2446 2447 2448 2449 2450 2451 24



CEDAR TALLY

D.B.H.	7' Posts	8' Ties	Poles							Shingle Bolts
			20'	25'	30'	35'	40'	45'	50'	
6										
8										
10										
12										
14										
16										
18										
20										
22										
24										

SAMPLE TREE DATA

Tree No.	Dist. and bearing to tree	Spec.	DBH	Height		Tree Class	Age	Radial Gr.		Defect %
				Total	Merch			10 Yr.	20 Yr.	
		YB	3.9	45	-	6C	53	.3	.6	0
		A	11.6	71	40	1A	94	.5	.9	5

Site Classification II Operability Fair

\*Supplementary Cruise Data

Type acreage \_\_\_\_\_ Cruise % \_\_\_\_\_ % Accuracy \_\_\_\_\_

Stand Description \_\_\_\_\_

Logging change. Easy \_\_\_\_\_ Medium \_\_\_\_\_ Difficult \_\_\_\_\_ Winter \_\_\_\_\_ Summer \_\_\_\_\_ Yearlong \_\_\_\_\_

Accessibility: Miles of road to construct \_\_\_\_\_ Total road cost \_\_\_\_\_

Topography: Level \_\_\_\_\_ Rolling \_\_\_\_\_ Hilly \_\_\_\_\_ Rugged \_\_\_\_\_ Rocky \_\_\_\_\_

Recommended Silviculture: Marking \_\_\_\_\_ Species and % cut \_\_\_\_\_

Designating: Species and Method \_\_\_\_\_

Outson-Vandenburg needs:

Planting: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Species and Age Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

S.I.: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Kind \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

To be filled in only when tally sheet is used in cruising for timber sale.



CEDAR TALLY

D.B.H.	7' Posts	8' Ties	Poles							Shingle Bolts
			20'	25'	30'	35'	40'	45'	50'	
6										
8										
10										
12										
14										
16										
18										
20										
22										
24										

SAMPLE TREE DATA

Tree No.	Dist. and bearing to tree	Spec.	DBH	Height		Tree Class	Age	Radial Gr.		Defect %
				Total	Merch			10 Yr.	20 Yr.	
		A	5.3	37	8	2B	19	1.0	-	5
		A	6.9	40	29	1B	29	1.4	2.6	0

Site Classification II Operability Good

\*Supplementary Cruise Data

Type acreage \_\_\_\_\_ Cruise % \_\_\_\_\_ % Accuracy \_\_\_\_\_

Stand Description \_\_\_\_\_

Logging change. Easy \_\_\_\_\_ Medium \_\_\_\_\_ Difficult \_\_\_\_\_ Winter \_\_\_\_\_ Summer \_\_\_\_\_ Yearlong \_\_\_\_\_

Accessibility: Miles of road to construct \_\_\_\_\_ Total road cost \_\_\_\_\_

Topography: Level \_\_\_\_\_ Rolling \_\_\_\_\_ Hilly \_\_\_\_\_ Rugged \_\_\_\_\_ Rocky \_\_\_\_\_

Recommended Silviculture: Marking \_\_\_\_\_ Species and % cut \_\_\_\_\_

Designating: Species and Method \_\_\_\_\_

Watson-Vandenburg needs:

Planting: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Species and Age Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

S.I.: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Kind \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

To be filled in only when tally sheet is used in cruising for timber sale.

FORM 99 R-9  
DESIGNED BY LAKE STATES FOREST EXPERIMENT STATION USING COMPOSITE VOLUME TABLES FOR LAKE STATES TIMBER SPECIES

CUMULATIVE 1/5 ACRE TALLY SHEET 7/26/48  
ESTIMATOR DDL DATE 7/26/48  
COURSE 100Ch PLOT IR - 350 SEC. T. R.

MAP TYPE Ac 11  
PLOT TYPE Ac 11

SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 8-FOOT BOLTS (4" OR LARGER) PER TREE				MORTALITY / ACRE		TOTALS PER ACRE
		1	2	3	4	NO. TREES	VOL. BY SPECIES	
A		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52	53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	200	100	6.2
A		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52	53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80			8.6

VOLUME IN TENTHS OF CORDS PER ACRE	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE				RECOMMENDED CUT (NET) / ACRE				TOT. CORDS
	1/2	1	1 1/2	2	TYPE OF CUT	PERIOD	SPEC.	CORD	
	1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	1/2	2	IMPROVEMENT	10 Yr.			14.8
	1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	1/2	2	SALVAGE				
	1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	1/2	2	ROTATION				

VOLUME IN HUNDREDS OF BOARD FEET (SCRIBNER) PER ACRE	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE				TOTAL NET VOLUME				AVERAGE PERCENT DEFECT
	1/2	1	1 1/2	2	SPECIES	CORDS	M. BD. FT.	SAWTIMBER	
	1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	1/2	2					

VOLUME IN HUNDREDS OF BOARD FEET (SCRIBNER) PER ACRE	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE				TOTAL NET VOLUME				AVERAGE PERCENT DEFECT
	1/2	1	1 1/2	2	SPECIES	CORDS	M. BD. FT.	SAWTIMBER	
	1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80	1/2	2					



FORM 99 R-9  
REV. 6-17-47 DESIGNED BY LAKE STATES FOREST EXPERIMENT STATION USING COMPOSITE VOLUME TABLES FOR LAKE STATES TIMBER SPECIES

DBH RM BF  
2" . . .  
4" . . .

**CUMULATIVE 1/5 ACRE TALLY SHEET** 8/27/48

ESTIMATOR LWL DATE 8/27/48  
COURSE 292Ch PLOT IR-70 SEC.      T.      R.     

MAP TYPE Ac!!!  
PLOT TYPE Ac!!!

DBH	SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 8-FOOT BOLTS (4" OR LARGER) PER TREE				MORTALITY / ACRE				TOTALS PER ACRE					
			1	2	3	4	NO. TREES	VOL. BY SPECIES								
6	A		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22	23 24 25 26 27 28	29 30 31 32 33 34 35	36 37 38 39 40 41	42 43 44 45 46 47	48 49 50 51 52 53	2	4"	SPEC.	CDS.	BD. FT.	4.1
	WB		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14	15 16 17 18 19 20	21 22 23 24 25 26	27 28 29 30 31 32 33	34 35 36 37 38 39	40 41 42 43 44 45	46 47 48 49 50 51						.4
	BS-O		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14	15 16 17 18 19 20	21 22 23 24 25 26	27 28 29 30 31 32 33	34 35 36 37 38 39	40 41 42 43 44 45	46 47 48 49 50 51						
8	A		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22	23 24 25 26 27 28	29 30 31 32 33 34 35	36 37 38 39 40 41	42 43 44 45 46 47	48 49 50 51 52 53	5	6	AVERAGE PERCENT DEFECT			BS - .7 A - 8.1
	WB		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14	15 16 17 18 19 20	21 22 23 24 25 26	27 28 29 30 31 32 33	34 35 36 37 38 39	40 41 42 43 44 45	46 47 48 49 50 51			10			.2
	WS		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14	15 16 17 18 19 20	21 22 23 24 25 26	27 28 29 30 31 32 33	34 35 36 37 38 39	40 41 42 43 44 45	46 47 48 49 50 51			7			.5
10	BF		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22	23 24 25 26 27 28	29 30 31 32 33 34 35	36 37 38 39 40 41	42 43 44 45 46 47	48 49 50 51 52 53			POLES			.9
	A		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	17 18 19 20 21 22	23 24 25 26 27 28	29 30 31 32 33 34 35	36 37 38 39 40 41	42 43 44 45 46 47	48 49 50 51 52 53						
	WB		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14	15 16 17 18 19 20	21 22 23 24 25 26	27 28 29 30 31 32 33	34 35 36 37 38 39	40 41 42 43 44 45	46 47 48 49 50 51						

DBH	SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE				RECOMMENDED CUT (NET) / ACRE				TOT. CORDS
			1	2	3	4	TYPE OF CUT	PERIOD	SPEC.	CORD	
10	A		1 1/2	1	1 1/2	2	IMPROVEMENT	5 Yr.			700
	WB		1 1/2	1	1 1/2	2	SALVAGE				
	BS-O		1 1/2	1	1 1/2	2	ROTATION				

DBH	SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE				TOTAL NET VOLUME				AVERAGE PERCENT DEFECT
			1	2	3	4	SPECIES	CORDS	M. BD. FT.		
12	A		1 1/2	1	1 1/2	2	2 1/2	TOTAL			20
	WB		1 1/2	1	1 1/2	2	2 1/2				
	BS-O		1 1/2	1	1 1/2	2	2 1/2				

DBH	SPEC. & LEGEND	NON-MERCH.	NUMBER OF 16-FOOT LOGS (8" OR LARGER) PER TREE				TOTAL NET VOLUME				AVERAGE PERCENT DEFECT
			1	2	3	4	SPECIES	CORDS	M. BD. FT.		
14	A		1 1/2	1	1 1/2	2	2 1/2	TOTAL			20
	WB		1 1/2	1	1 1/2	2	2 1/2				
	BS-O		1 1/2	1	1 1/2	2	2 1/2				

CEDAR TALLY

D.B.H.	7' Posts	8' Ties	Poles							Shingle Bolts
			20'	25'	30'	35'	40'	45'	50'	
6										
8										
10										
12										
14										
16										
18										
20										
22										
24										

SAMPLE TREE DATA

Tree No.	Dist. and bearing to tree	Spec.	DBH	Height		Tree Class	Age	Radial Gr.		Defect %
				Total	Merch			10 Yr.	20 Yr.	
		A	9.1	60	26	2B	60	.6	1.2	0
		A	6.4	60	23	3C	43	.6	1.3	0
		BF	4.0	25	-	6B	30	.7	1.6	0

Site Classification I Operability Fair

\*Supplementary Cruise Data

Site acreage \_\_\_\_\_ Cruise % \_\_\_\_\_ % Accuracy \_\_\_\_\_

Land Description \_\_\_\_\_

Logging change. Easy \_\_\_\_\_ Medium \_\_\_\_\_ Difficult \_\_\_\_\_ Winter \_\_\_\_\_ Summer \_\_\_\_\_ Yearlong \_\_\_\_\_

Accessibility: Miles of road to construct \_\_\_\_\_ Total road cost \_\_\_\_\_

Topography: Level \_\_\_\_\_ Rolling \_\_\_\_\_ Hilly \_\_\_\_\_ Rugged \_\_\_\_\_ Rocky \_\_\_\_\_

Recommended Silviculture: Marking \_\_\_\_\_ Species and % cut \_\_\_\_\_

Designating: Species and Method \_\_\_\_\_

Outson-Vandenburg needs:

Planting: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Species and Age Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

S.I.: Acres \_\_\_\_\_ Kind \_\_\_\_\_ Cost \_\_\_\_\_

to be filled in only when tally sheet is used in cruising for timber sale.

Species Symbols Used On Cumulative  
Volume Tally Sheets

Symbol	Species
A	Aspen
BC	Black Cherry
BF	Balsam Fir
BS	Black Spruce
BW	Basswood
E	Elm
H	Hemlock
IW	Ironwood
RM	Red Maple
SM	Sugar Maple
WB	White Birch
WP	White Pine
WS	White Spruce
YB	Yellow Birch



Type - M'

Plot No.	Defect		Height		Vol. Per Acre		Deviation From Mean -100 Bd.Ft.	
	Cd.wd. %	Sawt. %	Dom. -Ft.	Under- story	Cords	Bd.Ft. -100's	X	X <sup>2</sup>
418	3	20	--	--	2.5	24	-32	1024
976	5	35	70'	48'	3.3	48	- 8	64
687	5	35	63'	45'	2.5	18	-38	1444
690	5	40	55'	42'	2.3	29	-27	729
417	3	5	--	--	2.1	11	-45	2025
792	5	20	--	--	.8	21	-35	1225
894	10	20	79'	22'	3.4	93	+37	1396
904	5	25	78'	--	1.3	65	+ 9	81
900	5	35	--	--	1.5	101	+45	2025
487	3	40	58'	--	1.5	66	+10	100
799	5	20	--	--	5.2	111	+55	3025
746	5	30	--	--	3.2	38	-16	256
1223	5	25	76'	62'	10.1	19	-37	1396
699	2	15	80'	47'	2.6	33	-23	529
751	2	15	--	--	2.3	61	+ 5	25
1225	5	25	--	--	3.5	97	+41	1681
1222	5	20	--	--	7.0	87	+31	961
1220	5	25	90'	55'	8.3	31	- 5	25
1267	5	25	--	--	6.9	59	+ 3	9
795	5	30	78'	37'	1.0	91	+35	1225
762	5	20	--	--	.5	96	+40	1600
700	3	25	--	--	.5	46	-10	100
761	5	20	66'	48'	1.0	28	-28	784
710	3	25	--	--	3.3	30	-26	676
756	5	20	--	--	.9	52	- 4	16
759	5	20	--	--	1.1	70	+14	196
<b>Total</b>					78.6	1445		22617
<b>Average</b>					3.0	56		

Standard Deviation =  
 $\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{22617}{26}} = 2940 \text{ Bd. ft.}$

Coefficient of Variation  
 $\sim = \frac{2940}{5600} = .53$

Standard Deviation of the mean

$\sigma_M = \frac{2940}{\sqrt{26}} = \pm 576 \text{ bd. ft.}$

Type - M''

Plot No.	Defect		Height		Vol. Per Acre		Deviation From Mean -100 Bd. Ft.	
	Cd.wd. %	Sawt. %	Dom. -Ft.	Under- story	Cords	Bd.ft. -100's	X	X <sup>2</sup>
696		40			2.7	114	+ 39	1521
52		50			4.7	49	-26	676
784		25	74	34	1.4	135	+60	3600
1306		20			1.4	121	+46	2116
1340		20	58	36	2.1	31	-44	1936
61		50	62	41	5.5	122	+47	2209
1348	10	25	87	59	4.9	55	-20	400
44	10	60	82	52	2.4	83	+ 8	64
1383		60			2.6	54	-21	441
408		30	80	36	6.2	94	+19	361
49		40	63	39	4.6	111	+36	1296
39		40	72	45	5.5	63	-12	144
1412		15			.6	31	-44	1936
693	25	30	85	55	2.5	48	-27	729
1339		30	60	36	2.3	109	+34	1156
1338		25			1.5	53	-22	484
491		25	56	38	3.1	50	-25	625
834		10			3.1	62	-13	169
997		20	80	31	3.9	63	-12	144
1155		0			0.0	73	- 2	4
67		40	72	47	4.4	104	+29	841
75	10	10	82	60	6.5	79	+ 4	16
1246		30	68	33	5.5	64	-11	121
1240		30			.4	52	-23	529
1383		40	66	34	3.6	68	- 7	49
164		20	60	43	1.4	72	- 3	9

Total  
Average

82.8  
3.2

1960  
75

21,576

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{21576}{26}} = 2880 \text{ Bd. ft.}$$

$$\rho = \frac{2880}{7500} = .382$$

$$\sigma_M = \frac{2880}{\sqrt{26}} = \pm 565 \text{ bd. ft.}$$

## Type - M'''

Plot No.	Defect		Height		Vol. per acre		Deviation From Mean	
	Cd. wd. %	Sawt. %	Dom. -Ft.	Under-story	Cords	Bd. ft. 100's	-100' bd. ft. X	X <sup>2</sup>
1581	5	30	60	00	.6	93	-34	1156
236	3	10	65	37	1.3	87	-40	1600
1578	5	35			2.0	179	+52	2704
221	15	35	105	55	6.6	153	+28	784
90	5	15	78	54	4.8	111	-16	256
85	10	20	82	44	2.9	87	-40	1600
358	5	10			6.1	215	+88	7744
136	10	30	110		4.8	252	+125	15625
1497	10	10	72		8.6	75	-52	2704
132	10	40			3.1	68	-59	3481
129	10	40	80	44	2.0	107	-20	400
122	10	40			3.7	143	+16	256
106	5	25	83	37	3.3	135	+ 8	64
109	10	20	88	45	3.6	129	+ 2	4
133	10	40			2.6	148	+21	441
94	5	30	64	39	4.5	128	+ 1	1
1364	5	35			5.0	98	-29	841
494	5	25			4.1	99	-28	784
195	5	30	78	49	.5	159	+32	1024
208	25	50	69	55	1.0	112	-15	225
297	5	20	55		3.6	144	+17	289
55	5	40	78	39	4.9	99	-28	784
234	3	10	69		3.02	87	-40	1600
138	15	40			1.0	159	+32	1024
127	10	40	76		6.8	118	- 9	81
317	5	30			1.5	113	-14	196

Total				91.9	3298	45,668
Average				3.5	127	

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{45668}{26}} = 4200 \text{ Bd. ft.}$$

$$\nu = \frac{4200}{12,700} = .331$$

$$\sigma_M = \frac{4200}{\sqrt{26}} = \pm 824 \text{ bd. ft.}$$

## Type - Md'

Plot No.	Defect		Height		Vol. per acre		Deviation From Mean	
	Cd. wd. %	Sawt. %	Dom. -Ft.	Under-story	Cords	Bd. ft. -100's	-100 bd. ft. X	Mean X <sup>2</sup>
466	5	25	48	29	5.9	14	-16	256
557	3	35			4.2	25	-5	25
705	3	30			.4	12	-18	324
605	5	20	76	34	1.0	12	-18	324
119	10	20	42	24	1.6	24	-6	36
543	5	30	84	39	.2	33	+3	9
540	5	30	71	36	.8	52	+22	484
537	5	30	73	33	2.4	36	+6	36
407	5	20			2.5	70	+40	1600
946	5	35	44	29	7.8	5	-25	625
887	3	10	46	26	2.8	16	-14	196
822	10	20			2.0	65	+35	1225
801	5	40	62	28	.3	52	+22	484
715	5	10	52		6.1	16	-14	196
718	0	10	64	42	5.0	29	-1	1
521	4	10			1.7	24	-6	36
313	10	5	45		4.3	22	-8	64
216	5	15	60		4.4	39	+9	81
213	10	30	41	36	1.4	29	-1	1
201	3	55	64	49	1.9	10	-20	400
311	20	30	35		4.5	8	-22	484
1458	8	40	72	32	2.3	53	+23	529
307	5	15			3.4	52	+22	484
819	5	20			3.8	35	+5	25
805	3	25			1.1	23	-7	49
505	10	10	71	40	6.1	33	+3	9

Total  
Average

77.9  
3.0

789  
30

7983

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{7983}{26}} = 1750 \text{ bd.ft.}$$

$$\rho = \frac{1750}{3000} = .573$$

$$\sigma_M = \frac{1750}{\sqrt{26}} = \pm 344 \text{ bd.ft.}$$

## Type - Md''

Plot No.	Defect		Height		Vol. per acre		Deviation From Mean	
	Cd. wd. %	Sawt. %	Dom. -Ft.	Under-story	Cords	Bd. ft. -100's	X	X <sup>2</sup>
441		30	62	48	1.0	44	- 5	25
315	85	30	62	40	2.4	33	-16	256
811	55	30	75	49	.9	41	- 8	64
934	55	25	80	48	5.8	29	-20	400
1234	55	30	65	38	2.9	61	+11	121
928	55	20	68	44	6.1	33	-16	256
744	33	15	72	35	1.5	33	-16	256
475	33	20	98	38	1.0	43	- 6	36
681	55	25	89	36	5.0	82	+33	1089
678	55	25	78	55	1.3	54	+ 5	25
479	33	20			3.0	71	+22	484
118	55	20			1.8	42	- 7	49
555	55	30	69	43	.5	71	+22	484
685	55	35			1.5	41	- 8	64
733	33	20	76	63	2.7	76	+27	729
205	33	20	56		2.6	58	+ 9	81
355	55	25	77	37	2.2	43	- 6	36
353	33	20	55	29	4.3	53	+ 4	16
501	55	20	66	46	1.3	9	-40	1600
597	55	25			5.5	65	+16	256
200	55	35	70	40	2.8	51	+ 2	4
256	55	10	47	18	4.4	30	-19	361
532	55	25	97	28	3.2	34	-15	225
465	10	60			6.9	53	+ 4	16
471	6	40			3.5	71	+22	484
936	5	20			1.6	46	- 3	9

Total  
Average

75.7  
2.9

1267  
49

7426

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{7426}{26}} = 1690 \text{ bd.ft.}$$

$$r = \frac{1690}{4900} = .345$$

$$\sigma_m = \frac{1690}{\sqrt{26}} = \pm 332. \text{ bd.ft.}$$

Plot No.	Defect		Height Under-story	Vol. per acre		Deviation From Mean	
	Cd.wd. %	Sawt. %		Cords	Bd.ft.	Bd. Ft.	X <sup>2</sup>
376	5	40	34	2.0	41	- 3240	10,497,600
377	5	40	43	5.7	26	- 4740	22,467,600
383	5	40		1.2	69	- 440	193,600
384	5	25		3.7	35	- 3840	14,745,600
385	5	20	48	2.8	40	- 3340	11,155,600
191	3	10	61	2.1	204	+13060	170,563,600
31	10	20	30	4.8	125	+5160	4,579,600
	2	15		5.8	47	-2640	26,625,600
<b>Total</b>				28.1	587		260,828,800
<b>Average</b>				3.5	73.4		

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{260,828,800}{8}} = 5700 \text{ bd. ft.}$$

$$\rho = \frac{5700}{7340} = .777$$

$$\sigma_M = \frac{5700}{\sqrt{8}} = \pm 2010 \text{ bd. ft.}$$

## Type - Mc'

Plot No.	Defect		Height		Vol. per acre		Deviation From Mean - Cords	
	Cd. wd. %	Sawt. %	Dom. -Ft.	Under-story	Cords	Bd. ft. -100's	X	X <sup>2</sup>
394	5	20	72	52	2.4	15	+ .4	.16
708	3	20			.6	11	-1.4	1.96
703	3	15			1.9	24	- .1	.01
702	3	20			1.3	11	- .7	.49
405	5	20			.7	5	-1.3	1.69
402	5	10			1.1	14	- .9	.81
400	5	20			1.5	11	- .5	.25
399	5	30			.9	5	-1.1	1.21
397	5				.7		-1.3	1.69
395	5	20			2.1	11	+ .1	.01
559	5	25			2.2	5	+ .2	.04
461	3	5			1.6	2	- .4	.16
398	5	10	58	33	.9	40	-1.1	1.21
396	5		35		2.6		+ .6	.36
346	10	10	65	36	5.4	21	-3.4	11.56
347	5		30		.9		-1.1	1.21
713	5	25	54	40	2.4	57	+ .4	.16
255	5	5	59	9	5.7	7	+3.7	13.69
306	10		28		3.2		+1.2	1.44
305	5	40	53	37	1.7	8	- .3	.09
232	5	10	84	32	1.8	52	- .2	.04
231	15	10	48		1.5	20	- .5	.25
230	10	50	60		5.2	17	+3.2	10.24
1214	10		62	33	.5		-1.5	2.25
954	5	30	52	36	1.4	18	- .6	.36
1072	5		52	44	3.6		+1.6	2.56
Total					53.8	318	+1.8	53.91
Average					2.0	12		

Arithmetic Average

$$d = \frac{\sum(fx)}{N} = \frac{+1.8}{26} = +.0693$$

$$A = \frac{2.0000}{26}$$

$$M = A + d = 2.0693$$

$$s^2 = \frac{\sum(fx^2)}{N} = \frac{53.91}{26} = 2.08$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{s^2 - d^2} = \sqrt{2.08 - .0693^2} = 1.49 \text{ Cd.}$$

$$v = \frac{\sigma}{M} = \frac{1.44}{2.07} = .695 \text{ Cd}$$

$$\sigma_M = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{26}} = \frac{1.44}{\sqrt{26}} = \pm .383 \text{ Cd.}$$

## Type - Mc''

Plot No.	Defect		Height		Vol. per acre		Deviation From Mean	
	Cd. wd. %	Sawt. %	Dom. -Ft.	Under-story	Cords	Bd. ft. -100's	- Cords X	2 X
1010	5	20			3.5	10	- 3.2	10.24
1167	5	20			5.6	7	- 1.1	1.21
1198	5	25			8.4	11	+ 1.7	2.89
1436	5	20			3.9	49	- 2.8	7.84
1407	3	10			6.5	11	- .2	.04
1406	3	5	52	28	8.6	18	+ 1.9	3.61
1408	3	10			10.5	18	+ 3.8	14.44
1640	5	30			5.3	17	- 1.4	1.96
1152	5	25			5.8	21	- .9	.81
1178	5	10			6.5	10	- .2	.04
1387	5	25			11.0	6	+ 4.3	18.49
1096	2	25			3.0	4	- 3.7	13.69
1084	5	10			7.5	22	+ .8	.64
570	5	30			7.6	22	+ .9	.81
1165	2	40	58		8.3	14	+ 1.6	2.56
1011	5	20	64		6.2	19	- .5	.25
1183	5		53	43	17.1		+10.4	108.16
1426	5	50	62	41	2.9	11	- 3.8	14.44
1426	5		51		7.1		+ .4	.16
33	5	30	74	51	7.8	33	+ 1.1	1.21
1434	5	20		39	4.4	19	- 2.3	5.29
432	5	5	62	56	7.3	14	- .6	.36
1442	5		41	29	3.2		- 3.5	12.25
1015	5	5	67	40	5.0	18	- 1.7	2.89
1174	5		65	37	3.6	2	- 3.1	9.61
462	3	20	66	23	6.8	17	+ .1	.01
<b>Total</b>					<b>173.4</b>	<b>373</b>		<b>233.9</b>
<b>Average</b>					<b>6.7</b>	<b>14</b>		

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{233.9}{26}} = 3 \text{ cd.}$$

$$r = \frac{3}{6.67} = .45$$

$$\sigma_M = \frac{3}{\sqrt{26}} = \pm .588 \text{ cd.}$$



## Type - Mc'''

Plot No.	Defect		Height		Vol. per acre		Deviation From Mean	
	Cd. wd. %	Sawt. %	Dom. -Ft.	Under-story	Cords	Bd. ft. -100's	Cords X	X <sup>2</sup>
431	10	5			9.4	7	+2.3	5.29
53	5	60			5.7	50	-1.4	1.96
914	5	30			4.4	29	-2.7	7.29
916	5	25			10.7	27	+3.6	12.96
917	5	25			9.3	20	+2.2	4.84
919	5	25			6.8	7	- .3	.09
975	5	10			10.7	2	+3.6	12.96
454	5	20			1.6	3	-5.5	30.25
436	5				8.4		+1.3	1.69
202	5	10	63	56	6.1	12	-1.0	1.00
253	5		48		5.4		-1.7	2.89
1076	2	15	54		8.9	27	+1.8	3.24
515	5	40	55		7.8	17	+ .7	.49
516	5	30	76		4.9	32	-2.2	4.84
571	5	15			9.3	15	+2.2	4.84
271	3		41		2.5		-4.6	21.16
187	2	15	64	48	8.1	21	+1.0	1.00
292	1	10	55		4.9	8	-2.2	4.84
264	2	30	61	25	2.9	39	-4.2	17.64
91	5	20	48	37	4.7	22	-2.4	5.76
886	3	15	66	37	5.6	22	-1.5	2.25
973	5	20	90	72	7.9	47	+ .8	.64
915	5	20	68	52	14.1	13	+7.0	49.00
918	5	40	70	62	11.5	35	+4.4	19.36
686	5	50	65	45	5.1	3	-2.0	4.00
Total					176.7	458		220.31
Average					7.1	18		

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{220.31}{25}} = 2.97 \text{ cd.}$$

$$s = \frac{2.97}{7.1} = .42$$

$$\sigma_M = \frac{2.97}{\sqrt{25}} = \pm .582 \text{ cd.}$$

Type - Ad'

Plot No.	Defect		Height		Vol. per acre		Deviation From Mean		
	Cd. wd. %	Sawt. %	Dom. - Ft.	Under-story	Cords	Bd. ft. -100's	X	X <sup>2</sup>	
1083	10	20	43	40	3.5	23	+850	722,500	
1038	5	20		22	1.8	19	+450	202,500	
1040	3	20	52	40	6.0	8	-650	422,500	
1039	5	20		27	1.5	8	-650	422,500	
<b>Total Average</b>							12.8	58	1,770,000
							3.2	14.5	

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{1,770,000}{4}} = 665 \text{ bd.ft.}$$

$$\sigma = \frac{665}{1450} = .485$$

$$\sigma_M = \frac{665}{\sqrt{4}} = \pm 332 \text{ bd.ft.}$$

Type - Ad''

Plot No.	Defect		Height Under-story	Vol. per acre		Deviation From Mean		
	Cd. wd. %	Sawt. %		Cords	Bd. ft. -100's	Bd. Ft.	X	X <sup>2</sup>
111	10	20		6.3		+ 900		810,000
108	5	40		8.2		-2900		8,416,000
110	10	20		9.4		-1000		1,000,000
112	5	20	50	4.7	88	+3100		9,610,000
<b>Total</b>								<b>19,830,000</b>
<b>Average</b>						153		
						38		

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{19,830,000}{4}} = 2230 \text{ bd. ft.}$$

$$\mu = \frac{2230}{3800} = .587$$

$$\sigma_M = \frac{2230}{\sqrt{4}} = \pm 1120 \text{ bd.ft.}$$

## Type - Ac'

Plot No.	Defect		Height		Vol. per acre		Deviation From Mean	
	Cd. wd. %	Sawt. %	Dom. -Ft.	Under- story	Cords	Bd. ft. -100's	Cords X	X <sup>2</sup>
440	10				1.2		-1.8	3.24
1154	5	20	52	18	5.0	6	+2.0	4.00
1507	3	15			5.2	6	+2.2	4.84
1357	3	15	51	34	4.3	3	+1.3	1.69
1085	5		63	16	4.1		+1.1	1.21
75	15	30	68	32	3.2	8	+ .2	.04
73A	20				1.5		-1.5	2.25
911	3	5			3.9	8	+ .9	.81
912	3	5	48	37	3.3	2	+ .3	.09
82	5	20	39		2.1	2	- .9	.81
1071	5				1.9		-1.1	1.21
1451	5				3.2		+ .2	.04
1450	5				2.4		- .6	.36
594					5.3	1	+2.3	5.29
1008	5	15	43		2.3	1	- .7	.49
349	5		40		3.5		+ .5	.25
1271	10		45		4.0		+1.0	1.00
186	3		58	38	2.3		- .7	.49
274	10			25	2.0	3	- .7	.49
280	2	20	42	38	1.0		-1.0	1.00
263	1		43		2.0		-2.0	4.00
1192	5		45		2.7		-1.0	1.00
1188	4		37		.3	1	- .3	.09
1213	5	15	68	14	7.0	5	-2.7	7.29
1315	5	20			1.0	1	+4.0	16.00
278	4	20	44				-2.0	4.00
<b>Total</b>					<b>77.0</b>	<b>47</b>		<b>61.98</b>
<b>Average</b>					<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>		

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{61.98}{26}} = 1.54 \text{ cd.}$$

$$\nu = \frac{1.54}{2.96} = .52$$

$$\sigma_M = \frac{1.54}{\sqrt{26}} = \pm .302 \text{ cd.}$$

## Type - Ac'

Plot No.	Defect		Height		Vol. per acre		Deviation From Mean	
	Cd.wd. %	Sawt. %	Dom. -Ft.	Under- story	Cords	Bd.ft. -100's	Cords X	X <sup>2</sup>
203	5	5	73		8.3	15	- .2	.04
433 a	20	20			7.5	4	- 1.0	1.00
1336	5		47	31	5.2		- 3.3	10.89
1398	5		68	40	9.2		+ .7	.49
1397	5				14.6		+ 6.1	37.21
1396	5		77	49	14.1		+ 5.6	31.36
910	5		56	35	9.1		+ .6	.36
1400		3			11.8	3	+ 3.3	10.89
164	5	20			6.7	2	- 1.8	3.24
972	5	15	76	51	9.3	14	+ .8	.64
1410	5	10			3.5	11	- 5.0	25.00
1409	5	10			12.3	4	+ 3.8	15.21
281 a	10		45		8.0		- .5	.25
350			60		14.8		+ 6.3	39.69
1560	5		45		2.0		- 6.5	42.25
1352		5	62	54	19.7	16	+11.2	125.44
1359	5		38		5.8		- 2.7	7.29
1190		25	68		9.2	10	+ .7	.49
1166	10				4.2		- 4.3	18.49
1325	5	30			2.3	1	- 6.2	38.44
1328	5				13.9		+ 5.4	29.16
1329	5	20			9.4	5	+ .9	.81
1073	3		40		2.5		- 6.0	36.00
1	10				2.5		- 6.0	36.00
1202	5	20			11.9		+ 3.4	11.56
905	5	10			4.3	7	- 4.2	17.64
Total					222.1	92		539.84
Average					8.5	3.5		

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{539.84}{26}} = 4.55 \text{ cd.}$$

$$r = \frac{4.55}{8.55} = .532$$

$$\sigma_M = \frac{4.55}{\sqrt{26}} = \pm .892 \text{ cd.}$$

## Type - Ac'''

Plot No.	Defect		Height		Vol. per acre		Deviation From Mean	
	Cd. wd. %	Sawt. %	Dom. -Ft.	Under-story	Cords	Bd.ft. -100's	Cords X	X <sup>2</sup>
314	3	10			9.5	2	-.8	.64
764	5	20			6.8	11	-3.5	12.25
1117	5	15			13.0	34	+2.7	7.29
1118	5	15			15.5	13	+5.2	27.04
70a	10	30			10.1	16	-.2	.04
70	10	20	60	25	14.8	7	+4.4	19.36
53a	10	30	68	35	9.5	26	-.8	.64
79	3	20	68	42	8.9	9	-1.4	1.96
1068	3	10	62		11.5	30	+1.2	1.44
308	3	5	58		6.4	12	-3.9	15.21
220	3	10	80	60	11.6	46	+1.3	1.69
27	3		51		7.9		-2.4	5.76
19	3		45		4.6		-5.7	32.49
1067	3	10	63		16.8	18	+6.5	42.25
227	3	5		50	15.5	12	+5.2	27.05
22	3	30		53	2.4	15	-7.9	62.41
<b>Total</b>					164.8	251		257.52
<b>Average</b>					10.3	16		

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{257.52}{16}} = 4 \text{ cd.}$$

$$r = \frac{4}{10.3} = .39$$

$$\sigma_M = \frac{4}{\sqrt{16}} = \pm 1 \text{ cd.}$$

Acreage Table - Iron River Ranger District

Forest Type	Total Area In Acres	Theoretical No. Plots Needed	Forest Type	Total Area In Acres	Theoretical No. Plots Needed
4d'	20	20	Ac'''	9,000	12
4c'''	207	7	Ac''	11,880	60
4c''	655	24	Ac'	7,755	47
4c'	325	20	*M'''	3,115	186
5d'''	15	49	*M''	3,110	197
5c'''	100	5	*M'	677	107
5c''	100	12	*Md'''	810	13
5c'	40	10	*Md''	16,287	104
6c'''	2380	16	*Md'	10,730	207
6c''	5622	38	*Mc'''	10,537	20
6c'	2262	51	*Mc''	10,390	56
7c'''	1442	16	*Mc'	4,720	46
7c''	1770	38	Msd''	35	14
7c'	465	20	Msd'	377	44
8''	2	9	Msc'''	17	2
8d''	55	19	Msc''	297	11
8d'	110	44	Msc'	670	27
8c'''	40	9	Tc'''	205	7
8c''	255	20	Tc''	277	16
9'''	77	76	Tc'	45	14
9''	277	109	Hardwood		
9d'''	135	15	Saplings	59,245	37
9d''	487	27	Conifer		
9d'	502	68	Saplings	14,965	38
9c'''	1297	16	Planta-		
9c''	2260	38	tions	8,725	19
9c'	1270	51	**Other	30,961	
			TOTAL	227,000	2,036

\* Mixed Hardwoods and Hemlock

\*\* Includes marsh, muskeg, brush, cropland, grass, offsite aspen, non-productive swamp.

The Mixed Hardwood and Aspen types total 148,256 acres, or 65% of the total area.

Explanation of the type-mapping symbols used here is shown on Page 64 of the appendix.

This table is based on preliminary acreage count before field survey was started.

\* Type Mapping Symbols

Symbol	Forest Type	Symbol	Forest Type
4	White Cedar	Ih	Upland brush
5	Jack Pine	Is	Lowland brush
6	White Spruce and Balsam Fir	C	Crop land Marsh
7	Black Spruce	Ø	Grassland - less than 10% stocked by com- mercial trees.
8	Red Pine		
9	White Pine		
A	Aspen and White Birch	Ax	Offsite Aspen
M	Northern Hardwoods	Sx	Non-productive swamp
Ms	Swamp Hardwoods		
T	Tamarack		

Size Class Symbols

Symbol	Size Class
none	Large sawtimber - 15" - DBH
d	Small sawtimber - 9" to 15" DBH
c	Pole timber - 5" to 9" DBH
b	Saplings - 1" to 5" DBH
a	Seedlings - 0 to 1"

Stand Density Symbols

Symbol	Stand Density
'	Poor Density
''	Medium density
'''	Good density

Tree Position Symbols

Symbol	Tree Position
0	Open grown
1	Head dominant
2	Strong dominant
3	Conditional dominant and codominant
4	Weak dominant and codominant
5	Intermediate
6	Suppressed

Crown Density Symbols

Symbol	Crown Density
a	Good crown, at least 2/3 filled
b	Medium crown
c	Poor crown, less than 1/3 filled and with foliage poor color and of less than norm- al size

Table of Cull Percent - Northern Hardwoods  
(Adopted from Defect Factor Table by S. R. Gevorkiantz)

Number of Defects - Cull Percent

DBH	No. of 16' logs	1 minor	1 major	2 major	3 major or more
10"	1	7%	20%	47%	Cull
to	2	6%	17%	39%	Cull
32"	3	4%	14%	32%	54%
	4	4%	11%	26%	45%



Site Class Table

Number of logs in Dominant Trees

Site	Hardwoods	Pines
I	4 - $4\frac{1}{2}$ logs	5 - $5\frac{1}{2}$ logs
II	3 - $3\frac{1}{2}$ logs	4 - $4\frac{1}{2}$ logs
III	2 - $2\frac{1}{2}$ logs	3 - $3\frac{1}{2}$ logs
IV	1 - $1\frac{1}{2}$ logs	2 - $2\frac{1}{2}$ logs
V	$\frac{1}{2}$ log	- 1 log

Field Guide For Determination Of Stand Density

Medium Density

Size Class	Avg. DBH inches	Number of stems per acre		
		Hardwoods	Upland Conifers	Lowland conifers
Seedlings	1	1500 - 2500	1750 - 3500	2000 - 4000
Saplings	2	800 - 1500	900 - 1750	1000 - 2000
	4	400 - 800	400 - 900	500 - 1000
Poles	6	250 - 400	300 - 500	300 - 500
	8	150 - 250	200 - 300	200 - 300
Small sawtimber	10	100 - 150	125 - 200	125 - 200
	12	75 - 100	100 - 125	100 - 125
	14	60 - 75	80 - 100	80 - 100
Large Sawtimber	15	30 - 60	40 - 80	40 - 80

\* These symbols and tables are from the Forest Survey Section,  
Timber Management Handbook.

## REFERENCES

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