Lever Press: Why?

Welzenbach, Rebecca

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Why are we here?
What’s going on with monographs?

1. We’re spending more

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YBP Fiscal Year</th>
<th>YBP Approval Titles Treated</th>
<th>% Change</th>
<th>Avg. List Price (USD)</th>
<th>% Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013/14</td>
<td>66,395</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>$80.35</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012/13</td>
<td>64,376</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>$87.68</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011/12</td>
<td>64,383</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>$83.59</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010/11</td>
<td>63,871</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>$80.61</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009/10</td>
<td>63,145</td>
<td>-2.1%</td>
<td>$76.58</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008/09</td>
<td>64,473</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
<td>$74.83</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007/08</td>
<td>62,705</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>$71.92</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006/07</td>
<td>59,732</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>$68.36</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005/06</td>
<td>57,093</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>$68.10</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004/05</td>
<td>52,794</td>
<td>-3.7%</td>
<td>$66.11</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003/04</td>
<td>54,835</td>
<td>-6.7%</td>
<td>$63.88</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002/03</td>
<td>58,766</td>
<td>9.9%</td>
<td>$66.76</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What’s going on with monographs?

1. We’re spending more
2. On stuff we’re using less
What’s going on with monographs?

1. We’re spending more
2. On stuff we’re using less
3. Liberal arts colleges: especially affected/excluded?
It’s bad for everyone!

- **Publishers:** Average $10,000 loss on every book is unsustainable
- **Librarians:** Increased prices of books & extended digital rights management
- **Authors:** Impact of research affected by lack of circulation of copies

Is there a better way? Probably *many*

- expectation of payment by authors
- number of funders involved

- **September 2013** Virtual workshops to gather input from more than 50 library directors
- **January 2014** Survey of faculty needs
- **April 2014** Phase I Report: Decision to form an OA press
- **September 2014** RFP for publishing partners. Michigan and Amherst respond.
- **March 2015** Implementation phase with Amherst, Michigan launched at ACRL
- **July 2015** Pledging begins
- **December 2015** Lever Press launches!
- **January 2016** Oversight Committee meeting at Amherst College
- **Spring 2016** Editorial Board selected
- **September 2016** Editorial Program announced
What makes Lever Press unique?

• **Alignment with mission and ethos of LACs**
  - Created and governed by LAC librarians and other faculty
  - A powerful voice for the publishing needs of LAC faculty

• **“Platinum” Open Access**
  - No author charges, ever. Thanks to LAC library support!
  - Publications selected solely on basis of merit, not ability to pay

• **Digitally native**
  - Optimized for the publication of multimodal scholarship
  - Speedy, digitally-enabled, workflows
Alignment with mission and ethos of LACs

Governance

• Oversight Committee
  • Heads of libraries from committed institutions
  • Nominated and elected by representatives of pledging institutions
  • Responsible for strategic direction, financial accountability, etc.

• Editorial Board
  • Faculty nominated from participating institutions
  • Selected by the Oversight Committee
  • Responsible for evaluating and approving or rejecting individual works—establishing and sustaining a reputation for high-quality, rigorously reviewed scholarship

http://www.leverpress.org/oversight-committee/
Editorial Program (1/2)

Lever Press publications will:

• Show a deep commitment to interdisciplinarity
• Engage with major social issues
• Blur the lines between research and teaching

http://www.leverpress.org/the-lever-press-editorial-program/
Alignment with mission and ethos of LACs

Editorial Program (2/2)

Five Areas of Focus:

• **Great questions and grand challenges**: brings diverse perspectives to bear upon pressing issues of social, moral, political, and scientific concern.

• **Lever texts**: makes frequently taught works available in a useful, open-access format that both reflects the ethos of the liberal arts college and challenges traditional canons.

• **New frontiers in the digital liberal arts**: features works of original research that take advantage of digital formats and methodology to offer scholarship impossible to convey adequately in print form.

• **Special Collections**: features interdisciplinary studies of liberal arts college museum or library special collections, or thematic studies across institutional collections, with a focus on communities, movements, and populations that have been marginalized and excluded.

• **Teaching, learning, and leading in the liberal arts college**: highlights excellence in teaching and in the strategies that enable transformational student development, as well as critical reflections from academic leaders on the present and future state of liberal arts colleges.

[http://www.leverpress.org/the-lever-press-editorial-program/]
## Platinum Open Access

- Funded by a consortium of more than 45 liberal arts college libraries
- No author charges
- Author honorarium! ($1,000)
- Cost of doing business separated from selection of titles
Digitally Native

• Optimized for the publication of multimodal scholarship
  • Fulcrum platform

• Speedy, digitally-enabled, workflows

• Consideration for born-digital scholarship from contract through publication
Fulcrum

Flexible
By adopting an agile development approach and working in partnership with the Hydra open source community, Fulcrum is responsive to the changing needs of digital scholars.

Durable
Built on research university library infrastructure specifically designed to curate digital objects, Fulcrum is a trusted steward committed to preservation and stability.

Discoverable
Interoperable with other publishing tools and integrated into the information supply chain, Fulcrum ensures that content is discovered by readers and impact is tracked.
Fulcrum

Press in the front!

Library in the back!
Filmed scenes from Inspector General

From The Director’s Prism: E. T. A. Hoffmann and the Russian Theatrical Avant-Garde by Dassia N. Posner

This series of interspersed film clips from episodes 1, 3, and 7 of Inspector General reveals the production’s precise choreography of exaggerated movement, ranging from Khlestedov’s sweeping gestures to the tiny movements of Anna Andreevna’s eyes.

Episode 3: Anna Andreevna (Ekaterina Ismaylova) and her daughter (Ekaterina Ismaylova) are shown walking arm in arm, with Anna appearing to be smiling and her daughter appearing to be frowning. The scene is set in a park, with trees and a pond visible in the background.

Episode 7: Khlestedov (Vasiliy Shukhov) is shown walking through the streets of Moscow, with his hands in his pockets and his head held high. He is wearing a suit and a hat, and appears to be in a rush.

Camera angles and footage: The scenes are shot from various angles, with close-ups of the characters’ faces and wide shots of the surrounding area. The lighting is bright and natural, with the sun shining through the trees.

What does Lever Press hope to achieve?

• Not to simply replace or reinvent a university press
• By the end of 2020, to produce 60 high quality scholarly books without high prices or complex DRM problems, that will really be used on the campuses of our pledging institutions.
• To move the needle on the recognition and acceptance of born digital scholarship, by way of a large group of similar institutions coming together at once
• To amplify the reach, voice, and impact of scholars, students, and campuses involved with Lever Press, by complementing existing campus services. E.g.:
  • A layer of scholarly narrative on top of an existing digitized collection
  • Pedagogical contextualization of opportunities, achievements, collections, or experiences unique to our campuses
  • High quality, classroom-ready editions of texts
What does this library hope to achieve?

• What are you most excited about?
• Most worried about?
• What are faculty and students asking you for? Do you feel capable of meeting their needs?

• What questions do you have for me?

• Topics from the presentation you’d like me to expand upon? (Fulcrum, model contract, editorial program, etc.?)
What next?

Lever Press is accepting proposals for individual works and for series. Propose something, or encourage others to do so!: http://www.leverpress.org/authors/

In the coming year: webinars on various topics (Fulcrum, contract, etc.). What topics are you interested in? Participate!

Down the road? More sustainable business model!
Sources and further reading

• YBP Annual Price Update
  https://www.gobi3.com/StaticContent/GOBIContent/YBP/Private/Help/Pages/newtitreport_us.html

• The Future of the Monograph in the Digital Era: A Report to the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation by Emory University (July 1, 2015)
  https://pid.emory.edu/ark:/25593/q4fd0

• A Study of Direct Author Subvention for Publishing Humanities Books at Two Universities: A Report to the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation by Indiana University & University of Michigan (Sept 15, 2015) http://hdl.handle.net/2027.42/113671