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Fostering Organizational Change through Service and Space Design Strategy

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Fostering Organizational Change through Service and Space Design Strategy

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CNI Fall Membership Meeting December 12, 2017



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Emily Puckett Rodgers Head of Library Environments **Meghan Sitar** Director of Connected Scholarship

Rachel Vacek Head of Design and Discovery

Operations

Learning & Teaching

Library IT



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And special thanks to Jessie Sher, Project Coordinator.









Spaces & Services Strategy Development



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Why Now?

Take a strategic approach to physical space planning

Create welcoming, accessible, safe buildings and services

Transform organizational culture







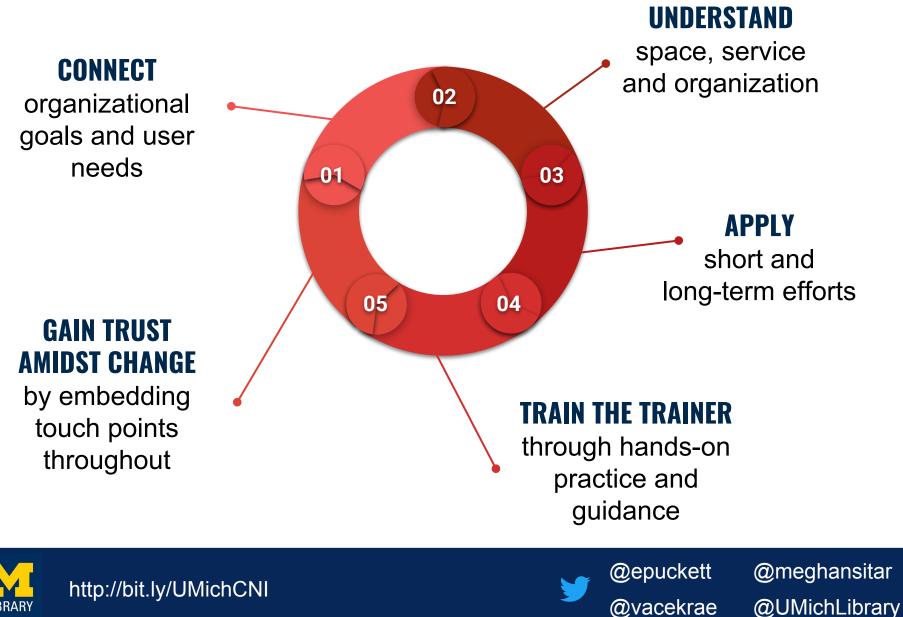
Why **bright**spot?







Engagement



Deliverables

Strategy Report

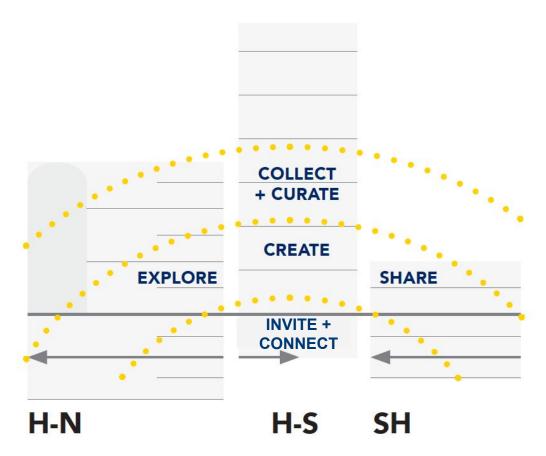
Space and Service Principles, Philosophy, Framework

Playbook

Flexible scenarios to consider piloting/prototyping guidance

Research Report

User research conducted by the team





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Space and Service Principles

- 1. Enhance the Platform for Discovery through foundational changes to physical and digital space usability, access, and navigation.
- 2. Accelerate Partnerships in Scholarship by engaging with library users and working them throughout the service experience.
- 3. Deliver as One Library with a shared service philosophy and improved library staff workspace.



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Fall 2017 Engagement Activities



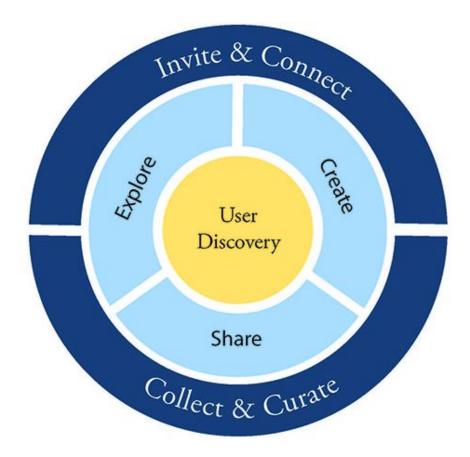
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Service Design Strategy "Champions" Workshop

Purpose

To develop a shared understanding of the service philosophy and principles in order to begin to build a network of champions for this work in current and future service design





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Neighborhood Block Parties

Purpose

- To connect colleagues to our service design work
- To showcase potential areas of collaboration with informal displays of work examples
- To build community in different areas of the library
- To get feedback

Lessons Learned

- Timing is important
- Training on design thinking and service design is critical
- Need more effective staff engagement opportunities with concepts
- Engage with library leadership for the planning and thinking about the service design platform as a shared vision



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Library of the Future Design Challenges, Workshop, & Exhibit

Engaging the Student Community

- Two design challenges
 - Physical design
 - Narrative and visual design
- Bicentennial Expo workshop
- Embedded exhibit
 - Physical prototype scavenger hunt
 - Vinyl displays of work in Hatcher and Shapiro



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Library of the Future Design Challenges

Students were asked to imagine what the U-M Library might look like in the future.

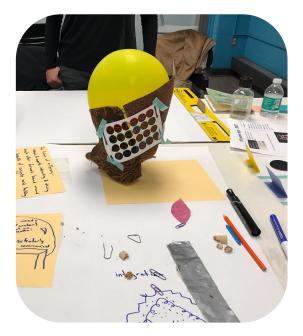




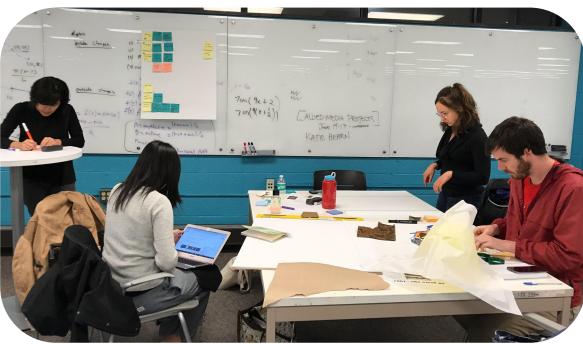












Designing Libraries 6

Organizational Change

- Invest in staff retraining
- Identify partnerships with similar goals
- Create teams and structures based on emergent needs rather than departmental structures

Library Space Design

- Visualization technology needs to be connected to user experience
- Acoustic and lighting considerations
- Storefront-style spaces can establish proof-of-concept services

Inspiring Peer Organizations

- Duke University Library's <u>Edge</u> digital scholarship commons
- University of New York, Rochester Library's pop-up programming
- Harvard Science Center's
 <u>Discovery Bar and Ice Cube</u>





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Service Design Task Force Retreat

Purpose

To reflect on service design work and interactions thus far, create a timeline, and to prepare our recommendations for Library Executive Council







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Challenges



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Challenges

- Building a bridge from virtual to physical
- Moving from collections-centric to service-centric
- Engaging leadership in a large, complex organization
- Using the physical locations on central campus to influence the library's organizational culture library-wide
- Creating a shared understanding of the context for the work and communicating goals





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Recommendations



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Recommendation #1:

Continued Adoption and Integration

At the leadership level, continue to embed the service philosophy in the work of divisions, with a focus on diffusing these principles for good service into continuing work.

Recommendation #2:

Identified Priority Plays

Activate three service teams focused on deep dives and pilot/prototyping work around three plays identified in the Hatcher-Shapiro Library Service and Space Strategy Playbook:

- Digital Scholarship Lab
- <u>Consultation Hub</u>
- <u>Staff Innovation Hub</u>

Recommendation #3:

Non-brightspot Mini-Play

Apply the same principles of service design and service teams to the problem of citation management services under discussion by the Library Public Software Taskforce.

Recommendation #4:

Library as Research Lab Play - Research Scholars Hub

The Service Design Task Force will partner with the Shapiro Design Lab's Library Lab to guide graduate students working under the IMLS Library as Research Lab project, using the Research Scholars Hub play as an area for design work in the Design Thinking for Library Services Lab.

Service Teams



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Priority Play Service Teams

Purpose

Align related **expertise** from across divisions into a **collaborative group** that can more seamlessly design and deliver services for our users, accelerating our ability to partner in scholarship and deliver services as **one library**.

Membership

Service design partner
 Co-leads
 Additional members

Duration

16-17 weeks (May or June)



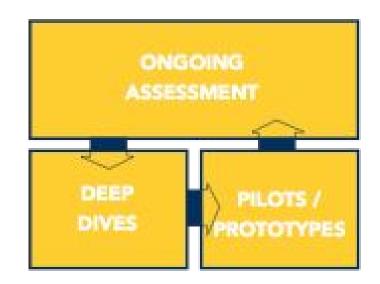
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Expected Service Team Approach

Deep Dives and Pilots/Prototypes

- **Deep dive** research studies are areas for intense study.
- Deep dive studies will inform pilot and prototype opportunities.





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Service Design Tools & Their Socialization



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Goal and Intentions

For Our Staff

- Tangible
- Anyone can use (with training)
- Large and local application

For Our Organization

- Adaptive and iterative
- User-focused
- Aligns front and back-of-house service

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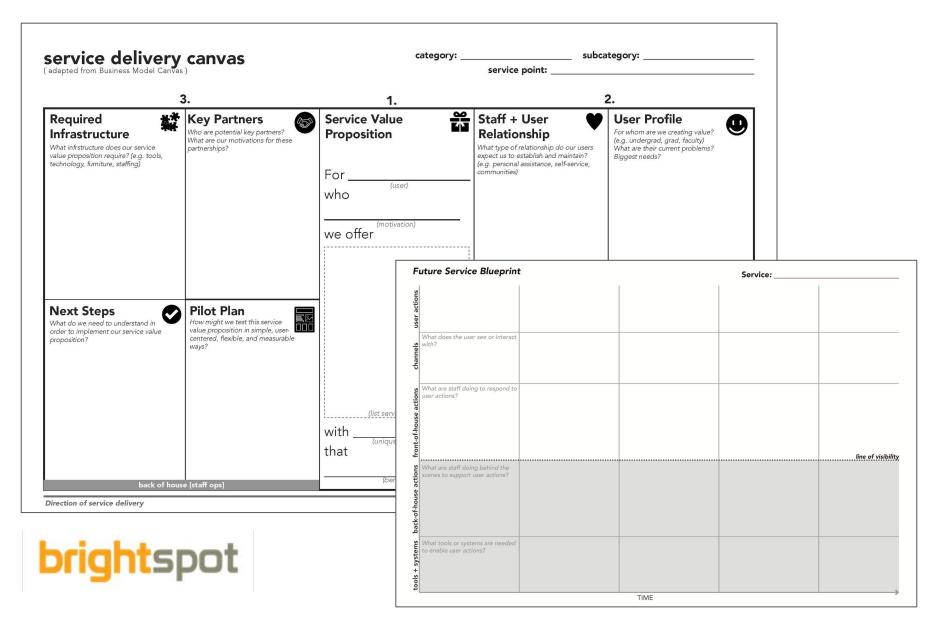
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Service Delivery Canvas & Service Design Blueprint



The Service Innovation Handbook

The Service Innovation Handbook

Action-oriented creative thinking toolkit for service organizations

TEMPLATES - CASES - CAPABILITIES



Lucy Kimbell

Method 2: Visualizing drivers of change Preparation, 10 minutes + optional extras What you'll need Using the method, 90 minutes Masking tape, Post-it notes Blu-Tack, marker pens combine capacities into new innovation What do you and Aflipchart A facilitator to guide the your team think the crease the variance/bring in new actors teams future looks like?' A documenter to photograph Method 4 Mapping the user experience thods to us the results fore or afte Method 10 Telling stories Tip

Method 2: Visualizing drivers of change

Purpose

Using this method helps a team identify the drivers of change it thinks are shaping the issue it plans to address. It helps a group articulate reasons why a service innovation initiative might be necessary, and provides detail on what team members think are the key prompts for change.

Outcomes

A shared view of the drivers of change shaping the context for your issue, service or organization. Cocreating the drivers of change grid helps a team see things from different perspectives and supports sensemaking and creativity. It also highlights important areas of consensus and disagreement and reveals lack of knowledge.

Preparation

size.

Ahead of time, invite an academic, artist or futurist - or all three - to join the workshop to provoke or inspire you. Alternatively, a couple of days before the workshop, circulate links to videos, articles or blog posts discussing future developments from a range of fields, not just your organization's core areas.

Add a visual dimension to this method by printing out in advance images such as photographs, screengrabs, drawings, and icons that you associate with future developments. Cut them up to be approximately A5

While facilitating, push participants towards extremes. Encourage them to speculate, imagine and be ridiculous.

continued

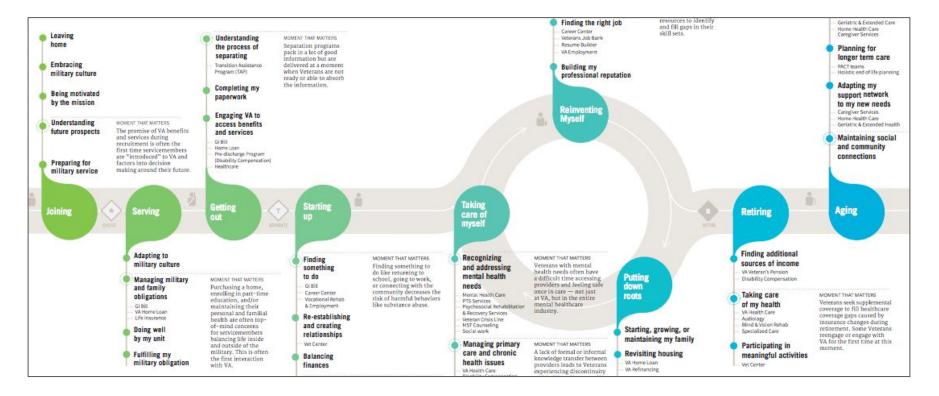
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Lucy Kimbell, 2015

UX Toolkit Project

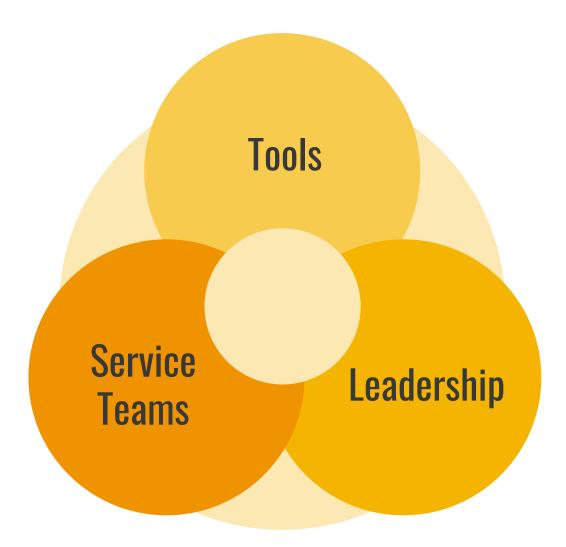
Leveraging Existing Investment and Excitement

Connecting to New Programs and Opportunities



Journey map from the VA Center for Innovation

Recap









Thank you!



Email Us!

libservicedesign@umich.edu



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Appendix: Tools & Resources

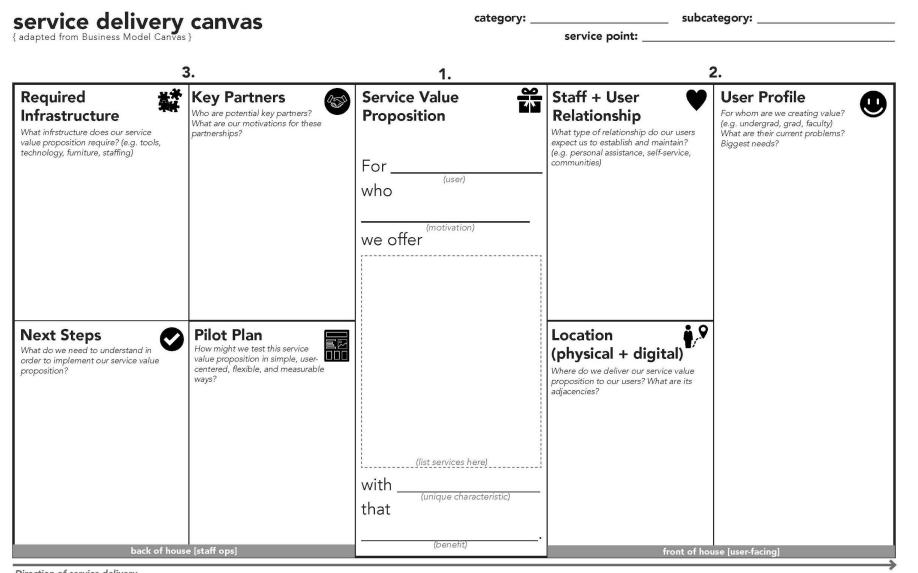


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Service Blueprint





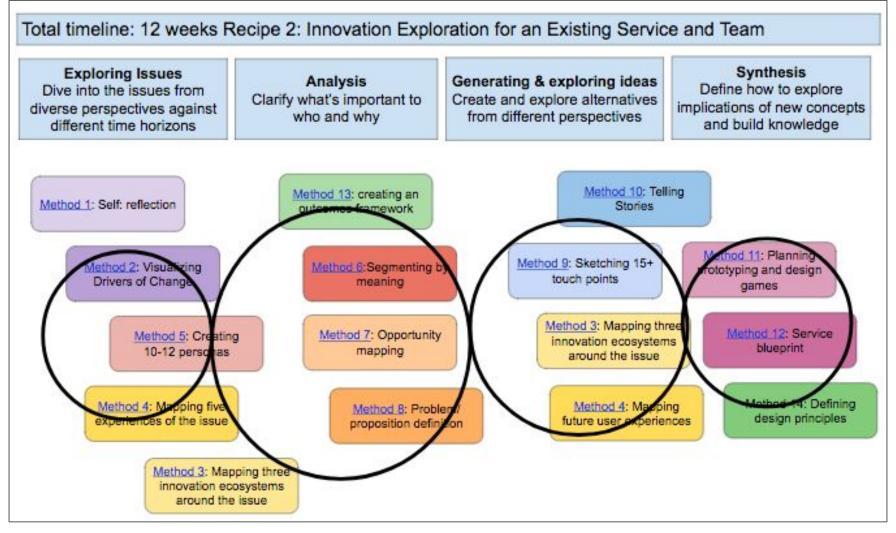
Direction of service delivery

Service Blueprint



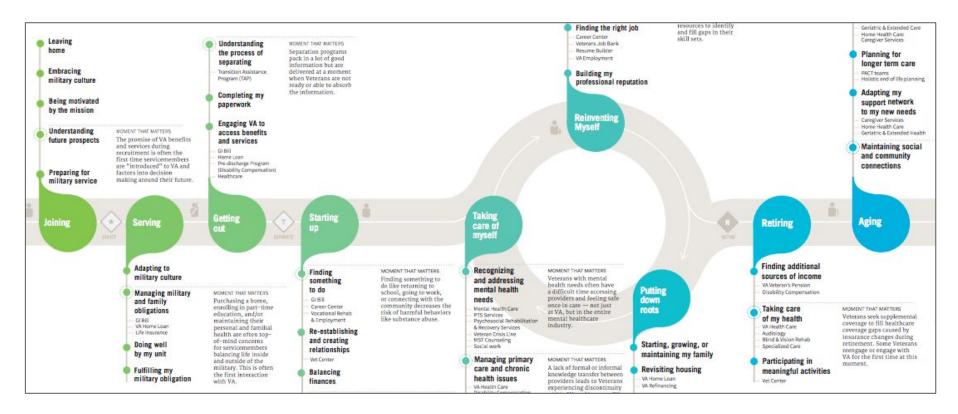
Future Service Blueprint			Service:		
user actions					
channels	What does the user see or interact with?				
front-of-house actions	What are staff doing to respond to user actions?				line of visibility
back-of-house actions	What are staff doing behind the scenes to support user actions?				
tools + systems	What tools or systems are needed to enable user actions?		TIME		>

Service Innovation Handbook, Recipe 2



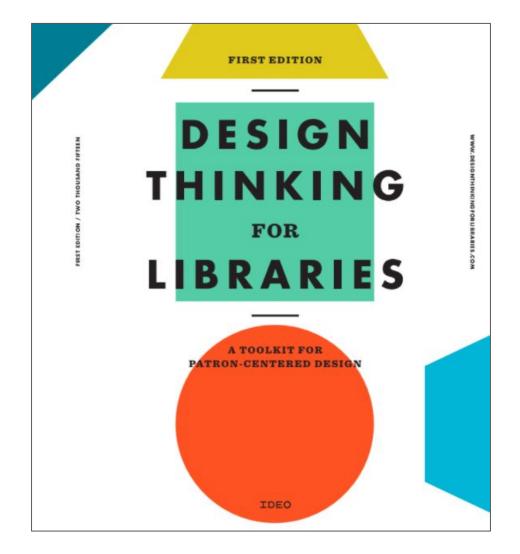
Recipe 2, from Service Innovation Handbook by Lucy Kimbell, 2014 https://serviceinnovationhandbook.org/

A Veteran's Journey



Journey map from the <u>VA Center for Innovation</u> See also "<u>Toward a Veteran Centered VA</u>" report

Design Thinking for Libraries



Design Thinking Toolkit for Libraries, First Edition

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