

Supplementary Table 1.
Excluded Studies

Reference	Reason for Exclusion
Çehreli et al., 2009	No alveolar bone samples
Kondou, 1990	Anatomical description
Makari et al., 2012	Unclear data
Merheb et al., 2014	Data on patients with bone metabolism disorders
Nakajima et al., 1992	Anatomical description
Nkenke et al., 2002	No pre-implant alveolar bone density
Peterson, 1999	Anatomical description
Rebaudi et al., 2010	No human alveolar bone
Truhlar et al., 1994	No quantitative data