Appendix S3. Reinterview questionnaire with definitions. Respondents were presented only with pages corresponding to survey questions they had answered in the interview.

S32. Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?

Definition: We want you to include any puffs on any cigarettes, whether or not you inhaled AND whether or not you finished them. We want you to include hand-rolled cigarettes as well as manufactured ones, and tobacco cigarettes with additives like cloves. We DON'T want you to include cigars or non-tobacco cigarettes, like marijuana cigarettes.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S33. How old were you when you first started smoking cigarettes fairly regularly?

Definition: By "fairly regularly" we mean when, in a typical week, you smoked at least two days (1 or more cigarettes), OR if you smoked only one day a week, at least 5 cigarettes on that day.

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Age in years: _____ (whole numbers only)

S34. Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?

Definition: By "now" we mean within the past month. By "every day" we mean at least six days per week, regardless of number of cigarettes, except when prevented by illness. By "some days," we mean at least one cigarette a month, up to at least one cigarette five days a week. By "not at all" we mean never, or less than one cigarette a month.

- 1. Every day
- 2. Some days
- 3. Not at all

S36. On the average, how many cigarettes do you now smoke a day?

Definition: To calculate the average, divide the total number of cigarettes in the past 30 days by the number of days that you smoked. Do NOT include days on which you did not smoke and do not include today in your average. A day equals a 24-hour period.

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Number of cigarettes per day

S37. On how many of the past 30 days did you smoke cigarettes?

Definition: "Past 30 days" does not include today. A day equals a 24-hour period.

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Number of days _____

S38. On the average, when you smoked, about how many cigarettes did you smoke a day?

Definition: To calculate the average, divide the total number of cigarettes in the past 30 days by the number of days that you smoked. Do NOT include days on which you did not smoke in your average and do not include today. A day equals a 24-hour period.

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Number of cigarettes per day _____

S39. Have you EVER smoked cigarettes EVERY DAY for at least 6 months?

Definition: By "every day" we mean at least six days per week, regardless of number of cigarettes, except when prevented by illness. By "six months" we mean six months in a row, except when prevented by illness.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S40NUM. About how long has it been since you last smoked cigarettes EVERY DAY?

Definition: By "every day" we mean at least six days per week, regardless of number of cigarettes, except when prevented by illness. Count from the most recent week when you smoked at least 6 days.

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Pick one (whole numbers only):

Number of days

Number of weeks _____

Number of months_____

Number of years

S41. When you last smoked every day, on average how many cigarettes did you smoke daily?

Definition: By "last" we mean the most recent period in which you smoked at least 6 days a week, for at least one week. By "every day" we mean at least six days per week, regardless of number of cigarettes, except when prevented by illness. To calculate the average, divide the total number of cigarettes during the *last week you smoked* every day by the number of days *that you smoked* (6 or 7).

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Number of cigarettes per day _____

S42. What is the total number of years you smoked EVERY DAY? Do not include any time you stayed off cigarettes for 6 months or longer.

Definition: By "every day" we mean at least six days per week, regardless of number of cigarettes, except when prevented by illness. By "stayed off" cigarettes we mean no longer smoking every day—that is, not smoking at all, or smoking no more than 5 days a week—for a period of at least 6 continuous months. Include any periods in which you "stayed off" cigarettes for *less* than 6 months in a row in your total number of years.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S43. What is the total number of years you have smoked EVERY DAY? Do not include any time you stayed off cigarettes for 6 months or longer.

Definition: By "every day" we mean at least six days per week, regardless of number of cigarettes, except when prevented by illness. By "stayed off" cigarettes we mean you smoked 5 days a week or less, or not at all, for a period of at least 6 continuous months. Include any periods in which you "stayed off" cigarettes for *less* than 6 months in a row in your total number of years.

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Number of years: _____ (whole numbers only)

S44. Have you EVER stopped smoking for one day or longer because you were TRYING to quit smoking?

Definition: By "stopped smoking" we mean did not take even one puff of one cigarette. By "one day or longer" we mean 24 or more hours. By "trying to quit smoking" we mean purposely trying to quit. Do not include times you didn't smoke because you were sick, accidentally out of cigarettes, etc., unless you were also purposely trying to quit.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S45. During the PAST 12 MONTHS, have you stopped smoking for one day or longer because you were TRYING to quit smoking?

Definition: By "past 12 months" we mean twelve months from today, NOT from the first of the month and not during the last calendar year. By "stopped smoking" we mean did not take even one puff of one cigarette. By "one day or longer" we mean 24 or more hours. By "trying to quit smoking" we mean purposely trying to quit. Do not include times you didn't smoke because you were sick, or accidentally out of cigarettes, etc., unless you were also purposely trying to quit.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S46. How many times during the past 12 months have you stopped smoking for one day or longer because you were TRYING to quit smoking?

Definition: By "times" we mean uninterrupted periods of at least one day in which you did not take a single puff. By "past 12 months" we mean twelve months from today, NOT from the first of the month and not during the last calendar year. By "stopped smoking" we mean you did not take even one puff of one cigarette. By "one day or longer" we mean 24 or more hours. By "trying to quit smoking" we mean purposely trying to quit. Do NOT include times you didn't smoke because you were sick, or accidentally out of cigarettes, etc., unless you were also purposely trying to quit.

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Number of times _____

S46ANM. During the PAST 12 MONTHS, what is the LONGEST length of time you stopped smoking because you were TRYING to quit smoking?

Definition: By "length of time" we mean an uninterrupted period of at least one day in which you did not take a single puff. By "past 12 months" we mean twelve months from today, NOT from the first of the month and not during the last calendar year. By "stopped smoking" we mean you did not take even one puff of one cigarette. By "one day or longer" we mean 24 or more hours. By "trying to quit smoking" we mean purposely trying to quit. Do not include times you didn't smoke because you were sick, or accidentally out of cigarettes, etc., unless you were you purposely trying to quit.

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Pick one (whole numbers only):

Number of days

Number of weeks _____

Number of months

S47. In the PAST YEAR have you SEEN a medical doctor?

Definition: By "past year" we mean twelve months from today, NOT from the first of the month and not during the last calendar year. By "seen" we mean that you have visited a medical doctor for professional services, for any reason whatsoever. The reason you saw the doctor does NOT have to relate to smoking.

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

1. Yes

2. No

S48. During the past year, did any medical doctor ADVISE you to stop smoking?

Definition: By "past year" we mean twelve months from today, NOT from the first of the month and not during the last calendar year. By "any medical doctor" we mean one you saw for professional services, for any reason whatsoever. The reason you saw the doctor does NOT have to relate to smoking. By "stop smoking" we mean avoiding even one puff; do not include suggestions to cut down on your smoking.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S49. Has a medical doctor EVER ADVISED you to stop smoking?

Definition: By "a medical doctor" we mean one you saw for professional services, for any reason whatsoever. The reason you saw the doctor does NOT have to relate to smoking. By "stop smoking" we mean avoiding even one puff; do not include suggestions to cut down on your smoking.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S50. In the PAST YEAR have you SEEN a dentist?

Definition: By "past year" we mean twelve months from today, NOT from the first of the month and not during the last calendar year. By "seen" we mean that you have visited a dentist for professional services, for any reason whatsoever. The reason you saw the dentist does NOT have to relate to smoking.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S51. During the past year, did any dentist ADVISE you to stop smoking?

Definition: By "any dentist" we mean one you saw for professional services, for any reason whatsoever. The reason you saw the dentist does NOT have to relate to smoking. By "stop smoking" we mean avoiding even one puff; do not include suggestions to cut down on your smoking.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S52. Has a dentist EVER ADVISED you to stop smoking?

Definition: By "a dentist" we mean one you saw for professional services, for any reason whatsoever. The reason you saw the dentist does NOT have to relate to smoking. By "stop smoking" we mean avoiding even one puff; do not include suggestions to cut down on your smoking.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S53. Are you seriously considering stopping within the next 6 months?

Definition: By "considering" we mean that BEFORE today's survey you had already been thinking about quitting smoking. By "stopping" we mean quitting for good and avoiding even one puff. We do not mean just cutting down on your smoking or taking a break from smoking.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S54. Are you planning to stop within the next 30 days?

Definition: By "planning" we mean that BEFORE today's survey you had already been thinking about quitting smoking. By "stop" we mean quitting for good and avoiding even one puff. We do not mean just cutting down on your smoking or taking a break from smoking.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S55. Have you EVER smoked cigarettes EVERY DAY for at least 6 months?

Definition: By "every day" we mean at least six days per week, regardless of number of cigarettes, except when prevented by illness. By "six months" we mean six continuous months, except when prevented by illness.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S56NUM. About how long has it been since you last smoked cigarettes EVERY DAY?

Definition: By "every day" we mean at least six days per week, regardless of number of cigarettes, except when prevented by illness. Count from the most recent week when you smoked at least 6 days.

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Pick one (whole numbers only):

Number of days____Number of weeks____Number of months____

Number of years

S57. When you last smoked every day, on average how many cigarettes did you smoke daily?

Definition: By "last" we mean the most recent period in which you smoked at least 6 days a week, for at least one week. By "every day" we mean at least six days per week, regardless of number of cigarettes, except when prevented by illness. To calculate the average, divide the total number of cigarettes during the last week you smoked every day by the number of days you smoked (6 or 7).

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Number of cigarettes per day _____

S58. What is the total number of years you smoked EVERY DAY? Do not include any time you stayed off cigarettes for 6 months or longer.

Definition: By "every day" we mean at least six days per week, regardless of number of cigarettes, except when prevented by illness. By "stayed off" cigarettes we mean you smoked 5 days a week or less, or not at all, for a period of at least 6 continuous months. Include any periods in which you "stayed off" cigarettes for less than 6 months in your total.

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Number of years _____ (whole numbers only)

S59NUM. About how long has it been since you COMPLETELY stopped smoking cigarettes?

Definition: By "completely stopped smoking" we mean that you smoked less than one cigarette a month, or not at all.

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Pick one (whole numbers only):

Number of days

Number of weeks

Number of months _____

Number of years

S61. Around this time 12 MONTHS AGO, were you smoking cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?

Definition: By "every day" we mean at least six days per week, regardless of number of cigarettes, except when prevented by illness. By "some days," we mean at least one cigarette a month, up to at least one cigarette five days a week. By "not at all" we mean never, or less than one cigarette a month.

- 1. Every day
- 2. Some days
- 3. Not at all

S62a. Have you EVER used pipes, cigars, chewing tobacco or snuff?

Definition: By "ever used" we mean took at least one puff, chew, or sniff. Using pipes means using only pipe TOBACCO. It does NOT include smoking hashish, marijuana, crack, or other substances in a pipe. Using chewing tobacco includes placing it only in the mouth. Using snuff (powdered tobacco) includes sniffing it and placing it in the mouth.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S62b. Which ones?

Pick all that apply:

- 1. Pipes
- 2. Cigars
- 3. Chewing tobacco
- 4. Snuff (powdered tobacco)

S63a. Do you NOW use pipes every day, some days, or not at all?

Definition: By "now" we mean at any time during the past month. By "use" we mean take at least one puff from a pipe. By "every day" we mean at least six days per week, regardless of amount of smoking, except when prevented by illness. By "some days," we mean at least one pipe a month, up to at least one pipe five days a week. By "not at all" we mean never, or less than one pipe a month.

- 1. Every day
- 2. Some days
- 3. Not at all

S63a. Do you NOW use cigars every day, some days, or not at all?

Definition: By "now" we mean at any time during the past month. By "use" we mean take at least one puff from a cigar. By "every day" we mean at least six days per week, regardless of amount of smoking, except when prevented by illness. By "some days," we mean at least one cigar a month, up to at least one cigar five days a week. By "not at all" we mean never, or less than one cigar a month.

- 1. Every day
- 2. Some days
- 3. Not at all

S63a. Do you NOW use chewing tobacco every day, some days, or not at all?

Definition: By "now" we mean at any time during the past month. By "every day" we mean at least six days per week, regardless of amount chewed, except when prevented by illness. By "some days," we mean at least one chew a month, up to at least one chew five days a week. By "not at all" we mean never, or less than one chew a month.

- 1. Every day
- 2. Some days
- 3. Not at all

S63a. Do you NOW use snuff every day, some days, or not at all?

Definition: By "now" we mean at any time during the past month. By "every day" we mean at least six days per week, regardless of amount sniffed, except when prevented by illness. By "some days," we mean at least one sniff a month, up to at least one sniff five days a week. By "not at all" we mean never, or less than one sniff a month.

- 1. Every day
- 2. Some days
- 3. Not at all

S63b. On how many of the past 30 days did you use pipes?

Definition: Do not include today in the "past 30 days." One "day" equals 24 hours.

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Number of days

S63b. On how many of the past 30 days did you use cigars?

Definition: Do not include today in the "past 30 days." One "day" equals 24 hours.

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Number of days

S63b. On how many of the past 30 days did you use chewing tobacco?

Definition: Do not include today in the "past 30 days." One "day" equals 24 hours.

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Number of days

S63b. On how many of the past 30 days did you use snuff?

Definition: Do not include today in the "past 30 days." One "day" equals 24 hours.

Keeping this definition in mind, how would you answer this question?

Number of days

S67. Which of these best describes the area in which you work MOST of the time?

Definition: The "area in which you work most of the time" is the place where you work the most hours during a typical week. For example, if you spent more time on the factory floor and not your office, base your answer on "factory floor." If your schedule varies, use your most recent work week.

If you worked an equal number of hours at more than one place, then count the place where you've worked the longest time.

"Indoor open area with our without partitions" is a general category and does not just pertain to an office work environment. Examples include a garage or a kitchen. "Someone's home" also includes your own home.

If more than one category can apply to you, choose the category earlier in the list.

- 1. Private enclosed office with door
- 2. Shared enclosed office with door
- 3. Indoor open area with or without partitions
- 4. In one building, but no regular work area
- 5. Store or restaurant
- 6. Warehouse or factory
- 7. In someone's home
- 8. Travel to different buildings or sites
- 9. Outdoors or in a motor vehicle
- 10. Other (Specify: _____)

S68. Does your place of work have an official policy that restricts smoking in any way?

Definition: "Official policy" can be the employer's policy, the building owner's policy, or even a policy due to a government regulation. In answering this question, select the policy your immediate supervisor requires you to follow, even if this differs from some other policy. By "smoking," we mean the use of cigarettes, cigars, or pipes.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S69. Which of these best describes your place of work's smoking policy for INDOOR PUBLIC OR COMMON AREAS, such as lobbies, rest rooms, and lunch rooms—not allowed in ANY public areas, allowed in SOME public areas, or allowed in ALL public areas?

Definitions: Be sure to include only public or common areas that are INDOORS in your answer. "Allowed in SOME public areas" also includes a policy that has some designated areas for smoking; there are some sections in one or more public areas where smoking is allowed.

- 1. Not allowed in ANY public areas
- 2. Allowed in SOME public areas
- 3. Allowed in ALL public areas

S70. Which of these best describes your place of work's smoking policy for WORK AREAS—not allowed in ANY work areas, allowed in SOME work areas, or allowed in ALL work areas?

Definition: "Work areas" refers to all work areas within your place of work, not just your own immediate work area. Be sure to include all work areas even if they are also public or common areas.

- 1. Not allowed in ANY public areas
- 2. Allowed in SOME public areas
- 3. Allowed in ALL public areas

S70A. During the PAST TWO WEEKS has anyone smoked in the area in which you work?

Definition: "Area in which you work" means your immediate work area, not your entire work place.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S71. Within the PAST 12 MONTHS, has your employer offered any stop smoking program or any other help to employees who want to quit smoking?

Definition: Do not include programs offered through your health or life insurance policy, even if it comes through your employer. "Other help" might include access to a health or wellness counselor or nurse who promotes general health, not just help for quitting smoking.

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

S72. In restaurants, do you THINK that smoking SHOULD be allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all?

Definition: Consider those restaurants in your city or town. Do NOT consider restaurants throughout your state or the United States as a whole. Do NOT consider only those places you go or might go.

"Smoking" includes cigarettes, cigars, AND pipes. Do not include smoking non-tobacco products (such as marijuana cigarettes).

Consider all public areas in restaurants, including indoor dining areas, bar areas, rest rooms, and waiting areas. Do not include employee-only areas, such as the kitchen. Consider only indoor areas. For example, do not include outdoor dining areas or patios.

- 1. Not allowed in ANY public areas
- 2. Allowed in SOME public areas
- 3. Allowed in ALL public areas

S72. In hospitals, do you THINK that smoking SHOULD be allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all?

Definition: Consider all the hospitals in your city or town. Do NOT consider those throughout your state or the United States as a whole. Do NOT consider only those hospitals where you've been or might go.

"Smoking" includes cigarettes, cigars, AND pipes. Do not include smoking nontobacco products (such marijuana cigarettes).

"Hospitals" also includes psychiatric (mental) hospitals, but not outpatient clinics where patients cannot stay overnight. For "hospitals" consider all public areas, such as waiting rooms, cafeteria, and patient rooms. Do not include employeeonly areas, such as staff lounges. Consider only indoor areas.

- 1. Not allowed in ANY public areas
- 2. Allowed in SOME public areas
- 3. Allowed in ALL public areas

S72. In indoor work areas, do you THINK that smoking SHOULD be allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all?

Definition: Consider only those indoor work areas in your city or town. Do NOT consider those throughout your state or the United States as a whole. Do NOT consider only those areas where you work.

"Smoking" includes cigarettes, cigars, AND pipes. Do not include smoking non-tobacco products (such as marijuana cigarettes).

"Indoor work areas" should include all areas where people work, even if these areas are also public or common areas.

- 1. Not allowed in ANY public areas
- 2. Allowed in SOME public areas
- 3. Allowed in ALL public areas

S72. In bars and cocktail lounges, do you THINK that smoking SHOULD be allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all?

Definition: Consider only those bars and cocktail lounges in your city or town. Do NOT consider bars and cocktail lounges throughout your state or the United States as a whole. Do NOT consider only those places you go or might go. Consider only indoor areas.

"Smoking" includes cigarettes, cigars, AND pipes. Do not include smoking non-tobacco products (such as marijuana cigarettes).

- 1. Not allowed in ANY public areas
- 2. Allowed in SOME public areas
- 3. Allowed in ALL public areas

S72. In indoor sporting events, do you THINK that smoking SHOULD be allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all?

Definition: Consider indoor sporting events in your city or town. Do NOT consider events throughout your state or the United States as a whole. Do NOT consider only those events you attend or might attend. Consider only indoor areas.

"Smoking" includes cigarettes, cigars, AND pipes. Do not include smoking non-tobacco products (such as marijuana cigarettes).

For "indoor sporting events" consider all sporting events that take place in stadiums, arenas, or gymnasiums (high school, college, community center, etc.). Examples include team contact sports (like football, basketball, ice hockey, etc.), individual contact sports (like boxing, wrestling, etc.), and non-contact sports (like indoor track & field, swimming, gymnastics, figure skating, etc.).

- 1. Not allowed in ANY public areas
- 2. Allowed in SOME public areas
- 3. Allowed in ALL public areas

S72. In indoor shopping malls, do you THINK that smoking SHOULD be allowed in all areas, allowed in some areas, or not allowed at all?

Definition: Consider those indoor shopping malls throughout your city or town. Do NOT consider those throughout your state or the United States as a whole. Do NOT consider only those malls you go or might go.

"Smoking" includes cigarettes, cigars, AND pipes. Do not include smoking non-tobacco products (such as marijuana cigarettes).

"Indoor shopping malls" are shopping centers/plazas where several stores are connected and enclosed under the same roof with store entrances on common indoor walkways between them. Consider only indoor areas.

- 1. Not allowed in ANY public areas
- 2. Allowed in SOME public areas
- 3. Allowed in ALL public areas

S73. Which statement best describes the rules about smoking in YOUR HOME no one is allowed to smoke anywhere, smoking is allowed in some places or at some times, smoking is permitted anywhere?

Definition: "Home" is where you live. If you are a student whose permanent address is your parents' home, and your parents live in the U.S., home is your parents' home rather than your current living quarters (dorm or off-campus housing). If you are a student whose family does not live in the U.S., home is your current living quarters.

"Anywhere" does not include public hallways or reception areas in multi-unit structures.

- 1. No one is allowed to smoke anywhere
- 2. Smoking is allowed in some places or at some times
- 3. Smoking is permitted anywhere

S75. In your opinion, how easy is it for minors to buy cigarettes and other tobacco products in your community—very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat difficult, or very difficult?

Definition: According to federal law on tobacco purchases, "minors" are people under 18 years of age. "Other tobacco products" include cigars, pipes, chewing tobacco, powdered tobacco (snuff). Do not include smoking accessories like cigarette (rolling) paper, lighters, etc. By "your community" we mean the city or town where you live, if this is not where you work. Do NOT consider your state or the United States as a whole. Do NOT consider only those neighborhoods where you go or might go.

- 1. Very easy
- 2. Somewhat easy
- 3. Somewhat difficult
- 4. Very difficult

S76. Do you think that giving away free samples by tobacco companies should be: always allowed, allowed under some conditions, or not allowed at all?

Definition: By "samples" we mean tobacco products of any kind, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes, chewing tobacco, or powdered tobacco (snuff). Do not include smoking accessories like cigarette (rolling) paper, lighters, merchandise like T-shirts or caps, etc.

- 1. Always allowed
- 2. Allowed under some conditions
- 3. Not allowed at all

S77. Do you think advertising of tobacco products should be: always allowed, allowed under some conditions, or not allowed at all?

Definition: "Advertising" includes television and radio commercials, published ads in magazines and newspapers, billboards, on-line ads (web site ads), merchandise like T-shirts and caps, etc. It includes ALL types of advertising.

By "tobacco products" we mean cigarettes, cigars, pipes, chewing tobacco, and powdered tobacco (snuff). Do not include smoking accessories like cigarette (rolling) paper, lighters, etc.

- 1. Always allowed
- 2. Allowed under some conditions
- 3. Not allowed at all