

Table S1: Distribution of respondent self-reported demographic characteristics in all conditions in both studies.

Note: Despite random assignment to conditions, respondents in the two Study 1 groups differed significantly in educational attainment and race. To make sure that Study 1 findings could not be attributed to either factor, analyses were carried out controlling for them, and the pattern of findings remains as reported.

		Study 1		Additional Study 2 groups			Chi-square across all 5 groups
		No-Definitions-in-Reinterview	Definitions-in-Reinterview	Respondent-Initiated Clarification	Mixed-Initiative Clarification	Mixed-Initiative Clarification (additional non-professional interviewers)	
Age	18-25 years	12	7	7	6	6	$\chi^2(16) = 15.09, p = .518$
	26-35 years	4	12	11	12	13	
	36-45 years	5	3	3	4	4	
	46-55 years	4	4	3	4	1	
	> 55 years	1	1	1	0	3	
Education	No college degree	3	13	14	10	12	$\chi^2(8) = 13.44, p = .098$
	College degree	14	9	8	10	11	
	Graduate degree	9	5	3	6	4	
Race	Asian	2	4	3	2	3	$\chi^2(16) = 20.28, p = .208$
	Black	2	10	5	6	10	
	Hispanic	3	1	3	3	4	
	White	17	8	10	15	8	
	Other	2	4	4	0	2	

		Study 1		Additional Study 2 groups			Chi-square across all 5 groups
		No-Definitions-in-Reinterview	Definitions-in-Reinterview	Respondent-Initiated Clarification	Mixed-Initiative Clarification	Mixed-Initiative Clarification (additional non-professional interviewers)	
Gender	Female	12	15	11	10	13	$\chi^2(4) = 1.66, p = .798$
	Male	14	12	14	16	14	
Smoking status	Nonsmoker	8	11	14	15	18	$\chi^2(12) = 14.58, p = .265$
	Former smoker	7	8	5	3	3	
	Some days smoker	2	2	2	3	4	
	Daily smoker	9	6	4	5	2	