



**Fig. 4.6 Alfred Beier-Red, "Zörgiebel, the representative election assistant for the SPD (Zörgiebel, der repräsentative Wahlhelfer der SPD)," from *Eulenspiegel*, vol. 3, no. 8 (September 1930)**



**Fig. 4.7 J. Sauer, "Play the new German national song: I kiss your hand madam"**  
**(spielen Sie mal das neue deutsche National-Lied: Ich küssse Dir die Hand Madamm!),"**  
**from Eulenspiegel, vol. 2, no. 3 (March 1929)**

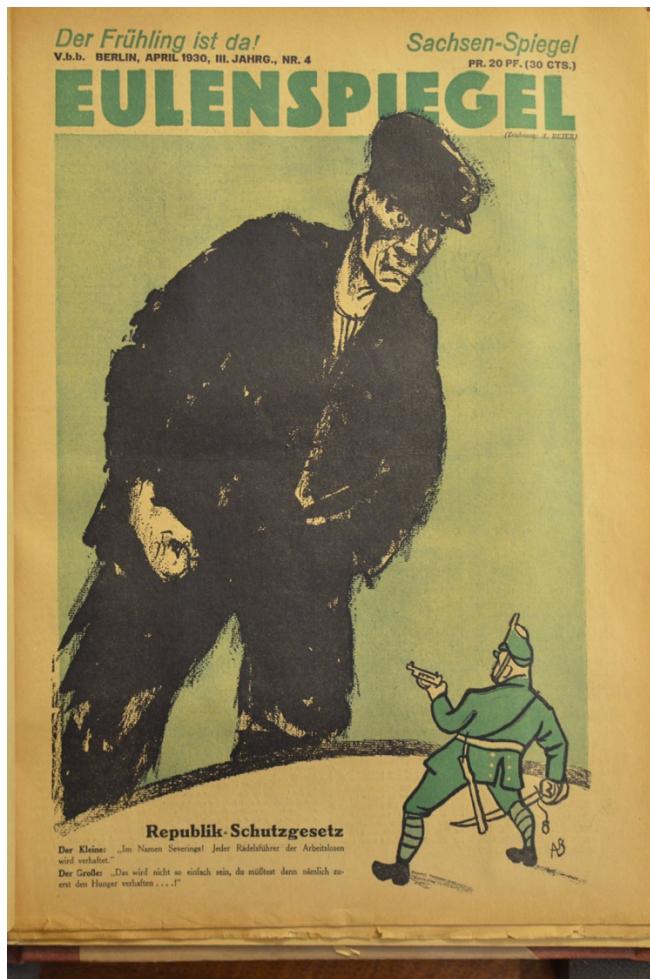


Fig. 4.8 (left) Alfred Beier Red, "Republican protection law (Republik-Schutzgesetz)," cover of *Eulenspiegel*, vol. 3, no. 4 (April 1930); (right) Alred Beier Red, "Steel or rubber (Stahl oder Gummi)," cover of *Eulenspiegel*, vol. 3, no. 10 (October 1930)

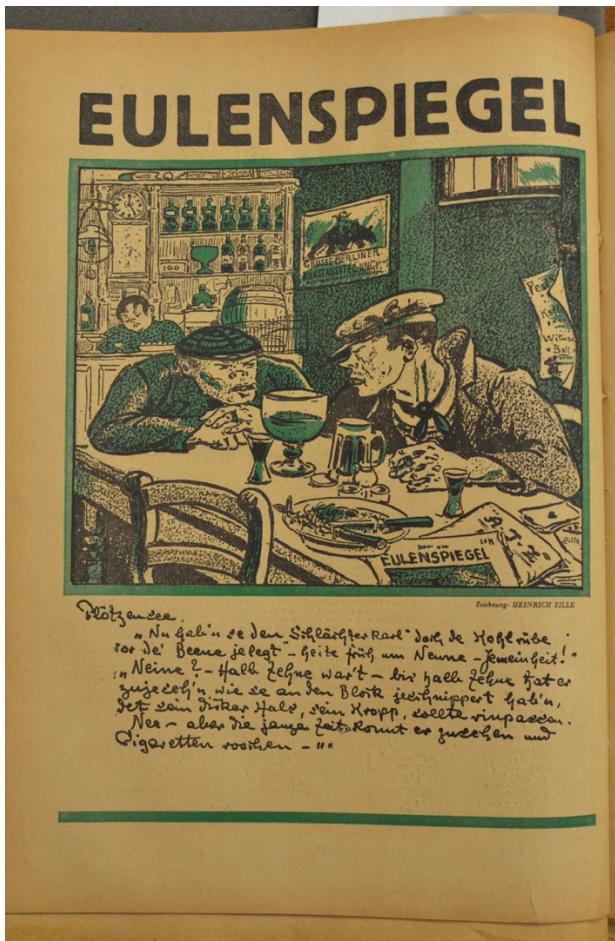
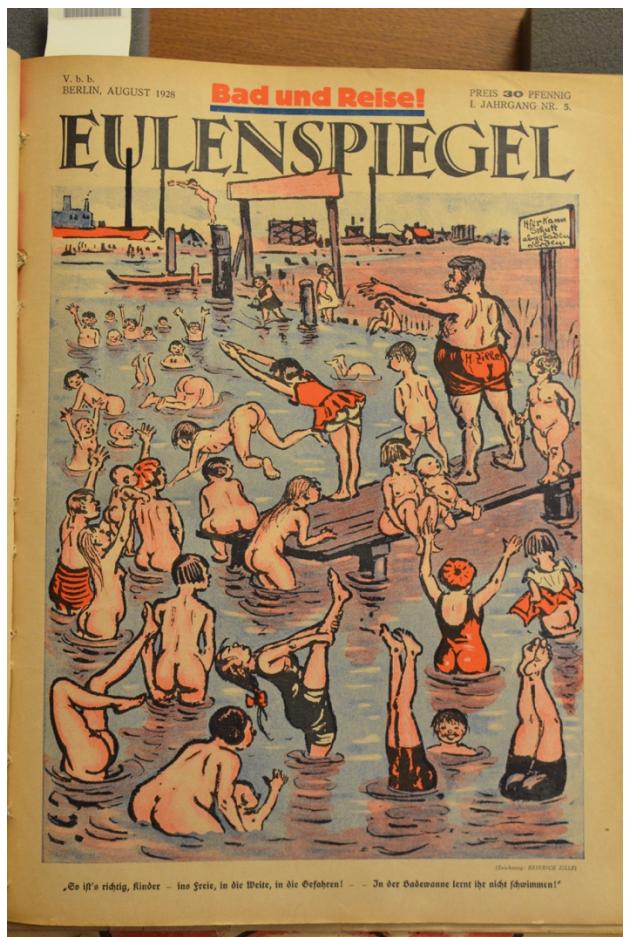
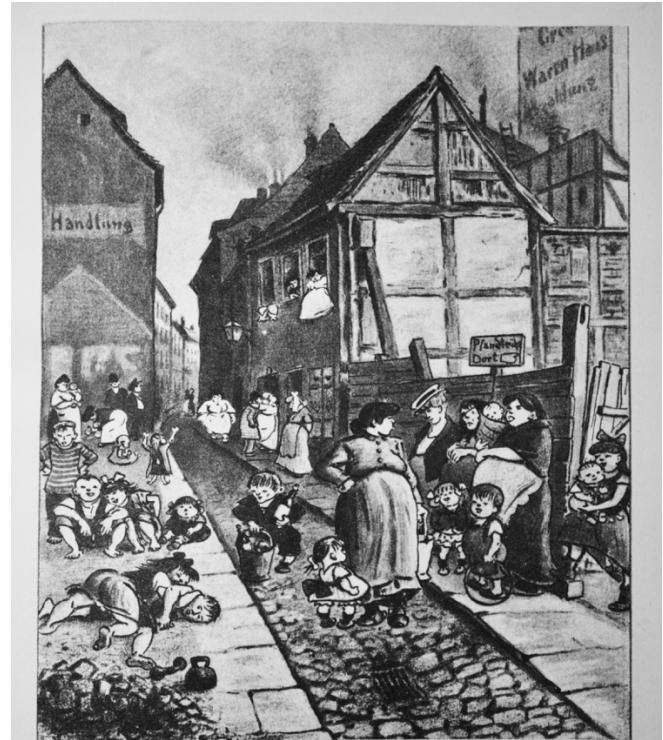
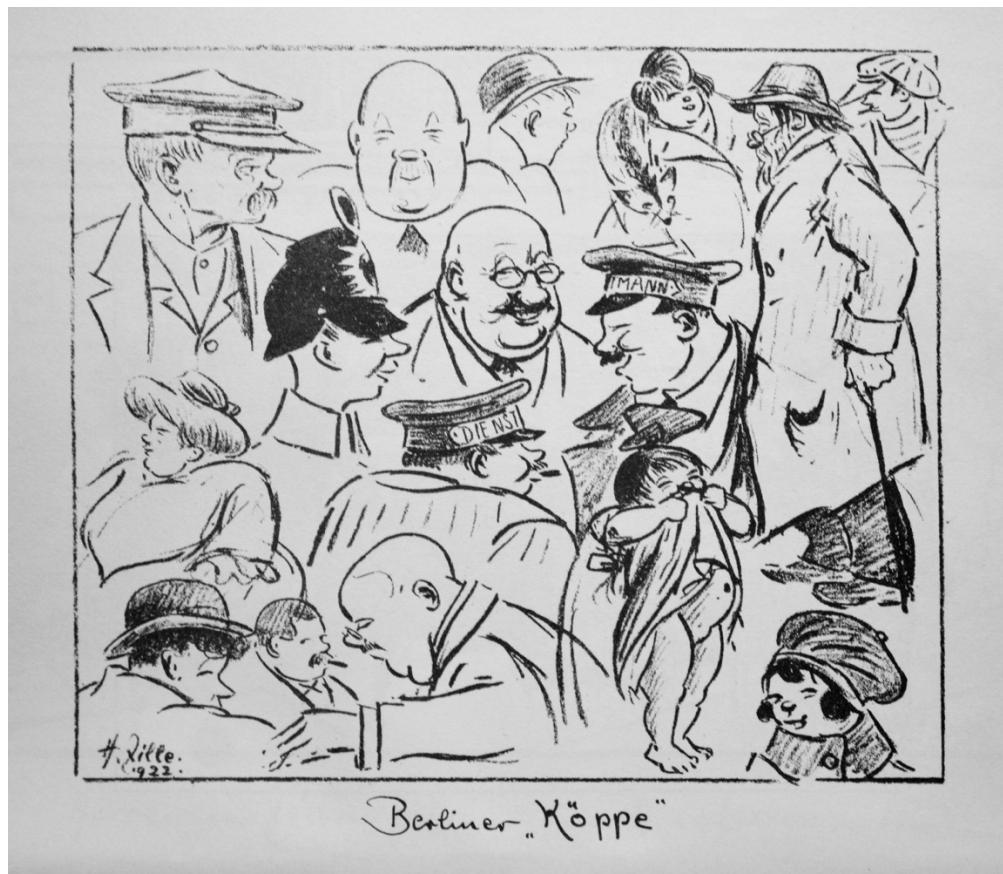


Fig. 4.9 (left) Heinrich Zille, cover of *Eulenspiegel*, vol. 1, no. 5 (August 1928); (right) Heinrich Zille, from *Eulenspiegel*, vol. 2, no. 4 (April 1929)



Muttersorgne „Wegele, Juste, wegen det Wüschen dicken Nabel brauchte mit  
Wanda'n och nicht gleich zum Doktor loopen, det sin meistgentels  
versetzte Supers.“  
„Na immer! Det Plaster fat i'm sein einjebracht. Soll se sich vielleicht  
wenn se jünger is von i'm Bräutigam veräppeln lassen?“

Fig. 4.10 Two images from Heinrich Zille, *Berlin Stories and Pictures (Berliner Geschichten und Bilder)* (Dresden: Carl Reissner, 1924)

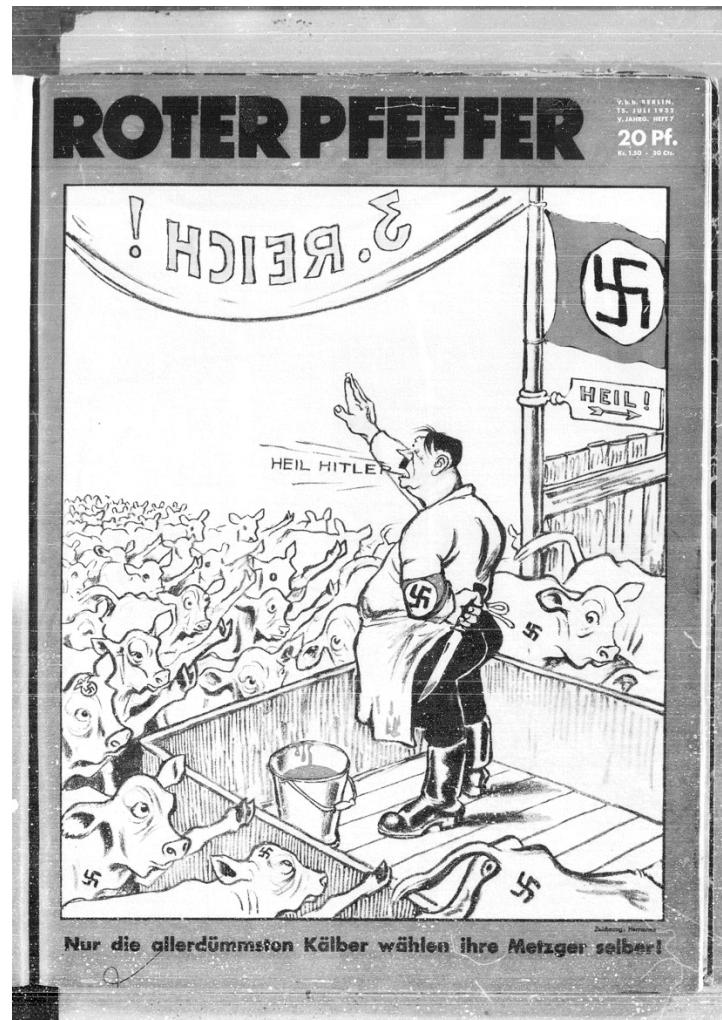
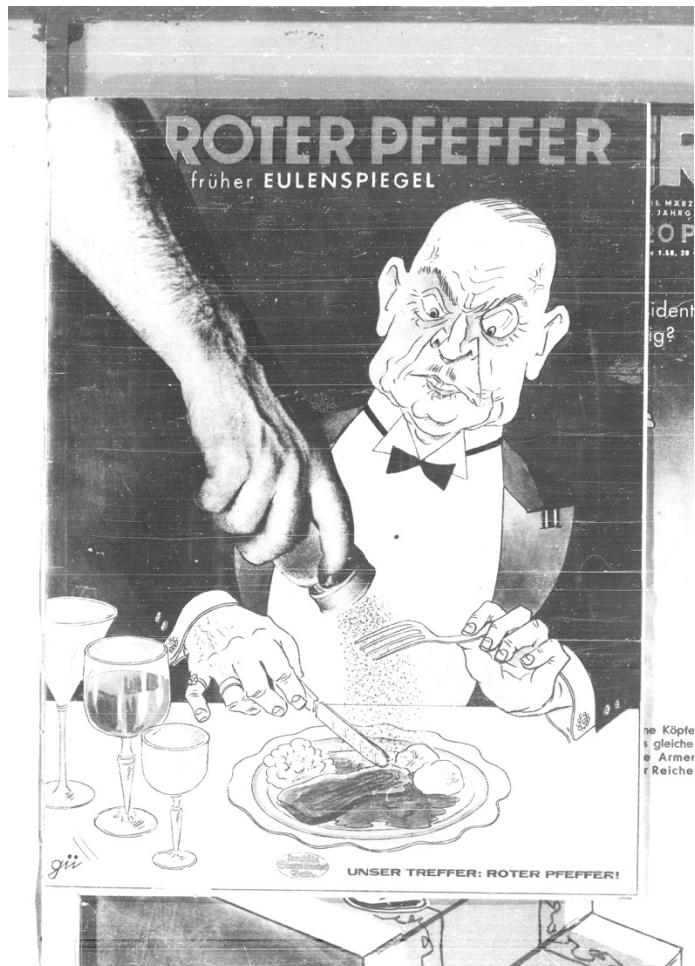


Fig. 4.11 (left) Gü, "Our success: Red pepper! (*Unser Treffer: Roter Pfeffer!*), cover of *Roter Pfeffer*, vol. 5, no. 1 (January 1932); (right) Herrmann, "Only the dummest calves vote for their own butcher! (*Nur die allerdümmlsten Kälber wählen ihre Metzger selber!*)," cover of *Roter Pfeffer*, vol. 5, no. 7 (July 1932)



Fig. 4.12 (left) John Heartfield, "All fists clenched in one (*Alle Fäuste in einer geballt*)," cover of *AIZ*, vol. 13, no. 4 (October 1934); (right) John Heartfield, "'The Nazi's play with fire. 'If the world burns, we'll prove that Moscow set the flames' (*Das Spiel der Nazis mit dem Feuer. 'Wenn die Welt erst brennt, werden wir schon beweisen, daß Moskau der Brandstifter war*')," cover of *AIZ*, vol. 14, no. 9 (February 1935)

## Bibliography

### Archives:

#### **Akademie der Künste(AdK), Berlin**

Alfred Kurella Archiv  
Carl Einstein Archiv  
George Grosz Archiv  
John Heartfield Archiv  
Lu Märten Archiv  
Wieland Herzfelde Archiv

#### **International Institute for Social History (IISH), Amsterdam**

Lu Märten archive

#### **Stiftung Archiv der Parteien und Massenorganisationen der DDR im Bundesarchiv (SAPMO-BArch), Berlin**

Gertrud Alexander Erinnerung  
SgY 30/0007/

Gertrud Alexander Nachlaß  
NY 4225:

International Arbeiterhilfe (IAH)  
RY 9/I-6

Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands (KPD)  
RY 1/I-1  
RY 1/I-2  
RY 1/I-3

Kommunistische Internationale (Comintern)  
RY 5/I-6

### Serial Publications:

*Arbeiter Illustrierte Zeitung*  
*Berliner Illustrierte Zeitung*  
*Eulenspiegel*  
*Der Gegner*  
*Der junge Genosse*  
*Der Knüppel*  
*Der rote Knüppel*  
*Der rote Stern*  
*Der Wahre Jakob*  
*Die Freiheit*  
*Die Pleite*  
*Die rote Fahne*  
*Kladderadatsch*  
*Lustige Blätter*  
*Roter Pfeffer*  
*Süddetuscher Postillon*

**Secondary sources:**

Abrams, Lynn. "From Control to Commercialization: The Triumph of Mass Entertainment in Germany 1900-1925?" *German History*, vol. 8, no. 3 (1990): 278-293.

Abrams, Lynn. *Workers' Culture in Imperial Germany. Leisure and Recreation in the Rhineland and Westphalia*. London and New York: Routledge, 1992.

Abret, Helga and Aldo Keel. *Die Majestätsbeleidigungsaffäre des "Simplicissimus" – Verlegers Albert Langen. Briefe und Dokument zu Exil und Begnadigung 1898-1903*. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang, 1985.

Abret, Helga. *Albert Langen: ein europäischer Verleger*. Munich: Langen Müller, 1993.

Achilles, Manuela. "Reforming the Reich: Symbolics of the Republican Nation in Weimar Germany." PdD diss., University of Michigan, 2005.

Achten, Udo. *Süddeutscher Postillon*. Berlin, Bonn: Dietz Verlag, 1979.

Adkins, Helen. *Stationen der Moderne. Die bedeutenden Kunstaustellungen des 20. Jahrhunderts in Deutschland*. Berlin: Nicolai, 1989.

Ali, Tariq, ed. *The Stalinist Legacy: Its Impact on Twentieth-Century World Politics*. Rev. ed. Chicago: Haymarket Books, 2013.

Allen, Ann Taylor. *Satire and Society in Wilhelmine Society*. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky, 1984.

Althusser, Louis. "Marxism and Humanism (1965)." In *For Marx*, translated by Ben

- Brewster, 219-238. London and New York: Verso, 2005.
- Althusser, Louis. *On the Reproduction of Capitalism: Ideology and Ideological State Apparatuses*. Translated by G. M. Goshgarian. London; New York: Verso, 2014.
- Althusser, Louis. *Reading Capital: The Complete Edition*. New York and London: Verso, 2015.
- Anderson, Benedict. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. Rev. ed. London and New York: Verso, 2016.
- Anderson, Patricia. *The Printed Image and the Transformation of Popular Culture*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1991.
- Anderson, Perry. *Arguments within English Marxism*. London; New York: Verso, 1980.
- Angress, Werner T. *Stillborn Revolution: The Communist Bid for Power in Germany, 1921-1923*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1963.
- Anievas, Alexander, ed. *Cataclysm 1914: The First World War and the Making of Modern World Politics*. Leiden: Brill, 2015; Chicago: Haymarket Books, 2016.
- Antal, Frederick. "The Moral Purpose of Hogarth's Art." *Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes*, vol. 15, no. 3/4 (1952): 169-197.
- Antal, Frederick. *Hogarth and His Place in European Art*. New York: Basic Books, 1962.
- Arendt, H. J., J. Kirchner, J. Müller, E. Schotte, and F. Staude, eds. *Dokumente der revolutionären deutschen Frauenbewegung zur Frauenfrage, 1848-1974*. Leipzig: Verlag für Frau, 1975.
- Arnold, Franz, ed. *Karl Arnold: Leben und Werk des großen "Simplicissimus" Zeichners*. Reinbek bei Hamburg: Rowohlt Taschenbuch Verlag GmbH, 1979.
- Arnold, Karl. "Hoppla, wir leben!" *Berliner Bilder aus den 1920er Jahren*. Ostfildern: Hatje Cantz Verlag; Berlin: Berlinische Galerie, 2010.
- Ashton, John. *Chapbooks of the Eighteenth Century*. London: Skoob Books, 1990.
- Atherton, Herbert M. *Political Prints in the Age of Hogarth: A Study of the Ideographic Representation of Politics*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1974.
- Avenarius, Ferdinand. *Das Bild als Narr*. Munich: Georg D. W. Callwey, 1918.
- "Ich bin, ich war, ich werde sein!" Drei Denkmäler der deutschen Arbeiterbewegung in den Zwanziger Jahren." In *Wem gehört die Welt – Kusnt und Gesellschaft in der Weimarer Republik*, edited by Rolf-Peter Baacke and Michael Nungesser. Berlin: Neue

Gesellschaft für Bildende Kunst, 1977. Exhibition catalog.

Bach, Ulrich. "'It would be delicious to write books for a new society, but not for the newly rich': Eduard Fuchs between Elite and Mass Culture." In *Publishing Culture and the "Reading Nation": German Book History in the Long Nineteenth Century*, edited by Lynne Tatlock, 295-312. Rochester: Camden House, 2010.

Barron, Stephanie and Sabine Eckman, eds. *New Objectivity: Modern German Art in the Weimar Republic 1919-1933*. Los Angeles: LACMA; Munich: Prestel Verlag, 2015.

Basso, Luca. *Marx and the Common: From Capital to the Late Writings*. Leiden: Brill, 2015; Chicago: Haymarket Books, 2016.

Baumeister, Ursula Walburga. *Die Aktion 1911-1932: Publizistische Opposition und literarischer Aktivismus der Zeitschrift im restriktiven Kontext*. Erlangen: Palm & Enke, 1996.

Baumgarten, Sigrid Koch. *Aufstand der Avantgarde – die Märzaktion der KPD 1921*. Frankfurt; New York: Campus, 1986.

Bavaj, Riccardo. "Zwischen Dadaismus und Kommunismus--Kunst und Ideologie bei George Grosz zur Weimarer Zeit." In *Tel Aviv Jahrbuch für deutsche Geschichte xxxIV* (2006).

Bavaj, Riccardo. "'Revolutionierung der Augen' Politische Massenmobilisierung in der Weimarer Republik und der Münzenberg Konzern." In *Politische Kultur und Medienwirklichkeiten in den 1920er Jahren*, edited by Ute Daniel, Inge Marszolek, Wolfram Pyta, and Thomas Welskopp, 81-100. München: R. Oldenbourg Verlag, 2010.

Bayerlein, Bernhard H., Leonid G. Babicenko, Fridrich I. Firsov, Aleksandr Ju. Vatlin, eds. *Deutscher Oktober 1923. Ein Revolutionsplan und sein Scheitern*. Berlin: Aufbau Verlag, 2003.

Beier-Red, Alfred. "Die Karikature als Kampfmittel der revolutionären Arbeiterschaft in der Weimarer Republik." *Bildende Kunst*, no. 10 (1963): 517-20.

Benjamin, Walter. *Gesammelte Briefe*, vol. V (1935-1937). Edited by Christoph Gödde and Henri Lonitz. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag, 1999.

Benjamin, Walter. *Gesammelte Schriften*, II/3. Edited by Rolf Tiedemann and Hermann Schweppenhäuser. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag, 1977.

Benjamin, Walter. *The Work of Art in the Age of its Technological Reproducibility and other Writings on Media*, edited by Michael W. Jennings, Brigid Doherty, and Thomas Y. Levin. Cambridge, MA and London: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2008.

Benninghaus, C. "Mothers' Toil and Daughters' Leisure: Working-Class Girls and Time in 1920s Germany." *History Workshop Journal*, 50 (2000): 45-72.

Berghahn, Volker R. *Der Tirpitz-Plan: Genesis und Verfall einer innenpolitischen Krisenstrategie unter Wilhelm II*. Düsseldorf: Droste Verlag, 1971.

Bergius, Hanne. "Dada Triumphs!" *Dada Berlin, 1917-1923: Artistry of Polarities, Montages-Metamechanics-Manifestations*. Translated by Brigitte Pichon. New Haven, Connecticut: G. K. Hall & Co., 2003.

Bergmann, Theodor. *Gegen den Strom: Die Geschichte der Kommunistischen-Partei-Opposition*. Hamburg: VSA-Verlag, 1987.

Bessel, Richard. *Germany after the First World War*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993.

Best, Beverley. "Distilling a Value Theory of Ideology from Volume Three of *Capital*." *Historical Materialism*, vol. 23, no. 3 (2015): 105.

Bhattacharya, Tithi, ed. *Social Reproduction Theory. Remapping Class, Recentering Oppression*. London: Pluto Press, 2017.

Bill, Max. *The Age of Satire: London in Caricature*. London: Museum of London, 2006.

Bindman, David. *Hogarth and his Times: Serious Comedy*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1997.

Bindman, David. *Hogarth*. New York and Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1981.

Biro, Matthew. "Allegorical Modernism: Carl Einstein on Otto Dix." *Art Criticism*, vol. 15, no. 1 (1999): 46-70.

Biro, Matthew. *The Dada Cyborg: Visions of the New Human in Weimar Berlin*. Minneapolis and London: University of Minnesota Press, 2009.

Blackbourn, David. *History of Germany 1780-1919. The Long Nineteenth Century*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, 1997.

Bock, Manfred. *Geschichte des "linken Radikalismus" in Deutschland: Ein Versuch*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp, 1976.

Bodek, Richard. *Proletarian Performance in Weimar Berlin: Agitprop, Chorus and Brecht*. Columbia: Camden House, 1997.

Bois, Marcel. "A Transnational Friendship in the Age of Extremes: Leon Trotsky and the Pfemferts," *Twentieth Century Communism: A Journal of International History*, vol. 10 (2016): 9-29.

- Bois, Marcel. *Kommunisten gegen Hitler und Stalin. Die Linke oppositions der KPD in der Weimarer Republik*. Essen: Klartext Verlag, 2014.
- Boll, Friedhelm. *Frieden ohne Revolution? Friedensstrategien der deutschen Sozialdemokratie vom Erfurter Programm 1891 zur Revolution 1918*. Bonn: Dietz Verlag, 1980.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. *Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgement of Taste*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1984.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. *The Field of Cultural Production*, edited by Randal Johnson. New York: Columbia University Press, 1993.
- Bovenschen, Silvia and Peter Gorsen. "Aufklärung als Geschlechtskunde. Biologismus und Antifeminismus bei Eduard Fuchs." *Ästhetik und Kommunikation – Beiträge zur politischen Erziehung*, vol. 7, no. 25 (1976): 10-30.
- Braskén, Kasper. *The International Workers' Relief, Communism, and Transnational Solidarity: Willi Münzenberg in Weimar Germany*, edited by Stefan Berger and Holger Nehring, Palgrave Studies in the History of Social Movements. Basingstoke and New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.
- Brauneck, Manfred, ed. *Die rote Fahne: Kritik, Theorie, Feuilleton. 1918-1933*. München: Fink, 1973.
- Brewer, John. *The Common People and Politics 1750-1790s*. Cambridge: Chadwyck-Healey, 1986.
- Brewer, John. *The Pleasures of the Imagination: English Culture in the Eighteenth Century*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1997.
- Brian, Amanda M. "Art from the Gutter: Heinrich Zille's Berlin." *Central European History*, 46 (2013): 28-60.
- Bridenthal, R. "Beyond Kinder, Küche, Kirche: Weimar Women at Work." *Central European History*, vol. 6, no. 2 (1973): 148-66.
- Bridenthal, R., A. Grossman, and M. Kaplan, eds. *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.
- Broué, Pierre. *The German Revolution, 1917-1923*, edited by Ian Birchall and Brian Pearce, translated by John Archer. Chicago: Haymarket Books, 2006.
- Bürger, Peter. *Theory of the Avant-Garde*. Translated by Michael Shaw. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1984.
- Burke, Christopher, Eric Kindel, and Sue Walker, eds. *Isotype: Design and Contexts, 1925-1971*. London: Hyphen Press, 2013.

Burke, Peter, ed. *Popular Culture in Early Modern Europe*, rev. ed. Aldershot: Ashgate, 1994.

Calhoun, Craig, ed. *Social Theory and the Politics of Identity*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1994.

Camfield, David. "Theoretical Foundations of an Anti-Racist Queer Feminist Historical Materialism." *Critical Sociology*, vol. 42, no. 2 (2016): 289-306.

Canning, Kathleen, Kerstin Brandt, and Kristin McGuire, eds. *Weimar Publics/Weimar Subjects*. London: Berghahn Books, 2010.

Canning, Kathleen. "Gender and the Politics of Class Formation: Rethinking German Labor History." In *Society, Culture, and the State in Germany, 1870-1930*, edited by Geoff Eley, 105-142. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1997.

Canning, Kathleen. "Women and the Politics of Gender." In *Weimar Germany*, edited by Anthony McElligott, 146-74. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

Carsten, Francis L. *Revolution in Central Europe 1918-1919*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972.

Caygill, Howard. "Walter Benjamin's Concept of Cultural History." In *The Cambridge Companion to Walter Benjamin*, edited by David S. Ferris, 71-94. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

Chibber, Vivek. "Rescuing Class from the Cultural Turn." *Catalyst: A Journal of Theory and Strategy*, vol. 1, no. 1 (Spring 2017): 27-56.

Chu, Petra ten-Doesschate and Gabriel P. Weisberg, eds. *The Popularization of Images: Visual Culture under the July Monarchy*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994.

Ciarlo, David. *Advertising Empire. Race and Visual Culture in Imperial Germany*. Cambridge, MA; London: Harvard University Press, 2011.

Clark, T. J. *Image of the People*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1973.

Clark, T. J. *The Absolute Bourgeois. Artists and Politics in France, 1848-1851*. Princeton: Princeton University press, 1973.

Clay, David Large. *Berlin*. New York: Basic Books, 2000.

Coupe, W. A. "The German Cartoon and the Revolution of 1848." *Comparative Studies of Society and History*, vol. 9, no. 2 (January 1967): 138.

Coupe, W. A. "Observations on a Theory of Political Caricature." *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, vol. 11, no. 1 (January 1969): 79-95.

- Crew, David. "Alltagsgeschichte: A New Social History 'From Below'?" *Central European History*, vol. 22, no. 3/4 (September-December, 1989): 394-407.
- Crockett, Dennis. *German Post-Expressionism: The Art of the Great Disorder 1918-1924*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1999.
- Cuevas-Wolf, Cristina. "John Heartfield's Thälmann Montages: The politics behind Images of International Antifascism." *New German Critique*, vol. 44, no. 2 (August 2017): 1-24.
- Cuno, James. "Charles Philippon, La Maison Aubert, and the Business of Caricature in Paris, 1829-41." *Art Journal*, vol. 43, no. 4 (Winter 1983): 347-54.
- Darnton, Robert and Daniel Roche, eds. *Revolution in Print: The Press in France, 1775-1800*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1989.
- Darnton, Robert. *The Devil in the Holy Water or the Art of Slander from Louis XIV to Napoleon*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2010.
- David-Fox, Michael. *Showcasing the Great Experiment: Cultural Diplomacy and Western Visitors to the Soviet Union, 1921-1941*. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Davidson, Neil. "Reimagined Communities: Benedict Anderson's Theory of Nationalism." In *Holding Fast to an Image of the Past: Exploration in the Marxist Tradition*. Chicago: Haymarket Books, 2014.
- Davidson, Neil. *How Revolutionary Were the Bourgeois Revolutions?* Leiden: Brill, 2011.
- Davis, Belinda. *Home Fires Burning: Food, Politics, and Everyday Life in World War I Berlin*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000.
- Day, Richard and Daniel Gaido, eds. *Discovering Imperialism. Social Democracy to World War I*. Leiden: Brill, 2011.
- Desan, Mathieu Hikaru. "Bourdieu, Marx, and Capital: A Critique of the Extension Model." *Sociological Theory*, vol. 31, no. 4 (2013): 318-42.
- Deuling, Christian. "Aesthetics and Politics in the Journal *London und Paris* (1798-1815)." In *(Re-)Writing the Radical: Enlightenment, Revolution and Cultural Transfer in 1790s Germany, Britain and France*, edited by Maike Oergel, 102-118. Munich: Walter de Gruyter, 2012.
- Dickerman, Leah, ed. *Dada: Zurich, Berlin, Hannover, Cologne, New York*. Washington, D.C.: National Gallery of Art, 2006.
- Dobson, Sean. *Authority and Upheaval in Leipzig, 1919-1920: The Story of a Relationship*.

- New York: Columbia University Press, 2001.
- Doherty, Brigid. "Figures of the Pseudorevolution." *October* 84 (Spring 1998): 64-89.
- Doherty, Brigid. "The Work of Art and the Problem of Politics in Berlin Dada." *October* 105, no. Summer (2003): 73-92.
- Donald, Diana. *The Age of Caricature: Satirical Prints in the Reign of George III*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1996.
- Draper, Hal. *Karl Marx's Theory of Revolution: Volume III, The Politics of Social Classes*. New York and London: Monthly Review Press, 1978.
- Dückers, Alexander. *George Grosz: Das druckgraphische Werk*. Frankfurt am Main: Propyläen Verlag, 1979.
- Duffy, Michael. *The Englishman and the Foreigner*. Cambridge: Chadwyck-Healey, 1986).
- Dworkin, Dennis. *Cultural Marxism in Postwar Britain: History, the New Left, and the Origins of Cultural Studies*. Durham, NC and London: Duke University Press, 1997.
- Eagleton, Terry. *Ideology: An Introduction*. New York; London: Verso, 1991.
- Easton, Laird McLeod. *The Red Count: The Life and Times of Harry Kessler*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2002.
- Ege, Konrad. "Karikatur und Bildsatire im Deutschen Reich: der Wahre Jacob." Münster ; Hamburg: Zugl: Kassel, Gesamthochsch., PhD diss, 1992.
- Eiland, Howard and Michael Jennings. *Walter Benjamin: A Critical Life*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2014.
- Eisenstein, Elizabeth L. *The Printing Revolution in Early Modern Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983; rev. ed., 2005.
- Eisfeld, Gerhard and Kurt Koszyk. *Die Presse der deutschen Sozialdemokratie. Eine Bibliographie*. Bonn: Verlag Neue Gesellschaft, 1980.
- Eley, Geoff. "Cultural Socialism, the Public Sphere, and the Mass Form: Popular Culture and the Democratic Project, 1900 to 1934." In *Between Reform and Revolution: German Socialism and Communism from 1840 to 1990*, edited by David Barclay and Eric Weitz, 315-340. London: Berghahn Books, 1998.
- Eley, Geoff. "Politics, Culture, and the Public Sphere." *positions: east asia cultures/critique*, vol. 10, no. 1 (Spring 2002): 219-236.
- Eley, Geoff. "Problems with Culture: German History after the Linguistic Turn." *Central*

*European History*, vol. 31, no. 3 (1998): 197-227.

Eley, Geoff. "Sammlungspolitik, Social Imperialism and the Navy Law of 1898," *Militärgeschichtliche Mitteilungen* (Jan. 1971): 29-63.

Eley, Geoff. "Social History, 'Alltagsgeschichte': Experience, Culture, and the Politics of the Everyday—a New Direction for German Social History?" *Journal of Modern History*, vol. 61, no. 2 (June 1989): 297-343.

Eley, Geoff. *Reshaping the German Right: Radical Nationalism and Political Change after Bismarck*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1980.

Engel, Gerhard, Bärbel Holtz, and Ingo Materna, eds. *Groß-Berliner Arbeiter und Soldatenräte in der Revolution 1918/1919: Dokumente der Vollversammlungen und des Vollzugsrates*. 3 vols. Berlin: Akademie Verlag, 1993; 1997; 2002.

Engelmann, Dieter and Horst Naumann. *Zwischen Spaltung und Vereinigung: Die Unabhängige Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands in den Jahren 1917-1922*. Berlin: Edition Neue Wege, 1993.

Erger, Johannes. *Der Kapp-Lüttwitz Putsch: Ein Beitrag zur deutschen Innenpolitik, 1919/20*. Düsseldorf: Droste, 1967.

Evans, Richard, ed. *The German Working Class, 1888-1933. The Politics of Everyday Life*. London: Hutchinson, 1982.

Farwell, Beatrice. *The Charged Image: French Lithographic Caricature, 1816-1848*. Santa Barbara, CA: Santa Barbara Museum of Art, 1989.

Faune, Ulrich. *Im Knotenpunkt des Weltverkehrs. Herzfelde, Heartfield, Groß und der Malik-Verlag 1916-1947*. Berlin; Weimar: Aufbau, 1992.

Feldman, Gerald. *The Great Disorder. Politics, Economics and Society in the German Inflation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993.

Figura, Starr, ed. *German Expressionism: The Graphic Impulse*. New York: Museum of Modern Art—distributed by D.A.P., 2011.

Fischer, Kurt. *Geschichte des Roten Frontkämpfverbundes*. Berlin (DDR): Dietz, 1981.

Fitzpatrick, Shelia. *The Commissariat of Enlightenment: Soviet Organization of Education and the Arts under Lunacharsky, October 1917-1921*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1970.

Flatley, Jonathan. "How a Revolutionary Counter-Mood is Made." *New Literary History*, 43 (2012): 503-525.

Flavell, Mary Kay. *George Grosz, a Biography*. New Haven; Yale University Press, 1988.

Fleckner, Uwe, ed. *The Invention of the 20th Century: Carl Einstein and the Avant-Gardes*. Translated by Judith Hayward. Madrid: Museo Nacional Centro de Arte Reina Sofia, 2009. Exhibition catalog.

Fleckner, Uwe. "The Real Demolished by Trenchant Objectivity: Carl Einstein and the Critical World View of Dada and 'Verism.'" In *The Dada Seminars*, edited by Leah Dickerman. Washington: National Gallery of Art, 2005.

Flügge, Matthias and Matthias Winzen, eds. *Typen mit Teifgang. Heinrich Zille und sein Berlin*. Oberhausen: Athena-Verlag, 2013.

Fore, Devin. *Realism after Modernism: The Rehumanization of Art and Literature*. Cambridge, MA; London: MIT Press, 2012.

Forgacs, David, ed. *The Antonio Gramsci Reader: Selection Writings, 1916-1935*. London: Lawrence and Wishart, 1988.

Fort, Bernadette and Angela Rosenthal, eds. *The Other Hogarth: Aesthetics of Difference*. Princeton; Oxford: Princeton University Press, 2001.

Fowkes, Ben. *Communism in Germany under the Weimar Republic*. London and Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, 1984.

Frachon, Matthieu. *Le Rire des Tranchées, 1914-1918: La Guerre en Caricatures*. Paris: Balland, 2013.

Fuchs, Eduard. *Der Weltkrieg in der Karikatur*, vol. I. Munich: Albert Langen, 1916.

Fuchs, Eduard. *Honoré Daumier: Holzschnitte, 1833-1870*. Munich: Albert Langen, 1918.

Fülberth, Georg. "Sozialdemokratische Literaturkritik vor 1914. Die Beziehungen von Sozialdemokratie und bürgerlicher ästhetischer Kultur in den literaturtheoretischen und -kritischen Beiträgen der 'Neuen Zeit' 1883-1914, der 'Sozialistischen Monatshefte' 1895-1914, und bei Franz Mehring 1888-1914." PhD diss., Philipps-Universität Marburg an der Lahn, 1969.

Fulda, Bernard and Aya Solka. *Max Pechstein: The Rise and Fall of Expressionism*. Berlin: De Gruyter, 2012.

Fulda, Bernhard. *Press and Politics in the Weimar Republic*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

Gadamer, Hans-Georg. *Truth and Method*. Translated and edited by Garrett Barden and John Cumming. New York: Seabury Press, 1975.

Gaughan, Martin I. "Lu Märten and the Question of a Marxist Aesthetic in 1920s Germany." In *Renew Marxist Art History*, edited by Warren Carter, Barnaby Haran, and Frederic J. Schwartz, 283-295. London: Art Books Publishing Ltd., 2013.

Gay, Peter. *Weimar Culture. The Outsider as Insider*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2001.

Gee, Malcom. "Heinrich Zille and the Politics of Caricature in Germany 1903-1929." *Balkan Studies*, issue 4 (2008): 107-129.

Geertz, Clifford. "Centers, Kings, and Charisma: Reflections on Symbolics of Power." In *Culture and its Creators*, edited by Joseph Ben-David, 150-171. Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1977.

George, M. Dorothy. *English Political Caricature to 1792: A Study in Opinion and Propaganda*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1959.

Geyer, Martin H. *Verkehrte Welt: Revolution, Inflation und Moderne: München 1914-1924*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht, 1998.

Giffiths, Antony and Frances Cary. *German Printmaking in the Age of Goethe*, exhibition catalog. London: British Museum Press, 1994.

Godfrey, Richard and Mark Hallett. *James Gillray: The Art of Caricature*, exhibition catalog. London: Tate Gallery, 2001.

Gombrich, E. H. "The Mask and the Face: The Perception of Physiognomic Likeness in Life and Art." In *Art, Perception, and Reality*. Thalheimer Lectures Series. Baltimore and London: John Hopkins University Press, 1972.

Gombrich, E. H. and Ernst Kris. "The Principles of Caricature." *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, vol. 17 (1938): 338.

Gombrich, E. H. and Ernst Kris. *Caricature*. Middlesex: Penguin Books, Ltd., 1940.

Gombrich, E. H. "The Cartoonist's Armory." In *Meditations on a Hobby Horse and other Essays on the Theory of Art*. London and New York: Phaidon, 1963.

Gramsci, Antonio. *Selections from the Prison Notebooks*. Translated and edited by Quintin Hoare and Geoffrey Nowell Smith. New York: International Publishers, 1971.

Gray, Richard. *About Face: German Physiognomic Thought from Lavater to Auschwitz*. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 2004.

Grenville, Bryan P. *Kurt Tucholsky: The Ironic Sentimentalist*. London: Oswald Wolff; Atlantic Highlands, NJ: Humanities Press, 1981.

Groh, Dieter. *Negative Integration und revolutionärer Attentismus: Die deutsche*

- Sozialdemokratie am Vorabend des Ersten Weltkriegs.* Berlin: Propyläen, 1973.
- Gronow, Jukka. *On the Formation of Marxism: Karl Kautsky's Theory of Capitalism, the Marxism of the Second International, and Karl Marx's Critique of Political Economy.* Leiden: Brill, 2016; Chicago: Haymarket Books, 2017.
- Gross, Babette. *Willi Münzenberg: A Political Biography.* Translated by Marian Jackson. East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 1974.
- Grossman, Anita. "German Communism and New Women: Dilemmas and Contradictions." In *Women and Socialism: Socialism and Women*, edited by H. Gruber and P. Graves, 133-68. Oxford: Berghahn, 1998.
- Grossmann, Atina. *Reforming Sex. The German Movement for Birth Control and Abortion Reform, 1920-1950.* Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Grosz, George. *George Grosz, an Autobiography.* Translated by Nora Hodges. New York: Macmillan, 1983.
- Gruber, Helmut. "Willi Münzenberg's German Communist Propaganda Empire 1921-1933." *Journal of Modern History*, vol. 38, no. 3 (1966): 278-297.
- Guttsman, W. L. *Art for the Workers. Ideology and the Visual Arts in Weimar Germany.* Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1997.
- Guttsmann, W. L. *Workers' Culture in Germany. Between Tradition and Commitment.* Oxford: Berg, 1990.
- Haarman, Herman and Andrea Klein. "Pleite glotzt euch an. Restlos." *Satire in der Publizistik der Weimar Republik. Ein Handbuch.* Opladen: Westdt. Verlag, 1999.
- Habermas, Jürgen. *The Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere: An Inquiry into a Category of Bourgeois Society.* Translated by Thomas Burger. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1989.
- Hadjinicolaou, Nicos. "On the Ideology of Avant-Gardism." *Praxis*, no. 6 (1982): 39-106.
- Haese, Klaus and Wolfgang W. Schütte. *Frau Republik geht pleite. Deutsche Karikaturen der zwanziger Jahren.* Leipzig: Edition Leipzig, 1989.
- Haffner, Sebastian. *Failure of a Revolution: Germany 1918-1919.* Translated by Georg Rapp. London: Deutsch, 1973.
- Hagemann, K. "Men's Demonstrations and Women's Protest: Gender in Collective Action in the Urban Working-Class Milieu in the Weimar Republic." *Gender and History*, no. 5 (1993): 101-119.

Hagemann, K. *Frauenalltag und Männerpolitik: Alltagsleben und gesellschaftliches Handeln von Arbeiterfrauen in der Weimarer Republik*. Bonn: J. H. W. Dietz, 1990.

Hake, Sabine. *The Proletarian Dream: Socialism, Culture, and Emotion in Germany, 1863-1933*. Berlin; Boston: Walter de Gruyter GmbH, 2017.

Hall, Alex. *Scandal, Sensation and Social Democracy. The SPD Press and Wilhelmine Germany, 1890-1914*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977.

Hall, Stuart, Richard Johnson, E. P. Thompson. "Culturalism: Debates around The Poverty of Theory." In *People's History and Socialist Theory*, edited by Raphael Samuel, 375-408. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1981.

Hall, Stuart. "Notes on Deconstructing 'the Popular.'" In *People's History and Socialist Theory*, edited by Raphael Samuel, 227-239. London: Routledge, 1981.

Hallett, Mark. *Hogarth*. London: Phaidon, 2000.

Hallett, Mark. *The Spectacle of Difference: Graphic Satire in the Age of Hogarth*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1999.

Hannoosh, Michele. *Baudelaire and Caricature: From the Comic to an Art of Modernity*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1992.

Hansen, Miriam Bratu. *Cinema and Experience: Siegfried Kracauer, Walter Benjamin, and Theodor W. Adorno*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2012.

Hansen, Miriam. "Unstable Mixtures, Dilated Spheres: Negt's and Kluge's *The Public Sphere and Experience* Twenty Years Later," *Public Culture*, 5 (Winter 1993): 179-212.

Haro, Lea. "Entering a Theoretical Void: The Theory of Social Fascism and Stalinism in the German Communist Party." *Critique*, vol. 39, no. 4 (December 2011): 563-582.

Harootunian, Harry D. "The Benjamin Effect: Modernism, Repetition, and the Path to Different Cultural Imaginaries." In *Walter Benjamin and the Demands of History*, edited by Michael P. Steinberg, 62-87. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1996.

Haupt, Georges. *Socialism and the Great War: The Collapse of the Second International*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1972.

Hauser, Arnold. *The Social History of Art*, vol. 3. London and New York: Routledge, 1999.

Hauser, Arnold. *The Sociology of Art*. Translated by Kenneth J. Northcott. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press, 1982.

Hay, Douglas and Nicholas Rogers. *Eighteenth-Century English Society: Shuttles and*

- Swords*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Heffen, Annegret. *Der Reichskunstwart. Kunstpolitik in den Jahren 1920-1933. Zu den Bemühungen um eine offizielle Reichskunstpolitik in der Weimarer Republik*. Essen: Verlag die Blaue Eule, 1986.
- Heinrich-Jost, Ingrid, ed. *Kladderadatsch: Die Geschichte eines Berliner Witzblattes von 1848 bis ins Dritte Reich*. Köln: Informationspresse Leske, 1982.
- Hemingway, Andrew, ed. *Marxism and the History of Art: From William Morris to the New Left*. London; Ann Arbor: Pluto Press, 2006.
- Hemingway, Andrew. *Artists on the Left: American Artists and the Communist Movement, 1926-1956*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2002.
- Herding, Klaus and Gunter Otto, eds. *Karikaturen*. Gießen: Anabas-Verlag, Günter Kämpf KG, 1980).
- Hermann, Frank. *Der Malik-Verlag 1916-1947. Eine Bibliographie*. Kiel: Neuer Malik Verlag, 1989.
- Hess, Ulrich. "Louis Viereck und seine Münchner Blätter für Arbeiter, 1882-1889." *Dortmunder Beiträge zur Zeitungsforschung*, 6 (1961): 1-50.
- Hickethier, Knut. "Karikatur, Allegorie und Bilderfolge – zur Bildpublizistik im Dienste der Arbeiterbewegung." In *Beiträge zur Kulturgeschichte der deutschen Arbeiterbewegung 1848-1918*, edited by Peter von Rüden, 79-166. Frankfurt am Main: Büchergilde Gutenberg, 1979.
- Highet, Gilbert. *The Anatomy of Satire*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1962.
- Hiles, Timothy W. *Thomas Theodor Heine: Fin-de-Siècle Munich and the Origins of Simplicissimus*. New York: Peter Lang, 1995.
- Hoernle, Edwin. *Die Arbeit in der kommunistischen Kindergruppen*. Vienna, 1923.
- Hoffmann, Werner. *Caricature from Leonardo to Picasso*. London: John Calder, 1957.
- Hoffmeister, Christine. *Revolution und Realismus: Revolutionäre Kunst in Deutschland 1917 bis 1933*. Berlin (DDR): Staatliche Museen zu Berlin, 1978.
- Hoffrogge, Ralf. and Norman LaPorte, eds. *Weimar Communism as Mass Movement, 1918-1933*. London: Lawrence and Wishart, Ltd., 2017.
- Hoffrogge, Ralf. *Working-Class Politics in the German Revolution: Richard Müller, the Revolutionary Shop Stewards and the Origins of the Council Movement*. Translated by Joseph B. Keady. Edited by Radhika Desai. Leiden: Brill, 2015.

Hofmann, Werner. *Daumier und Deutschland*. Munich and Berlin: Deutscher Kunstverlag, 2004.

Huber, Gerdi. *Das klassische Schwabing. München als Zentrum der intellektuellen Zeit- und Gesellschaftskritik an der Wende des 19. zum 20. Jahrhundert*. Munich, 1973.

Hunt, Lynn. "Hercules and the Radical Image in the French Revolution." *Representations*, no. 2 (1983): 95-117.

Hunt, Tamara. *Defining John Bull: Political Caricature and National Identity*. London: Ashgate, 2003.

Huonker, Thomas. *Revolution, Moral, & Kunst. Eduard Fuchs, Leben und Werk*. Zürich: Limmat Verlag Genossenschaft, 1985.

Jay, Martin. *The Dialectical Imagination: A History of the Frankfurt School and Institute of Social Research, 1923-1930*. Boston and Toronto: Little, Brown, and Company, 1973.

Jeffries, Stuart. *Grand Hotel Abyss: The Lives of the Frankfurt School*. London and New York: Verso, 2016.

Jelavich, Peter. *Berlin Cabaret*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1993.

Jentsch, Harald. *Die KPD und der 'Deutsche Oktober' 1923*. Rostock: Ingo Koch Verlag, 2005.

Johnson, Richard. "Thompson, Genovese, and Socialist-Humanist History." *History Workshop Journal*, no. 6 (1978).

Jones, Amelia. *Irrational Modernism: A Neurasthenic History of New York Dada*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2004.

Jones, Gareth Stedman. *Languages of Class: Studies in English Working Class History, 1832-1982*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983.

Kaes, Anton, Martin Jay and Edward Dimendberg, eds. *The Weimar Republic Sourcebook*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1994.

Kaes, Anton, Nicholas Baer, and Michael Cowen, eds. *The Promise of Early Cinema: German Film Theory, 1907-1933*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2016.

Kambas, Chryssoula. *Die Werkstatt als Utopie: Lu Märtens literarische Arbeit und Formästhetik seit 1900*. Tübingen: Max Niemeyer Verlag, 1988.

Kamenisch, Paul. *Mamas of Dada: Women of the European Avant-Garde*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 2015.

- Kaye, Harvey J. and Keith McClelland, eds. *E. P. Thompson: Critical Perspectives*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1990.
- Kaye, Harvey. *The British Marxist Historians*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan US, 1995.
- Kelly, Patrick J. *Tirpitz and the Imperial German Navy*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2011.
- Kenez, Peter. *The Birth of the Propaganda State: Soviet Methods of Mass Mobilization, 1917-1929*. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- Kenney, Elise K. and John M. Merriman. *The Pear: French Graphic Arts in the Golden Age of Caricature*, exhibition catalog. South Hadley, MA: Mount Holyoke College Art Museum, 1991.
- Kerr, David S. *Caricature and French Political Culture, 1830-1840: Charles Philippon and the Illustrated Press*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2000.
- Kessler, Harry. *Berlin in Lights: The Diaries of Count Harry Kessler (1918-1937)*. Translated and edited by Charles Kessler. New York: Grove Press, 1971.
- Keßler, Mario. *Ruth Fischer: Ein Leben mit und gegen Kommunisten (1895-1961)*. Köln: Böhlau, 2013.
- Kiefer, Peter. *Bildungserlebnis und ökonomische Bürde. Franz Mehrings historische Strategie einer Kultur des Proletariats*. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang, 1986.
- Kirby, David. *War, Peace, and Revolution: International Socialism at the Crossroads 1914-1918*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1986.
- Kirk, Neville. "In Defense of Class. A Critique of Recent Revisionist Writing upon the Nineteenth-Century English Working Class." *International Review of Social History*, no. 32 (1987): 2-47.
- Klingender, Francis. *Hogarth and English Caricature*. London; New York: Transatlantic Arts Ltd., 1944.
- Koch, Ernestine. *Albert Langen. Ein Verleger in München*. Munich: Langen Müller, 1969.
- Koch, Ursula E. "Die Münchener Fliegenden Blätter vor, während und nach der Märzrevolution 1848: 'ein deutscher Charivari und Punch'?" In *Politik, Porträt, Physiologie. Facetten der europäischen Karikatur im Vor- und Nachmärz*, edited by Hubertus Fischer and Florian Vaßen, 199-255. Bielefeld: Aisthesis Verlag, 2010.
- Koch, Ursula E. "Eduard Fuchs und das politische Arbeiter-Witzblatt Süddeutscher Postillon." *Ridiculosa*, No. 2 (1995), 18-20.

Koch, Ursula E. *Der Teufel in Berlin: Von der Märzrevolution bis zu Bismarcks Entlassung. Illustrierte politische Witzblätter einer Metropole 1848-1890*. Cologne: Informationspress C. W. Leske Verlag, 1991.

Kocka, Jürgen and Werner Conze, eds. *Bildungsbürgertum im 19. Jahrhunderts*. Stuttgart: Klett-Cotta, 1985-1992.

Kocka, Jürgen. "Problems of Working-Class Formation in Germany: The Early Years, 1800-1875." In *Working-Class Formation: Nineteenth-Century Patterns in Western Europe and the United States*, edited by Ira Katznelson and Aristide R. Zolberg. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986.

Kolb, Eberhard. *The Weimar Republic*, 2nd edition. Translated by P.S. Falla and R. J. Park. London and New York: Routledge, 2005.

Kontos, S. *Die Partei kämpft wie ein Mann*. Frankfurt am Main: Stroemfeld Verlag, 1979.

Koselleck, Reinhart. "On the Anthropological and Semantic Structure of Bildung." In *The Practice of Conceptual History*. Translated by Todd Samuel Presner. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2002.

Koszyk, Kurt. "Kultur und Presse der Arbeiterbewegung." In *Beiträge zur Kulturgeschichte der deutschen Arbeiterbewegung 1848-1918*, edited by Peter von Rüden. Frakfurt am Main: Büchergilde Gutenberg, 1979.

Kracauer, Siegfried. *The Mass Ornament: Weimar Essays*. Translated and edited by Thomas Y. Levin. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1995.

Kriebel, Sabine. "Radical Left Magazines in Berlin." In *The Oxford Critical History of Modernist Magazines*, vol. 3, edited by Peter Brooker, Sascha Bru, Andrew Thacher and Christian Weikop. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

Kriebel, Sabine. *Revolutionary Beauty. The Radical Photomontages of John Heartfield*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2014.

Krüger, Stefan. *Das Unbehagen in der Karikatur: Kunst, Propaganda und persuasive Kommunikation im Theoriewerk Ernst Kris*. München: Wilhelm Fink Verlag, 2011.

Kruse, Wolfgang. *Krieg und nationale Integration: Eine Neuinterpretation des sozialdemokratischen Burgfriedenschlusses 1914/15*. Essen: Klartext, 1993.

Kuhn, Gabriel, ed. *All Power to the Councils! A Documentary History of the German Revolution of 1918-1919*. Oakland: PM Press, 2012.

Kunzle, David. "Goethe and Caricature: From Hogarth to Töpffer." *Journal of The Warburg and Courtauld Institutes*, vol. 48 (1985): 164-188.

Kunzle, David. *The Early Comic Strip. Narrative Strips and Picture Stories in the European Broadsheet from c. 1450 to 1825*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1973.

Kunzle, David. *The History of the Comic Strip. The Nineteenth Century*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990.

Kurz, Thomas. 'Blutmai' Sozialdemokraten und Kommunisten im Brennpunkt der Berliner Ereignisse von 1929. Berlin: J. H. W. Dietz, 1988.

Langa, Helen. *Radical Art: Printmaking and the Left in 1930s New York*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2004.

Langbehn, Volker. "Satirical Magazines and Racial Politics." In *German Colonialism, Visual Culture and Modern Memory*, edited by Volker Langbehn. New York: Routledge, 2010.

Langemeyer, Gerhard, Gerd Unverfehrt, Herwig Guratzsch, Christoph Stölzl, eds. *Bild als Waffe: Mittel und Motive der Karikatur in fünf Jahrhunderten*. München: Prestel-Verlag, 1984.

LaPorte, Norman. "Presenting a Crisis as an Opportunity: The KPD and the Third Period, 1929-1933." In *In Search of Revolution: International Communist Parties in the Third Period*, edited by Matthew Worley. London and New York: I. B. Tauris, 2004.

Laughton, Bruce. *Honoré Daumier*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1996.

Lavin, Maud. *Cut with the Kitchen Knife: The Weimar Photomontages of Hannah Höch*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1993.

Lenman, Robin J. "Art, Society, and the Law in Wilhelmine Germany: The Lex Heinze." *Oxford German Studies*, vol. 8, no. 1 (1973): 86-113.

Lenman, Robin. "A Community in Transition: Painters in Munich, 1886-1924." *Central European History*, vol. xv, no. 1 (March 1982): 3-33.

Lenman, Robin. *Artists and Society in Germany, 1850-1914*. Manchester; New York: Manchester University Press, 1997.

Levy, Evonne. "Ernst Kris, *The Legend of the Artist* (1934) and *Mein Kampf*." *Oxford Art Journal*, vol. 36, no. 2 (2013): 207-229.

Lewis, Beth Irwin, ed. *Persuasive Images: Posters of War and Revolution from the Hoover Institution Archives*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1992.

Lewis, Beth Irwin. *George Grosz: Art and Politics in the Weimar Republic*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1991.

- Lewis, Holly. *The Politics of Everybody: Feminism, Queer Theory, and Marxism at the Intersection*. London: Zed Books, 2016.
- Lichtenberg, G. Ch. *The World of Hogarth. Lichtenberg's Commentaries on Hogarth's Engravings*. Translated by Innes and Gustav Herdan. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1966.
- Lidtke, Vernon L. *The Alternative Culture: Socialist Labor in Imperial Germany*. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1985.
- Lidtke, Vernon L. *The Outlawed Party: Social Democracy in Germany, 1878-1890*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1966.
- Lidtke, Vernon. "Naturalism and Socialism in Germany." *The American Historical Review*, vol. 74, no. 1 (February 1974): 14-37.
- Liebel, Vinicius. *Politische Karikaturen und die Grenzen des Humors und der Gewalt: eine dokumentarische Analyse der nationalsozialistischen Zeitung "Der Stürmer."* Opladen: Budrich UniPress, 2011.
- Lih, Lars. *Lenin Rediscovered: What is to be done? in Context*. Leiden: Brill, 2005.
- Lippard, Lucy R., ed. *Dadas on Art: Tzara, Arp, Duchamp and Others*. Mineola, NY and New York: Dover Publications, Inc., 1971.
- Lozowick, Louis. *William Gropper*. Philadelphia: Art Alliance Press; New York: Cornwall Books, 1983.
- Lucie-Smith, Edward. *The Art of Caricature*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1981.
- Lüdtke, Alf, ed. *The History of Everyday Life. Reconstructing Historical Experience and Ways of Life*. Translated by William Temple. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1995.
- Lukács, Georg. "On the question of Satire (*Zur Frage der Satire*).". In *Werke*, vol. 4 (*Essays über Realismus*) Neuwied and Berlin: Luchterhand, 1971.
- Lukács, Georg. *A Defense of History and Class Consciousness: Tailism and the Dialectic*. Translated by Esther Leslie. London and New York: Verso, 2000.
- Lukács, Georg. *History and Class Consciousness: Studies in Marxist Dialectics*. Translated by Rodney Livingstone. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1990.
- Maidment, Brian. *Comedy, Caricature, and the Social Order, 1820-50*. Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, 2013.
- Maidment, Brian. *Reading Popular Prints 1790-1870*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1996.

Mainardi, Patricia. *Another World: Nineteenth-Century Illustrated Print Culture*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2017.

Makela, Maria. *The Munich Secession: Art and Artists in Turn-of-the-Century Munich*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1990.

Mallmann, Klaus Michael. *Kommunisten in der Weimarer Republik – Sozialgeschichte einer revolutionären Bewegung*. Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft, 1996.

Mally, Lynn. *Culture of the Future: The Proletkult Movement in Revolutionary Russia*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990.

Märten, Lu. *Formen für den Alltag: Schriften, Aufsätze, Vorträge*. Dresden: VEB Verlag der Kunst Dresden, 1982.

Marx, Karl and Friedrich Engels. *Collected Works*, vol. 5. New York: International Publishers, 1976.

Marx, Karl and Friedrich Engels. *Collected Works*, vol. 6. New York: International Publishers, 1976.

Mayer, Paul. *Bruno Schönlank 1859-1901. Reformer der sozialdemokratischen Tagespresse*. Hannover: Verlag für Literatur und Zeitgeschehen, 1971.

Mayor, A. Hyatt. *Prints and People: A Social History of Printed Pictures*. New York: The Metropolitan Museum of Art, 1971.

McCloskey, Barbara. *George Grosz and the Communist Party: Art and Radicalism in Crisis, 1918 to 1936*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1997.

McCloskey, Barbara. *The Exile of George Grosz: Modernism, America, and the One World Order*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2015.

McCormick, R. W. *Gender and Sexuality in Weimar Modernity: Film, Literature, and New Objectivity*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001.

McMeekin, Sean. *Red Millionaire: A Political Biography of Willi Münzenberg*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2003.

*Infinite Jest: Caricature and Satire from Leonardo to Levine*. Edited by Constance C. McPhee and Nadine M. Orenstein. New York: Metropolitan Museum of Art, 2011. Exhibition catalog.

Melot, Michel. "Daumier and Art History: Aesthetic Judgment/Political Judgment." *Oxford Art Journal*, vol. 11, no. 1, 1988.

Mergel, Thomas. "Propaganda in der Kultur des Schauens: Visuelle Politik in der

Weimarer Republik." In *Ordnungen in der Krise. Zur politischen Kulturgeschichte Deutschlands 1900-1933*, edited by Wolfgang Hardtwig, 521-559. Munich: R. Oldenbourg Verlag, 2007.

Meskimmon, Marsha and Shearer West, *Visions of the Neue Frau: Women and the Visual Arts in Weimar Germany*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 1995.

Meskimmon, Marsha. *We Weren't Modern Enough: Women Artists and the Limits of German Modernism*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.

Mészáros, István, ed. *Aspects of History and Class Consciousness*. New York: Herder and Herder, 1972.

Middleton, Stuart. "The Concept of 'Experience' and the Marking of the English Working Class, 1924-1963." *Modern Intellectual History*, vol. 13, no. 1 (2016): 179-208.

Miller, Henry. *Politics Personified: Portraiture, Caricature, and Visual Culture in Britain, c. 1830-1880*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2015.

Miller, Suzanne. *Burgfrieden und Klassenkampf: Die Deutsche Sozialdemokratie im Ersten Weltkrieg*. Düsseldorf: Droste, 1974.

Mohandesi, Salar. "Class Consciousness or Class Composition?" *Science and Society*, vol. 77, no. 1 (January 2015): 72-97.

Moran, Marie. *Identity and Capitalism*. Los Angeles, London, New Delhi, Singapore, and Washington DC: Sage, 2015.

Morgan, David W. *The Socialist Left and the German Revolution: A History of the German Independent Social Democratic Party, 1917-1922*. Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press, 1975.

Müller, Heiko. 'Kinder müssen Klassenkämpfer werden!' *Der kommunistische Kinderverband in der Weimarer Republik (1920-1933)*. Marburg: Tectum Verlag, 2013.

Nation, R. Craig. *War on War: Lenin, the Zimmerwald Left, and the Origins of Communist Internationalism*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1989.

Negt, Oskar and Alexander Kluge. *Public Sphere of Experience: Analysis of the Bourgeois and Proletarian Public Sphere*. Translated by Peter Labanyi, Jamie Owen Daniel, and Assenka Oksiloff. London and New York: Verso, 2016.

Neugebauer, Rosamunde. *George Grosz: Macht und Ohnmacht satirischer Kunst*. Berlin: Ger. Mann Verlag, 1993.

Neurath, Otto. *From Hieroglyphics to Isotype: A Visual Autobiography*. Edited by Matthew Eve and Christopher Burke. London: Hyphen Press, 2010. Originally written in 1943-5.

- Nicholson, Linda. *Identity Before Identity Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- O'Neill, Morna. "Cartoons for the Cause? Walter Crane's *The Anarchists of Chicago*." *Art History*, vol. 38, no. 1 (2015): 106-137.
- O'Brien, Laura. *The Republican Line: Caricature and French Republican Identity, 1830-52*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2015.
- O'Neill, Morna. *Walter Crane: The Arts and Crafts, Painting, and Politics, 1875-1890*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2010.
- Offe, Claus and Helmut Wiesenthal. "The Two Logics of Collective Action." *Political Power and Social Theory*, vol. 1 (1980): 67-115.
- Olbrich, Harald, ed. *Sozialistische deutsche Karikatur 1848-1978*. Berlin (DDR): Eulenspiegel Verlag, 1978.
- Osiakovski, Stanislav. "History of Robert Macaire and Daumier's Place in It." *Burlington Magazine*, vol. 100, No. 668 (November 1958): 388-393.
- Paret, Peter. *The Berlin Secession: Modernism and its Enemies in Imperial Germany*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1980.
- Pascal, Roy. *From Naturalism to Expressionism. German Literature and Society 1880-1919*. New York: Basic Books, 1973.
- Paulson, Ronald. *Hogarth*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1991-1993.
- Pelz, William A., ed. *Wilhelm Liebknecht and German Social Democracy: A Documentary History*. Chicago: Haymarket Books, 2016.
- Peschken-Eilsberger, Monika. *Der Herr der roten Bulldogge*. Leipzig: E. A. Seemann, 2000.
- Peter, Lothere. *Literarische Intelligenz und Klassenkampf: "Die Aktion" 1911-1932*. Köln: Pohl-Rugenstein, 1972.
- Petersen, V. R. *Women and Modernity in Weimar Germany: Reality and its Representation in Popular Fiction*. Oxford: Berghahn, 2001.
- Petrey, Sandy. "Pears in History." *Representations*, no. 25 (Summer 1991): 52-71.
- Thomas Rowlandson: *Pleasures and Pursuits in Georgian England*. Edited by Patricia Phagan. Vassar: Frances Lehman Loeb Art Center; London; GILES, 2011. Exhibition catalog.
- Pierce, Helen. *Unseemly Pictures: Graphic Satire and Politics in Early Modern England*. New

Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2008.

Pietz, William. "Fetishism and Materialism: The Limits of Theory in Marx." In *Fetishism as Cultural Discourse*, edited by Emily Apter and William Pietz, 129-30. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1993.

Piltz, Georg. *Geschichte der europäischen Karikatur*. Berlin: VEB Deutscher Verlag der Wissenschaften, 1976.

Pohl, Klaus-Dieter. "Allegorie und Arbeiter: bildagitorische Didaktik und Repräsentation der SPD 1890-1914. Studien zum politischen Umgang mit bildender Kunst in dem politische-satirischen Zeitschriften 'Der Wahre Jakob' und 'Süddeutscher Postillon.'" PhD diss., Osnabrück, 1986.

Poore, Carol. *The Bonds of Labor. German Journeys to the Working World, 1890-1990*. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 2000.

Porter, Martin. *Windows of the Soul. Physiognomy in European Culture, 1470-1780*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2005.

Porter, Roy. *English Society in the Eighteenth Century*. Harmondsworth, Middlesex and New York: Penguin Books, 1982.

Porterfield, Todd. *The Efflorescence of Caricature, 1759-1838*. London: Ashgate, 2011.

Protokoll über die Verhandlungen des Parteitages der Sozialdemokratischen Partei Deutschlands zu Köln am Rhein, 22. Bis 28. Oktober 1893. Berlin, 1893.

Protokoll über die Verhandlungen des Parteitages der Sozialdemokratischen Partei Deutschlands: Abgehalten zu Gotha vom 11. Bis 16. Oktober 1896. Berlin: 1896.

Quigley, David. *Carl Einstein: A Defense of the Real*. Vienna: Schlebrügge and New York: D.A.P., 2007.

Raabe, Paul. *Ich Schneide die Zeit aus: Expressionismus und Politik in Franz Pfemferts Aktion 1911-1918*. München: Deutscher Taschenbuch Verlag, 1964.

Radford, Robert. "To Disable the Enemy: The Graphic Art of the Three Jameses." In *Weapon in the Struggle: The Cultural History of the British Communist Party*, edited by Andy Croft, 28-47. London: Pluto Press, 1998.

Radford, Robert. *Art for a Purpose: The Artists' International Association, 1933-1953*. Winchester: Winchester School of Art Press, 1987.

Ramdin, Ron. *The Making of the Black Working Class in Britain*. New York and London: Verso, 2017.

Rehmann, Jan. *Theories of Ideology: The Powers of Alienation and Subjection*. Leiden: Brill, 2013; Chicago: Haymarket Books, 2014.

Reich, Jakob. "The First Years of the Communist International." *Revolutionary History*, vol. 5, no. 2 (1994).

Reich, Wilhelm. *Sex-Pol: Essays, 1929-1934*. Edited by Lee Baxandall. New York and London: Verso, 2012.

Richter, Dieter. *Das politische Kinderbuch*. Darmstadt: Leutcherhand, 1973.

Richter, Johannes Karl. *Die Reichszentrale für Heimatdienst. Geschichte der ersten politischen Bildungsstelle in Deutschland und Untersuchung ihrer Rolle in der Weimarer Republik*. Berlin: Landeszentrale für politische Bildungsarbeit, 1963.

Riddell, John. *To the Masses. Proceedings of the Third Congress of the Communist International, 1921*. Translated and edited by John Riddell. Chicago: Haymarket Books, 2015.

Rigby, Ida Katherine. "German Expressionist Political Posters 1918–1919: Art and Politics, a Failed Alliance." *Art Journal* 44, no. 1 (Spring 1984): 33–39.

Riha, Karl, ed. *Dada Berlin. Texte, Manifeste, Aktionen*. Stuttgart: Philipp Reclam jun. GmbH & Co., 1977.

Riha, Karl. "Der deutsche Michel. Zur Ausprägung einer nationalen Allegorie im 19. Jahrhundert." In *Karikaturen*, edited by Klaus Herding und Gunter Otto. Geißen: Anabas-Verlag Günter Kämpf KG, 1980.

Ringer, Fritz. "Bildung and Its Implications in the German Tradition, 1890-1930." In *Toward a Social History of Knowledge: Collected Essays*. New York and Oxford: Berghahn Books, 2000.

Roberts, John. "Revolutionary Pathos, Negation, and the Suspensive Avant-Garde." *New Literary History*, vol. 41, no. 4 (2010): 717-730.

Roberts, William Clare. *Marx's Inferno: The Political Theory of Capital*. Princeton; Oxford: Princeton University Press, 2017.

Robertson, Ann. "Karikaturen im Dienste der Gegenrevolution: Über wenig beachtete Inhalte des Simplicissimus." In *Wem gehört die Welt: Kunst und Gesellschaft in der Weimarer Republik*. Berlin: Neue Gesellschaft für Bildende Kunst, 1977.

Robertson, Ann. *Karikatur im Kontext: Zur Entwicklung der sozialdemokratischen illustrierten satirischen Zeitschrift 'Der Wahre Jakob' zwischen Kaiserreich und Republik*. Frankfurt am Main and Bern: Peter Lang, 1992.

Robinson, Nicholas K. *Edmund Burke: A Life in Caricature*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1996.

Roos, Daniel. *Julius Streicher und "Der Stürmer," 1923-1945*. Paderborn: Ferdinand Schöningh, 2014.

Roschwald, Ariel and Richard Stites, eds. *European Cultures in the Great War: The Arts, Entertainment and Propaganda, 1914-1918*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

Rose, Louis. *Psychology, Art, and Antifascism: Ernst Kris, E. H. Gombrich, and the Politics of Caricature*. New Haven: London: Yale University Press, 2016.

Rosenhaft, Even. *Beating the Fascists? The German Communists and Political Violence 1929-1933*. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1983.

Roth, Lynette. *Painting as Weapon: Progressive Cologne 1920-1933*. Cologne: Walther König, 2008.

Rother, Rainer, ed. *Die letzten Tage der Menschheit: Bilder des ersten Weltkriegs*. Berlin: German Historical Museum/Ars Nicolai, 1994.

Rüger, Jan. *The Great Naval Game: Britain and Germany in the Age of Empire*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

Rütten, Raimund, Ruth Jung, and Gerhard Schneider, eds. *Karikatur zwischen Republik und Zensur*. Marburg: Jonas Verlag für Kunst und Literatur, 1991.

Rütten, Raimund, Ruth Jung, Gerhard Schneider. *Die Karikatur zwischen Republik und Zensur. Bildsatire in Frankreich 1830 bis 1880 – eine Sprache des Widerstands*. Marburg: Jonas Verlag, 1990.

Sawelson-Gorse, Naomi, ed. *Women in Dada: Essays on Sex, Gender, and Identity*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1998.

Schmidt, Carsten. "Die Befreiung der Frau und die KPD." In "Best of KPD: Linke Organisierung damals und heute," *Theorie21*, vol. 3, no. 4 (2014): 173-218.

Schorske, Carl E. *German Social Democracy 1905-1917: The Development of the Great Schism*. New York: Harper and Row Publishers, 1955.

Schosser, Erich. *Presse und Landtag in Bayern von 1850 bis 1918*. Munich: Stadtarchiv München; Munich: Buch- und Kunstantiquariat Wölfe, 1968.

Schröder, Hans Christoph. *Sozialismus und Imperialismus: Die Auseinandersetzung der deutschen Sozialdemokratie mit dem Imperialismusproblem und der "Weltpolitik" vor 1914*. Hannover: Verlag für Literatur und Zeitgeschehen, 1968.

Schröder, Hans-Christoph. *Gustav Noske und die Kolonialpolitik des Deutschen Kaiserreichs*. Bonn: Verlag J. H. W. Dietz, 1979.

Schulz, Klas. *Kladderadatsch, ein bürgerliches Witzblatt von der Märzrevolution bis zum Nationalsozialismus 1848-1944*. Bochum: Brockmeyer, 1975.

Schuster, Kurt. *Der Rote Frontkämpferbund, 1924-1929: Beiträge zur Geschichte und Organisationsstruktur eines politischen Kampfbundes*. Düsseldorf: Droste Verlag, 1975.

Schwartz, Frederic. "Walter Benjamin's Essay on Eduard Fuchs: An Art-Historical Perspective." In *Marxism and the History of Art: From William Morris to the New Left*, edited by Andrew Hemingway. London and Ann Arbor, MI: Pluto Press, 2006.

Scott, Joan W. *Gender and the Politics of History*, rev. ed. New York: Columbia University Press, 1999.

Scribner, Bob. "Reformation, Carnival and the World Turned Upside-Down." *Social History*, vol. 3, no. 3 (October 1978): 303-389.

Scribner, R. W. *For the Sake of Simple Folk: Popular Propaganda for the German Reformation*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1981.

Sewell, Sara Ann. "Bolshevizing Communist Women: The Red Women and Girls' League in Weimar Germany." *Central European History*, no. 45 (2012): 268-305.

Shapiro, Theda. *Painters and Politics: The European Avant-Garde and Society, 1900-1925*. New York: Elsevier, 1976.

Sharp, I. "Riding the Tiger: Ambivalent Images of the New Woman in the Popular Press of the Weimar Republic." In *New Woman Hybridities: Femininity, Feminism, and International Consumer Culture*, edited by A. Heilmann and M. Beetham. London: Routledge, 2004.

Sheppard, Richard. *Modernism – Dada – Postmodernism*. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press, 2000.

Short, John Phillip. *Magic Lantern Empire: Colonialism and Society in Germany*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2012.

Showalter, Dennis. *Little Man, What Now? Der Stürmer in the Weimar Republic*. Hamden: Archon Books, 1982.

Sieburth, Richard. "Same Difference: The French *Physiologies* 1840-1842." In *Notebooks in Cultural Analysis: An Annual Review*, edited by Norman F. Cantor. Durham: Duke University Press, 1984.

Siepmann, Eckhard. *Montage: John Heartfield – vom Club Dada zur Arbeiter-Illustrierten*

*Zeitung*. Berlin: Elefanten Press Verlag, 1977.

Simmons, Sherwin. "Men of Nails: Monuments, Expressionism, Fetishes, Dadaism." *RES: Anthropology and Aesthetics*, no. 40 (2001): 211-238.

Simmons, Sherwin. "Photo-caricature in the German Popular Press, 1920." *History of Photography*, vol. 20, no. 3 (Autumn 1996): 258-263.

Simmons, Sherwin. "Picture as Weapon in the German Mass Media, 1914-1930." In *Art and Journals on the Political Front, 1910-1940*, edited by Virginia Hagelstein Marquardt, 142-182. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 1997.

Simmons, Sherwin. "War, Revolution, and the Transformation of the German Humor Magazine, 1914-1927." *Art Journal*, vol. 52, no. 1 (Spring 1993): 46-54.

Smith, Neil. "Rehabilitating a Renegade? The Geography and Politics of Karl August Wittfogel." *Dialectical Anthropology*, vol. 12 (1987): 127-136.

Solkin, David. *Painting for Money: The Visual Arts and the Public Sphere in Eighteenth-Century England*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1993.

Sonnabend, Gaby. *Darüber lacht die Republik. Friedrich Ebert und 'seine' Reichskanzler in der Karikatur*. Heidelberg: Stiftung Reichspräsident-Friedrich-Ebert-Gedenkstätte, 2010.

Spohn, Willfried. "Klassentheorie und Sozialgeschichte: Ein kritischer Vergleich der klassengeschichtlichen Interpretationen der Arbeiterbewegung durch Edward P. Thompson und Jürgen Kocka." *Prokla. Zeitschrift für politische Ökonomie und sozialistische Politik*, 61 (1985): 126-38.

Starosta, Guido. *Marx's Capital: Method and Revolutionary Subjectivity*. Leiden: Brill, 2015; Chicago: Haymarket Books, 2016.

Steedman, Carolyn. "Culture, Cultural Studies, and the Historians." In *Cultural Studies*, edited by Lawrence Grossberg, Cary Nelson, and Paula A. Treichler. New York and London: Routledge, 1992.

Steele, Tom. *The Emergence of Cultural Studies, 1945-65: Cultural Politics, Adult Education, and the English Question*. London: Lawrence and Wishart Ltd., 1997.

Stenson, Gary P. *After Marx, Before Lenin: Marxism and Socialist Working-Class Parties in Europe, 1884-1914*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1991.

Steinberg, Michael P. "The Collector as Allegorist: Goods, Gods, and the Objects of History." In *Walter Benjamin and the Demands of History*, edited by Michael P. Steinberg. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1996.

- Streicher, Lawrence H. "On a Theory of Political Caricature." *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, vol. 9, no. 4 (July 1967): 427-445.
- Strobl, Andreas. *Karl Arnold: Zeichner des Simplicissimus*. München: Staatliche Graphische Sammlung München, Deutscher Kunstverlag, 2012.
- Stucki-Volz, Germanie. *Der Malik-Verlag und der Buchmarkt der Weimarer Republik*. Berlin: Peter Lang, 1993.
- Surmann, Rolf. *Die Münzenberg-Legende. Zur Publizistik der revolutionären deutschen Arbeiterbewegung 1921-1933*. Köln: Prometh Verlag, 1983.
- Swett, Pamela E. *Neighbors and Enemies. The Culture of Radicalism in Berlin, 1929-1933*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Thater-Schulz, Cornelia, ed. *Hannah Höch: Eine Lebenscollage*. Berlin: Berlinische Galerie, 1989.
- Thompson, E. P. "Eighteenth-Century English Society: Class Struggle without Class?" *Social History*, vol. 3, no. 2 (1978): 133-65.
- Thompson, Edward Palmer. *The Making of the English Working Class*. New York: Vintage Books, 1963.
- Thompson, Edward Palmer. *The Poverty of Theory and Other Essays*. New York: Monthly Review Press, 2008.
- Tomba, Massimiliano. "Marx as the Historical Materialist: Re-reading *The Eighteenth Brumaire*." *Historical Materialism*, vol. 21, no. 2, 2013.
- Tomšič, Samo. *The Capitalist Unconscious: Marx and Lacan*. London and New York: Verso, 2015.
- Tooze, Adam. *The Deluge: The Great War and the Remaking of the Global Order, 1916-1931*. London: Penguin Press, 2014.
- Traverso, Enzo. *Fire and Blood: The European Civil War 1914-1945*. Translated by David Fernbach. London and New York: Verso, 2016.
- Trommler, Frank. "Working-Class Culture and Modern Mass Culture Before WWI." *New German Critique*, 29 (Spring/Summer 1983): 57-70.
- Trotsky, Leon. *The Struggle Against Fascism in Germany*. New York: Pathfinder Books, 1971.
- Tucholsky, Kurt. *Gesamtausgabe: Texte und Briefe*, vol. 5. Edited by Antje Bonitz. Reinbek bei Hamburg: Rowohlt, 1996.

Tucker, Robert C., ed. *The Lenin Anthology*. New York and London: W. W. Norton and Company, 1975.

Tucker, Robert C., ed. *The Marx-Engels Reader*, second ed. New York and London: W. W. Norton and Company, 1978.

Uglow, Jenny. *Hogarth: A Life and a World*. London: Faber & Faber, 1997.

Varndoe, Kirk and Adam Gopnik. "Caricature." In *High and Low: Modern Art and Popular Culture*. New York: MoMA, 1991.

Vatlin, Alexander. "'Genosse Thomas' und die Geheimtätigkeit der Komintern in Deutschland 1919 bis 1925." In *Die Komintern: Gründung, Programmatik, Akteure*. Berlin: Dietz Verlag, 2009.

Vogel, Christian. *Werben für Weimar: Der "Werbedienst der deutschen sozialistischen Republik" in der Novemberrevolution 1918–19*. Aachen: Shaker, 2008.

Voight, Carsten. *Kampfbünde der Arbeiterbewegung. Das Reichsbanner Schwarz-Rot-Gold und der Rote Frontkämpfverbund in Sachsen 1924-1933*. Cologne, Weimar, and Vienna: Böhlau Verlag, 2009.

Voigt, Carsten. *Kampfbünde der Arbeiterbewegung. Das Reichsbanner Schwarz-Rot-Gold und der Rote Frontkämpfverbund in Sachsen 1924-1933*. Köln: Böhlau, 2009.

Völkerling, Klaus. "Die politisch-satirischen Zeitschriften 'Süddeutscher Postillon' und 'Der Wahre Jakob.' Ihr Beitrag zur Herausbildung der frühen sozialistischen Literatur in Deutschland und zur marxistischen Literaturtheorie." PhD diss., University of Potsdam, 1969.

von Rüden, Peter and Kurt Koszyk, eds. *Dokumente und Materialien zur Kulturgeschichte der deutschen Arbeiterbewegung 1848-1918*. Frankfurt am Main: Büchergilde Gutenberg, 1979.

von Saldern, Adelheid. "Arbeiterkulturbewegung in Deutschland in der Zwischenkriegszeit." In *Arbeiterkulturen zwischen Alltag und Politik. Beiträge zum europäischen Vergleich in der Zwischenkriegszeit*, edited by Friedhelm Boll, 29-70. Vienna, Munich, and Zürich: Europa-Verlag, 1986.

von Saldern, Adelheid. *The Challenge of Modernity: German Social and Cultural Studies, 1890-1960*. Translated by Bruce Little. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2002.

Wagner, Peter. *Reading Iconotexts: From Swift to the French Revolution*. London: Reaktion Books, 1995.

Weber, Hermann. *Die Wandlung des deutschen Kommunismus*. Frankfurt am Main: Europäische Verlagsanstalt, 1969.

- Weber, Max, Guenther Roth and Claus Wittich, eds. *Economy and Society*. 2 vols. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1978.
- Weber, Stefan. *Ein Kommunistischer Putsch – Märzaktion 1921 in Mitteldeutschland*. Berlin: Dietz Verlag, 1991.
- Wechsler, Judith. *A Human Comedy: Physiognomy and Caricature in Nineteenth-Century France*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982.
- Weingartner, Thomas. *Stalin und der Aufstieg Hitlers: Die Deutschlandpolitik der Sowjetunion und der Kommunistischen Internationale, 1929-1934*. Berlin: de Gruyter, 1970.
- Weinhauer, Klaus, Anthony McElligott, and Kirsten Heinsohn, eds. *Germany 1916-1923: A Revolution in Context*. Bielefeld: Transcript Verlag, 2015.
- Weinstein, Joan. *The End of Expressionism. Art and the November Revolution in Germany, 1918-1919*. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press, 1990.
- Weir, Gary E. *Building the Kaiser's Navy. The Imperial Naval Office and German Industry in the Tirpitz Era, 1890-1919*. Annapolis: Naval Institute Press, 1997.
- Weissweiler, Eva. *Wilhelm Busch: Der Lachende Pessimist*. Cologne: Kiepenheuer and Witsch, 2007.
- Weitz, Eric D. "Reflections on the Origins of the 'Third Period': Bukharin, the Comintern, and the Political Economy of Weimar Germany." *Journal of Contemporary History*, vol. 24, no. 3 (1989): 387-410.
- Weitz, Eric D. *Creating German Communism, 1890-1990: From Popular Protests to Socialist State*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1997.
- Weitz, Eric. "The Heroic Man and the Ever-Changing Woman: Gender and Politics in European Communism, 1917-1950." In *Gender and Class in Modern Europe*, edited by L. Frader and S. O. Rose. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1996.
- Weitz, Ulrich. *Eduard Fuchs. Der Mann im Schatten*. Berlin: Dietz Verlag, 2014.
- Weitz, Ulrich. *Salonkultur und Proletariat. Eduard Fuchs – Sammler, Sittengeschichtler, Sozialist*. Stuttgart: Verlag Bernd Stöffler and Dieter Schütz, 1991.
- West, Shearer. *The Visual Arts in Germany, 1890-1937: Utopia and Despair*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 2001.
- Wetzel, Hans-Wolfgang. *Presseinnenpolitik im Bismarckreich (1874-1890): Das Problem der Repression oppositioneller Zeitungen*. Berlin: Herbert Lang, 1975.
- Whalen, Robert Weldon. *Bitter Wounds: German Victims of the Great War, 1914-1939*.

- Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1984.
- White, Michael. *Generation Dada: The Berlin Avant-Garde and the First World War*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2013.
- Willett, John. *Art and Politics in the Weimar Period: The New Sobriety, 1917-1933*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1978.
- Williams, Raymond. "The Politics of the Avant-Garde." in *Politics of Modernism: Against the New Conformists*. London and New York: Verso, 1988.
- Williams, Raymond. "Marx on Culture (1983)." In *What I Came to Say*. London: Hutchinson Radius, 1989.
- Williams, Raymond. *Culture and Materialism: Selected Essays*. London and New York: Verso, 2005.
- Williams, Raymond. *Marxism and Literature*. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1977.
- Williams, Raymond. *Resources of Hope. Culture, Democracy, Socialism*, ed. Robin Gale. London and New York: Verso, 1989.
- Williams, Raymond. *The Sociology of Culture*. New York: Schocken Books, 1982.
- Williamson, Gordon. *The Iron Cross. A History, 1813-1957*. Poole, Dorset: Blanford Press, 1984.
- Willmann, Heinz. *Geschichte der Arbeiter-Illustrierten Zeitung, 1921-1938*. Berlin: Dietz Verlag, 1974.
- Wind, Barry. "Hogarth's *Industry and Idleness* Reconsidered." *Print Quarterly*, vol. 14, no. 3 (September 1997): 235-251.
- Wippermann, Klaus W. *Politische Propaganda und staatsbürglerliche Bildung. Die Reichszentrale für Heimatdienst in der Weimarer Republik*. Köln: Verlag Wissenschaft und Politik, 1976.
- Woddfeld, Richard. *The Essential Gombrich: Selected Writings on Art and Culture*. London: Phaidon, 1996.
- Wolff, Janet. *The Social Production of Art*. London and Basinstoke: Macmillan Press, 1981.
- Wood, Ellen Meiksins. *Democracy Against Capitalism. Renewing Historical Materialism*. London and New York: Verso, 2016.
- Wood, Marcus. *Radical Satire and Print Culture, 1790*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994.

Woodhams, Stephen. *History in the Making: Raymond Williams, Edward Thompson, and Radical Intellectuals, 1936-1956*. London: Merlin Press, 2001.

Worley, Matthew, ed. *In Search of Revolution: International Communist Parties in the Third Period*. London and New York: I. B. Tauris, 2004.

Wright, Erik Olin, ed. *Approaches to Class Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Wright, Erik Olin. *Class Counts: Comparative Studies in Class Analysis*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

Wright, Erik Olin. *Classes*. London and New York: Verso, 1985.

Zeidler, Sebastian. *Form as Revolt: Carl Einstein and the Ground of Modern Art*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2015.

Zervigon, Andrés Mario and Patrick Rössler. “‘Die AIZ sagt die Wahrheit’ Zu den Illustrationsstrategien einer ‘anderen’ deutschen Avantgarde.” In *Deutsche Illustrierte Presse: Journalismus und visuelle Kultur in der Weimarer Republik*, edited by Katja Leiskau, Patrick Rössler, and Susann Trabert, 181-211. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2016.

Zervigon, Andrés Mario. “Die anderen Bildamateure: Agitprop, Werbung, und Montage.” In *Das Auge des Arbeiters: Arbeiterfotografie und Kunst um 1930*, translated and edited by Wolfgang Hesse. Leipzig: Spector Books, 2014.

Zervigon, Andrés Mario. *John Heartfield and the Agitated Image. Photography, Persuasion and the Rise of Avant-Garde Photomontage*. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press, 2012.

Zingarelli, Luciana. “Eduard Fuchs, vom militänen Journalismus zur Kulturgeschichte.” *Ästhetik und Kommunikation – Beiträge zur politischen Erziehung*, vol. 7, no. 25 (1976): 32-53.