



**Figure S2.** Effects of milkweed species and CO<sub>2</sub> treatment on foliar cardenolide communities, separated in a 3-dimensional NMDS analysis. Circular points represent plants grown under ambient CO<sub>2</sub> and triangular points represent plants grown under elevated CO<sub>2</sub>. The color of the points indicates the species of milkweed: CUR = *A. curassavica* (red), SYR = *A. syriaca* (purple), SPE = *A. speciosa* (blue), INC = *A. incarnata* (green).