Constructing a comprehensive scope of Allied occupation resources

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Constructing a Comprehensive Scope of Allied Occupation Resources

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Committee on Japanese Materials, CEAL
Marriott Wardman Park Hotel, Washington DC
March 22, 2018
Two Models of Primary Source Collection

1. The CCD Collection
Japanese print publications submitted to the CCD for censorship review (e.g. The Prange Collection)

2. Military and Civilian Leaders’ Personal Collection
Governmental and personal documents donated to U.S. academic institutions
Three Cases of Collecting and Integrating SCAP Officers’/Civilians’ Collections
Case 1: The Prange as a Hub of Allied Occupation Resources

15 Gift Collections

• 7 Papers
• 2 Photographs and Oral History
• 1 Photographs and Slides
• 1 Photographs and Report
• 1 Photo Album
• 1 Photographs
• 1 Slides
• 1 Oral Histories
Features of SCAP/Civilian Leaders’ Personal Collections

• A variety of domains/fields
  SCAP: Division of Legislation, Labor, Intelligence
  Civilian: Journalist, Attorney, Professional Housewife

• A variety of types of materials
  Governmental documents, personal correspondence, photographs

• No copyright constraints for Open Access!
Charles L. Kades Papers on the Internet Archive

Charles L. Kades papers: Relating to the Writing of the Japanese Constitution (1947)
24 representatives of Orphanages in Nagasaki City came to thank C.O. for "LARA" Goods on 9 June 48.
Case 2: University of Michigan

Hassey Paper Collection

Integrating scattered resources within one collection and beyond the institution
3650 title documents (by index)  Collected by Alfred Rodman Hussey (1902-1964) during his work with the Government Section, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers (SCAP), in the period of the Allied occupation of Japan following World War II, and later in the Central Intelligence Agency.

“SCAP organization chart” (file 1-D-2-1)

Hussey’s photo from the documentary “Nihonkoku kenpō tanjō (日本国憲法誕生)”, NHK, 2007.
Significance of the Collection

1. Documents on the formation of the Ministry of Labor
2. Constitution file
3. Documents and the slides of the Constitution Popularization Society (Kenpō Fukyukai, 憲法普及会)
Significance of the Collection

1. Documents on the formation of the Ministry of Labor

The Hussey paper is indexed in the Ohara Institute of Social Research Hosei University

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- **G50** 労働省設置関係 (ハッピー文書)
- **G51** AFL PAPERS (ウィスコンシン大学所蔵)
- **G52** 文献リスト (英文)
- **G53** FEC-318・合同労働委員会
- **G54** 日本共産党非合法化資料 (含・団規令、破防法案)
- **G55** Education Reform Policy in Occupied Japan そのII

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- 58 Judiciary
- 59 Labor Strike
- 60 Report of Advisory Committee on Labor
- 61 Labor Ministry
- 62 Labor Standards Bill
- 63 Labor Regulation Laws
- 64 Welfare Laws
- 65 Labor Security Laws
- 66 Relief
Significance of the Collection

2. Constitution file

Constitution materials are also included in, (file 23-B-1-1)

- Milo E. Rowell papers
  at the Hoover Institution Archives, the Stanford University and the University of Tokyo Library

- Charles Kades collections
  at the University of Maryland’s Prange Collection
  Amherst College Archives & Special Collections

- Beate Sirota Gordon Collection at the Mills College Special Collection (in process)

- Justin Williams papers at the University of Maryland’s Prange Collection

- RG-4 Records of General Headquarters,
  United States Army Forces, Pacific (USAFPAC), 1942-1947
  at the MacArthur Memorial

- “Framing the Constitution of Japan: Primary Sources in English, 1944-1949” (microfilm) published by the Congressional Information Service in 1989. 26 institutions hold by Worldcat

- National Diet Library of Japan
  Comprehensive collection
  憲政資料室 (Kensei shiryoshitsu)
  Modern Japanese Political History Materials Room
**Documents with Commentaries**

**Part 1 Military Defeat and Efforts to Reform the Constitution**

1. **Cairo Communiqué, December 1, 1943**

2. **Joseph Grew: Address in Chicago, December 29, 1943**

3. **Formulating the Postwar Policy on Japan in the U.S. Department of State, May 8, 1945**

4. **A Message to the People of Japan from President of the United States, May 8, 1945**

5. **U.S. Initial Post-Surrender Policy for Japan**

6. **Records of Negotiations Related to the Acceptance of the Potsdam Declaration**

7. **Imperial Rescript of the Termination of the War, August 14, 1945**

8. **Truman’s Approval of “National Composition of Forces to Occupy Japan”, August 18, 1945**

Compiled the documents “concerning the formation of the Constitution of Japan” (revised and completed in May 2004)
Significance of the Collection

3. Documents and the slides of the Constitution Popularization Society (Kenpō Fukyukai, 憲法普及会)

Photo album of the celebration of the new Constitution.

One slide set (only one box of two, the second part) The first part is not found anywhere else yet. The narration pamphlet was found in the document files.
Microfilmed in 1977

Held by

Library of Congress
National Diet Library
1 company in Japan
11 US University libraries
2 Canadian University libraries

Microfilm check list in Hathi Trust
Hidden “scattered materials” in the large collection

“hidden” in the collection

Create resource for Education and Research
Collaboration

Researcher

Graduate Student
(web design & translation)

Librarian
(project manager)
Integrate scattered materials into “a small collection” inside the large collection
Slide + Narration pamphlet

Outside Open Access resource related to the content

“Birth of the Constitution of Japan” at the National Diet Library
Original digital documents at the National Archive of Japan
United Nation Treaties
Others

“Digital Booklet” more useful than PDF style E-books

Data as Collection
Collection development in the Military Intelligence field

Examples

**Microfilm:**
Military intelligence in the Pacific, 1942-1946 bulletins of the Intelligence Center, Pacific Ocean area, Joint Intelligence Center, Pacific Ocean area, and the Commander-In-Chief, Pacific and Pacific Ocean area.

**Commercial database:**
Gale | Cengage Learning (in process)
Japan: Records of the U.S. Department of State 1910 - 1950

Adam Matthews – Archives direct online
the documents from The National Archives, United Kingdom
Foreign Office Files for Japan, 1919-1952 [Imperialism and the War in the Pacific,1931-1945]

Asia Library Travel Grant
Use the resource related to Japan not available at one’s own institutions

Research at ONE place
Case 3: University of Hawaii at Manoa

The Stanley Kaizawa Kabuki Collection and Others

Integrating scattered resources within the institution
Toward a Comprehensive Scope of Allied Occupation Resources

To create a survey aimed at developing a list of Allied Occupation Resources and ask for responses from overseas librarians

• SCAP Officials’ Gift Collections held by overseas institutions

• Civilians’ Gift Collections held by overseas institutions
どうぞよろしくお願いいたします

ありがとうございました