

Functional Ecology

Figure S2. Effects of infection by *Ophryocystis elektroscirrha* on the total concentration of cardenolides sequestered by monarchs fed four species of milkweed. Red bars represent mean sequestration of infected monarchs and blue bars represent mean sequestration of uninfected monarchs ± 1 SE. Milkweed species codes: CUR = *A. curassavica*, SYR = *A. syriaca*, SPE = *A. speciosa*, INC = *A. incarnata*.



Phytochemical changes in milkweed induced by elevated CO₂ alter wing morphology but not toxin sequestration in monarch butterflies

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