Data Supplement S1. Resident Program Characteristics

Institution	Total Response Rate	Response rate for each institution by PGY- Level			
		PGY 1	PGY 2	PGY 3	PGY ≥ 4
	n (%)*	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
University of Mississippi Medical		12 (41%)	6 (21%)	9 (31%)	2 (7%)
Center	29 (74%)				
Medical College of Wisconsin	24 (80%)	9 (38%)	6 (25%)	9 (38%)	0 (%)
University of Alabama at		7 (30%)	7 (30%)	8 (35%)	1 (4%)
Birmingham	23 (77%)				
University of Utah	22 (81%)	9 (41%)	6 (27%)	6 (27%)	1 (4.5%)
University of Tennessee- Nashville	20 (83%)	8 (40%)	7 (35%)	4 (20%)	1 (5%)
Icahn School of Medicine at Mount		10 (24%)	17 (40%)	8 (19%)	7 (17%)
Sinai	42 (55%)				
Geisinger Medical Center	15 (58%)	4 (27%)	6 (40%)	5 (33%)	0 (0%)
University of Michigan*	37 (58%)	12 (34%)	12 (34%)	9 (26%)	2 (6%)
Keck School of Medicine of	(- 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	18 (35%)	11 (22%)	10 (20%)	12 (24%)
University of Southern California	51 (74%)				
Norman Regional Health System	23 (82%)	6 (26%)	4 (17%)	5 (22%)	8 (35%)
Emory University School of	- ()	13 (59%)	7 (32%)	2 (9%)	0 (0%)
Medicine	22 (35%)				, ,
University of California Los		10 (42%)	6 (25%)	4 (17%)	4 (17%)
Angeles	24 (43%)				
Inspira Health Network- New Jersey	14 (45%)	3 (21%)	6 (43%)	1 (7%)	4 (29%)
St. Joseph's Regional Medical	,	5 (25%)	6 (30%)	5 (25%)	4 (20%)
Center	20 (80%)				
Drexel University College of		11 (37%)	12 (40%)	7 (23%)	0 (0%)
Medicine	30 (67%)				

^{**}The number of respondents by PGY level does not add up to the total respondents due to missing data.