HDQLIFE and Neuro-QoL Physical Function measures: Responsiveness in persons with Huntington disease

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Abstract

Background: Huntington disease (HD) is a neurological disorder that causes severe motor symptoms that adversely impact health-related quality of life. Patient reported physical function outcome measures in HD have shown cross-sectional evidence of validity, but responsiveness has not yet been assessed.

Objectives: This study evaluates the responsiveness of the Huntington Disease Health-Related Quality of Life (HDQLIFE) and the Quality of Life in Neurological Disorders (Neuro-QoL) physical function measures in persons with HD.

Methods: Three-hundred and forty-seven participants completed baseline and at least one follow-up (12- and 24-month) measure (HDQLIFE Chorea, HDQLIFE Swallowing Difficulties, HDQLIFE Speech Difficulties, Neuro-QoL Upper Extremity Function, and/or Neuro-QoL Lower Extremity Function). Of participants that completed the baseline assessment, 338 (90.9%) completed the 12-month, and 293 (78.8%) completed the 24-month assessments. Standardized response means and general linear models evaluated whether the physical function measures were responsive to self-reported and clinician-rated change over time.

Results: Small to moderate effect sizes for standardized response means supported 12 and 24month responsiveness of the HDQLIFE and Neuro-QoL measures for those with either selfreported or clinician-rated declines in function. General linear models supported 12- and 24month responsiveness for all HRQOL measures relative to self-reported declines in health, but generally only 24-month responsiveness was supported relative to clinician-rated declines in function.

Conclusions: Longitudinal analyses indicate that the HDQLIFE and the Neuro-QoL physical function measures are sensitive to change over time in individuals with HD. Thus, these scales exhibit evidence of responsiveness and may be useful outcome measures in future clinical trials.

Keywords: health-related quality of life, Huntington's disease, patient reported outcome (PRO), psychometric, validity

Introduction

Huntington disease (HD) is a progressive neurodegenerative disorder that causes profound cognitive, behavioral, and motor decline.¹⁻⁶ The motor disorder in HD is multifaceted and can include chorea, bradykinesia, rigidity, and dystonia; these symptoms adversely impact all body segments and limbs, with significant impact on daily living and social participation.⁷ In HD clinical trials, most motor outcomes are administered by clinicians (e.g., UHDRS Total Motor Score) but these measures correlate poorly with real-world function.⁸ Patient-reported outcome (PRO) measures of motor symptoms and associated functional limitations are rarely used in HD, even though such outcomes are key measures of efficacy for new treatments.⁹ In HD, where many therapies under development seek to slow the loss of function related to motor problems,¹⁰⁻¹⁵ there is need for meaningful and sensitive PRO measures that capture physical aspects of health-related quality of life (HRQOL).

The Huntington Disease Health-Related Quality of Life (HDQLIFE) measurement system¹⁶⁻¹⁸ was designed to provide reliable and valid assessments of HRQOL in persons with HD. This system includes several HD-specific measures of HRQOL as well as generic HRQOL measures from the Quality of Life in Neurological Disorders (Neuro-QoL) system.^{19,20} In a large cross sectional study of persons affected with prodromal/premanifest, early-, and late-stage HD, the HDQLIFE physical function PROs demonstrated strong validity and reliability;²¹ however, responsiveness over time has not yet been established. It is essential to determine the efficacy of experimental treatments, responsiveness, or the ability of a measure to detect meaningful change.²² In the current study, we follow the same population out for two years to determine whether these PROs can detect change over time. We hypothesized that the HDQLIFE and

Author Manuscri

Neuro-QoL measures would be responsive to self-reported global changes and clinician-rated changes in health. Specifically, we hypothesized that: 1) 12- and 24-month change would be greater in magnitude for those with self or clinician-rated declines in health relative to those reporting no change/improved health ; 2) there would be small to moderate 12- and 24-month effect sizes for participants with declines in health (based on either self-report or clinician ratings), negligible effect sizes for the group reporting no change, and negligible or small effect sizes for the group reporting improvements in physical health; and 3) there would be significant declines in PRO reports of physical HRQOL over time (for those individuals with self-reported declines or clinician-rated declines), whereas participants with no change or improvement in physical health would have no change, or no change/small improvements, respectively.

Method

Study Participants

Data were collected through the HDQLIFE study, a longitudinal study examining HRQOL in persons affected with HD.¹⁷ Participants were included in analyses if they completed at least one follow-up visit (n=372 participants). A detailed description of the broader cohort study sample and recruitment methods are reported elsewhere.¹⁷ Study eligibility included a positive gene test and/or a clinical diagnosis of HD, as well as participant age of \geq 18 years, and ability to provide informed consent (cognitive status was confirmed using a standard assessment²³).

Study Procedures

Participants completed assessments at baseline and at 12- and 24-months. Each visit involved an in-person assessment and several computer-based self-report surveys regarding HRQOL, which could be completed during the in-person visit or at home. A subsample of

participants (n=24) participated in a 1 to 3 day retest of the self-report measures. All data were procured in accordance with the local institutional review boards, and participants provided informed consent prior to participation in this study.

Measures

Clinician-Rated Assessments. All clinician-rated assessments were completed at each study visit. The Unified Huntington Disease Rating Scale (UHDRS)²⁴ was used to classify participants in this study. The final question on the UHDRS Total Motor Scale asks the rater to score a diagnostic confidence level (DCL) for the participant, on a scale of 0 (Normal) to 4 (symptoms unequivocal of HD with >99% certainty), to determine whether the participant has motor symptoms consistent with manifest HD. If the participant scored less than a 4, they were rated as having premanifest HD. Participants whom opted to complete follow-up visits by telephone (~15% of the study sample), did not complete the Total Motor Scale at follow-up. The UHDRS Total Functional Capacity (TFC) scale was used to determine stage for manifest HD participants. TFC scores range from 0-13, with higher scores indicating better function. Participants scoring between 7-13 on the TFC were classified as early-HD while those scoring between 0-6 rated were classified as late-HD.^{7,25} Baseline data was used to determine HD staging data for all analyses.

The TFC was also used to characterize clinician-rated longitudinal change. Baseline TFC scores were subtracted from 12-month and 24-month scores, respectively to generate clinician- rated change scores in functioning for baseline to 12 months (M = -0.44; SD = 1.49) and baseline to 24 months (M = -0.57; SD = 2.07). The distribution of change scores were used to classify participants into three groups: those with declines in functioning (i.e., TFC scores that

got worse at follow-up 1 SD greater than the sample; e.g., <-1.93 from baseline to 12-months and <-2.63 from baseline to 24-months), those with no change in functioning, or those with improvements in functioning (i.e., TFC scores that improved at follow-up 1 SD greater than the sample; e.g., >1.05 from baseline to 12-months and >1.50 from baseline to 24-months). This resulted in n=69 participants with declines, n=238 with no change, and n=23 with improvements in clinician ratings for baseline to 12-months, as well as n=45 participants with declines, n=216 with no change and n=28 with improvements in clinician ratings for baseline to 24-months.

Self-Reported Assessments. Participants provided information about age, gender, marital status, race, and ethnicity. Additionally, medical record data were used to confirm HD diagnosis and CAG repeat length for study participants.

Physical HRQOL was assessed using physical health measures from the HDQLIFE¹⁶⁻¹⁸ and Neuro-QoL measurement systems. Specifically, we examined HDQLIFE Chorea²⁶ (which assesses the impact that chorea has on physical activity and participation), HDQLIFE Speech Difficulties²⁷ (which assesses how difficulty with speech--i.e., oral expression, language production, and articulation affects communication and well-being), HDQLIFE Swallowing Difficulties²⁷ (which assesses how problems with swallowing and choking impacts well-being and eating), Neuro-QoL Upper Extremity Function (which measures fine motor tasks and activities of daily living), and Neuro-QoL Lower Extremity Function (which measures mobility). The administration format for the HDQLIFE measures changed over the course of the study. Specifically, for the 259 participants (69.6% of the overall sample) completing all three study visits, 112 (43.2%) completed the full item pools for each HDQLIFE measure (64 items for Chorea, 27 items for Speech Difficulties, and 20 item for Swallowing Difficulties) and 147

(56.8%) completed the full item pools at the baseline and 12-months, but switched to answering assessments as computer adaptive tests (CATs) plus short forms (SFs) at their 24-month visit. Of the 79 participants that only completed the baseline and 12-month assessments (but not the 24-month assessment), all completed the full item pools. Finally, of the 34 participants that only completed the baseline and 24-month assessments, 11 (32.4%) completed the full item pools at both assessments and 23 (67.6%) switched to the CATs plus SFs administration at their 24-month visit. All Neuro-QoL measures were administered as a CAT plus SF at each time point. All HDQLIFE and Neuro-QoL scores are on a T-metric (M=50, SD=10); higher scores indicate more of the construct being assessed (i.e., high scores for HDQLIFE measures indicate worse physical HRQOL, whereas high scores on Neuro-QoL measures indicate better physical HRQOL). CAT scores were simulated for participants that completed the full item pools (rather than CAT administrations) using Firestar software.²⁸ The CAT and SF administration of these measures takes one minute or less to complete.²⁹

At each follow-up visit (i.e., 12- and 24-months), participants rated 5 anchor items (one for each of the 3 HDQLIFE and 2 Neuro-QoL measures) on a 5-point Likert scale, ranging from 1 (much worse) to 5 (much better), based on how they felt their condition was compared to the prior visit (Supplemental Table A). Each anchor item asked the participant about changes in either their chorea, speech, swallowing, ability to move their hands (i.e., upper extremities), or overall physical functioning (i.e., lower extremities). Based on their responses to each anchor item, participants were placed in three groups. Individuals who responded 1 (much worse) or 2 (worse) were included in the group with self-reported declines in health. Participants who

responded 4 (better) or 5 (much better) were included in the group with improvements in health. To examine change from baseline to 24-month (for which there was no specific anchor), we classified participants who reported poorer function during any of the visits in the poorer selfreported health group, those who did not report any changes between visits into the selfreported no change group, and participants who reported improved functioning during any of the visits were placed in the self-reported improvement group. In the case that a participant reported improvement at one follow-up visit and decline in another, the ratings were offset and the participants was placed in the no change group.

Statistical Analysis

Descriptive Data. Statistical analyses were performed using SAS 9.4 software.³⁰ The data were normally distributed (according to Bulmer's criteria)³¹ and therefore we used parametric tests to analyze the data. Group differences for demographic variables were examined using either chi-square (for categorical data; Fisher's Exact tests when cells counts < 5) or one-way analysis of variance (ANOVA; for continuous data). Descriptive data for each HRQOL measure were calculated for each HD group (premanifest, early-HD, late-HD). One-way ANOVA with Bonferroni post-hoc analyses determined whether the 3 HD groups differed on the 5 HRQOL physical health measures at each of the three assessments (baseline 12-, and 24-months). We expected that the premanifest group would reported better physical HRQOL than the Late-HD group.

Reliability and Measurement Error. Intraclass correlation coefficients (ICC; random twoway consistency model) were calculated to examine 1 to 3 day test-retest reliability for the small

subsample of participants; 95% confidence intervals (CI) were calculated for each reliability coefficient. Minimum acceptable criteria for test-retest reliability was set at \geq 0.70 for intraclass correlations.³²

In addition, minimal important difference (MID), detectable change (DC₉₅), and standard error of measurement (SEM) were calculated for the HDQLIFE and Neuro-QoL physical function measures. MID, or the smallest score change that are perceived as being important,^{33,34} were calculated using the means and standard deviations of participants who indicated that their physical function was either "a little worse," or "a little better" from baseline to 12-months (the absence of an anchor item to assess change from baseline to 24 months precluded the calculation of MIDs for this time frame). One-way ANOVA with Bonferonni post-hoc comparisons were used to determine if group differences were significant. DC₉₅ was calculated as a conservative estimate and identify reliable change scores (i.e., the amount of change due that can be detected with 95% confidence as not due to measurement error) from baseline to 12-months. DC₉₅ was calculated according to the following formula:³⁵

$$DC_{95} = SEM * 1.96 * \sqrt{2}$$

Finally, SEMs were calculated to estimate the maximum difference between one's observed score and their true score for a given assessment.³⁶ SEM was calculated using the baseline data as follows:

$$SEM = SD * \sqrt{1 - ICC}$$

where SD is the standard deviation of the sample and ICC is the test-retest reliability of the measure. SEM percentages (SEM divided by the mean of all observations across time-points times one-hundred) < 10% are indicative of good measurement error.³⁷

Responsiveness. Guyatt's Responsiveness Statistic (RS) and Standardized Response Mean (SRM) effect sizes were calculated to examine the responsiveness of the HRQOL measures. RS were calculated by dividing the mean change of each group by the standard deviation of change in the "no change" group.³⁸ RS were calculated relative to self-reported and clinician-rated changes in physical health. SRMs were calculated by dividing the average change from baseline to follow-up (12- and 24-month) by the standard deviation of the change.^{39,40} SRMs were also calculated relative to self-reported and clinician-rated changes in physical health. For self-reported changes in health, we compared participants with selfreported declines in health to those with no change and those with improvements in health. For clinician-rated changes in health we compared participants with clinician-rated declines in function relative those with no change or those with improvements in clinician-rated function. Given findings in other clinical samples.⁴¹ we hypothesized that RS and SRM effect sizes would be greater in magnitude for those who reported (or with clinician-rated) declines in health relative to those reporting no change/improved health. Effect sizes between 0.00 and [0.19] were considered "negligible", |0.20| to |0.49| were small, |0.50| to |0.79| were moderate, and \geq [0.80] were large.³⁹ We hypothesized that participants who reported declines in health would have effect sizes \leq -0.20 for positively worded concepts (i.e., higher scores indicate better HRQOL), or \geq 0.20 for negatively worded concepts (i.e., when higher scores indicate worse HRQOL). For participants that reported no change we predicted they would have negligible SRMs (i.e., $\geq |0.19|$). For the group with improvements in either self-reported health or clinician rated function, we predicted that RS/SRMs would be either small (i.e., 0.20 to 0.49; we expected

positive RS/SRMs for positively worded concepts and negative RS/SRMs for negatively worded concepts) or negligible (RS/SRMs \geq |0.19|); this hypothesis is based on previous literature that suggests globally reported improvements in HRQOL are smaller in magnitude that global ratings of declines.⁴¹

General linear models (GLMs) were used to examine change over time (from baseline to 12-months and baseline to 24-months) for each of the HDQLIFE and Neuro-QoL HRQOL measures relative to the respective self-reported anchor item or clinician-rated change. Each model included group status (i.e., declines in health, no change in health, or improvements) as a predictor of change in HRQOL. Least-square means and standard errors were calculated for each group to determine whether change over time significantly differed from zero. Responsiveness would be supported by significant declines in HRQOL relative to self-reported declines in health and clinician-rated declines in function.

We provide a summative table of the different analytical approaches examining responsiveness of the physical HRQOL measures. For each HRQOL measure, responsiveness will be supported if \geq 75% of results are in accordance with the proposed hypotheses.⁴²

Results

Study Attrition

At baseline, 152 participants had premanifest HD, 153 were early-stage, and 67 were late-stage HD. Of the 152 premanifest participants, 110 (72.4%) had a DCL 0f 0-1, while 42 (17.6%) had a DCL of 2-3 (prodromal). A total of 338 individuals (90.9%) completed the 12-month assessment, and 293 (78.8%) completed the 24-month assessment. Of those participants that were missing the 24-month visit (n=78), 34 were lost to follow-up, 15 were

unable to return or ineligible due to worsening symptoms, 12 withdrew consent or were unwilling to return, and 17 were lost due to "other" reasons (e.g., death, multiple reasons for termination, terminated by examiner). When compared to participants who completed all three assessments, the participants who did not complete the 24-month assessment were more likely to have Late-HD (X^2_2 =23.4; p<.0001). Additionally, those who dropped out were more likely to be African American than other races (Fisher's Exact p=.0132) or have a higher number of CAG repeats (OR=1.12; p=.0005).

Descriptive Data

Demographic characteristics for study participants are provided in Table 1. There were significant differences among the HD groups for each of the physical HRQOL measures at baseline, 12-, and 24-months (Supplemental Table B). In all cases, group differences were in the hypothesized direction (i.e., the premanifest group reported better physical HRQOL than the early-group, who in turn also reported better physical HRQOL than the late-HD group).

Reliability and Measurement Error

One to three day test-retest reliability for the HDQLIFE and Neuro-QoL measures was excellent. All ICC's were > 0.85 (Supplemental Table B). MID and MCDs are presented in Table 2; MIDs generally ranged from 1 to 3 points depending on the measure and group that was being examined (the largest MIDs were seen for the groups with declines), whereas MDC_{95} values ranged from 4 to 11 points. All SEM values were < 10% indicating that measurement error was within acceptable limits (Table 2).

Responsiveness

Table 3 displays 12- and 24-month RS of physical HRQOL measures, relative to selfreported changes in physical health and clinician-rated changes in function. Effect sizes were consistent with the proposed hypotheses: they were greater in magnitude for those who selfreported declines in health relative to those with no changes or self-reported improvements in health <u>and</u> they were greater in magnitude for those with clinician-rated declines in function relative to those with no changes or improvements in clinician ratings of function. For selfreported change, effect sizes were generally negligible for the group reporting no change regardless of time frame (as hypothesized). For those with self-reported improvement, effect sizes were also generally negligible or small (in the hypothesized direction) for both the 12- and 24-month time frames (as hypothesized). For those with self-reported declines in physical health, effect sizes were generally small regardless of time frame (again as hypothesized). A similar pattern of results was seen for self-reported change using SRM (see Supplemental Table C).

For clinician-rated change, there were generally negligible effect sizes for the group with no change and the group with improvement for the baseline to 12-month time frame (as hypothesized), and there were generally small effect sizes for the group with clinician-rated declines (as hypothesized). From baseline to 24-months, there were typically negligible to small effect sizes for the groups with no change or improvement, and small effect sizes for those with declines. Again, a similar pattern of results was seen for the clinician-rated change using SRM (see Supplemental Table C).

Findings for the GLMs are included in Table 4. Twelve- and 24-month responsiveness was supported for all HRQOL measures relative to self-reported declines in health. In addition,

while 24-month responsiveness for all of the physical HRQOL measures was supported relative to clinician-rated declines in function, 12-month responsiveness was generally not supported relative to clinician-rated declines (notable exceptions included supported for 12-month responsiveness for Swallowing Difficulties [SF only], Upper Extremities [CAT and SF], and Lower Extremities [CAT and SF]). As hypothesized, participants with no change or improvements in physical health (based on both self-reported and clinician-ratings), did not have significant 12-month changes on the HRQOL measures. Furthermore, the group with improvements (based on both self-reported and clinician-ratings) also generally did not have significant 24-month change on the HRQOL measures (as hypothesized). Finally, with regard to 24-month responsiveness, and not as expected, the no change group (based on both self-reported and clinician-ratings) generally had changes in HRQOL score, albeit these changes were small.

Discussion

This investigation provides evidence that the HDQLIFE and Neuro-QoL Physical Function measures demonstrate responsiveness to health status changes for persons with HD. The majority of the HDQLIFE and Neuro-QoL physical HRQOL measures met our *a priori* criterion for responsiveness (see the Supplemental Table D). First, 12- and 24-month effect sizes for patient-reported physical health were larger for individuals with worsening health relative to participants with no change or improvements in physical health; this was true for selfreported decline and clinician-rated decline. Our results are consistent with the responsiveness of the Neuro-QoL measures in other neurological conditions, including Parkinson's disease and adult epilepsy.⁴³⁻⁴⁵

In addition, while the group with self-reported and clinician-rated declines exhibited small declines in physical HRQOL at 12-month and 24-month- which is typical for PRO measures - there were a few measures that were especially responsive to declines in physical HRQOL. Relative to self-reported declines in health, Swallowing Difficulties and Upper Extremities exhibited moderate effect sizes for both 12- and 24-month change over time. Relative to clinician-rated functional declines, Swallowing Difficulties and Upper Extremity Function were again noteworthy with regard to 24-month change over time.

As expected, there were negligible or small change over time on HRQOL scores for participants with self- and clinician-reported improvements in health. These findings are consistent with previous literature in other populations that find that global improvements in HRQOL - using PROs - tend to be significantly smaller in magnitude than those global ratings of decline.⁴¹ In addition, and also as expected, 12-month effect sizes were negligible for individuals with no self- or clinical-reported changes in health. Yet, contrary to the expectation of negligible change, there were generally small 24-month effect size declines for the group that did not change based on both self-report and clinician ratings. Thus, participants may experience small declines in HRQOL that either the patients and/or clinicians either are unable to detect and/or that do not affect function.

Some measures did not perform as well as expected. Although 24-month responsiveness for all of the physical HRQOL measures was supported relative to clinicianrated declines in function, support for 12-month responsiveness relative to clinician-rated declines was less robust. We believe that the large variability in TFC-related change (i.e., large standard errors) was likely responsible for the absence of significant 12-month group

differences. Specifically, individuals with larger TFC-related declines are also more likely to have advanced disease and the reliability of PRO scores are adversely affect by cognitive impairment.⁴⁶

Our responsiveness data were more robust when examining self-reported HRQOL relative to self-reported change and less robust when examining self-reported HRQOL relative to clinician-rated changes. Findings from other populations suggest that clinicians tend to systematically underestimate patient symptoms and functional decline.⁴⁷⁻⁵⁵ This is not an issue when both the patient and clinician are providing similar reports for functional abilities and symptoms, but in cases where clinicians and patients are discordant, the path forward may be less clear. It may be that this discrepancy is simply a disagreement between the patient and the clinician about the relative importance of an aspect of function, but HD patients are also less able to communicate their problems as the disease progresses. Importantly, PROs and clinician-ratings provide different information; the overall concordance (or lack thereof) between these reports may provide clinically meaningful information. Given this, and the fact that PROs are not typically included in HD clinical care, clinicians may miss important patient-centered information by relying primarily on clinician ratings of disease progression. Including PROs can help clinicians better care for patients by providing a more complete picture. MIDs and MCDs provided in Table 2 can be used to help guide clinical interpretation of change scores on these PROs.

Our study has some limitations. With regard to the study procedures, a small portion of the sample completed follow-up assessments via telephone, and thus clinician-ratings for several measures were missing for these participants. While there is data to support the

This article

Author Manuscri

equivalence of the different administration formats,⁵⁶⁻⁵⁸ it is also important to acknowledge that the administration format for the HDQLIFE measures was not consistent across study visits (as detailed above). Also, participants with more advanced disease were more likely to be lost to follow-up, and differential attrition may have made it more difficult to identify significant declines in physical HRQOL. This is not an uncommon problem in HD, and most studies (including clinical trials) target individuals that are either premanifest or early in the disease process.⁵⁹⁻⁶¹ Potential strategies to help mitigate loss to follow-up can include engaging advocacy groups, participation in HD community events, and engagement of social media.^{62,63} Given that individuals with more severe disease were more likely to discontinue participation due to worsening symptoms (and in many cases the inability to provide informed consent at a latter study visit), and that these individuals are precisely the individuals that are experiencing the largest declines in health, we would expect this to negatively impact our findings such that effect sizes are smaller than would be expected for the HD population. This would be consistent with findings in this sample that suggest that reliability of these PROs can be compromised in those in the later stages of the disease process.⁶⁴ Our results are based on a well-educated, primarily non-Hispanic white population, limiting possible generalizability to other racial/ethnic groups. In addition, self-reported changes were also closely matched to each physical HRQOL domain, whereas clinician-rated changes reflected functional changes - which are less closely tied to HRQOL constructs - precluding our ability to directly compare the clinical utility of these measures across these two different types of anchors. In addition, we did not collect data about therapeutic treatments for study participants, and thus the impact of current therapeutic treatments is currently unknown. Furthermore, given that the baseline data informed the

development of the HDQLIFE CAT and SF administrations, the baseline and 12-month study visits included significantly more items than the 24-month study visit (when most participants were able to complete the shorter administration formats of these measures).

Finally, changes over time were modest, as demonstrated by the small MIDs (Table 2). As often happens, MIDs were generally smaller than the associated DC_{95} for each measure. Use of DC_{95} to classify people as changed is a useful conservative approach when one wishes to be 95% confident that change has occurred. However, if the goal is to optimize accurate classification, then a value closer to the MID is likely to be more accurate.

Taken together, findings support the responsiveness of the HDQLIFE and Neuro-QoL physical HRQOL measures to change over time. We observed small to moderate effect sizes in the absence of an intervention designed to improve HRQOL, so these analyses likely provide a conservative estimate of psychometric performance. As such, data would support using these new measures of HRQOL in both observational and experiemental research study designs in persons with HD, in conjunction with the more commonly administered clinician-rated measures of physical functioning. Findings also highlight the importance of complementing clinician-ratings with patient-report of HRQOL to better understand the impact that an intervention has on an individual affected with HD. In this manner, a more patient-centered approach to HD treatment should include an assessment of health-related quality of life. As such, HRQOL physical function measures have the potential to provide clinically relevant information that should be considered in the context of the standard clinical exam (which does not typically include PROs) in persons with HD.

-Author Manuscrip

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Table 1

Baseline descriptive data

Variable	Premanifest- HD	Early-HD	Late-HD	Combined Sample	
	(N=152)	(N=153)	(N=67)	(N=372)	
Age (Years)*					
M (SD)	43.0 (12.4)	53.0 (11.9)	55.0 (10.7)	49.3 (13.0)	
Gender (%)					
Female	64.5	53.6	56.7	58.6	
Male	35.5	46.4	43.3	41.4	
Race (%)*					
White	98.0	95.4	92.5	95.8	
African American	0.0	1.3	7.5	1.9	
Other	1.3	3.3	0.0	1.9	
Unknown	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	
Ethnicity (%)					
Not Hispanic or Latino	92.1	91.5	97.0	92.7	
Hispanic or Latino	1.3	5.2	0.0	2.7	
Not Provided	6.6	3.3	3.0	4.6	
Education (# of years)*					
M (SD)	16.1 (2.8)	14.8 (2.8)	14.1 (2.5)	15.2 (2.8)	
Marital Status (%)	(),			,	
Single, Never Married	15.1	15.2	9.0	14.1	
Married	69.1	57.6	65.7	63.8	
Separated/Divorced	13.2	19.9	22.4	17.6	
Widowed	0.0	3.3	3.0	1.9	
Living with Partner	2.6	4.0	0.0	2.7	
# Converted (Baseline to 12-months)	8	12		19	
# Converted (Baseline to 24-months)	16	43		57	
CAG Repeats M (SD)	41.9 (2.6)	42.8 (3.9)	43.9 (6.3)	42.5 (3.7)	

participants were on average 10 years younger than the Early-HD group and 12 years younger than the late-HD group (F[2,344]=37.63; p<.0001); the premanifest group had approximately one more year of attainment in education (F[2,337]=13.4;p<.0001); the Late-HD group had a significantly higher proportion of African Americans than the other

two groups (Fisher's Exact p=.0048). # Converted indicates the number of participants who moved to next stage from baseline to follow-up. Baseline to 24-month conversion also includes those who converted from 12- to 24-month.

12-month Minimal Important Differences, Minimum Detectable Change, and Standard Error of Measurement

	1	MID			
	Decline in self-reported health M(SD)	Improvement in self-reported health M(SD)	DC%95 (LDC, UDC)	SEM	SEM %
Chorea CAT	1.03 (4.33)	-0.47 (5.63)	7.80 (-7.40, 8.20)	2.81	5.71
Chorea SF	0.89 (4.90)	0.18 (6.42)	7.54 (-7.04, 8.04)	2.72	5.49
Speech Difficulties CAT	1.36 (6.53)	-1.43 (7.99)	5.91 (-5.61, 6.21)	2.13	4.41
Speech Difficulties SF ^b	1.15 (6.19)	-3.36 (7.78)	7.28 (-7.18, 7.38)	2.62	5.42
Swallowing Difficulties CAT ^a	2.62 (4.46)	-1.00 (6.68)	4.13 (-3.63, 4.63)	1.49	2.99
Swallowing Difficulties SF ^a	2.76 (4.52)	1.08 (10.03)	5.77 (-4.77, 6.77)	2.08	4.18
Upper Extremities CAT^	-2.56 (5.96)	-0.41 (6.45)	5.65 (-6.75, 4.55)	2.04	4.59
Upper Extremities SF ^A ^a	-2.87 (6.89)	-1.17 (4.85)	10.58 (-12.08, 9.08)	3.82	8.62
Lower Extremities CAT^	-2.12 (5.60)	-0.46 (5.92)	7.55 (-8.25, 6.85)	2.73	5.62
Lower Extremities SF [^]	-2.31 (5.72)	-0.25 (7.16)	6.31 (-7.61, 5.01)	2.28	4.65

Note: CAT=Computer Adaptive Test; SF=Short Form; MID=Minimal Important Difference; SEM=Standard Error of Measurement; DC₉₅= Detectable Change (95% Confidence); ^ = higher scores indicate better HRQOL. LDC = Lower Detectable Change (95% Confidence); UDC = Upper Detectable Change (95% Confidence); LDC and UDC calculated in reference to 12-month change in HRQOL

^a Health decline group differs from no change group

^b Health decline group differs from improvement group

Table 3

Guyatt's Responsiveness Statistics for changes in HRQOL

		Self-Reported Changes in Physical Health (from anchor items) Baseline to 12-months Baseline to 24-months											
			<u>B</u>	Baseline to 24-months									
	No Chang	No Change in Health		Declines in Health		Improvement in Health		No Change in Health		Declines in Health		Improvement in Health	
	<u>N</u>	<u>SRM</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>SRM</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>SRM</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>SRM</u>	<u>N</u>	SRM	<u>N</u>	<u>SRM</u>	
Chorea CAT	223	0.10	74	0.26	24	-0.30	139	0.20	78	0.30	22	0.15	
Chorea SF	220	0.06	73	0.20	24	-0.19	137	0.21	77	0.44	22	0.27	
Speech Difficulties CAT	225	0.05	76	0.21	21	-0.24	142	0.14	83	0.28	18	-0.02	
Speech Difficulties SF	224	0.00	75	0.18	21	-0.35	144	0.12	81	0.26	18	-0.15	
Swallowing Difficulties CAT	239	0.03	64	0.58	21	-0.22	145	0.09	78	0.61	20	0.10	
Swallowing Difficulties SF	241	0.08	61	0.64	21	0.01	145	0.19	76	0.71	20	0.40	
Upper Extremities CAT^	210	-0.11	80	-0.46	33	0.15	127	-0.36	90	-0.47	28	-0.12	
Upper Extremities SF [^]	211	-0.12	80	-0.44	33	-0.02	128	-0.17	90	-0.43	28	-0.06	
Lower Extremities CAT^	197	-0.14	63	-0.34	63	0.05	125	-0.29	66	-0.58	56	-0.06	
Lower Extremities SF [^]	197	-0.13	63	-0.40	63	-0.06	125	-0.26	66	-0.46	56	0.08	
				Cli	inician-Rator	Changes in	Eunction (f	rom TEC)					

Clinician-Rated Changes in Function (from TFC)

Baseline to 12-months

Baseline to 24-months

	No Chang	No Change in Health		Declines in Health		Improvement in Health		No Change in Health		Declines in Health		Improvement in Health	
	<u>N</u>	<u>SRM</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>SRM</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>SRM</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>SRM</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>SRM</u>	N	SRM	
Chorea CAT	238	0.06	68	0.22	23	0.20	216	0.24	45	0.31	28	-0.28	
Chorea SF	234	0.04	68	0.10	23	0.07	214	0.30	44	0.46	27	0.00	
Speech Difficulties CAT	236	0.01	68	0.17	23	-0.06	216	0.16	44	0.32	28	0.01	
Speech Difficulties SF	235	-0.03	68	0.14	23	-0.09	216	0.12	45	0.37	27	-0.11	
Swallowing Difficulties CAT	236	0.12	68	0.11	23	-0.25	216	0.17	44	0.53	28	0.33	
Swallowing Difficulties SF	236	0.15	69	0.30	22	-0.15	215	0.33	45	0.54	26	0.42	
Upper Extremities CAT^	233	-0.05	66	-0.51	23	-0.04	215	-0.27	41	-0.75	26	-0.49	
Upper Extremities SF [^]	235	-0.15	66	-0.41	23	0.24	217	-0.25	42	-0.42	26	0.11	
Lower Extremities CAT^	233	-0.07	66	-0.39	23	0.07	215	-0.24	41	-0.53	26	-0.21	
Lower Extremities SF [^]	234	-0.10	66	-0.44	23	-0.01	217	-0.28	42	-0.48	26	-0.07	

Note: CAT=Computer Adaptive Test; SF=Short Form; ^ = higher scores indicate better HRQOL; bolding indicates effects size magnitudes that are consistent with proposed hypotheses

Table 4

Responsiveness relative to self-reported changes in health and clinician-rated changes in function

	12-m	12-month Responsiveness			month Responsiv	reness
	<u>No Change</u>	Declines in	Improvement	<u>No Change</u>	<u>Declines in</u>	Improvement
	in Function	Function	in Function	in Function	Function	in Function
	Least squared mean (SE)	Least squared mean (SE)	Least squared mean (SE)	Least squared mean (SE)	Least squared mean (SE)	Least squared mean (SE)
		Self-Reported	Changes in Phy	sical Health (f	rom anchor item	<u>s)</u>
Chorea CAT	0.50 (0.33)	1.12 (0.57)	-1.69 (1.01)	1.24 (0.51)*	1.66 (0.68)*	0.95 (1.28)
Chorea SF	0.29 (0.35)	0.95 (0.61)	-1.16 (1.06)	1.07 (0.46)*	2.53 (0.61)*	1.34 (1.14)
Speech Difficulties CAT	0.25 (0.40)	1.36 (0.68)*	-2.05 (1.30)	0.94 (0.56)	1.78 (0.73)*	-0.20 (1.57)
Speech Difficulties SF	0.02 (0.38)	1.12 (0.65)	-2.95 (1.23)*	0.79 (0.53)	1.61 (0.71)*	-1.02 (1.50)
Swallowing Difficulties CAT	0.17 (0.39)	2.81 (0.76)*	-1.81 (1.32)	0.59 (0.54)	3.55 (0.74)*	0.70 (1.46)
Swallowing Difficulties SF	0.49 (0.39)	3.19 (0.77)*	0.14 (1.31)	1.14 (0.50)*	4.24 (0.69)*	2.44 (1.34)
Upper Extremities CAT^	-0.65 (0.43)	-2.76 (0.69)*	1.20 (1.08)	-1.82 (0.51)*	-3.01 (0.61)*	-0.80 (1.09)
Upper Extremities SF [^]	-0.71 (0.43)	-3.03 (0.70)*	-0.12 (1.08)	-1.03 (0.57)	-3.05 (0.68)*	-0.39 (1.22)
Lower Extremities CAT [^]	-0.77 (0.42)	-1.94 (0.74)*	0.37 (0.74)	-1.85 (0.58)*	-3.72 (0.79)*	-0.40 (0.86)
Lower Extremities SF [^]	-0.69 (0.41)	-2.24 (0.72)*	-0.41 (0.72)	-1.43 (0.53)*	-3.25 (0.73)*	0.45 (0.79)
		<u>Clinicia</u>	an-Rated Change	s in Function	(from TFC)	
Chorea CAT	0.32 (0.32)	1.13 (0.59)	0.66 (1.02)	1.34 (0.40)*	2.24 (0.87)*	-1.44 (1.11)
Chorea SF	0.21 (0.34)	0.63 (0.63)	0.33 (1.08)	1.50 (0.37)*	3.23 (0.81)*	-0.01 (1.03)
Speech Difficulties CAT	0.08 (0.39)	1.31 (0.72)	-0.38 (1.25)	1.04 (0.44)*	2.54 (0.98)*	0.05 (1.23)
Speech Difficulties SF	-0.14 (0.37)	1.03 (0.68)	-0.54 (1.18)	0.73 (0.42)	2.71 (0.92)*	-0.50 (1.19)
Swallowing Difficulties CAT	0.66 (0.40)	0.87 (0.75)	-1.36 (1.28)	0.97 (0.44)*	4.66 (0.97)*	2.33 (1.22)
Swallowing Difficulties SF	0.77 (0.39)	2.43 (0.73)*	-0.95 (1.28)	1.74 (0.41)*	4.58 (0.89)*	2.72 (1.17)*
Upper Extremities CAT^	-0.28 (0.40)	-3.71 (0.76)*	-0.19 (1.28)	-1.45 (0.38)*	-5.19 (0.88)*	-2.77 (1.10)*
Upper Extremities SF [^]	-0.86 (0.40)*	-3.19 (0.76)*	1.29 (1.29)	-1.56 (0.44)*	-3.43 (1.00)*	0.56 (1.27)

Lower Extremities CAT [^]	-0.41 (0.38)	-2.62 (0.72)*	0.35 (1.22)	-1.41 (0.43)*	-4.33 (0.98)*	-1.41 (1.24)
Lower Extremities SF [^]	-0.53 (0.37)	-2.87 (0.70)*	-0.03 (1.18)	-1.44 (0.40)*	-3.67 (0.92)*	-0.55 (1.16)

Note: *Denotes that change significantly differs from 0 (p<.05); Higher scores indicate worse HRQOL unless indicated. Andicates that

measure is reverse scored (i.e., higher scores indicate better HRQOL)

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