Supporting Information Table S1. Differences between the means of the offender groups in variables for adolescent behavior, use of alcohol, and adult outcomes, separately for men and women; means with 95% confidence intervals (CI) and one-way Anova

a) Men		n	0 NO Non-offender M	95CI min	max	1 AOO Adult onset M	95CI min	max	2 ALO Adolescence-limited M	95CI min	max	3 PO Persistent offenders M	95CI min	max	F	p =	Bonferroni
Socioemotional behavior																	
Age14	Aggression	186	**11.1**	5.9	16.3	**23.9**	13.3	34.5	**12.7**	6.9	18.4	**29.1**	20.7	37.5	6.20	0.001	0,2<3
14	Anxiety	186	**24.7**	16.2	33.1	**19.6**	8.9	30.2	**13.9**	7.6	20.1	**8.1**	4.0	12.2	4.42	0.005	3<0
14	Lability	186	**14.8**	9.3	20.2	**19.8**	11.5	28.1	**11.4**	6.2	16.6	**25.6**	18.5	32.8	4.20	0.007	2<3
14	Activity	186	**13.0**	7.8	18.2	**25.8**	16.2	35.4	**15.5**	11.0	19.9	**20.1**	14.2	26.0	3.06	0.03	0<1
14	Passivity	186	**24.7**	16.8	32.7	**12.5**	5.7	19.2	**11.3**	6.3	16.3	**10.1**	5.6	14.7	5.26	0.002	2,3<0
14	Constructiveness	186	**19.2**	13.2	25.2	**15.0**	6.7	23.3	**15.3**	10.1	20.6	**15.9**	10.6	21.3	0.43	0.731	
14	Compliance	186	**22.5**	15.8	29.2	**13.7**	7.3	20.2	**17.2**	11.3	23.0	**12.9**	7.9	17.8	2.21	0.088	
14	Stability	186	**21.4**	15.5	27.3	**18.1**	9.6	26.6	**17.6**	12.8	22.5	**13.9**	9.7	18.2	1.35	0.260	
Antisocial/problem behavior																	
14	Problem behavior	189	**-0.25**	-1.06	0.57	**-0.01**	-1.08	1.06	**0.18**	-0.56	0.92	**2.14**	0.91	3.37	5.37	0.001	0,1,2<3
15-20	Types of offences	196	**0.15**	0.05	0.25	**0.19**	0.04	0.33	**0.60**	0.40	0.81	**0.98**	0.71	1.26	14.88	0.001	0<2,3;1<3
Alcohol use																	
14-42	Onset age of drinking	191	**16.2**	15.4	17.0	**15.6**	14.8	16.3	**14.9**	14.3	15.4	**14.9**	14.4	15.4	3.79	0.011	0<2,3
15-20	Alcohol offences	196	**0.18**	0.06	0.29	**0.28**	0.07	0.49	**0.68**	0.21	1.15	**2.05**	1.16	2.95	9.47	0.001	0,1,2<3
20	Drinking to intoxication	66	**1.59**	1.27	1.92	**1.64**	1.09	2.18	**2.06**	1.79	2.32	**2.33**	1.99	2.68	4.49	0.006	0<3
27	Heavy drinking	169	**2.07**	1.62	2.52	**3.12**	2.58	3.66	**2.46**	2.16	2.77	**3.18**	2.83	3.53	7.49	0.001	0<1,3;2<3
36	Heavy drinking	160	**2.08**	1.52	2.64	**2.70**	2.11	3.29	**2.27**	1.91	2.63	**3.27**	2.93	3.61	6.52	0.001	0,2<3
50	Heavy drinking	162	**2.10**	1.53	2.67	**2.54**	1.87	3.21	**2.18**	1.71	2.65	**3.42**	2.98	3.85	6.31	0.001	0,2<3
50	Risky annual drinking	157	**0.35**	0.14	0.56	**0.45**	0.10	0.81	**0.34**	0.14	0.54	**0.77**	0.51	1.03	3.15	0.027	2<3
50	MAST 11 questions	143	**2.00**	1.02	2.98	**3.68**	2.53	4.83	**2.32**	1.51	3.13	**4.19**	3.10	5.28	4.70	0.004	0.2<3
50	CAGE 4 questions	160	**1.41**	0.86	1.96	**2.48**	1.63	3.32	**1.98**	1.41	2.55	**3.47**	2.77	4.17	8.03	0.000	0.2<3
50	Problems due to drinking	156	**0.36**	0.16	0.56	**1.17**	0.24	2.10	**1.04**	0.49	1.59	**2.50**	1.59	3.41	7.00	0.000	0,2<3

Men cont.		n	**0 NO** M	95CI min	max	**1 AOO** M	95CI min	max	**2 ALO** M	95CI min	max	**3 PO** M	95CI min	max	F	p =	Bonferroni
By 50	Treatment for substance use	169	**0.00**	0.00	0.00	**0.22**	-0.05	0.50	**0.02**	-0.02	0.06	**0.29**	0.11	0.48	4.40	0.005	0,2<3
Social and economic problems																	
By 27	Divorce (1=yes 0=no)	183	**0.08**	0.00	0.16	**0.25**	0.08	0.42	**0.27**	0.14	0.39	**0.22**	0.11	0.33	2.07	0.106	
By 36	Divorce	172	**0.16**	0.05	0.28	**0.45**	0.26	0.64	**0.35**	0.22	0.49	**0.47**	0.32	0.61	3.77	0.012	0<3
By 50	Divorce	185	**0.25**	0.12	0.38	**0.47**	0.28	0.66	**0.56**	0.42	0.70	**0.53**	0.39	0.66	4.01	0.009	0<2,3
50	Unemployed or retired	162	**0.05**	-0.02	0.12	**0.17**	0.01	0.33	**0.06**	-0.01	0.13	**0.20**	0.09	0.32	2.51	0.061	
50(43)	Persistent poverty	179	**0.06**	-0.01	0.14	**0.29**	0.11	0.46	**0.10**	0.01	0.18	**0.35**	0.21	0.48	6.42	0.000	0,2<3
Self-rated health and death																	
27	Self-rated health 1=high, 3=low	148	**1.21**	1.04	1.38	**1.23**	1.04	1.42	**1.36**	1.20	1.51	**1.40**	1.20	1.59	1.05	0.374	
36	Self-rated health 1=high, 5=low	146	**1.65**	1.31	1.98	**1.83**	1.37	2.29	**1.77**	1.50	2.03	**2.14**	1.82	2.45	1.84	0.142	
50	Self-rated health 1=high, 5=low	144	**2.18**	1.94	2.42	**2.36**	1.88	2.85	**2.25**	2.05	2.45	**2.37**	2.04	2.69	0.36	0.779	
By 54	Death by 2014	196	**0.02**	-0.02	0.06	**0.13**	0.00	0.25	**0.04**	-0.02	0.09	**0.14**	0.05	0.23	2.74	0.045	

b) Women		n	0 NO Non-offender M	95CI min max		1 AOO Adult onset M	95CI min max		2 ALO Adolescence-limited M	95CI min max		3 PO Persistent offenders M	95CI min max		F	p	Bonferroni
Socioemotional behavior																	
Age14	Aggression	165	**11.9**	7.6	16.1	**26.3**	14.7	37.8	**21.9**	11.2	32.7	**21.4**	5.2	37.6	3.30	0.022	0<1
14	Anxiety	165	**14.7**	10.4	18.9	**3.3**	0.3	6.2	**19.5**	7.8	31.1	**5.4**	-0.9	11.6	3.20	0.025	1<2
14	Lability	165	**15.2**	11.0	19.5	**29.1**	18.8	39.4	**26.5**	15.2	37.9	**27.6**	13.0	42.1	3.75	0.012	
14	Activity	165	**19.0**	13.8	24.1	**29.3**	18.2	40.3	**25.8**	14.9	36.7	**39.5**	15.1	63.9	2.64	0.051	
14	Passivity	165	**19.2**	13.6	24.7	**7.2**	-0.8	15.1	**20.2**	7.3	33.2	**7.1**	-1.5	15.6	1.88	0.136	
14	Constructiveness	165	**18.6**	14.2	22.9	**19.1**	9.7	28.5	**15.3**	7.9	22.6	**21.0**	6.6	35.4	0.25	0.861	
14	Compliance	165	**21.6**	17.1	26.1	**14.2**	7.4	20.9	**14.7**	7.8	21.6	**12.0**	4.6	19.3	1.82	0.146	
14	Stability	165	**22.6**	18.2	26.9	**21.6**	12.6	30.5	**16.1**	8.6	23.6	**23.7**	10.2	37.2	0.68	0.566	

Women cont.		n	**0 NO** *M*	95CI min	max	**1 AOO** *M*	95CI min	max	**2 ALO** *M*	95CI min	max	**3 PO** *M*	95CI min	max	F	p =	Bonferroni
Antisocial/problem behavior																	
14	Problem behavior	162	**-1.05**	-1.56	-0.53	**-0.34**	-1.55	0.86	**-0.08**	-1.37	1.20	**0.29**	-2.14	2.72	1.51	0.215	
15-20	Types of offences	173	**0.05**	0.01	0.09	**0.04**	-0.04	0.12	**0.41**	0.16	0.66	**0.55**	-0.15	1.24	10.37	0.001	0,1<2,3
Alcohol use																	
14-42	Onset age of drinking	165	**15.9**	15.4	16.4	**15.6**	14.2	17.0	**14.5**	13.8	15.2	**14.9**	14.1	15.7	2.65	0.051	
15-20	Alcohol offences	173	**0.05**	0.01	0.09	**0.00**	0.00	0.00	**0.19**	-0.01	0.38	**1.55**	-1.46	4.55	6.18	0.001	0,1,2<3
20	Drinking to intoxication	67	**1.43**	1.23	1.63	**1.33**	0.95	1.72	**1.91**	1.55	2.27	**2.33**	0.90	3.77	3.69	0.016	
27	Heavy drinking	154	**1.24**	1.02	1.46	**1.48**	0.98	1.98	**1.67**	1.20	2.13	**2.63**	1.74	3.51	4.35	0.006	0<3
36	Heavy drinking	150	**1.38**	1.12	1.64	**1.50**	1.03	1.97	**1.69**	1.16	2.23	**2.80**	1.80	3.80	4.06	0.008	0,1<3
50	Heavy drinking	115	**1.41**	1.12	1.71	**1.74**	0.95	2.52	**1.67**	0.99	2.35	**2.70**	1.44	3.96	2.30	0.080	
50	Risky annual drinking	114	**0.09**	0.01	0.16	**0.27**	-0.04	0.58	**0.05**	-0.05	0.15	**0.60**	-0.09	1.29	4.23	0.007	0,2<3
50	MAST 11 questions	108	**1.50**	1.09	1.91	**0.90**	0.33	1.47	**1.15**	0.40	1.90	**3.10**	0.85	5.35	3.49	0.018	1,2<3
50	CAGE 4 questions	115	**1.18**	0.83	1.53	**1.13**	0.32	1.94	**1.19**	0.57	1.81	**2.80**	0.87	4.73	2.80	0.043	0<3
50	Problems due to drinking	112	**0.28**	0.11	0.44	**0.41**	0.06	0.76	**0.76**	-0.03	1.55	**1.80**	0.05	3.55	5.68	0.001	0,1<3
By 50	Treatment for substance use	122	**0.01**	-0.01	0.03	**0.00**	0.00	0.00	**0.00**	0.00	0.00	**0.20**	-0.10	0.50	6.50	0.000	0,1,2<3
Social and economic problems																	
By 27	Divorce (1=yes 0=no)	162	**0.15**	0.08	0.22	**0.24**	0.06	0.42	**0.44**	0.24	0.64	**0.40**	0.03	0.77	4.34	0.006	0<2
By 36	Divorce	152	**0.32**	0.22	0.42	**0.58**	0.37	0.8	**0.63**	0.43	0.82	**0.70**	0.35	1.05	5.05	0.002	0<2
By 50	Divorce	162	**0.35**	0.25	0.45	**0.56**	0.35	0.77	**0.70**	0.52	0.89	**0.70**	0.35	1.05	5.23	0.002	0<2
50	Unemployed or retired	135	**0.14**	0.06	0.21	**0.09**	-0.04	0.22	**0.09**	-0.04	0.22	**0.50**	0.12	0.88	3.89	0.011	0,1,2<3
50(43)	Persistent poverty	153	**0.19**	0.11	0.26	**0.17**	0.01	0.34	**0.22**	0.04	0.40	**0.50**	0.12	0.88	1.90	0.133	

Women cont.		n	**0 NO** **M**	95CI min	max	**1 AOO** **M**	95CI min	max	**2 ALO** **M**	95CI min	max	**3 PO** **M**	95CI min	max	F	p=	Bonferroni
Self-rated health and death																		
27	Self-rated health 1=high, 3=low	142	**1.10**	1.03	1.17	**1.24**	1.04	1.44	**1.29**	1.06	1.52	**1.13**	0.83	1.42	1.82	0.147	
36	Self-rated health 1=high, 5=low	137	**1.86**	1.68	2.05	**1.96**	1.60	2.32	**1.81**	1.45	2.17	**2.00**	1.37	2.63	0.20	0.896	
50	Self-rated health 1=high, 5=low	131	**2.15**	1.99	2.31	**2.43**	2.09	2.77	**2.30**	1.82	2.78	**2.50**	1.89	3.11	1.13	0.339	
By 54	Death by 2014	173	**0.03**	0.00	0.06	**0.04**	-0.04	0.12	**0.00**	0.00	0.00	**0.09**	-0.11	0.29	0.80	0.494	