



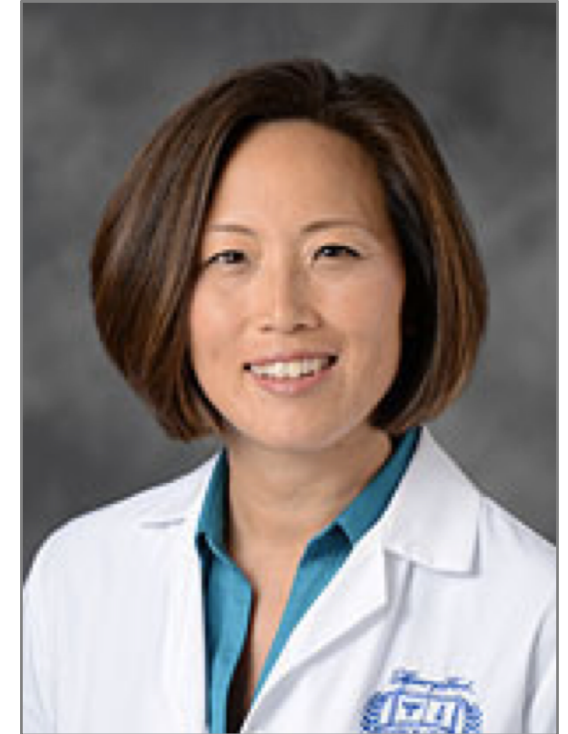
**John Ayanian**  
**MD, MPP**

Director of the Institute for Healthcare Policy and Innovation, Professor of Internal Medicine and Public Policy



**Marianne Udow-Phillips**  
**MHSA**

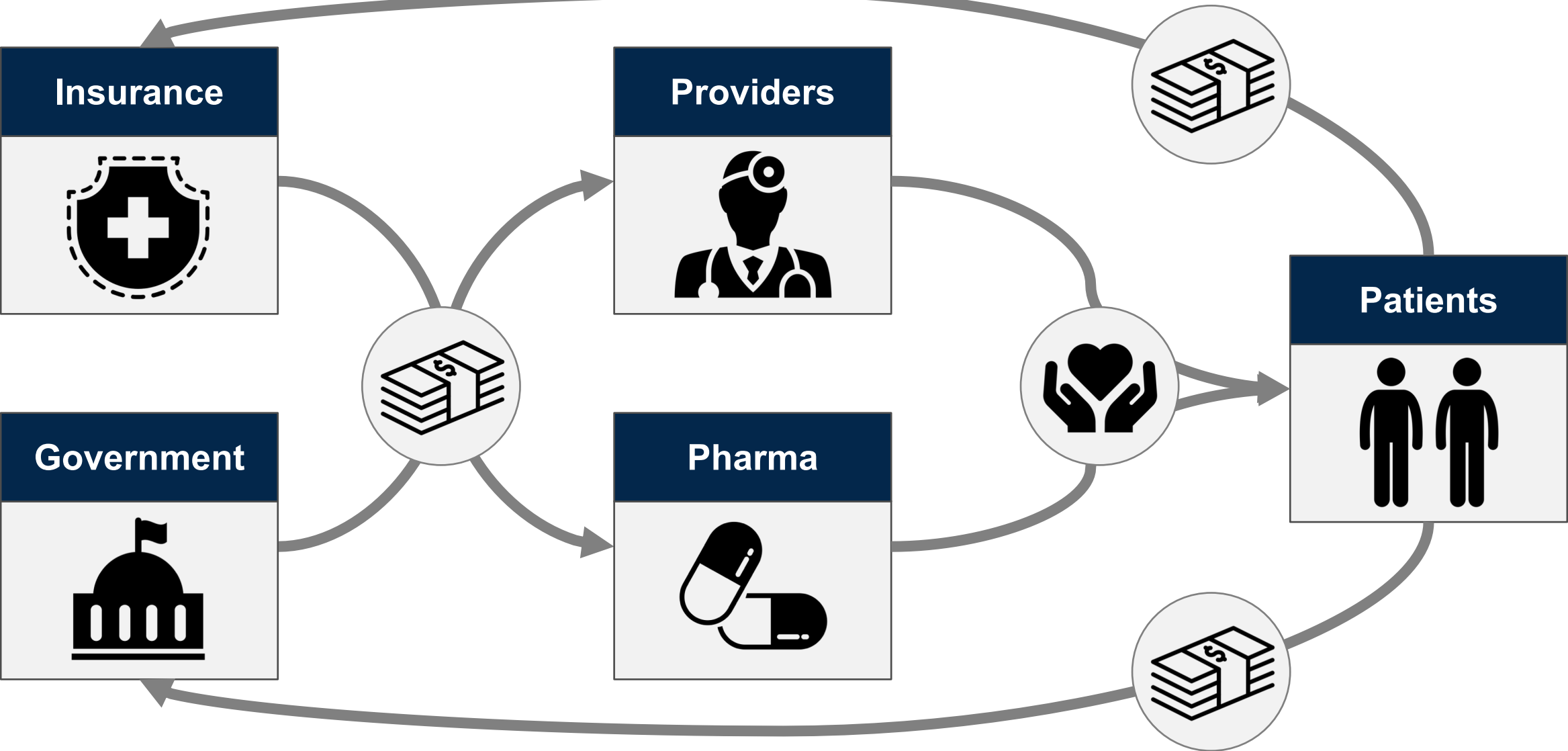
Executive Director of the Center for Healthcare Research & Transformation, Former Director of Michigan Department of Human Services



**Betty Chu**  
**MD, MBA**

President of the Michigan State Medical Society, Chief Medical Officer for Henry Ford West Bloomfield Hospital

# Overview of Key Stakeholders in US Healthcare System



# Overview of common healthcare systems around the world

More government control ←

→ Less government control

## Beveridge Model

“Socialized medicine” where the government is the sole payer and providers are part of the public sector



## National Health Insurance Model

“Single Payer” where government provides insurance coverage, but providers are part of the private sector



## Bismarck Model

“Social health insurance” where payers are private and all citizens are required to be covered; Providers are a mix of public and private



## Out-of-Pocket Model

Patients pay for all of their health care needs in full or do not receive care

*Developed countries do not utilize this model*

*Uninsured in the US*



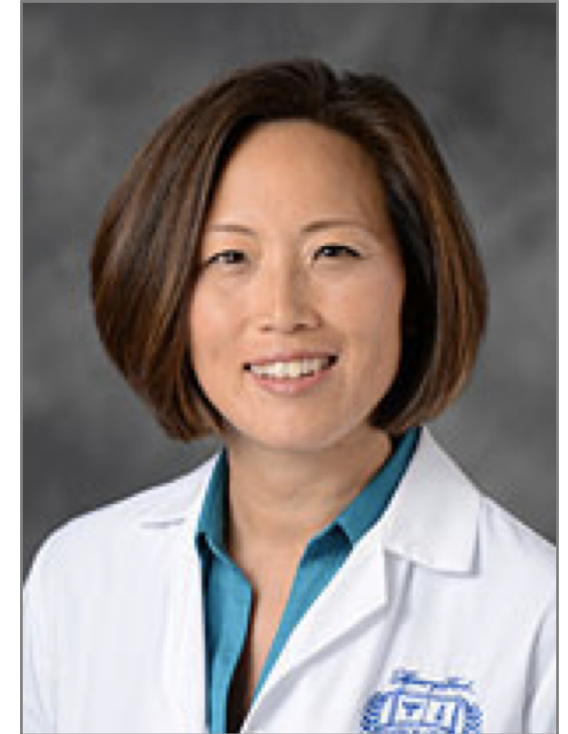
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