Reimagining Healthcare

John Ayanian
MD, MPP
Director of the Institute for Healthcare Policy and Innovation, Professor of Internal Medicine and Public Policy

Marianne Udow-Phillips
MHSA
Executive Director of the Center for Healthcare Research & Transformation, Former Director of Michigan Department of Human Services

Betty Chu
MD, MBA
President of the Michigan State Medical Society, Chief Medical Officer for Henry Ford West Bloomfield Hospital
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Model</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Control Level</th>
<th>Example Countries/Models</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beveridge Model</td>
<td>“Socialized medicine” where the government is the sole payer and providers are part of the public sector</td>
<td>More government control</td>
<td>UK, Canada, Germany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Health Insurance Model</td>
<td>“Single Payer” where government provides insurance coverage, but providers are part of the private sector</td>
<td>Less government control</td>
<td>Canada, Japan, Germany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bismarck Model</td>
<td>“Social health insurance” where payers are private and all citizens are required to be covered; Providers are a mix of public and private</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Out-of-Pocket Model</td>
<td>Patients pay for all of their health care needs in full or do not receive care</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Developed countries do not utilize this model*

*Uninsured in the US*
Reimagining Healthcare

John Ayanian
MD, MPP
Director of the Institute for Healthcare Policy and Innovation, Professor of Internal Medicine and Public Policy

Marianne Udow-Phillips
MHSA
Executive Director of the Center for Healthcare Research & Transformation, Former Director of Michigan Department of Human Services

Betty Chu
MD, MBA
President of the Michigan State Medical Society, Chief Medical Officer for Henry Ford West Bloomfield Hospital