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Safety Pilot Model Deployment: WSU Basic Safety Messages



INTRODUCTION

The Safety Pilot Model Deployment (SPMD) study was run in the Ann Arbor, MI area and involved over 2,000 vehicles. The study goal was to pilot a connected-vehicle system that included roadside units (RSUs) fixed to specific intersections and vehicle-based communication units. Data were collected from RSUs as well as vehicles.

Each vehicle was equipped with one of four unique device packages which provide a series of data elements which communicate the vehicle's location and motion. The packages are referenced as the Integrated Safety Device (ISD); Aftermarket Safety Device (ASD); Retrofit Safety Device (RSD) and Vehicle Awareness Device (VAD). More than 75 percent of the total equipped vehicles used a VAD, which is the most primitive device. Vehicles with VAD can only transmit the data being generated and collected by their host vehicle; they are not able to receive messages transmitted from other vehicles. They mainly transmit "here I am" messages while increasing the likelihood of vehicle-to-Vehicle (V2V) and vehicle-to-infrastructure (V2I) interactions. More detailed vehicle-based data came from vehicles equipped with ISD, ASD, and RSD packages with the ability to collect, receive and transmit. Those vehicles had more advanced safety features and they also collected video data files.

This dataset contains data from the onboard wireless safety units (WSUs). This file primarily consists of GPS-based data elements and those that are obtained from the vehicle's Controller Area Network (CAN) Bus. Different brands of WSUs were used but all of the data were stored in one dataset. A series of data elements that present vehicle performance information and the state of a few of its components are also included.

The proposed layout of the test site and the location of the roadside equipment capable of communicating via Dedicated Short Range Communication (DSRC) is below:



Citation for SPMD:

Bezzina, D., & Sayer, J. (2015, June). Safety pilot model deployment: Test conductor team report (Report No. DOT HS 812 171). Washington, DC: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration.

The Primary J2735 Brake Status Events Variables

BrakeByte1Events End Time BrakeByte1Events J2735 Brake Status (primary)

The Miscellaneous J2735 Brake Status Events Variables

BrakeByte2Events End Time BrakeByte2Events J2735 Brake Status (miscellaneous)

The Basic Safety Message Unusual Event Flag Variables

BsmEventFlag Event Flag

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The Basic Safety Message Highly-Dynamic Variables Variables

BsmP1 Time of Basic Safety Message Generation
BsmP1 Transmitting Device ID (Randomized)
BsmP1 Message Count
BsmP1 Deciseconds Since Ignition
BsmP1 Latitude
BsmP1 Longitude
BsmP1 Elevation
BsmP1 Speed
BsmP1 Heading
BsmP1 Longitudinal Acceleration
BsmP1 Longitudinal Acceleration
BsmP1 Lateral Acceleration
BsmP1 Vertical Acceleration
BsmP1 Yaw Rate
BsmP1 Path Count
BsmP1 Radius Of Curve
BsmP1 Radius Of Curve
BsmP1 Confidence
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The Exterior Lights Events Variables				
ExteriorLightsEvents End Time				
ExteriorLightsEvents Light Status				

The Node Distance Version 2 Variables					
NodeDistanceV2 Latitude					
NodeDistanceV2 Longitude					
NodeDistanceV2 PrMilePt					
NodeDistanceV2 Distance to Node					
NodeDistanceV2 Trip Distance					
NodeDistanceV2 Road Name					
NodeDistanceV2 Road Type ID					
NodeDistanceV2 Road Class ID					
NodeDistanceV2 GPS heading					
NodeDistanceV2 Direction					
NodeDistanceV2 Road Type					

The Positional Accuracy Relative to Semi-Major Axis Variables

PosAccurByte1Events End Time PosAccurByte1Events Axial Quality Measure

The Positional Accuracy Relative to Semi-Minor Axis Variables

PosAccurByte2Events End Time PosAccurByte2Events Axial Quality Measure

The Positional Accuracy Semi-Major Axis Orientation Most Significant Byte Variables
PosAccurByte3Events End Time
PosAccurByte3Events Semi-Major Axis Orientation

The Positional Accuracy Semi-Major Axis Orientation Least Significant Byte Variables
PosAccurByte4Events End Time
PosAccurByte4Events Semi-Major Axis Orientation

The Steering Wheel Angle Events Variables

SteerAngleEvents End Time SteerAngleEvents Steering Wheel Angle

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Summary2 End Time
Summary2 Basic Safety Messages Count
Summary2 Duration
Summary2 Distance
Summary2 First Latitude
Summary2 First Longitude
Summary2 First Speed
Summary2 Last Latitude
Summary2 Last Latitude
Summary2 Tirst Speed
Summary2 Last Latitude
Summary2 Last Longitude
Summary2 Last Speed
Summary2 Maximum Generated Time
Summary2 Maximum Generated Time
Summary2 Maximum Generated Time
Summary2 Duplicate Trip
```

The Throttle Position Events Variables

ThrottlePositionEvents End Time ThrottlePositionEvents Relative Throttle Position

The Transmission State Events Variables

TransStateEvents End Time TransStateEvents Transmission State

VehicleLengthEvents End Time VehicleLengthEvents Vehicle Length

The Vehicle Length Events Variables	

The Vehicl	e Width Events Variables
VehicleWidthEvents End Time	
VehicleWidthEvents Vehicle Width	

The Front Windshield Wiper Status Events Variables

WiperStatusFrontEvents End Time WiperStatusFront Wiper Status

THE PRIMARY J2735 BRAKE STATUS EVENTS VARIABLES

BrakeByte1Events End Time	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: EndTime	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
A more secure form of Epoch				
time, which is influenced by				
1609.2 of the IEEE 1609 family				
of standards-related network				
management and security				

BrakeByte1Events J2735 Brake Status (primary)	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Value Details the current state of specific components of the brake system per J2735 standard: the first four bits are 0 or 1 for not-applied or applied respectivey for left front, right front, left rear, and right rear, in order; the fifth bit is one if brake information is unavailable; the sixth bit is unused and set to 0; and the last two bits represent the status of the Traction Control System (00=unavailable, 01=off, 10=on, 11=engaged)	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values

THE MISCELLANEOUS J2735 BRAKE STATUS EVENTS VARIABLES

BrakeByte2Events End Time	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: EndTime	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
A more secure form of Epoch				•
time, which is influenced by				
1609.2 of the IEEE 1609 family				
of standards-related network				
management and security				

BrakeByte2Events J2735 Brake Status (miscellaneous)	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Value Details the current state of specific components of the brake system: the first two bits represent the status of the Antilock Brake System (00=unavailable, 01=off, 10=on, 11=engaged); the third and fourth bits represent the status of the Stability Control Unit (00=unavailable, 01=off, 10=on); the fifth and sixth bits represent the status of BrakeBoost (00=unavailable, 01=off, 10=on); and the last two bits represent the status of the Auxiliary (parking) Brake (00=unavailable, 01=off, 10=on)	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values

THE BASIC SAFETY MESSAGE UNUSUAL EVENT FLAG VARIABLES

BsmEventFlag Event Flag	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: EventFlag	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
Indicates the type (or types) of				-
unique events that have occured				
per the J2735 standard: leftmost				
bit indicates active hazard				
lights; second bit indicates				
that the vehicle anticipates				
passing the stop line at an				
intersection without coming to a				
full stop before reaching it;				
third bit indicates the anti-				
locking braking system has been				
activated for more than 100ms;				
fourth bit indicates the				
traction control system has been				
activated for more than 100ms;				
fifth bit indicates the				
stability control system has				
been activated for more than				
100ms; sixth bit indicates the				
presence of hazardous materials;				
seventh bit indicates that the				
vehicle is an authorized public				
safety vehicle engaged in a				
service call and moving; eighth				
bit indicates the vehicle has				
decelerated or is decelerating				
at a rate of greater than 0.4g;				
ninth bit indicates the external				
lighting (headlights, park				
lights) of the vehicle has				
changed recently; tenth bit				
indicates the status of the				
front of rear wipers of the				
vehicle has changed recently;				
eleventh bit indicates the				
presence of a flat tire; twelfth				
bit indicates the vehicle has				
declared itself disabled;				
thirteenth bit indicates airbag				
deployment				

THE BASIC SAFETY MESSAGE HIGHLY-DYNAMIC VARIABLES VARIABLES

BsmP1 Time of Basic Safety Message Generation	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: GenTime A more secure form of Epoch time, which is influenced by 1609.2 of the IEEE 1609 family of standards-related network management and security	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
BsmP1 Transmitting Device ID	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
(Randomized)	,	,		•
SAS Name: TxRandom Randomly assigned ID to mask the device ID of the transmitting device for security purposes	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
BsmP1 Message Count	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: MsgCount Message ID that gets incremented by one with each BSM Minimum: 0	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
BsmP1 Deciseconds Since Ignition	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: DSecond Time in deciseconds since ignition started Minimum: 0	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
BsmP1 Latitude	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Latitude Current latitude of the vehicle Minimum: -90 Maximum: 90	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
David Landing	01	5	0.4.	L Wallact Base States
BsmP1 Longitude SAS Name: Longitude Current longitude of the vehicle Minimum: -180 Maximum: 180	Count N/A	Percent N/A	Code N/A	Value/Description No Special Values
BsmP1 Elevation	Count	Percent	Codo	Valua/Dagarintian
SAS Name: Elevation Current elevation (in meters) of vehicle according to GPS	N/A	N/A	Code N/A	Value/Description No Special Values
SAS Name: Speed	Count N/A	Percent N/A	Code N/A	Value/Description No Special Values
Vehicle speed Minimum: 0	11/ 1	14/7	N/A	No Special values
BsmP1 Heading	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Heading Vehicle heading/direction Minimum: 0 Maximum: 360	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
BsmP1 Longitudinal Acceleration	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Ax Longitudinal acceleration	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
BsmP1 Lateral Acceleration	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Ay Lateral acceleration	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
BsmP1 Vertical Acceleration	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Az "Vertical" acceleration	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
BsmP1 Yaw Rate	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Yawrate	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
Vehicle yaw rate				

THE BASIC SAFETY MESSAGE HIGHLY-DYNAMIC VARIABLES VARIABLES

BsmP1 Path Count	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: PathCount	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
Number, between 1 and 23,				
representing a group of points				
that communicate a vehicle's				
position and motion. Each group				
of points is of non-uniform				
size.				
Minimum: O				
Maximum: 23				

BsmP1 Radius Of Curve	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: RadiusOfCurve	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
Estimate of the radius of a				
curve being negotiated (in				
centimeters), which is derived				
from a number of systems and				
sensors. Positive and negative				
values reflect right and left				
turns, respectively, and +/-				
32767 for straight paths.				
Minimum: -32767				
Maximum: 32767				

BsmP1 Confidence	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Confidence	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
Signals the accuracy and non-				
steady state and steady state of				
curvature estimate. In steady				
state (straight roadways or				
curves with constant radius of				
curvature), a high confidence				
value is reported.				
Minimum: O				
Maximum: 100				

THE EXTERIOR LIGHTS EVENTS VARIABLES

ExteriorLightsEvents End Time	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: EndTime	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
A more secure form of Epoch				•
time, which is influenced by				
1609.2 of the IEEE 1609 family				
of standards-related network				
management and security				

ExteriorLightsEvents Light Status	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Value	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
Describes the states of the nine				·
exterior lights via an 8-bit				
string: each bit from left to				
right is 1 or 0 for on and off				
respectively, corresponding to,				
in order, parking lights, fog				
lights, daytime running lights,				
automatic lights, right turn				
signal, left turn signal, high				
beam headlights, and low beam				
headlights; bits 5 and 6 (right				
and left turn signal				
respectively) both being on				
signifies hazard lights				

THE NODE DISTANCE VERSION 2 VARIABLES

NodeDistanceV2 Latitude	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Latitude	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
Current latitude of the vehicle				
Minimum: -90				
Maximum: 90	<u> </u>	<u>:</u>		!
N. I.B. (NO. II. I	• •			L v
NodeDistanceV2 Longitude	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Longitude	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
Current longitude of the vehicle Minimum: -180				
Maximum: -180 Maximum: 180				
MAXTIIIIIII. 100	:	i		
NedeDietenes\/2 DrMileDt	Count	Davaget	Cada	Value/Decemention
NodeDistanceV2 PrMilePt	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: PrMilePt Location of point on HMPS (in	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
miles along path)				
in res arong pacity	·	·		:
NodeDistanceV2 Distance to Node	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: DistToNode	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
Current distance to specified	N/A	N/A	N/A	No special values
node				
	:	:		
NodeDistanceV2 Trip Distance	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: TripDistance	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
Running total distance of	IN/ A	N/A	N/A	no special values
current trip (unused; set to				
zero)				
NodeDistanceV2 Road Name	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: RoadName	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
Name of road	,	,	•	•
NodeDistanceV2 Road Type ID	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: RoadTypeId	N/A	N/A	1	City/Village Local
The type of road, based on HMPD	N/A	N/A	2	City/Village Primary
specifications	N/A	N/A	3	County Local
	N/A	N/A	4	County Primary
	N/A	N/A	5	Trunkline - collector/
				distributor
	N/A	N/A	6	Trunkline - directional
				turnaround
	N/A	N/A	7	Trunkline - mainline
	N/A	N/A	8	Trunkline - maintenance garage
	N/A	N/A	9	Trunkline - other
	N/A	N/A	10	Trunkline – ramp
	N/A	N/A	11	Trunkline - rest area
	N/A	N/A	12	Trunkline - service drive
	N/A	N/A	13	Trunkline - weigh station
	N/A	N/A	14	Uncertified
	N/A	N/A	15	Uncertified - Functional Class
i				Road
Nede Dieterse VO Deed Oless ID	Caurt	Devenue	Code	Vol. o/Decembries
NodeDistanceV2 Road Class ID	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description Rural Local
AS Name: RoadClassId The class of road, based on HMPD	N/A	N/A	1	
specifications	N/A	N/A	2 3	Rural Major Collector
peeri reactions	N/A	N/A		Rural Minor Arterial Rural Minor Collector
	N/A	N/A	4 5	Rural Minor Collector Rural Principal Arterial
	N/A N/A	N/A	5 6	Rural Principal Arterial -
	N/A	N/A	О	Interstate
		N/A	7	Rural Principal Arterial - Other
	NI/A	IN/ A	,	Freeway
	N/A			
		N/A	8	Uncertified
	N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A	8 9	Uncertified Urban Collector
	N/A N/A	N/A		
	N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A	9	Urban Collector Urban Local
	N/A N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A	9 10 11	Urban Collector Urban Local Urban Minor Arterial
	N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A N/A	9 10	Urban Collector Urban Local Urban Minor Arterial Urban Principal Arterial
	N/A N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A	9 10 11 12	Urban Collector Urban Local Urban Minor Arterial
	N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A N/A	9 10 11 12	Urban Collector Urban Local Urban Minor Arterial Urban Principal Arterial Urban Principal Arterial -
	N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A	9 10 11 12 13	Urban Collector Urban Local Urban Minor Arterial Urban Principal Arterial Urban Principal Arterial - Interstate
	N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A	9 10 11 12 13	Urban Collector Urban Local Urban Minor Arterial Urban Principal Arterial Urban Principal Arterial - Interstate Urban Principal Arterial - Other
NodeDistanceV2 GPS heading	N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A	9 10 11 12 13	Urban Collector Urban Local Urban Minor Arterial Urban Principal Arterial Urban Principal Arterial - Interstate Urban Principal Arterial - Other

THE NODE DISTANCE VERSION 2 VARIABLES

NodeDistanceV2 Direction	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: DirNum	N/A	N/A	1	N
A simplified direction based on	N/A	N/A	2	NW
GPS heading	N/A	N/A	3	W
	N/A	N/A	4	SW
	N/A	N/A	5	S
	N/A	N/A	6	SE
	N/A	N/A	7	E
	N/A	N/A	8	NE

NodeDistanceV2 Road Type	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Roadtype	N/A	N/A	1	limited access highway
A simplified road type based on	N/A	N/A	3	major surface
Road Type ID and Road Class ID	N/A	N/A	4	minor surface
	N/A	N/A	5	local
	N/A	N/A	6	ramp

THE POSITIONAL ACCURACY RELATIVE TO SEMI-MAJOR AXIS VARIABLES

PosAccurByte1Events End Time	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: EndTime	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
A more secure form of Epoch				·
time, which is influenced by				
1609.2 of the IEEE 1609 family				
of standards-related network				
management and security				

PosAccurByte1Events Axial Quality	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
Measure				
SAS Name: Value	N/A	N/A	254	12.7 meters or more
Quality measure, reflecting the positional accuracy with respect to the semi-major axis	N/A	N/A	255	unavailable accuracy

THE POSITIONAL ACCURACY RELATIVE TO SEMI-MINOR AXIS VARIABLES

PosAccurByte2Events End Time	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: EndTime	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
A more secure form of Epoch				
time, which is influenced by				
1609.2 of the IEEE 1609 family				
of standards-related network				
management and security				

PosAccurByte2Events Axial Quality	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
Measure				
SAS Name: Value	N/A	N/A	254	12.7 meters or more
Quality measure, reflecting the positional accuracy with respect to the semi-minor axis	N/A	N/A	255	unavailable accuracy

THE POSITIONAL ACCURACY SEMI-MAJOR AXIS ORIENTATION MOST SIGNIFICANT BYTE VARIABLES

PosAccurByte3Events End Time	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: EndTime	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
A more secure form of Epoch				
time, which is influenced by				
1609.2 of the IEEE 1609 family				
of standards-related network				
management and security				

PosAccurByte3Events Semi-Major Axis	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
Orientation				
SAS Name: Value Orientation measure of semi-major axis relative to true north (use in conjunction with POSACCURBYte4Events.Value - AxisOrientation = ((Byte3Value*256) +Byte4Value)*0.0054932479; only unavailable accuracy if both values equal to 255)	N/A	N/A	255	unavailable accuracy

THE POSITIONAL ACCURACY SEMI-MAJOR AXIS ORIENTATION LEAST SIGNIFICANT BYTE VARIABLES

PosAccurByte4Events End Time	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: EndTime	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
A more secure form of Epoch				
time, which is influenced by				
1609.2 of the IEEE 1609 family				
of standards-related network				
management and security				

PosAccurByte4Events Semi-Major Axis	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
Orientation				
SAS Name: Value Orientation measure of semi-major axis relative to true north (use in conjunction with PosAccurByte3Events.Value - AxisOrientation = ((Byte3Value*256) +Byte4Value)*0.0054932479; only unavailable accuracy if both values equal to 255)	N/A	N/A	255	unavailable accuracy

THE STEERING WHEEL ANGLE EVENTS VARIABLES

SteerAngleEvents End Time	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: EndTime	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
A more secure form of Epoch				
time, which is influenced by				
1609.2 of the IEEE 1609 family				
of standards-related network				
management and security				

SteerAngleEvents Steering Wheel Angle	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Value	N/A	N/A	126	189 degrees or more
to be converted to degrees to	N/A	N/A	127	unavailable steering angle
communicate steer angle	N/A	N/A	128	-189 degrees or more

THE TRIP SUMMARY VARIABLES

Summary? End Time	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
Summary2 End Time SAS Name: EndTime	Count N/		N/A	Value/Description No Special Values
A more secure form of Epoch time, which is influenced by 1609.2 of the IEEE 1609 family of standards-related network management and security	IN/	A N/A	IV/A	NO SPECIAL VALUES
Summary2 Basic Safety Messages	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
Count				·
SAS Name: BsmCount Number of BSMs transmitted Minimum: 0	N/	A N/A	N/A	No Special Values
Summary2 Duration	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Duration	N/		999999	data unavailable
Total time duration, in seconds, of a trip Minimum: O				
Summary2 Distance	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Distance	Count N/		999999	data unavailable
Total distance traveled, in feet, during a trip Minimum: O		, ,,,,		
Summary2 Maximum Speed	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: MaxSpeed Maximum speed recorded during trip Minimum: 0	N/		N/A	No Special Values
Commence of Firet Latitude	0	Damas and	0-4-	Valua/Dagariation
Summary2 First Latitude SAS Name: FirstLat	Count N/	A Percent	Code N/A	Value/Description No Special Values
Latitude of the record(er) at start of trip Minimum: -90 Maximum: 90	N/	A N/A	N/ A	No special values
Summary2 First Longitude	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: FirstLong Longitude of the record(er) at start of trip Minimum: -180 Maximum: 180	N/		N/A	No Special Values
Summary2 First Speed	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: FirstSpeed Speed at start of trip Minimum: O	N/:	A N/A	N/A	No Special Values
Summary2 Last Latitude	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: LastLat	N/	A Percent N/A	Code N/A	No Special Values
Latitude of the record(er) at end of trip Minimum: -90 Maximum: 90		,	·	
Summany2 Loot Longitude	Cot	Domont	Codo	Value/Departmen
Summary2 Last Longitude SAS Name: LastLong	Count N/	A Percent	Code N/A	Value/Description No Special Values
Longitude of the record(er) at end of trip Minimum: -180 Maximum: 180	NY.	. 19/4	13/ 🗅	no Special Values
Summary2 Last Speed	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: LastSpeed Speed at end of trip Minimum: 0	N/		N/A	No Special Values
Summary? Trip Start	Count	Doroont	Codo	Value/Description
Summary2 Trip Start SAS Name: TripStart	Count N/	A Percent	Code N/A	Value/Description No Special Values
Number of days since December 30 1899	147	,	11/ 🗅	Special values

THE TRIP SUMMARY VARIABLES

Summary2 Minimum Generated Time	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: MinGenTime	N/A	N/A	0	not applicable
Timestamp of first BSM of trip				
				T
Summary2 Maximum Generated Time	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: MaxGenTime Timestamp of last BSM of trip	N/A	N/A	0	not applicable
Summary2 Basic Safety Message Count (AII)	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: BSMCountAll Number of BSMs issued during trip Minimum: 0	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
Summary2 Duplicate Trip	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: DuplicateTrip TRUE iff the trip in question is redundant	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values

THE THROTTLE POSITION EVENTS VARIABLES

ThrottlePositionEvents End Time	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: EndTime	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
A more secure form of Epoch				•
time, which is influenced by				
1609.2 of the IEEE 1609 family				
of standards-related network				
management and security				

ThrottlePositionEvents Relative Throttle Position	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Value Details the relative position of the throttle over a given trip	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values

THE TRANSMISSION STATE EVENTS VARIABLES

TransStateEvents End Time	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: EndTime	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
A more secure form of Epoch				
time, which is influenced by				
1609.2 of the IEEE 1609 family				
of standards-related network				
management and security				

TransStateEvents Transmission State	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Value Details the current state of	N/A	N/A	0	Transmission is in the neutral position
specific components of the transmission	N/A	N/A	1	Transmission is in the park position
	N/A	N/A	2	Transmission has engaged one of its forward gears
	N/A	N/A	3	Transmission has engaged one of its reverse gears
	N/A	N/A	4	Reserved for future use
	N/A	N/A	5	Reserved for future use
	N/A	N/A	6	Reserved for future use
	N/A	N/A	7	Unavailable value or not equipped with a transmission

THE VEHICLE LENGTH EVENTS VARIABLES

VehicleLengthEvents End Time	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: EndTime	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
A more secure form of Epoch				
time, which is influenced by				
1609.2 of the IEEE 1609 family				
of standards-related network				
management and security				

VehicleLengthEvents Vehicle Length	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Value Details the length of the	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
vehicle				

THE VEHICLE WIDTH EVENTS VARIABLES

VehicleWidthEvents End Time	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: EndTime	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
A more secure form of Epoch				•
time, which is influenced by				
1609.2 of the IEEE 1609 family				
of standards-related network				
management and security				

VehicleWidthEvents Vehicle Width	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Value	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
Details the width of the vehicle				·

THE FRONT WINDSHIELD WIPER STATUS EVENTS VARIABLES

WiperStatusFrontEvents End Time	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: EndTime	N/A	N/A	N/A	No Special Values
A more secure form of Epoch				•
time, which is influenced by				
1609.2 of the IEEE 1609 family				
of standards-related network				
management and security				

WiperStatusFront Wiper Status	Count	Percent	Code	Value/Description
SAS Name: Value	N/A	N/A	0	Unavailable
Length of vehicle	N/A	N/A	1	Off
	N/A	N/A	2	Intermittent
	N/A	N/A	3	Low
	N/A	N/A	4	нigh
	N/A	N/A	126	Washer In Use
	N/A	N/A	127	Automatic Washer Equipped