

Designing and Implementing Open-Ended Modeling Problems (OEMPs) in Engineering Science Courses

Boomer Perry¹ (Honors Capstone), Emily Buten¹, Alice Nightingale², Emma Treadway³, Jessica Swenson², & Aaron Johnson¹

¹ University of Michigan, ² University at Buffalo, ³ Trinity University

What is an OEMP

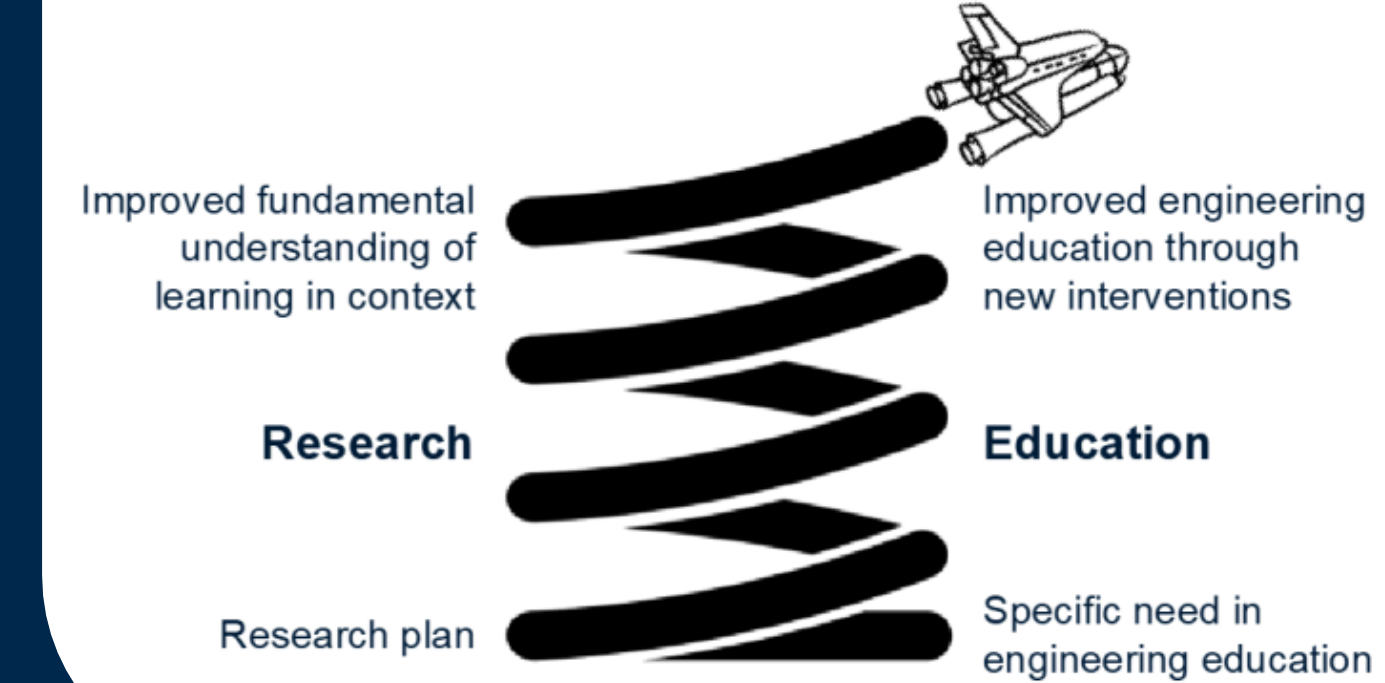
- OEMPs are designed to give students insights and skills into solving real-world engineering problems
- Students are required to make assumptions and simplifications to solve OEMPs
- OEMPs do not have one correct answer, but allow for multiple ways to optimize to the best answer

Why Implement OEMPs

- Current engineering science courses (such as statics and dynamics) are taught like mathematics courses
- Most engineering students are not exposed to open-ended problems until their senior-year capstone courses
- Providing students with OEMPs to solve helps develop their productive beginnings of engineering judgment (akin to intuition)

How We Research OEMPs

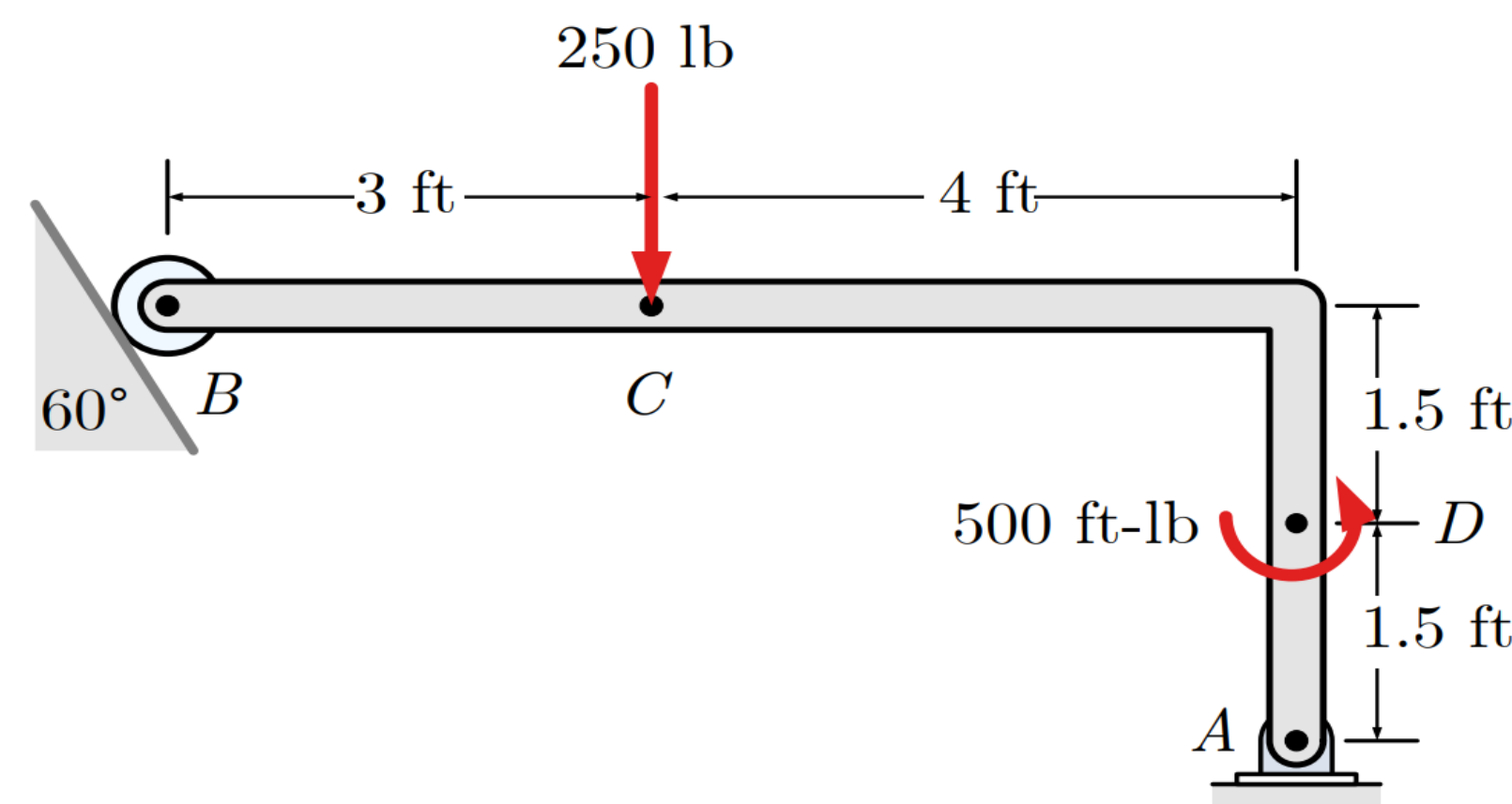
Design-Based Research



Productive Beginnings of Engineering Judgment Coding Framework

- PBJ1. Making Assumptions
- PBJ2. Assessing Reasonableness
- PBJ3. Using Technology Tools
- PBJ4. Deciding to Override an Answer

Model for a Typical Statics Problem



- Well Defined
- No Real-World Context
- All Information Given
- One Correct Answer

Model for a Statics OEMP



- Ill Defined
- Real-World Context
- Assumptions Required
- Multiple Correct Answers

Current Implementations

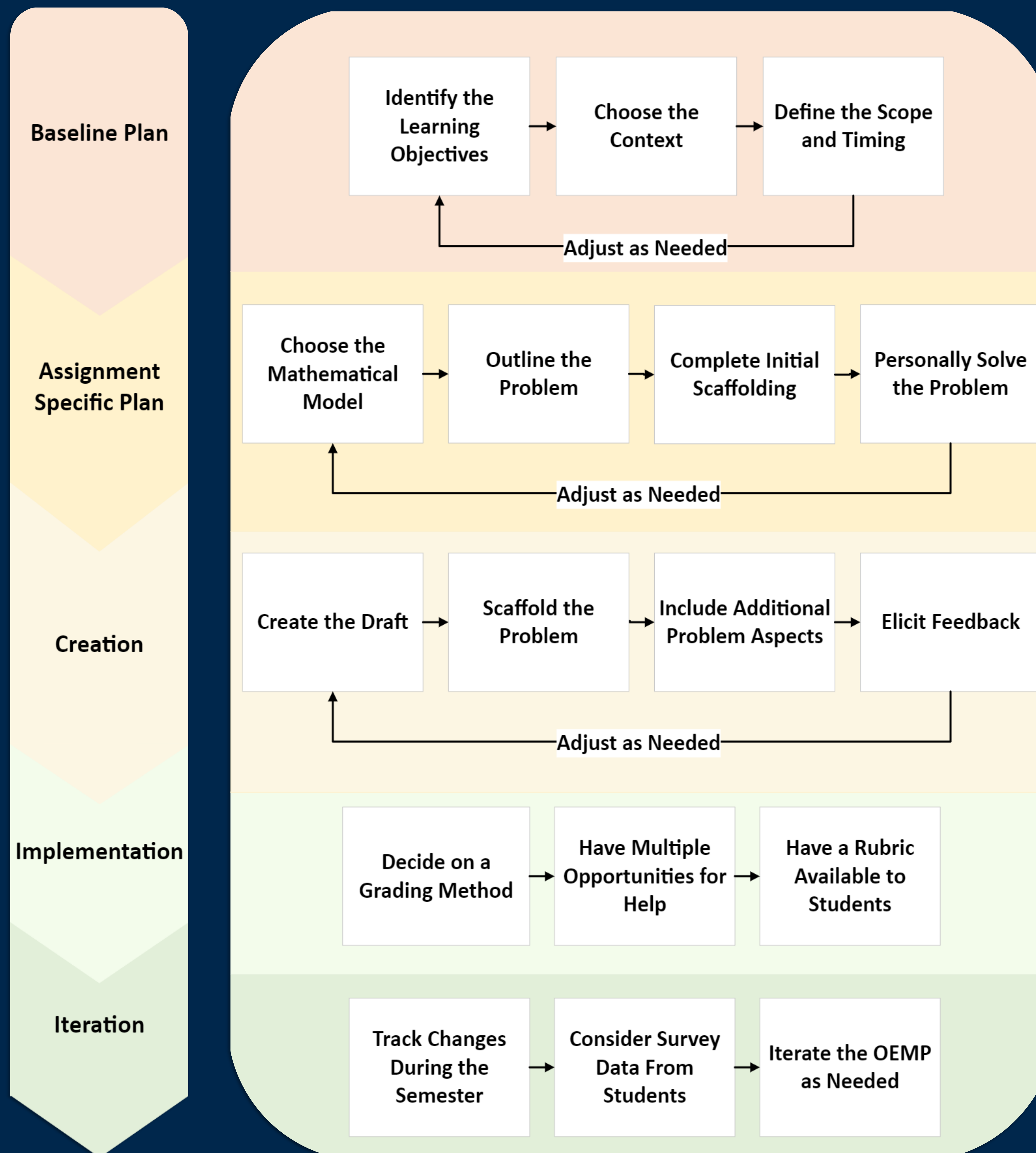
- Our research team has implemented OEMPs at 9 institutions over the past 5 years
- We hope to keep expanding, and provide an easy-to-use guide so any instructor can properly implement OEMPs



References

- Baker, D. W., & Haynes, W. *Engineering statics: Open and interactive*. Open Textbook Library. <https://open.umn.edu/opentextbooks/textbooks/1047>
- J. Swenson et al., "Consideration for Scaffolding Open-ended Engineering Problems: Instructor Reflections after Three Years," 2021 IEEE Frontiers in Education Conference (FIE), Lincoln, NE, USA, 2021.
- Vitali et al., "Work-in-Progress: Incorporating Open-Ended Modeling Problems into Undergraduate Introductory Dynamics Courses," 2022 ASEE Conference, Minneapolis, MN, USA, 2022.

How to Make an OEMP



Student Views on OEMPs

