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STEERING AND SUSPENSION SYSTEM

Descriptive Parameters Used in Analyzing the Braking and Handling of Heavy Trucks

Volume 4
2nd Edition

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16. Abstract

This volume is one of a set of five volumes which provided a compilation of heavy vehicle parameter data. The original editions of these volumes were prepared under support from the Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association and were published in 1981. The five volumes address (1) brakes, (2) inertial properties, (3) tires, (4) steering and suspension systems, and (5) antilock systems. This volume is one of two "2nd Editions" providing updated information on (1) inertial properties and (2) steering and suspension systems.

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this volume is to provide a source of data, describing the mechanical properties of heavy vehicle suspensions. Properties of interest herein are the compliance, kinematic, and Coulomb friction properties which are of interest in the study of vehicle ride, handling and/or braking.

This document contains data derived from the measurement of some 23 heavy vehicle suspensions. All measurements were made using the UMTRI Heavy Vehicle Suspension Measurement Facility. The facility is described in [1]. Data describing the properties of truck and tractor front and rear suspensions, trailer suspensions, and dolly suspensions are included. Tandem and single axle suspensions are included as are suspensions using a variety of springing elements and linkage arrangements.

All of the data provided herein represent measurements of suspension characteristics alone and do not include tire characteristics. That is, referenced linear (e.g., vertical displacement) and angular (e.g., roll angle) displacements are motions of the suspension, wheel, or axle (all measured suspensions are of solid axle configuration) motion relative to the vehicle frame. They are not measurements of body or frame motions relative to the ground plane.

All data presented herein were gathered with the vehicle frame parallel to the ground plane (in pitch and roll) unless otherwise noted. Steering axle data was gathered at a nominally zero steer angle unless otherwise noted.

Section 2.0 of this document contains a discussion of measurement and data reduction techniques. The reader is encouraged to read and understand this material prior to making use of the data presented.

In Section 3.0 of this document, the available suspension data is presented in a suspension-by-suspension format. For each suspension, a "summary sheet" is provided wherein simplified numerics describing the suspension performance are given. This presentation is made in order to provide the reader with data in a convenient, readily useable form. The reader must be aware, however, that a great deal of information regarding the behavior of the suspension is lost, when raw measurement data is reduced

to the simple (usually linear approximation) numerics provided in Section 3.0. Accordingly, for each suspension, the summary sheet is followed by data in unreduced, graphical form as obtained directly from the measurement facility. This presentation retains all of the complex, nonlinear behavioral characteristics of the measured suspensions.

2.0 MEASUREMENT AND DATA REDUCTION PROCEDURES

All of the data provided herein represent measurement of suspension characteristics alone and do not include tire characteristics. That is, referenced linear (e.g. vertical displacement) and angular (e.g. roll angle) displacements are motions of the suspension, wheel, or axle (all measured suspensions are of solid axle configuration) motion relative to the vehicle frame. They are not measurements of body or frame motions relative to the plane of the road.

All data presented herein were gathered with the vehicle frame parallel to the ground plane (in pitch and roll) unless otherwise noted. Steering axle suspension data were gathered at a nominal zero steer condition unless otherwise noted.

2.1 Loads

Where applicable, referenced suspension loads are defined in accordance with the definitions of "TIRE FORCES AND MOMENTS" given by the SAE in [2]. That is, the terms vertical load, lateral force, brake force, and aligning moment all refer to tire forces and moments. In particular, with respect to compliance steer properties, the measurements presented derive from forces and moments applied relative to SAE tire axis system (and not necessarily relative to the kingpin axis for steering suspensions). Finally, where dual tires are involved, each dual tire pair is considered as one tire, for purposes of applying the SAE definitions. The exception to this general rule is "Roll Moment." Roll moment applied to a given axle is the sum of (1) the couple derived from the difference in vertical loads, side-to-side, plus, (2) the overtuning moments present at each tire of the axle.

2.2 Vertical Rate and Coulomb Friction

Figure 2.1 presents a qualitative facsimile of the data derived from a vertical rate test. The ordinate is the average (i.e., per wheel) vertical load applied to the suspension. The abscissa is the average vertical deflection of the wheel spindles of the suspension. The test is conducted under conditions of equal side-to-side loading and zero tire shear forces and moment. As implied by the figure, the suspension is exercised cyclically

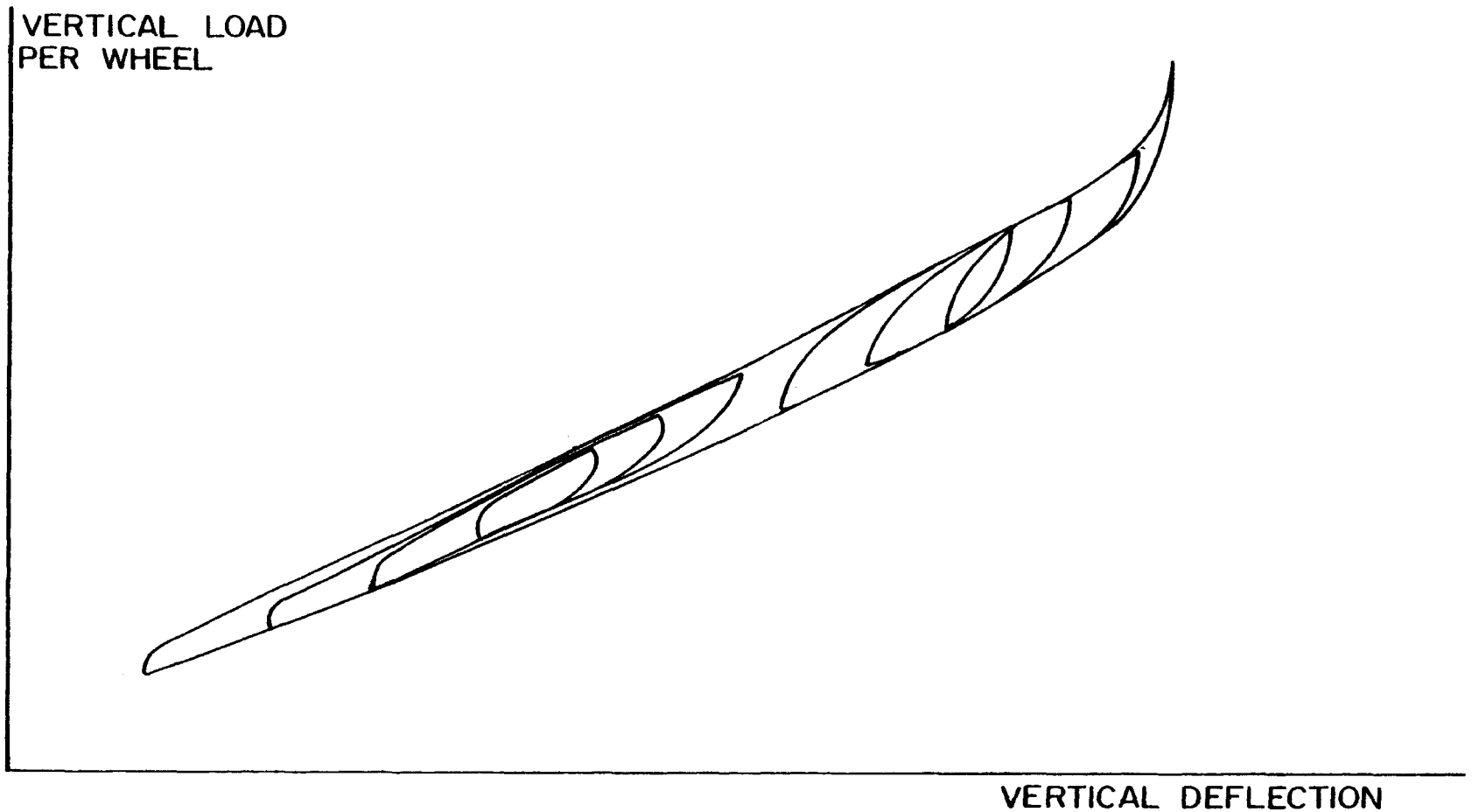


Figure 2.1 Typical leaf spring vertical rate performance.

over various levels of vertical stroke at various nominal vertical loads. Exercising the suspension cyclically over its full range of stroke in a single cycle generates the "outer envelope" curve. (The "tail" at the right end of the curve indicates contact with the axle bump stops.) Exercising the suspension over shorter strokes produces the smaller hysteretic loops.

The numerics reported as "vertical rate" and "Coulomb friction" on the summary sheets are derived from the full stroke, "outer envelope" data. The vertical rate numeric is the average slope of the upper and lower curves (in pounds per inch). Coulomb friction is one half of the ordinate distance between the upper and lower curves (in pounds). These summary numerics are, then, appropriate only for describing the large stroke performance of the suspension. They are not appropriate for short stroke behavior (e.g., as may be involved in ride vibrations). Reference [3] describes two useful methods for deriving representative numerics from the graphical data.

2.3 Roll Rate

Figure 2.2 is an example of data describing suspension roll rate. The ordinate represents axle roll moment (in inch-pounds). The abscissa gives axle roll displacement (in degrees). Roll moment data is presented on a per axle basis whether the suspension is single or tandem axle.

Test conditions under which such data are gathered include (1) a constant value of applied vertical load on the suspension, and (2) zero values of tire shear forces and moment.

The example graph shows that suspension roll performance contains much of the hysteretic quality shown in suspension vertical performance. Although not apparent from this example, it should be noted that truck suspensions often exhibit significantly greater roll stiffness than would be implied by a simple model using the vertical spring stiffness and the lateral spring spacing [1]. The example data does show the influence of spring lash. That is, the portions of the curve showing very low roll rate are the result of the lightly loaded suspension spring passing through lash as it goes from compression to tension [4].

The roll rate numeric represents the average slope of the upper and lower, large deflection curves, taken at the zero roll condition.

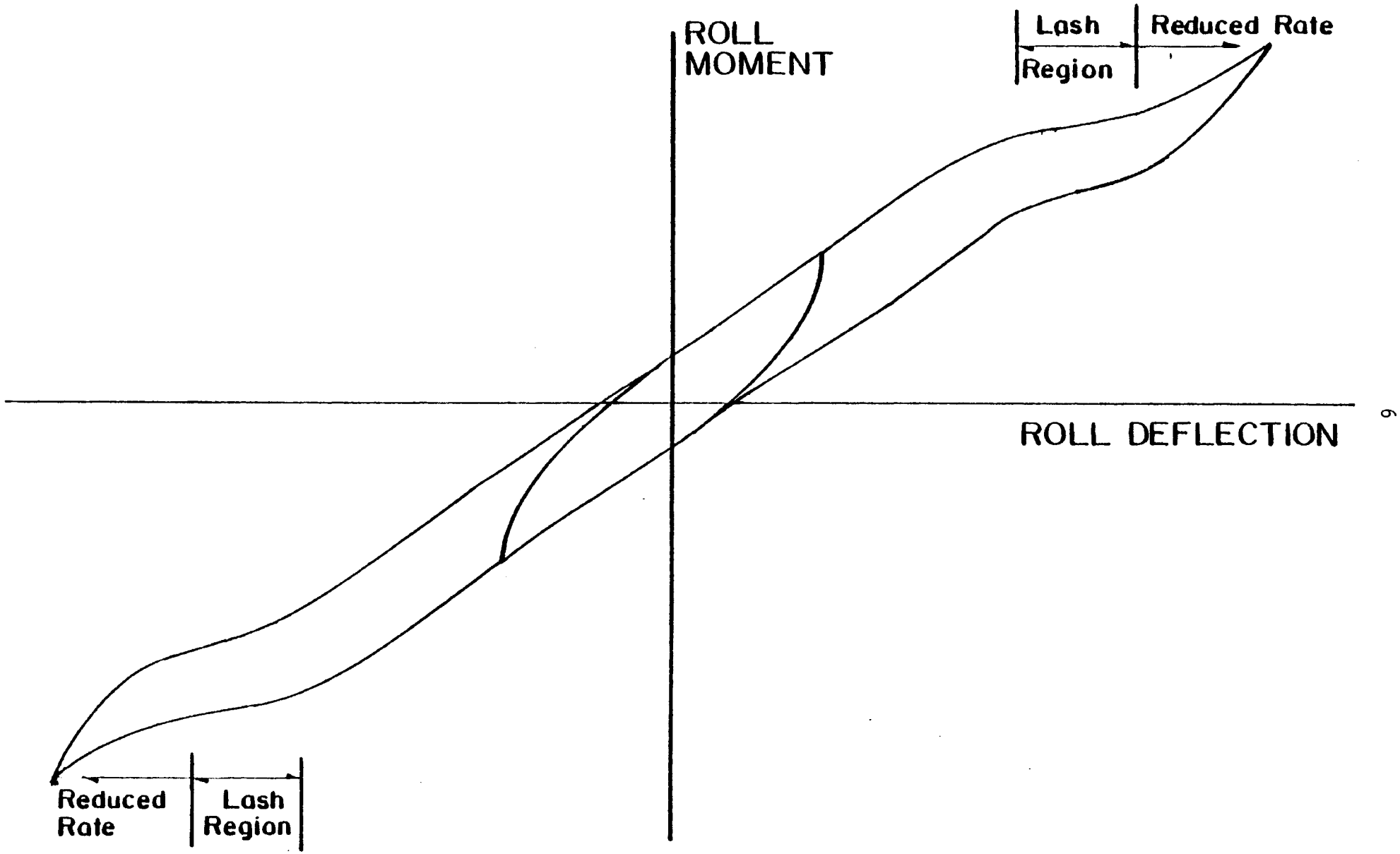


Figure 2.2 Typical leaf spring roll rate performance.

2.4 Roll Center Height

Roll center height is measured under the same test conditions described for roll rate. It is presented only as a numeric on the summary sheets. The numeric presented locates the instant center of the axle and frame at the zero roll angle condition. In most cases, the roll center height is given relative to the top surface of the vehicle frame rather than relative to the ground in order to avoid the need to track roll center height as a function of tire rolling radius. In the absence of specific data, the reader might assume frame height to be approximately 42 inches above the ground.

2.5 Roll Steer

Roll steer data is collected under the same test conditions as noted for roll rate. The graphical presentations plot road wheel steer angle vs. axle roll angle. For steering axles, separate presentations are made for left and right wheels. For non-steering axles, only one presentation is made, assuming that both wheels of an axle steer equally. For tandem suspensions, separate presentations are made for each axle. In the summary data, the numeric given represents the average slope of the graphical data at the zero roll angle condition.

2.6 Compliance Steers

Data describing steer response to three tire shear loads, viz (1) aligning moment, (2) lateral force, and (3) brake force are given in Section 3.0. The following conditions prevail for tests of each of these steer responses. The specified total suspension vertical load is established with equal vertical load side-to-side. Henceforth, the vertical and roll positions of the suspension are held fixed (average vertical and roll positions of the two axles, for tandem suspensions) to avoid contamination of the data by kinematic steer effects. The shear plane load of interest is applied equally at all wheels of the suspension while all other shear plane loads are maintained at zero.

2.6.1 Aligning Moment Steer. Aligning moment steer data is presented graphically in plots of road wheel steer angle (in degrees) vs. applied aligning moment (in inch-pounds per wheel). For steering axles, data is presented

for left and right sides. For nonsteering axles, it is assumed that right and left wheels steer equally; however, data is presented separately by axle for tandem suspensions.

The data is generally well-behaved for nonsteering axles, in that it is quite linear and shows little influence of vertical load. Steering axle response to aligning moment tends to be nonlinear due to hysteresis and the influence of steering system lash around zero applied moment. The summary sheet numeric for aligning moment steer is the approximate slope of the graphical data, ignoring the influence of lash.

2.6.2 Lateral and Brake Force Compliance Steers. It must be candidly noted that the measurement of shear force compliance steers is extremely difficult to accomplish with a high degree of accuracy. *Shear force compliance steer data presented herein* (and elsewhere) *should be received and employed with caution.*

The experimental difficulty derives from the following: (1) aligning moment compliance steer mechanisms (particularly for steering axles) is generally quite "soft" relative to shear force steer mechanisms, and (2) the accurate maintenance of the orientation of the applied shear force vector along the reference axis of interest (in this case, the SAE tire x- or y-axis) throughout the experiment is extremely difficult. That is, since aligning moment effects tend to generate larger steer responses than do shear force effects, the experiment must take extra care to applying shear forces in the complete absence of aligning moment (i.e., the applied shear force must be oriented on the reference axis of interest), to avoid contamination of the response data. However, since the application of the shear force itself generates steer and translational motions of the road wheel, the necessary shear force orientation is difficult to maintain, let alone establish initially.

Shear force compliance steer data is presented graphically in plots of steer angle (in degrees) vs. applied shear force (in pounds per wheel). Left and right side data are presented for steering axles and the data is presented on a per axle basis for tandem suspensions. Brake force steer is not measured for nonsteering axles. The summary sheet numeric is the linear approximation of the slope of the graphical data.

2.7 Tandem Suspension Properties

The following two suspension properties apply to tandem axle suspensions only.

2.7.1 Interaxle Load Leveling. The majority of tandem axle suspensions include a mechanism intended to maintain equal vertical loading on the two axles of the suspension. Data describing this interaxle load leveling function is gathered under the same conditions described for vertical rate, and is presented in the form of plots of leading axle vertical load (in pounds) vs. trailing axle vertical load (in pounds) for both right and left sides. "Perfect" load leveling would then be represented by a slope of unity. No summary numeric is presented.

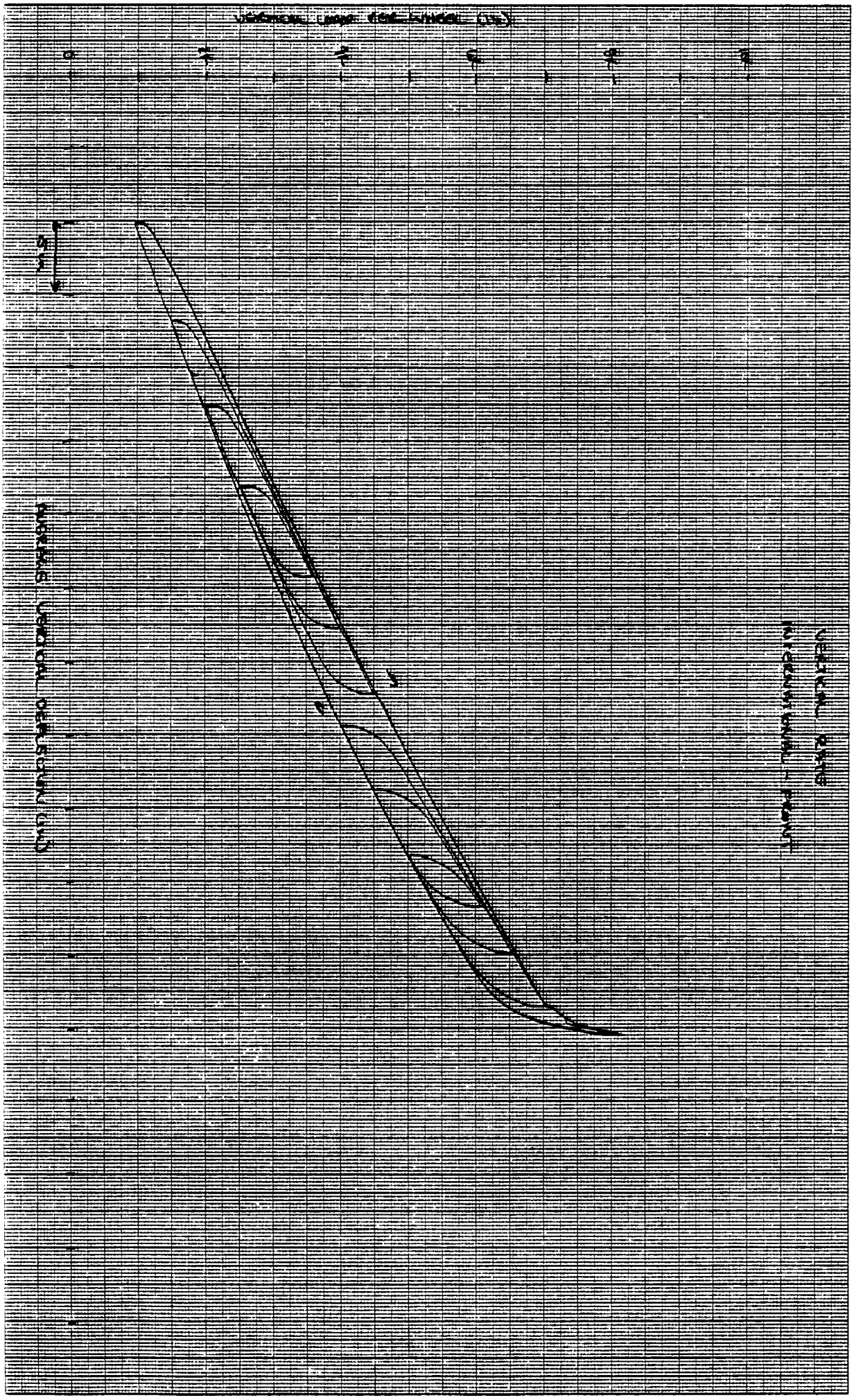
2.7.2 Interaxle Load Transfer. The same tandem axle mechanisms which provide load leveling under free running generally induce the transfer of load from one axle of the tandem set to the other during the application of longitudinal tire shear force (braking or driving). Data describing interaxle load transfer due to braking is gathered in the following manner. The specified total suspension load is applied with equal (average) load distribution side-to-side and these conditions are maintained throughout the test. Brake forces are then applied, equally at all four wheels of the suspension. Graphical data is gathered in which trailing axle vertical wheel load (in pounds) is plotted on the ordinate, and applied brake force per wheel (in pounds) is plotted on the abscissa. Since total and side-to-side vertical loading are held constant, vertical load changes at the trailing axle are known to be mirrored at the leading axle. Data is gathered for right and left sides separately. The summary sheet numeric is the representative slope of the graphical data in vertical load transferred per side (pounds), per brake force applied per wheel (pounds).

3.0 SUSPENSION DATA

This section presents measured suspension properties in reduced and graphical forms. The numerics presented are, in most cases, linear approximations of system performance, at specific operating points as defined by total suspension load. More complete descriptions of measurement and data reduction techniques are given in Section 2.0. The reader is encouraged to read and understand these discussions prior to making use of the data presented in this section.

Suspension: International - Front

		Susp Load 12000	9000	6000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		1200	1100	1100
Coulomb Friction (lb)		400	375	325
ROLL RATE (in-lb/deg)	F	25K	20K	18K
	R			
ROLL CENTER HT (in below top of horn)	F	———	NA	———
	R			
ROLL STEER (DEG / DEG) @ 0° SW	L	nil	-.04	-.08
	R	nil	-.06	-.10
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER (deg/in lb)	L	5×10^{-5}	5.5×10^{-5}	5.5×10^{-5}
	R	5×10^{-5}	6.5×10^{-5}	7×10^{-5}
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE (deg/lb)	R	———	nil	———
	L	———	nil	———
Brake Force Compliance Steer (deg/lb)	L	2.2×10^{-4} out	2×10^{-4} out	2×10^{-4} out
	R	nil	nil	1.2×10^{-4} out


Vertical Load, kips
0
1/4
1/2
3/4
1
1 1/4
Deflection, inches
Vertical Deflection Gage
Horizontal Deflection Gage

Axial Displacement (Inches)
Axial Load (Kips)
Axial Load Versus Displacement
Load Point
Load Point
Load Point

STEER 2.0°
ROLL STEER
INTERMEDIATE FLAP
LOAD 1
LOAD 2
LOAD 3
LOAD 4
LOAD 5
LOAD 6
LOAD 7
LOAD 8
LOAD 9
LOAD 10
LOAD 11
LOAD 12
LOAD 13
LOAD 14
LOAD 15
LOAD 16
LOAD 17
LOAD 18
LOAD 19
LOAD 20
LOAD

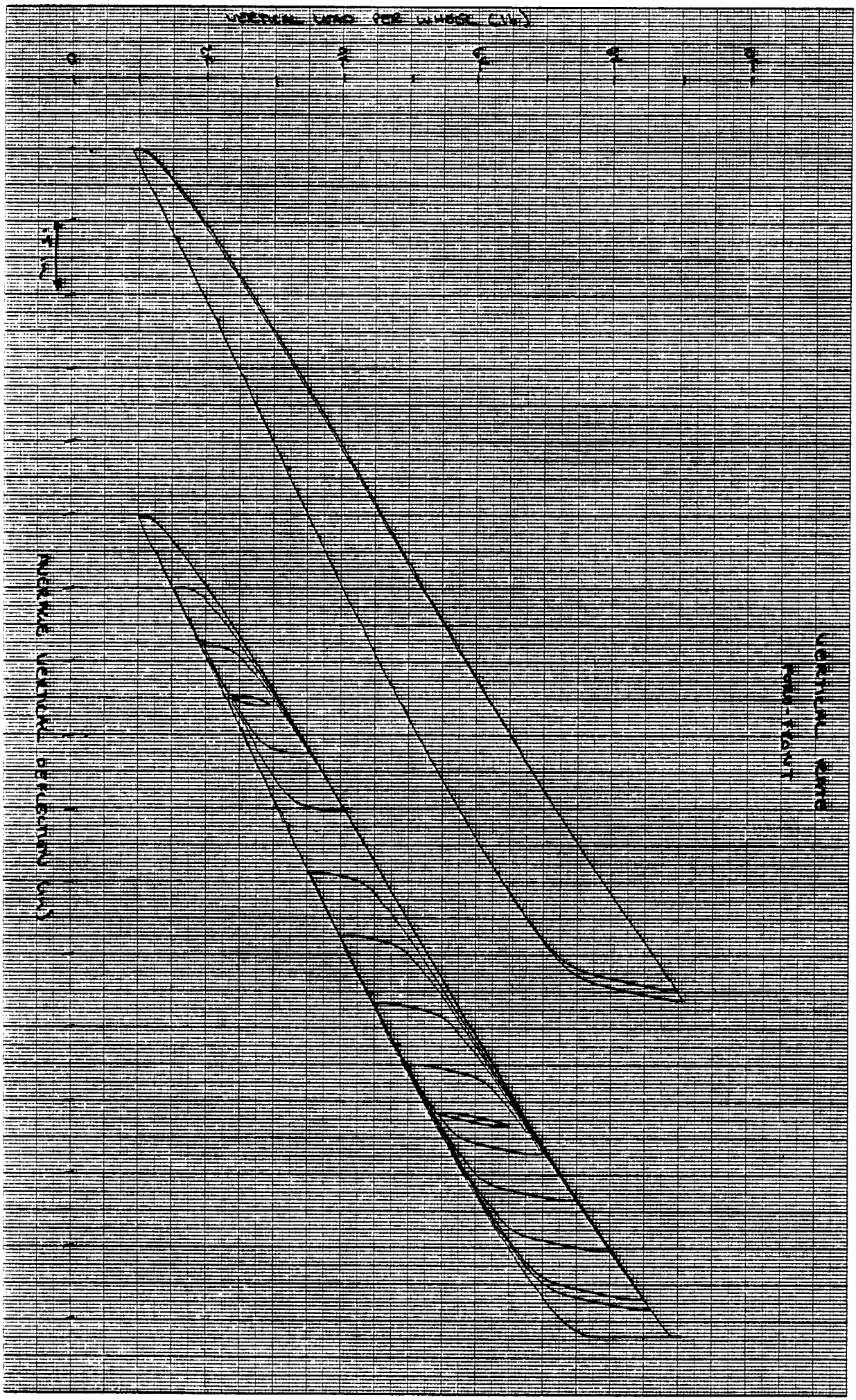
STROKE AMPLITUDE (Δx_p) (DECREASING)
0
0
ROOT LOCUS
AVAILED TO BOTH TWO-DIMENSIONAL
MOVEMENT PER UNBALANCE LIMIT
ROOT LOCUS

ANKLE LOAD
12 LOAD 1/2
4 LOAD 1/2
UNILATERAL BALANCE COMPENSATIONS
UNILATERAL PLANK
Quiet
Right Lat
Right Lat
Left Lat
Left Lat
Quiet
Quiet
Quiet

Blade Root Downwards Front
Intermediate Front
Blade Tip
Blade Tip
Blade Root Upwards Front
Blade Tip
Blade Root Upwards Rear
Blade Tip
Blade Root Downwards Rear
Blade Tip

Suspension: Ford - Front

		Susp Load 12000	9000	6000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		1250	1250	1250
Coulomb Friction (lb)		650	550	400
ROLL RATE (in-lb/deg)	F	30K	25K	25K
	R			
ROLL CENTER HT (in below top of frame)	F		NA	
	R			
ROLL STEER (DEG / DEG) @ 0° SW	L	.11	.12	.17
	R	.10	.12	.17
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER (deg/in lb)	L	1.5×10^{-4}	3×10^{-4}	3.5×10^{-4}
	R	4.5×10^{-4}	3.8×10^{-4}	4×10^{-4}
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE (deg/lb)	L			
	R			
INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BRAKING) (lb/lb)				
Brake Force Compliance Steer	L		Nil	
	R			


VERTICAL LOAD PER WHEEL (LBS.)
Q
Q'
2Q'
3Q'
4Q'
5Q'
6Q'
δ
δ'
VERTICAL DEFLECTION (INS.)
INDIVIDUAL DEFLECTION CURVES

ROLL RATE
PITCH RATE
YAW RATE
ROLL ANGLE
PITCH ANGLE
YAW ANGLE
TIME

NOMINAL STEER = 0°
ROLL ANGLE (deg) (+ RIGHT SIDE COMPRESSED)
STEER ANGLE (deg) (+ RIGHT)
LEFT
RIGHT
FWD - RIGHT
FWD - LEFT
REAR - RIGHT
REAR - LEFT
0
0
0
0

Roll Angle (deg)
Time
Roll Angle (deg)
Time
Roll Angle (deg)
Time

NOMINAL STEER = -1.5°
ROLL STEER
FWD - FLAP
AFT FLAP
AILERON
STICK ANGLE (deg)
WHEEL ANGLE (deg)
0
-5
-10

ALUMINUM MANGANESE ALLOY WIRE, 0.040 IN. DIA.
CAPACITOR DISCHARGE THROUGH WIRE
STRESS, KILOPOUNDS PER SQUARE INCH
STRAIN, PERCENT
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
80
90
100
110
120
130
140
150
160
170
180
190
200
210
220
230
240
250
260
270
280
290
300
310
320
330
340
350
360
370
380
390

Lateral Force per wheel (lb) (← right)
Applied to both sides simultaneously
Lateral Force per wheel (lb)
Applied to front wheels only
Rubber
Steel
Lateral Force per wheel (lb)
Applied to front wheels only
Rubber
Steel
Lateral Force per wheel (lb)
Applied to both sides simultaneously

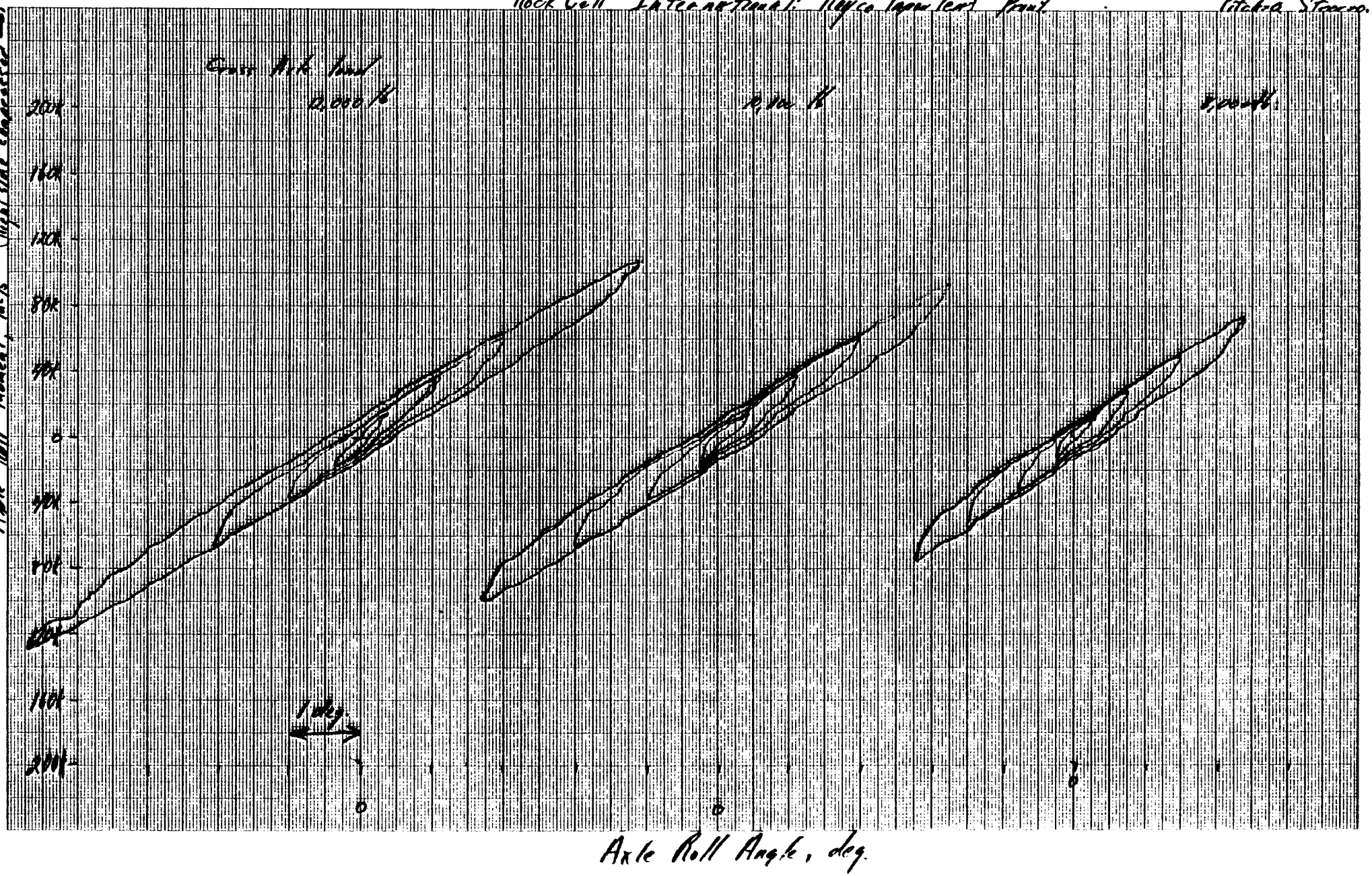
DRAG RATIO CHANGING STEP
FOR FLIGHT
Level
Dive
Climb
Stall
STICK ANGLE (deg)
Forward
Back
Average Pilot Preferred Values (1G)

Suspension: Reyco Taper Leaf Front

Ford CL9000

		Susp Load 12000	10000	8000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		1000	1100	1100
Coulomb Friction (lb)		300	300	250
ROLL RATE (in-lb/deg)	F	36K	28K	28K
	R			
ROLL CENTER HT (in below top of frame)	F		NA	
	R			
ROLL STEER (DEG / DEG)	F		NA	
	R			
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER (deg/in lb)	F	NA	7.0×10^{-4}	NA
	R	NA	7.0×10^{-4}	NA
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE (deg/lb)	F		NA	
	R			
INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BRAKING) (lb/lb)				

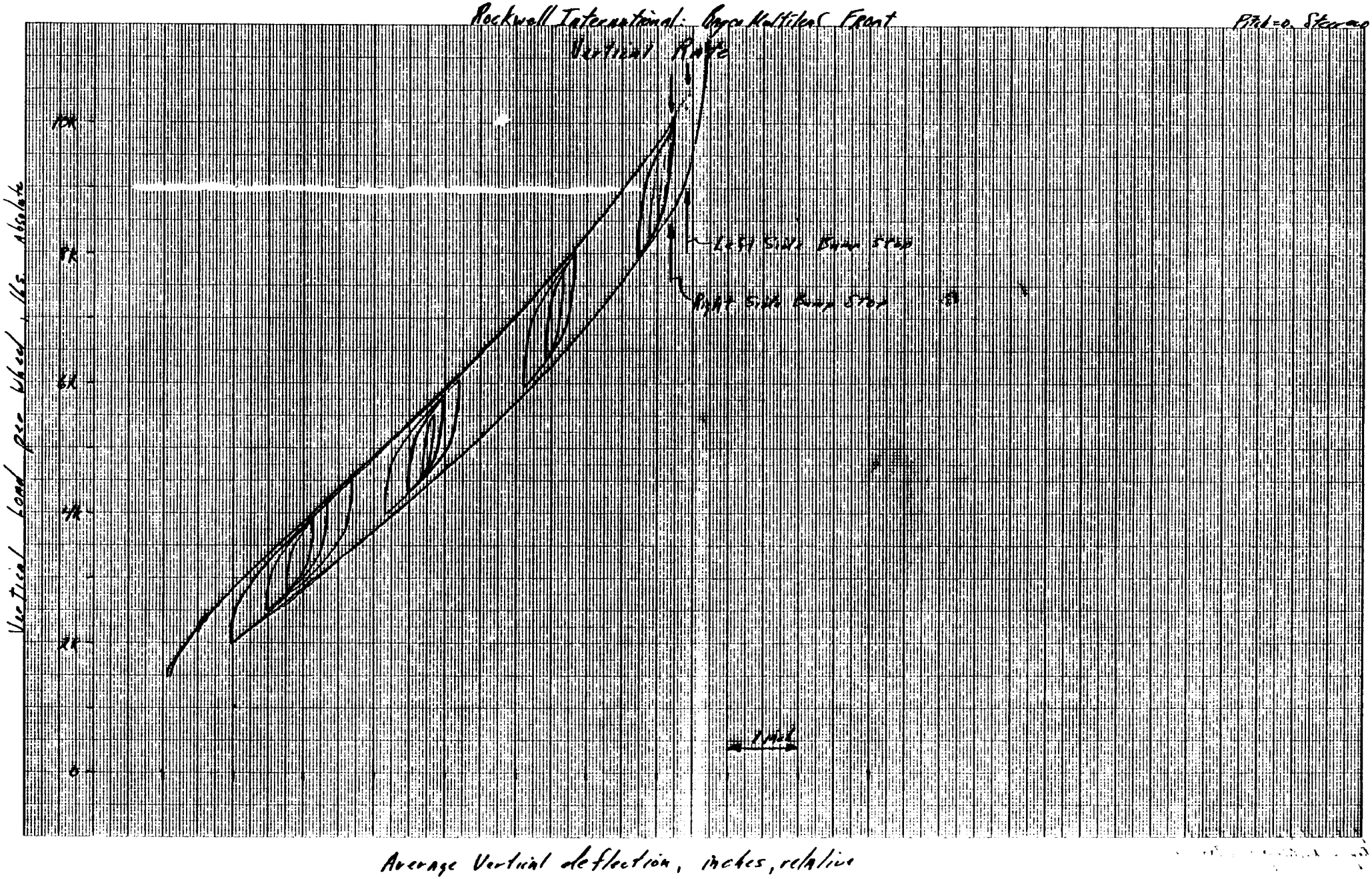
K+E 10 X 10 TO THE CENTIMETER 25 X 38 CM
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO. MADE IN U.S.A.


Rockwell International Rear Transverse Front
Pitch-a Stroke
Axle Roll Moment, in-lb (Right side compressed →)
Axle Roll Angle, deg.
Axle Roll Angle, deg.
20K
16K
12K
8K
4K
0
4K
8K
12K
16K
20K
0
0
0

Wheel Shear Angle + degrees (+Stbd Inward right)
Applied Mechanics per Unit Thickness
Applied Mechanics per Unit Thickness
Zero Wheel Angle
Zero Wheel Angle
Rockwell International Aero Tiger leaf Front
Wheel Assembly Stress Strain Plots

Suspension: Reyco Multileaf Front
Ford CL9000

		Susp Load 12000	10000	8000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		1100	1000	1000
Coulomb Friction (lb)		625	600	550
ROLL RATE (in-lb/deg)	F	35K	24K	24K
	R			
ROLL CENTER HT (in below top of frame)	F		NA	
	R			
ROLL STEER (DEG / DEG)	L	.1	.11	.13
	R	.17	.16	.16
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER (deg/in lb)	F		NA	
	R			
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE (deg/lb)	F		NA	
	R			
INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BRAKING) (lb/lb)				


Rockwell International: Cargo Military Front
Vertical Rate
Left Side Bump Stop
Right Side Bump Stop
Vertical Load per Wheel, lbs. Absolute
Average Vertical deflection, inches, relative

Rockwell International: Rocky Mountain Metallurgy Group

Over the Hill Mine

Rte. 40 West of Rte. 191

Vernal, Utah

Rte. 40 East of Rte. 191

Utah

Rte. 40

Vernal

Rte. 191

Duchesne

Rte. 40

Roosevelt

Rte. 40

Myton

Rte. 40

Duchesne

Rte. 40

Price

Rte. 40

Helper

Rte. 40

Wellington

Rockwell International Aerospace Multilateral Grant
Full Stop
Pitch-Up Steering
Steer Angle, degrees
Roll Angle, degrees
Left
Right
Left
Right
Left
Right

Suspension: IH Single

		Susp Load (lb) 19000	14250	9500
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		4400	3400	2000
Coulomb Friction (lb)		1250	1175	900
ROLL RATE (in-lb/deg)	F	92K	80K	50K
	R			
ROLL CENTER HT (in below top of hub)	F		NA	
	R			
ROLL STEER (DEG / DEG)	F	nil	nil	.05
	R			
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER (deg/in lb)	F	5.4×10^{-5}	6.3×10^{-5}	7.1×10^{-5}
	R			
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE (deg/lb)	F	3.1×10^{-4}	4.3×10^{-4}	nil
	R			
INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BRAKE) (lb/lb)			NA	

K+E 10 X 10 TO THE CENTIMETER 18 X 25 CM
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO. MADE IN U.S.A.

ROLL RATE - RAD/SEC
INTERFERENCE
ROLL RATE
ROLL ANGLE (RAD)
TIME (SEC)

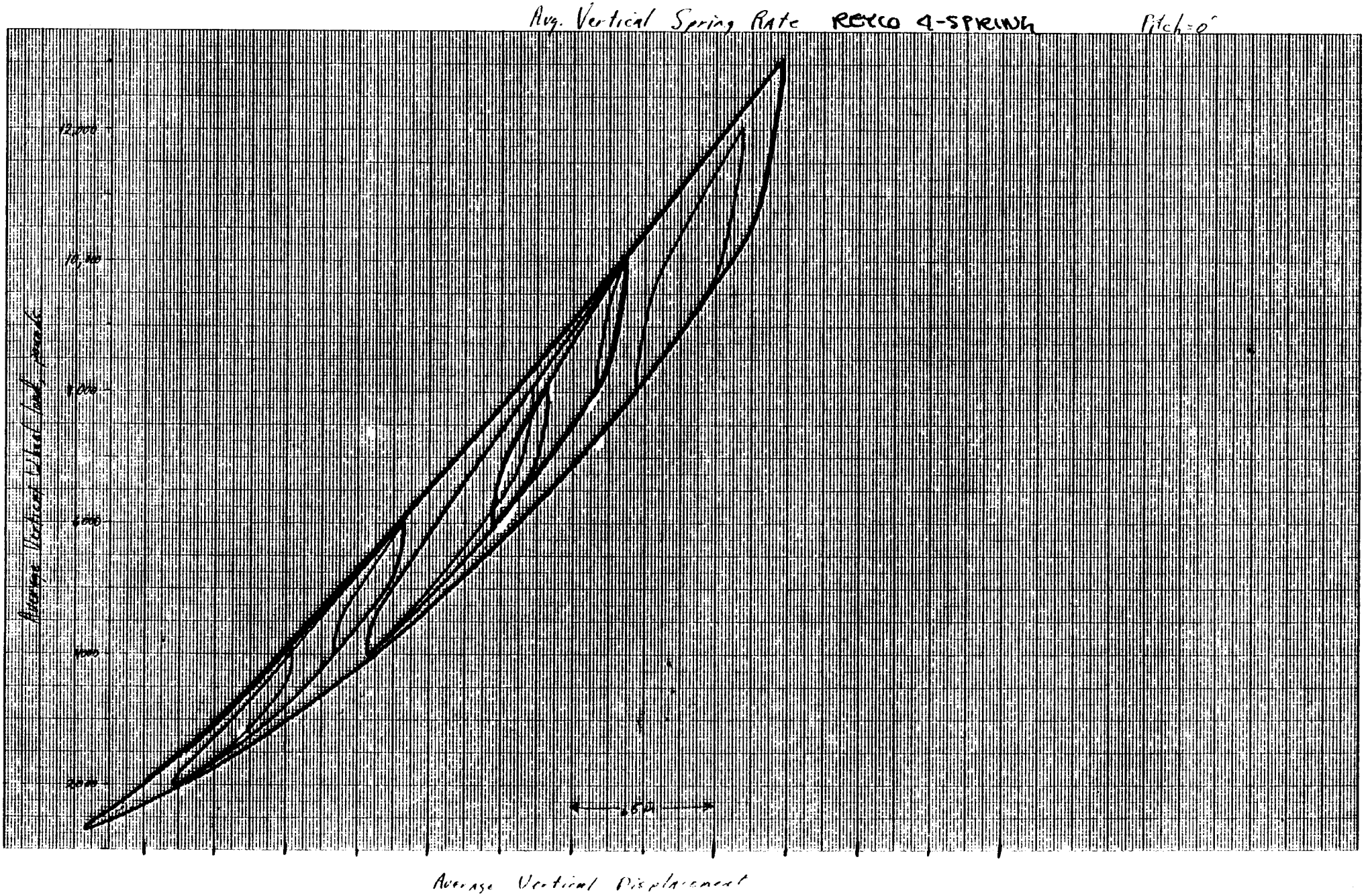
MAIN STEEL
INTERMEDIATE STEEL
ALUMINUM
AXLE LOAD
AXLE ROLL ANGLE UNDER AXLE LOAD (DEGREES)
AXLE STRESS AMPLITUDE (POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH)

ANKLE STEEL MOMENT (ft-kips)
ANKLE ANGLE (degrees)
ALLOWED TO BOTH SWING-THROUGH
ALLOWED TO BOTH SWING-THROUGH
ANKLE MOMENT-ANGLE CURVES
INTERSEGMENTAL
ANKLE MOMENT-ANGLE CURVES
INTERSEGMENTAL
1 FOOT
1 FOOT

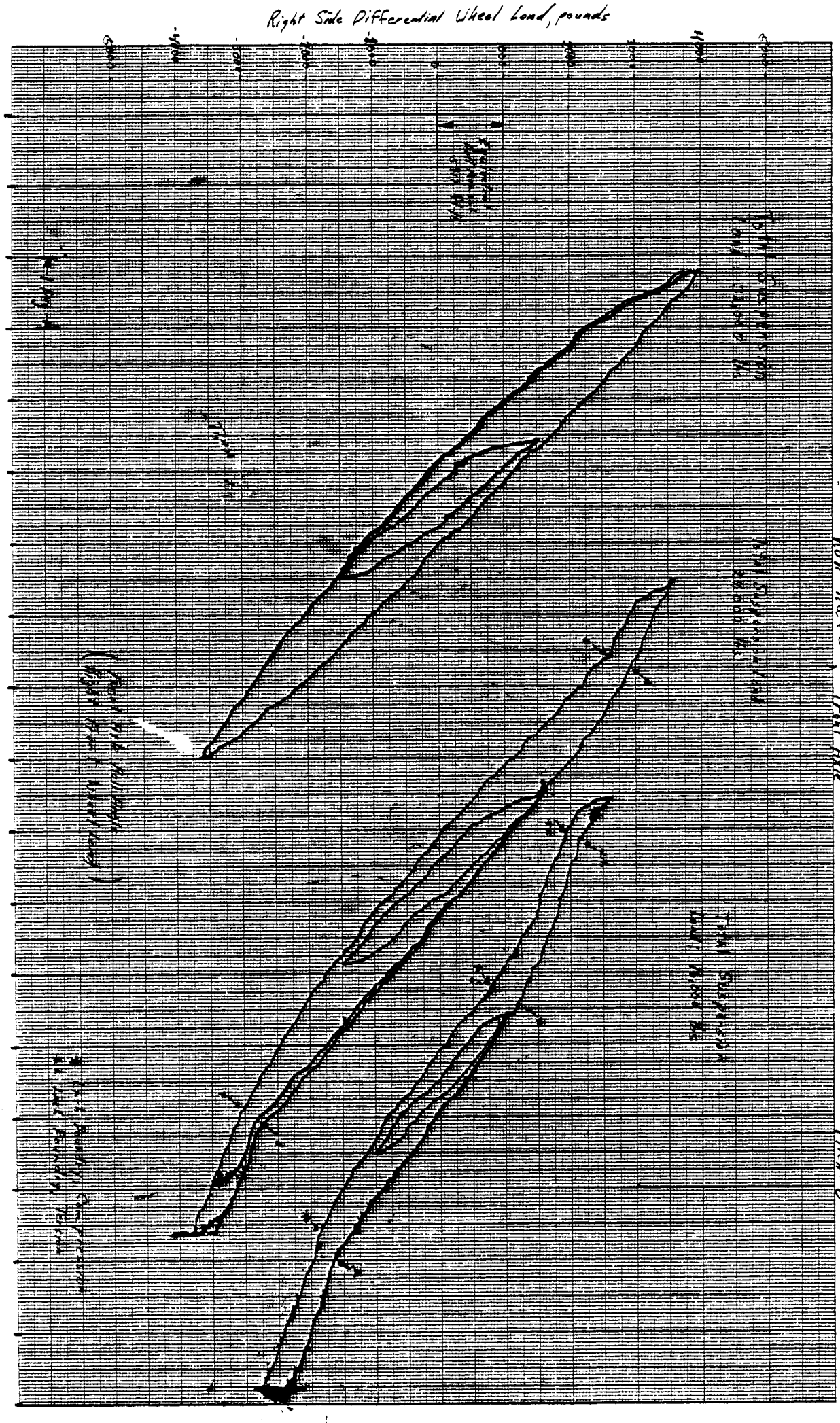
Angle of Attack, α, (degrees)
Lift Coefficient, C_L
Drag Coefficient, C_D
Pitching Moment Coefficient, C_m
Lateral Force Coefficient, C_Y
Yawing Moment Coefficient, C_n
Rolling Moment Coefficient, C_l
Lateral Force per Unit Dynamic Pressure, C_Y/q (ft²/deg)
Rolling Moment per Unit Dynamic Pressure, C_l/q (ft²/deg)
Yawing Moment per Unit Dynamic Pressure, C_n/q (ft²/deg)
Longitudinal Stability Derivative, C_{m_α} (per deg)
Directional Stability Derivative, C_{n_β} (per deg)
Lateral Stability Derivative, C_{l_β} (per deg)
Lateral Control Derivative, $C_{l_{\delta_a}}$ (per deg)
Directional Control Derivative, $C_{n_{\delta_a}}$ (per deg)
Lateral Control Derivative, $C_{l_{\delta_r}}$ (per deg)
Directional Control Derivative, $C_{n_{\delta_r}}$ (per deg)
Lateral Control Derivative, $C_{Y_{\delta_r}}$ (per deg)
Lateral Control Derivative, $C_{Y_{\delta_a}}$ (per deg)
Longitudinal Control Derivative, $C_{m_{\delta_e}}$ (per deg)
Longitudinal Control Derivative, $C_{m_{\delta_f}}$ (per deg)
Longitudinal Control Derivative, $C_{m_{\delta_s}}$ (per deg)
Longitudinal Control Derivative, $C_{m_{\delta_t}}$ (per deg)
Longitudinal Control Derivative, $C_{m_{\delta_{tab}}}$ (per deg)
Longitudinal Control Derivative, $C_{m_{\delta_{trim}}}$ (per deg)
Longitudinal Control Derivative, $C_{m_{\delta_{elev}}}$ (per deg)
Longitudinal Control Derivative, $C_{m_{\delta_{stab}}}$ (per deg)
Longitudinal Control Derivative, $C_{m_{\delta_{canard}}}$ (per deg)
Longitudinal Control Derivative, $C_{m_{\delta_{flap}}}$ (per deg)
Longitudinal Control Derivative, $C_{m_{\delta_{slat}}}$ (per deg)
Longitudinal Control Derivative, $C_{m_{\delta_{spoiler}}}$ (per deg)
Longitudinal Control Derivative, $C_{m_{\delta_{aileron}}}$ (per deg)
Longitudinal Control Derivative, $C_{m_{\delta_{rudder}}}$ (per deg)
Longitudinal Control Derivative, $C_{m_{\delta_{elevator}

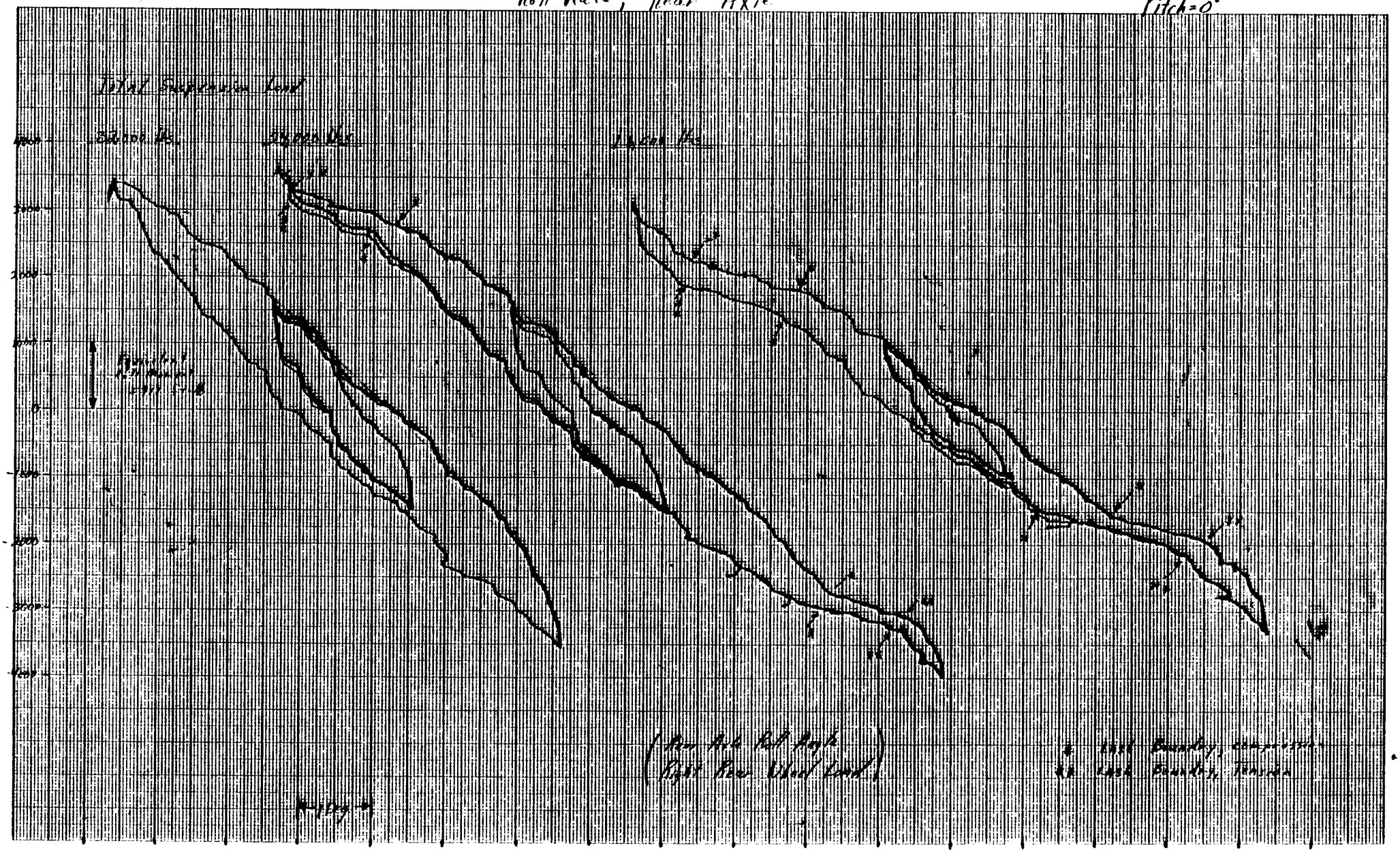
Suspension: Reyco 4-Spring #1
(From Ford)

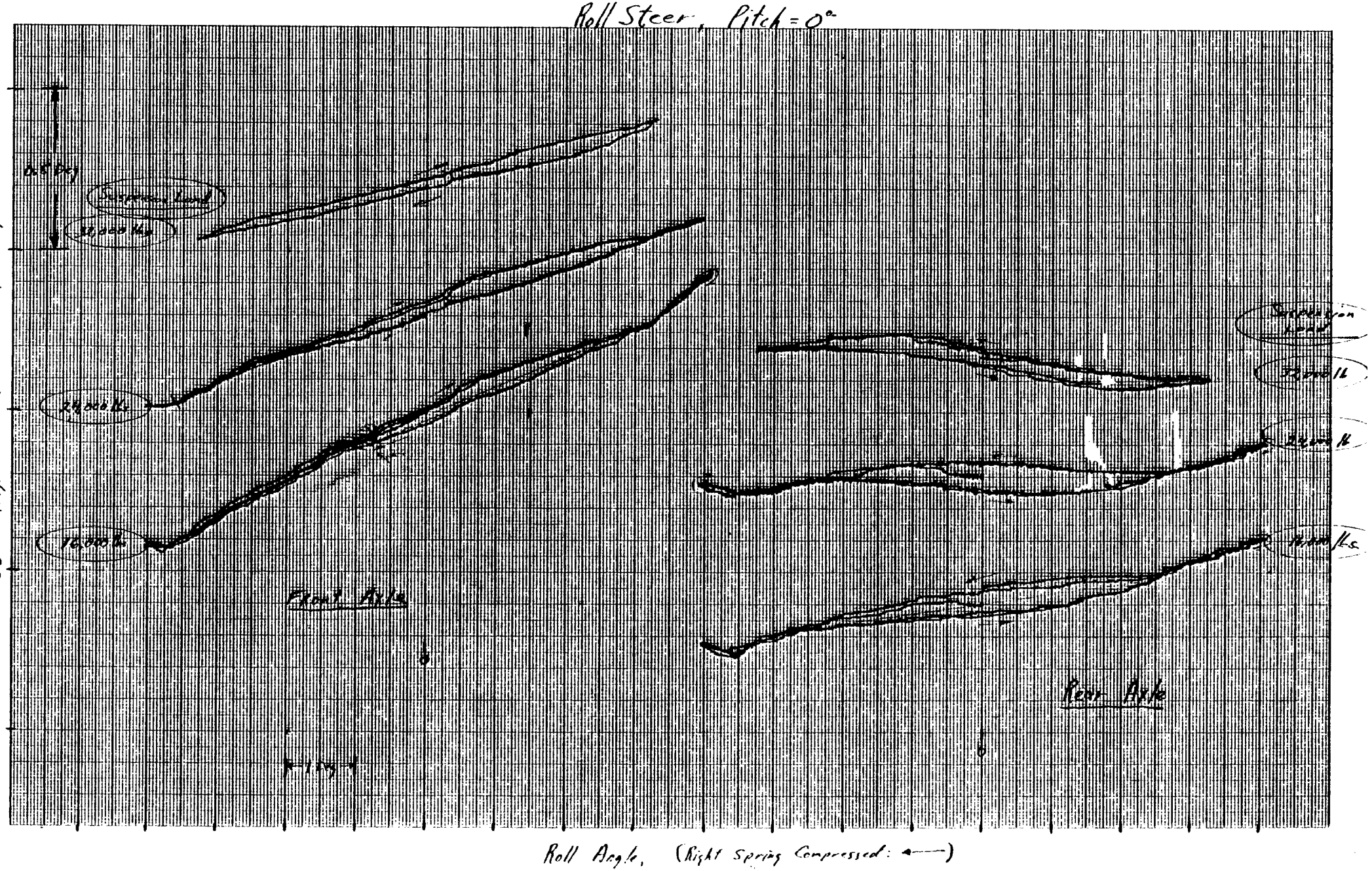
		Susp Load 32000	24000	16000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		5200	4900	4500
Coulomb Friction (lb)		1050	875	550
Roll Rate (in-lb/deg)	F	78K	67.5K	57K
	R	74.5K	64K	50K
Roll Center Ht (in below top of frame)	F	11.6	12.2	12.5
	R	11.1	10.9	10.7
Roll Steer (deg / deg)	F	-.12	-.15	-.18
	R	.09	0	-.0
Lateral Moment Compliance Steer (deg / in lb)	F	10^{-5}	1.1×10^{-5}	1.3×10^{-5}
	R	8×10^{-6}	8×10^{-6}	8×10^{-6}
Lateral Force Compliance Steer (deg/lb)	F	4.5×10^{-5}	4.6×10^{-5}	5×10^{-5}
	R	———	.111	———
Interface Load Transfer (Rear Roll) (lb/lb) + to rear Pitch = 0°	L	.25	.33	.29
	R	.3	.31	.28

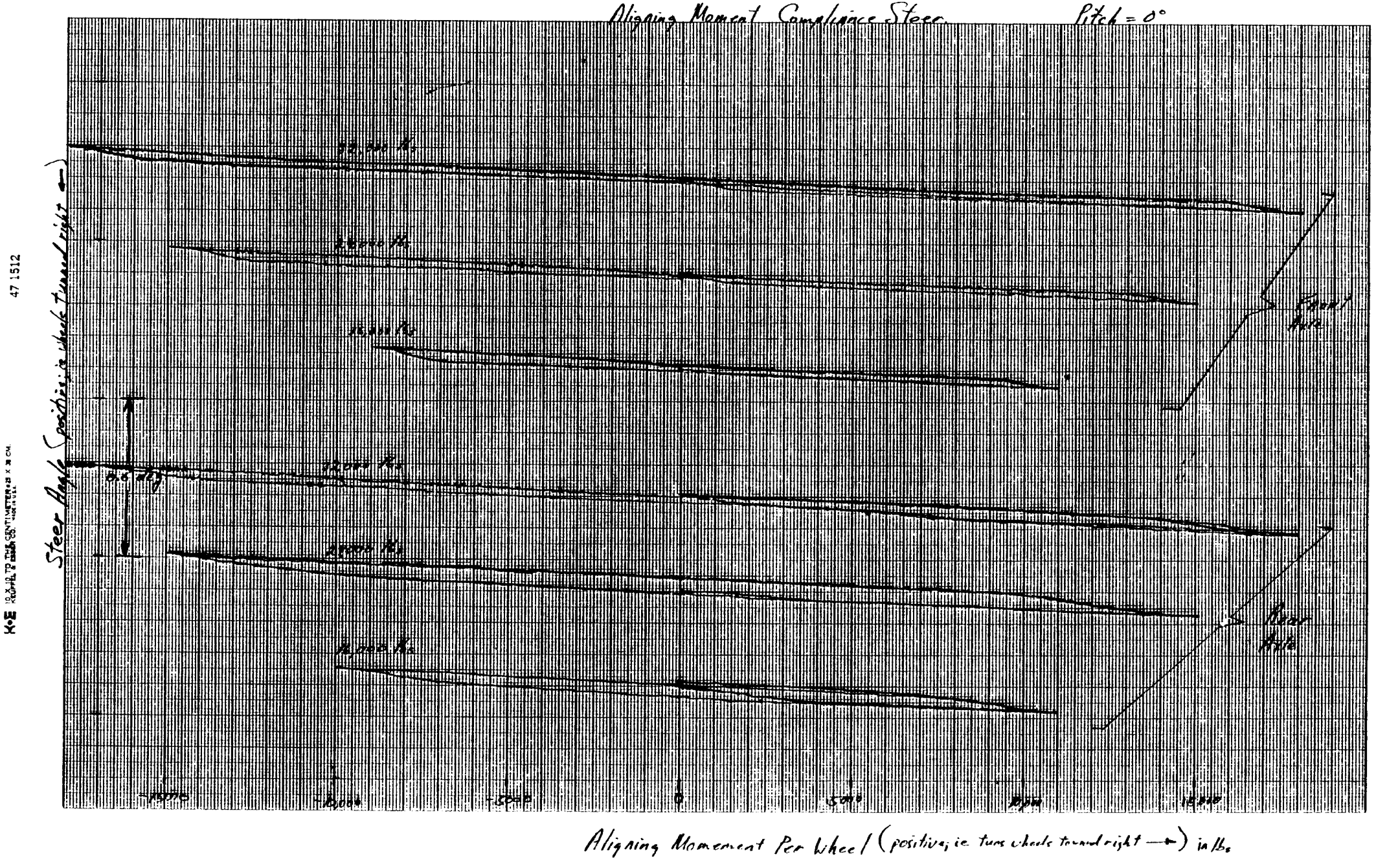


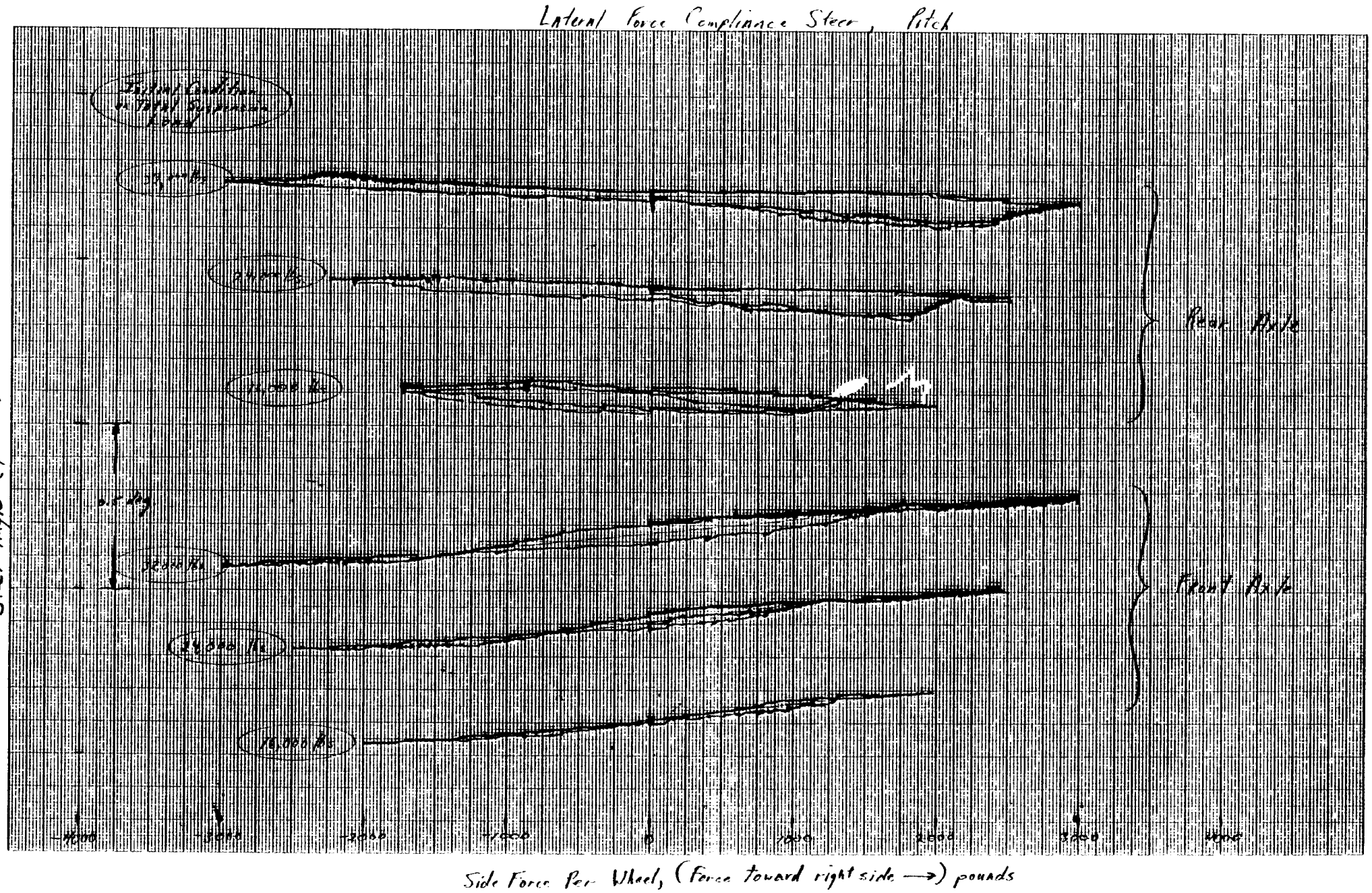
47 1512
K+E 10 X 10 TO THE CENTIMETER

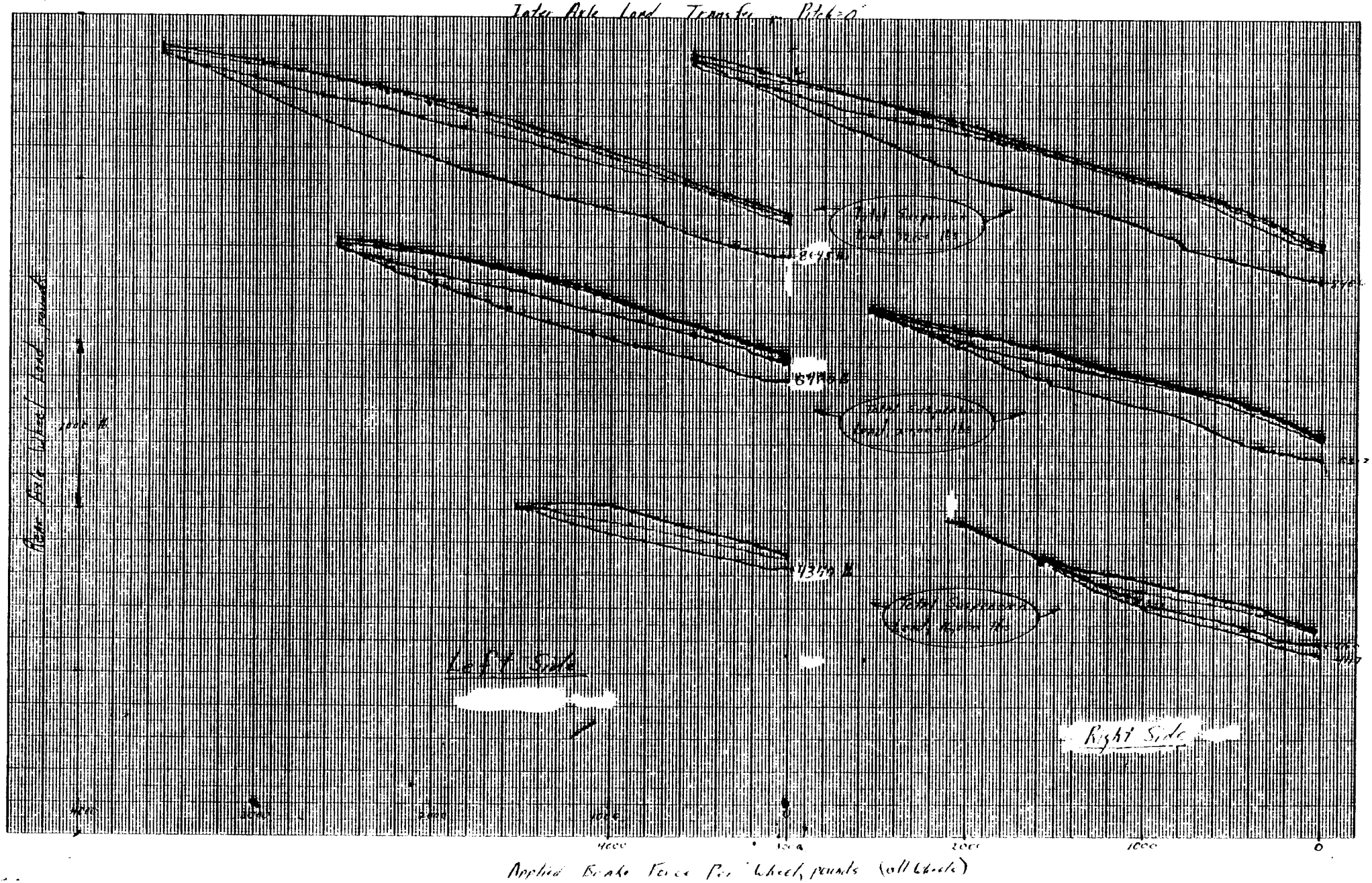

Right Side Differential Wheel Load, pounds
Roll Rate, Front Axle
Roll Axis


Roll Rate, Rear Axle
Pitch=0°
Total Suspension Load
Right Side Differential Wheel Load, pounds
Roll Angle
Rear Axle Roll Angle
Right Rear Wheel Load
47 1512

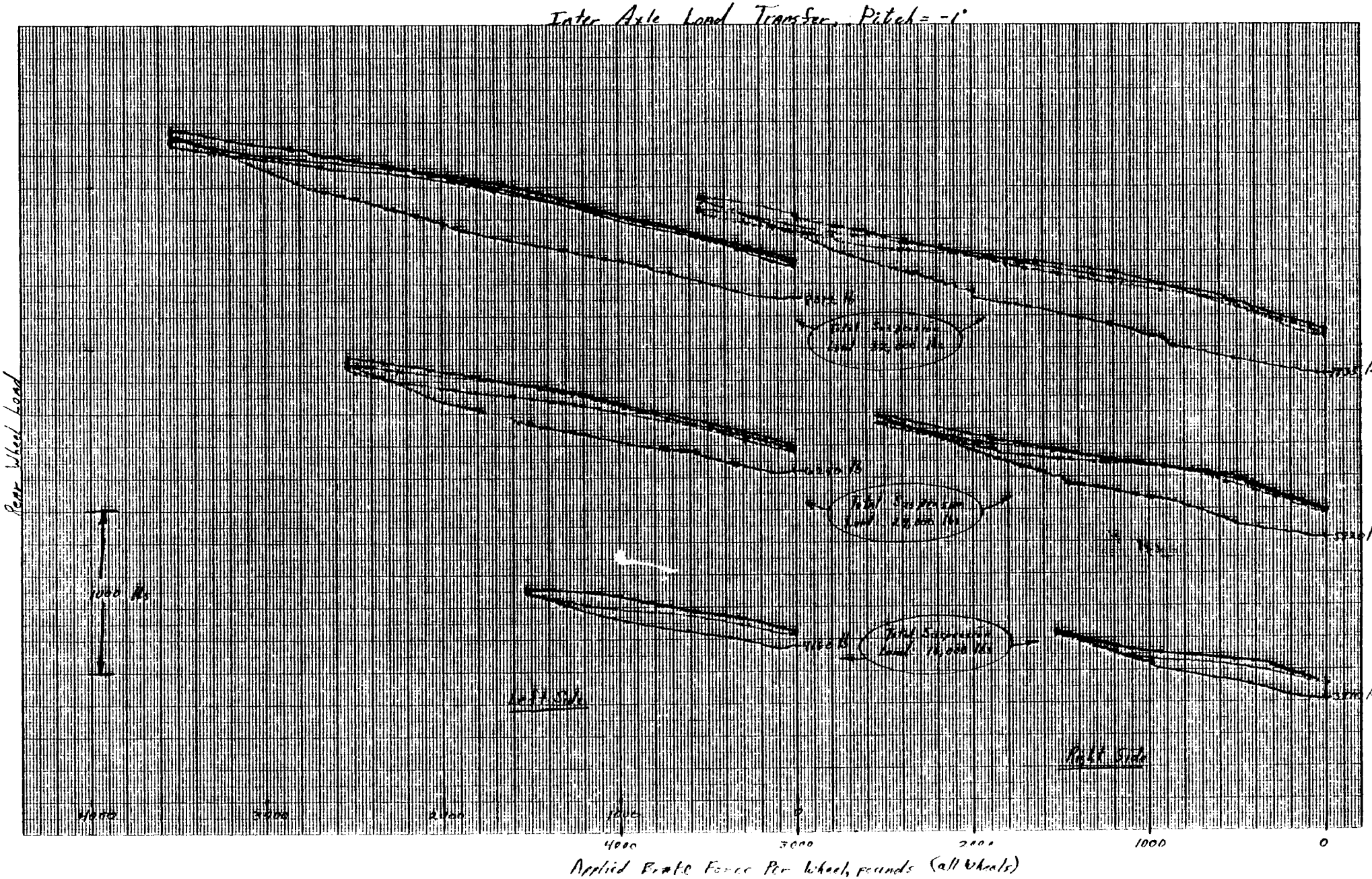

Roll Steer, Pitch = 0°
Steer Angle (Positive; Wheels turn right →)
0.5 Deg
Suspension Load
32,000 lbs
24,000 lbs
16,000 lbs
Front Axle
Suspension Load
32,000 lbs
24,000 lbs
16,000 lbs
Rear Axle
Roll Angle, (Right Spring Compressed: ←)
47 1512


Aligning Moment Compliance Steer. Pitch = 0°
Steer Angle (positive is wheels turned right ←)
0.5 deg
Steer Axis
Steer Axis
Aligning Moment Per Wheel (positive; ie turn wheels toward right →) in lbs
47 1512

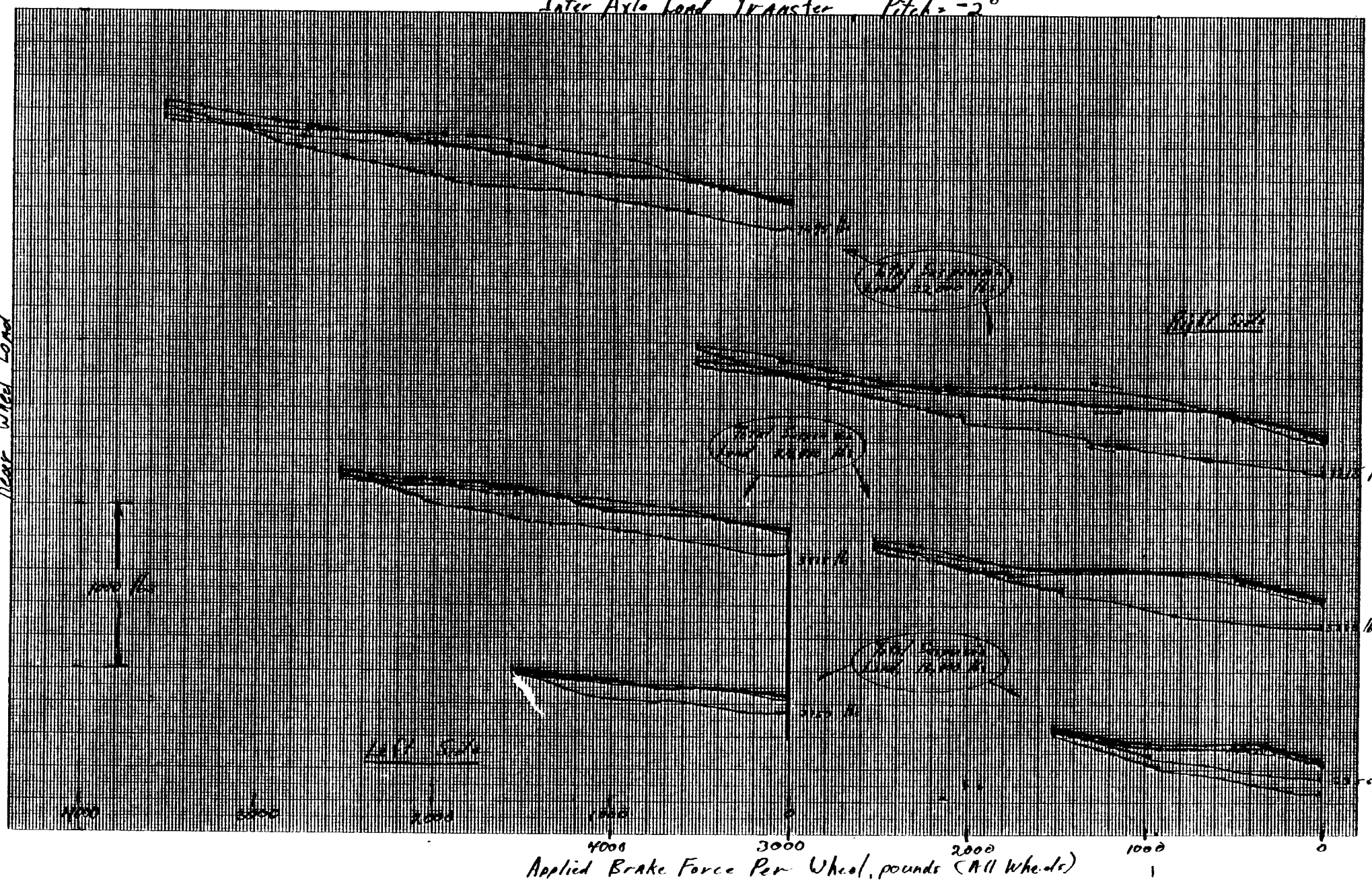

Lateral Force Compliance Steer, Pitch
Steer Angle (positive; in wheel forward right ⟶)
Rear Axle
Front Axle
Side Force Per Wheel, (Force toward right side ⟶) pounds

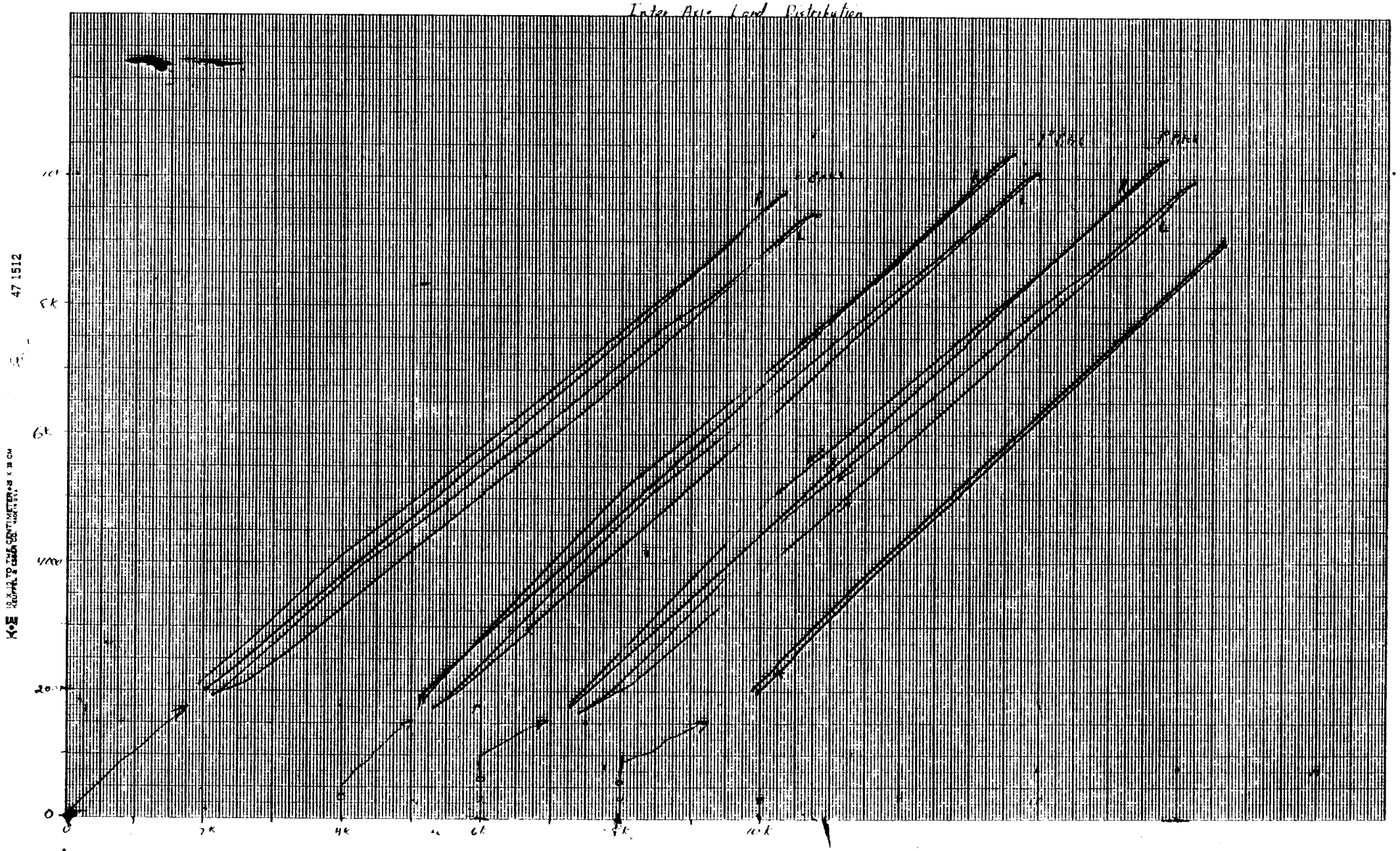

Inter Axle Load Transfer Pitch=0
Rear Axle Wheel Load Pounds
Left Side
Right Side
Applied Brake Force Per Wheel, pounds (all Wheels)

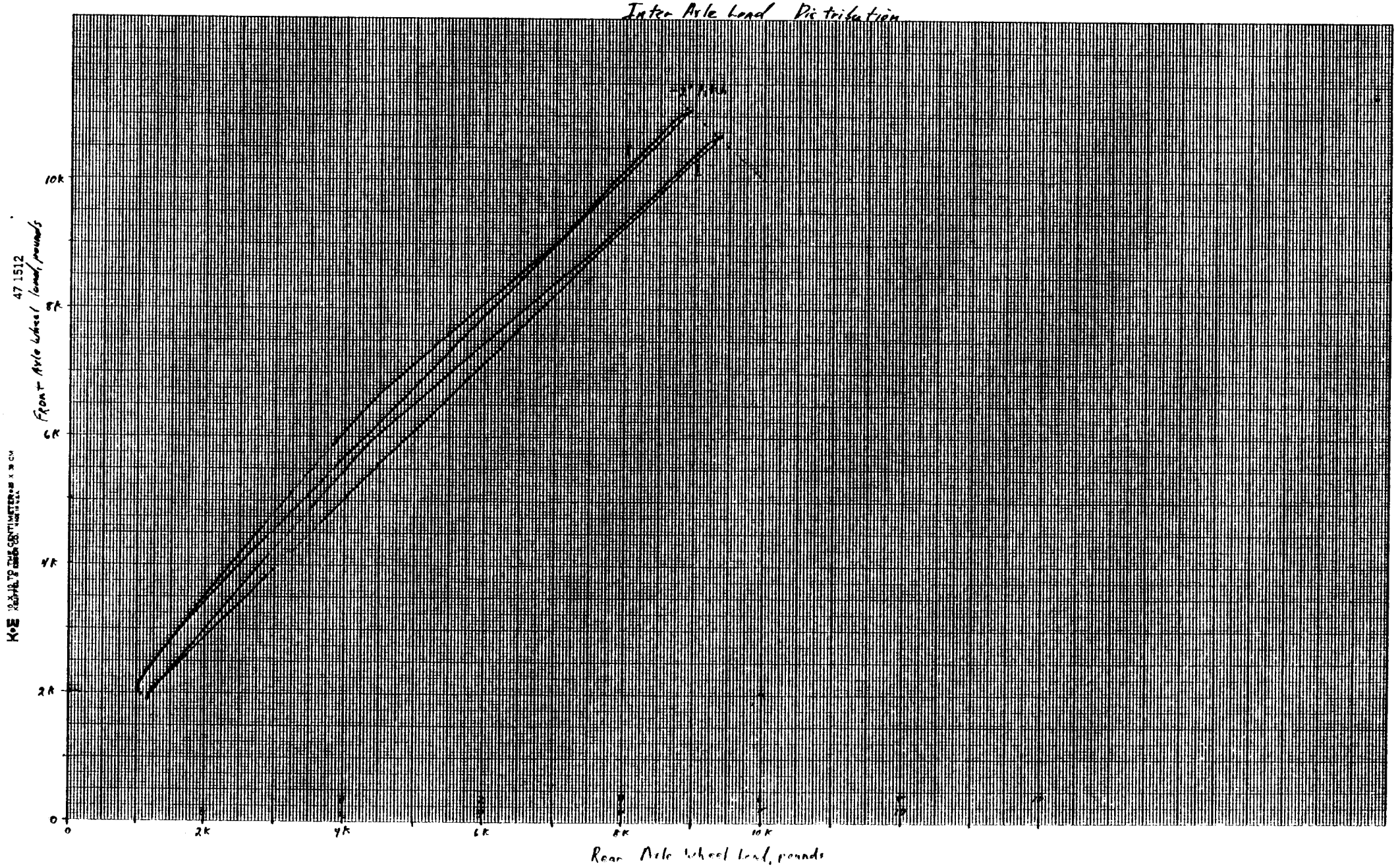
47 1512


Rear Wheel Load
1000 lbs
Left Side
Right Side
4000
3000
2000
1000
0
Applied Brake Force Per Wheel, pounds (all wheels)

47 1512


Inter Axle Load Transfer, Pitch = -2°
Rear Wheel Load
Left Scale
Right Scale
1000 lbs
4000
3000
2000
1000
0
Applied Brake Force Per Wheel, pounds (All Wheels)


Inter Axle Load Distribution
47 1512
KOE
0
2k
4k
6k
8k
10k


Inter Axle Load Distribution
47 1512
KOE
Front Axle Wheel Load, pounds
10k
8k
6k
4k
2k
0
0
2k
4k
6k
8k
10k
Rear Axle Wheel Load, pounds

Suspension: Reyco 4 spring #2
(from Rockwell)

		Susp Load 32000	24000	16000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		4600	4600	4600
Coulomb Friction (lb)		825	700	550
Roll Rate (in-lb/deg)	F	80K	75K	65K
	R	75K	72K	67K
Roll Center Ht (in below top of frame)	F	NA		
	R			
Roll Steer (deg/deg)	F	.02	-.01	-.04
	R	nil	-.005	-.01
Aligning Moment Compliance Steer (deg/in lb)	F	4.5×10^{-6}	5×10^{-6}	5×10^{-6}
	R	1×10^{-6}	1×10^{-6}	3.4×10^{-6}
Lateral Force Compliance (deg/lb)	F	2.2×10^{-5}	4.5×10^{-5}	7×10^{-5}
	R		nil	
Interaxle Load Transfer (Braking) (lb/lb) + to rear	L	.52	.56	.42
	R	.36	.38	.38

Pitch = 0

K+E 10 X 10 TO THE CENTIMETER 25 X 38 CM
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO. MADE IN U.S.A.

Rockwell International - Rocky Flats
Well No. 4, Landfill Area
Test Sequence Log, 24 hours
Fluid Moment vs. Axial Tension
(← Light Side Compressed)
Tension
Compression
Light
Heavy
Well No. 4, Landfill Area, Rocky Flats
Test Sequence Log, 24 hours
Fluid Moment vs. Axial Tension
(← Light Side Compressed)
Tension
Compression
Light
Heavy
Fitch - 0.
24 mar 82

Rockwell International Corporation
Roll Mill Pilot Plant
Rockwell International Corporation
Roll Mill Pilot Plant
Roll Moment on Axle, In-lbs
Light Side Compressed
Heavy Side Compressed
Roll Angle
Heavy Side Compressed
Light Side Compressed
Roll Angle

Rockwell International - Space Tandem
Pitch = 0.
Axle Steer Angle degrees
(← Used toward right)
Lateral Acceleration g's
(← Right)
Roll Steer, Tandem Axle
Roll Steer, Lead Axle
Lateral Acceleration g's
(← Right)
Roll Steer, Tandem Axle
Roll Steer, Lead Axle

Rockwell International - Boyce Tandem Mill Steam Turbine Plant

Pitch = 0

Blade Stress Maple Leaves (← Wheel Tunnel Toward Right)

Chief Engineer, Naval Ships 32,000 ft. 16,000 ft.

Plot of Height (ft) above Sea Level vs. Engine Speed (rpm)

K&E 10 X 10 TO THE CENTIMETER 25 X 25 CM KEUFFEL & ESSER CO. MADE IN U.S.A.

Bale Steer Angle, degs
Gas Stroud Tunnel
Rockwell International - Rye ca Tandem
Aspect Ratio 1.0
Aspect Ratio 1.5
Aspect Ratio 2.0
Aspect Ratio 2.5
Aspect Ratio 3.0
Aspect Ratio 3.5
Aspect Ratio 4.0
Aspect Ratio 4.5
Aspect Ratio 5.0
Aspect Ratio 5.5
Aspect Ratio 6.0
Aspect Ratio 6.5
Aspect Ratio 7.0
Aspect Ratio

Rockwell International: Rocco Tanka
Wing Mount Configuration Steam
Tail Jet
Model
Pitch = 0
Axle Steer Angle, degrees (+ Steered Toward Right)
Wing Mount Jet Flow Separation Point (Upper Surface)

Hale Stern Angle, deg.
(← Stern toward right)
-2
-1
0
1
2
Pitch = 0
Applied to all four simultaneously
Applied to all four simultaneously
Applied to all four simultaneously

Rockwell International Corporation
North American Aircraft Operations
Los Angeles International Airport
Los Angeles, California

Test Stand 401
Engine No. 1
Run No. 2

Date 10-29-71
Time 1:30 PM

Gear Symmetric Thrust

Yaw Deg

Pitch Deg

Axial Force Lb (Positive to aft, gear strut compression)

Lateral Force Lb (Positive right looking forward)

Normal Force Lb (Positive upward)

Pitching Moment Ft-Lb (Positive nose up)

Rolling Moment Ft-Lb (Positive right wing down)

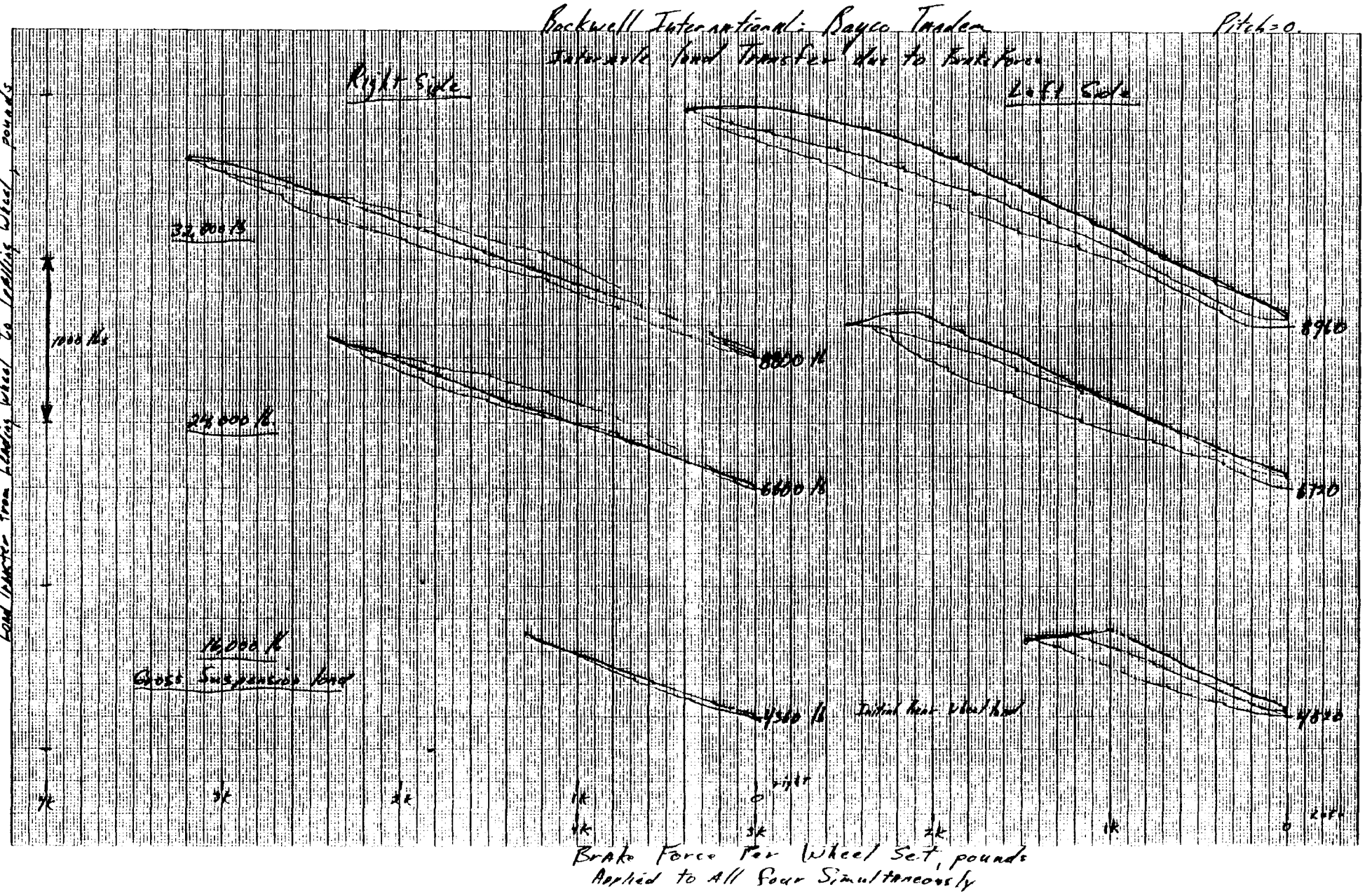
Yawing Moment Ft-Lb (Positive nose right)

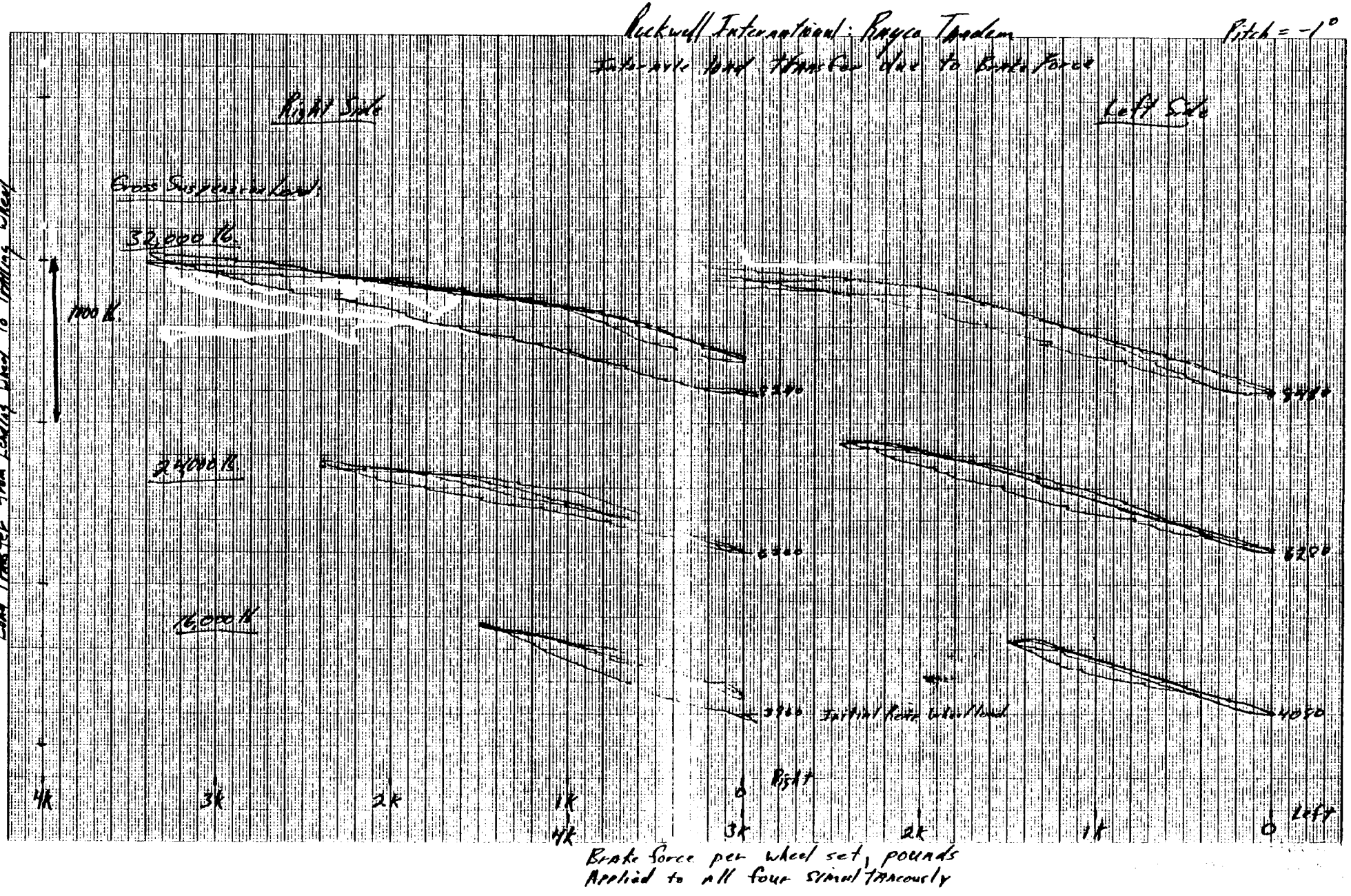
Nose Gear Thrust Strut Angle (Steer Thrust Strut)

Nose Gear Steer Angle, deg

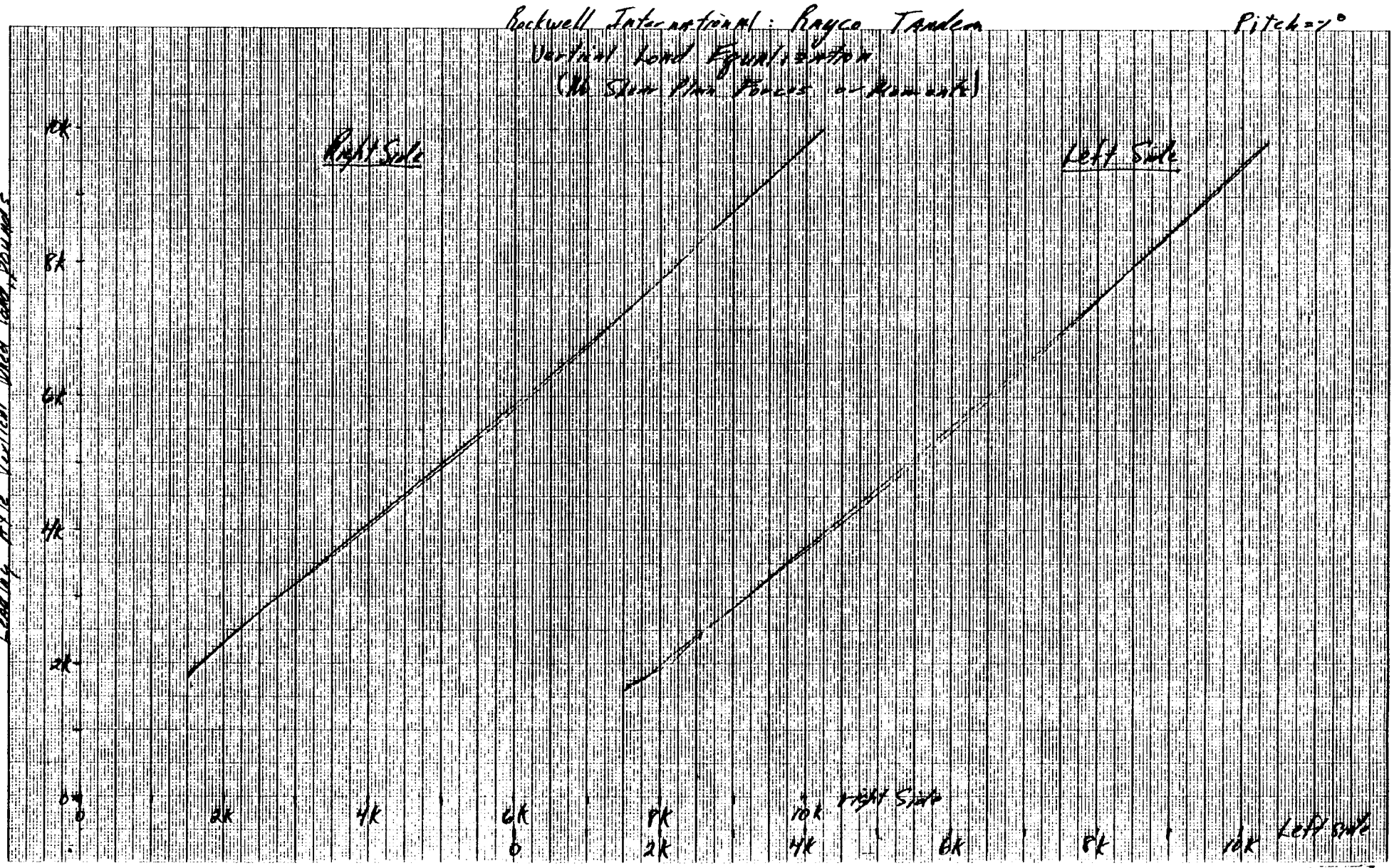
1 mm

MADE IN U.S.A. 10 X 10 TO THE CENTIMETER 25 X 25 CM
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.


Rockwell International - Bayco Trailer
Pitch = 0.
Inboard Load Transfer due to Brake Force
Right Side
Left Side
32,000 lb
24,000 lb
16,000 lb
Gross Suspension Load
1000 lbs
8820 lb
6600 lb
4580 lb
Initial Rear Wheel Load
8940
8740
4840
Load Transfer from Leading Wheel to Trailing Wheel, pounds
Brake Force for Wheel Set, pounds
Applied to All Four Simultaneously


Rockwell International: Rogyca Tandem
Pitch = -1°
Lateral Load Transfer due to Brake Force
Right Side
Left Side
Load Transfer from Loading Wheel to Trailing Wheel
Cross Suspension Load
30,000 lb.
24,000 lb.
16,000 lb.
1000 lb.
3240
3480
6240
6200
3960
4050
Initial Rear Wheel Load
4k
3k
2k
1k
0
Right
Left
Brake force per wheel set, pounds
Applied to all four wheels simultaneously

Rockwell Intersational - Aero Trader
Vertical Load Fluctuations
(At Steady Pitch Attitudes)
Left Side
Right Side
Load Axis, Vertical Wheel Load, Pounds
Trailing Axle, Vertical Wheel Load, Pounds
Left Side
Right Side


Rockwell International: Rayco Tandem
Vertical Load Equilibration
(No Steer Axle Forces or Moments)
Pitch = 7°
Right Side
Left Side
Leading Axle Vertical Wheel Load, pounds
Trailing Axle Vertical Wheel load, pounds.
0
2K
4K
6K
8K
10K
Right Side
Left Side

Suspension: Reyco 4-Spring (Mack)

		Susp Load 32000	24000	16000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		8250	7000	6000
Coulomb Friction (lb)		1200	1000	650
ROLL RATE	F	120K	105K	90K
(in-lb/deg)	R	145K	120K	85K
ROLL CENTER HT	F	9.1	9.0	9.3
(in below top of frame)	R	9.7	10.0	10.6
ROLL STEER	F			
(DEG / DEG)	R			

ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER F

(deg / in lb) R

LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE F

(deg / lb) R

INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BOGIE)

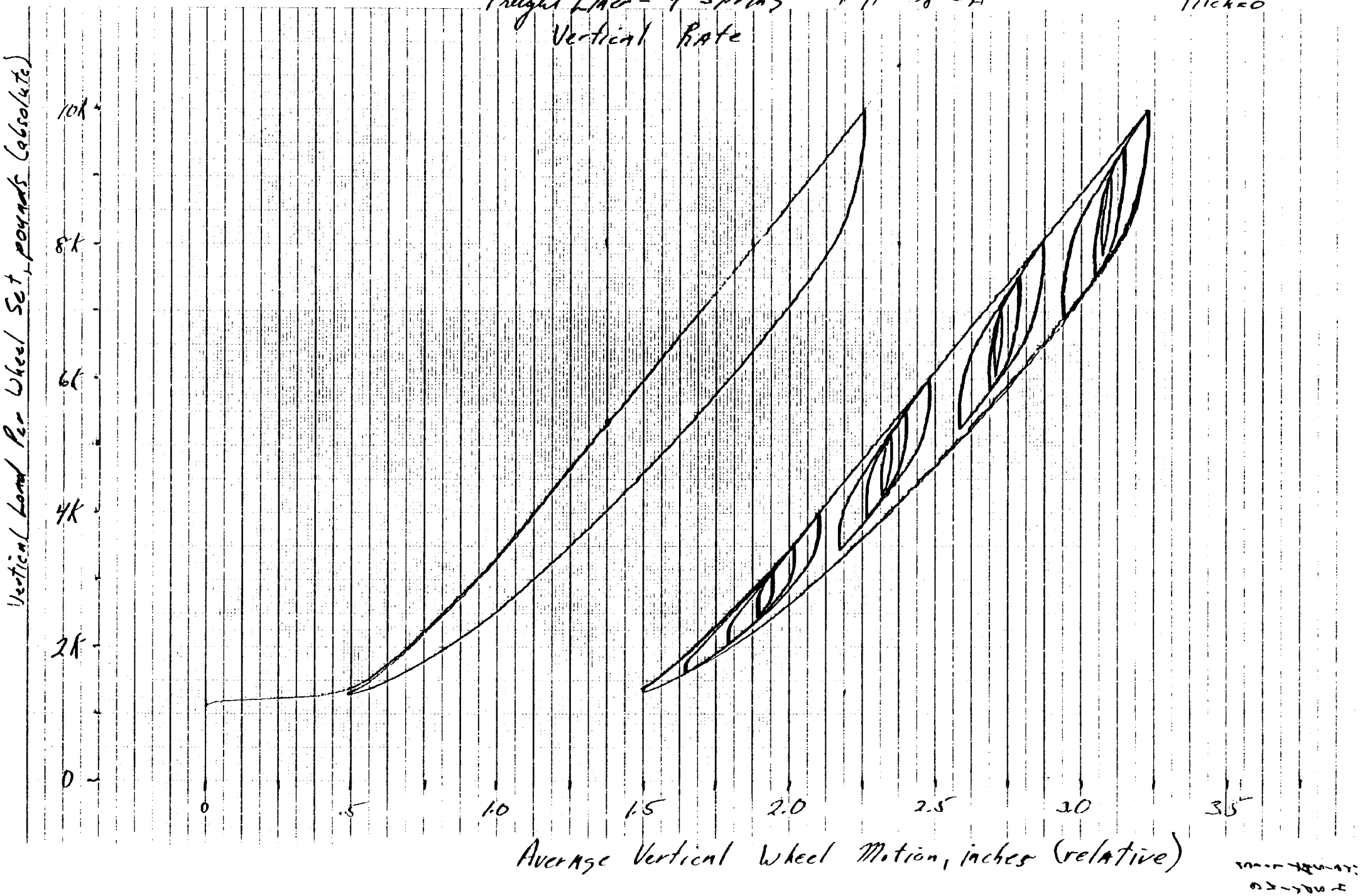
(lb / lb)

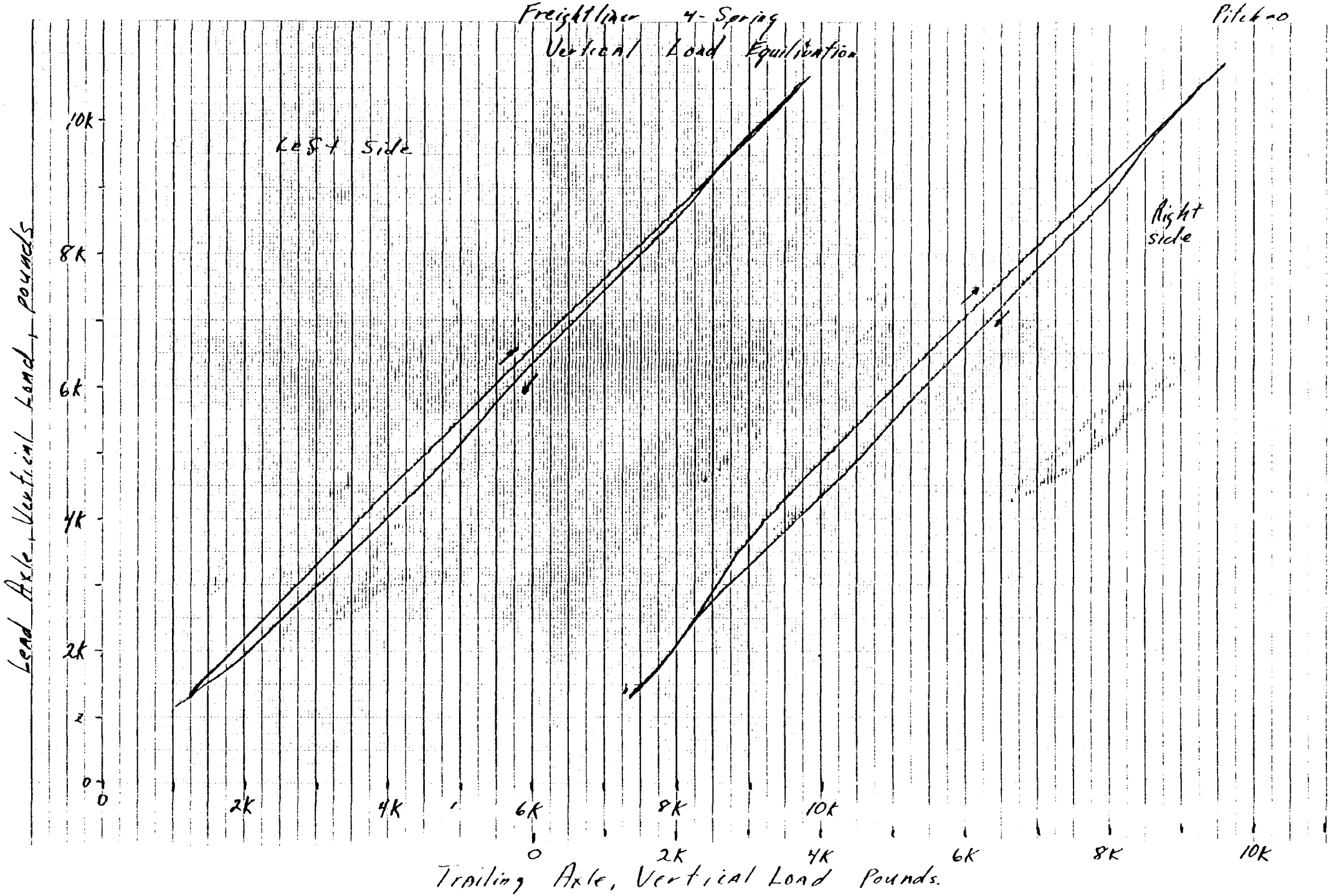
Roll moment on axis (in.lb) (+ right side compressed)
4000
2000
0
2000
4000
Roll rate floating axle
Mate keyed aspring
0
Axle and axle (deg)
Lean

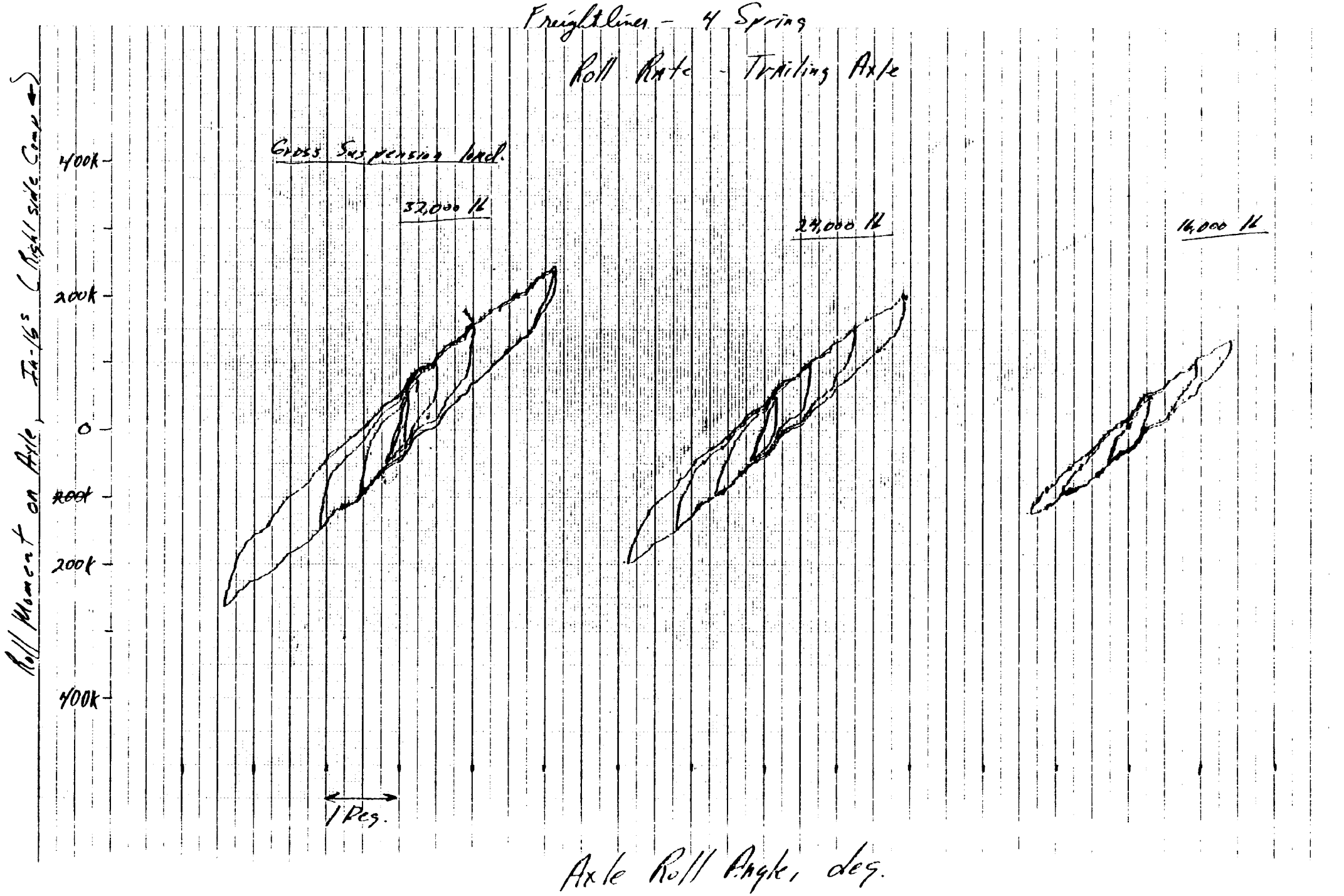
Peak moment due shear (in-lb) (+ right side compression)
4000
2000
0
2000
4000
Peak Axial Force (lb) (+ tension)
4000
2000
0
2000
4000
Axis of Symmetry
Plane of Symmetry
Axis of Symmetry
Plane of Symmetry

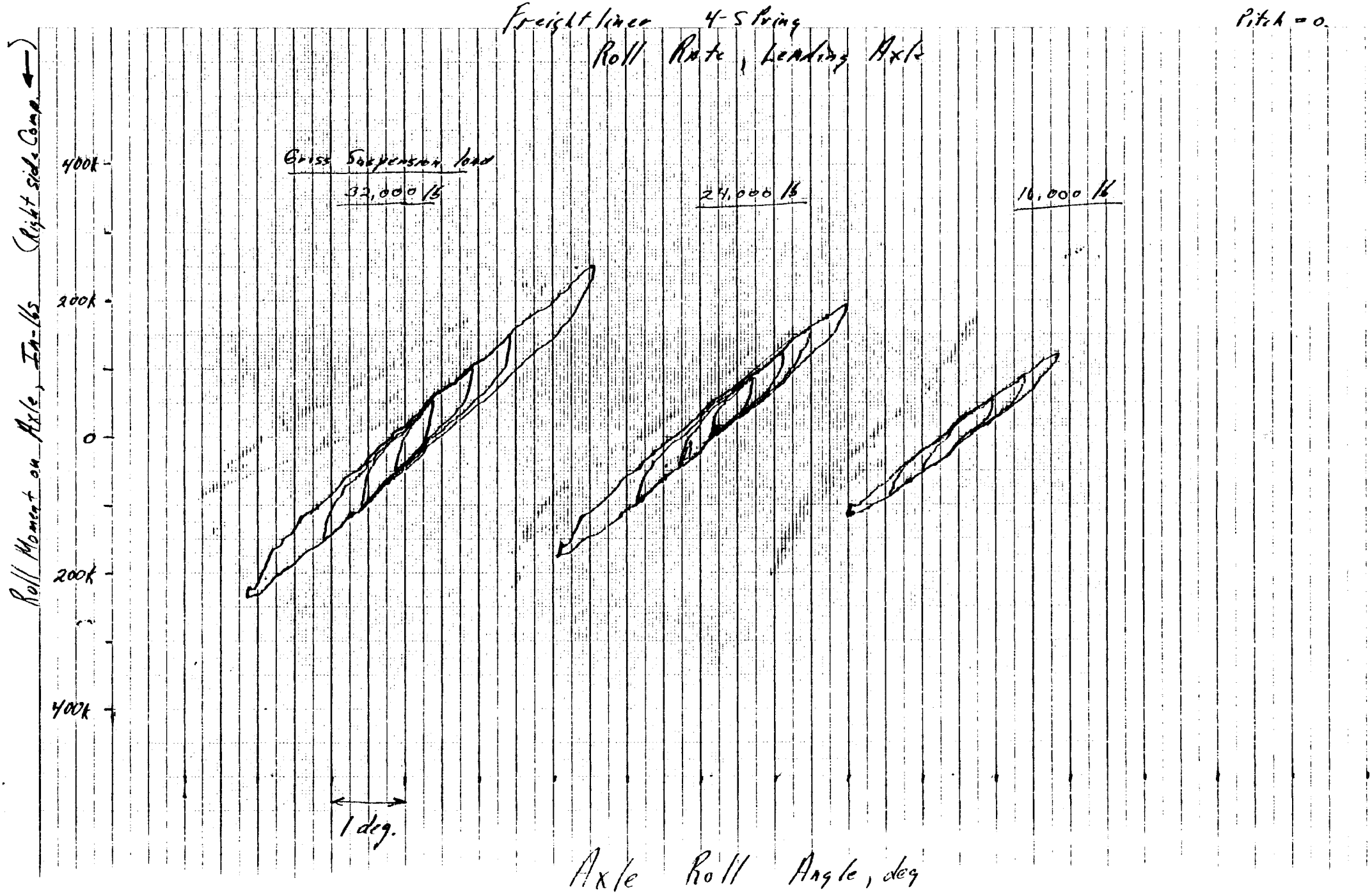
SUSPENSION: FREIGHTLINER 4 SPRING (FH-38-A)

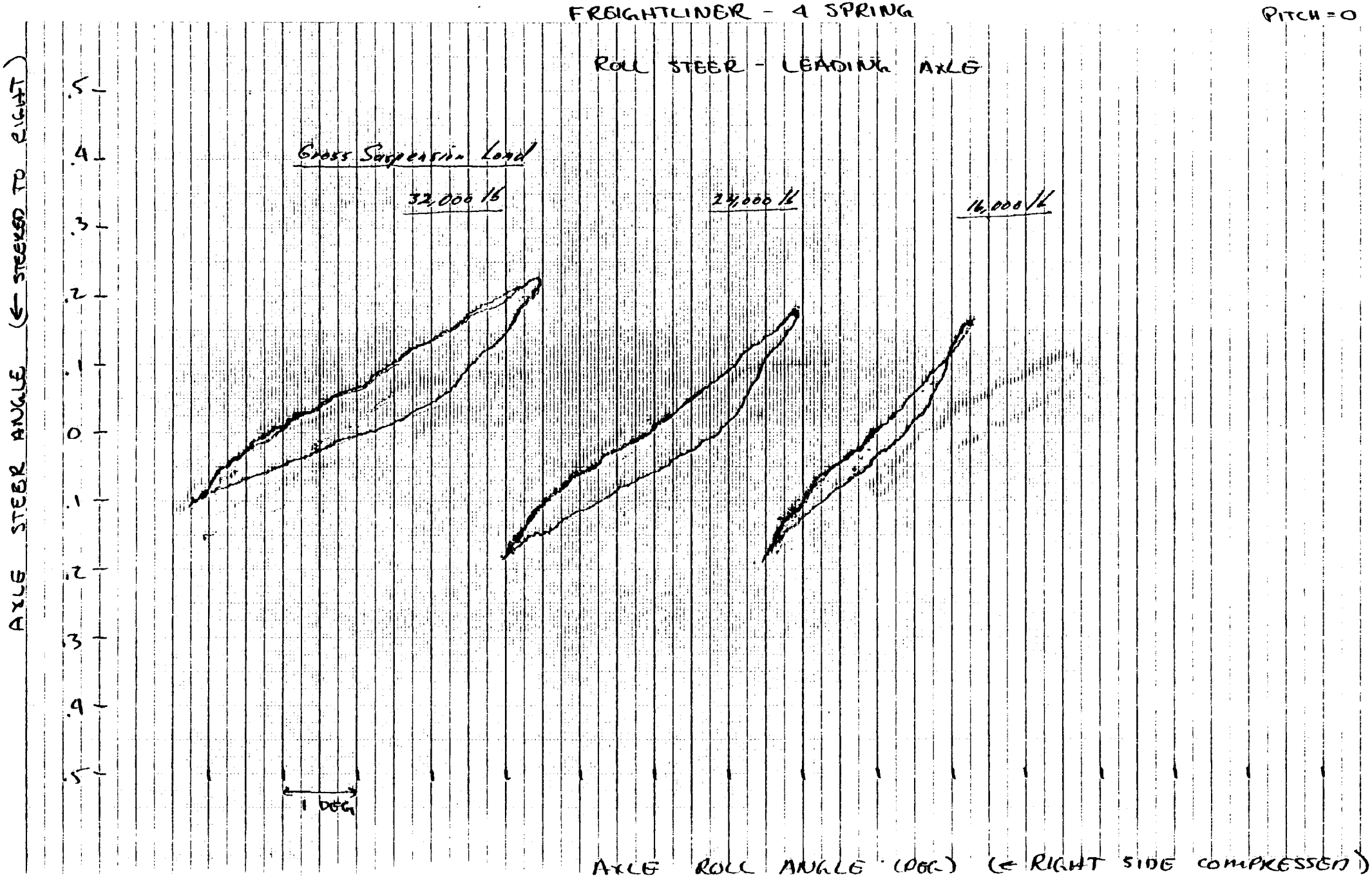
		Susp Load 32000	24000	16000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		5300	5300	5300
Coulomb Friction (lb)		800	700	500
ROLL RATE (in lb/deg)	F	95K	90K	85K
	R	105K	95K	90K
ROLL CENTER HT (in below top of frame)	F	———	NA ———	
	R			
ROLL STEER (DEG / DEG)	F	-.04	-.06	-.07
	R	-.04	-.05	-.06
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER (deg / in lb)	F	5×10^{-6}	5.5×10^{-6}	5.5×10^{-6}
	R	2.5×10^{-6}	4.5×10^{-6}	5.5×10^{-6}
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE (deg/lb)	F	2.2×10^{-5}	3×10^{-5}	4×10^{-5}
	R	7×10^{-6}	1×10^{-5}	1.3×10^{-5}
INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BYMOM) (lb/lb)	L	.34	.29	.30
	R	.26	.32	.20

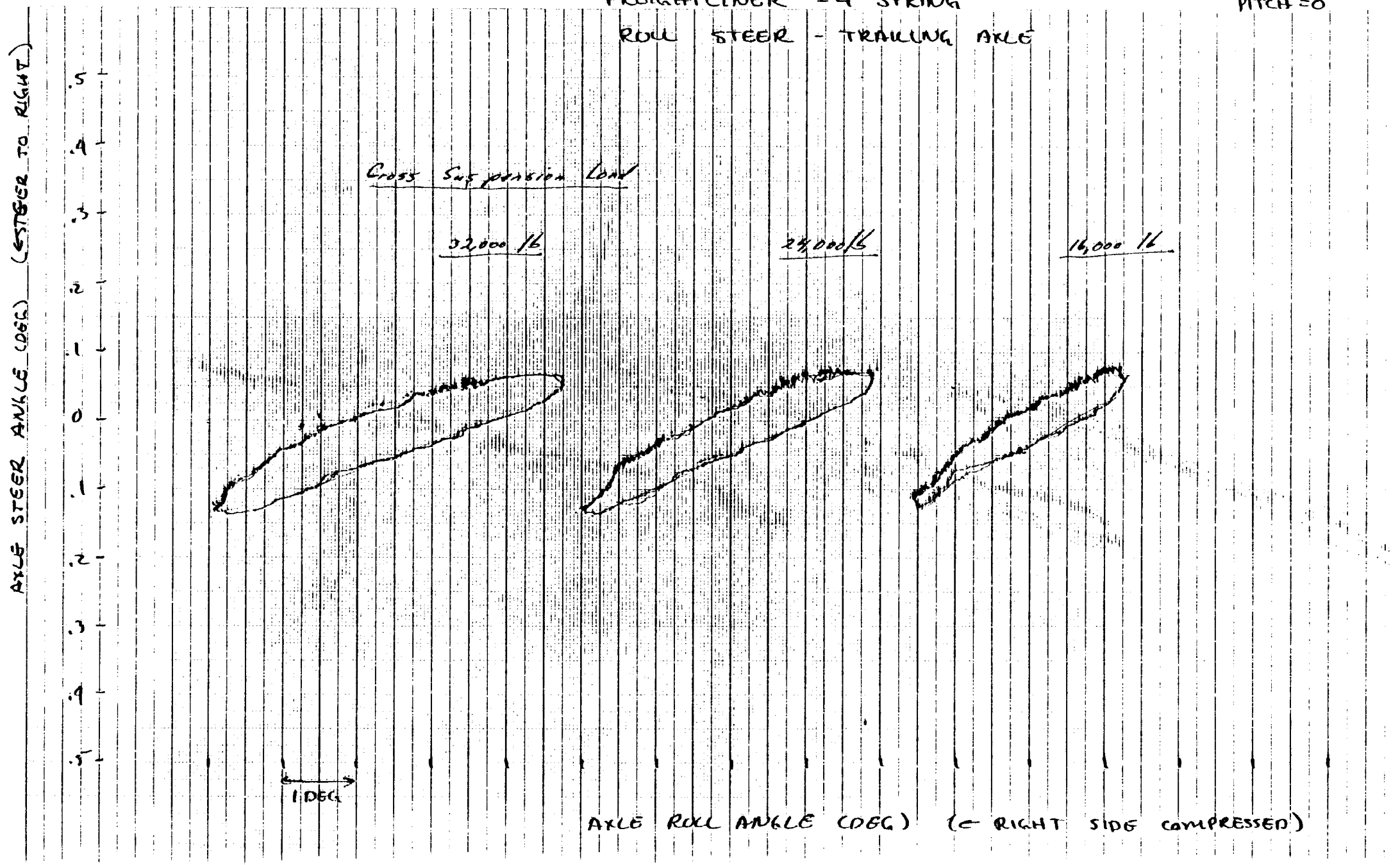

Freight Liner - 4 Spring FH-38-A
Vertical Rate
Vertical Load Per Wheel Set, pounds (absolute)
10K
8K
6K
4K
2K
0
0
.5
1.0
1.5
2.0
2.5
3.0
3.5
Average Vertical Wheel Motion, inches (relative)

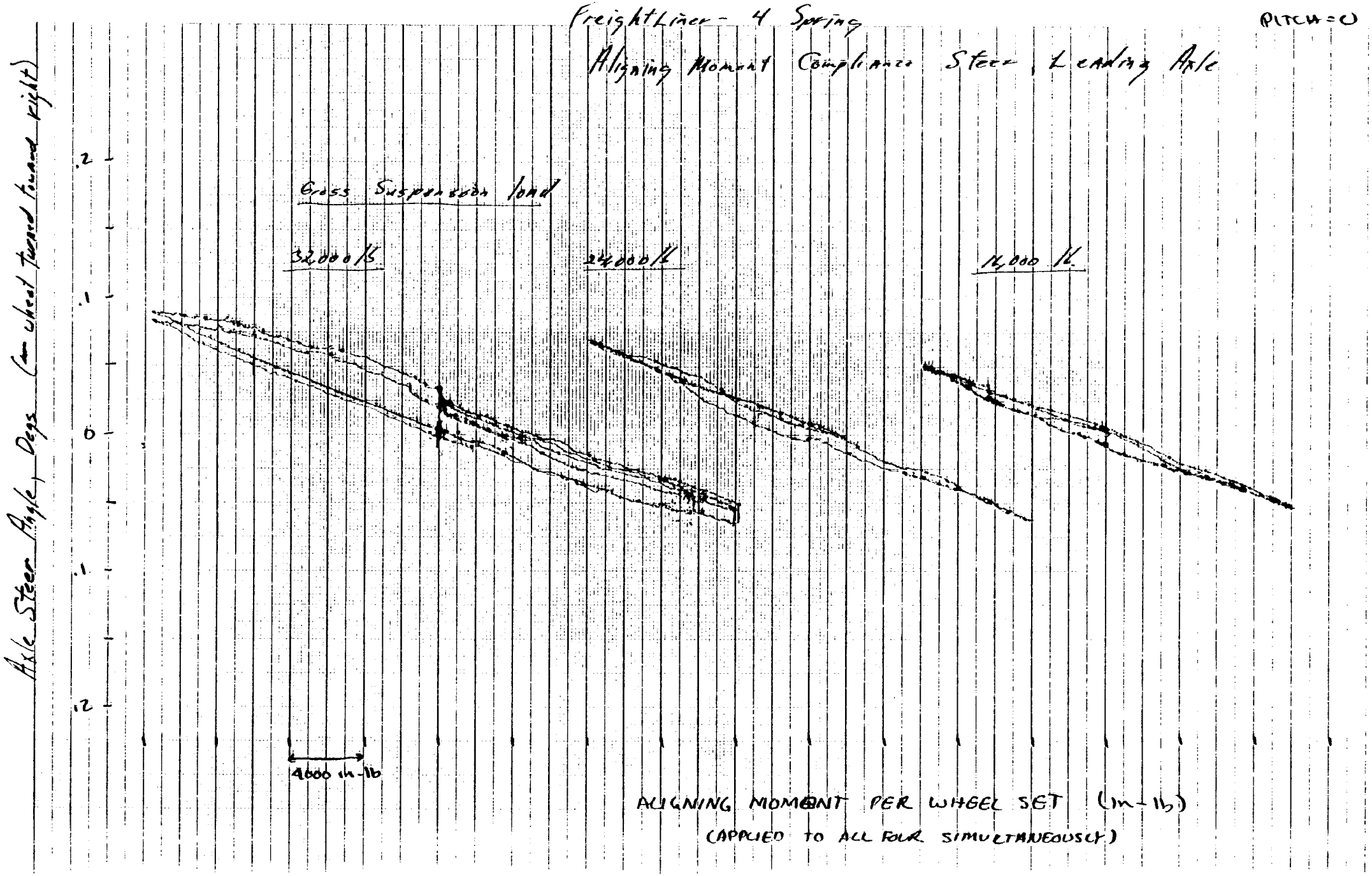

Freightliner 4-Spring
Vertical Load Equilibration
Pitch-0
Left Side
Right side
Lead Axle, Vertical Load, pounds
Trailing Axle, Vertical Load Pounds
10K
8K
6K
4K
2K
0
2K
4K
6K
8K
10K
0
2K
4K
6K
8K
10K

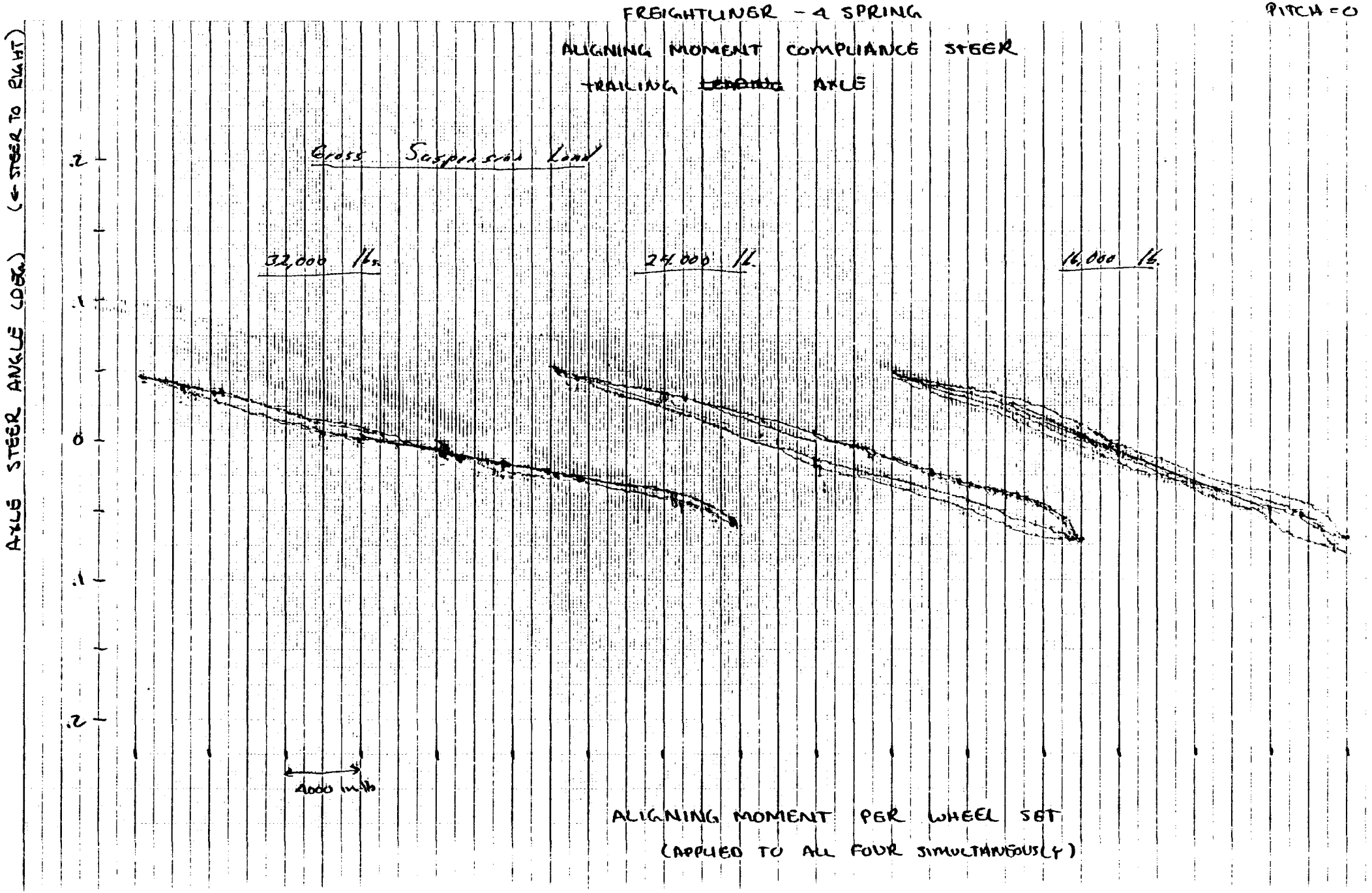

Freightliner – 4 Spring
Roll Rate – Trailing Axle
Roll Moment on Axle, Ft-lbs (Right side Comp →)
400K
200K
0
200K
400K
Gross Suspension load.
32,000 lb
24,000 lb
16,000 lb
1 Deg.
Axle Roll Angle, deg.

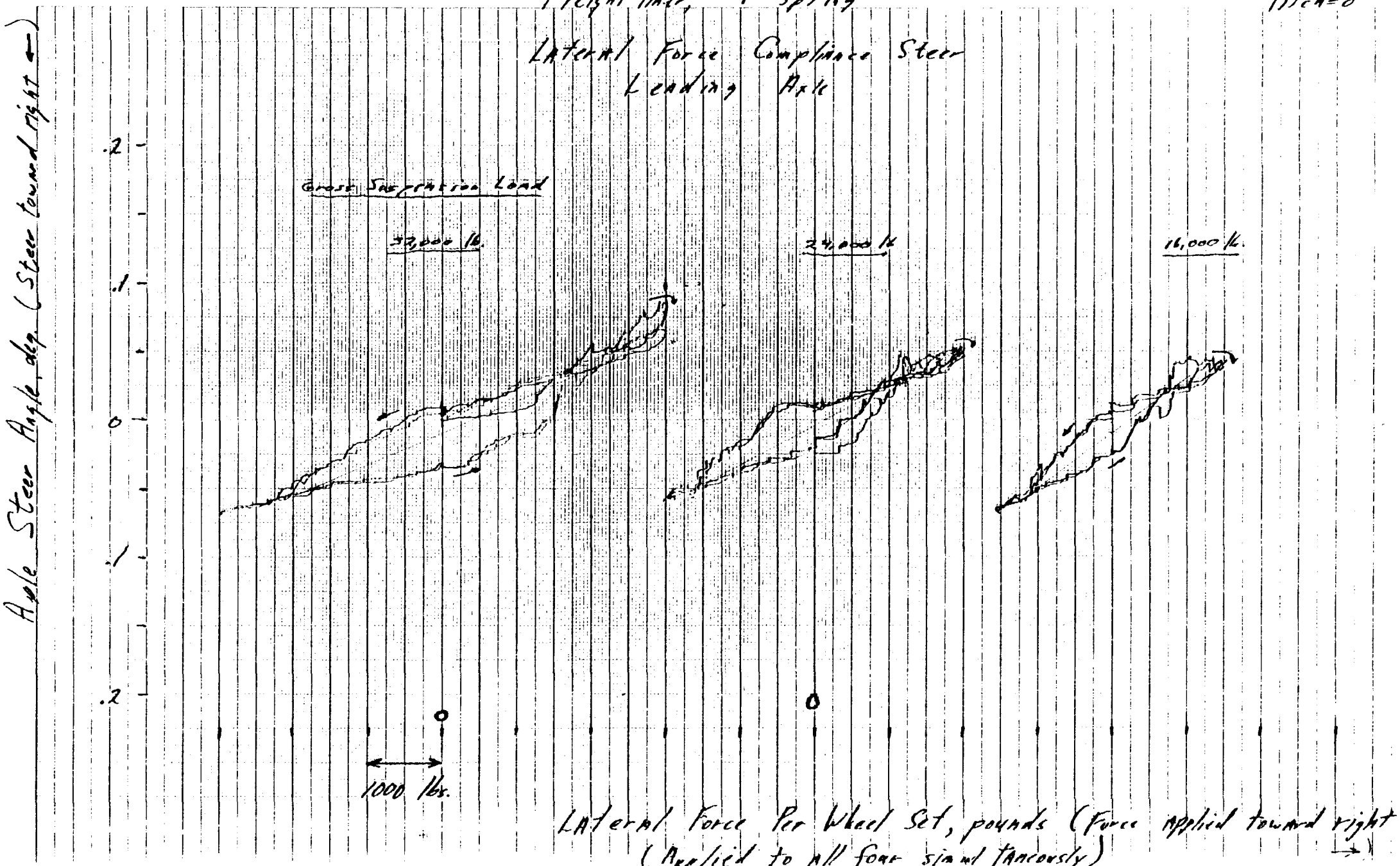

Freight liner 4-S Ring
Roll Rate, Leading Axle
Pitch = 0.
Roll Moment on Axle, In-lbs (Right side Comp. ←)
Gross Suspension Load
32,000 lb
24,000 lb
16,000 lb
400k
200k
0
200k
400k
1 deg.
Axle Roll Angle, deg

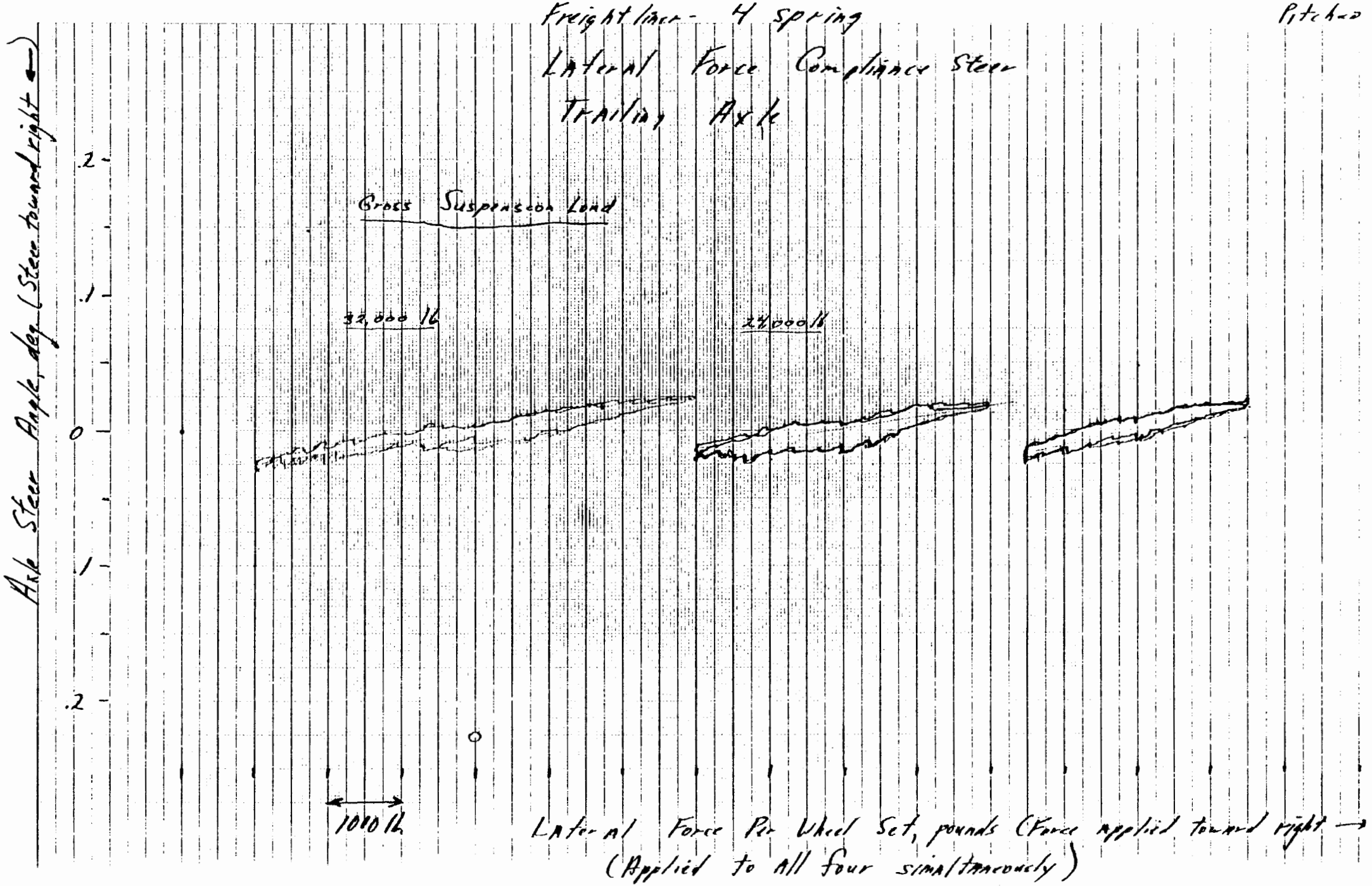

FREIGHTLINER - 4 SPRING
PITCH = 0
ROLL STEER - LEADING AXLE
Gross Suspension Load
32,000 lb
24,000 lb
16,000 lb
AXLE STEER ANGLE (← STEERED TO RIGHT)
.5
.4
.3
.2
.1
0
.1
.2
.3
.4
.5
1 DEG
AXLE ROLL ANGLE (DEG) (← RIGHT SIDE COMPRESSED)

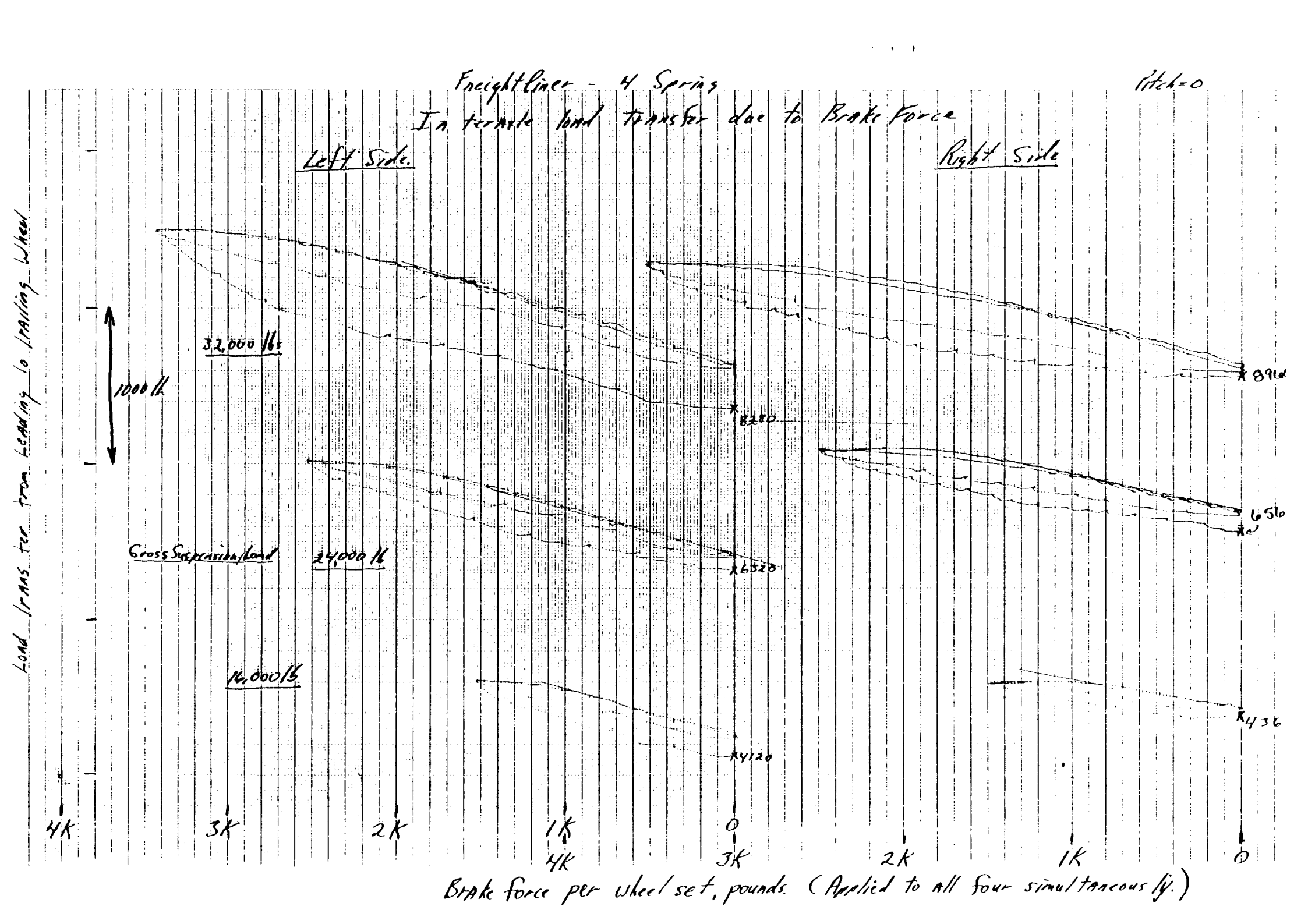

FREIGHTLINER - 4 SPRING
ROLL STEER - TRAILING AXLE
PITCH = 0
Cross Suspension Load
32,000 lb
24,000 lb
16,000 lb
AXLE STEER ANGLE (DEG) (+STEER TO RIGHT)
.5
.4
.3
.2
.1
0
.1
.2
.3
.4
.5
1 DEG
AXLE ROLL ANGLE (DEG) (+ RIGHT SIDE COMPRESSED)

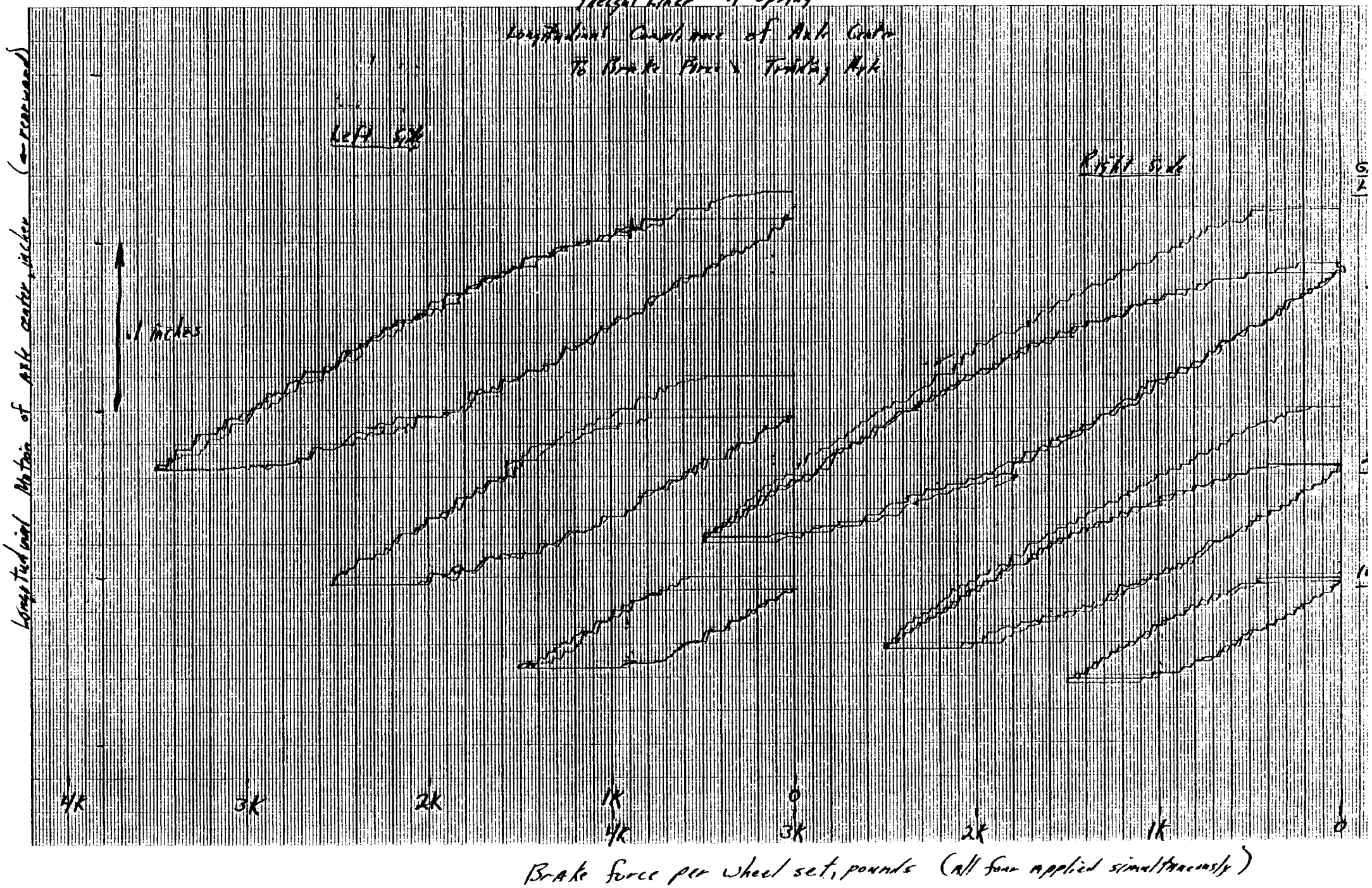

Freightliner - 4 Spring
Aligning Moment Compliance Steer, Leading Axle
PITCH = 0
Axle Steer Angle, Degs (+ wheel turned toward right)
.2
.1
0
.1
.2
Gross Suspension load
32,000 lb
24000 lb
16,000 lb
4000 in-lb
ALIGNING MOMENT PER WHEEL SET (in-lb)
(APPLIED TO ALL FOUR SIMULTANEOUSLY)

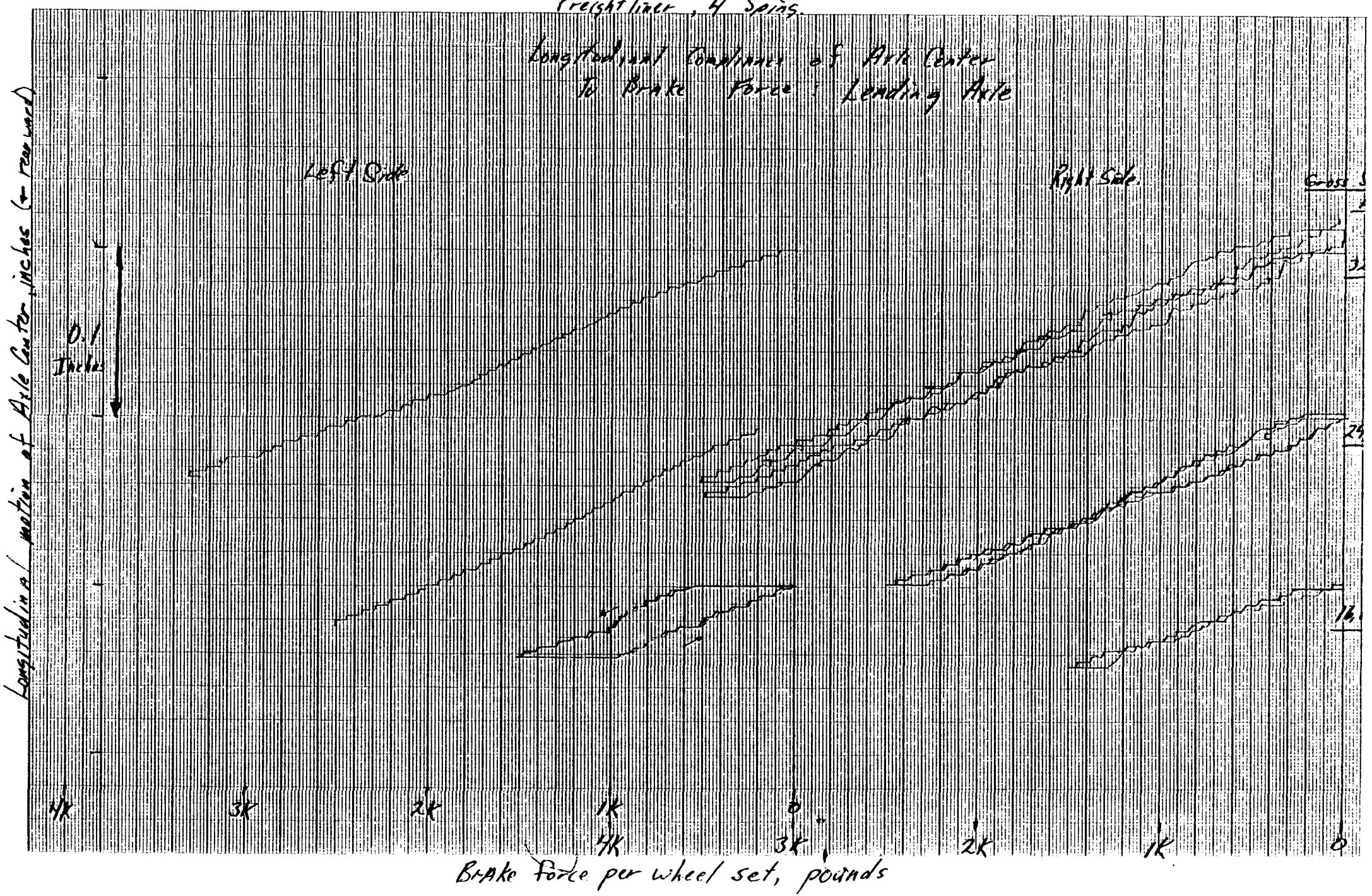

FREIGHTLINER - 4 SPRING
PITCH = 0
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER
TRAILING ~~LEADING~~ AXLE
AXLE STEER ANGLE (DEG) (← STEER TO RIGHT)
.2
.1
0
.1
.2
Gross Suspension Load
32,000 lbs
24,000 lb.
16,000 lb.
4000 in-lb
ALIGNING MOMENT PER WHEEL SET
(APPLIED TO ALL FOUR SIMULTANEOUSLY)


Freight liner, 4-Spring
Lateral Force Compliance Steer
Leading Axle
Pitch=0
Axle Steer Angle, deg (Steer toward right ←)
.2
.1
0
.1
.2
Gross Suspension Load
37,000 lb.
24,000 lb.
16,000 lb.
1000 lbs.
Lateral Force Per Wheel Set, pounds (Force applied toward right →)
(Applied to all four simultaneously)


Freight Car - 4 spring
Lateral Force Compliance Steer
Training Axle
Pitch
Axle Steer Angle, deg (Steer toward right ←)
.2
.1
0
.1
.2
Gross Suspension Load
32,000 lb
24000 lb
1000 lb
Lateral Force Per Wheel Set, pounds (Force applied toward right →)
(Applied to all four simultaneously)


Freightliner - 4 Spring
Pitch = 0
Alternate load transfer due to Brake Force
Left Side.
Right Side
32,000 lbs
1000 lb
Gross Suspension Load
24,000 lb
16,000 lb
8280
8910
6520
6510
4120
4360
4K
3K
2K
1K
0
Load Trans fer from Leading to Trailing Wheel
Brake force per wheel set, pounds. (Applied to all four simultaneously.)


Freight Cars - 4 Spring
Longitudinal Clearance of Axle Center
To Brake Piston, Tending Axle
Left Side
Right Side
.1 inches
Longitudinal Motion of Axle center, inches (+ rearward)
4K
3K
2K
1K
0
4K
3K
2K
1K
0
Brake force per wheel set, pounds (all four applied simultaneously)


Freightliner, 4 Springs.
Longitudinal Compliance of Axle Center
To Brake Force: Leading Axle
Left Side
Right Side
Gross
0.1 Inches
Longitudinal motion of Axle Center, inches (+ rearward)
4K
3K
2K
1K
0
4K
3K
2K
1K
Brake force per wheel set, pounds

Suspension: FREIGHTLINER 4 SPRING

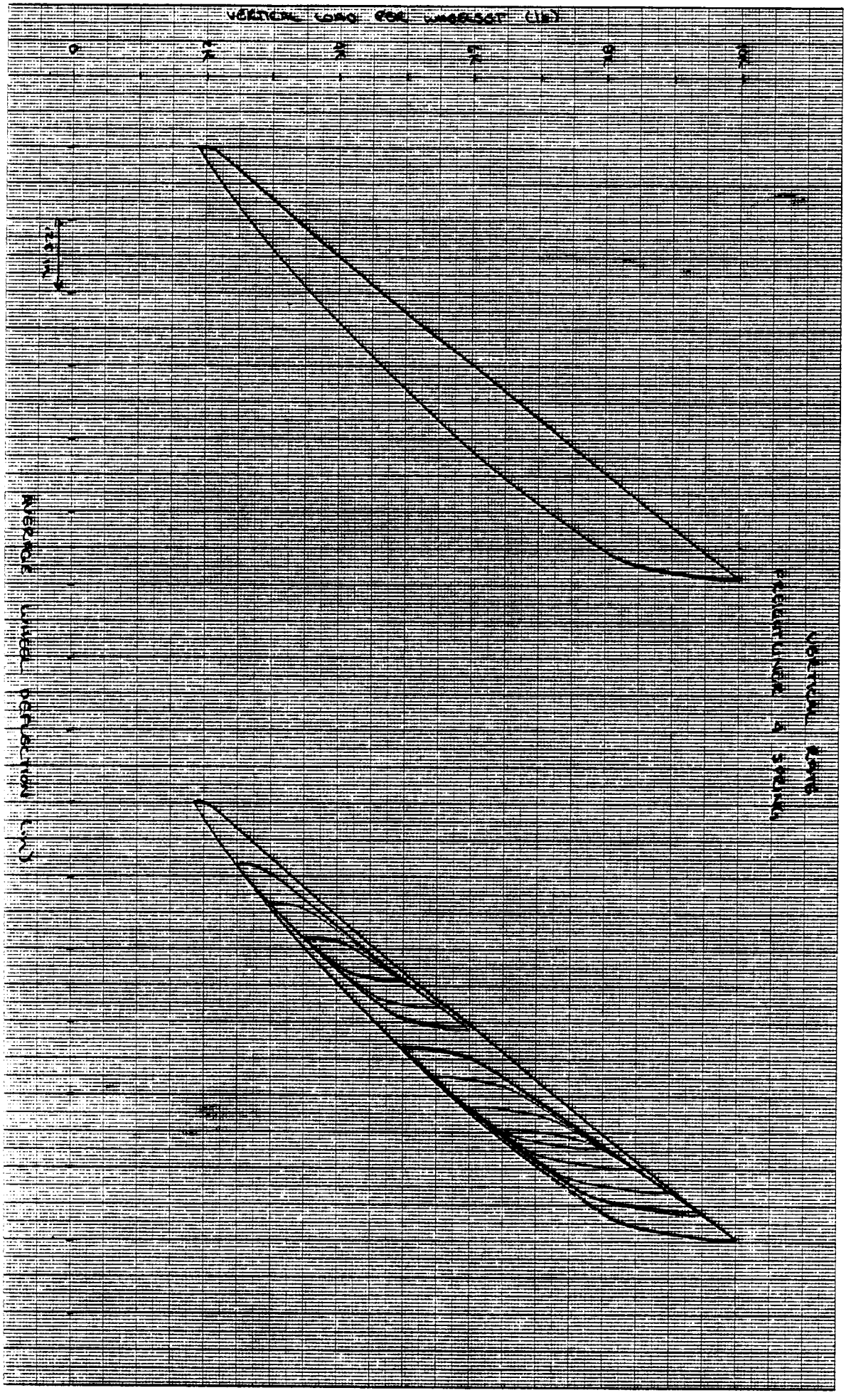
		Susp Load 32000	24000	16000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		5400	5400	5400
Coulomb Friction (lb)		850	800	600
ROLL RATE (in-lb/deg)	F	90K	85K	75K
	R	90K	80K	70K
ROLL CENTER HT (in below top of frame)	F	12.3	12.9	13.2
	R	10.2	10.5	10.8
ROLL STEER (DEG / DEG)	F			
	R			

ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER F
(deg/in lb) R

LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE F
(deg/lb) R

INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BRAKE)
(lb/lb)

KOKE 10 X 10 TO THE CENTIMETER 46 X 36 CM
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO. MADE IN U.S.A.


VERTICAL LOAD FOR UNDERCUT (lb)
0
2k
4k
6k
8k
10k
Number of Cycles to Failure
Maximum Load (lb)

Gulf Rate-Level Line
Mississippi Rate Line
Gulf Ports
Southeastern Cities
Southern
Mississippi
Alabama
Georgia
Florida
Louisiana
Texas
Arkansas
Tennessee
Kentucky
Virginia
West Virginia
Ohio
Indiana
Illinois
Missouri
Kansas
Oklahoma
New Mexico
Arizona
California
Nevada
Utah
Colorado
Wyoming
Montana
Idaho
Oregon
Washington
North Dakota
South Dakota
Nebraska
Minnesota
Iowa
Wisconsin
Michigan
Pennsylvania
New York
Maryland
Delaware
New Jersey
Connecticut
Rhode Island
Massachusetts
Vermont
New Hampshire
Maine
North Carolina
South Carolina
Pacific Coast
Mountain
Central
Eastern
Southwestern
Northwestern
Western
Southern
Northern
Gulf
Atlantic
Pacific
Mississippi River
Ohio River
Missouri River
Colorado River
Columbia River
Rio Grande
Great Lakes
Chesapeake Bay
Puget Sound
San Francisco Bay
Los Angeles
San Diego
Seattle
Portland
San Francisco
Los Angeles
San Diego
New Orleans
Mobile
Pensacola
Tampa
Jacksonville
Savannah
Charleston
Norfolk
Baltimore
Philadelphia
New York
Boston
Portland
Bangor
Montreal
Toronto
Buffalo
Cleveland
Detroit
Chicago
Milwaukee
Minneapolis
St. Paul
Duluth
Kansas City
St. Louis
Memphis
Nashville
Louisville
Cincinnati
Pittsburgh
Wheeling
Charleston
Richmond
Roanoke
Knoxville
Chattanooga
Birmingham
Montgomery
Atlanta
Macon
Augusta
Columbia
Greenville
Asheville
Charlotte
Raleigh
Wilmington
Norfolk
Newport News
Richmond
Petersburg
Lynchburg
Roanoke
Bristol
Johnson City
Kingsport

DOUBLE RATE TRAVELING WAVE
FREQUENCY 4 SPRING

Suspension: PETERBILT 4-SPRING

		Susp Load 32000	24000	16000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		7600	7600	7600
Coulomb Friction (lb)		1450	1250	800
ROLL RATE	F	95K	90K	75K
(in-lb/deg)	R	95K	80K	70K
ROLL CENTER HT	F	10.5	10.5	10.8
(in below top of frame)	R	12.3	13.7	14.3
ROLL STEER	F			
(DEG / DEG)	R			

ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER F

(deg/in lb) R

LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE F

(deg/lb) R

INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BOGIE)

(lb/lb)

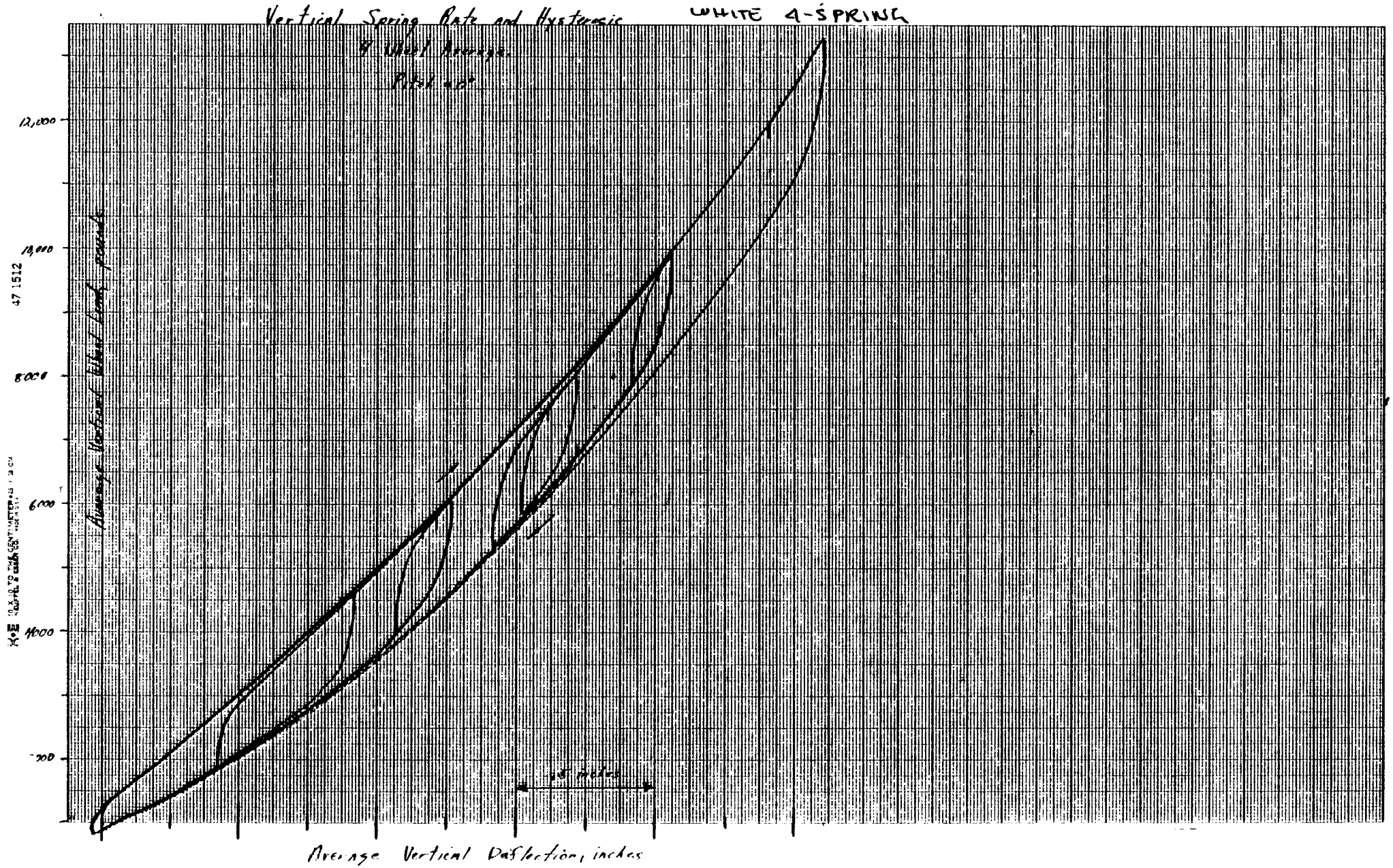
VERTICAL GATE
PETERBILT 4 AXLE
AVERAGE VERTICAL WHEEL DEFLECTION (cm)
VERTICAL LOAD PER UNSPRUNG SET (lb)

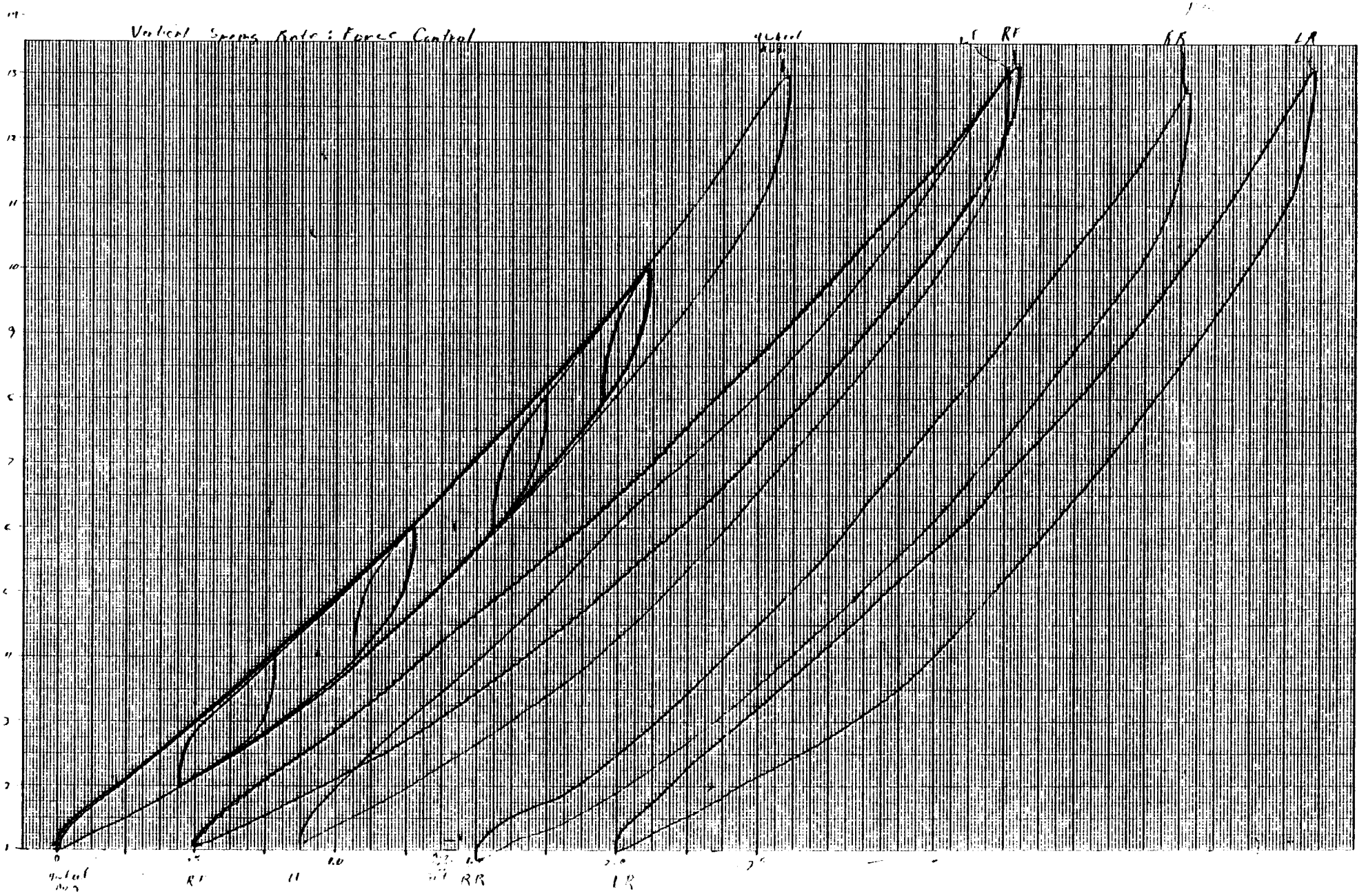
ROLL MOMENT ONE AXLE (Lbs-ft) (← RIGHT TIRE COMPRESSED)
AXLE ROLL ANGLE (deg)
ROLL RATE - LEADING AXLE
RUBBER SPRING
FLUID
ROLL RATE - TRAILING AXLE
RUBBER
FLUID

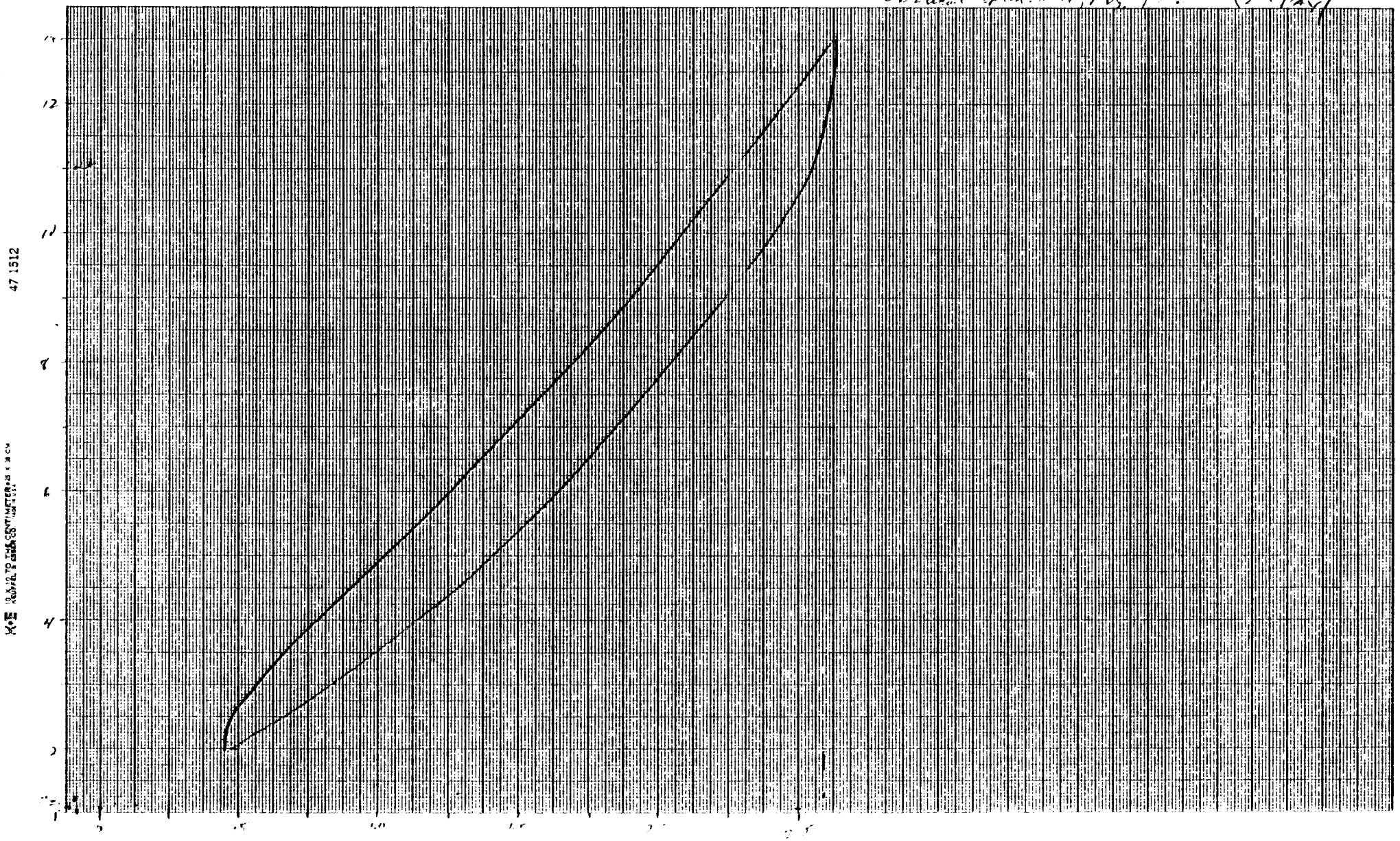
ROLL BRAKE + FAILURE AXLE
PETERBILT 4 SPRING 24,000#
GLOBAL SUSPENSION LOADS 32,000#
ROLL MOMENT ON AXLE (INCH-LBS) (+ RIGHT SIDE COMPRESSED)
+40K
+20K
0
-20K
-40K
ROLL ANGLE (DEG)
10°
5°
0°
5°
10°

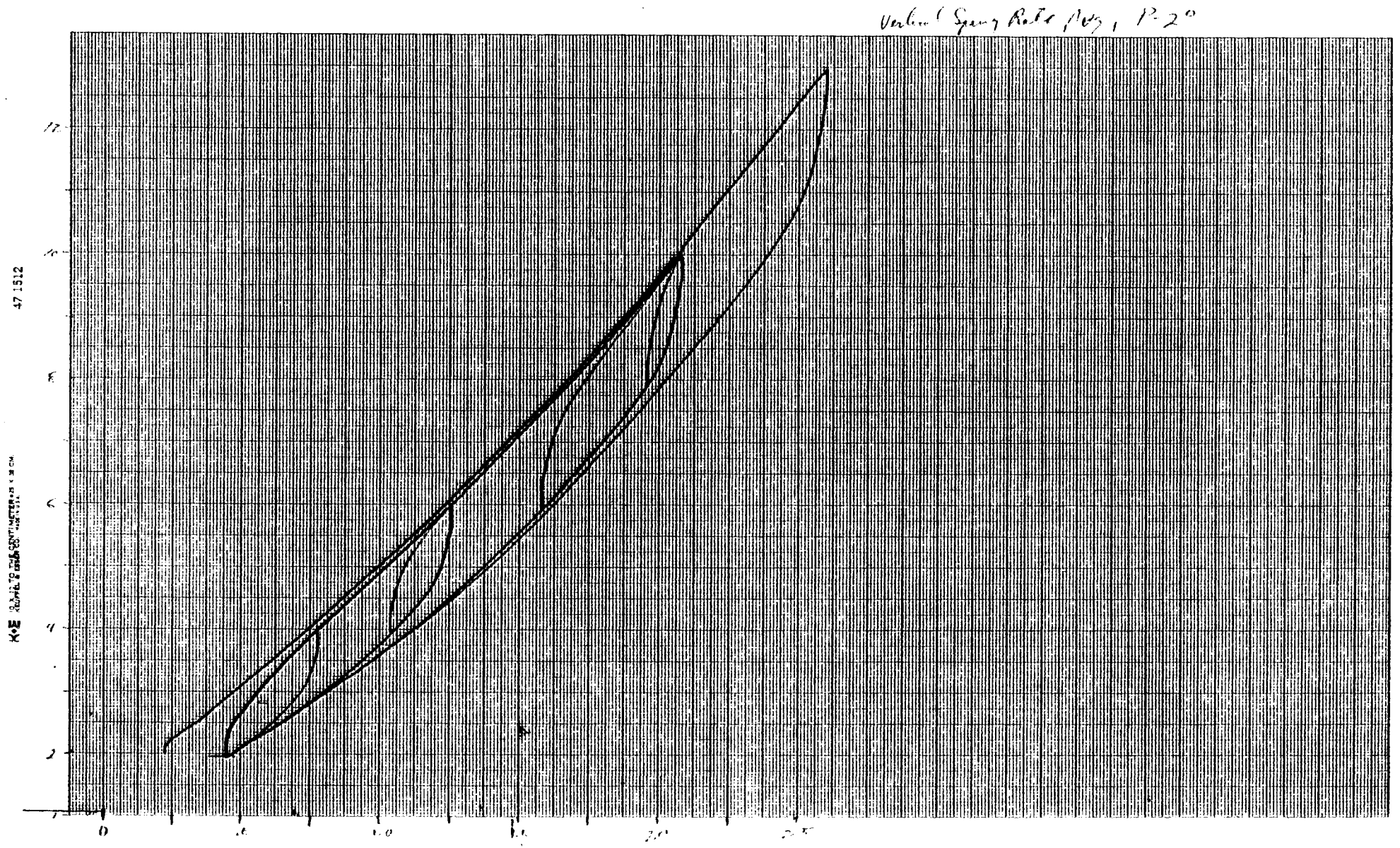
Suspension: White 4-Spring

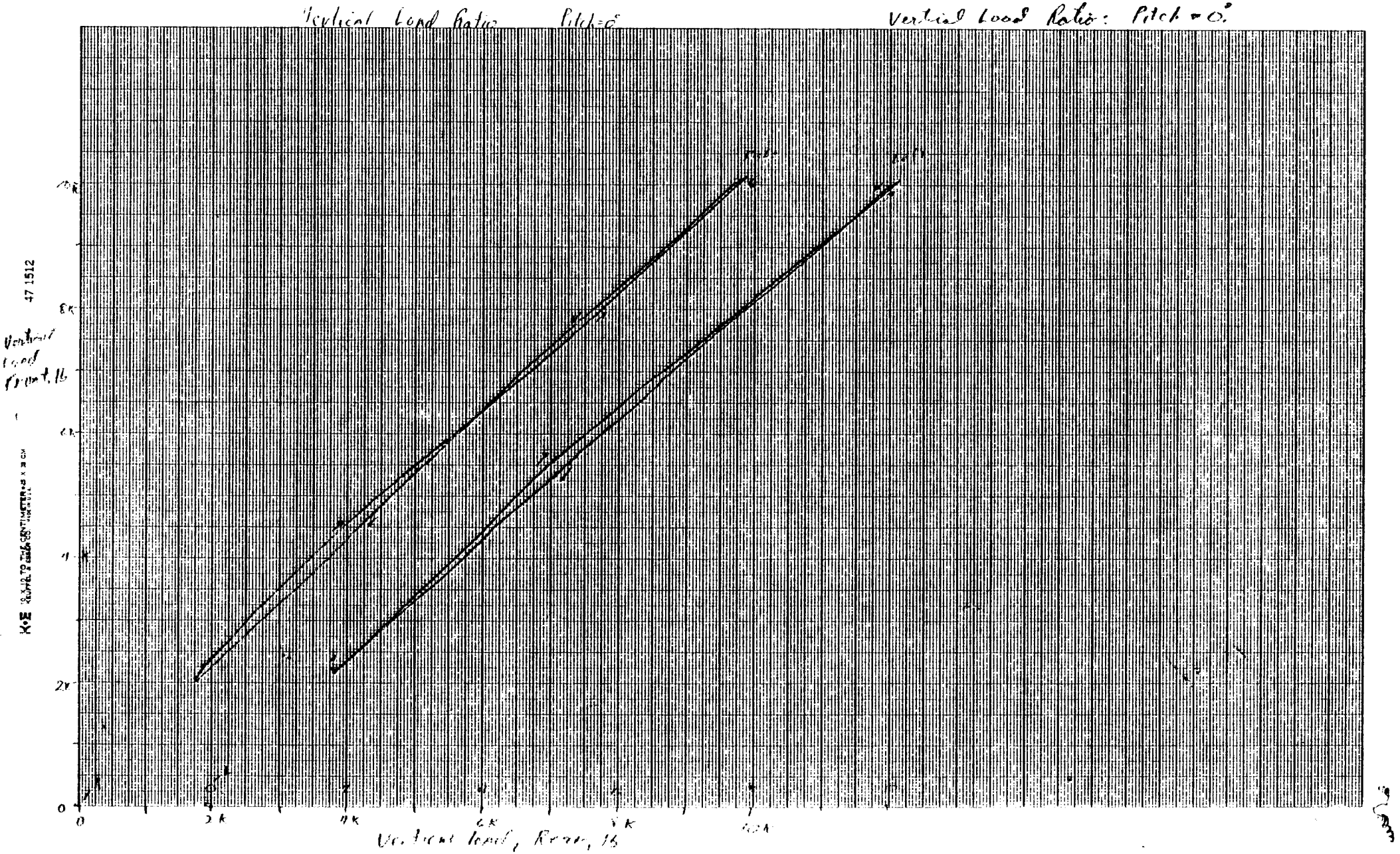
		Susp Load 32000	24000	16000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		4700	4400	4000
Coulomb Friction (lb)		850	800	600
ROLL RATE (in-lb/deg)	F	77.4K	73.8K	64.8K
	R	68.4K	69.8K	54K
ROLL CENTER HT (in below top of frame)	F	7.79	8.14	8.31
	R	7.60	8.11	9.49
ROLL STEER (DEG / DEG)	F	.09	.08	.01
	R	.01	.03	.04
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER (deg/in lb)	F	←	NA	→
	R			
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE (deg/lb)	F	10^{-5}	nil	nil
	R	—	nil	—
INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (FRONT) (lb/lb) + = Transfer rear @ 0° Pitch	L	.31	.32	.26
	R	.35	.34	.36

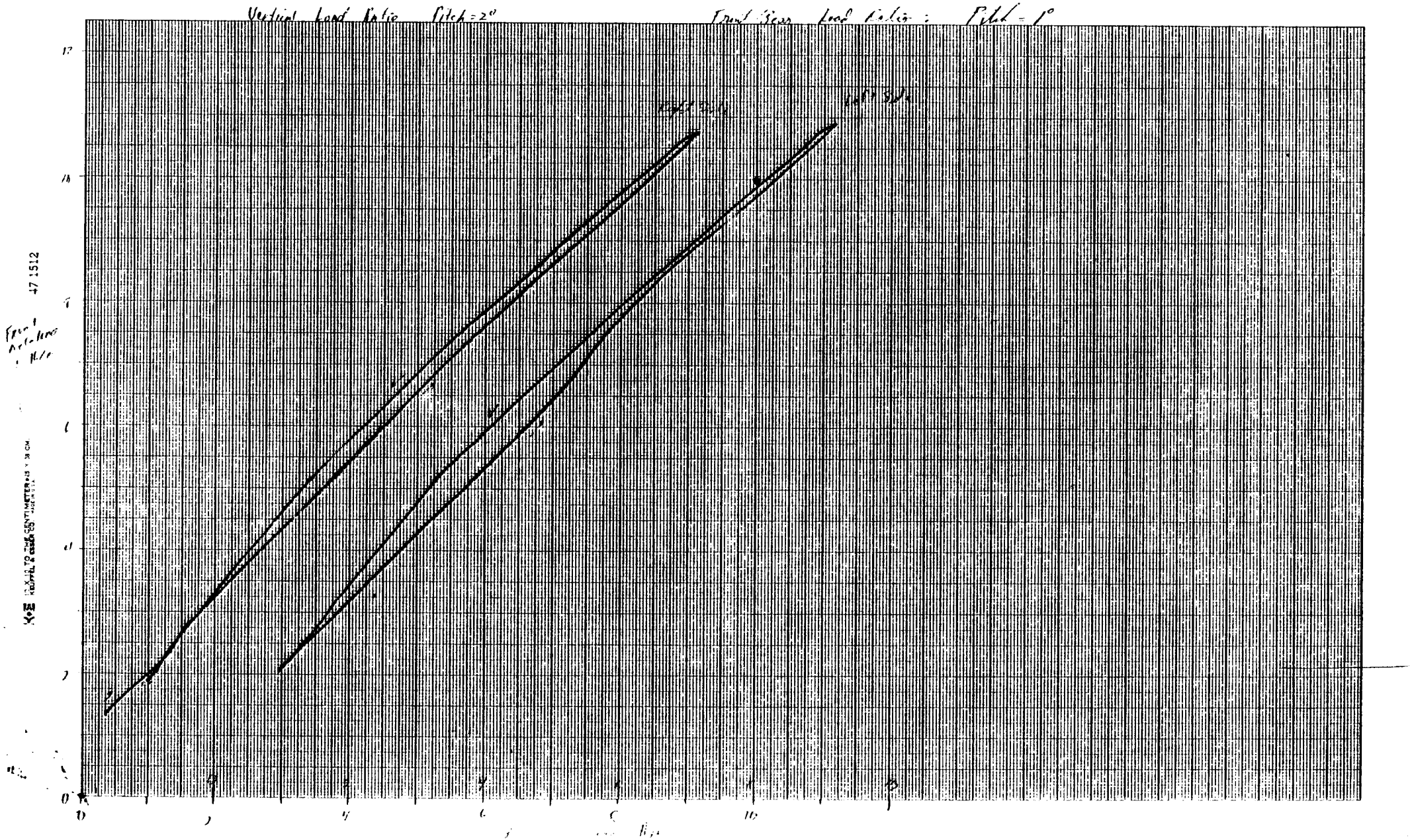

Vertical Spring Rate and Hysteresis
WHITE 4-SPRING
8 Wheel Average.
Plot no.
12,000
10,000
8000
6000
4000
2000
47 1512
Average Vertical Wheel Load, pounds
.25 inches
Average Vertical Deflection, inches

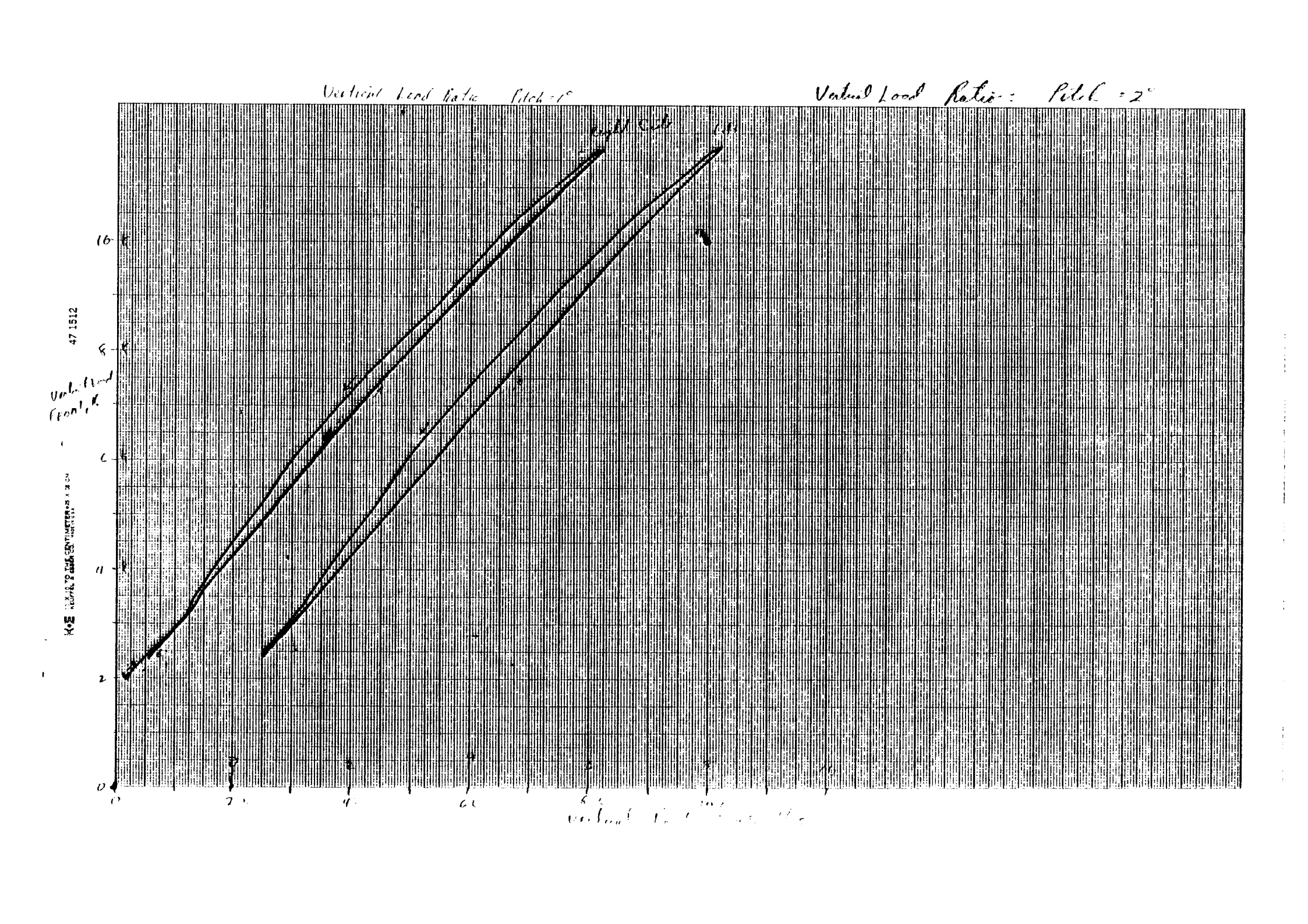

Vertical Spring Rate : Force Control
RF
RR
LR

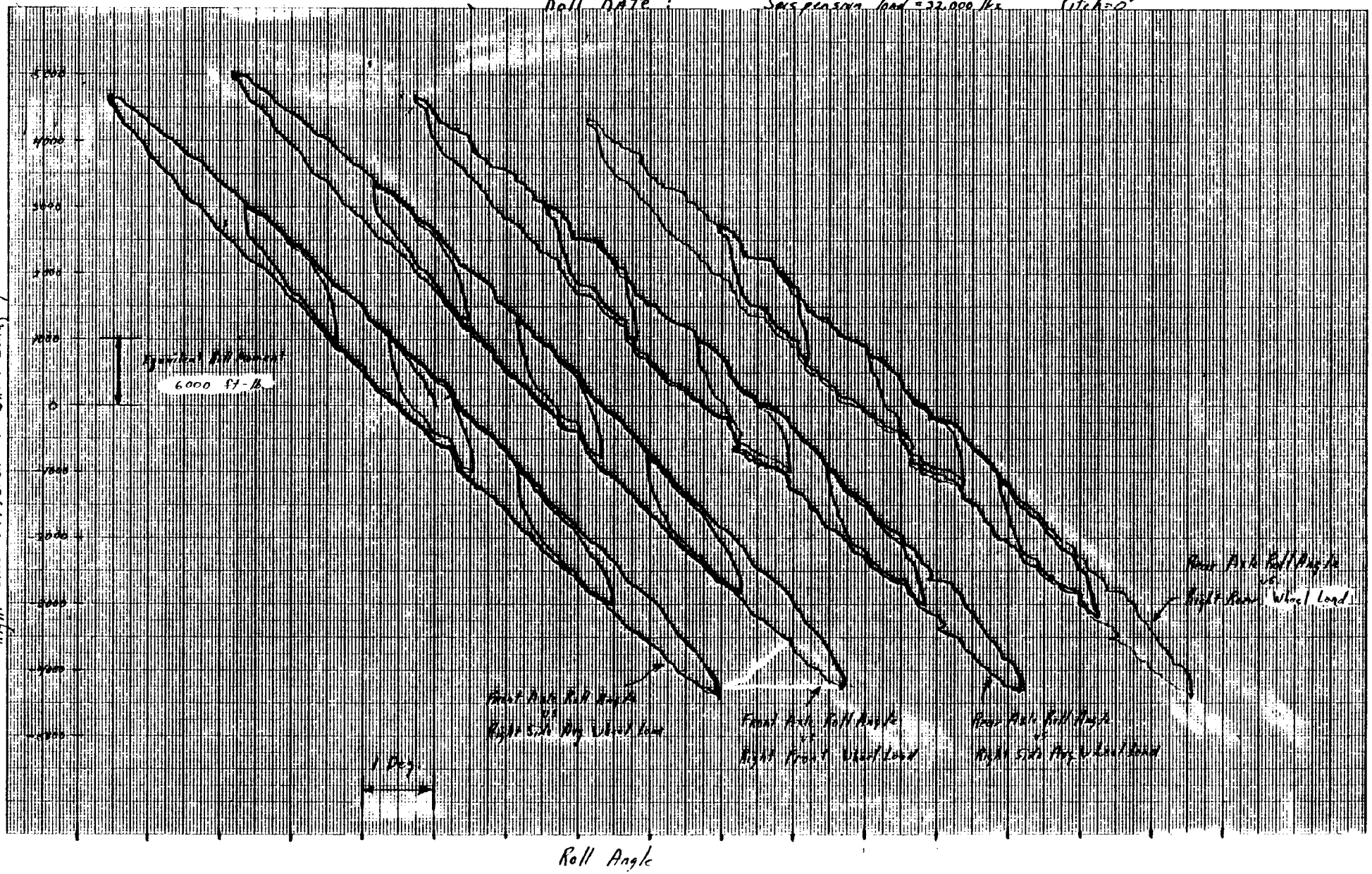

Vertical Sperm Acid, Mg. [illegible] (2nd Day)
47 1512
K+E 10 X 10 TO THE CENTIMETER
12
11
8
6
4
2

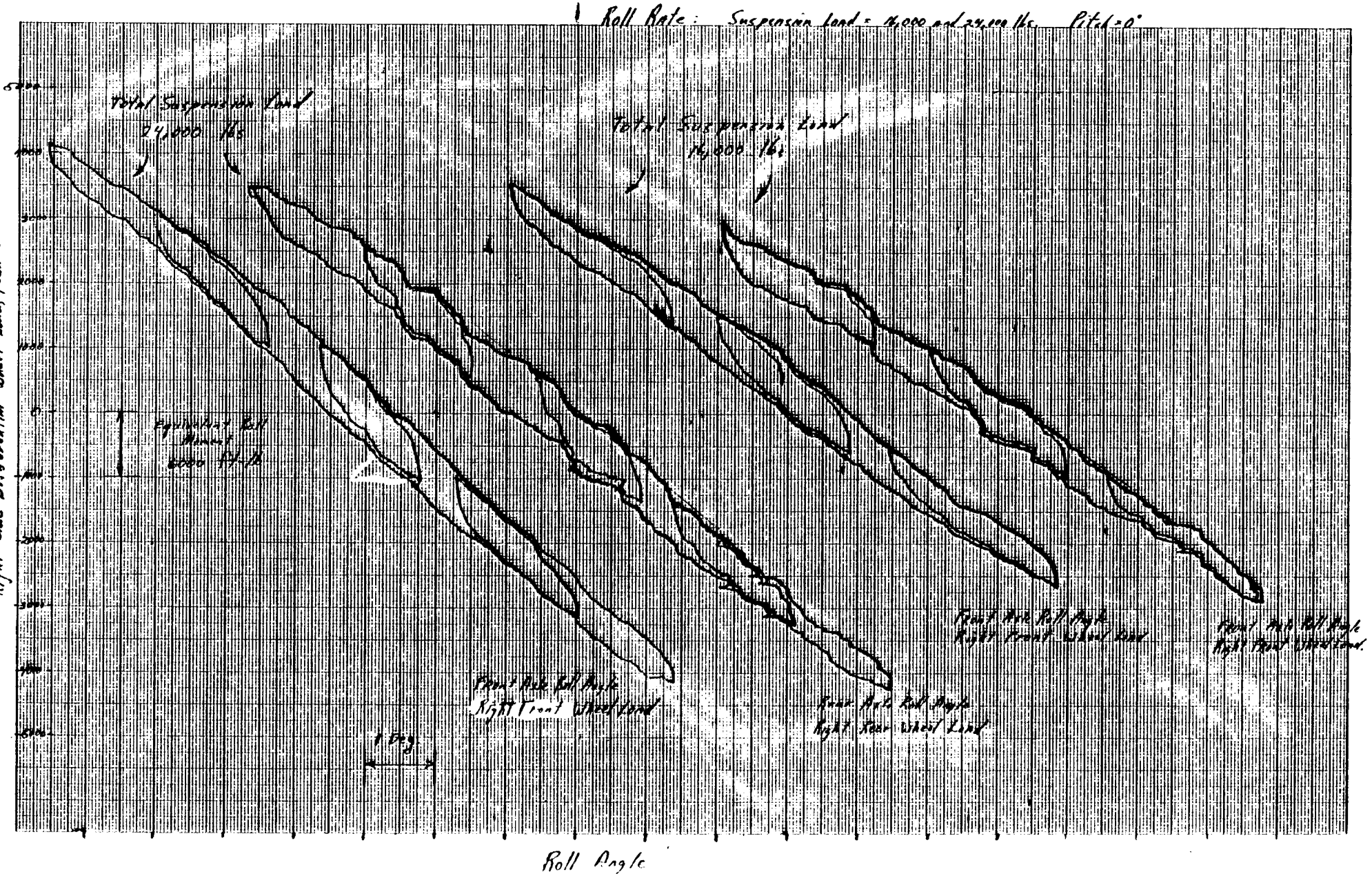

Vertical Spring Rate Plot, P-20
47 1512
0

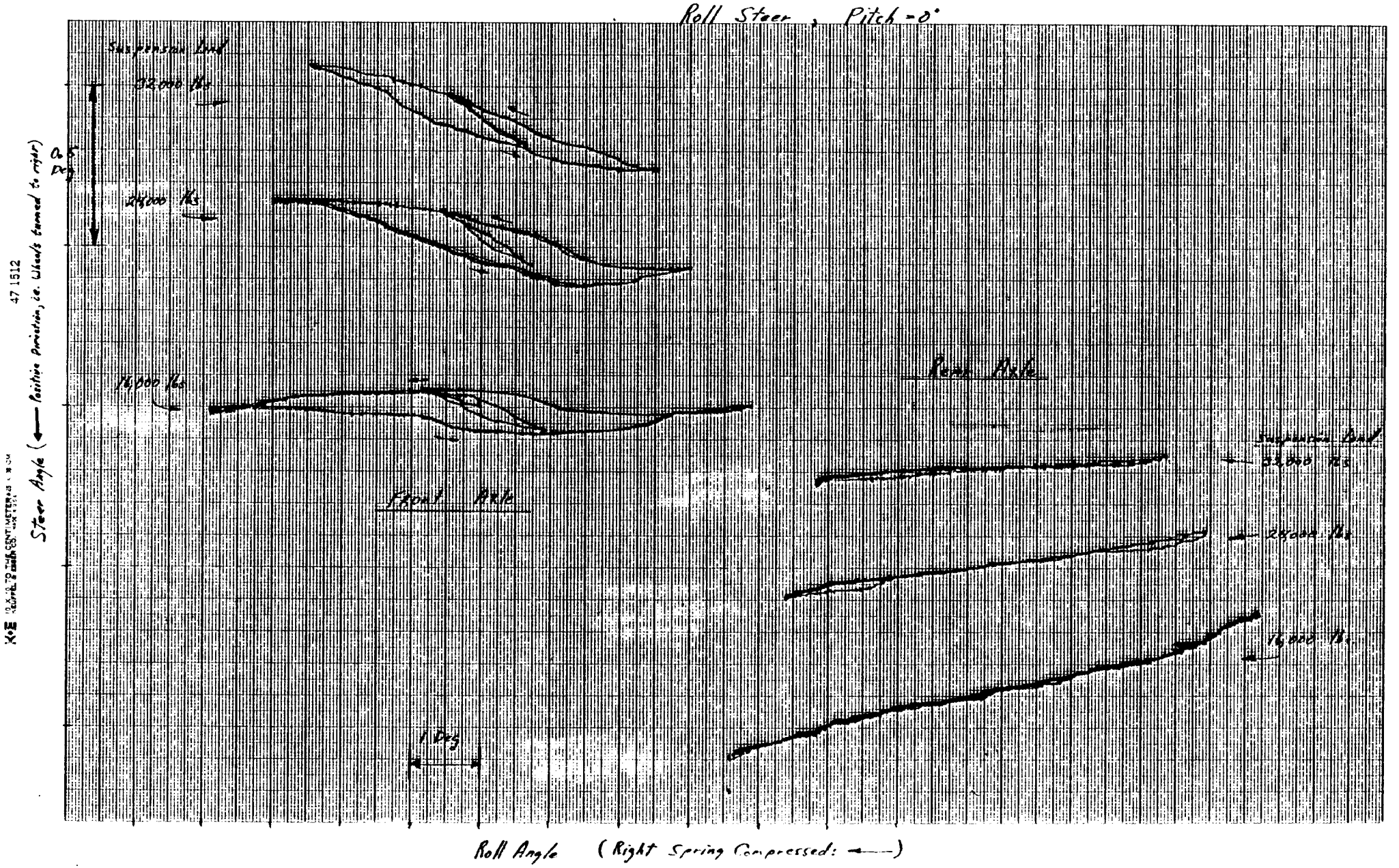

Vertical Load Ratio Pitch=6°
Vertical Load Ratio: Pitch = 0°
47 1512
Vertical load, Rear, lb
0
2K
4K
6K
8K
Vertical load, Rear, lb

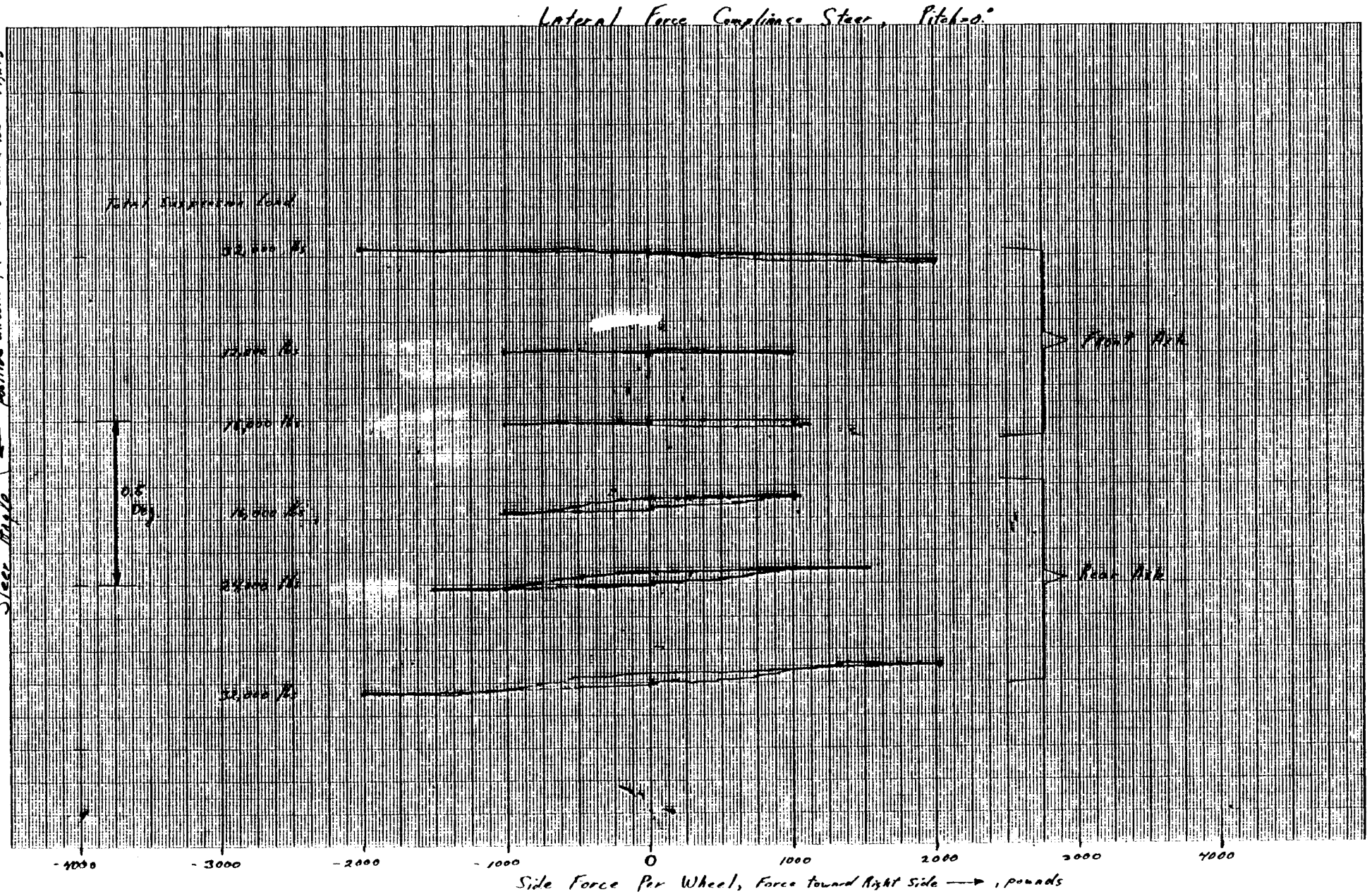

Vertical Load Ratio Pitch = 2°
Front Spar Load Ratio : Pitch = 1°
47 1512

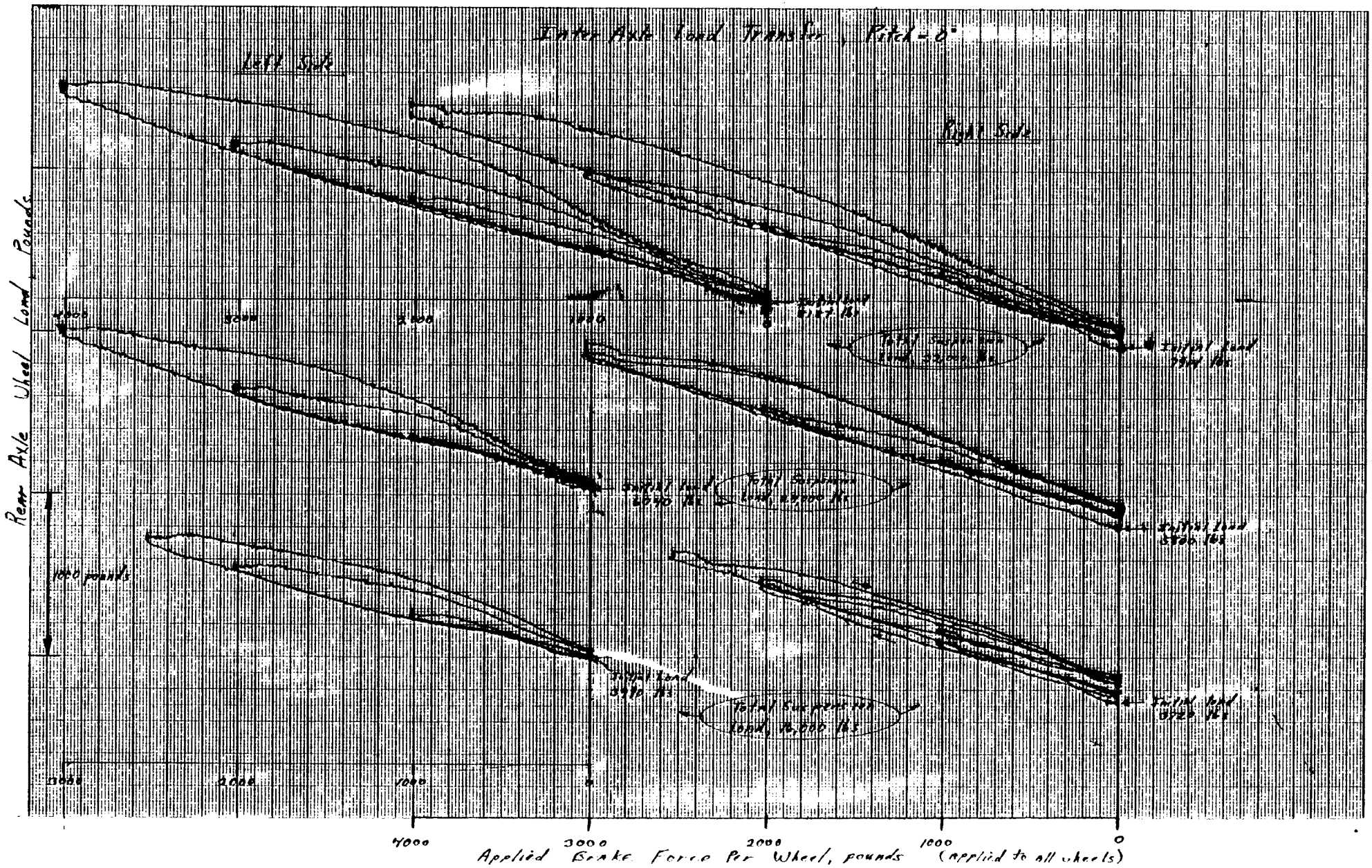

Vertical Load Ratio Pitch = 1°
Vertical Load Ratio = Pitch = 2°
Weight Coefficient
47 1512
Vert. Load Factor, K
16
8
6
4
2
0

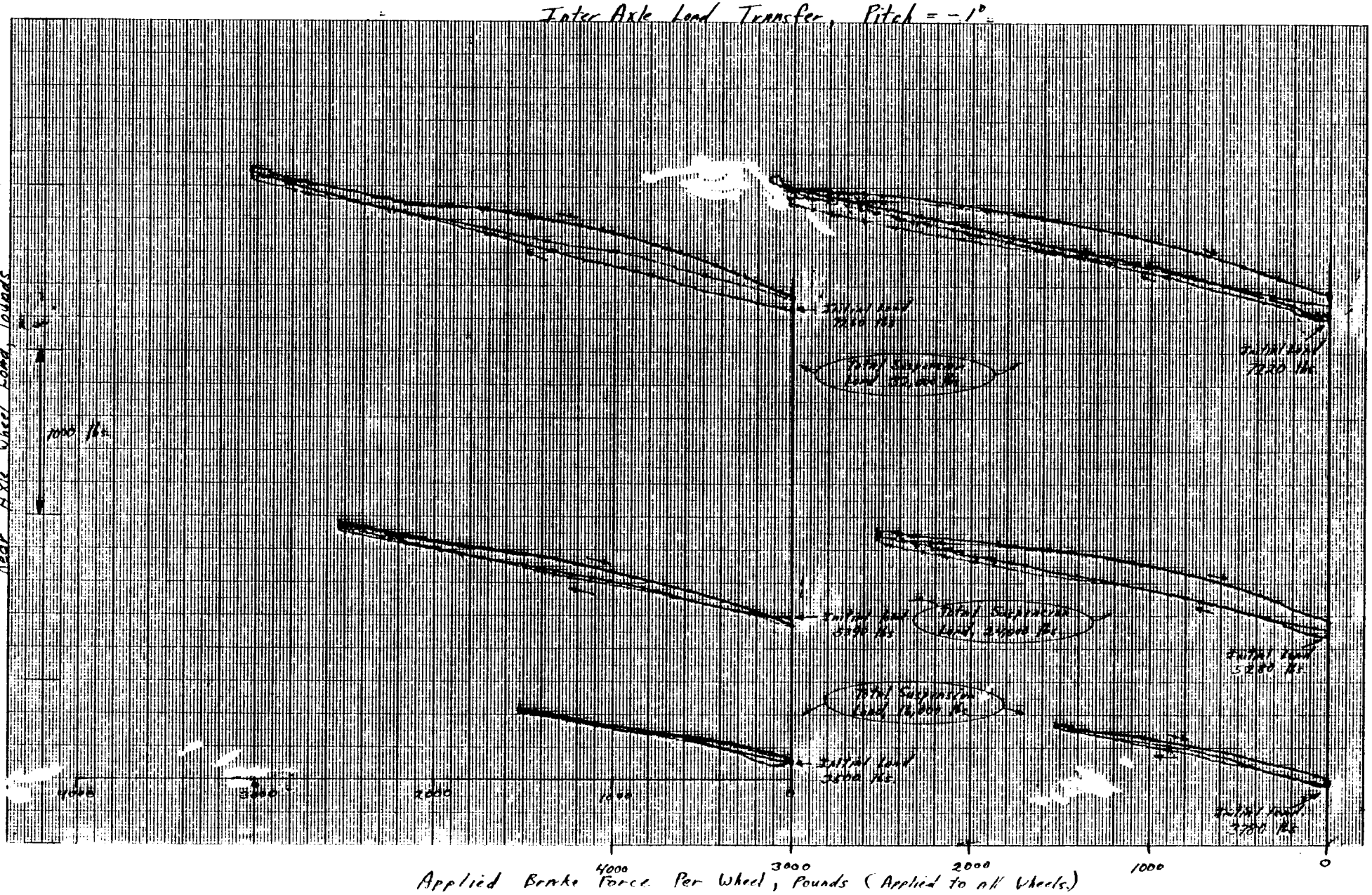

Roll Rate ;
Suspension load = 32,000 lbs
Pitch = 0°
Right Side Differential Wheel Load, pounds
5000
4000
3000
2000
1000
0
-1000
-2000
-3000
-4000
Figure-8 Roll Moment
6,000 ft-lb
1 Deg.
Front Axle Roll Angle
vs.
Right Side Rear Wheel Load
Front Axle Roll Angle
vs.
Right Front Wheel Load
Rear Axle Roll Angle
vs.
Right Side Rear Wheel Load
Rear Axle Roll Angle
vs.
Right Rear Wheel Load
Roll Angle

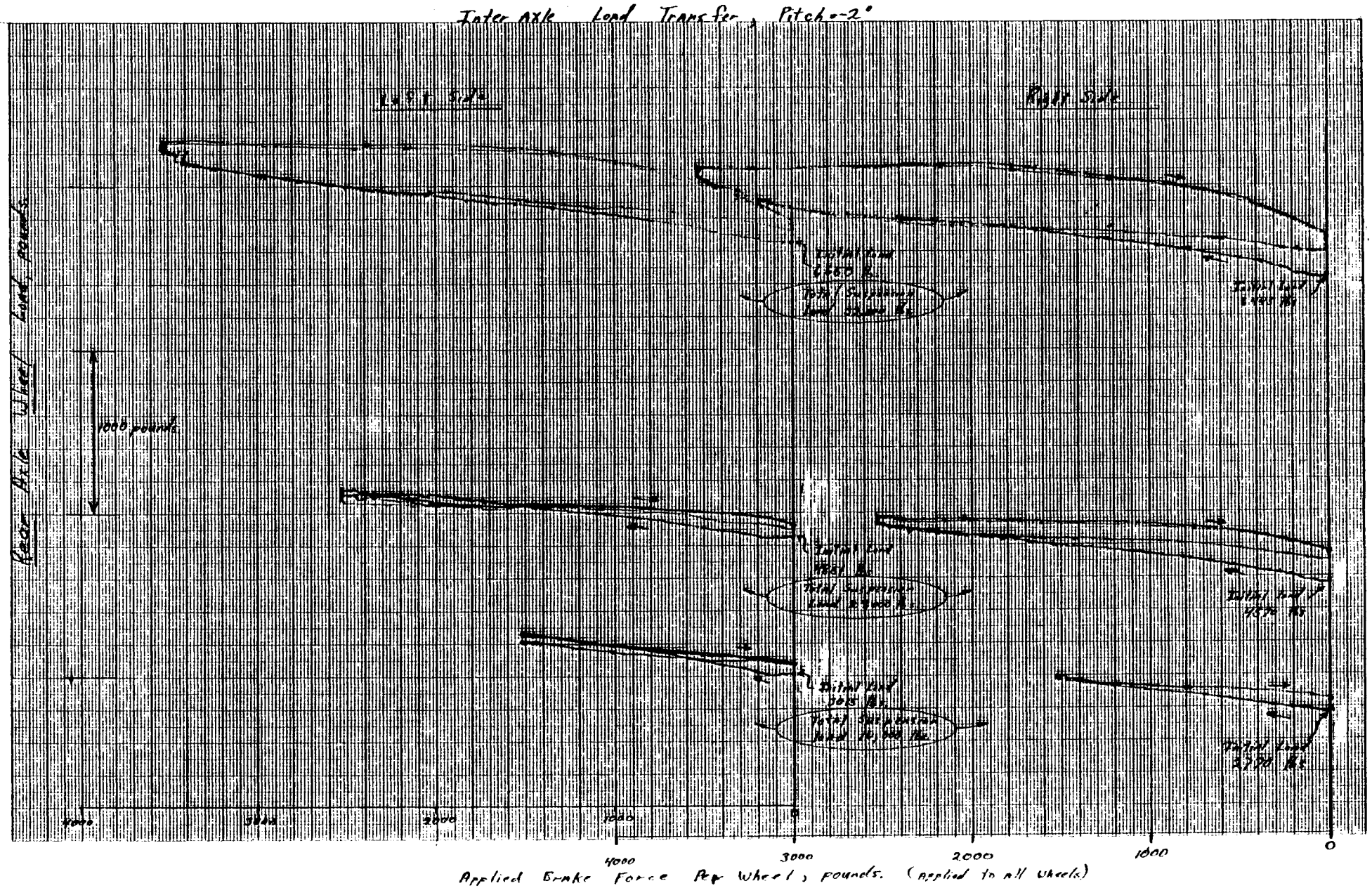

Roll Rate: Suspension load = 14,000 and 24,000 lbs. Pitch = 0°
Total Suspension Load 24,000 lbs
Total Suspension Load 14,000 lbs
Equivalent Roll Moment 6000 ft-lb
Front Axle Roll Angle Right Front Wheel Load
Front Axle Roll Angle Right Front Wheel Load
Front Axle Roll Angle Right Rear Wheel Load
1 Deg.
Right Side Differential Wheel Load, pounds
Roll Angle
47 1512


Roll Steer, Pitch -0°
Suspension Load
32000 lbs
24000 lbs
16000 lbs
Rear Axle
Front Axle
Suspension Load
32000 lbs
24000 lbs
16000 lbs
1 Deg
Steer Angle (← Positive Deviation, i.e. Wheels turned to right)
Roll Angle (Right Spring Compressed: ←)

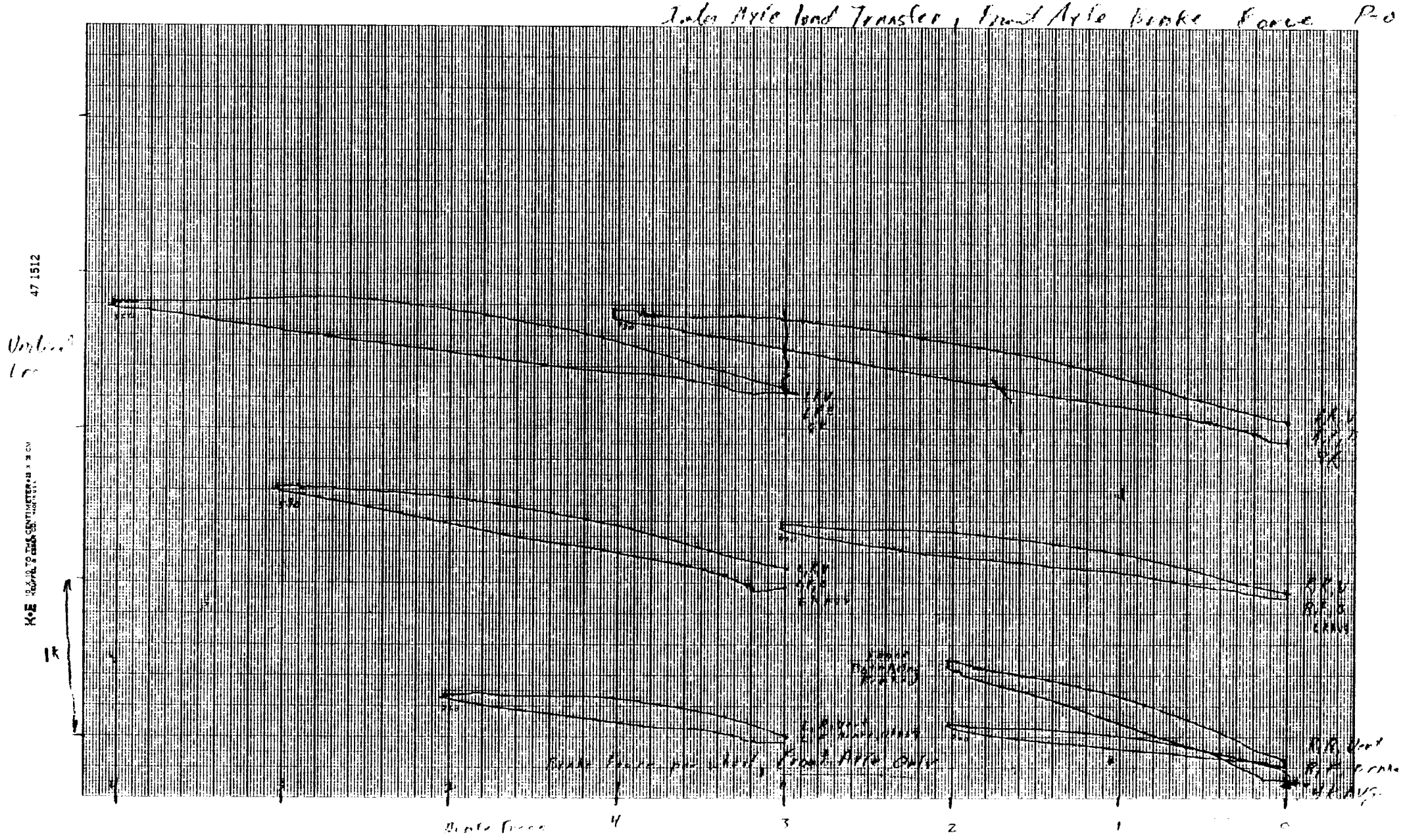

Lateral Force Compliance Steer, Pitch=0°
Total Suspension Load
32,000 lbs
24,000 lbs
16,000 lbs
8,000 lbs
Front Axle
Rear Axle
0.5 Deg
Steer Angle (← positive direction, ie. wheels toward right)
-4000
-3000
-2000
-1000
0
1000
2000
3000
4000
Side Force Per Wheel, Force toward Right Side →, pounds

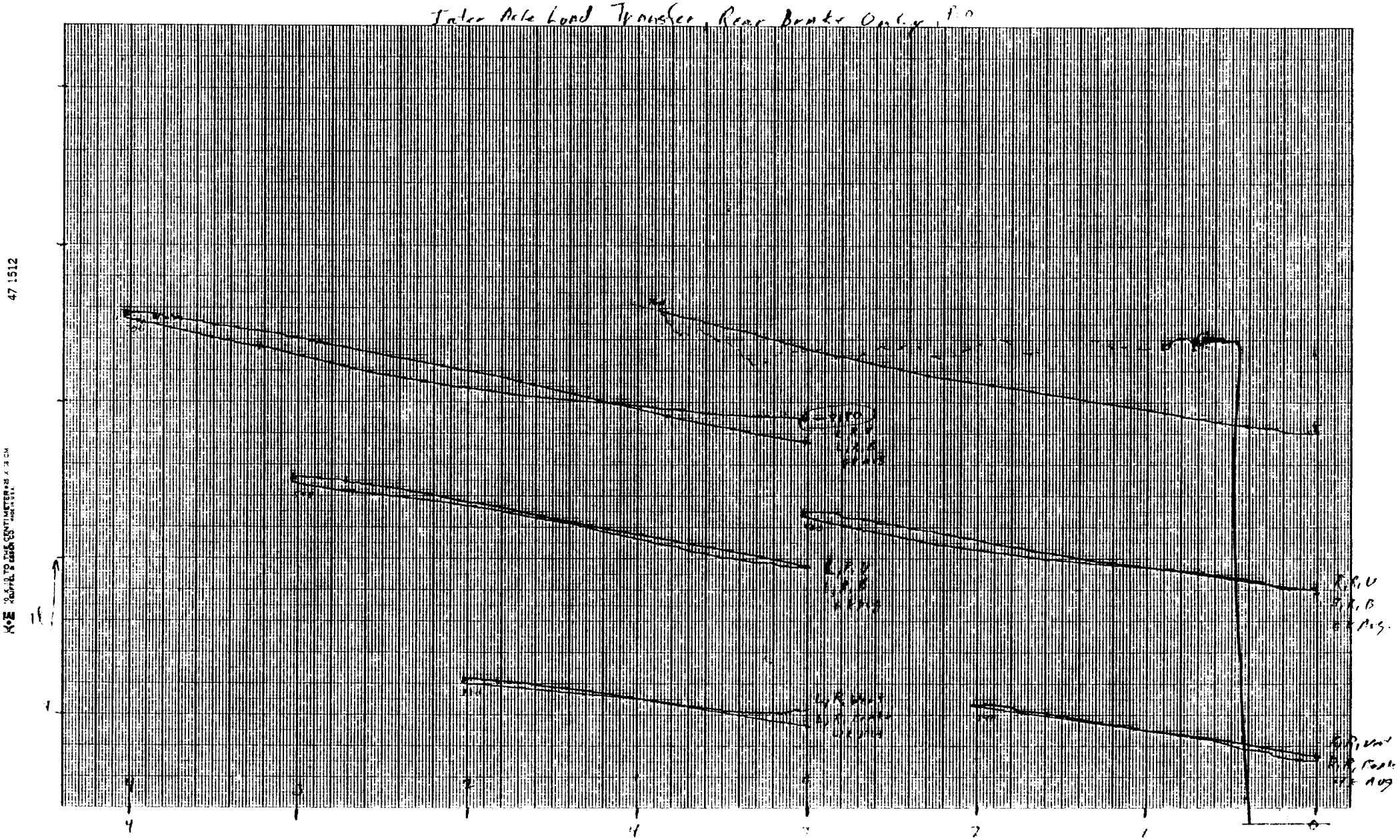

Inter Axle Load Transfer, Pitch = 0°
Left Side
Right Side
Rear Axle Wheel Load, Pounds
1000 pounds
4000
3000
2000
1000
0
Applied Brake Force Per Wheel, pounds (applied to all wheels)


Inter Axle Load Transfer, Pitch = -1°
Rear Axle Wheel Load, Pounds
1000 lbs.
Initial Load 7280 lbs
Total Suspension Load 22,400 lbs
Initial Load 7280 lbs
Initial Load 5200 lbs
Total Suspension Load 16,000 lbs
Initial Load 5200 lbs
Initial Load 3120 lbs
Total Suspension Load 9600 lbs
Initial Load 3120 lbs
4000
3000
2000
1000
0
Applied Brake Force Per Wheel, Pounds (Applied to all Wheels)



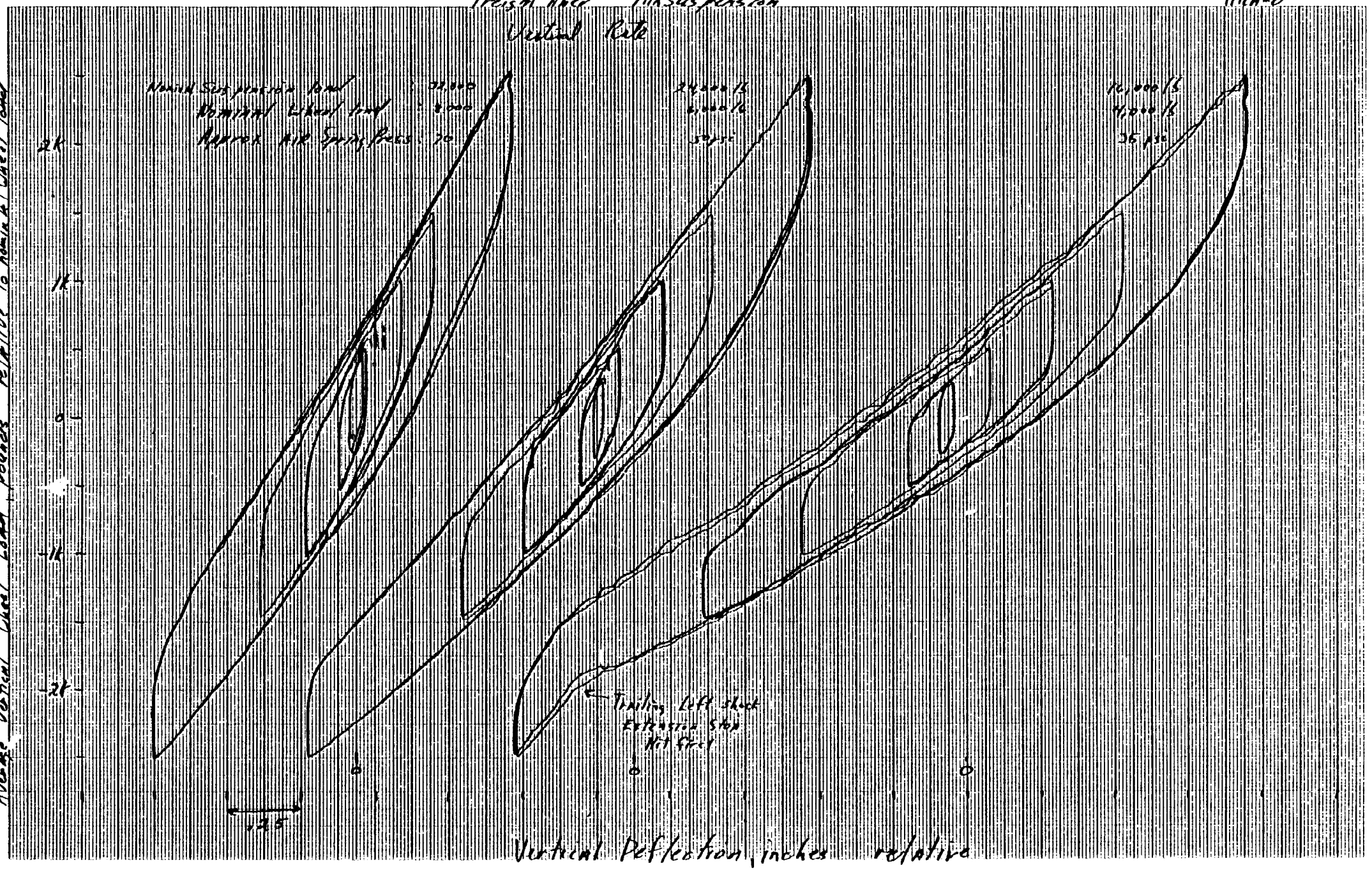
K+E 10 X 10 TO THE CENTIMETER 25 X 25 CM
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO. MADE IN U.S.A.
47 1512


Load Axle Load Transfer, Front Axle Brake Force
47 1512
K&E
4
3
2
1
0


Tabs Axle Load Transfer, Rear Brake Only, F.O.
47 1512

SUSPENSION: FREIGHTLINER AIR SUSPENSION

		Susp Load 32000	24000	16000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		3500	2600	1700
Coulomb Friction (lb)		625	500	500
ROLL RATE (in-lb/deg)	F	105K	85K	80K
	R	95K	85K	85K
ROLL CENTER HT (in below top of frame)	F	←	NA	→
	R			
ROLL STEER (DEG / DEG)	F	.01	———	
	R	nil	———	
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER (deg/in lb)	F	———	4×10^{-6}	———
	R	———	4×10^{-6}	———
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE (deg/lb)	F	———	4×10^{-6}	———
	R	———	3×10^{-6}	———
INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BUMP) (lb/lb)		———	nil	———


Freight liner Air suspension
Vertical Rate
Pitch-0
Nominal Suspension Load : 22,000 lb
Nominal Wheel Load : 5,000 lb
Nominal Air Susp. Pressure : 70 psi
24,000 lb
6,000 lb
50 psi
16,000 lb
4,000 lb
35 psi
Average Vertical Wheel Load pounds relative to nominal wheel load
2K
1K
0
-1K
-2K
Trailing Left Skid
Extension Stop
Not Effective
.25
Vertical Deflection, inches relative

Vertical Wheel Load, Pounds

Vertical Unsprung Load Readings Axle Pounds Relative to Nominal Wheel Load

Freight Cars Air Suspension

Vertical Wheel Load Equalization

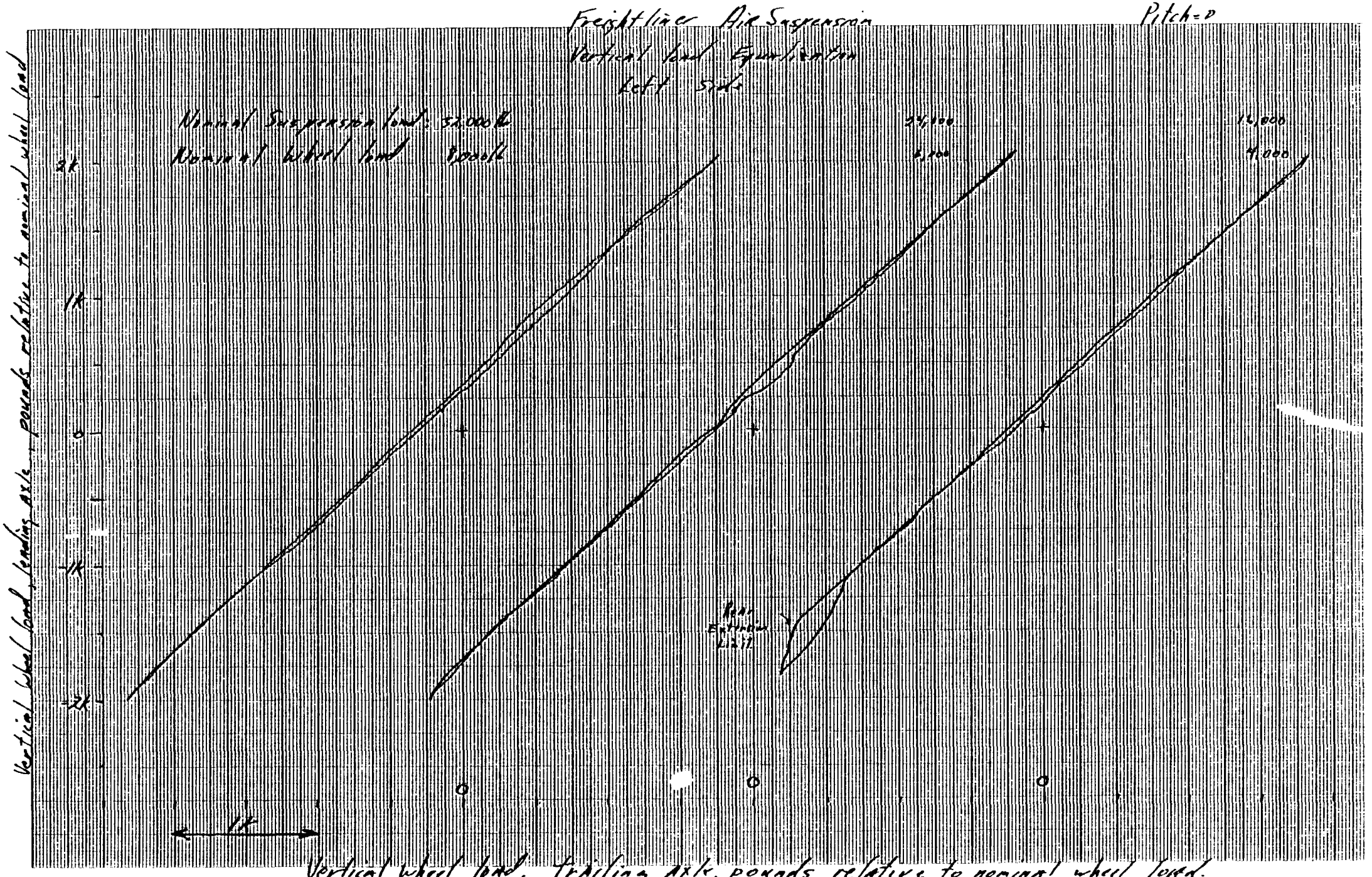
Fig 44 Sheet 1

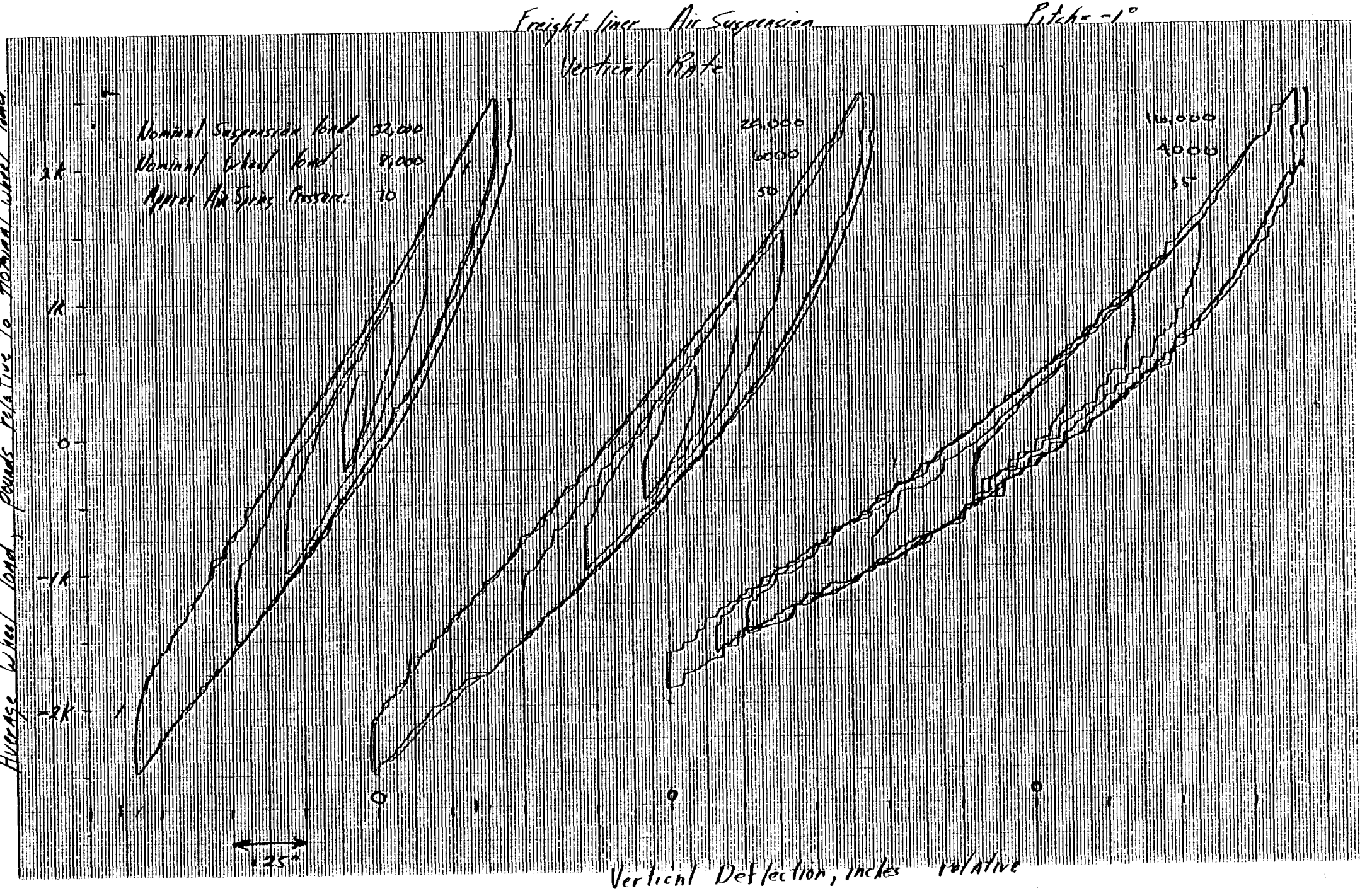
16,000

24,000

Empty

Loaded


Freightliner Air Suspension
Vertical Load Equalization
Left Side
Pitch = 0
Nominal Suspension load: 32,000 lb
Nominal wheel load 8,000 lb
2k
1k
0
-1k
-2k
1k
2½,000
8,000
11,000
9,000
Rear Extension 2.11
Vertical wheel load, leading axle, pounds relative to nominal wheel load
Vertical wheel load, trailing axle, pounds relative to nominal wheel load.


Freight liner Air Suspension
Vertical Rate
Pitch - 1°
Nominal Suspension load 32,000
Nominal Wheel load 8,000
Approx Air Spring Pressure 70
20,000
6000
50
100,000
40000
35
Average Wheel load - Pounds relative to nominal wheel load
2K
1K
0
-1K
-2K
1.25"
Vertical Deflection, inches relative

Leading Wheel Vertical Load, pounds relative to nominal wheel load

-1K -½K 0 +½K +1K

Nominal Static Wheel Load

Nominal Static Wheel Load

Load Equalizer - Air Suspension

Freight Liner

Pitch = -1°

4,000

10,000

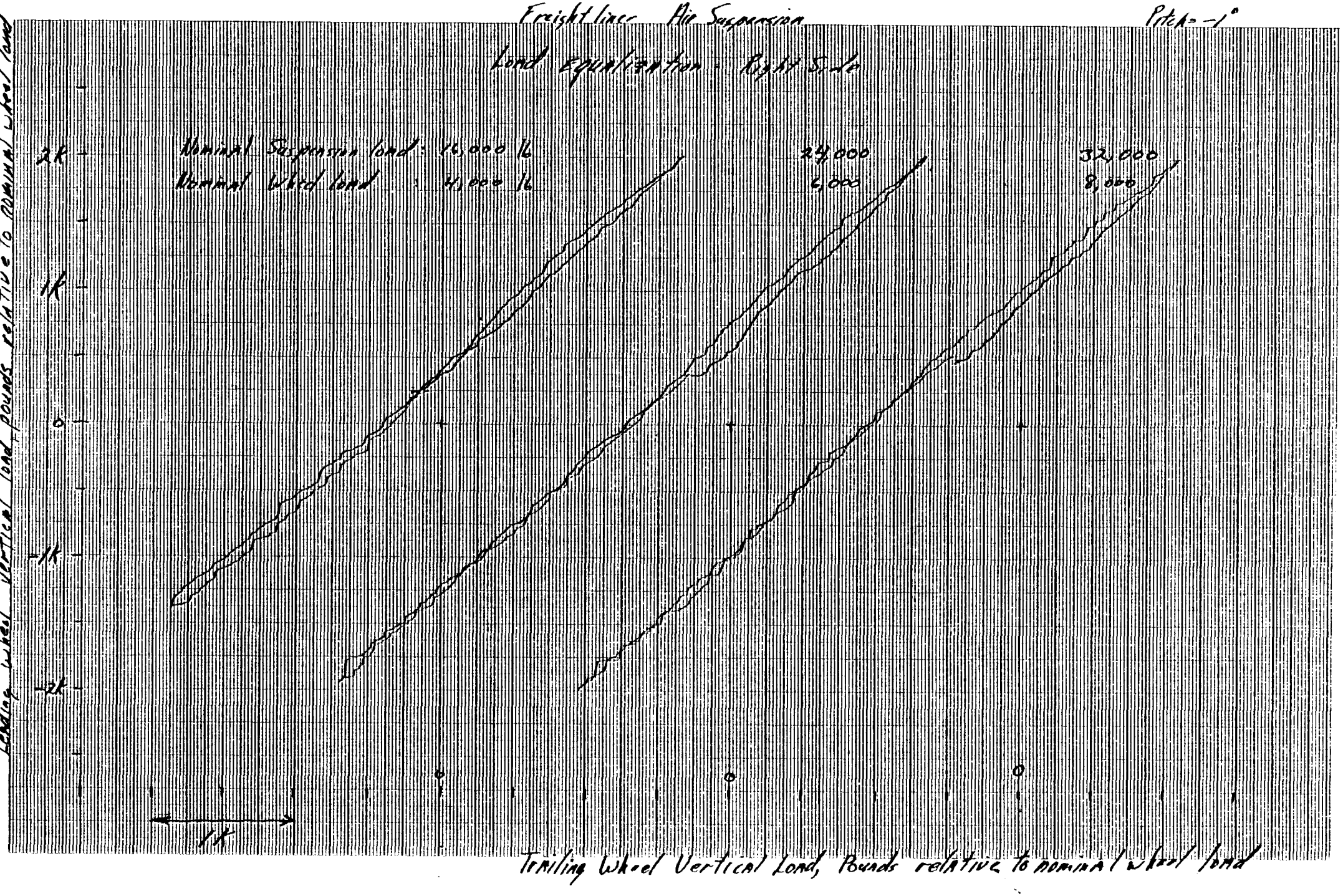
24,000

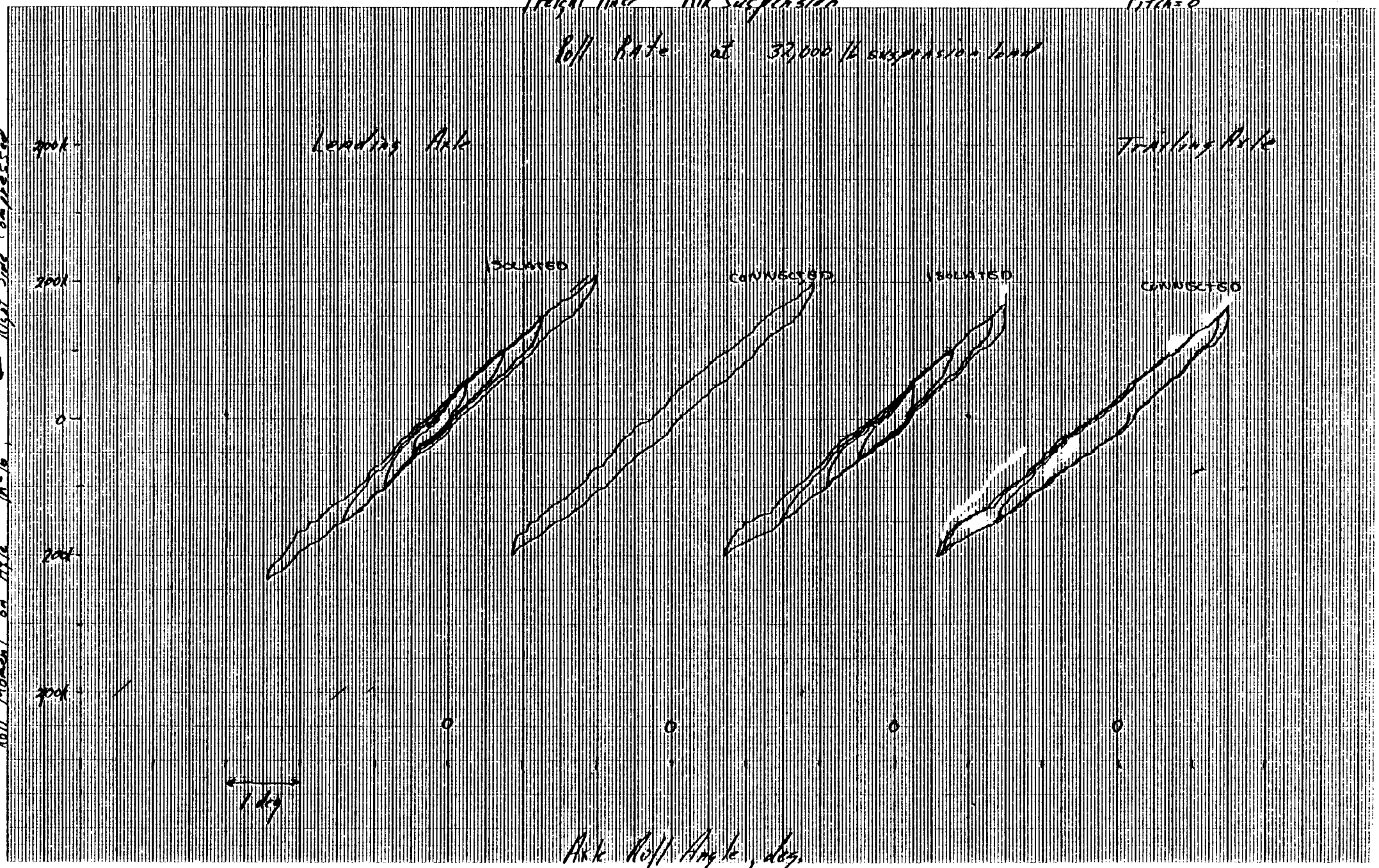
32,000

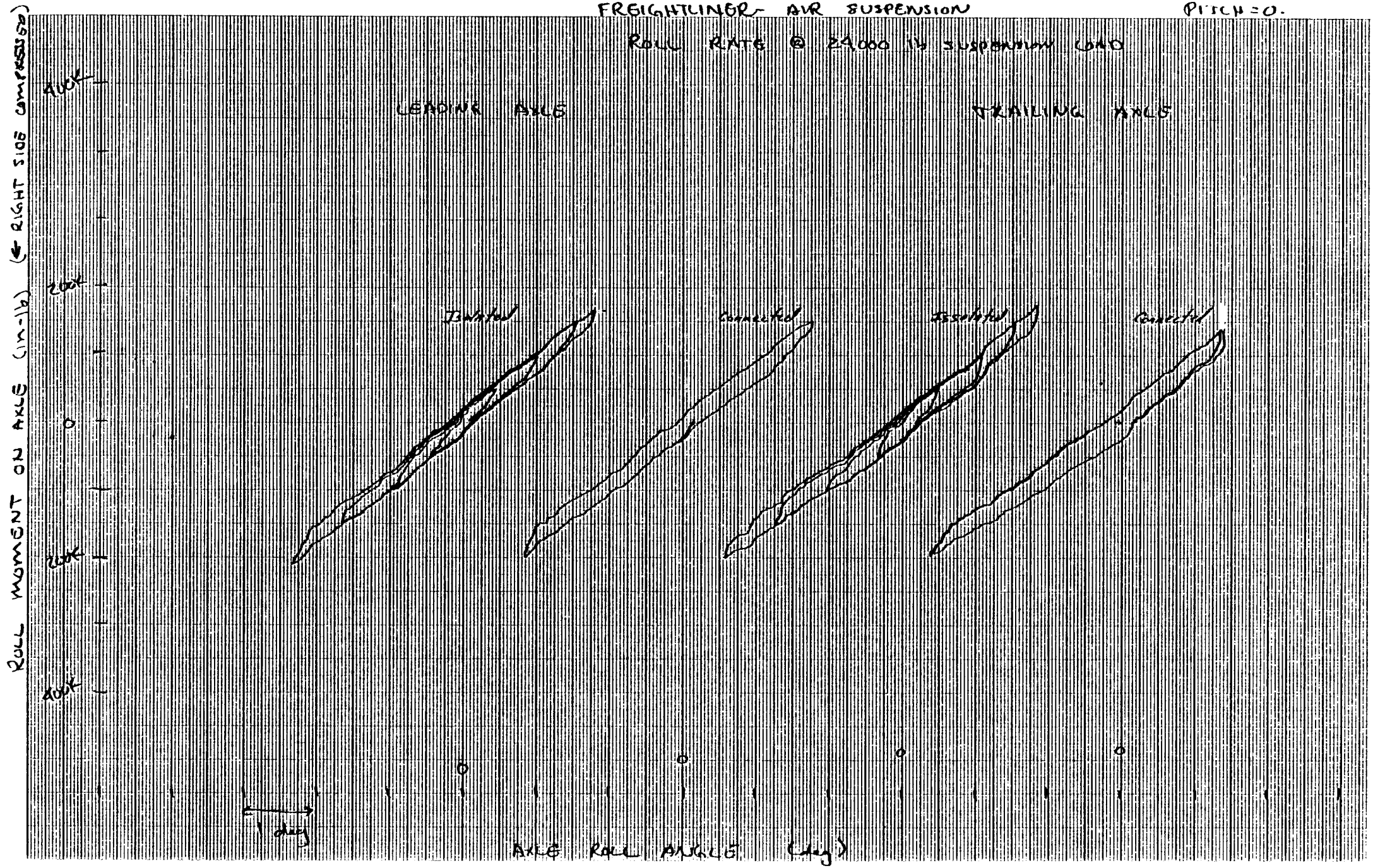
Pounds

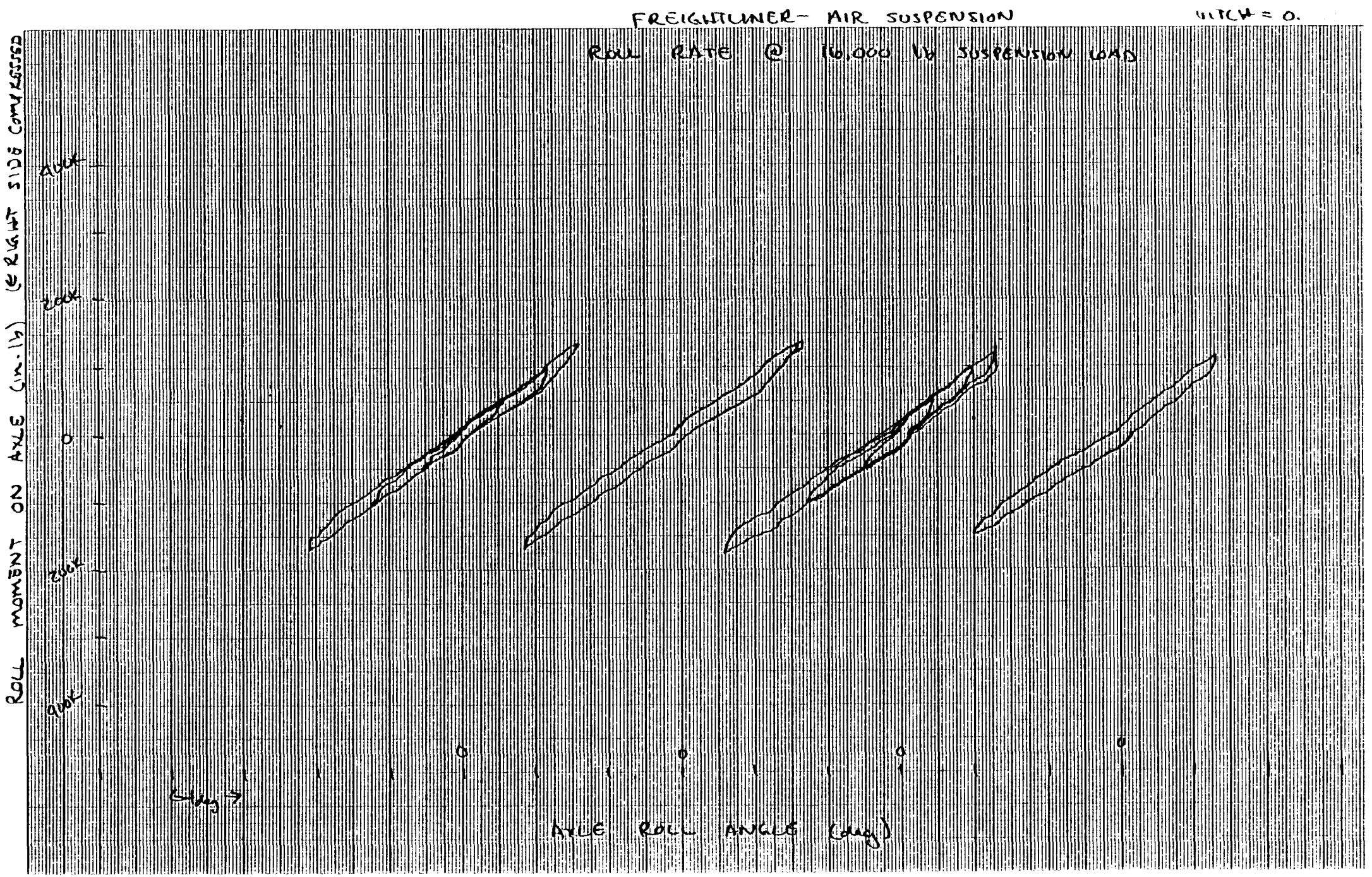
Trailing Wheel Vertical Load, pounds relative to nominal wheel load

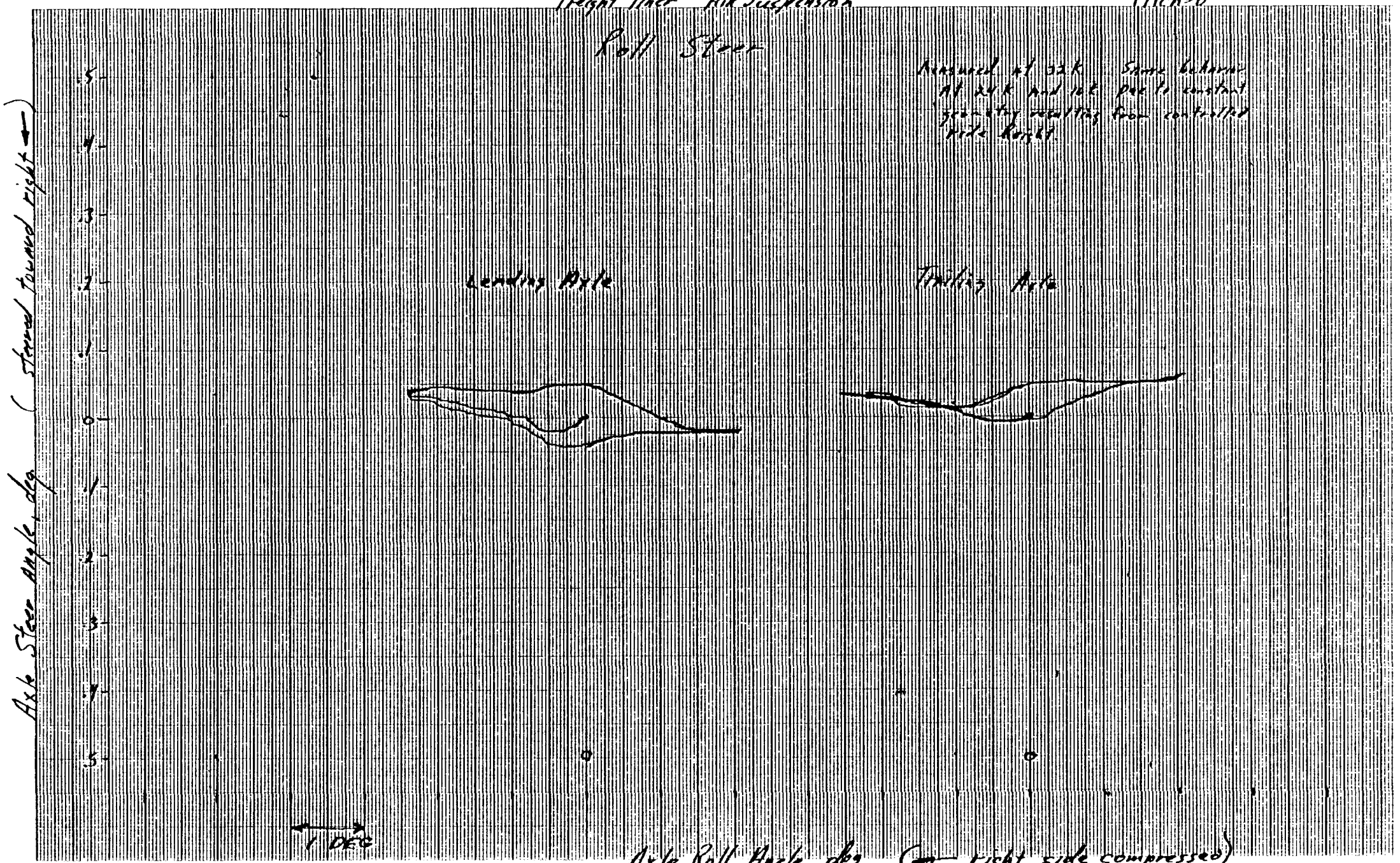
1K

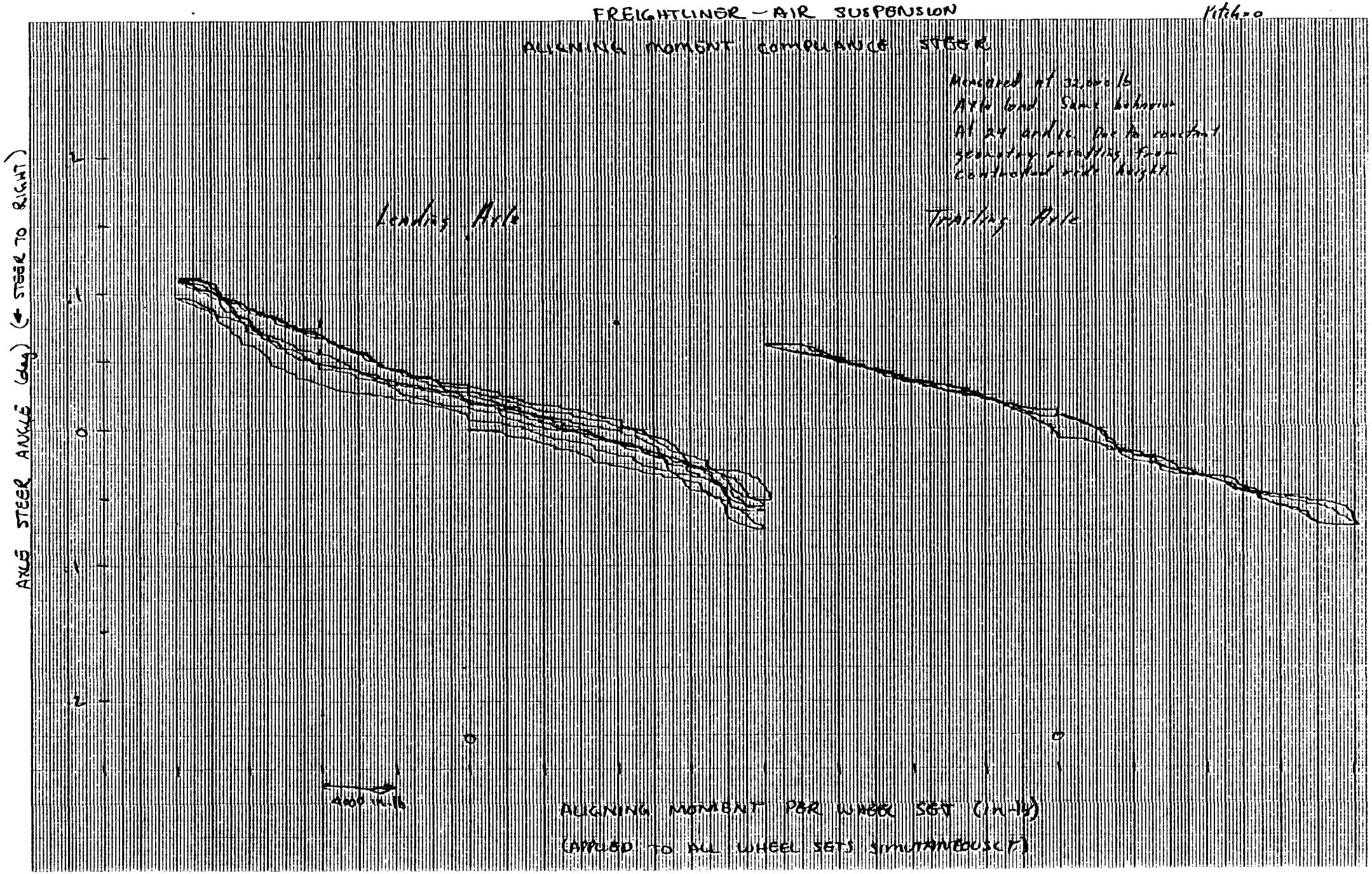

Freight Cars Air Suspension
Load Equalization: Right Side
Pitch = -1°
Nominal Suspension Load: 16,000 lb
Nominal Wheel Load: 4,000 lb
2k
1k
0
-1k
-2k
1k
16,000
4,000
24,000
6,000
32,000
8,000
Leading wheel vertical load, pounds relative to nominal wheel load
Trailing Wheel Vertical Load, Pounds relative to nominal wheel load

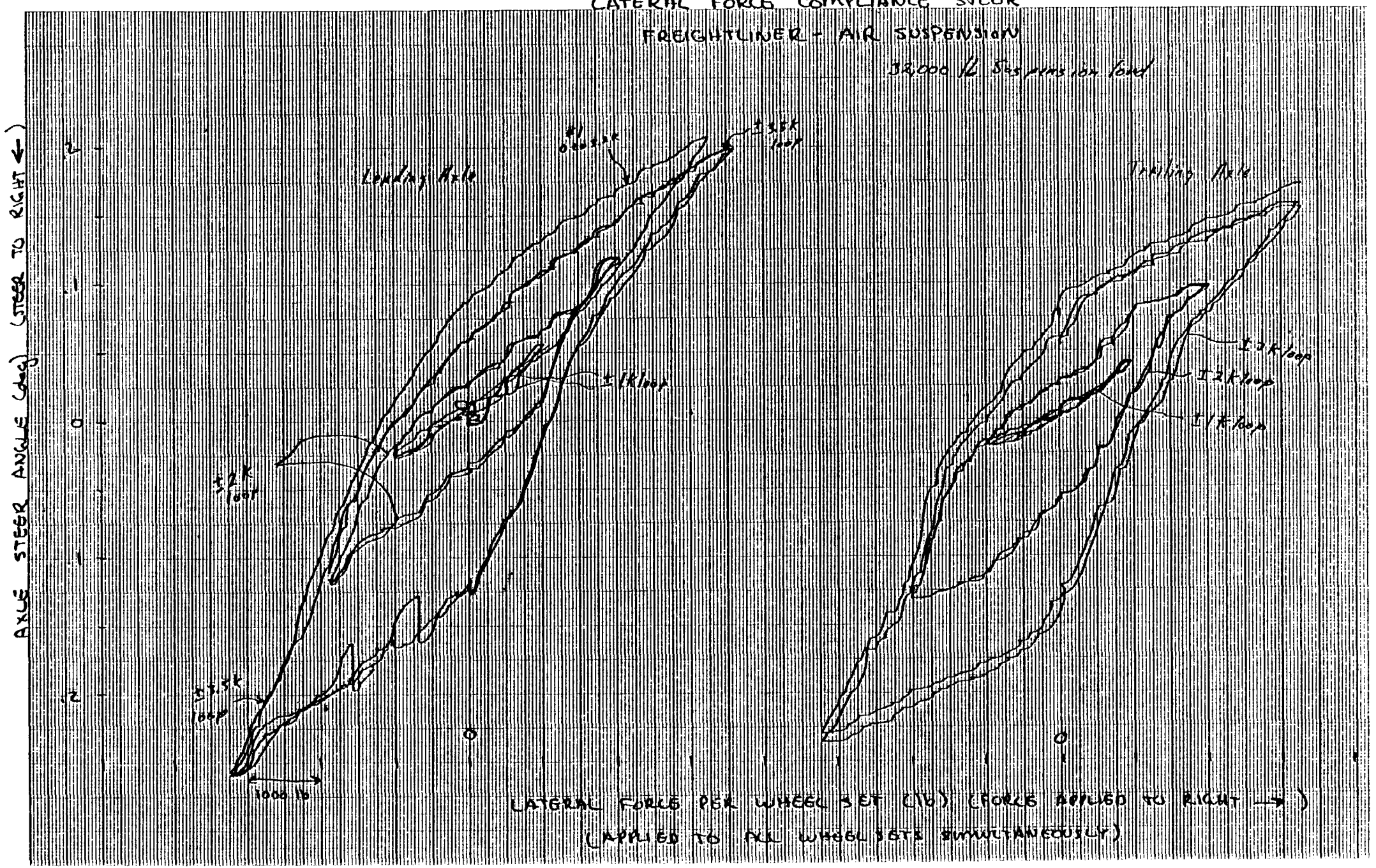

Freight liner Air Suspension
Roll Rate at 33,000 lb suspension load
Pitch=0
Leading Axle
Trailing Axle
ISOLATED
CONNECTED
ISOLATED
CONNECTED
200
0
200
200
0
0
0
1 deg
Roll Moment on Axle, in-lb, ← Right Side Compressed
Axle Roll Angle, deg.


FREIGHTLINER - AVR SUSPENSION
PITCH = 0.
ROLL RATE @ 24,000 lb SUSPENSION LOAD
LEADING AXLE
TRAILING AXLE
ROLL MOMENT ON AXLE (in-lb) (← RIGHT SIDE COMPRESSED)
AXLE ROLL ANGLE (deg)
1 deg
Bushed
Connected
Isolated
Coupled


FREIGHTLINER- AIR SUSPENSION
PITCH = 0.
ROLL RATE @ 16,000 lb SUSPENSION LOAD
ROLL MOMENT ON AXLE (in-lb) (+ RIGHT SIDE COMPRESSED)
400K
200K
0
200K
400K
0
0
0
0
AXLE ROLL ANGLE (deg)


Freight liner Air Suspension
Roll Steer
Pitch=0
Measured at 32 k. Same between
At 20 k and 12 k. Axle is constant
Steer-ability resulting from contact
Patch Knight
Leading Axle
Trailing Axle
Axle Steer Angle, deg (+ Steered toward right)
.5
.4
.3
.2
.1
0
.1
.2
.3
.4
.5
1 DEG
Axle Roll Angle deg (+ right side compressed)


FREIGHTLINER – AIR SUSPENSION
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER
Measured at 32,000 lb
Axle Load Same Both Ends
At 24 axle Pos to centerline
Steering correcting front
Compliance with Weight
Leading Axle
Trailing Axle
AXLE STEER ANGLE (deg) (+ STEER TO RIGHT)
2
1
0
-1
-2
2000 in-lb
ALIGNING MOMENT PER WHEEL SET (in-lb)
(APPLIED TO ALL WHEEL SETS SIMULTANEOUSLY)


LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE STEER
FREIGHTLINER - AIR SUSPENSION
32,000 lb Static Axle Load
AXLE STEER ANGLE (deg) (STEER TO RIGHT ←)
.2
.1
0
.1
.2
Leading Axle
Trailing Axle
±3.5K load
±2K load
±1K load
±3.5K load
±2K load
±1K load
1000 lb
LATERAL FORCE PER WHEEL SET (lb) (FORCE APPLIED TO RIGHT →)
(APPLIED TO AXLE WHEEL SETS SIMULTANEOUSLY)

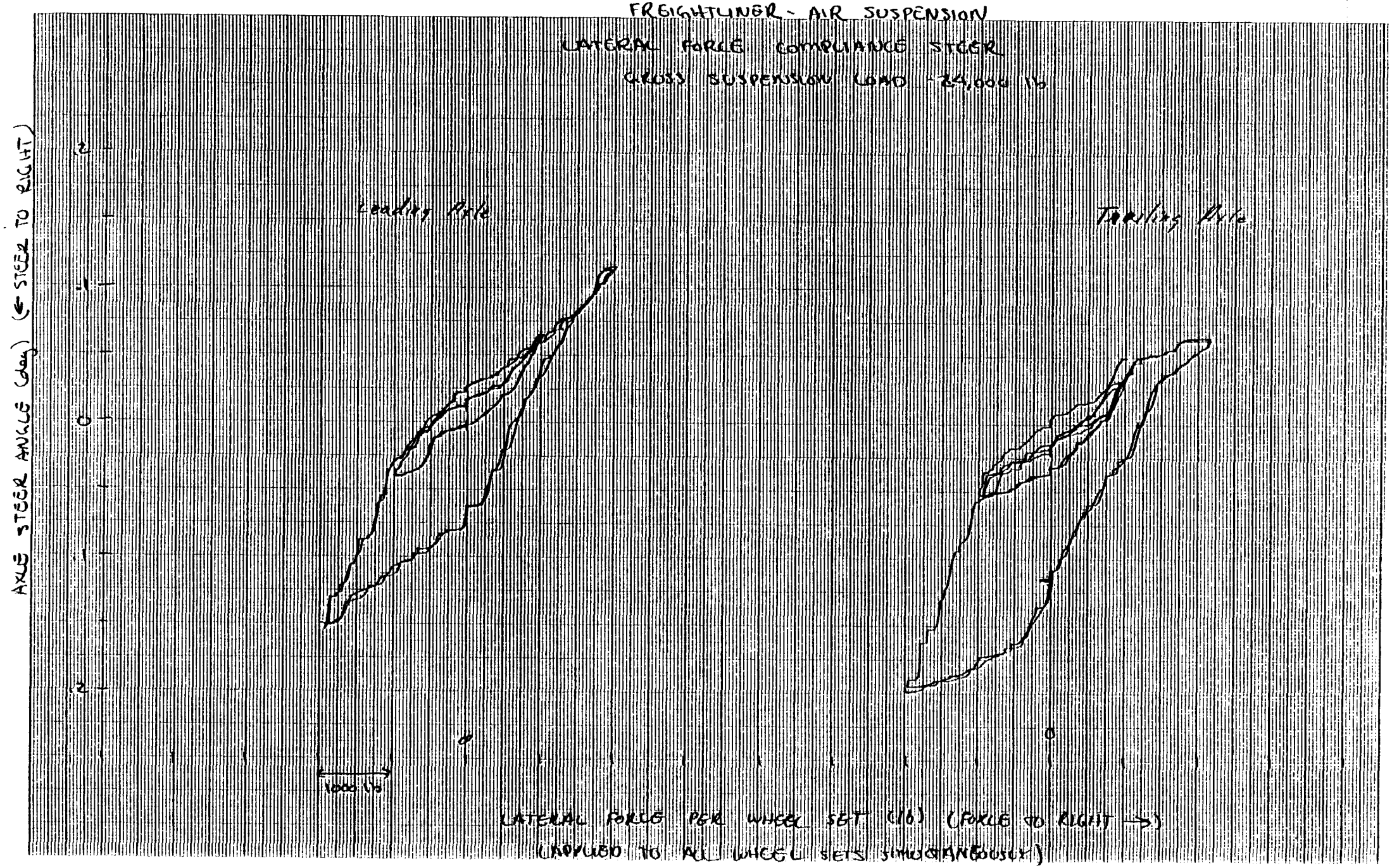
FREIGHTLINER - AIR SUSPENSION

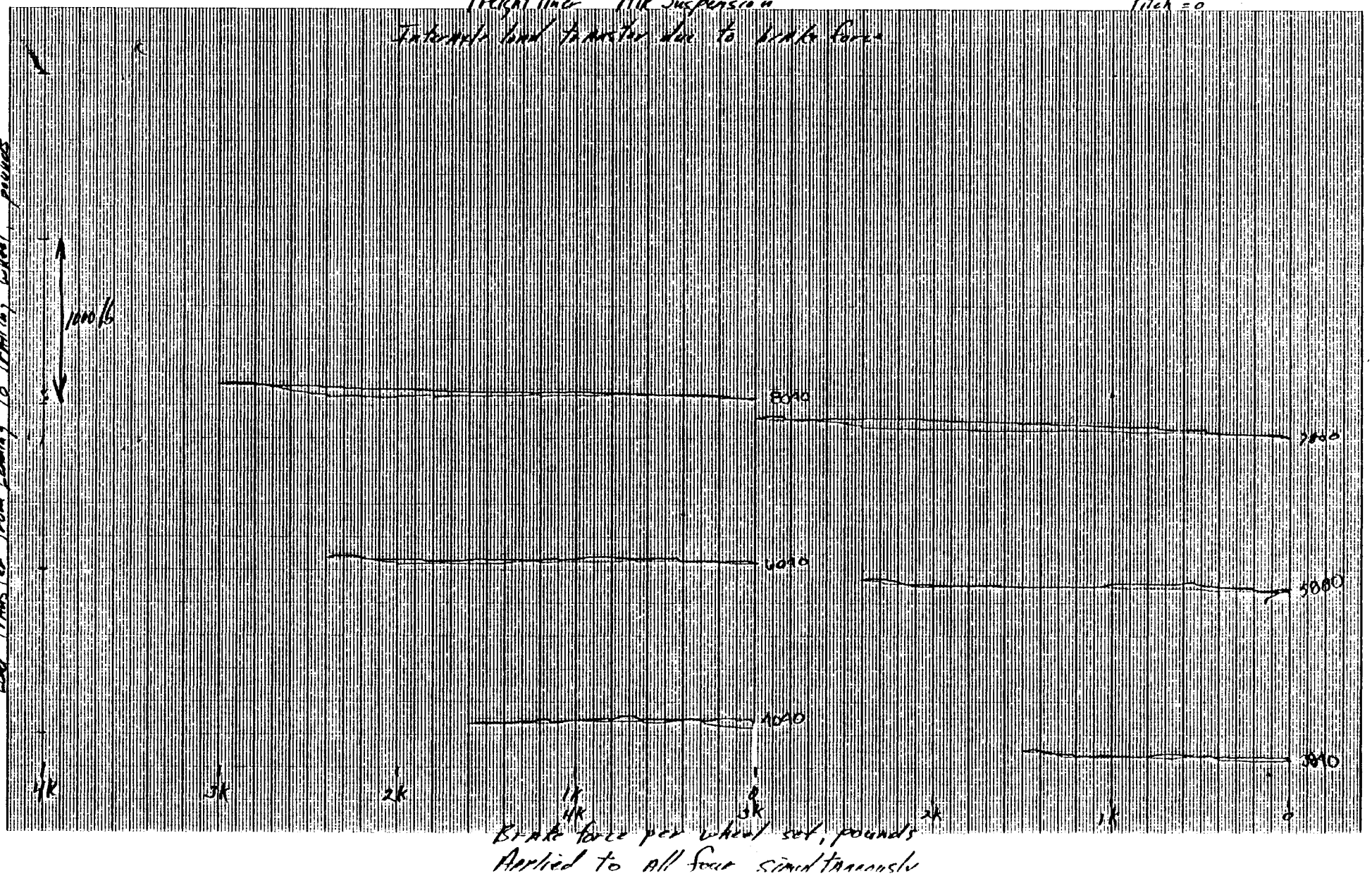
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE STEER

LOAD 1% SUSPENSION LOAD

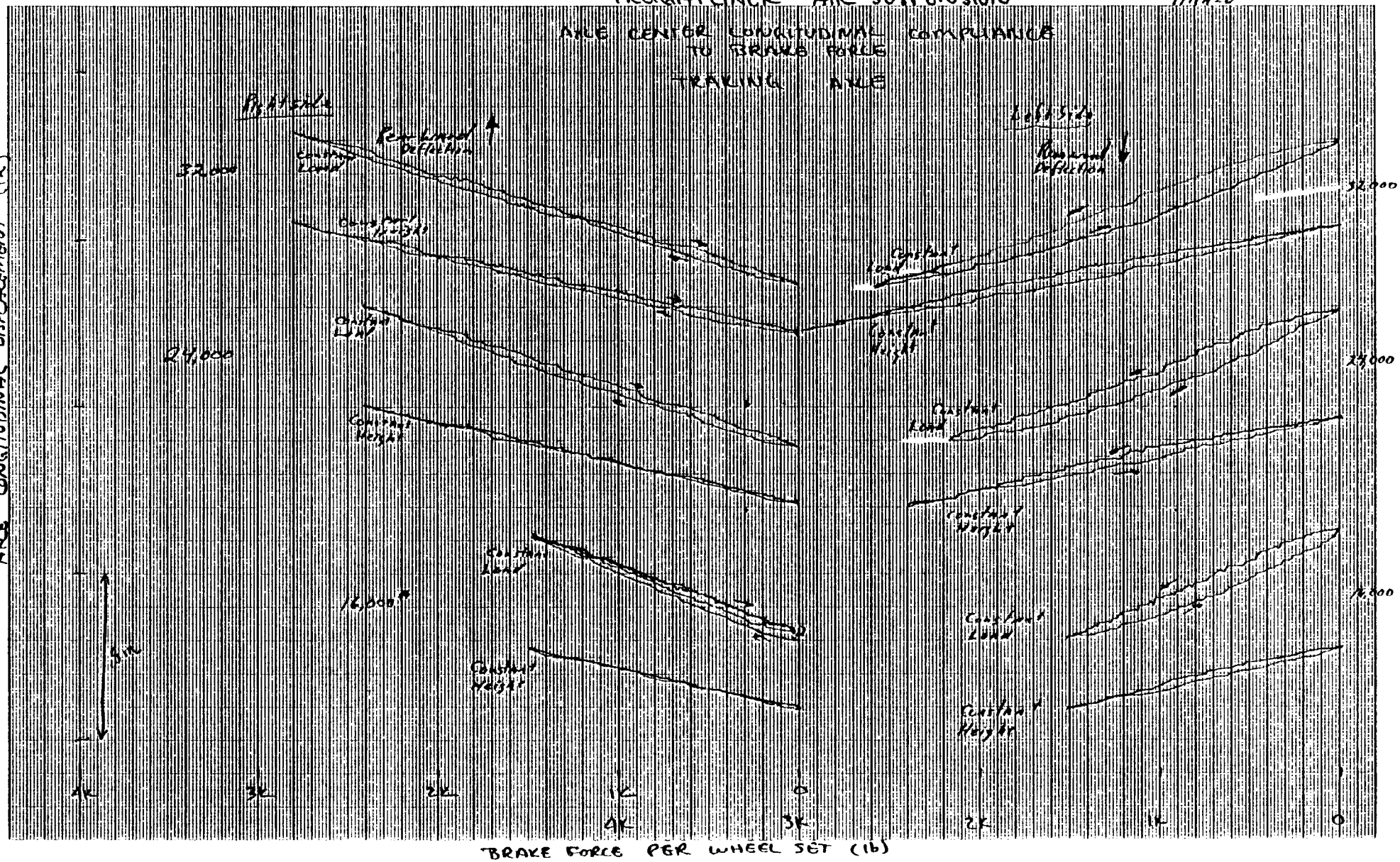
LATERAL FORCE PER WHEEL SET (lbf) (FORCE APPLIED TO RIGHT →)

(APPLIED TO ALL WHEEL SETS SIMULTANEOUSLY)


FREIGHTLINER - AIR SUSPENSION
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE STEER
GROSS SUSPENSION LOAD - 34,000 lb
AXLE STEER ANGLE (deg) (← STEER TO RIGHT)
2
1
0
-1
-2
Leading Axle
Trailing Axle
1000 lb
LATERAL FORCE PER WHEEL SET (lb) (FORCE TO RIGHT →)
(APPLIED TO ALL WHEEL SETS SIMULTANEOUSLY)


Freight liner Air Suspension
Interaxle load transfer due to brake force
Pitch = 0
Load Transfer from Leading to Trailing wheel, pounds
1000 lb
8040
5880
4040
1040
5040
4K
3K
2K
1K
4K
3K
2K
1K
0
Brake force per wheel set, pounds
Applied to all four simultaneously

K+E 10 X 10 TO THE CENTIMETER 25 X 38 CM
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO. MADE IN U.S.A.
47 1510


FREIGHTLINER - AIR SUSPENSION
AXLE CENTER LONGITUDINAL COMPLIANCE TO BRAKE FORCE
TRAILING AXLE
AXLE LONGITUDINAL DISPLACEMENT (in)
BRAKE FORCE PER WHEEL SET (lb)
32,000
24,000
16,000
0
4K
3K
2K
1K
Constant Load
Constant Height

Suspension: NEWAY ARD 234

		Susp Load 32000	24000	16000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		675	625	500
Coulomb Friction (lb)		475	375	300
ROLL RATE (in-lb/deg)	F	36K	33K	25K
	R	35K	32K	26K
ROLL CENTER HT (in below top of frame)	F	←	8.7	→
	R		9.1	
ROLL STEER (DEG / DEG)	F	—	.23	—
	R	—	.22	—
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER (deg/in lb)	F	—	5.5×10^{-6}	—
	R	—	6.5×10^{-6}	—
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE (deg/lb)	F	—	1×10^{-6}	—
	R	—	1.5×10^{-6}	—
INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BYMOM) (lb/lb)		—	n:1	—

Pitch = 0°
Vertical Acc
NAVAIR ARD 234
Average Vertical Load per Wheel, Pounds Relative to Nominal Load

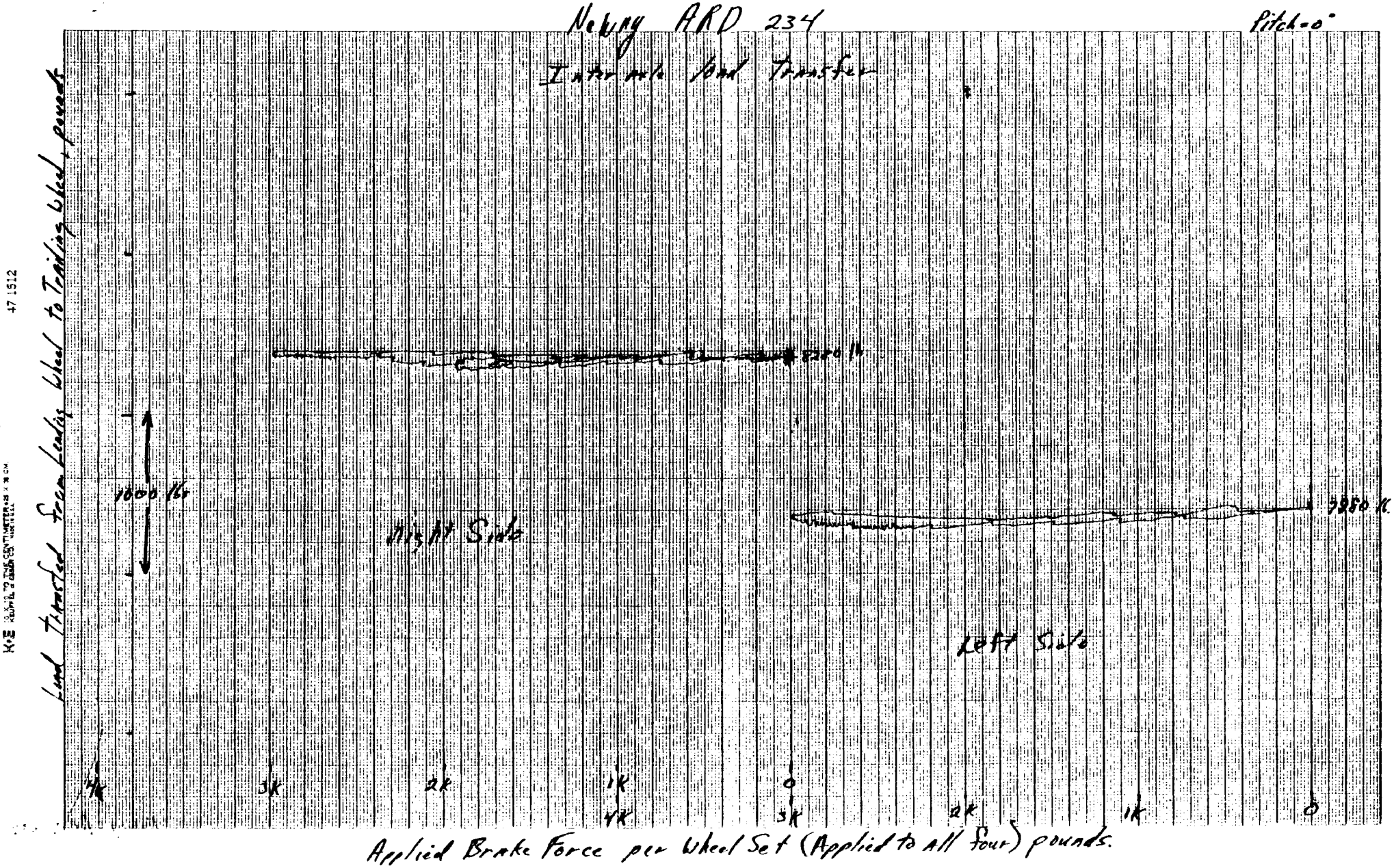
Roll Moment on Axle, in-lb (← Right Side Compressed)
Axle Roll Angle, deg.
1 deg
Case Suspension Only 5000 lb
Nu VRT ARD 234
Front Axle Roll Test
4,000 lb
Fig 4 - 0.

Nu way ARD 234
Wer Ank Roll Rate
Cross Sections, Wing
Fig. 23
Aileron
Roll Moment on Aileron, in-lb
(→ Right Side Compressed)
Max
Max
0
Max
Max
Ank Roll Ank, deg.
Fig 4-0.

Aileron Angle, degrees (— Wheels turned toward right)
-5°
-4°
-3°
-2°
-1°
0
1°
2°
3°
4°
5°
Aileron Angle, degrees
Left 8.2°
Right 7.3°
Average 7.75

Navy ARD 234
Hydraulic Manual Compliance Steer
Hydraulic Manual Steer Wheel Set (Applied to Steer Wheel Set)
Hydraulic Manual Steer Wheel Set
Hydraulic Manual Steer Wheel Set
Hydraulic Manual Steer Wheel Set

Navy ARD 234
Lateral Force Comparison Study
Hydrostatic Lateral Force per Wheel Set (Applied at the Axle Centers), pounds
Yaw Axis
Model Test Results
Full Scale Results
Rudder Angle, degrees (+ indicates Outboard Turning Moment)
Rudder Angle, degrees (+ indicates Outboard Turning Moment)
P24-0


Nehrig ARD 234
Pitch-0°
Inertia Load Transfer
Load Transfer from Loaded Wheel to Trailing Wheel, pounds
1000 lbs
Zero lb
9250 lb.
Right Side
Left Side
4K
3K
2K
1K
0
4K
3K
2K
1K
0
Applied Brake Force per Wheel Set (Applied to all four) pounds.

Suspension: Hendrickson Walking Beam - Steel Spring

		Susp Load (lb) 32000	24000	16000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		6280	6280	6280
Coulomb Friction		2500	1850	1150
ROLL RATE (in-lb/deg)	F	115K	100K	85K
	R	110K	95K	85K
ROLL CENTER HT (in below top of frame)	F	17.3	15.8	15.8
	R	17.8	17.4	16.7
ROLL STEER (DEG / DEG)	F	.16	.23	.29
	R	.19	.26	.26
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER (deg/in lb)	F	7×10^{-6}	6×10^{-6}	6×10^{-6}
	R	1×10^{-5}	1×10^{-5}	1×10^{-5}
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE (deg/lb)	F	nil		
	R			
INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BRAKING) (lb/lb)		nil for 0 - -2° pitch		

VERTICAL PLATE
FORD - WENDAWSON
AVERAGE URANIUM DEFLECTION (MILS)
MEASURED VERTICAL CRACK OPEN DISPLACEMENT (MILS)
0
20
40
60
80
100
1.25 in.

LOAD EQUILIBRATOR
FOR HENDRICKSON
LIGHT
HEAVY
LOAD PER ELECTRIC LOAD (LBS.)
PITCHED

ROLL RATE - DEGREES PER SECOND
POWER - THROTTLED
1.000
.900
ROLL ANGLE - DEGREES
-90
0
90
ROLL MOMENT OF INERTIA (Slug-ft²) (Ft-lb-sec² SIDE COMPRESSION)
.700
.800
.900
1.000

ROLL RATE - PARTIAL AILE
FWD - VENTRILEIN
BODD
BODD
ROLL MOMENT ONE SHELL (Lbs-In) (Per Elastic Side Constraint)
AILE ROLL ANGLE (Deg)

BULL STEEL LEADING AXLE
FORD WENDRICKSON
A000
A000
Blade steer angle (deg) (+ right)
Blade roll angle (deg) (+ right side downward)
1 inch

BALL STEEL - TRAILING BALL
FORD - HENDRICKSON
1966
1965
GROSS ALTERNATE LOAD
AXLE STEEL PNEUMATIC (duals) (2 TIRES)
BALL STEEL PNEUMATIC (duals) (4 TIRES SIDE BY SIDE)

ALTERNATING BENDING STRESS
CONTROLLED
FULLY REVERSED
Applied Bending Moment
Applied Torque
Alternating Torque
Mean Torque
Mean Stress
Alternating Stress
Time

ALUMINUM MOMENT COEFFICIENT
PLOTTED VERSUS ANGLE OF ATTACK
FOR A TAPERED WING
WITH ROUNDED TIPS
AND SWEPTBACK LEADING EDGE
ALUMINUM MOMENT
ADJUSTED TO FULL SIMULTANEOUS
Stable
Unstable
Stable
Unstable
Stable
Unstable

Average stress - modulus (σ/ε) (pounds per square inch)
Longitudinal strain in inches per inch
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/5
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/10
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/20
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/40
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/80
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/160
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/320
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/640
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/1280
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/2560
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/5120
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/10240
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/20480
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/40960
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/81920
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Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/733919557116822883715462686496667821054900796533849959596028428603815320348315138582405936995240219697479680
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/1467839114233645767430925372993335642109801593067699919192056857207630640696630277164811873990480439394959360
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/2935678228467291534861850745986671284219603186135399838384113714415261281393260554329623747980960878789918720
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/5871356456934583069723701491973342568439206372270799676768227428830522562786521108659247495961921757579837440
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/11742712913869166139447402983946685136878412744541599353536454857661045125573042217318494991923843515159674880
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/23485425827738332278894805967893370273756825489083198707072909715322090251146084434636989983847687030319349760
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/46970851655476664557789611935786740547513650978166397414145819430644180502292168869273979967695374060638699520
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/93941703310953329115579223871573481095027301956332794828291638861288361004584337738547959935390748121277399040
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/187883406621906658231158447743146962190054603912665589656583277722576722009168675477095919870781496242554798080
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/375766813243813316462316895486293924380109207825331179313166555445153444018337350954191839741562992485109596160
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/751533626487626632924633790972587848760218415650662358626333110890306888036674701908383679483125984970219192320
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/1503067252975253265849267581945175697520436831301324717252666221780613776073349403816767358966251969940438384640
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/3006134505950506531698535163890351395040873662602649434505332443561227552146698807633534717932503939880876769280
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/6012269011901013063397070327780702790081747325205298869010664887122455104293397615267069435865007879761753538560
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/12024538023802026126794140655561405580163494650410597738021329774244910208586795230534138871730015759523507077120
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/24049076047604052253588281311122811160326989300821195476042659548489820417173590461068277743460031519047014154240
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/48098152095208104507176562622245622320653978601642390952085319096979640834347180922136555486920063038094028308480
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/96196304190416209014353125244491244641307957203284781904170638193959281668694361844273110973840126076188056616960
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/192392608380832418028706250488982489282615914406569563808341276387918563337388723688546221947680252152376113233920
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/384785216761664836057412500977964978565231828813139127616682552775837126674777447377092443895360504304752226467840
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/769570433523329672114825001955929957130463657626278255233365105551674253349554894754184887790721008609504452935680
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/1539140867046659344229650003911859914260927315252556510466730211103348506699109789508369775581442017219008905871360
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/3078281734093318688459300007823719828521854630505113020933460422206697013398219579016739551162884034438017811742720
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/6156563468186637376918600015647439657043709261010226041866920844413394026796439158033479102325768068876035623485440
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/12313126936373274753837200031294879314087418522020452083733841688826788053592878316066958204651536137752071246970880
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/24626253872746549507674400062589758628174837044040904167467683377653576107185756632133916409303072275504142493941760
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/49252507745493099015348800125179517256349674088081808334935366755307152214371513264267832818606144551008284987883520
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/98505015490986198030697600250359034512699348176163616669870733510614304428743026528535665637212289102016569975767040
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/197010030981972396061395200500718069025398696352327233339741467021228608857486053057071331274424578204033139951534080
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/394020061963944792122790401001436138050797392704654466679482934042457217714972106114142662548849156408066279903068160
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/788040123927889584245580802002872276101594785409308933358965868084914435429944212228285325097698312816132559806136320
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/1576080247855779168491161604005744552203189570818617866717931736169828870859888424456570650195396625632265119612272640
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/3152160495711558336982323208011489104406379141637235733435863472339657741719776848913141300390793251264530239224545280
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/6304320991423116673964646416022978208812758283274471466871726944679315483439553697826282600781586502529060478449090560
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/12608641982846233347929292832045956417625516566548942933743453889358630966879107395652565201563173005058120956898181120
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/25217283965692466695858585664091912835251033133097885867486907778717261933758214791305130403126346010116241913796362240
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/50434567931384933391717171328183825670502066266195771734973815557434523867516429582610260806252692020232483827592724480
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/100869135862769866783434342656367651341004132532391543469947631114869047735032859165220521612505384040464967655185448960
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/201738271725539733566868685312735302682008265064783086939895262229738095470065718330441043225010768080929935310370897920
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/403476543451079467133737370625470605364016530129566173879790524459476190940131436660882086450021536161859870620741795840
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/806953086902158934267474741250941210728033060259132347759581048918952381880262873321764172900043072323719741241483591680
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/1613906173804317868534949482501882421456066120518264695519162097837904763760525746643528345800086144647439482482967183360
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/3227812347608635737069898965003764842912132241036529391038324195675809527521051493287056691600172289294878964965934366720
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/6455624695217271474139797930007529685824264482073058782076648391351619055042102986574113383200344578589757929931868733440
Longitudinal strain per inch in terms of 1/12911249390434542948279595860015059371648528964

UNIAXIAL FAILURE ENVELOPES FOR
FRACTURING FLUIDS
AND MEDIUM STRENGTH ROCK
UNIAXIAL FAILURE PER UNDERWOOD (1977)
APPLIED TO ALL STIMULATIONS
Figure 12
Shale stress ratios (σ3/σ1)
Keuffel & Esser Co. Made in U.S.A.

PITCH=0
INTER AXLE LOAD TRANSFER DUE TO BRAKE FORCE
REAR LEFT WHEEL
FIG. 14
Long Transverse Beam Loads to Terminal Area (lb)
Brake Forces per Wheel (lb)
Applied to all simultan ously
6120
6120
6120
6120
4080
4080
4080
4080
0
1K
2K
3K
4K

PITCH - 1°
INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER DUE TO BRAKE FORCE
FORD - HENDRICKSON
LEAD
TRAIL
BRAKE FORCE PER WHEELSET (lb)
APPLIED TO ALL SIMULTANEOUSLY

PITCH = -2°
INTERNAL LOAD TRANSFER DUE TO ROLLING POLAR
FLIED: NEUTRALIZED
3.720
0.960
3.720
0.960
3.720
0.960
0
1/4
1/2
3/4
1
1 1/4
1 1/2
1 3/4
2
2 1/4
2 1/2
BRAKE FORCE PER WHEELSET (LB)
APPLIED TO ALL SIMULTANEOUSLY

LATERAL FORCE COEFFICIENT (Cy)
PLANE STEEL ANGLES
TRAILING AXLE
LEADING AXLE
LATERAL FORCE ON WHEEL (lbs)
LATERAL FORCE ON TRAILING AXLE ONLY
LATERAL FORCE ON LEADING AXLE ONLY
FLANGE ANGLE
TRAILING AXLE
LATERAL FORCE COMPONENTS
FLANGE - WEB RADIATION
W 6x20
W 6x20

K&E 10 X 10 TO THE CENTIMETER
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO. MADE IN U.S.A.
47 1512

Suspension: KENWORTH TORSION BAR

		Susp Load 32000	24000	16000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		5000	4400	4800
Coulomb Friction		500	400	250
ROLL RATE	F	80K	75K	65K
(in.lb/deg)	R	45K	35K	35K
ROLL CENTER HT	F	13.4	13.0	NA
(in below top of frame)	R	15.5	15.9	16.5
ROLL STEER	F	———	nil	———
(DEG / DEG)	R	- .015	- .01	- .02
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER	F	5×10^{-6}	5.2×10^{-6}	5.2×10^{-6}
(deg/in lb)	R	7.5×10^{-6}	6×10^{-6}	7×10^{-6}
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE	F	———	nil	———
(deg/lb)	R	(lateral lash is substantial)		
INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BRAKE)				
(lb/lb)			NA.	

VERTICAL RATE
KENWORTH TORSION BAR
VERTICAL LOAD PER WHEELSET (lb)
10K
8K
6K
4K
2K
0
AVERAGE VERTICAL WHEEL DEFLECTION (in)
.25 in.

LOAD EQUALIZATION BAR
KENWORTH TANDEM
WHEEL
AXLE
TRAILING AXLE WHEEL LOAD (lb)
LEAD AXLE WHEEL LOAD (lb)
0
2K
4K
6K
8K
10K
12K
14K
16K
18K
20K

ROLL MOMENT ON AXLE (in.-lb) (at right side connection)
-4000
-2000
0
2000
4000
Roll angle (deg)
6
0
-6
Roll angle
Right side upward
Left side upward

ROLL RATE
TRAILING AXLE
KENWORTH TORSION BAR
CURVES SUPERIMPOSED
ROLL MOMENT ON AXLE (in.-lb.) (+ RIGHT SIDE COMPRESSED)
ROLL ANGLE (deg.)
+10
+5
0
-5
-10
+1 DEG

ROUND STEEL LEADING EDGE
NEUTRON TORQUE BAR
Fuse Support Points
Fuse Support Points
Fuse Support Points

Roll steel tandem axle
Weight on tandem axle
Load equivalent to 18,000 lb. on single axle
Axle load angle (deg.) (+ right side downpressed)
Axle steer angle (deg.) (+ right)

ROLLING MOMENT DUE TO WHEELSET CAMBER
APPLIED TO ALL SIMULTANEOUSLY
ROLLING MOMENT COEFFICIENT
STEER ANGLE
ROLLING MOMENT DUE TO STEER
REMOVED FROM THE BASIC
ROLLING MOMENT CURVE
FOR THE TRUCK

AILERON MOMENT COEFFICIENT
+ PLATINUM ALUE TORSION ROD
TENSOMETER
STEEL
ROD
AILERON MOMENT PER UNIT DEFLECTION
APPLIED TO ALL FOUR SIMULTANEOUSLY
STEEL ANGLE (deg) (← flight)

LATERAL FORCE PER UNIT WEIGHT (W/W)
APPLIED SP ALL SIMULTANEOUSLY
WEIGHT
SPAN
WENLOCK TORSION BAR
TRAILING ARM
UNEQUAL FORCE COMPLIANCE STEER
Wheel Steer Angle (deg) (+ Right)

LATERAL FORCE PER JET (LBS)
APPLIED TO ALL SIMULTANEOUSLY
LATERAL FORCE DEFLECTION
KENWORTH TORSION BAR
LEAKAGE FREE
LATERAL DEFLECTION (IN.) (RIGHT→)

LATERAL FORCE COEFFICIENT
TRAILING EDGE
VENTRAL FIN
LATERAL FORCE PER UNIT SPAN
APPLIED TO ALL SWEPTBACK
LATERAL FORCE DERIVATIVE (C_{y_β}) (PER DEG)
-5.0
-4.5
-4.0
-3.5
-3.0
-2.5
-2.0
-1.5
-1.0
-0.5
0
0.5
1.0
1.5
2.0
2.5
3.0
3.5
4.0
4.5
5.0

Suspension: Taper Leaf 4 Spring - Hutchens Trailer

		32000	Susp Load 24000	16000
VERTICAL RATE (lb/in)		6200	5800	5400
Coulomb Friction (lb)		750	700	550
ROLL RATE (in-lb/deg)	F	110K	100K	80K
	R	120K	97K	75K
ROLL CENTER HT (in below top of frame)	F	15.2	15.8	16.3
	R	15.9	15.6	14.7
ROLL STEER (DEG / DEG)	F		NA	
	R			
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER (deg/in lb)	F		NA	
	R			
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE (deg/lb)	F		NA	
	R			
INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BRAKING) (lb/lb)			NA	

VERTICAL CRAG REE WINDSHIELD (in)
0
.2
.4
.6
.8
1.0
RUDDER VERTICAL DEFLECTION (in)
TRAILING EDGE A WING

ROLL RATE - TERRAIN AVOIDANCE
TORQUE - THREE LEAF SPRING
ROLL MOMENT ON MUSCLE (in-lb)
(+ RIGHT SIDE COMPRESSED)
ROLL ANGLE (deg)

ROLL DAMPING - TRAILING AILE
TRAILED TYPE 2 LEAF 9 SPRING
ROLL MOMENT DUE RATES (in-lb/rad/sec) (+ CLOCKWISE SIDE CONVENTION)
+400
+200
0
-200
-400
AILE ROLL ANGLE (deg)
-10
-8
-6
-4
-2
0
2
4
6
8
10
LEAD

Suspension: Reyco 4 Spring - King Trailer

		Susp Load 32000	24000	16000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		11,800	10,800	10000
Coulomb Friction (lb)		1400	1250	850
ROLL RATE (in-lb/deg)	F	200K	180K	150K
	R	250K	200K	165K
ROLL CENTER HT (in below top of frame)	F	NA		
	R			
ROLL STEER (DEG / DEG)	F	.21	.23	.23
	R	.23	.23	.23
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER (deg/in lb)	F	3×10^{-6}	2.7×10^{-6}	3.5×10^{-6}
	R	5.5×10^{-6}	6×10^{-6}	6.5×10^{-6}
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE (deg/lb)	F	nil		
	R			
INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BY MASS) (lb/lb)		NA		

VERTICAL RATE
MTU TRAVELLED
AVERAGE VERTICAL DEFLECTION (MM)
VERTICAL LOAD PER WHEEL (LB)

ROLL RATE - LEADING EDGE
MTR TRAILER-RETRO
Roll Moment Due to Rate (in-lb)
Roll Rate (deg/sec)
Time (seconds)
Roll Angle (deg)

Ankle Dorsiflexion Moment, One Stride (ft-lb) (Plane Side Connected)

STEER LEADING ANGLE
WITH POWER REVD
2.5 DEG
1.5 DEG
ROLL ANGLE (DEG) (+ RIGHT SIDE DOWNWARD)
TIME

Roll angle (deg) (+ right - 10° compression)
Aileron deflection (deg) (+ right - 10° compression)

Price Stock Index (log) (Current)
Adjusted Monthly Consumption Yield
Long Treasury Rate
Adjusted Monthly Consumption Yield
Long Treasury Rate
Adjusted Monthly Consumption Yield
Long Treasury Rate

Plate Stress, ksi (MPa)
Outer plate
Inner plate
Bolt
Bolt
Plate
Bolt
Bolt
Plate
Bolt
Bolt

Lateral Force per Unit Weight (lb/lb)
Applied to All Simultaneously
Lateral Force per Unit Weight (lb/lb) Applied to Roof Only
Lateral Force per Unit Weight (lb/lb) Applied to Floor Only
Lateral Force per Unit Weight (lb/lb) Applied to Floor Only
Lateral Force per Unit Weight (lb/lb) Applied to Roof Only
Lateral Force per Unit Weight (lb/lb) Applied to All Simultaneously

LATERAL FORCE CURVATURE STEEZ
TRAINING RULE
NOT TRAINED
CROSS WARMING UNIT 52000 LV
24 DEG. LV
UNIT No
LATERAL FORCE PER UNBEVEL UNIT (LB FORCE TO RAISE)
APPLIED TO ALL SIMULTANEOUSLY
INCH TO

Suspension: Reyco Single - King Trailer

		Susp Load 16000	12000	8000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		6800	6600	6000
Coulomb Friction (lb)		1250	1200	825
ROLL RATE (in-lb/deg)	F	200K	160K	120
	R			
ROLL CENTER HT (in below top of frame)	F		NA	
	R			
ROLL STEER (DEG / DEG)	F	-.24	-.25	-.26
	R			
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER (deg/in lb)	F	8×10^{-6}	1×10^{-5}	1×10^{-5}
	R			
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE (deg/lb)	F	6×10^{-5}	8×10^{-5}	1.2×10^{-4}
	R			
INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BY AXLE) (lb/lb)				

LEADING AXLE
TRAILING AXLE
MEASURED VERTICAL DEFLECTION (IN.)
LOAD PER WHEEL SET (LB)
0
20
40
60
80
100
VERTICAL GAGE
WITH DIE EDGE

ROLL RATE - TRAILING TIP
WING PANEL
ABOVE 1.0
BELOW 1.0
ROLL MOMENT COEFFICIENT
ROLL ANGLE (DEG)

ROLL STEER / TRAILER ANGLE
WRT J-KNIFE TRAILER
STEER ANGLE (deg) (+ STEER TO RIGHT)
ANG ROLL ANGLE (deg) (+ RIGHT SIDE DOWN)
Test 1
Test 2
Test 3
Test 4
Test 5
Test 6
Test 7
Test 8
Test 9
Test 10
Test 11
Test 12
Test 13
Test 14
Test 15
Test 16
Test 17
Test 18
Test 19
Test 20
Test

PLANAR MOMENT PER WHEELSET (in-lb)
APPLIED TO ALL WHEELS SIMULTANEOUSLY
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
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92
93
94
95
96
97
98
99
100

LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE STEER
TRAILING ARM SUSPENSION
WITH PIN TRACTION
FRONT
REAR
LATERAL FORCE PER UNIT SET (LB.)
APPLIED TO WHEEL SIMULTANEOUSLY
STEER ANGLE (δ_s) (+ STEER TO RIGHT)

Suspension: Air Lift - King Trailer

		Susp Load 14,200	13,200	12,000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		3400		
ROLL RATE (in.lb/deg)	F	150K	135K	130K
	R			
ROLL CENTER HT (in below top of frame)	F	N/A		
	R			
ROLL STEER (DEG / DEG)	F	.02	.02	.02
	R			
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER (deg/in lb)	F	4×10^{-6}	5×10^{-6}	5×10^{-6}
	R			
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE (deg/lb)	F	8×10^{-5}	1×10^{-4}	2.5×10^{-4}
	R			

INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BRAKING)
(lb/lb)

ROLL AXIS T LEADING WING
WITH PUP TRAILER
(a) 12200
(b) 12200
ROLL MOMENT COEF. C_l (BODY AXIS)
ROLL RATE $pb/2V$
ANGLE OF ATTACK α (deg)

ROLL STEER - LEADING AXLE
INTO PUP TRAILER
(LOADED)
ROLL ANGLE (φ) RIGHT SIDE CONVEX (+)
LEFT
STEER ANGLE (δ) (+ STEER TO RIGHT)
-4°
-3°
-2°
-1°
0
1°
2°
3°
4°
AXLE
UNLOADED
LOADED

AXIAL FORCE
ANNULAR MOMENT PER WHEELSET (LB-IN)
APPLIED TO ALL SIMULTANEOUSLY
ROLL ANGLE (deg) (+ stroke to right)
-4.0
-3.0
-2.0
-1.0
0
1.0
2.0
3.0
4.0
-2000
-1000
0
1000
2000
FLUID COUPLING
MULTIPLE MOMENT CONVERTER
NO LOAD
FULL LOAD

LATERAL FORCE PEAK UNBALANCE (lb)
APPLIED TO ALL SIMULTANEOUSLY
100 lb
-8
0
8
STEERING TORQUE (in-lb)
-4
-3
-2
-1
0
1
2
3
4
AXLE TORQUE
8000
4000
0
LATERAL FORCE DOWNWARD STEER
WITH AXLE TORQUE APPLIED
WITH CAR TRAILED

Suspension: Neway Air Suspension - Trailer

		Susp Load 32000	29000	16000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		1900	1400	1000
Coulomb Friction (lb)		400	425	400
Roll Rate (in-lb/deg)	F	80K	75K	65K
	R	95K	75K	70K
Roll Center Ht (in below top of frame)	F		24.1	
	R		25.0	
Roll Steer (deg/deg)	F		NA	
	R			
Aligning Moment Compliance Steer (deg/in-lb)	F		NA	
	R			
Lateral Force Compliance (deg/lb)	F		NA	
	R			
Interaxle Load Transfer (Braking) (lb/lb)			NA	

KEUFFEL & ESSER CO. MADE IN U.S.A.
47 1510

Fig. 7

K+E 10 X 10 TO THE CENTIMETER 25 X 38 CM
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO. MADE IN U.S.A.
47 1510

ROLL RATE IN TRAILING AXIS
FOR SUSPENSION
ROLL ANGLE

Suspension: Chalmers Rubber Block Walking Beam

		Susp Load 32000	24000	16000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		5200	3800	3000
Coulomb Friction (lb)		375	325	300
Roll Rate (in lb/deg)	F	92K	67K	52K
	R	90K	65K	47K
Roll Center Ht (in below top of frame)	F	19.9	16.1	16.4
	R	15.4	15.9	16.5
Roll Steer (deg / deg)	F			
	R			

Aligning Moment Compliance Steer F
(deg / in lb) R

Lateral Force Compliance F
(deg / lb) R

Interaxle Load Transfer (Braking)
(lb / lb)

VERTICAL GATE
CLAMPED SUPPORTS
AVERAGE VERTICAL WHEEL DEFLECTION (IN.)
0
.2
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.6
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1.0

ROLL RATE TRANSIENT
CURVED FLIGHT
ROLL RATE (DEG/SEC)
TIME (SEC)

ROCKET MOMENT ON WING (LIVE-LB) (+ ELEVATOR DOWN)
AILE RON ANGLE (DEG)

Suspension:

		Susp Load 20000	15000	10000
Vertical Rate (lb/in)		8000	8000	8000
ROLL RATE (in-lb/deg)	F	105K	87.5K	60K
	R			
ROLL CENTER HT (in below top of frame)	F	13.9	14.0	14.0
	R			
ROLL STEER (DEG / DEG)	L	———	nil	———
	R	.09	.05	.08
ALIGNING MOMENT COMPLIANCE STEER (deg/in lb)	F	———	nil	———
	R			
LATERAL FORCE COMPLIANCE (deg/lb)	F	———	nil	———
	R			

INTERAXLE LOAD TRANSFER (BRAKING)
(lb/lb)

VERTICAL LOAD PER WHEEL (LB.)
AVERAGE VERTICAL DEFLECTION (IN.)

ANGLE (DEG.)
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Stage Angle (deg) (← Lean To Right)
Roll Speed (deg/sec)
Anti-Roll Input
Yaw Input
Roll Angle (deg) (← Right Side Elevated)
Right
Left

CATERAC DEFLECTION (in) 2½/g BELOW TAT REFERENCE (-RIGHT)
AXLE LOAD: 2400 LB
ROLL CENTER AT 2 BELLY
AXLE ROLL ANGLE (Deg)
(← RIGHT SIDE COMPRESSED)

ALIGNING MOMENT PERFORMANCE STUDY
REAR WHEEL DRIVEN
FRONT WHEELS FREE
STEERING WORKS
Aligning Moment
Steer Angle
Steer To Right
Steer To Left
Aligning Moment Applied To Rear Wheels (Ib-ft)

STEER ANGLE (dφ)
STEER TO RIGHT
STEER TO LEFT
YAW VELOCITY
ALBATROSS MOMENT OF INERTIA ABOUT CG
ALBATROSS MOMENT OF INERTIA ABOUT PT. 2 (DUTCH ROLL)
ALBATROSS MOMENT OF INERTIA ABOUT PT. 3 (SPIRAL)

STEER ANGLE (deg) (← STEER TO RIGHT)
0
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
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STEEL PARTICLE (deg.) (← STEER TO RIGHT)
APPLIED TO REAR WHEELS SIMULTANEOUSLY
OVERALL FORCE CONTRIBUTION STEER
ANTI-CLOCKWISE
ANTI-CLOCKWISE

LATERAL FORCE PEAK ANGLE (δ)
APPLIED TO BOTH WHEELS SIMULTANEOUSLY
LATERAL FORCE PEAK ANGLE (δ)
APPLIED TO RIGHT WHEEL ONLY
STEER ANGLE (deg) (← STEER TO RIGHT)
0
0
0

STEEP ANGLE (α_{max}) (STREET TO EAVES)
α_{max}
α_{max}
ANGLE
EAVES
ROOF
BARE PLANE GRAVITY FILTER
FOLIAGE PLANE
GRAVITY FILTER
ANGLE
EAVES
ROOF
GRAVITY FILTER FOR UNIFORM SKY
ANGLE
EAVES
ROOF
GRAVITY FILTER FOR BOTH SKY AND GROUND

STEER ANGLE (δ_sw) (← STEER TO PORT)
0
δ
δ_sw, rad
Time, s
CURVES FOR UNDERSTEER GRADIENT
AT 30 MPH
CURVES FOR UNDERSTEER GRADIENT
AT 60 MPH

STEER ANGLE (deg) (+ STEER to RIGHT)
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
16
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22
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