

Technical Report Documentation Page

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 1. Report No. | 2. Government Accession No. | 3. Recipient's Catalog No. | |
| 4. Title and Subtitle HSRI Version of the Improved Three Dimensional Computer Simulation of Vehicle Crash Victims. Volume III. Programmer's Guide. | | 5. Report Date March 8, 1982 | |
| 7. Author(s) R. O. Bennett and D. H. Robbins | | 6. Performing Organization Code | |
| 9. Performing Organization Name and Address Highway Safety Research Institute Institute of Science and Technology University of Michigan Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109 | | 8. Performing Organization Report No. UM-HSRI-82-8-3 | |
| 12. Sponsoring Agency Name and Address U. S. Department of Transportation National Highway Traffic Safety Administration Washington, D.C. 20590 | | 10. Work Unit No. 015935 | |
| | | 11. Contract or Grant No. DOT-HS-7-01659 | |
| | | 13. Type of Report and Period Covered Final October 1977 - March 1982 | |
| 15. Supplementary Notes | | 14. Sponsoring Agency Code | |
| 16. Abstract The purpose of this project has been to expand the Crash Victim Simulation software, originally developed at Calspan Corp. The objectives were to: 1. review the capability of advanced features of the software; 2. improve the contact algorithm in the CVS; 3. develop software for use in correlation and validation studies; and, 4. apply the software to problems in side impact. This report is organized in three volumes which are supplementary to existing CVS documentation. The first volume describes the analysis of new features (moveable contact surfaces, sharing of deflections between ellipsoids and contact surfaces, and bivariate representation of force-deflection characteristics in deflection as well as deflection rate). This volume is intended for the analyst who wishes to understand the basic assumptions incorporated in this model. Volume II presents an updated User's Manual for the entire CVS model which is expected to serve as sufficient documentation for the ordinary user of the model. Volume III presents information concerning the CVS model as a computer program and is intended for professional programmers who need to study or make changes in the program. | | | |
| 17. Key Words Crash Victim Simulation Crash Dynamics Occupant Dynamics Side Impact Dynamics | | 18. Distribution Statement Unlimited | |
| 19. Security Classif. (of this report) Unclassified | 20. Security Classif. (of this page) Unclassified | 21. No. of Pages 126 | 22. Price |

NOTICE

This document is disseminated under the sponsorship of the Department of Transportation in the interest of information exchange.
The United States Government assumes no liability for the contents or use thereof.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | <u>Page</u> |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1.0 INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| 1.1 General | 1 |
| 1.2 Organization of Report | 1 |
| 1.3 Scope of Changes | 1 |
| 1.4 References | 2 |
| 2.0 THE ORGANIZATION OF PACKED INTERNAL TABLES | 4 |
| 2.1 The Advantages and Disadvantages of Packing | 4 |
| 2.2 Packing Used in CVS Contacts | 4 |
| 3.0 STRUCTURE OF PROGRAM | 18 |
| 3.1 Functional Breakdown | 18 |
| 3.2 Linkage Structure | 26 |
| 3.3 Internal Communication | 29 |
| 4.0 OUTPUT FROM CVS (DETAILED DESCRIPTION) | 108 |
| 4.1 Debugging Printout and Error Messages | 108 |
| 4.2 External Storage of Normal Output | 123 |

LIST OF TABLES

| | <u>Page</u> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Standard Control Area | 5 |
| 2. Typical Segment Control Entry | 5 |
| 3. Typical Planar Panel Control Entry | 6 |
| 4. Typical Ellipsoid Control Entry | 6 |
| 5. Typical Allowed Ellipsoid Entry | 7 |
| 6. Typical Allowed Panel Entry | 7 |
| 7. Typical Material Control Entry | 8 |
| 8. Relationships of LODSWT to LODTYP's for Shared Deflection | 9 |
| 9. Relationships of LODSWT to Routine Used for Shared Deflection | 9 |
| 10. Secondary Table Beginnings Entry | 10 |
| 11. Interaction Table of Contents Entry | 10 |
| 12. G-R Table of Contents Entry | 10 |
| 13. Tangential Specifications Table of Contents Entry | 10 |
| 14. Typical Interaction Control Entry | 11 |
| 15. Typical Interaction Integer Work Entry | 11 |
| 16. Bivariate Polynomials Table of Contents Entry | 12 |
| 17. Table of Contents Entry for Bivariate Tables | 12 |
| 18. Typical Control Entry for Individual Bivariate Table (Non-Lattice Case) | 12 |
| 19. Typical Control Entry for Individual Bivariate Table (Lattice Case) | 12 |
| 20. Typical Panel Real Information Entry | 13 |
| 21. Typical Ellipsoid Real Information Entry | 13 |
| 22. Typical Ellipsoid B-Matrix Entry | 13 |
| 23. Typical Material Real Information Entry | 14 |
| 24. Interaction Real Work Entry | 14 |
| 25. Typical G-R Table Real Entry | 16 |
| 26. Typical Tangential Real Information Entry | 16 |
| 27. Typical Bivariate Polynomial Real Specification | 16 |
| 28. Typical Real Bivariate Table Entry (Non-Lattice Case) | 16 |
| 29. Typical Real Box Entry for Bivariate Tables | 16 |
| 30. Typical Real Bivariate Table Horizontal Information Entry (Lattice Case) | 17 |
| 31. Typical Real Bivariate Table Vertical Information Entry (Lattice Case) | 17 |
| 32. Typical Real Bivariate Table Force Entry (Lattice Case) | 17 |
| 33. Subprogram Description Table | 19 |
| 34. Linkage Cross Reference -- Part 1, Caller-Called | 27 |
| 35. Linkage Cross Reference -- Part 2, Called-Caller | 33 |
| 36. Routine Argument Lists | 40 |
| 37. Common Usage -- Part 1, Routine-Commons Used | 45 |
| 38. Common Usage -- Part 2, Common-Routines Used In | 51 |
| 39. Symbol Dictionary | 54 |
| 40. Debug Switch Definition | 108 |
| 41. Debugging Printout Layout | 111 |
| 42. Error Messages | 119 |
| 43. Binary File Layout | 124 |

1.0 INTRODUCTION

1.1 General

The purpose of this project has been to expand the Crash Victim Simulation software, originally developed at Calspan Corp. The objectives were to: 1. review the capability of advanced features of the software; 2. improve the contact algorithm in the CVS; 3. develop software for use in correlation and validation studies; and, 4. apply the software to problems in side impact. This three volume report considers the first two of the objectives.

1.2 Organization of Report

This report is organized in three volumes. The first volume deals with the analysis of the new features and is supplementary to the initial CVS writeups (1) and updates (2). This volume is intended for the analyst who wishes to understand the basic assumptions incorporated in this model. The second volume presents an updated user's manual for the entire CVS model as now constituted and is expected to serve as sufficient documentation for the ordinary user of the model. The third volume presents information concerning the CVS model as a computer program and is intended for professional programmers who need to make changes in the program.

Volume One contains sections dealing with the new ellipsoid-plane contact algorithms, the material properties now available, and shared deflection.

Volume Two contains sections dealing with the updated, machine-produced input writeup, a general description of output options and an example run.

Volume Three contains sections describing the layout of packing tables for variable information, the structures of the program and a detailed layout of possible output from the program.

1.3 Scope of Changes

The HSRI Version of the CALSPAN CVS Model is based on Version 18A of that model augmented by some of the corrections of Version 19 con-

cerning Euler joints. HSRI refined the contact algorithms for ellipsoid-panel interactions. Three important basic problems in the contact algorithms were addressed. The first problem is accurate computation of deflections even for the case of complete penetration of an ellipsoid into a contact surface. The second problem is the computation of contact forces based on mutual deformation of the interacting elements. The third problem is handling of permanent deformation by contact surfaces.

The contact section of the old CVS was largely replaced with an algorithm based on the approach taken in earlier HSRI models (3,4,5) incorporating some of the ideas of British Leyland (6). In our early dealings with the old CVS, we modified the input section to read and check the ID field of the input cards. In addition, we modified the output section to use only one logical device and to print optionally in equal increments of simulated time. These changes were made to partially facilitate the use of the model. A more general specification of vehicle initial conditions and more flexibility in reporting of kinematics were later incorporated for the same reason. In general, we have followed the policy of making changes only where such changes were defendable by their utility to Occupant Side Impact Simulation.

1.4 References

1. Fleck, J. T., Butler, F. E., Vogel, S. L., "An Improved Three-Dimensional Computer Simulation of Vehicle Crash Victims", Calspan Corp., Buffalo, 4 vols., NTIS Nos. PB241692-5.
2. Butler, F. E., Addendices to reference 1., A-K, Calspan Corp., Buffalo, unpublished.
3. Robbins, D. H., Bennett, R. O., and Roberts, V. L., "HSRI Three-Dimensional Crash Victim Simulation: Analysis, Verifications; Users' Manual, and Pictorial Section," HSRI, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, NTIS No. PB208242, June 1971.
4. Robbins, D. H., Bennett, R. O., and Bowman, B. M., "HSRI Six-Mass, Three-Dimensional Crash Victim Simulation," HSRI, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, NTIS No. PB239476, Feb. 1973, 302 p.
5. Bowman, B. M., Bennett, R. O., and Robbins, D. H., "MVMA Two-Dimensional Crash Victim Simulation, Version 3," HSRI, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, 3 vols., NTIS Nos. PB235753/1, 236907/2, 236908/0, 684 p., 1974.

6. Butterfield, K. R., "The Computation of the Maximum Penetration of an Ellipsoid Through a Panel," Report No. NA2, British Leyland, unpublished, July 1976, 5 p.

2.0 THE ORGANIZATION OF PACKED INTERNAL TABLES

The contact algorithms developed for the HSRI version of the CVS allow a great deal of flexibility in number and attachment of both ellipsoids and planar panels. This flexibility makes the use of a tree-type data structure effective. The essence of this type of structure is that the tables include data elements which function to describe the organization of the table itself. Such data elements are called control elements and point to the beginning of a part of the tables, or state the amount of information present, or in some cases identify the type of information.

2.1 The Advantages and Disadvantages of Packing

The advantages of this type of data structure are maximizing flexibility in what combinations of data that can be specified and minimizing the use of computer storage. The disadvantages are the complexity of programming and the longer computer times involved in accessing through the structure. Experience in earlier models has shown that the advantages outweigh the disadvantages for the storage of contact information.

2.2 Packing Used in CVS Contacts

The following tables present a complete description of the data structure employed. The information described in these tables physically resides in two large arrays, one integer and one real. A value of KONTL (the beginning index of the standard area) is provided by means of a COMMON. When you look in the integer array with index KONTL, you find first the word of the Standard Control Area entry as shown in Table 1. The first four words or elements give the number of body segments, planar panels, interactions, and materials. Then follows the index of the beginning element of the Secondary Table Beginnings entry described in Table 10. This serves as a backdoor into the interaction, G-R, tangential, bivariate polynomials and bivariate table information. The next NSEG (the number contained in the first element) elements contain the index of the first element of an entry of one of the body segments. Each of those entries is laid out as specified in Table 2.

This is the way these tables are used, going from table to table looking for the pointer to the next table until the index of the piece

of information that is needed is obtained. The next paragraph is a more formal restatement of the explanation just given.

The Standard Area of the Control Array serves as a table of contents for the other control entries and is presented as Table 1. The Standard Area refers to the other control entries by recording the beginning index in the Control Array of each entry. For convenience sake, each type of control entry has a particular name assigned to the beginning index of the "typical entry." The following Tables present the layout of each such typical control entry. The control entries in turn record the beginning indices of information entries and working storage entries. It should be understood that all entries occur as often as needed by the data set for each run and that the typical entry merely presents the format of each such entry. Tables 1 through 19 contain integer information and tables 20 through 32 contain real information.

TABLE 1 Standard Control Area

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KONTL | Number of body segments (m) (NSEG) |
| KONTL + 1 | Number of planar panels (n) (NPL) |
| KONTL + 2 | Number of interactions active (1) |
| KONTL + 3 | Number of materials (k) |
| KONTL + 4 | Secondary Table Beginnings Entry beginning index (KESTAB) |
| KONTL + 4 + I, I=1,m | Beginning indices of segment controls (KSEG) (Zero indicates no such entry.) |
| KONTL + 4 + m + I, I=1,n | Beginning indices of planar panels (KPAN) |
| KONTL + 4 + m + n + I, I= 1,k | Beginning indices for material properties (KMATL) |

TABLE 2 Typical Segment Control Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| KSEG | Number of ellipsoids for this segment (k) |
| KSEG + 1 through KSEG + k | Beginning indices for ellipsoid control entries (KELLP) |

TABLE 3 Typical Planar Panel Control Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KPAN | Beginning index of real information entry (KPANR) |
| KPAN + 1 | Beginning index of material control entry (KMATL) Zero indicates panel considered rigid. |
| KPAN + 2 | Switch NINTRL = Body Segment Number means Input W.R.T. Body; NVEH = NSEG+1 means Input W.R.T. Vehicle; NGRND = NSEG+NBAG+2 means Input W.R.T. Inertial |
| KPAN + 3 | Solid switch (0 = isolated, 1 = face of solid) (ISOLAT) |
| KPAN + 4 | Number of time points (NUMTIM) |
| KPAN + 5 through KPAN + 8 | Panel Name (16 characters) |
| KPAN + 9 | Number of plane in input |
| KPAN + 10 | External panel number |
| KPAN + 11 | Current time point beginning index (KPANRE) |
| KPAN + 12 | Last time point beginning index |
| KPAN + 13 | Switch (LEDGSW) = 0 for Normal Scaling = 1 for No Edge Scaling = 2 for No Depth Scaling = 3 for No Scaling |

TABLE 4 Typical Ellipsoid Control Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KELLP | Beginning index of real information entry (KELR) |
| KELLP + 1 | Beginning index of material control entry (KMATL) Zero indicates ellipsoid considered rigid. |
| KELLP + 2 | Body segment number attached to |
| KELLP + 3 through KELLP + 6 | Name of ellipsoid (16 characters) |
| KELLP + 7 | Beginning index of B Matrix Entry or zero if no ellipsoid-ellipsoid contact allowed (NBMATX) |
| KELLP + 8 | Number of allowed panels (NPALOW) |
| KELLP + 9 | Number of allowed ellipsoids (NEALOW) |
| KELLP + 10 | Beginning index of allowed panel entry (KKPALOW) |
| KELLP + 11 | Beginning index of allowed ellipsoid entry (KEALOW) |
| KELLP + 12 | External ellipsoid number |

TABLE 5 Typical Allowed Ellipsoid Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | | <u>Description</u> |
|-----------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KEALOW through KEALOW + 2*NEALOW - 1 | 0 | NEALOW entries of form: Beginning indices of allowed ellipsoids (KELL) |
| | +1 | Beginning indices of ellipsoid-ellipsoid interaction controls (KACT) |

TABLE 5 Typical Allowed Panel Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | | <u>Description</u> |
|-----------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KPALOW through KPALOW + 2*NPALOW - 1 | 0 | NPALOW entries of form: Beginning indices of allowed panels (KPAN) |
| | +1 | Beginning indices for ellipsoid-panel interaction controls (KACT) |

TABLE 7 Typical Material Control Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----|------------------------|----|------------|----|------------------------------|----|----------------------------------|----|-----------------------|----|---------------------------|----|------------------------|----|------------------------------|----|---------------------------------|----|-----------------------------|----|----------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------|----|------------------|----|-------------------------|
| KMATL | Beginning index of real information (KMATR) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KMATL + 1 | Loading Curve Specification if < 0, -KPOLY polynomial beginning index if = 0, zero properties if > 0, NBIVTK table beginning index | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KMATL + 2 | Friction class (IFRIK) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KMATL + 3 | G-R Table Beginning Index (KGRTAB) if = 0, G = 0. and R = 1. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KMATL + 4 | Unloading Switch (MUNLSW) = 1 G-R unloading 2 Unload on loading curve 3 G only 4 G as slope only 5 1,3,4 mixed 6 G=0. and R=1. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KMATL + 5 | Loading curve Type = <table> <thead> <tr> <th><u>LODTYP</u></th> <th><u>Means</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>-7</td> <td>bivariate random table</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-6</td> <td>rate table</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-5</td> <td>bivariate general polynomial</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-4</td> <td>4th to 6th power rate polynomial</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-3</td> <td>cubic rate polynomial</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-2</td> <td>quadratic rate polynomial</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-1</td> <td>linear rate polynomial</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+1</td> <td>linear deflection polynomial</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+2</td> <td>quadratic deflection polynomial</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+3</td> <td>cubic deflection polynomial</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+4</td> <td>4th to 6th power deflection polynomial</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+5</td> <td>bivariate linear polynomial</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+6</td> <td>deflection table</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+7</td> <td>bivariate lattice table</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | <u>LODTYP</u> | <u>Means</u> | -7 | bivariate random table | -6 | rate table | -5 | bivariate general polynomial | -4 | 4th to 6th power rate polynomial | -3 | cubic rate polynomial | -2 | quadratic rate polynomial | -1 | linear rate polynomial | +1 | linear deflection polynomial | +2 | quadratic deflection polynomial | +3 | cubic deflection polynomial | +4 | 4th to 6th power deflection polynomial | +5 | bivariate linear polynomial | +6 | deflection table | +7 | bivariate lattice table |
| <u>LODTYP</u> | <u>Means</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -7 | bivariate random table | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -6 | rate table | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -5 | bivariate general polynomial | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | 4th to 6th power rate polynomial | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -3 | cubic rate polynomial | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -2 | quadratic rate polynomial | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -1 | linear rate polynomial | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +1 | linear deflection polynomial | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +2 | quadratic deflection polynomial | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +3 | cubic deflection polynomial | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +4 | 4th to 6th power deflection polynomial | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +5 | bivariate linear polynomial | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +6 | deflection table | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +7 | bivariate lattice table | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KMATL + 6 | External Material Number | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KMATL + 7 through KMATL + 10 | Material Name (16 characters) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 8 Relationships of LODSWT to LODTYP's for Shared Deflection.

LODTYP for second force producer

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 | -5 | -6 | -7 | |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| LODTYP for first force producer | 1 | +1 | +2 | +3 | +4 | +5 | +6 | +12 | +5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | +12 | +12 |
| 2 | +2 | +2 | +3 | +4 | -5 | +7 | +13 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | +13 | +13 | |
| 3 | +3 | +3 | +3 | +4 | -5 | +8 | +13 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | +13 | +13 | |
| 4 | +4 | +4 | +4 | +4 | -5 | +9 | +13 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | +13 | +13 | |
| 5 | +5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | +5 | +12 | +13 | +5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | +12 | +13 | |
| 6 | +6 | +7 | +8 | +9 | +12 | +10 | +11 | +12 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +11 | +11 | |
| 7 | +12 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +11 | +11 | +12 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +11 | +11 | |
| -1 | +5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | +5 | +12 | +12 | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 | -5 | -6 | +12 | |
| -2 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | +13 | +13 | -2 | -2 | -3 | -4 | -5 | -7 | +13 | |
| -3 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | +13 | +13 | -3 | -3 | -3 | -4 | -5 | -8 | +13 | |
| -4 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | +13 | +13 | -4 | -4 | -4 | -4 | -5 | -9 | +13 | |
| -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | +13 | +13 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -5 | +13 | +13 | |
| -6 | +12 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +12 | +11 | +11 | -6 | -7 | -8 | -9 | +13 | -10 | +11 | |
| -7 | +12 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +11 | +11 | +12 | +13 | +13 | +13 | +11 | +11 | +11 | |

TABLE 9 Relationships of LODSWT to Routine Used for Shared Deflection.

| <u>LODSWT</u> | <u>ROUTINE</u> |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| -10 thru -6 | SHARED via SHARET (rate only) |
| -5 | SHAREG |
| -4 thru +4 | SHARED (positive deflection only; negative rate only) |
| +5 | SHAREL (bivariate linear) |
| +6 thru +10 | SHARED via SHARET (deflection only) |
| +11, +12 | SHAREL via SHARET (bivariate linear) |
| +13 | SHAREG after set-up in SHARET |

TABLE 10 Secondary Table Beginnings Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KESTAB | Interaction Table of Contents Beginning Index (KIACT) |
| KESTAB + 1 | G-R Table Table of Contents Beginning Index (KNTLGR) |
| KESTAB + 2 | Tangential Specification Table of Contents Beginning Index (KNTANG) |
| KESTAB + 3 | Bivariate Polynomials Table of Contents Beginning Index (KPOLYC) |
| KESTAB + 4 | Bivariate Tables Table of Contents Beginning Index (NBIVIC) |

TABLE 11 Interaction Table of Contents Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KIACT | Number of Allowed Interactions (NINACT) |
| KIACT + 1 | Number of Allowed Plane-Ellipsoid Interactions (NIPLEL) |
| | NIPLEL entries of form: |
| KIACT + 2 through KIACT+NIPLEL+1 | Beginning Index of Interaction Control of Plane-Ellipsoid Type (KACT) |
| | (NINACT-NIPLEL) entries of form: |
| KIACT+NIPLEL+2 through KIACT+NINACT+1 | Beginning Index of Interaction Controls of Ellipsoid-Ellipsoid Type (KACT) |

TABLE 12 G-R Table of Contents Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KNTLGR | Number of G-R Tables (NTABGR) |
| KNTLGR + 1 through KNTLGR + 2*NTABGR | NTABGR entries of form: KGRTAB 0 Number of points in Table (NPTSGR) +1 Beginning index of Real Entry (KTBGRR) |

TABLE 13 Tangential Specifications Table of Contents Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KNTANG | Number of Tangential Specifications (NUTANG) |
| KNTANG + 1 through KNTANG + 3*NUTANG | NUTANG entries of form: 0 Friction class A (IFRIKA) +1 Friction class B (IFRIKB) +2 Beginning index of real entry (KTANG) |

TABLE 14 Typical Interaction Control Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KACT | Interaction type (INACT) 1 = ellipsoid-panel 2 = ellipsoid-ellipsoid |
| KACT + 1 | Beginning index of second force producer (KPAN or KELLP2) |
| KACT + 2 | Beginning index of first force producer (KELLP) |
| KACT + 3 | Beginning of real work entry established last time (KACTR) |
| KACT + 4 | Beginning of real work entry being established current time (contains current output) (KACTO) |
| KACT + 5 | Beginning of integer work entry established last time (KACTI) |
| KACT + 6 | Beginning of integer work entry being established current time (KACTJ) |
| KACT + 7 | Shared deflection switch (KSHAR) (0 = both hard; 1 & 2 names soft one; 3 and up both (LODSWT) soft; < 0 rolling) |
| KACT + 8 | Number of this interaction in order of scanning of all interactions of this type |
| KACT + 9 | Beginning index of tangential force specification (KTANG) |

TABLE 15 Typical Interaction Integer Work Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KACTI (or KACTJ) | Contact control switch (n_S , ETAS) |
| KACTI + 1 | Contact corner switch (n_{SB} , ETASB) |
| KACTI + 2 | Contact edge switch (n_{SE} , ETASE) |
| KACTI + 3 | Algorithm control for first force producer (IALGOR) = 1 regular loading 2 regular unloading 3 regular reloading 4 alternative reloading 5 saturation loading 6 saturation unloading 7 saturation reloading 8 breakdown loading 9 breakdown unloading 10 breakdown reloading 11 complete breakdown if unloading complete--negative sign applied. |
| KACTI + 4 | Algorithm control for second force producer (JALGOR) (Settings the same as IALGOR). |
| KACTI + 5 | IAO -1 proportional materials 0 first time +1 thereafter |
| KACTI + 6 | Contact control switch (n_r , ETAR) |

TABLE 16 Bivariate Polynomials Table of Contents Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KPOLYC | Number of Bivariate Polynomials (NBPOLY) |
| KPOLYC + 1 through KPOLYC + 2 NBPOLY | NBPOLY Entries: 0 External polynomial number (NPOLYE) 1 Beginning Index of Polynomial Specification Entry (KPOLY) |

TABLE 17 Table of Contents Entry for Bivariate Tables

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| NBIVTC | Number of Bivariant Tables (NUMBIV) |
| +1 | External Table No. (NBIVEX) |
| +2 | Beginning index of individual table control (NBIVTK) |

TABLE 18 Typical Control Entry for Individual Bivariate Table (Non-Lattice Case)

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NBIVTK | Beginning index of real bivariate table entry (NBIVRL) |
| NBIVTK + 1 | Column spacing index for box description (NBIVLC) |
| NBIVTK + 2 | Switch: 0 = linear interpolation, 1 = log interpolation |
| NBIVTK + 3 | Number of boxes (NBILVN) |
| NBIVTK + 4 through NBIVTK + 2*NBILVN + 3 | NBILVN entries of form: 0 Beginning index of box entry (NBIVRB) +1 Number of points in box entry (NBIVBN) |

TABLE 19 Typical Entry for Individual Bivariate Table (Lattice Case)

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NBIVTK | Set -1 for x-dependence only, -2 for y-dependence only, -3 for both (LATCON) |
| NBIVTK + 1 | Beginning index of Real X Entry (KBIVXL) |
| NBIVTK + 2 | Beginning index of Real Y Entry (KBIVYL) |
| NBIVTK + 3 | Beginning index of Real Force Entry (KBIVFL) |
| NBIVTK + 4 | Number of X Entries (NPIVX) (0 if LATCON = -2) |
| NBIVTK + 5 | Number of Y Entries (NBIVY) (0 if LATCON = -1) |
| NBIVTK + 6 | Number of Force Entries (NBIVF) |
| NBIVTK + 7 | Interpolation switch as before (INMETA) |
| NBIVTK + 8 | Last X number (LBIVX) |
| NBIVTK + 9 | Last Y number (LBIVY) |

TABLE 20 Typical Panel Real Information Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | | <u>Description</u> |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KPANR through KPANR + 21*NUMTIM - 11 | | NUMTIM entries of form. The last such entry omits +10 through +20. |
| 0 | t | Effective time |
| +1 | x_1, y_1, z_1 | Coordinates of point 1 |
| +4 | x_2, y_2, z_2 | Coordinates of point 2 |
| +7 | x_3, y_3, z_3 | Coordinates of point 3 |
| +10 | r_t | Time Ramp Length for Velocities |
| +11 | l_t | Time Span Covered by Current time segment |
| +12 | $\hat{x}_1, \hat{y}_1, \hat{z}_1$ | Coordinate slopes of point 1 |
| +15 | $\hat{x}_2, \hat{y}_2, \hat{z}_2$ | Coordinate slopes of point 2 |
| +18 | $\hat{x}_3, \hat{y}_3, \hat{z}_3$ | Coordinate slopes of point 3 |

TABLE 21 Typical Ellipsoid Real Information Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | | <u>Description</u> |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KELLPR (KELR) | A, B, C | Semi-major axes |
| KELLPR + 3 | x_0, y_0, z_0 | Coordinates of center relative to body segment system. |
| KELLPR + 6 | ψ, θ, ϕ | Euler angles of ellipsoid system relative to body segment system. |
| KELLPR + 9 | \bar{r} | Effective radius |
| KELLPR + 10 through KELLPR + 18 | D_e | Direction cosine matrix of ellip- soid system from body system. |

TABLE 22 Typical Ellipsoid B-Matrix Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | | <u>Description</u> |
|------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| NBMATX through NBMATX + 8 | | B matrix stored in columns where |

$$B = D_e^T \begin{pmatrix} 1/A^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/B^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1/C^2 \end{pmatrix} D_e$$

TABLE 23 Typical Material Real Information Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| KMTR | Force Saturation Value (FSAT, = 0 for no test) |
| KMTR + 1 | Saturation Unloading Slope (DM, < 0, use as G instead) |
| KMTR + 2 | Yield Point (DC) |
| KMTR + 3 | Start Breakdown (DE) |
| KMTR + 4 | Finish Breakdown (DF) |

TABLE 24 Interaction Real Work Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| KACTR (or KACTO) | Deflection of first force producer (δ_1). |
| KACTR + 1 | Deflection of second force producer (δ_2). |
| KACTR + 2 | Deflection rate of first force producer ($\dot{\delta}_1$). |
| KACTR + 3 | Deflection rate of second force producer ($\dot{\delta}_2$). |
| KACTR + 4 | Combined deflection (δ). |
| KACTR + 5 | Combined deflection rate ($\dot{\delta}$). |
| KACTR + 6 | Force (F_N). |
| KACTR + 7 | Tangential force (F_T). |
| KACTR + 8 | Tangential deflection ($\bar{\delta}$). |
| KACTR + 9, + 10, + 11 | Contact point in segment 1 system (X1, Y1, Z1) |
| KACTR + 12, + 13, + 14 | Contact point in segment 2 system (X2, Y2, Z2) |
| KACTR + 15, + 16 | Ellipsoid center in panel system (XX0, YY0) |
| KACTR + 17 | Friction force (F_F). |
| KACTR + 18 | Snap back force (F_R). |
| KACTR + 19, + 20, + 21, + 22, + 23 | Unloading coefficients UNLCOF (1 to 5) |
| KACTR + 24 | Turnaround point to begin unloading (Ω , BOG). |
| KACTR + 25 | Permanent deflection (ω , OG) |
| KACTR + 26 | Turnaround point to begin reloading ($\bar{\omega}$, OGB) |
| KACTR + 27 | Fraction of force produced by pure deflection terms (S) |
| KACTR + 28 | Energy |

Note: KACTR + 29 through KACTR + 38 are the corresponding information for the second force producer that KACTR + 19 through KACTR + 28 are for the first force producer.

TABLE 24 Interaction Real Work Entry (continued)

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KACTR + 39 | Coefficient used in shared deflection involving tables (A0) |
| KACTR + 40 | Time of last contact (TM) |
| KACTR + 41 through KACTR + 47 | Coefficients used in shared deflection (C_{60} , C_{06} , C_{15} , C_{24} , C_{33} , C_{42} , C_{51} respectively) |
| KACTR + 48 | Tangential deflection rate ($\ddot{\delta}$) |
| KACTR + 49 | X-coordinate (in panel system) of reference point for edge effects (XX1) |
| KACTR + 50 | Y-coordinate (in panel system) of reference point for edge effects (YY1) |
| KACTR + 51 | Previous value of DELTA (δ_p) => RQ(KACT0+4) |
| KACTR + 52 | Distance from mid point of panel to point of first contact (dmid) |
| KACTR + 53 | Total Deflection Double Time Derivative ($\ddot{\delta}$) |
| KACTR + 54 | Total Deflection Triple Time Derivative ($\dot{\ddot{\delta}}$) |
| KACTR + 55 | Partial of Force w.r.t. deflection for 1st material (PFD(1)). |
| KACTR + 56 | Partial of Force w.r.t. deflection for 2nd material (PFD(4)). |
| KACTR + 57 | Partial of Force w.r.t. deflection rate for 1st material (PFDD(1)). |
| KACTR + 58 | Partial of Force w.r.t. deflection rate for 2nd material (PFDD(4)). |

TABLE 25 Typical G-R Table Real Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KTBGRR through KTBGR + 3*NPTSGR - 1 | NPTSGR entries of form: 0 Deflection (δ) +1 G-Ration (G) +2 R-Ratio (R) |

TABLE 26 Typical Tangential Real Information Entry

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| KTANG | Friction coefficient 0 (FMU0) |
| KTANG + 1 | Friction coefficient 1 (FMU1) |
| KTANG + 2 | Friction coefficient 2 (FMU2) |
| KTANG + 3 | Snap back coefficient 1 (A1) |
| KTANG + 4 | Snap back coefficient 2 (A2) |
| KTANG + 5 | Maximum force (FTMAX) |
| KTANG + 6 | Velocity ramp length (TVON) |

TABLE 27 Typical Bivariate Polynomial Real Specification

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KPOLY through KPOLY + 26 | Coefficients of terms of form: $A_{ij} \delta_i^j$ where order is presented on E.5.A. - E.5.C. descrip- tion. |

TABLE 28 Typical Real Bivariate Table Entry (Non-Lattice Case)

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| NBIVRL | X of lower left corner point of control box |
| NBIVRL + 1 | Y of lower left corner point of control box |
| NBIVRL + 2 | X of upper right corner point of control box |
| NBIVRL + 3 | Y of upper right corner point of control box |
| NBIVRL + 4 | X increment for control box |
| NBIVRL + 5 | Y increment for control box |
| NBIVRL + 6 | Offset to one |

TABLE 29 Typical Real Box Entry for Bivariate Tables

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NBIVRB through NBIVRB + 3*NBIVBN - 1 | NBIVBN entries of form: 0 X coordinate of point +1 Y coordinate of point +2 Force value for point |

TABLE 30 Typical Real Bivariate Table Horizontal Information Entry
(Lattice Case)

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| KBIVXL through KBIVXL + NBIVX-1 | X Values |
| | |

TABLE 31 Typical Real Bivariate Table Vertical Information Entry
(Lattice Case)

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| KBIVYL through KBIVYL + NBIVY-1 | Y Values |
| | |

TABLE 32 Typical Real Bivariate Table Force Entry (Lattice Case)

| <u>Relative Index</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| KBIVFL | Offset |
| KBIVFL + 1 through KBIVFL + NBIVF | Force Values ((Fij, i = 1, NBIVS), j = 1 NBIVY) |

3.0 STRUCTURE OF PROGRAM

The HSRI Version of the CVS is organized into 133 subprograms. The following three sections provide information concerning the function, the linkage, and the communication among these subprograms.

3.1 Functional Breakdown

The CVS has been organized into subprograms to achieve efficiency of code and ease of understanding. Structured programming has not been employed in this development, but most of the logical principles involved have been generally followed. Table 33 lists the 133 subprograms and presents a short description of each subprogram.

Table 33 Subprogram Description Table (1 of 7)

| <u>Routine</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ADJUST | recomputes values of the parametric forms for state variables. Used to reconstruct time history when time increment is changed. |
| AIRBAG | for each airbag, controls interaction with panels and body segments, computes differential pressure and forces and torques on bag and segments. |
| AIRBGG | computes volume of intersection of airbag with body segments or panel. |
| AIRBG1 | processes input cards and does initialization for airbags. |
| AIRBG3 | calculates thermodynamic properties and updates linear and angular position and velocity of each airbag. |
| BELTG | computes tangent points, vectors from tangent points to anchor points and length of belt segments. |
| BELTRT | computes belt forces and torques. |
| BGG | computes volume of intersection of airbag with body segment or panel and force and torque per unit pressure on each. |
| BINPUT | processes input cards for occupant and initializes |
| BIVIN | processes input cards and initializes for bivariate polynomials, bivariate tables and G-R tables for materials |
| BLDEFL | determines penetration, location, and velocities for an ellipsoid against a planar panel in terms of the panel system. |
| BLKDTA | initializes various constants |
| BLOCK | determines next box of points for table interpolation search for nearest points |
| BOXSCN | searches box of points for nearest points to interpolation point |
| BXINFO | determines box parameter for box of points |
| CFACTT | computes matrix transpose of cofactors and determinant |
| CHAIN | computes linear positions and velocities for all segments from that of the first and of vehicle |
| CINPUT | processes input cards for materials and contacts |
| CMPUTE | controls the evaluation of acceleration for a given set of parametric forms for state variables and time |

Table 33 Subprogram Description Table (continued) (2 of 7)

| | |
|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CONTCT | controls computation of forces and torques generated by body segments contacting panels or other body segments or belts or airbags |
| CROSS | computes vector cross product |
| CSOLID | computes proper scaling factor for edge effects |
| CUBRUT | computes cube root of a number |
| DAUX | evaluates system linear and angular accelerations after applying external forces and constraints |
| DAUX11 | used by DAUX to compute sub-matrices C_{11} and R_1 in order to eliminate body accelerations |
| DAUX12 | used by DAUX to compute sub-matrices C_{12} and C_{21} in order to eliminate body accelerations |
| DAUX22 | used by DAUX to compute sub-matrices C_{22} and R_2 in order to eliminate body accelerations |
| DAUX31 | used by DAUX to compute sub-matrices C_{13} and C_{31} in order to eliminate body accelerations |
| DAUX32 | used by DAUX to compute sub-matrices C_{23} and C_{32} in order to eliminate body accelerations |
| DAUX33 | used by DAUX to compute sub-matrices C_{33} and R_3 in order to eliminate body accelerations |
| DAUX44 | used by DAUX to compute sub-matrices for flexible elements |
| DAUX55 | used by DAUX to compute sub-matrices for singular elements |
| DEBUG | processes debug input into switch values |
| DHHPIN | sets up proper direction cosine matrix for pinned or unpinned joint |
| DINT | controls integration steps between print times |
| DOTT31 | calculates matrix from two vectors; $A \times B^T$ |
| DOTT33 | performs matrix multiplication; $A \times B^T$ |
| DOT31 | performs matrix multiplication of matrix transpose times a vector |
| DOT33 | performs matrix multiplication; $A^T \times B$ |

Table 33 Subprogram Description Table (continued) (3 of 7)

| | |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| DRCYPR | sets up direction cosine matrix for rotation angles yaw, pitch and roll |
| DSETD | updates direction cosine matrix using an incremental angular motion and renormalizes it |
| DSETQ | computes new direction cosine matrix from original and incremental motion expressed in quaternion form |
| DSMSOL | solves as set of simultaneous linear algebraic equations |
| DZP | computes state variables from parametric forms and evaluates exponential weights |
| EDEPTH | determines depth of penetration for two ellipsoids |
| EFUNCT | computes non-linear spring torque for Euler joints |
| EJOINT | computes torques for Euler joints |
| ELONG | computes arc length on an ellipse |
| ELTIME | counts number of times some subroutines are used and accounts for computer times used by them |
| ENTCOL | enters a column of values into a matrix |
| ENTROW | enters a row of values into a matrix |
| ENTVAL | enters a single value into a matrix |
| EQUILB | adjusts initial input position values so that initial normal contact forces are equal to either supplied values or constraint force values |
| ERRMSG | prints proper fatal error message |
| EULRAD | computes procession, mutation and spin angles from direction cosine matrix |
| EVALFD | evaluates derivative, value or integral of a function in the TAB array |
| FINPUT | processes input cards for allowed contacts |
| FLXSEG | does calculation for flexible segments |
| FOEVAL | computes contact force for single material only with unloading, saturation and breakdown |

Table 33 Subprogram Description Table (continued) (4 of 7)

| | |
|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| FRCDFL | evaluates force-deflection function in the TAB array at a point |
| FSMSOL | solves a set of simultaneous equations, the coefficient matrix of which is stored as submatrices |
| GETGR | gets proper G and R values for the material for unloading |
| GLOBAL | does calculations for globalgraphic joints |
| HEDING | prints titles on output pages |
| HERRON | computes angle values for use in joint stops |
| IMPLS2 | called by UPDATE when a joint locks to apply proper impulse |
| IMPULS | computes linear and angular accelerations from an impulse and modifies linear and angular velocities |
| INITAL | processes input cards for occupant initial position |
| INTERL | does a bivariate interpolation, first finding the four nearest points |
| INTERP | does the actual interpolation from INTERL |
| INTERS | determines intersection for two ellipsoids |
| IOVRLP | determines whether edge effects on a panel overlap |
| IREGN | determines in which part of a panel the contact occurs; for determination of edge effects |
| LOADSW | given loading type indices for two materials, determines composite interaction index |
| LOADTP | determines loading type index for a material |
| LODFEL | controls contact interaction calculation |
| LOKIDJ | checks that input card being read is one expected for non-unique cards |
| LOOKID | checks that input card being read is one expected for unique cards |
| LTIME | measures CPU elapsed time in units of .01 seconds |
| main | defines lengths of IQ and RQ storage arrays |
| MAINPG | control input, initialization, integration and output of program |

Table 33 Subprogram Description Table (continued) (5 of 7)

| | |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MAT31 | performs matrix multiplication of a matrix times a vector |
| MAT33 | performs matrix multiplication of two matrices |
| NEARPT | determines the four closest points to a given point, for interpolation in a random table |
| NEWPAG | determines whether a new page is needed for neat printing of the input data |
| NORLOD | evaluates table or polynomial material force for given deflection and deflection rate |
| ORTHO | generates a set of right-handed orthonormal vectors from a given one |
| OUTPUT | controls final printed output |
| PANEL | sets up required panel parameters for airbag |
| PDAUX | interfaces between DINT and DAUX to set up system |
| PHITAB | fits a linear polynomial to a table and determines the valid range |
| PLANIN | does planar interpolation from three points, used in the random interpolation routines |
| PLELP | controls computation of forces and torques from body segments contacting panels |
| PLOTR1 | writes initial and constant data for off-line plots |
| PLOTR2 | writes time point data for off-line plots |
| PLSEGF | obtains force for segment-segment contact case and applies this force to segment force and moment arrays |
| PLTXYZ | stores plot characters into printer plot arrays |
| PRINT | prints selected variables from selected routines at each time point |
| PRIPLT | sets up printer plot arrays for Y-Z and X-Z plane views |
| PSOLID | computes proper reference point for edge effects |
| PUSHER | allocs space in integer and real storage arrays for input data |

Table 33 Subprogram Description Table (continued) (6 of 7)

| | |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| QBUG | prints out contents of integer and real storage arrays for debugging purposes |
| QSET | used to recompute time history when time step is doubled |
| RCRT | computer radius of curvature of ellipsoid at point normal to a specified plane |
| RDT | computer rotation matrix for an angle about an axis |
| RSTART | controls reading and writing of program variables for restart capability of program and redefines new variables from input |
| SEARCH | finds new variables to be redefined |
| SEGSEG | controls computation of forces and torques from body segments contacting other body segments |
| SETACT | sets up the entries in the packing tables for interactions of the control of the computation of force |
| SETUP1 | sets up initial values of certain arrays used in DAUX before contact routines |
| SETUP2 | sets up initial values of certain arrays used in DAUX after contact routines |
| SHARED | computes contact force when both materials are functions of deflection only |
| SHAREG | computes contact force when both materials are general |
| SHAREL | computes contact force when both materials are linear in deflection and deflection rate |
| SHAREM | computes contact force based on the assumption of effective dependence upon deflection |
| SHARET | sets up coefficients to be used in SHARED and SHAREL |
| SINPUT | processes input cards for vehicle interior, belts, constraints, spring damper functions, tangential force functions and body symmetry options |
| SLVCBC | solves a cubic equation for a root in a specified range |
| SLVGEN | solves a general equation (4th to 6th order) for a root in a specified range |
| SPDAMP | computes forces and torques from spring dampers |
| TODAY | obtains the day's date from the computer |

Table 33 Subprogram Description Table (continued) (7 of 7)

| | |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TRANBY | converts coordinates from any body segment system to the inertial system |
| TRIGFS | computes components of data parameters dependent upon time step |
| TURNPT | calculates exact material turnaround point; ie deflection for which deflection rate is zero |
| UPDATE | updates conditions before and after an integration step |
| UPDFDC | updates functions in the TAB array |
| VEHPOS | computes vehicle position and velocity components |
| VINPUT | processes input cards and initializes for vehicle motion |
| VISCOS | computes coulomb friction and viscous torques at joints |
| VISPR | computes viscous and spring torques at joints |
| XDY | performs matrix multiplication of vector times matrix times vector |
| YPRDEG | computes yaw, pitch, and roll angles in degrees from direction cosine matrix |
| ZUMARY | controls reading and printing of output data from binary file |

3.2 Linkage Structure

The linkage between the 133 subprograms is too complex to be illustrated in a conventional flow diagram. Tables 34 and 35 have been developed to summarize the linkage structure in a simple but convenient way. Table 34 lists each subprogram and each routine that it calls. Table 35 is the inverse listing each subprogram and each routine that calls it. Both tables are useful depending which way you are following a chain of logic.

Table 34 LINKAGE CROSS REFERENCE--PART 1, CALLER-CALLED (1 of 6)

| Caller | Used |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ADJUST | |
| AIRBAG | AIRBGG, CROSS, DOT31, ELTIME, MAT31; DSQRT |
| AIRBGG | BGG, DOT31 |
| AIRBG1 | DOT31, DOT33, DRCYPR, LOKIDJ, MAT33, PANEL ; DSQRT, MOD |
| AIRBG3 | AIRBGG, DOT31, ELTIME, MAT31, PANEL, YPRDEG |
| BELTG | CROSS, ELONG, MAT31; DABS, DATAN2, DMAX1, DMIN1, DSQRT |
| BELTRT | BELTG, CROSS, DOTT33, DOT31, ELTIME, FRCDFL, MAT31 |
| BGG | CROSS, DOT31, EDEPTH, INTERS, MAT31, MAT33, ORTHO, RCRT; DARSIN, DSQRT |
| BINPUT | DRCYPR, ELTIME, LOKIDJ, LOOKID, NEWPAG, PUSHER; IABS |
| BIVIN | LOKIDJ, LOOKID, NEWPAG, PUSHER; DABS, DLOG, DMAX1 |
| BLDEFL | CROSS, DOTT33, DOT33, MAT31; DMAX1, DMIN1, DSQRT |
| BLKDTA | DATAN2 |
| BLOCK | MAX0, MIN0, MOD |
| BOXSCN | |
| BXINFO | DMIN1, MAX0 |
| CFACTT | |
| CHAIN | CROSS, DOT31, ELTIME; IABS |
| CINPUT | BIVIN, FINPUT, LOADTP, LOKIDJ, LOOKID, NEWPAG |
| CMPUTE | DZP, OUTPUT, PDAUX |
| CONTCT | AIRBAG, BELTRT, ELTIME, PLELP, SEGSEG, SETACT; IABS |
| CROSS | |
| CSOLID | DSQRT |
| CUBRUT | |
| DAUX | CHAIN, CONTCT, DAUX11, DAUX12, DAUX22, DAUX31, DAUX32, DAUX33, DAUX44, DAUX55, EJOINT, ELTIME, FLXSEG, FSMSOL, PRINT, SETUP1, SETUP2, SPDAMP, VEHPOS, VISPR; DABS, IABS |

Table 34 LINKAGE CROSS-REFERENCE--PART 1, CALLER-CALLED (2 of 6)

| Caller | Used |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| DAUX11 | ELTIME; IABS |
| DAUX12 | ELTIME; IABS |
| DAUX22 | DOT31, ELTIME; IABS |
| DAUX31 | ELTIME; IABS |
| DAUX32 | ELTIME; IABS |
| DAUX33 | ELTIME |
| DAUX44 | ELTIME; IABS |
| DAUX55 | ELTIME; IABS |
| DEBUG | LAND, SHFTR |
| | |
| DHHPIN | |
| DINT | ADJUST, CMPUTE, ELTIME, OUTPUT, PDAUX, QSET, TRIGFS, UPDATE; DEXP, DMIN1 |
| DOTT31 | |
| DOTT33 | |
| DOT31 | |
| DOT33 | |
| DRCYPR | MAT33, ROT |
| DSETD | CFACTT; DABS, DCOS, DSIN, DSQRT |
| DSETQ | CFACTT; DABS |
| DSMSOL | DABS |
| DZP | ELTIME; DABS, DEXP |
| EDEPTH | DSMSOL, MAT33; DABS, DSQRT |
| EFUNCT | DABS, DSIGN |

Table 34 LINKAGE CROSS-REFERENCE--PART 1, CALLER-CALLED (3 of 6)

| Caller | Used |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EJOINT | CROSS, DOT31, DOT33, EFUNCT, ELTIME, EULRAD, GLOBAL, MAT31, ROT, VISCOS; DABS, DSQRT, IABS |
| ELONG | DABS, DCOS, DSIN, DSQRT |
| ELTIME | LTIME; FLOAT |
| ENTCOL | |
| ENTROW | |
| ENTVAL | |
| EQUILB | CHAIN, DAUX, DOT31, DRCYPR, MAT31, OUTPUT, PRINT, XDY; DABS, DSQRT |
| ERRMSG | |
| EULRAD | DABS, DARCOS, DATAN2, DMOD, DSIGN |
| EVALFD | DABS, DMAX1, DMIN1 |
| FINPUT | EVALFD, LOKIDJ, LOOKID, PUSH; DABS, IABS |
| FLXSEG | CROSS, DOTT33, DOT31, DOT33, DRCYPR, ELTIME, MAT31, MAT33, XDY; DARSIN, DATAN2, DCOS, DSIN, DSQRT |
| FOEVAL | GETGR, NORLOD, TURNPT; DABS, IABS |
| FRCDFL | EVALFD |
| FSMSOL | ELTIME; IABS |
| GETGR | |
| GLOBAL | FRCDFL, HERRON; DABS, DARCOS, DSQRT |
| HEDING | FLOAT, IABS, MINO |
| HERRON | EVALFD; DATAN2, DSQRT |
| IMPLS2 | DAUX, DOT31, DOT33, DSMSOL, ELTIME, PRINT, XDY |
| IMPULS | CROSS, DAUX, DOT31, EJOINT, ELTIME, MAT31, OUTPUT, PRINT, VISPR; IABS |

Table 34 LINKAGE CROSS-REFERENCE--PART 1, CALLER-CALLED (4 of 6)

| Caller | Used |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| INITAL | CHAIN, DOT31, DRCYPR, ELTIME, EQUILB, LOKIDJ, LOOKID, MAT31, VEHPOS; IABS |
| INTERL | INTERP, NEARPT, PLANIN; DEXP |
| INTERP | |
| INTERS | DSMSOL, MAT31; DABS, DSQRT |
| IOVRLP | |
| IREGN | DABS |
| LOADSW | MAXO, MINO |
| LOADTP | |
| LODFEL | FOEVAL, SHARED, SHAREG, SHAREL, SHAREM, SHARET; DMAX1, DMIN1, IABS |
| LOKIDJ | IABS |
| LOOKID | |
| LTIME | TIME |
| (main) | MAINPG |
| MAINPG | BINPUT, BLKDTA, CINPUT, DEBUG, DINT, ELTIME, ERRMSG, INITAL, LOOKID, NEWPAG, OUTPUT, PLOTR1, PLOTR2, PRINT, PRIPLT, QBUG, RSTART, SINPUT, TODAY, VINPUT, ZUMARY; DABS, MOD |
| MAT31 | |
| MAT33 | |
| NEARPT | BLOCK, BOXSCN, BXINFO |
| NEWPAG | |
| NORLOD | INTERL; DMAX1, DMIN1 |
| ORTHO | DSQRT |
| OUTPUT | CROSS, DOTT33, DOT31, ELTIME, HEDING, LOKIDJ, LOOKID, MAT31, YPRDEG; DARCos, DSQRT, IABS, MINO |
| PANEL | CROSS, DOT31, MAT31, MAT33 |
| PDAUX | CROSS, DAUX, DSETQ, ELTIME, QBUG; DSQRT |
| PHITAB | NEARPT; DABS, DMAX1, DMIN1 |

Table 34 LINKAGE CROSS-REFERENCE--PART 1, CALLER-CALLED (5 of 6)

| Caller | Used |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| PLANIN | DABS |
| PLELP | BLDEFL, CROSS, CSOLID, DOTT33, DOT31, DOT33, IOVRLP, LODFEL, MAT31, PSOLID, TRANBY; DABS, DMAX1, DMIN1, DSQRT |
| PLOTR1 | |
| PLOTR2 | |
| PLSEGF | CROSS, DOT31, LODFEL, MAT31; DMIN1, DSQRT |
| PLTXYZ | MAT31 |
| PRINT | DOT31, YPRDEG; DSQRT |
| PRIPLT | DOT31, ELTIME, PLTXYZ; IABS, MOD |
| PSOLID | IREGN |
| PUSHER | |
| QBUG | IABS |
| QSET | DSQRT |
| RCRT | DSQRT |
| ROT | DABS, DCOS, DSIGN, DSIN |
| RSTART | ELTIME, OUTPUT, SEARCH; DABS, IABS |
| SEARCH | MAXO |
| SEGSEG | CROSS, DOTT33, DOT31, DOT33, DSMSOL, ELTIME, INTERS, MAT31, MAT33, PLSEGF, PUSHER, XDY; DSQRT, IABS |
| SETACT | LOADSW, PUSHER; DABS, IABS |
| SETUP1 | CROSS, DOT31, ELTIME; IABS |
| SETUP2 | CROSS, DHHPIN, DOTT31, DOTT33, DOT31, ELTIME, MAT33; DABS, DSQRT, IABS |
| SHARED | SLVCBC, SLVGEN; DABS, DMIN1, DSQRT, IABS |
| SHAREG | FOEVAL, SHARED; DABS, MAXO |

Table 34 LINKAGE CROSS-REFERENCE--PART 1, CALLER-CALLED (6 of 6)

| Caller | Used |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SHAREL | DMIN1 |
| SHAREM | FOEVAL; DABS, DMAX1, DMIN1, DSIGN |
| SHARET | PHITAB, SHARED, SHAREL; DMAX1, DMIN1 |
| SINPUT | AIRBG1, DRCYPR, LOKIDJ, LOOKID, NEWPAG, PUSHER; DMIN1, MOD |
| SLVCBC | CUBRT; DARCos, DCOS, DSQRT |
| SLVGEN | DABS |
| SPDAMP | CROSS, DOT31, ELTIME, MAT31; DABS, DSQRT |
| | |
| TODAY | TIME |
| TRANBY | CROSS, DOT31 |
| TRIGFS | |
| TURNPT | DMAX1 |
| UPDATE | AIRBG3, CROSS, DAUX, DOT31, ELTIME, IMPLS2, IMPULS, OUTPUT, PRINT, SETUP2, UPDFDC, XDY; DABS, DSQRT, IABS |
| UPDFDC | EVALFD, FRCDFL; DMAX1, DSQRT |
| VEHPOS | DFLOAT, DSIN |
| VINPUT | DOT31, DRCYPR, DSETD, LOKIDJ, LOOKID, NEWPAG, YPRDEG; DCOS, DFLOAT, DSIN, IABS, MOD |
| VISCOS | |
| VISPR | CROSS, DOT33, EFUNCT, ELTIME, GLOBAL, MAT31, VISCOS; DARCos, DATAN2, DSQRT, IABS |
| XDY | |
| YPRDEG | DABS, DARSIN, DATAN2, DSIGN |
| ZUMARY | HEDING; MINO, MOD |

Table 35 LINKAGE CROSS-REFERENCE--PART 2, CALLED-CALLER (1 of 6)

| Called | Users |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ADJUST | DINT |
| AIRBAG | CONTCT |
| AIRBGG | AIRBAG, AIRBG3 |
| AIRBG1 | SINPUT |
| AIRBG3 | UPDATE |
| BELTG | BELTRT |
| BELTRT | CONTCT |
| BGG | AIRBGG |
| BINPUT | MAINPG |
| BIVIN | CINPUT |
| BLDEFL | PLELP |
| BLKDTA | MAINPG |
| BLOCK | NEARPT |
| BOXSCN | NEARPT |
| BXINFO | NEARPT |
| CFACTT | DSETD, DSETQ |
| CHAIN | DAUX, EQUILB, INITIAL |
| CINPUT | MAINPG |
| CMPUTE | DINT |
| CONTCT | DAUX |
| CROSS | AIRBAG, BELTG, BELTRT, BGG, BLDEFL, CHAIN, EJOINT, FLXSEG, IMPULS, OUTPUT, PANEL, PDAUX, PLELP, PLSEGF, SEGSEG, SETUP1, SETUP2, SPDAMP, TRANBY, TRANVI, UPDATE, VISPR |
| CSOLID | PLELP |
| CUBRUT | SLVCBC |
| DAUX | EQUILB, IMPLS2, IMPULS, PDAUX, UPDATE |

Table 35 LINKAGE CROSS-REFERENCE--PART 2, CALLED-CALLER (2 of 6)

| Called | Users |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| DAUX11 | DAUX |
| DAUX12 | DAUX |
| DAUX22 | DAUX |
| DAUX31 | DAUX |
| DAUX32 | DAUX |
| DAUX33 | DAUX |
| DAUX44 | DAUX |
| DAUX55 | DAUX |
| DEBUG | MAINPG |
| DHHPIN | SETUP2 |
| DINT | MAINPG |
| DOTT31 | SETUP2 |
| DOTT33 | BELTRT, BLDEFL, FLXSEG, OUTPUT, PLELP, SEGSEG, SETUP2 |
| DOT31 | AIRBAG, AIRBGG, AIRBG1, AIRBG3, BELTRT, BGG, CHAIN, DAUX22, EJOINT, EQUILB, FLXSEG, IMPLS2, IMPULS, INITAL, OUTPUT, PANEL, PLELP, PLSEGF, PRINT, PRIPLT, SEGSEG, SETUP1, SETUP2, SPDAMP, TRANBY, UPDATE, VINPUT |
| DOT33 | AIRBG1, BLDEFL, EJOINT, FLXSEG, IMPLS2, PLELP, SEGSEG, VISPR |
| DRCYPR | AIRBG1, BINPUT, EQUILB, FLXSEG, INITAL, SINPUT, VINPUT |
| DSETD | VINPUT |
| DSEQT | PDAUX |
| DSMSOL | EDEPTH, IMPLS2, INTERS, SEGSEG |
| DZP | CMPUTE |
| EDEPTH | BGG |
| EFUNCT | EJOINT, VISPR |
| EJOINT | DAUX, IMPULS |
| ELONG | BELTG |

Table 35 LINKAGE CROSS-REFERENCE--PART 2, CALLED-CALLER (3 of 6)

| Called | Users |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ELTIME | AIRBAG, AIRBG3, BELTRT, BINPUT, CHAIN, CONTCT, DAUX, DAUX11, DAUX12, DAUX22, DAUX31, DAUX32, DAUX33, DAUX44, DAUX55, DINT, DZP, EJOINT, FLXSEG, FSMSOL, IMPLS2, IMPULS, INITAL, MAINPG, OUTPUT, PDAUX, PRIPLT, RSTART, SEGSEG, SETUP1, SETUP2, SPDAMP, UPDATE, VISPR |
| EQUILB | INITAL |
| ERRMSG | MAINPG |
| EULRAD | EJOINT |
| EVALFD | FINPUT, FRCDFL, HERRON, UPDFDC |
| FINPUT | CINPUT |
| FLXSEG | DAUX |
| FOEVAL | LODFEL, SHAREG, SHAREM |
| FRCDFL | BELTRT, GLOBAL, UPDFDC |
| FSMSOL | DAIUX |
| GETGR | FOEVAL |
| GLOBAL | EJOINT, VISPR |
| HEDING | OUTPUT, ZUMARY |
| HERRON | GLOBAL |
| IMPLS2 | UPDATE |
| IMPULS | UPDATE |
| INITAL | MAINPG |
| INTERL | NORLOD |
| INTERP | INTERL |
| INTERS | BGG, SEGSEG |
| IOVRLP | PLELP |
| IREGN | PSOLID |

Table 35 LINKAGE CROSS-REFERENCE--PART 2, CALLED-CALLER (4 of 6)

| Called | Users |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| LOADSW | SETACT |
| LOADTP | CINPUT |
| LODFEL | PLELP, PLSEGF |
| LOKIDJ | AIRBG1, BINPUT, BIVIN, CINPUT, FINPUT, INITIAL, OUTPUT, SINPUT, VINPUT |
| LOOKID | BINPUT, BIVIN, CINPUT, FINPUT, INITIAL, MAINPG, OUTPUT, SINPUT, VINPUT |
| LTIME | ELTIME |
| MAINPG | (main) |
| MAT31 | AIRBAG, AIRBG3, BELTG, BELTRT, BGG, BLDEFL, EJOINT, EQUILB, FLXSEG, IMPULS, INITIAL, INTERS, OUTPUT, PANEL, PLELP, PLSEGF, PLTXYZ, SEGSEG, SPDAMP, VISPR |
| MAT33 | AIRBG1, BGG, DRCYPR, EDEPTH, FLXSEG, PANEL, SEGSEG, SETUP2 |
| NEARPT | INTERL, PHITAB |
| NEWPAG | BINPUT, BIVIN, CINPUT, MAINPG, SINPUT, VINPUT |
| NORLOD | FOEVAL |
| ORTHO | BGG |
| OUTPUT | CMPUTE, DINT, EQUILB, IMPULS, MAINPG, RSTART, UPDATE |
| PANEL | AIRBG1, AIRBG3 |
| PDAUX | CMPUTE, DINT |
| PHITAB | SHARET |
| PLANIN | INTERL |
| PLELP | CONTCT |
| PLOTR1 | MAINPG |
| PLOTR2 | MAINPG |
| PLSEGF | SEGSEG |
| PLTXYZ | PRIPLT |
| PRINT | DAUX, EQUILB, IMPLS2, IMPULS, MAINPG, UPDATE |
| PRIPLT | MAINPG |

Table 35 LINKAGE CROSS-REFERENCE--PART 2, CALLED-CALLER (5 of 6)

| Called | Users |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------|
| PSOLID | PLELP |
| PUSHER | BINPUT, BIVIN, FINPUT, SEGSEG, SETACT, SINPUT |
| QBUG | MAINPG, DAUX |
| QSET | DINT |
| RCRT | BGG |
| ROT | DRCYPR, EJOINT |
| RSTART | MAINPG |
| SEARCH | RSTART |
| SEGSEG | CONTCT |
| SETACT | CONTCT |
| SETUP1 | DAUX |
| SETUP2 | DAUX, UPDATE |
| SHARED | LODFEL, SHAREG, SHARET |
| SHAREG | LODFEL |
| SHAREL | LODFEL, SHARET |
| SHAREM | LODFEL |
| SHARET | LODFEL |
| SINPUT | MAINPG |
| SLVCBC | SHARED |
| SLVGEN | SHARED |
| SPDAMP | DAUX |
| TODAY | MAINPG |
| TRANBY | PLELP |
| TRIGFS | DINT |
| TURNPT | FOEVAL |

Table 35 LINKAGE CROSS-REFERENCE--PART 2, CALLED-CALLER (6 of 6)

| <u>Called</u> | <u>Users</u> |
|---------------|----------------------------------------|
| UPDATE | DINT |
| UPDFDC | UPDATE |
| VEHPOS | DAUX, INITAL |
| VINPUT | MAINPG |
| VISCOS | EJOINT, VISPR |
| VISPR | DAUX, IMPULS |
| XDY | EQUILB, FLXSEG, IMPLS2, SEGSEG, UPDATE |
| YPRDEG | AIRBG3, OUTPUT, PRINT, VINPUT |
| ZUMARY | MAINPG |

3.3 Internal Communication

The communication of information is handled by means of arguments and commons. Table 36 lists each subprogram which uses arguments together with the arguments. Table 37 lists each subprogram together with all the labelled commons which are used in it. Table 38 is the inverse listing each common together with all subprograms in which it appears. Both tables are useful depending on which way you are following an information chain. Table 39 is a Symbol Dictionary covering every quantity which appears in an argument list, a common, or is in a debug printout. At this writing, not all quantities have been defined in this table. The level of effort required was not within the scope of this contract. Some commons contain temporary storage and have different uses of the same physical storage in different parts of the model run. Redefinitions of this sort are specified in the Symbol Table by postscripting a number sign (#) and a number signifying which definition to the common name.

Table 36 ROUTINE ARGUMENT LISTS (1 of 5)

| ROUTINE | No. of Arg. | Arguments |
|---------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ADJUST | 5 | M, D1, N, X(240), DER(240) |
| AIRBGG | 1 | J |
| AIRBG3 | 1 | IRESET |
| BELTG | 5 | D(3,3), BELT(20), ZG(3), BD(24), ZC(3) |
| BELTRT | 5 | I, II, MM, M, NT |
| BGG | 19 | A(3,3), ZA(3), DA(3,3), BFA(3), VA(3), WA(3), B(3,3), ZB(3), DB(3,3), BFB(3), VB(3), WB(3), VSCS, IFULL, TV(3), FRA(3), TORQ(3), TQB(3), VOL |
| BLDEFL | 2 | M, KELLPR |
| BLOCK | 5 | HOMBOX, RADIUS, BOXNUM, NUMROW, NUMCOL |
| BOXSCN | 10 | LINDEX, X, Y, BOX, XNEAR(10,2), FNEAR(10), MNRAD2, DIST(10), FARPTR, NCLOSE |
| BXINFO | 9 | LINDEX, X, Y, DELMIN, HOMBOX, NUMROW, NUMCOL, MAXBOX, MINRAD |
| CFACTT | 3 | A(3,3), B(3,3), D |
| CMPUTE | 7 | K, M, FT, T, N, X(240), DER(240) |
| CROSS | 3 | A(3), B(3), C(3) |
| CSOLID | 11 | X0, Y0, Z0, X1, X2, Y2, XX1, YY1, Q, RBAR, IETASE |
| CUBRUT | 1 | ARG |
| DAUX | 1 | I1 |
| DEBUG | 2 | J, IBUG(16) |
| DHHPIN | 5 | DD(3,3), BN(3), L, M, N |
| DINT | 10 | IN, N, DPTR, HO, HMAX, HMIN, T, X(240), DER(240), NDINT |
| DOTT31 | 3 | A(3), B(3), C(3,3) |
| DOTT33 | 3 | A(3,3), B(3,3), C(3,3) |
| DOT31 | 3 | A(3,3), B(3), C(3) |

Table 36 ROUTINE ARGUMENT LISTS (2 of 5)

| ROUTINE | No. of Arg. | Arguments |
|---------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| DOT33 | 3 | A(3,3), B(3,3), C(3,3) |
| DRCYPR | 5 | D(3,3), A(3), I1, 12, 13 |
| DSETD | 3 | D(3,3), TH(3), T |
| DSETQ | 5 | E(3,3), TH(3), ES, EC, D(3,3) |
| DSMSOL | 3 | A(LL,1), KK, LL |
| DZP | 6 | N, X(1), GG(5,1), E(3,1), R, M |
| EDEPTH | 9 | A(3,3), B(3,3), XM(3), T, Y(3), XA(3), XB(3), XL, XU |
| EFUNCT | 4 | TH, THD, SPR(5), JSTOP |
| EJOINT | 2 | IJ, NJ |
| ELONG | 5 | A, B, C, D, E |
| ELTIME | 2 | L, N |
| ENTCOL | 5 | A(2), V(2), N, M, J |
| ENTROW | 5 | A(2), V(2), N, M, I |
| ENTVAL | 6 | A(2), V, N, M, I, J |
| EQUILB | 1 | YPR(3,22) |
| ERRMSG | 1 | IFATAL |
| EULRAD | 3 | D(3,3), A(3), IC |
| EVALFD | 3 | D, N, L |
| FOEVAL | 2 | K, IC |
| FRCDFL | 3 | D, M, N |
| FSMSOL | 6 | C(3,3,1), R(3,1), NN(JN,1), MX, MAXN, JN |
| GETGR | 5 | K, KMATL, DEL, G, R |
| GLOBAL | 6 | J, HD3(3), DH1(3,3), TQC, T9(3), ANGL(3) |

Table 36 ROUTINE ARGUMENT LISTS (3 of 5)

| ROUTINE | No. of Arg. | Arguments |
|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| HEDING | 2 | LINES, KATGRY |
| HERRON | 4 | HD3(3), NT1, THETO, THETOP |
| IMPLS2 | 3 | MODE, J, H(3) |
| IMPULS | 3 | I1, I2, I3 |
| INTERL | 7 | LINDEX, X, Y, F, PFD, PFDD, IER |
| INTERP | 8 | XCORNR(2,2), DELTA(2), X, Y, F, FNEAR(4), PFD, PFDD |
| INTERS | 7 | A(3,3), B(3,3), XM(3), T, X(3), V, AX(3) |
| IOVRLP | 4 | X1, Y2, Q, RBAR2 |
| IREGN | 3 | D, R, IETAR |
| LOADSW | 2 | L1, L2 |
| LOADTP | 3 | ND, NR, NC |
| LODFEL | 4 | KKACT, FN, FTS, FTF |
| LOKIDJ | 5 | I, J, K, M, N |
| LOOKID | 3 | I, J, K |
| LTIME | 1 | N |
| MAT31 | 3 | A(3,3), B(3), C(3) |
| MAT33 | 3 | A(3,3), B(3,3), C(3,3) |
| NEARPT | 10 | LINDEX, X, Y, XNEAR(10,2), FNEAR(10), DIST(10), MINBOX, MAXBOX, FARPTR, NCLOSE |
| NEWPAG | 3 | LINE, N, M |
| NORLOD | 5 | TDEL, TDELD, FOR, PFD, PFDD |
| ORTHO | 3 | P(L,3), X(3), L |
| OUTPUT | 1 | IJK |
| PANEL | 3 | DRR(3,3), ZR(3), JB |
| PDAUX | 4 | VAR(3,1), DER(3,1), NEQ, KDINT |

Table 36 ROUTINE ARGUMENT LISTS (4 of 5)

| ROUTINE | No. of ARG. | Arguments |
|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| PHITAB | 9 | NBIVTK, COEF(27), CZERO, D, R, BOTDT, TOPDT, BOTRT, TOPRT, |
| PLANIN | 8 | XN(3,2), FN(3), XV, YV, FV, PFD, PFDD, IER |
| PLELP | 4 | KELLP, KPAN, KACT, IPICP |
| PLOTR1 | 1 | LDNELL |
| PLOTR2 | 1 | LDNELL |
| PLSEGF | 3 | M, N, KACT |
| PLTXYZ | 2 | P(3), C |
| PRINT | 1 | SUB |
| PSOLID | 13 | X, Y, XOC, YOC, X1, X2, Y2, Q, RBAR, XX1, YY1, IETASE, IETAR |
| PUSHER | 3 | IDIR, IBEG, NUM |
| QSET | 5 | F(5,3,80), Y(5,3,80), X(3,80), DER(3,80), N |
| RCRT | 4 | A(3,3), PL(4,3), Z(3), IP |
| ROT | 3 | A(3,3), L, TH |
| RSTART | 2 | IF, IT |
| SEARCH | 4 | AVAR, INDEX, NCOM, ITEM |
| SEGSEG | 3 | KELLP, KELLP2, KACT |
| SETACT | 6 | KFP1, KFP2, NUMACT, KACSWT, KACT, KKK |
| SHARED | 3 | L SWT, LSUB, NCOUNT |
| SHAREL | 1 | NCOUNT |
| SLVCBC | 7 | U, V, W, BOT, TOP, X, IER |
| SLVGEN | 11 | Z, BOT, TOP, CO, C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C6, IER |
| TODAY | 3 | I, J, DATE(3) |
| TRANBY | 3 | P(3), PD(3), NBODY |

Table 36 ROUTINE ARGUMENT LISTS (5 of 5)

| ROUTINE | No. of Arg. | Arguments |
|---------|-------------|------------------------|
| TURNPT | 6 | D, DP, DPP, R, RP, RPP |
| UPDATE | 1 | I |
| UPDFDC | 1 | M |
| VISCOS | 3 | ZD, VISC(5), HA |
| VISPR | 2 | IJ, NJ |
| XDY | 3 | X(3), D(3,3), Y(3) |
| YPRDEG | 2 | D(3,3), A(3) |
| ZUMARY | 1 | ISWT |

Table 37 COMMON USAGE--PART 1, ROUTINE-COMMONS USED (1 of 6)

| Routine | Commons Used |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ADJUST | CDINT, CNSNTS, FLECK |
| AIRBAG | ABDATA, CNSNTS, CNTSRF, CONTROL, CYDATA, DESCRIPT, FORCES, IOCNTL, IRBASE, JBARTZ, SGMNTS, TEMPVS, VPOSTN |
| AIRBGG | ABDATA, CNSNTS, CNTSRF, CONTROL, CYDATA, FORCES, IRBASE, JBARTZ, SGMNTS, TEMPVS, VPOSTN |
| AIRBG1 | ABDATA, CNSNTS, CNTSRF, CONTRL, CYDATA, DESCRIPT, ERRER, FORCES, INTEST, IOCNTL, IRBASE, SGMNTS, TEMPVS, TITLES |
| AIRBG3 | ABDATA, CNSNTS, CNTSRF, CONTRL, CYDATA, FORCES, IOCNTL, IRBASE, JBARTZ, SGMNTS, TEMPVS, VPOSTN |
| BELTG | CNSNTS, CONTRL, IOCNTL, TEMPVS |
| BELTRT | CNTSRF, CONTRL, FORCES, SGMNTS, TABLES, TEMPVS, VPOSTN |
| BGG | CNSNTS, IRBASE, TEMPVS |
| BINPUT | CEULER, CNSNTS, CNTSRF, CONTRL, DESCRIPT, ERRER, FLXBLE, INTEG, INTEST, IOCNTL, IRBASE, TEMPVS, TITLES |
| BIVIN | CNSNTS, CNTRL2, ERRER, INTEG, IOCNTL, IRBASE, REAL |
| BLDEFL | CONTRL, DSTUFF, IOCNTL, REAL, SGMNTS |
| BLKDTA | CNSNTS, TEMPVS |
| BLOCK | |
| BOXSCN | INTEG, REAL |
| BXINFO | INTEG, REAL |
| CFACTT | |
| CHAIN | CONTRL, DESCRIPT, IOCNTL, SGMNTS, TEMPVS |
| CINPUT | ERRER, INTEG, IOCNTL, IRBASE, REAL, TABLES, TEMPVS |
| CMPUTE | CDINT, CONTRL, IRBASE |
| CONTCT | CONTRL, FORCES, INTEG, IRBASE, JBARTZ, TABLES |
| CROSS | |
| CSOLID | |
| CUBRUT | |
| DAUX | CMATRX, CNSNTS, CONTRL, CSTRNT, DESCRIPT, ERRER, FLXBLE, IOCNTL, IRBASE, SGMNTS, TEMPVS |

Table 37 COMMON USAGE--PART 1, ROUTINE-COMMONS USED (2 of 6)

| Routine | Commons Used |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| DAUX11 | CMATRX, CONTRL, DESCRIPT, SGMNTS, TEMPVS |
| DAUX12 | CMATRX, CONTRL, DESCRIPT, TEMPVS |
| DAUX22 | CEULER, CMATRX, CONTRL, DESCRIPT, SGMNTS, TEMPVS |
| DAUX31 | CMATRX, CONTRL, CSTRNT, DESCRIPT, TEMPVS |
| DAUX32 | CMATRX, CONTRL, CSTRNT, DESCRIPT, TEMPVS |
| DAUX33 | CMATRX, CONTRL, CSTRNT, DESCRIPT, SGMNTS, TEMPVS |
| DAUX44 | CMATRX, CONTRL, CSTRNT, DESCRIPT, FLXBLE, SGMNTS, TEMPVS |
| DAUX55 | CMATRX, CNSNTS, CONTRL, CSTRNT, DESCRIPT, FLXBLE, SGMNTS, TEMPVS |
| DEBUG | IOCNTRL |
| DHHPIN | CEULER, DESCRIPT, SGMNTS |
| DINT | CDINT, CNSNTS, CONTRL, FLECK, INTEST, IOCNTRL, IRBASE |
| DOTT31 | |
| DOTT33 | |
| DOT31 | |
| DOT33 | |
| DRCYPR | CNSNTS |
| DSETD | CNSNTS, IOCNTRL |
| DSETQ | CNSNTS, IOCNTRL |
| DSMSOL | IOCNTRL, IRBASE |
| DZP | CNSNTS |
| EDEPTH | CNSNTS, CONTRL, IOCNTRL, IRBASE |
| EFUNCT | |
| EJOINT | CEULER, CMATRX, CNSNTS, CONTRL, DESCRIPT, FORCES, SGMNTS, TEMPVI, TEMPVS |
| ELONG | |
| ELTIME | GBTIME, IOCNTRL |

Table 37 COMMON USAGE--PART 1, ROUTINE-COMMONS USED (3 of 6)

| Routine | Commons Used |
|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ENTCOL | |
| ENTROW | |
| ENTVAL | |
| EQUILB | CMATRX, CNSNTS, CNTSRF, CTRL, CSTRNT, DESCRIPT, IOCNTL, IRBASE, JBARTZ, SGMNTS, TABLES, TEMPVS, TITLES |
| ERRMSG | ERRER, IOCNTL |
| EULRAD | CNSNTS |
| EVALFD | TABLES |
| FINPUT | CNSNTS, CTRL, CSTRNT, DESCRIPT, ERRER, INTEG, IOCNTL, IRBASE, JBARTZ, TABLES, TEMPVS, TITLES |
| FLXSEG | CNSNTS, FLXBLE, SGMNTS, TEMPVS |
| FOEVAL | CTRL, INTEG, IOCNTL, IRBASE, REAL, SHRCMA, SHRCMG, SHRCMH |
| FRCDFL | TABLES |
| FSMSOL | IOCNTL, IRBASE |
| GETGR | INTEG, REAL |
| GLOBAL | CNSNTS, DESCRIPT, TABLES, TEMPVI |
| HEDING | CNSNTS, COMAIN, CTRL, FORCES, INTEG, IOCNTL, IRBASE, JBARTZ, OUTCTL, REAL, RSAVE, TEMPVS, TITLES, ZUMOUT |
| HERRON | CNSNTS, TABLES |
| IMPLS2 | CMATRX, CTRL, CSTRNT, DESCRIPT, FLXBLE, IRBASE, SGMNTS |
| IMPULS | CMATRX, CTRL, CSTRNT, DESCRIPT, ERRER, FLXBLE, IOCNTL, IRBASE, JBARTZ, SGMNTS, TABLES, TEMPVI, VPOSTN |
| INITAL | CNSNTS, CTRL, DESCRIPT, ERRER, IOCNTL, IRBASE, SGMNTS, TEMPVS, TITLES, VPOSTN |
| INTERL | BIVTAB, CTRL, ERRER, INTEG, IOCNTL, MISCL, REAL |
| INTERP | |
| INTERS | CNSNTS, IOCNTL, IRBASE |

Table 37 COMMON USAGE--PART 1, ROUTINE-COMMONS USED (4 of 6)

| Routine | Commons Used |
|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| IOVRLP | |
| IREGN | |
| LOADSW | |
| LOADTP | |
| LODFEL | CTRL, ERRER, INTEG, IOCNTL, IRBASE, MISCL, REAL, SHRCMA, SHRCMB, SHRCMC, SHRCMD, SHRCME, SHRCMF, SHRCMG, SHRCMH |
| LOKIDJ | ERRER |
| LOOKID | ERRER |
| LTIME | |
| (main) | INTEG, IRBASE, REAL |
| MAINPG | CNSNTS, CNTRL2, CNTSRF, COMAIN, CTRL, ERRER, FORCES, INTEG, IOCNTL, IRBASE, MISCL, REAL, RSAVE, RSTUFF, SGMNTS, TITLES, VPOSTN |
| MAT31 | |
| MAT33 | |
| NEARPT | BIVTAB, INTEG |
| NEWPAG | IOCNTL |
| NORLOD | CTRL, ERRER, IOCNTL, IRBASE, MISCL, REAL, SHRCMG |
| ORTHO | |
| OUTPUT | CNSNTS, COMAIN, CTRL, CSTRNT, DAMPER, DESCRIPT, ERRER, FLXBLE, FORCES, INTEG, IOCNTL, IRBASE, JBARTZ, OUTCTL, REAL, RSAVE, RSTUFF, SGMNTS, TEMPVS, TITLES, VPOSTN, ZUMOUT |
| PANEL | CTRL, SGMNTS |
| PDAUX | CTRL, DESCRIPT, FLXBLE, INTEST, IRBASE, SGMNTS, TEMPVS |
| PHITAB | CNSNTS, CTRL, ERRER, INTEG, IOCNTL, IRBASE, REAL |
| PLANIN | |
| PLELP | CNSNTS, CTRL, DSTUFF, INTEG, IOCNTL, IRBASE, MISCL, PLSTR, REAL, SGMNTS, TEMPVS |
| PLOTR1 | CNTSRF, CTRL, INTEG, REAL, TITLES |
| PLOTR2 | CNTSRF, CTRL, INTEG, PLSTR, REAL, SGMNTS, VPOSTN |

Table 37 COMMON USAGE--PART 1, ROUTINE-COMMONS USED (5 of 6)

| Routine | Commons Used |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| PLSEGF | CSTRNT, INTEG, IRBASE, REAL, SGMNTS, TABLES, TEMPVI, TEMPVS |
| PLTXYZ | CTRL, SGMNTS, TEMPVS, VPOSTN |
| PRINT | CMATRX, CNSNTS, CTRL, CSTRNT, DESCRIPT, IOCNTL, SGMNTS, TITLES |
| PRIPLT | CNTSRF, CTRL, DESCRIPT, IOCNTL, JBARTZ, SGMNTS, TEMPVS, TITLES, VPOSTN |
| PSOLID | |
| PUSHER | CTRL, ERRER, INTEG, IOCNTL, IRBASE, REAL |
| QBUG | INTEG, IOCNTL, IRBASE, REAL |
| QSET | |
| RCRT | |
| ROT | CNSNTS |
| RSTART | ABDATA, CDINT, CEULER, CMATRX, CNSNTS, CNTRL2, CNTSRF, COMAIN, CTRL, CSTRNT, CYDATA, DAMPER, DESCRIPT, FLXBLE, FORCES, INTEG, INTEST, IOCNTL, IRBASE, JBARTZ, MISCL, OUTCTL, REAL, RSAVE, RSTUFF, SGMNTS, TABLES, TEMPVI, TITLES, VPOSTN, ZUMOUT |
| SEARCH | |
| SEGSEG | CNTSRF, CSTRNT, FORCES, INTEG, IRBASE, REAL, SGMNTS, TABLES, TEMPVS |
| SETACT | CNTRL2, CTRL, INTEG, IOCNTL, IRBASE, REAL |
| SETUP1 | CMATRX, CTRL, DESCRIPT, IOCNTL, SGMNTS, TEMPVS |
| SETUP2 | CMATRX, CNSNTS, CTRL, CSTRNT, DESCRIPT, SGMNTS, TEMPVS |
| SHARED | CTRL, IOCNTL, MISCL, REAL, SHRCMA, SHRCMB, SHRCMD, SHRCME, VPOSTN |
| SHAREG | CNSNTS, CTRL, IOCNTL, IRBASE, REAL, SHRCMA, SHRCMB, SHRCMC, VPOSTN |
| SHAREL | CTRL, IOCNTL, MISCL, REAL, SHRCMA, SHRCMB, SHRCMD, SHRCME, SHRCMF |
| SHAREM | CTRL, IOCNTL, IRBASE, REAL, SHRCMA, SHRCMB, SHRCMC |
| SHARET | CTRL, IOCNTL, IRBASE, MISCL, REAL, SHRCMA, SHRCMB, SHRCMC, SHRCME, SHRCMF |
| SINPUT | CNSNTS, CNTRL2, CNTSRF, CTRL, CSTRNT, DAMPER, ERRER, INTEG, IOCNTL, IRBASE, REAL, SGMNTS, TEMPVS, TITLES |

Table 37 COMMON USAGE--PART 1, ROUTINE-COMMONS USED (6 of 6)

| Routines | Commons Used |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SLVCBC | |
| SLVGEN | CONTRL, IOCNTL |
| SPDAMP | DAMPER, SGMNTS, TEMPVS |
| TODAY | |
| TRANBY | SGMNTS |
| TRIGFS | CDINT, CNSNTS, FLECK |
| TURNPT | |
| UPDATE | CEULER, CMATRX, CONTRL, CSTRNT, DESCRIPT, FORCES, INTEG, IOCNTL, IRBASE, JBARTZ, SGMNTS, TABLES, TEMPVI |
| UPDFDC | TABLES |
| VEHPOS | CNSNTS, CONTRL, SGMNTS, VPOSTN |
| VINPUT | CNSNTS, CONTRL, DESCRIPT, ERRER, INTEST, IOCNTL, IRBASE, SGMNTS, TEMPVS, TITLES, VPOSTN |
| VISCOS | |
| VISPR | CEULER, CMATRX, CNSNTS, CONTRL, DESCRIPT, FORCES, IOCNTL, SGMNTS, TEMPVI, TEMPVS |
| XDY | |
| YPRDEG | CNSNTS |
| ZUMARY | CNSNTS, COMAIN, CONTRL, FORCES, INTEG, IOCNTL, IRBASE, JBARTZ, OUTCTL, REAL, RSAVE, TEMPVS, TITLES, ZUMOUT |

Table 38 COMMON USAGE--PART 2, COMMON-ROUTINES USED IN (1 of 3)

| Common | Routines |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ABDATA | AIRBAG, AIRBGG, AIRBG1, AIRBG3, RSTART |
| BIVTAB | INTERL, NEARPT |
| CDINT | ADJUST, CMPUTE, DINT, RSTART, TRIGFS |
| CEULER | BINPUT, DAUX22, DHHPIN, EJOINT, RSTART, UPDATE, VISPR |
| CMATRIX | DAUX, DAUX11, DAUX12, DAUX22, DAUX31, DAUX32, DAUX33, DAUX44, DAUX55, EJOINT, EQUILB, IMPLS2, IMPULS, PRINT, RSTART, SETUP1, SETUP2, UPDATE, VISPR |
| CNSNTS | ADJUST, AIRBAG, AIRBGG, AIRBG1, AIRBG3, BELTG, BGG, BINPUT, BIVIN, BLKDTA, DAUX, DAUX55, DINT, DRCYPR, DSETD, DSETQ, DZP, EDEPTH, EJOINT, EQUILB, EULRAD, FINPUT, FLXSEG, GLOBAL, HEDING, HERRON, INITAL, INTERS, MAINPG, OUTPUT, PHITAB, PLELP, PRINT, ROT, RSTART, SETUP2, SHAREG, SINPUT, TRIGFS, VEHPOS, VINPUT, VISPR, YPRDEG, ZUMARY |
| CNTRL2 | BIVIN, MAINPG, RSTART, SETACT, SINPUT |
| CNTSRF | AIRBAG, AIRBGG, AIRBG1, AIRBG3, BELTRT, BINPUT, EQUILB, MAINPG, PLOTR1, PLOTR2, PRIPLT, RSTART, SEGSEG, SINPUT |
| COMAIN | HEDING, MAINPG, OUTPUT, RSTART, ZUMARY |
| CONTRL | AIRBAG, AIRBGG, AIRBG1, AIRBG3, BELTG, BELTRT, BINPUT, BLDEF, CHAIN, CMPUTE, CONTCT, DAUX, DAUX11, DAUX12, DAUX22, DAUX31, DAUX32, DAUX33, DAUX44, DAUX55, DINT, EDEPTH, EJOINT, EQUILB, FINPUT, FOEVAL, HEDING, IMPLS2, IMPULS, INITAL, INTERL, LODFEL, MAINPG, NORLOD, OUTPUT, PANEL, PDAUX, PHITAB, PLELP, PLOTR1, PLOTR2, PLXYZ, PRINT, PRIPLT, PUSHER, RSTART, SETACT, SETUP1, SETUP2, SHARED, SHAREG, SHAREL, SHAREM, SHARET, SINPUT, SLVGEN, UPDATE, VEHPOS, VINPUT, VISPR, ZUMARY |
| CSTRNT | DAUX, DAUX31, DAUX32, DAUX33, DAUX44, DAUX55, EQUILB, FINPUT, IMPLS2, IMPULS, OUTPUT, PLSEGF, PRINT, RSTART, SEGSEG, SETUP2, SINPUT, UPDATE |
| CYDATA | AIRBAG, AIRBGG, AIRBG1, AIRBG3, RSTART |
| DAMPER | OUTPUT, RSTART, SINPUT, SPDAMP |
| DESCRP | AIRBAG, AIRBG1, BINPUT, CHAIN, DAUX, DAUX11, DAUX12, DAUX22, DAUX31, DAUX32, DAUX33, DAUX44, DAUX55, DHHPIN, EJOINT, EQUILB, FINPUT, GLOBAL, IMPLS2, IMPULS, INITAL, OUTPUT, PDAUX, PRINT, PRIPLT, RSTART, SETUP1, SETUP2, UPDATE, VINPUT, VISPR |
| DSTUFF | BLDEF, PLELP |
| ERRER | AIRBG1, BINPUT, BIVIN, CINPUT, DAUX, ERRMSG, FINPUT, IMPULS, INITAL, INTERL, LODFEL, LOKIDJ, LOOKID, MAINPG, NORLOD, OUTPUT, PHITAB, PUSHER, SINPUT, VINPUT |
| FLECK | ADJUST, DINT, TRIGFS |

Table 38 COMMON USAGE--PART 2, COMMON-ROUTINES USED IN (2 of 3)

| Common | Routines |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| FLXBLE | BINPUT, DAUX, DAUX44, DAUX55, FLXSEG, IMPLS2, IMPULS, OUTPUT, PDAUX, RSTART |
| FORCES | AIRBAG, AIRBGG, AIRBG1, AIRBG3, BELTRT, CONTCT, EJOINT, HEDING, MAINPG, OUTPUT, RSTART, SEGSEG, UPDATE, VISPR, ZUMARY |
| GBTIME | ELTIME |
| INTEG | BINPUT, BIVIN, BOXSCN, BXINFO, CINPUT, CONTCT, FINPUT, FOEVAL, GETGR, HEDING, INTERL, LODFEL, (main), MAINPG, NEARPT, OUTPUT, PHITAB, PLELP, PLOTR1, PLOTR2, PLSEFG, PUSHER, QBUG, RSTART, SEGSEG, SETACT, SINPUT, UPDATE, ZUMARY |
| INTEST | AIRBG1, BINPUT, DINT, PDAUX, RSTART, VINPUT |
| IOCNTL | AIRBAG, AIRBG1, AIRBG3, BELTG, BINPUT, BIVIN, BLDEFL, CHAIN, CINPUT, DAUX, DEBUG, DINT, DSETD, DSETQ, DSMSOL, EDEPTH, ELTIME, EQUILB, ERRMSG, FINPUT, FOEVAL, FSMSOL, HEDING, IMPULS, INITAL, INTERL, INTERS, LODFEL, MAINPG, NEWPAG, NORLOD, OUTPUT, PHITAB, PLELP, PRINT, PRIPLT, PUSHER, QBUG, RSTART, SETACT, SETUP1, SHARED, SHAREG, SHAREL, SHAREM, SHARET, SINPUT, SLVGEN, UPDATE, VINPUT, VISPR, ZUMARY |
| IRBASE | AIRBAG, AIRBGG, AIRBG1, AIRBG3, BGG, BINPUT, BIVIN, CINPUT, CMPUTE, CONTCT, DAUX, DINT, DSMSOL, EDEPTH, EQUILB, FINPUT, FOEVAL, FSMSOL, HEDING, IMPLS2, IMPULS, INITAL, INTERS, LODFEL, (main), MAINPG, NORLOD, OUTPUT, PDAUX, PHITAB, PLELP, PLSEGF, PUSHER, QBUG, RSTART, SEGSEG, SETACT, SHAREG, SHAREM, SHARET, SINPUT, UPDATE, VINPUT, ZUMARY |
| JBARTZ | AIRBAG, AIRBGG, AIRBG3, CONTCT, EQUILB, FINPUT, HEDING, IMPULS, OUTPUT, PRIPLT, RSTART, UPDATE, ZUMARY |
| MISCL | INTERL, LODFEL, MAINPG, NORLOD, PLELP, RSTART, SHARED, SHAREL |
| OUTCTL | HEDING, OUTPUT, RSTART, ZUMARY |
| PLSTR | PLELP, PLOTR2 |
| REAL | BIVIN, BLDEFL, BOXSCN, BXINFO, CINPUT, FOEVAL, GETGR, HEDING, INTERL, LODFEL, (main), MAINPG, NORLOD, OUTPUT, PHITAB, PLELP, PLOTR1, PLOTR2, PLSEGF, PUSHER, QBUG, RSTART, SEGSEG, SETACT, SHARED, SHAREG, SHAREL, SHAREM, SHARET, SINPUT, ZUMARY |
| RSAVE | HEDING, MAINPG, OUTPUT, RSTART, ZUMARY |
| RSTUFF | MAINPG, OUTPUT, RSTART |
| SHRCMA | FOEVAL, LODFEL, SHARED, SHAREG, SHAREL, SHAREM, SHARET |
| SHRCMB | LODFEL, SHARED, SHAREG, SHAREL, SHAREM, SHARET |
| SHRCMC | LODFEL, SHAREG, SHAREM, SHARET |
| SHRCMD | LODFEL, SHARED, SHAREL |

Table 38 COMMON USAGE--PART 2, COMMON-ROUTINES USED IN (3 of 3)

| Common | Routines |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SHRCME | LODFEL, SHARED, SHAREL, SHARET |
| SHRCMF | LODFEL, SHAREL, SHARET |
| SHRCMG | FOEVAL, LODFEL, NORLOD |
| SHRCMH | FOEVAL, LODFEL |
| SGMNTS | AIRBAG, AIRBGG, AIRBG1, AIRBG3, BELTRT, BLDEFL, CHAIN, DAUX, DAUX11, DAUX22, DAUX33, DAUX44, DAUX55, DHHPIN, EJOINT, EQUILB, FLXSEG, IMPLS2, IMPULS, INITAL, MAINPG, OUTPUT, PNAEL, PDAUX, PLELP, PLOTR2, PLSEGF, PLXYZ, PRINT, PRIPLT, RSTART, SEGSEG, SETUP1, SETUP2, SINPUT, SPDAMP, TRANBY, UPDATE, VEHPOS, VINPUT, VISPR |
| TABLES | BELTRT, CINPUT, CONTCT, EQUILB, EVALFD, FINPUT, FRCDFL, GLOBAL, HERRON, IMPULS, PLSEGF, RSTART, SEGSEG, UPDATE, UPDFDC |
| TEMPVI | EJOINT, GLOBAL, IMPULS, PLSEGF, RSTART, UPDATE, VISPR |
| TEMPVS | AIRBAG, AIRBGG, AIRBG1, AIRBG3, BELTG, BELTRT, BGG, BINPUT, BLKDTA, CHAIN, CINPUT, DAUX, DAUX11, DAUX12, DAUX22, DAUX31, DAUX32, DAUX33, DAUX44, DAUX55, EJOINT, EQUILB, FINPUT, FLXSEG, HEDING, INITAL, OUTPUT, PDAUX, PLELP, PLSEGF, PLXYZ, PRIPLT, SEGSEG, SETUP1, SETUP2, SINPUT, SPDAMP, VINPUT, VISPR, ZUMARY |
| TITLES | AIRBG1, BINPUT, EQUILB, FINPUT, HEDING, INITAL, MAINPG, OUTPUT, PLOTR1, PRINT, PRIPLT, RSTART, SINPUT, VINPUT, ZUMARY |
| VPOSTN | AIRBAG, AIRBGG, AIRBG3, BELTRT, IMPULS, INITAL, MAINPG, OUTPUT, PLOTR2, PLXYZ, PRIPLT, RSTART, SHARED, SHAREG, VEHPOS |
| ZUMOUT | HEDING, OUTPUT, RSTART, ZUMARY |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (1 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A | | DSTUFF | | square of AA |
| AA | | DSTUFF | | semiaxis of ellipsoid |
| AA | 24 | RSTART | | new value of alphanumeric variable |
| AB(3,5) | | ABDATA | | semiaxis of airbags when fully inflated and undeformed |
| ACA(3) | | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG | vector from UVA to tangent point |
| ACB(3) | | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG | vector from UWB to tangent point |
| ACC(6,20) | | TEMPVS#13 | OUTPUT | holds output quantities for printing |
| AD(3) | | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT | |
| ADT | | VPOSTN | | time interval for vehicle deceleration table points |
| ALPHA | 7-1-1 | | IMPULS | |
| AMR | | TEMPVS#15 | SEGSEG | |
| ANG(3,21) | | CEULER | | angles for Euler joints. |
| ANGD(3,21) | | CEULER | | angular rates for Euler joints |
| ANGL(3) | | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT | |
| ANGL(3) | 10-1-1 | TEMPVS#21 | VISPR | |
| ANGLE(3) | | TEMPVS#20 | VINPUT | initial angles of the vehicle reference system axes with respect to the inertial system |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (2 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| APA(3) | 2-1-1 | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG, BELTRT | first tangent point for belt on body |
| APB(3) | 2-1-1 | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG, BELTRT | second tangent point for belt on body |
| APS DM(3,20) | | DAMPER | | coordinates of attachment point of first end of spring-dampers |
| APS DN(3,20) | | DAMPER | | coordinates of attachment point of second end of spring-dampers |
| ASD(5,20) | | DAMPER | | coefficients of spring and viscous forces for spring-dampers |
| ATAB(15,100) | | TEMPVS#20 | VINPUT | vehicle deceleration table values |
| 55 | ATO | VPOSTN | | first time point for vehicle deceleration table |
| | | AVAR | START | name of variable to be redefined on restart |
| | | AX(3) | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG partial result: last half of ellipsoid equation for belt anchor A |
| | | AX(3) | VPOSTN | unit vector is direction of deceleration impulse |
| | | A0 | SHRCMD | constant term in shared deflection equation |
| | | A13(3,3,24) | CSTRNT | submatrix A13 in $\ddot{M}\dot{x} + A_{11}f + A_{13}q = U_1$ |
| | | A22(3,3,42) | CMATRX | submatrix A22 in $A_{21}f + A_{22}t + A_{23}q = U_2$ |
| | | A23(3,3,24) | CSTRNT | submatrix A23 in $A_{21}f + A_{22}t + A_{23}q = U_2$ |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (3 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|----------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| B | | DSTUFF | | square of BB |
| B(3) | | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG | coefficient of equation of belt plane ellipse |
| B(3,3)=TT(3,3) | | TEMPVS#15 | SEGSEG | |
| B(9,4,5) | | ABDATA | | semiaxes of panels for airbags |
| BA | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| BA(3,4) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | contact surface ellipsoid matrix and ellipsoid center in airbag system |
| 95 BAGPV(5) | 1-1-1 | ABDATA | | undistorted volume of airbags |
| BAGSF(3,20) | | FORCES | | computed output quantities for airbag-segment contacts |
| BAGTTL(5,6) | | TITLES | | descriptive titles for the possible airbags |
| BB | | DSTUFF | | semiaxis of ellipsoid |
| BD(24,25) | | CNTSRF | | ellipsoid information for belts and airbags |
| BDY TTL(5) | | TITLES | | descriptive title for the occupant |
| BELT(20) | 2-1-1 | | BELTG | local name of BELT(20,8) in BELTG for current belt entry |
| BELT(20,8) | | CNTSRF | | coordinates of anchor points and body segment contact point and slack of belts |
| BFB(3,4,5) | | ABDATA | | coordinates of airbag contact ellipsoid centers with respect to airbag center of gravity |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (4 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| BLTTTL(5,8) | | TITLES | | descriptive titles for the various belts |
| BN(3) | | TEMPVS#7 | DAUX22 | |
| BOT | 14-1-3 | | SHARED | lower value of the valid range for shared deflection |
| BOTD | 14-21-1 | SHRCME | | lower value of the valid range for deflection for shared deflection |
| BOTR | 14-2-1 | SHRCME | | lower value of the valid range in deflection rate for shared deflection |
| BSF(4,20) | | FORCES | | strain and force for both parts of each belt |
| BSN(2) | | TEMPVS#16 | PRIPLT | |
| BX(3) | | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG | partial result: last half of ellipsoid equation for belt anchor B |
| B12(3,3,42) | | CMATRX | | submatrix B_{12} |
| B31(3,3,24) | | CSTRNT | | submatrix B_{31} in constraint equations |
| B32(3,3,24) | | CSTRNT | | submatrix B_{32} in constraint equations |
| B42(3,3,24) | | FLXBLE | | submatrix B_{42} in constraints for flexible elements |
| C | | DSTUFF | | square of CC |
| C(3,3,400) | 4-1-1 | TEMPVS#7 | DAUX, DAUX11→DAUX55 | matrices for solution of a set of simultaneous equations |
| C(3,3,400) | 23 | | FSMSOL | matrices for solution of a set of simultaneous euqations |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (5 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CBB(3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | position of point of maximum penetration relative to contact surface |
| CC | | DSTUFF | DSTUFF | semiaxis of ellipsoid |
| CENTM(3) | 12-2-1 | DSTUFF | MISCL | ellipsoid center in panel system force tolerance for convergence test in shared deflection |
| CEPSLN | | CSTRNT | FLXSEG | coefficient of friction for each constraint |
| CFQQ(12) | 9-1-1 | | | |
| CGC(3,3) | 10 | | | |
| CGS(24) | | TITLES | | plot symbols for teh segment centers of gravity |
| CJOINT(3,21) | 3-1-1 | TEMPVS#16 | PRIPLT | |
| CK(5) | | ABDATA | | parameter to stabilize airbag integration |
| CMASS(5) | | ABDATA | | multiplier for mass of airbags for damping of integrated motion |
| CN(3,3) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| CN1(3,3) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| COMENT(36) | | TITLES | | overall descriptive title |
| CONST(3,21) | | CEULER | | |
| CONVF | | CNSNTS | | conversion constant for force units with respect to pounds |
| CONVL | | CNSNTS | | conversion constant for length units with respect to inches |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (6 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| CONVT | | CNSNTS | | conversion constant for time unit with respect to seconds |
| CPA(3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | point of maximum penetration for airbag ellipsoid |
| CPB(3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | point of maximum penetration for contact surface ellipsoid |
| CREST | 7-1-2 | TEMPVI | | function of classical coefficient of restitution |
| CS(3) | | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT | |
| 59 | CSA | 10-1-1 | VISPR | |
| | CSB | 10-1-1 | VISPR | |
| | CV | 10-1-1 | VISPR | |
| | CV(3) | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT | |
| | CYAT(5) | | CYDATA | sonic throat area for airbags |
| | CYAO(5) | | CYDATA | exhaust orifice area for airbags |
| | CYC(5) | | CYDATA | air cylinder gas constant |
| | CYCD(5) | | CYDATA | sonic throat discharge coefficient for airbags |
| | CYCDO(5) | | CYDATA | exhaust orifice discharge coefficient for airbags |
| | CYK(5) | | CYDATA | ratio of specific heats of supply gas for airbags |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (7 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| CYLO(5) | | CYDATA | | characteristic length |
| CYMIN(5) | | CYDATA | | mass flow into airbags |
| CYOUT(5) | 1-1-1 | CYDATA | | mass flow out of airbags |
| CYORFC(5) | | CYDATA | | air cylinder exhaust orifice constant |
| CYP(5) | | CYDATA | | pressure of contents of airbags |
| CYPA(5) | | CYDATA | | atmospheric pressure for airbags |
| CYPV(5) | | CYDATA | | vent pressure of the exhaust orifice |
| 60 | | CYPO(5) | | initial air cylinder gauge supply pressure |
| | | CYR(5) | | specific gas constant for airbags |
| | | CYRHO(5) | | density of contents of airbag |
| | | CYRH00(5) | | initial air cylinder density |
| | | CYS(5) | | initial gas supply pressure for airbags |
| | | CYSS(5) | | speed of sound |
| | | CYT(5) | | temperature of contents of airbags |
| | | CYTD(5) | | gas supply actuator firing time for airbags |
| | | CYTO(5) | | initial gas supply temperature for airbags |
| | | CYV(5) | | volume of airbags |
| | | CYVMAX(5) | | air cylinder maximum volume |
| | | CYVO(5) | | gas supply reservoir volume for airbags |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (8 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| C06 | 14-2-2 | SHRCMD | | constant used in shared deflection equation |
| C15 | 14-2-2 | SHRCMD | | constant used in shared deflection equation |
| C24 | | SHRCMD | | constant used in shared deflection equation |
| C33 | | SHRCMD | | constant used in shared deflection equation |
| C42 | | SHRCMD | | constant used in shared deflection equation |
| C51 | | SHRCMD | | constant used in shared deflection equation |
| C60 | | SHRCMD | | constant used in shared deflection equation |
| D ¹ | D(6) 14-1-2,4,6,8, 10 14-2-3 | SHRCMA | | deflection in each force producer for the three possible evaluations in shared deflection |
| DAB(3,3) | | SGMNTS | | direction cosine matrices for body segments, vehicle, airbags and ground |
| DATE(3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | direction cosine matrix for contact surface relative to airbag |
| DBR(3,3,5) | | TITLES | | calendar date as supplied by the data set input |
| DD(3) | | ABDATA | | direction cosine matrices of airbag principle axes in vehicle reference |
| DD(6) | 14-1-2,4,5,8, 10 14-2-3 | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | components of distance between the specified attachment points of a spring-damper |
| | | | | deflection rate in each force producer for the three possible evaluations in shared deflection |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (9 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| DDATE(3) | | TITLE\$ | | calendar date of run as supplied by the computer |
| DDP(2) | | SHRCMC | | previous value of deflection rate in each force producer in shared deflection |
| DDO | | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | magnitude of distance between attachment points of a spring-damper |
| DEL | | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | deflection value at which material force is to be evaluated |
| DEL | 15-1-1 | F0EVAL | | distance moved along the planar panel surface since first contact |
| 62 | DELBAR | 11-1-2 | DSTUFF | deflection rate value at which material force is to be evaluated |
| | DELD | 15-1-1 | F0EVAL | derivative of deflection |
| | DELDOT | 11-1-2 | DSTUFF | force acting on airbag due to linear spring function |
| | DELF(3) | TEMPVS#1 | AIRBAG | ramp length for full use of force rate terms |
| | DELFSR | MISCL | | components |
| | DELM(3) | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | components |
| | DELN(3) | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | deflection |
| | DELTA | 11-1-2 | DSTUFF | dimensions of box for interpolation |
| | DELTA(2) | 14-1-12 | INTERL | location of deployment point |
| | DEPLOY(3,5) | | ABDATA | |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (10 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| DER(240) | | COMAIN | | derivative of integration variables |
| DERP | 14-3-1 | | SLVGEN | present value of derivative of equation being solved |
| DFORE(3) | 14-2-3 | SHRCMC | | force imbalance for shared deflection iteration |
| DH1(3,3) | | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT | direction cosines of proximal side of joint w.r.t. inertial |
| DH1(3,3) | 10-1-1 | TEMPVS#21 | VISPR | |
| DH4(3,3) | | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT | direction cosines of distal side of joint w.r.t. inertial |
| DLGA | 2-1-1 | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG,BELTRT | length of belt contact body segment from fixed body point to tangent A |
| DLGB | 2-1-1 | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG,BELTRT | length of belt contact body segment from fixed body point to tangent B |
| DLPD(3) | 14-2-3 | SHRCMC | | |
| DLPDD(3) | | SHRCMC | | |
| DMNT(3,3) | 11-2-1 | TEMPVS#15 | PLELP,PLSEGFF,SEGSEG | |
| DMNWN(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGFF,SEGSEG | |
| DMV | | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | magnitude of relative velocity of a spring-damper |
| DN2N1(3,3) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| DOTBAR | 11-1-2 | | PLELP | velocity of DELBAR |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (11 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| DP(2) | | SHRCMC | | previous value of deflection in each force producer in shared deflection |
| DPTG(3,3) | 21,11-2-3 | DSTUFF | | direction cosine matrix of panel system w.r.t. inertial system |
| DPTGD(3,3) | 12-2-1 | DSTUFF | | time derivative of DPTG(3,3) |
| DPVCTR(3,5) | | ABDATA | | vector along which airbag c.g. lies during inflation |
| DRR(9,4,3) | | ABDATA | | direction cosine matrix of orientation of airbag panels in vehicle reference |
| 59 DSTEPN | | SHRCMC | | minimum step in deflection in shared deflection |
| DSTEPX | | SHRCMC | | maximum step in deflection in shared deflection |
| DT | | COMAIN | | time interval for integration |
| DUNIT(3) | | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | unit vector components of line of action of a spring-damper |
| DV(3) | | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | components of relative velocity of a spring-damper |
| DV(3) | 7-1-2 | | IMPULS | |
| DVEH(3,3) | | TEMPVS#20 | VINPUT | current direction cosine matrix for vehicle |
| DWR1(3) | 7-1-2 | | IMPULS | |
| DWR2(3) | 7-1-2 | | IMPULS | |
| DWR3(3) | 7-1-2 | | IMPULS | |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (12 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| DWR4(3) | 7-1-2 | IMPLUS | | |
| D1 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DPTM(1,1) |
| D2 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DPTM(2,1) |
| D3 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DPTM(3,1) |
| D4 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DPTM(1,2) |
| D5 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DPTM(2,2) |
| D6 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DPTM(3,2) |
| D7 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DPTM(1,3) |
| D8 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DPTM(2,3) |
| D9 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DPTM(3,3) |
| E(3,240) | | CDINT | | expotential weights for integration |
| EDGE(8) | 12-1-1 | BLDEFL | | deflection of four sides and corners of panels |
| ELCP(3) | 11-2-3 | PLELP | | |
| EPS(24) | | TEMPVS#4 | BLKDTA | constants with values of ten to the negative power of the argument value |
| EPSLN | | MISCL | | tolerance for zero tests of panel system corner points |
| EPSLON | | MISCL | | relative tolerance for test on loss of significance in bivariate table interpolation |
| EPS1 | | CNSNTS | | constant with a value of ten to the minus one |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (13 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EPS12 | | CNSNTS | | constant with a value of ten to the minus twelve |
| EPS15 | | CNSNTS | | constant with a value of ten to the minus fifteen |
| EPS20 | | CNSNTS | | constant with a value of ten to the minus twenty |
| EPS24 | | CNSNTS | | constant with a value of ten to the minus twenty-four |
| EPS4 | | CNSNTS | | constant with a value of ten to the minus four |
| EPS6 | | CNSNTS | | constant with a value of ten to the minus six |
| EPS8 | | CNSNTS | | constant with a value of ten to the minus eight |
| ESG | | CNSNTS | | value of earth standard gravity acceleration |
| ETAE | 11-1-1* | DSTUFF | | switch: 0=above panel; 1=force producing; -1=below but no force |
| ETAR | | DSTUFF | | contact edge and corner control switch 0=isolated, 1=foce of solid |
| ETAS | 11-1-1,1* | DSTUFF | | contact control switch 0=no contact; 1=contact from front; -1=behind |
| ETASB | 11-1-1,1* | DSTUFF | | contact corner switch, 0=normal contact; 1=panel is broken |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (14 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ETASE | 11-1-1,1* | DSTUFF | | contact edge switch, 0=normal contact; 1=corner contact on solid |
| F | 14-1-12 | | INTERL | interpolated bivariant table value |
| F(27) | 14-2-1 | SHRCMB | | polynomial coefficients of first force producer in shared deflection |
| F(3,21) | | CMATRX | | forces acting on joints |
| F(5,240) | | CDINT | | storage of intergration variables |
| FAIL | 5-1-1 | | DINT | indicates whether any convergence test has been failed |
| 68 | FD | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | damping force of a spring-damper |
| | FF | 15-1-2 | FOEVAL | evaluation of force for material |
| | FF | 14-1-4 | SHARED | evaluation of force for shared deflection |
| | FFM(3) | 11-31 | PLELP,PLSEGF | |
| | FFN(3) | 11-3-1 | PLELP | |
| | FM | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGF | |
| | FMAX | 11-1-1* | DSTUFF | deflection of contact interaction |
| | FM3 | | DSTUFF | square of radius vector of ellipsoid to point of maximum distance into planar panel |
| | FN | 13-1-2 | LODFEL | normal force of a contact interaction |
| | FN | 11-1-2 | PLELP | normal force of a contact interaction |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (15 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| FNEAR(10) | 14-1-12 | | INTERL | force values for the nearest interpolation points |
| FOR | 15-2-1 | | NORLOD | evaluation of force |
| FOR(6) | 14-1-2,6,8,10 14-2-3 | SHRCMA | | force values in each force producer for the three possible evaluations in shared deflection |
| FORCE(⁽³⁾ FORCE(⁽³⁾ , ₅) FOREPS | 1-1-1 | TEMPVS#1 TEMPVS#1 SHRCMC | BGG AIRBAG, AIRBGG | force on airbag for current airbag-segment total forces acting on airbag epsilon test value for force in shared deflection (same as CEPSLN) |
| 69 FR(3) | 11-2-4 | TEMPVS#15 | PLELP, PLSEGFF | |
| FRA(4,5) | 1-1-1 | TEMPVS#1 | AIRBAG,AIRBGG | components of force on airbag in inertial reference |
| FRB(3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | airbag force components on reaction surface in its local reference system |
| FRB(3,10) | 1-1-1 | TEMPVS#1 | AIRBAG,AIRBGG | components of force on airbag in inertial reference |
| FS | | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | spring force of a spring-damper |
| FT | 11-1-2 | | PLELP | total tangential force of a contact interaction |
| FTF | 13-1-2 | | L0DFEL | tangential force of a contact interaction due to friction |
| FTS | 13-1-2 | | L0DFEL | tangential force of a contact interaction due to snap back effect |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (16 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| FX(10) | | TEMPVS#9 | EQUILB | |
| FX1(10) | | TEMPVS#9 | EQUILB | |
| FZERO | 14-2-1 | SHRCMB | | constant force term for first force producer in shared deflection |
| F1 | 11-1-2 | DSTUFF | | normal ellipsoid-panel force before any edge scaling |
| F2 | 11-1-2 | DSTUFF | | tangential ellipsoid-panel force before any edge scaling |
| F3 | 11-1-2 | | PLELP | |
| G(27) | 14-2-1 | SHRCMB | | polynomial coefficients of second force producer in shared deflection |
| GC(3,3) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| GF(3,4) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| GG(5,240) | | CDINT | | parametric form of state variables |
| GH(3,4) | | FLECK | | |
| GRAVITY(3) | | CNSNTS | | components of the acceleration of gravity |
| GZERO | 14-2-1 | SHRCMB | | constant force term for second force producer in shared deflection |
| H | 5-1-1 | CDINT | | current value of time step |
| HA(3,42) | | DESCRP | | even vectors are fraction of deviation from full on viscous torque for each angle. Odd vectors are torques for last reversal of locking. |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (17 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| HAC | 10-1-1 | | VISPR | |
| HAD | | TEMPVS#21 | VISPR | |
| HARDCF | | MISCL | | force deflection linear spring coefficient for rigid-rigid contact interaction |
| HARDLM | | MISCL | | force deflection force limit value for rigid-rigid contact interaction |
| HB(3,42) | | DESCRP | | direction cosines of axis about which locking takes place w.r.t. both proximal and distal systems |
| ▷ HDT(3,3) | | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT | |
| HD3(3) | | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT | components of vector defining ϕ (used to define angle of joint stop) |
| HD3(3) | 10-1-1 | TEMPVS#21 | VISPR | components of vector defining ϕ (used to define angle of joint stop) |
| HEAD(20) | | TEMPVS#11 | HEDING | |
| HF(4,12,8) | | FLXBLE | | coefficients of quadratic form function defining orientation of interior segments of flexible elements |
| HH(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| HH(3,3) | | TEMPVS#7 | DAUX22 | |
| HHT(3,3,12) | 9-1-1 | CSTRNT | | hh^T or $I-hh^T$ for each constraint |
| HIJ(3,3) | | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT | |
| HIM(3,3) | | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT | |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (18 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| HIR(3,3,21) | | CEULER | | |
| HIT(3) | 11-2-4 | | PLELP | |
| HITD(3) | 11-2-4 | | PLELP | |
| HMAX | | COMAIN | | maximum integration time step size |
| HMIN | | COMAIN | | minimum integration time step size |
| HOMBOX | | BIVTAB | | index of the box containing the interpolation point for bivariate random tables |
| HPRINT | 5-1-1 | CDINT | | time step value for printing |
| HQQ(3,12) | 9-1-1 | CSTRNT | | reference vector at point of constraint |
| HS | 5-1-1 | CDINT | | previous value of H when changing size of time step |
| HT(3,3,42) | | DESCRP | | direction cosines of principal axes of all joints w.r.t. both proximal and distal systems |
| H0 | | COMAIN | | initial integration time step size |
| H2(3,3) | | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT | direction cosines for precession only around z. |
| I | 14-3-1 | SLVGEN | | iteration index |
| IALFA | | ERRER | | first letter of expected ID of input cards; also carrier of information to ERRMSG |
| IALFB | | ERRER | | last letter of expected ID of input cards; also carrier of information to ERRMSG |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (19 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| IA0 | 14-2-2 | SHRCMB | | initialization switch for shared deflection contacts; also indicates proportional materials |
| IBEG | 16-1-3 | PUSHER | | beginning index in array of space to be allocated |
| IBUG(16) | 14-2-3 | CTRL | | debug switch values |
| IC | | SHAREM | | index of accepted evaluation for shared deflection |
| ICARD | 26 | EQUILB | | card number for input error |
| ICNT | 5-1-1 | DINT | | counter of well-behaved time step evaluations |
| ICT | 14-1-8,10 | SHRCMC | | index in D, DD, FOR of accepted evaluation for shared deflection |
| ID(5) | | ERRER | | actual ID as read from input card |
| IDBL | 5-1-1 | CDINT | | number of well-behaved time step evaluations needed to allow doubling of time step value |
| IDIR | 10 16-1-3 | PUSHER | | indicator of which array is being extended (IQ or RQ) |
| IFATAL | | IRBASE | | index of fatal error tape |
| IFIT | 14-1-4,6 | SHRCME | | switch to tell if shared deflection value is inside valid range |
| IFLAG | | CDINT | | control for integration |
| IFULL(6) | | ABDATA | | indication that airbag is fully inflated |
| IGLOB(21) | | DESCRP | | globalgraphic indicators for joints |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (20 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| IHEX(9) | | RSTUFF | | debug switch settings in hex for nine time points |
| IHEXP | | RSTUFF | | index of next time at which debug switch settings will be changed |
| II | 24 | | RSTART | new value of integer variable |
| II | 5-2-1 | | DINT | integration variable number |
| IJ | 4-1-1 | TEMPVS#7 | DAUX, DAUX11-55 | |
| IJK(54,54) | 4-1-1 | TEMPVS#7 | DAUX, DAUX11-55 | |
| ILINES | | RSTUFF | | |
| ILSTEP | | RSTUFF | | |
| ILT | | RSTUFF | | |
| INACT | 13-1-1 | | LODFEL | contact interaction type indicator |
| IND(40) | | GBTIME | | |
| INDEX(3) | 24 | | RSTART | array indices of variable being redefined on restart |
| INUM | | ERRER | | numeral of expected ID of input card |
| INZ | | RSTUFF | | |
| IPICP | 11-1-1 | | PLELP | index of panel in plot storage array |
| IPIN(21) | | DESCRP | | indicator of type and initial status of joints |
| IQ(15000) | 14-2-4 16-1-2 16-2-1 | INTEG | | integer parking array |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (21 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| IRSIN | | COMAIN | | logical unit number for restart input |
| IRSOUT | | COMAIN | | logical unit number for restart output |
| ISING(22) | | DESCRP | | indicator of segment singularity |
| ISTEP | | COMAIN | | current integration step number |
| ITEM | 24 | | RESTART | index in its common of variable to be redefined |
| ITER | 6-1-1 | | EDEPTH | iteration counter for convergence |
| ITRY | | SHRCMB | | indicator of which shared deflection routine is being tried |
| ITYPE | 24 | | RESTART | type indicator for variable being redefined on restart |
| IUSEIQ | | IRBASE | | length of IQ in use |
| IUSERQ | | IRBASE | | length of RQ in use |
| I1 | 25 | | IMPULS | indicator for routine from which IMPULS is called |
| I2 | 25 | | IMPULS | index of contacting segment or joint axis |
| I3 | 25 | | IMPULS | index of plane, segment or joint axis |
| J | 10-1-1 | | VISPR | |
| JCARD | 26 | | EQUILB | second card number for input error |
| JJ | 1,2,3,5 | | SINPUT | |
| JNT(21) | | DESCRP | | indicator of segment associated with each joint |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (22 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|---------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| JOINT(21) | TITLES | | | names of the joints, abbreviated |
| JS(24) | TITLES | | | plot symbols for the joints |
| JSTOP(4,2,21) | TEMPVI | | | indicators to signify joint that joint stop is on |
| JTITLE(5,51) | TEMPVS#6 | CINPUT, FINPUT | | descriptive titles for the old material property functions |
| K | 5-1-1 | DINT | | integration step number |
| KACSWT | 16-1-1 | SETACT | | indicator of type of contact |
| KAUT | 16-1-1 | SETACT | | beginning index for contact interaction control entry |
| KACT | 11-1-1,2 13-1-1,15-2-1 | SHRCMG | | beginning index for contact interaction control entry |
| KACTO | | SHRCMA | | beginning index of contact interaction current real work entry |
| KACTR | | SHRCMA | | beginning index of contact interaction previous real work entry |
| KALGOR | 15-1-1,2 15-2-1 | SHRCMG | | algorithm indicator for force producer |
| KATIND(2,15) | | OUTCTL | | |
| KELLP | 21, 11-1-1 | PLELP | | beginning index of ellipsoid control entry |
| KFPDI | 13-1-1 | L0DFEL | | beginning index of second force producer control entry |
| KFPD2 | 13-1-1 | L0DFEL | | beginning index of first force producer control entry |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (23 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KFP1 | 16-1-1 | | SETACT | beginning index of second force producer control entry |
| KFP2 | 16-1-1 | | SETACT | beginning index of first force producer control entry |
| KI(2) | | SHRCMH | | index of current KALGOR for both force producers |
| KIP(2) | | SHRCMH | | index of previous KALGOR for both force producers |
| KKA(20) | | TEMPVS#11 | HEDING | |
| KKACT | | | OUTCTL | |
| KKELP | | | OUTCTL | |
| KKI | 15-1-1 | | FOEVAL | index of current KALGOR |
| KKIP | 15-1-1 | | FOEVAL | index of previous KALGOR |
| KKK | 16-1-2 | | SETACT | index in IQ where KACT will be inserted in allowed contact tables of contents |
| KKR | 15-1-1 | | FOEVAL | beginning index of current array for unloading parameters |
| KKRP | 15-1-1 | | FOEVAL | beginning index of previous array for unloading parameters |
| KKU(2,20) | | TEMPVS#11 | HEDING | |
| KMATL | 15-1-1 | | | beginning index of material control entry for both force producers |
| KMAT(2) | | SHRCMH | | beginning index of material control entry for both force producers |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (24 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KMATL1 | 9 | LODFEL | beginning index of material control entry for first force producer |
| KMATL2 | 9 | LODFEL | beginning index of material control entry for second force producer |
| KMATR | 15-2-1 | SHRCMG | beginning index of material real information entry |
| KMATR1 | | SHRCMF | beginning index of material real information entry for first force producer |
| KMATR2 | | SHRCMF | beginning index of material real information entry for second force producer |
| 78 | KNEND | 10,16-1-3 | PUSHER |
| | KNT(21) | 7 | BINPUT |
| | | TEMPVS#3 | |
| | | | potential length of array after allocation |
| | | | indices of interior segments for flexible elements in the order of the HF arrays to be supplied |
| | | | beginning index of tangential force specification table of contents |
| | | | beginning index of G-R table table of contents |
| | | | print time switch |
| | | | IQ array base index |
| | KONTL | IRBASE | beginning index of planar panel control entry |
| | KPAN | 21, 11-1-1 | PLELP |
| | KPOLTA | 15-2-1 | SHRCMG |
| | KQTYPE(12) | 9-1-1 | CSTRNT |
| | KQ1(12) | 9-1-1 | CSTRNT |
| | | | segment indices for first points to be constrained |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (25 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KQ2(12) | 9-1-1 | CSTRNT | | segment indices for second points to be constrained |
| KR(2) | | SHRCMH | | beginning index of current array for unloading parameters for both force producers |
| KRP(2) | | SHRCMH | | beginning index of previous array for unloading parameters for both force producers |
| KSHAR | 13-1-1 | | LODFEL | shared deflection indicator |
| KSWT(2) | 14-2-1 | SHRCMF | | polynomial table switch for both force producers |
| KTITLE(31) | | TEMPVS#6 | CINPUT,FINPUT | temporary storage for titles |
| KUSE | 10,16-1-3 | | PUSHER | present length of array |
| K1 | 46 | | SETACT | beginning index of material control entry for first force producer |
| K2 | 46 | | SETACT | beginning index of material control entry for second force producer |
| L | 14-1-11 | | PHITAB | |
| LASKAT | | OUTCTL | | |
| LASNRM | | OUTCTL | | |
| LDNCAR | | IOCNTL | | logical unit number for input |
| LDNELL | | IOCNTL | | logical unit number for special ellipsoid post processor |
| LDNHIC | | IOCNTL | | logical unit number for HIC output |
| LDNPLT | | IOCNTL | | logical unit number for printer-plot output |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (26 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| IFATAL or debug ID | | IOCNTL | logical unit number for printed output |
| LDNPRT | | IOCNTL | logical unit number for binary output |
| LDNWRK | | IRBASE | maximum available length of IQ |
| LENIQ | | IRBASE | maximum available length of RQ |
| LENRQ | | SHRCMC | maximum number of iterations for shared deflections |
| LIMCNT | 14-1-8,10 | | maximum length of array possible |
| LIMIT | 10,16-1-3 | PUSHER | |
| INDEX | 37,14-2-4 | INTERL | beginning index of bivariate table control entry |
| LOAD | 44 | CINPUT | beginning index of table control entry |
| LODSWT | 14-1-1 | SHRCMF | defines type of shared deflection considering forms of both force producers |
| LORDER | 14-1-3 | SHARED | order of equation describing force relation for shared deflection |
| LPP | | ZUMOUT | |
| LSWT | 14-1-3 | SHARED | indicates whether independent variable of equation describing force relation for shared deflection is deflection or deflection rate |
| M | 11-1-1 | PLELP | index of body segment to which contact ellipsoid is attached |
| | 4 | SINPUT | contact ellipsoid number |
| MAXLIN | | IOCNTL | maximum number of time points to be printed if printing every intergration |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (27 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|----------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MBAG(3,10,6) | | | | segment and ellipsoid indices allowed to contact each airbag |
| MBLT(3,5,8) | | | | segment of ellipsoid i.d. numbers for each belt-segment contact |
| MBOPL(20) | | | TEMPVS#11 | HEADING, ZUMARY |
| MBSF | | | ZUMOUT | |
| MCF | | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGFF,SEGSEG |
| MEXP | | | ERRER | value of expected number of input card |
| <u>MB</u> | MNBAG(6) | | JBARTZ | number of segments to contact each airbag |
| MNBLT(8) | | | JBARTZ | number of body segments allowed to interact with each belt |
| MNEEL | | 16 | FINPUT | total number of allowed contacts for body contact ellipsoid MNELPC |
| MNELPC | 15,16,19 | | FINPUT | body contact ellipsoid index |
| MS(3)=NS(3) | | | TEMPVS#6 | segment and ellipsoid indices associated with belts |
| MSDM(20) | | | DAMPER | indices of segment to which first end of spring-damper is attached |
| MSDN(20) | | | DAMPER | indices of segment to which second end of spring-damper is attached |
| MSG(20,7) | | | RSAVE | segment indices for points for the various types of time history output |
| MTIN(40) | | | GBTIME | |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (28 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL OR debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MXTB1 | | TABLES | | number of elements in TAB array used to define functions |
| MXTB2 | 17 | TABLES | PLELP | total number of elements in TAB array |
| N | 11-1-1 | | | segment number (including vehicle and ground) to which planar panel is attached |
| NATAB | | VPOSTN | | number of time points for vehicle deceleration table |
| NBAG | | CTRL | | number of airbags in use |
| NBGSF | | FORCES | | number to print for airbag-segment contacts |
| 82 | NBIVTC | IRBASE | | beginning index of uni- or bivariate tables table of contents |
| | | | PHITAB | beginning index of material table control entry |
| NBLT | | CTRL | | number of belts in use |
| NBOPL(20) | | TEMPVS#11 | HEDING, ZUMARY | |
| NBSF | | FORCES | | |
| NC(40) | | GBTIME | | |
| NCF | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGFF, SEGSEG | |
| NCOM | 24 | | RSTART | |
| NCOUNT | 14-1-8 | | SHAREG | index of iteration |
| NCOUNT | 14-1-10 | | SHAREM | index of iteration |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (29 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NCRD | | ERRER | | number of input card as read |
| NDINT | | COMAIN | | number of iterations for integration convergence test |
| NEDGE | 12-1-1 | | BLDEFL | index of maximum deflection in EDGE(8) |
| NELP | | CTRL | | number of body ellipsoids |
| NELSEG | 4 | | SINPUT | number of body segment to which ellipsoid M is attached |
| NEQ | | COMAIN | | number of integration variables |
| ∞ NF(5) | | TEMPVS#6 | FINPUT | index of old material property functions for belts and joints |
| NFLEX(3,8) | | FLXBLE | | identification numbers of reference, interior, and terminating segment for each interior segment |
| NFLX | 14,28 | FLXBLE | | total number of interior segments for all flexible elements |
| NFX | 11,14 | | BINPUT | number of segments for which HF arrays are to be supplied (must equal NFLX) |
| NGRND | | CTRL | | index of ground (ie inertial reference system) |
| NIX | | SHRCMF | | defines order of shared deflection forms type |
| NJ | 19 | | FINPUT | body contact ellipsoid index; belt index; joint index |
| NJNT | 28 | CTRL | | number of joints |
| NJ2 | 28, 4-1-1 | | DAUX | |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (30 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NN | 23 | | FSMSOL | contains location in array of I, J elements for solution of a set of simultaneous equations |
| NPANEL(6) | | FORCES | | number of planar panels allowed to contact the airbags |
| NPL | | CTRL | | number of planar panels |
| NPRT(11) | | CTRL | | switch array for various optional diagnostic output |
| NPSF | | FORCES | | number of plane-segment contact interactions |
| ¶ NQ | 28 | CSTRNT | | number of constraints to be supplied |
| NQ2S | | TEMPVS#7 | DAUX, DAUX11-33, DAUX55 | |
| NRPCAT | | OUTCTL | | |
| NS | 28 | DESCRP | | number of singular segments |
| NSD | | DAMPER | | number of spring-dampers to be supplied |
| NSEG | | CTRL | | number of segments |
| NSG(7) | | RSAVE | | number of selected points for the various types of time history output |
| NSSF | | FORCES | | number of segment-segment contact interactions |
| NSTEPS | | COMAIN | | number of time steps to be integrated (defines program run time covered) |
| NSYM(22) | | SGMENTS | | segment symmetry option switches |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (31 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NT(40) | | | GBTIME | |
| NTAB(500) | | TABLES | | control array containing index pointers to TAB array function used by contacts |
| NTABL | 40 | BIWIN | | index of table being processed |
| NTBLT(5,8) | | JBARTZ | | index of NTAB array for each belt-segment contact |
| NTI(50) | | TABLES | | control array containing index pointer to TAB for each function |
| NUM | 10,16-1-3 | PUSHER | | length of block to be allocated in array |
| NUMACT | 16-1-1 | SETACT | | index of this contact interaction in order of scanning of all interactions of this type |
| NUMGR | | CNTRL2 | | number of G-R tables for materials |
| NUTANG | | CNTRL2 | | number of tangential force relations for contacts |
| NVEH | | CTRL | | index of vehicle |
| NX | 18 | FINPUT | | |
| OMEGA | | VPOSTN | | frequency of half-sine wave deceleration |
| ONE | | TEMPVS#4 | BLKDTA | constant with a value of one |
| ONE80 | | TEMPVS#4 | BLKDTA | constant with a value of one hundred eighty |
| P | 14-3-1 | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGFF,SEGSEG | |
| P | | SLVGEN | | present value of equation being solved |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (32 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| PCYMIN(5) | | ABDATA | | previous value of CYMIN(5) at last airbag integration step |
| PCYY(5) | | ABDATA | | previous value of CYV(5) at last airbag integration step |
| PD(5) | | ABDATA | | differential pressure for airbags |
| PFD | 15-2-1 | | NORLOD | evaluation of partial derivative of force with respect to deflection |
| PFDD(6) | | SHRCMA | | partial derivative of force with respect to deflection for each force producer for the three possible evaluations in shared deflection |
| PFDD | 15-2-1 | | NORLOD | evaluation of partial derivative of force with respect to deflection rate |
| PFDD(6) | | SHRCMA | | partial derivative of force with respect to deflection rate for each force producer for the three evaluations in shared deflection |
| PFDDP(2) | | SHRCMC | | previous value of PFDD for each force producer in shared deflection |
| PFDP(2) | | SHRCMC | | previous value of PFD for each force producer in shared deflection |
| PHI(3,22) | | DESCRP | | components of segment principle moments of inertia |
| PI | | CNSNTS | | value of π |
| PL(3) | 11-2-3 | DSTUFF | | coefficients of equation of plane of planar panel |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (33 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| PLANE(4,3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | equation of plane at maximum penetration point for airbags |
| PLD(3) | 11-2-3 | DSTUFF | | time derivatives of PL(3) |
| PLOT1(120,60) | | TEMPVS#16 | PLTXYZ,PRIPLT | storage of plot image for Y-Z view |
| PLOT2(120,60) | | TEMPVS#16 | PLTXYZ,PRIPLT | storage of plot image for X-Z view |
| PLTPL(4,3,20) | | PLSTR | | planar panel corner point coordinates |
| PPFD | 15-1-2 | | FOEVAL | evaluation of partial derivative of force with respect to deflection |
| PPFDD | 15-1-2 | | FOEVAL | evaluation of partial derivative of force with respect to deflection rate |
| PP2(3) | 21 | | PLELP | |
| PP3(3) | 21 | | PLELP | |
| PREVT | | ABDATA | | value of TIME at previous airbag integration step |
| PRJNT(6,21) | | FORCES | | compute output quantities for joints |
| PTD(3) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| PVBAG(5) | | ABDATA | | previous values of VBAG(5) at last airbag integration step |
| PYMOOUT(5) | | ABDATA | | previous values of CYMOUT(5) at last airbag integration step. |
| POD(3) | 12-2-1 | | BLDEFL | ellipsoid center velocity vector relative panel |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (34 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| P1(3) | | TEMPVS#18 | SINPUT | coordinates of first corner of planar panel; also semiaxes of contact ellipsoids |
| P1(3) | 11-2-12 | DSTUFF | | coordinates of first corner of planar panel |
| P1D(3) | 11-2-2 | DSTUFF | | components of velocity of first corner of planar panel |
| P2(3) | | TEMPVS#18 | SINPUT | coordinates of second corners of planar panel; also coordinates of centers of contact ellipsoids relative to segment centers of gravity |
| P2(3) | 21, 11-2-2 | DSTUFF | | coordinates of second corner of planar panel |
| ꝝ P2D(3) | 11-2-2 | DSTUFF | | components of velocity of second corner of planar panel |
| P3(3) | | TEMPVS#18 | SINPUT | coordinates of third corner of planar panel; also orientation of contact ellipsoid |
| P3(3) | 21,11-2-2 | DSTUFF | | coordinates of third corner of planar panel |
| P3D(3) | 11-2-2 | DSTUFF | | components of velocity of third corner of planar panel |
| QN | 9-1-1 | | UPDATE | |
| QQ(3,12) | 9-1-1 | CSTRNT | | computer constraint force |
| R(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | SEGSEG | |
| R(3,) | 23 | | FSMSOL | right hand side for solution of a set of simultaneous equations |
| RA | 10-1-1 | | VISPR | |
| RADIAN | | CNSNTS | | conversion factor from degrees to radians |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (35 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| RB | 10-1-1 | | VISPR | |
| RBA(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| RBAD(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| RES(50) | | TEMPVS#13 | OUTPUT | |
| RHS(3,54) | 4-1-1 | TEMPVS#17 | DAUX, DAUX11, 22, 33,44,55 | |
| RHSN(3) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| RHS1(3) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| 68 RHS2(3) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| RK1(3,12) | 9-1-1 | CSTRNT | | coordinates of first point to be constrained |
| RK2(3,12) | 9-1-1 | CSTRNT | | coordinates of second point to be constrained |
| RLM(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGF, SEGSEG | |
| RLN(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGF, SEGSEG | |
| RM(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | SEGSEG | |
| RM(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| RMD(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | SEGSEG | |
| RMG(3) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| RM3 | | DSTUFF | | distance for ellipsoid center to lowest point of ellipsoid |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (36 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| RN(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| RND(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | SEGSEG | |
| RPHI(3,22) | | DESCRP | | inverse of segment moments of inertia components |
| RQ(3000) | 13-1-2 16-2-2 | REAL | | real packing array |
| RQQ(3,12) | 9-1-1 | CSTRNT | | R dot term for each constraint |
| RR | 24 | RSTART | | new value of real variable |
| 90 RSTIME | | COMAIN | | restart time |
| RW(22) | | DESCRP | | inverse of segment masses |
| R1 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DDPTM(1,1) |
| R1I(3) | 7-1-1 | TEMPVI | | value of RK1 for current constraint or impulse |
| R2 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DDPTM(2,1) |
| R2I(3) | 7-1-1 | TEMPVI | | value of RK2 for current constraint or impulse |
| R3 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DDPTM(3,1) |
| R4 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DDPTM(1,2) |
| R5 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DDPTM(2,2) |
| R6 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DDPTM(3,2) |
| R7 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DDPTM(1,3) |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (37 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|----------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| R8 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DDPTM(2,3) |
| R9 | | DSTUFF | | equivalent of DDPTM(3,3) |
| S(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP1 | |
| SCALE(5) | | ABDATA | | scale factor from geometric volume to airbag volume |
| SD1 | | DSTUFF | | square of distance from point 1 to point 2 of panel |
| SD2 | | DSTUFF | | distance from point 1 to point 2 of panel |
| SEG(22) | | TITLES | | names of the segments, abbreviated |
| SEGLA(3,22) | | SGMNTS | | components of segment acceleration |
| SEGLP(3,22) | 3-2-1 | SGMNTS | | components of segment positions |
| SEGLV(3,22) | 3-2-1 | SGMNTS | | components of segment velocities |
| SF1 | 11-1-2 | | PLELP | |
| SF2 | 11-1-2 | | PLELP | |
| SF3 | 11-1-2 | | PLELP | |
| SGTEST(3,4,22) | | INTEST | | segment convergence test parameters |
| SH(3) | | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT | |
| SM(3,3) | | TEMPVS#7 | DAUX12,22 | |
| SN(3,3) | | TEMPVS#7 | DAUX12,22 | |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (38 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SPRING(5,63) | | DESCRP | | spring characteristics for joints |
| SPRK(5) | | ABDATA | | spring constant for airbag attachment relation |
| SQQ(12) | 9-1-1 | CSTRNT | | R term for each constraint |
| SQS1 | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| SR(3,42) | | DESCRP | | joint locations in local reference of adjacent segments from Card B.3 |
| SS1 | | DSTUFF | | square of normalization factor for panel |
| SS2 | | DSTUFF | | time derivate of square of normalization factor for panel plane |
| SS3 | | DSTUFF | | normalization factor for panel plane |
| SWITCH(5) | | ABDATA | | reciprocal density of airbag at time of initial full inflation |
| S1 | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP1,SETUP2 | |
| S2 | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP1,SETUP2 | |
| S3 | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| S4 | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| T(3) | | TEMPVS#12 | INITAL | |
| T(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGF | |
| T(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP1,SETUP2 | |
| T(5) | | TEMPVS#9 | EQUILB | |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (39 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TA(3) | | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG | vector to belt fixed point from belt anchor A |
| TAB(2000) | | TABLES | | main table storage array |
| TB(3) | | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG | vector to belt fixed point from belt anchor B |
| TC(3) | | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG | normalized vector of belt plane determined by anchor points and fixed point |
| TCUR | ²¹ 3-2-1,5-1-1 5-2-1,10-1-1 11-1-1,12-1-1 | CONTRL | | time of current evaluation |
| 93 | TDEL | 13-1-1,14-1-1 | SHRCMB | total deflection |
| | TDELD | 13-1-1,14-1-1 | SHRCMB | total deflection rate |
| | TDELDP | | SHRCMC | previous value of total deflection rate |
| | TDELP | | SHRCMC | previous value of total deflection |
| | TDV | 7-1-1 | IMPLS | |
| | TE | 5-2-1 | DINT | sum of squares of absolute error |
| | TEMP(3) | | TEMPVS#5 | CHAIN |
| | TEMP(3) | | TEMPVS#9 | EQUILB |
| | TEMP(3) | | TEMPVS#16 | PRIPLT |
| | TEMP(3,3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG |
| | TEMP(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | partial result in conversion of surface ellipsoid to airbag system |
| | | | SEGSEG | |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (40 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TEMP1(3) | | TEMPVS#5 | CHAIN | |
| TEMP1(3) | | TEMPVS#16 | PRIPLT | |
| TEMP2(3) | | TEMPVS#5 | CHAIN | |
| TEMP2(3) | | TEMPVS#16 | PRIPLT | |
| TEMP3(3) | | TEMPVS#5 | CHAIN | |
| TEN | | TEMPVS#4 | BLKDTA | constant with a value of ten |
| TF | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGFF | |
| TH(3,3) | 94 | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT | direction cosines of distal side of joint from proximal side of joint |
| THA(3) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| THAD(3) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| THADEG(3) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| THET(3) | | TEMPVS#20 | VINPUT | incremental angular motion of vehicle motion |
| THEXL | | RSTUFF | | latest time at which debug switch settings have been changed |
| THIRD | | CNSNTS | | constant with a value of one third |
| THN(4) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| THND(4) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| THREE | | TEMPVS#4 | BLKDTA | constant with a value of three |
| TIME | | VPOSTN | | current simulated time in run |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (41 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TIMFIR | | IRBASE | | initial time of this run |
| TIMHEX(9) | | RSTUFF | | times at which debug switch settings are to be changed |
| TIMLAS | | IRBASE | | final time of this run in user's time units |
| TJ(3) | | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT | |
| TM(3) | | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT | |
| TM(3) | 11-3-1 | TEMPVS#15 | PLELP,PLSEGF,SEGSEG | |
| TMP | | SHRCMC | | |
| 95 | TMP(9) | TEMPVS#1 | AIRBAG,AIRBFF,AIRBGI , ARBG3 | temporary storage in airbag calculation |
| | | TEMPVS#1 | AIRBAG | temporary storage in airbag calculation |
| | | TEMPVS#3 | BINPUT | temporary storage for joint direction cosine w.r.t. proximal |
| | | TEMPVS#3 | BINPUT | temporary storage for joint direction cosine w.r.t. distal |
| | | TOP | SHARED | upper value of the valid interval in shared deflection |
| | | TOPD | SHRCME | upper value of the valid interval in shared deflection |
| | | TOPR | SHRCME | upper value of the valid interval in deflection rate in shared deflection |
| | TORA(3,5) | 1-1-1 | TEMPVS#1 | AIRBAG,AIRBGG total torques acting on airbag |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (42 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TORQ(3) | 1-1-1 | TEMPVS#1 | AIRBAG,AIRBGG | components of torque on airbag in airbag reference system |
| TOTF(3) | | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | components of force of a spring-damper |
| TPRINT | 5-1-1 | CDINT | | next time point value at which results will be printed |
| TPTS(6,8) | | CNTSRF | | belt tangent points coordinates in inertial reference |
| TQ(3,21) | 10-1-1 | CMATRX | | torques acting on joints |
| TQB(3,0) | 1-1-1 | TEMPVS#1 | AIRBAG,AIRBGG | components of torque on contact surface in its local preference system for airbags |
| TQC | | TEMPVS#21 | VISPR | |
| TQE(3,21) | | CEULER | | |
| TQM(3) | 11-2-4 | TEMPVS#15 | PLELP,PLSEG | |
| TQN(3) | 11-2-4 | TEMPVS#15 | PLELP,PLSEG | |
| TQNT(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEG | |
| TQQ(3,12) | 9-1-1 | CSTRNT | | normal vector at point of contact for each constraint |
| TSTART | | CDINT | | starting time |
| TT | 5-2-1 | DIINT | | sum of squares of rate of change |
| TT(3,3) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| TTI(3) | 7-1-2 | TEMPVI | | value of UI array for impulse |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (43 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TT1(3,3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | partial results for intersection/penetration for each vehicle panel-airbag combination |
| TT2(3,3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | partial results for intersection/penetration for each body contact-airbag combination |
| TT4(3,4) | | TEMPVS#15 | SEGSEG | sum of squares of relative error |
| TT5(3,4) | | TEMPVS#15 | SEGSEG | angular velocity component for airbag in airbag system |
| TVREL | 7-1-2 | IMPUIS | | |
| TV1(3,4,5) | | ABDATA | | |
| TV2(3,10,5) | | ABDATA | | |
| TY | 5-2-1 | DINT | | |
| T1(3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | |
| T1(3) | | TEMPVS#13 | OUTPUT | |
| T1(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | SEGSEG | |
| T1(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| TL(3) | | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | |
| T10(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| T11(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| T2(3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | relative velocity between contact surface and airbag ellipsoid centers in airbag system |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (44 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| T2(3) | | TEMPVS#13 | OUTPUT | |
| T2(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | SEGSEG | |
| T2(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| T2(3) | | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | |
| T3(3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | angular velocity components for contact surface in contact surface system |
| T3(3) | | TEMPVS#13 | OUTPUT | |
| T3(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | SEGSEG | |
| T3(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| T3(3) | | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | |
| T3(3) | | TEMPVS#21 | VISPR | |
| T4(3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | angular velocity components for contact surface in airbag system |
| T4(3) | | TEMPVS#13 | OUTPUT | |
| T4(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | SEGSEG | |
| T4(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| T4(3) | | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | |
| T5(3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | |
| T5(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| T5(3) | | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (45 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| T6(3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | |
| T6(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| T6(3) | | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | |
| T6(3) | | TEMPVS#21 | VISPR | |
| T7(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| T7(3) | | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP | |
| T7(3) | | TEMPVS#21 | VISPR | |
| 99 | T7(3) | 10-1-1 | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 |
| | T8(3) | | TEMPVS#19 | SPDAMP |
| | T8(3) | | TEMPVS#21 | VISPR |
| | T8(3) | | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT |
| | T9(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 |
| | T9(3) | | TEMPVS#21 | VISPR |
| | U(5,240) | | CDINT | integration variable storage |
| | UAA | 2-1-1 | TEMPVS#2 | belt length from tangent point to first anchor point |
| | UBB | 2-1-1 | TEMPVS#2 | belt length from tangent point to second anchor point |
| | UC(3) | | BELTG | unit vector in direction of belt plane ellipse center from ellipsoid center |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (46 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| UNITF | | CNSNTS | | user's unit of force |
| UNITL | | CNSNTS | | user's unit of length |
| UNITT | | CNSNTS | | user's unit of time |
| UP(3) | | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG | unit vector in belt plane at right angles to UC(3) |
| UU(4) | | FLECK | | |
| UVA(3) | 2-1-1 | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG,BELTRT | unit vector from tangent point to first anchor point |
| UW | UWB(3) | 2-1-1 | TEMPVS#2 | unit vector from tangent point to second anchor point |
| U0 | | | BELTG,BELTRT | |
| U1(3,22) | | | SGMNTS | total external forces on each segment |
| U2(3,22) | 8-1-1 | | SGMNTS | total external torques on each segment |
| U7 | | | DSTUFF | unit vector in panel z from ellipsoid x |
| U8 | | | DSTUFF | unit vector in panel z from ellipsoid y |
| U9 | | | DSTUFF | unit vector in panel z from ellipsoid z |
| VAR(240) | | | COMAIN | values of integration variables |
| VATAB(6,101) | | | VPOSTN | vehicle deceleration tables for six degrees of freedom |
| VBAG(5) | | | ABDATA | airbag volume |
| VBAGG(5) | | | ABDATA | geometric volume of fully inflated airbag |
| VIPS | | TEMPVS#20 | VINPUT | initial velocity of vehicle presumed in/sec |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (47 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| VISC(7,63) | | DESCRP | | viscous characteristics for joints |
| VLM(3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | estimates of volume based on radii of curvature and penetration |
| VMEG(3) | | TEMPVS#20 | VINPUT | current angular velocity of vehicle in vehicle reference |
| VMEGD(3) | | TEMPVS#20 | VINPUT | time derivative of VMEG(3) except w.r.t inertial |
| VMM(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGF | |
| VOL(10) | 1-1-1 | TEMPVS#1 | AIRBAG,AIRBGG | volume of intersection of reaction panel ellipsoid and airbag |
| VOLBP(5) | 1-1-1 | ABDATA | | total volume of intersection on airbag with contacting segments and panels |
| VOLP(4,5) | 1-1-1 | TEMPVS#1 | AIRBAG,AIRBGG | volume of intersection of reaction panel ellipsoid and airbag |
| VPSTTL(18) | | TITLES | | descriptive title for the vehicle deceleration |
| VP2(3) | 12-2-1 | | BLDEFL | panel point 2 velocity vector relative panel |
| VP3(3) | 12-2-1 | | BLDEFL | panel point 3 velocity vector relative panel |
| VR(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGF,SEGSEG | |
| VREL(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGF,SEGSEG | |
| VREL(3) | 7-1-2 | | IMPLUS | |
| VRM | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGF | |
| VRT | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGF | |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (48 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| VRTEST | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGF | |
| VSCS(5) | | ABDATA | | coefficient of sliding friction for airbags |
| VTIME | | VPOSTN | | time duration of the deceleration impulse for half sine-wave type |
| VXT(3) | | TEMPVS#14 | PDAUX | |
| VX0 | | DSTUFF | | x component of ellipsoid center velocity in panel system |
| VY0 | | DSTUFF | | y component of ellipsoid center velocity in panel system |
| VZ0 | | DSTUFF | | z component of ellipsoid center velocity in panel system |
| V1(3,21) | 8-1-2 | CMATRX | r.h.s. of $B_{11} \ddot{x} + B_{12} \dot{\omega} + B_{13} f = V_1$ | |
| V2(3,21) | | CMATRX | r.h.s. of $B_{22} \ddot{x} + B_{24} \dot{t} = V_2$ | |
| V3(3,12) | | CMATRX | r.h.s. of $B_{31} \ddot{x} + B_{32} \dot{\omega} + B_q = V_3$ | |
| V4(3,8) | | FLXBLE | | components of torques from flexible segments |
| W(22) | | DESCRP | | masses of segments, vehicle and airbags |
| WCM(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGF | |
| WCN(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| WCN(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGF | |
| WCN(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (49 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| WCRM(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| WCRN(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| WCSN(3) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| WIJ(3) | 10-1-1 | TEMPVS#21 | VISPR | |
| WIJM | | TEMPVS#21 | VISPR | |
| WJ(21) | | CMATRX | | relative angular velocity for each joint |
| WMEG(3,22) | | SGMNTS | | segment angular velocity in local reference |
| WMEGD(3,22) | | SGMNTS | | segment angular acceleration in local reference |
| WMGDEG(3,22) | | TEMPVS#12 | INITAL | initial components of angular body velocity in degrees/sec. |
| WMJ(3) | | TEMPVS#8 | EJOINT | |
| WMN(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | PLSEGFF,SEGSEG | |
| WNM(3) | | TEMPVS#10 | FLXSEG | |
| WNCM(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| WCN(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| WWM(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| WWN(3) | | TEMPVS#17 | SETUP2 | |
| X | 14-1-12 | | INTERL | first variable value to interpolate bivariate table |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (50 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| XA(3) | 6-1-1 | EDEPTH | | coordinates of point of maximum penetration in local reference system of first ellipsoid |
| XACOMP(3) | | TEMPVS#20 | VINPUT | current linear acceleration of vehicle in inertial reference |
| XB(3) | 6-1-1 | EDEPTH | | coordinates of point of maximum penetration in local reference system of second ellipsoid |
| XCORNR(2,2) | 14-1-12 | INTERL | | coordinates of corner points of box for population |
| XDLD | | DSTUFF | | time derivative of XDELTA |
| XDELTA | | DSTUFF | | x coordinate of contact point in panel system |
| XDOTO(3) | | TEMPVS#20 | VINPUT | components of initial vehicle velocity |
| XE(3) | | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG | center of belt plane ellipse |
| XL | 6-1-1 | EDEPTH | | maximum of ellipsoid semiaxis lengths |
| XLMDA | | DSTUFF | | |
| XMM(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | SEGSEG | |
| XMN(3) | | TEMPVS#15 | SEGSEG | |
| XSG(3,20,3) | | RSAVE | | coordinates of points for the various types of time history output |
| XTEST(264) or (3,88) | 5-2-1 | INTEST | | integration convergence test quantities |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (51 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| XU | 6-1-1 | | EDEPTH | |
| XX0 | 11-1-1,1* | | PLELP | ellipsoid center x-coordinate in panel system at time of first contact |
| XY(3) | 11-2-3 | | PLELP | X1 , X2 , Y2 respectively |
| X0 | 11-2-3 | DSTUFF | | x-coordinate of ellipsoid center in planar panel system |
| | | | VINPUT | initial coordinates of vehicle reference origin in inertial reference |
| X1 | 11-2-3 | DSTUFF | | x-coordinate of second corner point of planar panel |
| X1D | | DSTUFF | | velocity of X1 |
| X2 | 11-2-3 | DSTUFF | | x-coordinate of third corner point of planar panel |
| Y | 14-1-12 | | INTERL | second variable value to interpolate bivariate tables |
| Y(3) | 11-3-1 | | PLELP | |
| Y(3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | point of intersection between contact surface and airbag ellipsoids |
| Y(5,240) | | CDINT | PLELP | integration variable storage |
| YD(3) | 11-3-1 | | | |
| YDELD | | | DSTUFF | time derivate of YDELTA |
| YDELTA | | | DSTUFF | y coordinate of contact point in panel system |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (52 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>IFATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| YDTM(3) | 11-3-1 | | PLELP | |
| YFA(3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | |
| YFB(3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | |
| YM(3) | 11-3-1 | | PLELP | |
| YN(3) | 11-3-1 | | PLELP | |
| YPR1(3,21) | | TEMPVS#3 | BINPUT | angles specifying principle axes of joints in local reference system of proximal segment |
| YPR2(3,21) | | TEMPVS#3 | BINPUT | angles specifying principle axes of joints in local reference system of distal segment |
| YPR3(3,21) | | TEMPVS#3 | BINPUT | angles of center of symmetry, for euler joints only |
| YY0 | 11-1-1,1* | | PLELP | ellipsoid center y-coordinate in panel system at time of first contact |
| Y0 | 11-2-3 | | DSTUFF | y-coordinate of ellipsoid center in planar panel system |
| Y2 | 11-2-3 | | DSTUFF | y-coordinate of third point of planar panel |
| Y2D | | DSTUFF | | velocity of Y2 |
| Z | 14-3-1 | | SLVGEN | independent variable of equation being solved |
| ZA(3) | | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG | anchor point coordinates of first end of belt relative to ellipsoid center |
| ZB(3) | | TEMPVS#2 | BELTG | anchor point coordinates of second end of belt relative to ellipsoid center |

Table 39 SYMBOL DICTIONARY (53 of 53)

| <u>ITEM</u> | <u>I FATAL or debug ID</u> | <u>COMMON</u> | <u>ROUTINE(S)</u> | <u>DEFINITION</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ZBB(3) | | TEMPVS#1 | BGG | vector to maximum penetration relative to contact surface system |
| ZDELD | | DSTUFF | | time derivative of ZDELT A |
| ZDELT A | | DSTUFF | | z coordinate of contact point in panel system |
| ZDEP(3,5) | | ABDATA | | coordinates of airbag deployment point in reference system of first panel |
| ZERO | | TEMPVS#4 | BLKDTA | constant with a value of zero |
| ZPLT(3) | | VPOSTN | | plot coordinates of the vehicle reference origin |
| ZR(3,4,5) | | ABDATA | | coordinates of centers of gravity of panels for airbags |
| Z0 | 11-2-3 | DSTUFF | | z-coordinate of ellipsoid center in planar panel system |

4.0 OUTPUT FROM CVS (DETAILED DESCRIPTION)

This section is somewhat parallel to Section 3.0 of Volume II and fills in the details which Volume II left out.

4.1 Debugging Printout and Error Messages

Debugging printout for the CVS is organized in terms of sixteen four-level switches. Each switch corresponds to a particular section of the program. The levels of a particular switch control the depth of detail of the debugging printout from the section of the program which the switch covers. High levels of a switch include all the printout from lower levels from the switch.

The four levels are represented by integers zero through three. Zero represents no debugging printout, and higher levels are represented by larger integers as described in Table 40.

TABLE 40. DEBUG SWITCH DEFINITION

- 0 = summary output only
- 1 = primary debugging information such as forces
- 2 = secondary debugging information such as the contributions to the generalized force vector of each force component
- 3 = tertiary debugging information to allow a detailed inspection of the inner workings of the program

To avoid needless volume of printing, each of the sixteen switches is allowed to vary in level as a function of simulated time (at up to eight time points) during a run of the program. In order to avoid inputting sixteen separate tables of debug level versus effective time, advantage is taken of the binary characteristics of the IBM 370 computer. The four levels of a debugging switch can be represented by two binary bits. The possibilities for all sixteen switches can then be represented by thirty-two bits. Eight hexadecimal digits also represent thirty-two bits. Hence, debugging control is achieved by use of a table of eight hexadecimal digit control words versus effective time. When any or all of the switches are

to change level, a new control word in the table is needed. The switches correspond to groups of two bits from the left of the word, i.e., switch one is controlled by the left-most two bits, switch two by the next two, and so on. The switch will take on the specified level at the first time step equal to or greater than the effective time specified.

As an example setup of the hexadecimal debugging control word, consider the case where printout of the quantity "XY", the position of panel, is desired. This is specified under debug switch 11, debug level 3. As each digit* of the hexadecimal word covers two debug switches, this printout will be covered by the first two bits of the sixth digit. Because no special printout is desired from debug switch 12, the last two bits of the sixth hexadecimal digit must be "00". Because the desired debug level is 3, the first two bits of the sixth digit must be "11". Therefore, the sixth digit takes on the value "1100" or "C". Thus, the hexadecimal word will be "000000C00" at the effective time.

The table of effective times and control words is specified to the program by means of Cards A.6.A and A.6.B. The total span of simulated time for the run should be covered by effective times of control words if these cards are used at all.

The user is warned that the volume of printout can be startling huge and hence utmost discretion must be exercised in the use of this feature.

Table 41 contains a detailed list of the sixteen debug switches and the quantities which will be printed for each debug level of each switch. Table 41 should be used in conjunction with the Symbol Dictionary (see Section 3.3, Table 39) and in some cases the listing of the program.

Each line in Table 41 corresponds to one line in the printed output so this table can be used to identify individual quantities.

Under the column entitled "Contents" there appears a facsimile of each output line including the line identification and showing the Fortran name for each printed quantity. The name of the subroutine from which this printout is made is given in the column labeled "Routine".

*Base 16 digits are 0 to 9 plus A to F.

These printouts are organized on ID Number which consists of debug switch, level, and number of printout at that level hyphenated.

Error messages produced by the CVS are shown in Table 42 which is self-explanatory.

Table 41 DEBUGGING PRINTOUT LAYOUT (1 of 8)

| Debug ID | Routine | Contents |
|----------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1-1-1) | AIRBAG | <pre> TQB(1-3,1) ... FRB(1-3,KBAG) TQB(1-3,KBAG) Nine values to a line. FORCE(1-3,J) TORA(1-3,J) TORQ(1-3) FRA(1-3,1) VOLP(1,J) - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - VOL(1-KBAG) VOLBP(J) CYMOUT(J) BAGPV(J) PD(J) for J=1-NBAG where KBAG=MNBAG(J) KP=N PANEL(J) and spacing depends on these values. </pre> |
| (2-1-1) | BELTG | <pre> APA(1-3) UVA(1-3) DLGA UAA APB(1-3) UVB(1-3) DLGB UBB BELT(12-17) </pre> |
| (3-1-1) | PRIPLT | <pre> CJOINT(1-3,1) - - - - - - - - CJOINT(1-3,4) - - - - - - - - </pre> |
| (3-2-1) | CHAIN | <p style="text-align: center;">LINEAR POSITIONS AND VELOCITIES OF BODY SEGMENTS FROM CHAIN FOR TIME = <u>TCUR</u></p> <pre> SEGLP(1-3,1) - - - - - - - - SEGLP(1-3,4) - - - - - - - - SEGLV(1-3,1) - - - - - - - - SEGLV(1-3,4) - - - - - - - - </pre> |

Table 41 DEBBUGGING PRINTOUT LAYOUT (2 of 8)

Table 41 DEBUGGING PRINTOUT LAYOUT (3 of 8)

| Debug ID | Routine | Contents | | | | | | | |
|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|---------|----------------|--|
| | | DINT | TEST | TCUR II | TT | TE | TY | XTEST(II-II+2) | |
| (5-2-1) | DINT | | | | | | | | |
| (6-1-1) | EDEPTH | | ITER | XL | XU | XA(1-3) | XB(1-3) | | |
| (7-1-1) | IMPULS | | CALL | PRINT | (6HPREIMP) | | | | |
| | | R1I(1-3) | R2I(1-3) | | | | | | |
| (7-1-2) | IMPULS | DWR1{1-3} | DWR2{1-3} | | | | | | |
| | | DWR3{1-3} | DWR4{1-3} | | | | | | |
| | | TTI(1-3) | VREL(1-3) | | | | | | |
| | | DV(1-3) | TVREL | TDV | CREST | | | | |
| | | ALPHA | | | | | | | |
| | | CALL | OUTPUT(1) | | | | | | |
| (8-1-1) | SETUP1 | U2{1-3,1} | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | | U2{1-3,4} | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| (8-1-2) | SETUP1 | V1{1-3,1} | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | | V1{1-3,4} | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

Table 41 DEBUGGING PRINTOUT LAYOUT (4 of 8)

| Debug ID | Routine | Contents |
|----------|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (9-1-1) | UPDATE | <pre> UPDATE ROLL-SLIDE TEST KQTYPE(K) KQ1(K) KQ2(K) RK1(1-3,K) RK2(1-3,K) HHT(1,1,K) HHT(1,2,K) - - - - QQ(1-3,K) TQQ(1-3,K) RQQ(1-3,K) HQQ(1-3,K) SQQ(K) CFQQ(K) QN for K=1, NQ where KQTYPE(K)=3 or 4 and CFQQ >= 0. </pre> |
| (10-1-1) | VISPR | <pre> VISPR COMPUTATIONS FOR TIME = TCUR J CV CSA CSB HAC RA RB WIJ(1-3) T7(1-3) TQ(1-3,J) ANGL(1-3) D+L1(1-3,1-3) HD3(1-3,1-3) for J=NJ if NJ#0 1-NJNT if NJ=0 </pre> |
| 11-1-1 | PLELP | <pre> TCJR KELLP KPAN KACT M N ETAS ETAB ETASE XX0 YYO IPICP F2 F3 FN FT </pre> |
| 11-1-2 | PLELP | <pre> KACT DELTA DELDOT DELBAR DOTBAR SF1 SF2 SF3 F1 F2 F3 FN FT </pre> |
| 11-2-1 | PLELP | <pre> DMNT(1,1) - - - - - - - - - DMNT(3,3) </pre> |
| 11-2-2 | PLELP | <pre> P1(1) P1D(1) P2(1) P2D(1) P3(1) P3D(1) P1(2) P1D(2) P2(2) P2D(2) P3(2) P3D(2) P1(3) P1D(3) P2(3) P2D(3) P3(3) P3D(3) </pre> |
| 11-2-3 | PLELP | <pre> X1= XY(1) PL(1) PLD(1) DPTG(1,1-3) ELCP(1)= X0 X2= XY(2) PL(2) PLD(2) DPTG(2,1-3) ELCP(2)= Y0 Y2= XY(3) PL(3) PLD(3) DPTG(3,1-3) ELCP(3)= Z0 </pre> |

Table 41 DEBUGGING PRINTOUT LAYOUT (5 of 8)

| Debug ID | Routine | Contents | | | | | | | |
|----------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| 11-2-4 | PLELP | HIT(1) | HITD(1) | FR(1) | TQM(1) | TQN(1) | | | |
| | | HIT(2) | HITD(2) | FR(2) | TQM(2) | TQN(2) | | | |
| | | HIT(3) | HITD(3) | FR(3) | TQM(3) | TQN(3) | | | |
| 11-3-1 | PLELP | Y(1) | YD(1) | TM(1) | YDTM(1) | YM(1) | FFM(1) | YN(1) | FFN(1) |
| | | Y(2) | YD(2) | TM(2) | YDTM(2) | YM(2) | FFM(2) | YN(2) | FFN(2) |
| | | Y(3) | YD(3) | TM(3) | YDTM(3) | YM(3) | FFM(3) | YN(3) | FFN(3) |
| 11-1-1* | PLELP | ETAE | ETAS | ETASB | ETASE | XXO | YYO | FMAX | |
| 12-1-1 | BLDEFL | TCUR | NEDGE | EDGE(1-8) | | | | | |
| 12-2-1 | BLDEFL | DPTGD(1,1-3) | POD(1) | CENT M(1) | VP2(1) | VP3(1) | | | |
| | | DPTGD(2,1-3) | POD(2) | CENT M(2) | VP2(2) | VP3(2) | | | |
| | | DPTGD(3,1-3) | POD(3) | CENT M(3) | VP2(3) | VP3(3) | | | |
| 13-1-1 | LODFEL | TCUR | KFPD1 | KFPD2 | KACT | INACT | KSHAR | TDEL | TDELD |
| 13-1-2 | LODFEL | RQ(KACT0→KACT0+3) | | | | FN | FT | FTF | FTS |

Table 41 DEBUGGING PRINTOUT LAYOUT (6 of 8)

| Debug ID | Routine | Contents | | | | |
|----------|---------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------|
| 14-1-1 | SHARET | TCUR | TDEL | TDELD | LODSWT | |
| 14-1-2 | SHARET | D(1) | DD(1) | FOR(1) | | |
| 14-1-3 | SHARED | BOT | TOP | LORDER | LSWT | |
| 14-1-4 | SHARED | IFIT | D(1) | D(4) | DD(1) | FF PFD(1) PFDD(4) PFDD(1) PFDD(4) |
| 14-1-5 | SHAREL | KACTO | KACTR | TCUR | TDEL | TDELD |
| 14-1-6 | SHAREL | D(1) | D(4) | DD(1) | DD(4) | FOR(1) FORG DIFFOR |
| 14-1-7 | SHAREG | IAO | TCUR | TIME | TMP | PFDP TDELP TDELD PFDDP |
| 14-1-8 | SHAREG | NCOUNT | LIMCNT | ICT | D(ICK) | DD(ICK) FOR(ICK) |
| 14-1-9 | SHAREM | (upon entry) | | | | |
| 14-1-10 | SHAREM | NCOUNT | LIMCNT | ICT | D(ICK) | DD(ICK) FOR(ICK) |
| 14-1-11 | PHITAB | TCUR | NBIVTK | L | | |

Table 41 DEBUGGING PRINTOUT LAYOUT (7 of 11)

| Debug ID | Routine | Contents |
|----------|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 14-1-12 | INTERL | XCORNR(1-2, 1-2) FNEAR(1-4) DELTA(1-2) X Y F FNEAR(1-4) |
| 14-2-1 | SHARET | K1 K2 FZERO GZERO F(1).. F(5) F(6)..... F(13) F(14)..... F(21) F(22)..... F(27) G(1) G(2) G(3)..... G(10) G(11)..... G(18) G(12)..... G(26) G(27) BOTD TOPD BOTR TOPR |
| 14-2-2 | SHAREG | NCOUNT IA IB IC DFORE(1-3) DLPPD(1-3) DLPPD(3) D(1-6) DP(2) DD(1-6) DDP(2) DDP(1) |
| 14-2-3 | SHAREM | IC D(1) DD(1) FOR(1) D(4) DD(4) or IC D(2) DD(2) FOR(2) D(5) DD(5) or IC D(IC) DD(IC) FOR(IC) D(JC) DD(JC) DFORE(IIA) or IC D(IC) DD(IC) FOR(IC) D(JC) DD(JC) FOR(IC+3) DFORE(IC) DLPD(IC) |
| 14-2-4 | INTERL | INDEX IQ(LINDEX->LINDEX+9) |
| 14-2-5 | PHITAB | KZ NBL KUZ KUF or KD1 KD2 KR1 KR3 KF1 KF2 KF3 KBD KBR KBF or X1 R1 F1 X2 R2 F2 X3 R3 F3 TSD |

Table 41 DEBUGGING PRINTOUT LAYOUT (8 of 8)

| Debug ID | Routine | Contents |
|----------|------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 14-3-1 | SLVGEN | I P DERP Z |
| 15-1-1 | FOEVAL | KMATL KKI KKIP KKR KKRP KALGOR DEL DELD |
| 15-1-2 | FOEVAL | KALGOR FF PPFD PPFDD |
| 15-2-1 | NORLOD | KACT KALGOR KPOLTA KMATR FOR PFD PFDD |
| 16-1-1 | SETACT | TCUR KFP1 KFP2 NUMACT KACSWT |
| 16-1-2 | SETACT | KACT KKK IQ(KACT→KACT+11) |
| 16-1-3 | PUSHER | TCUR IDIR NUM IBEG KUSE KNEND LIMIT |
| 16-2-1 | PDAUX→QBUG | IQ(1-IUSEIQ) |
| 16-2-2 | PDAUX→QBUG | RQ(1-IUSERQ) |

Table 42 ERROR MESSAGES (1 of 4)

| IFATAL | Routine | Message |
|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | SINPUT | FATAL ERROR---DUPLICATE PANEL NUMBER ____ ON CARD ____ NUMBER ____ |
| 2 | SINPUT | FATAL ERROR---TIME POINTS NOT IN SEQUENCE FOR PANEL ____ ON CARD ____ NUMBER ____ |
| 3 | SINPUT | FATAL ERROR---TIME POINTS DO NOT SPAN RUN TIMES FOR PANEL ____ ON CARD ____ NUMBER ____ |
| 4 | SINPUT | FATAL ERROR---ELLIPSOIDS OUT OF SEQUENCE ON BODY SEGMENT FOR ELLIPSOID ____ ON CARD ____ NUMBER ____ |
| 5 | SINPUT | FATAL ERROR---TWO TIME POINTS AT SAME TIME FOR PANEL ____ ON CARD ____ NUMBER ____ |
| 6 | MAINPG | FATAL ERROR---ELLIPSE REFERENCES WRONG SEGMENT ____ ____ |
| 7 | BINPUT | INPUT ERROR ON CARD B. 7. J, SEGMENT NO. ____ IS NOT AN INTERIOR SEGMENT OF A FLEXIBLE ELEMENT FROM DATA ON CARDS B.3. ____ |
| 8 | BINPUT | 119 ERROR IN DEFINING FLEXIBLE SEGMENTS, ONLY ONE NEGATIVE JNT IN STRING. PROGRAM TERMINATED |
| 9 | LODFEL | FATAL ERROR---SHARED DEFLECTION FAILS TO CONVERGE. ____ |
| 10 | PUSHER | FATAL ERROR---STORAGE ARRAY EXCEEDED ____ |
| 11 | BINPUT | FATAL ERROR---TOO MANY INTERIOR SEGMENTS OF FLEXIBLE ELEMENTS = ____ |
| 12 | AIRBG1, BINPUT, BIVIN, CINPUT, EQUILB, FINPUT, INITIAL, MAINPG, OUTPUT, RSTART, SINPUT, VINPUT | HAVE CARD ____ (NUMBER ____) EXPECTED CARD ____ (NUMBER ____) |

Table 42 ERROR MESSAGES (2 of 4)

| IFATAL | Routine | Message |
|--------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 13 | BIVIN | TOO MANY MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS |
| 14 | BINPUT | INPUT ERROR ON CARD B.7.A, NFX = _____ AS COMPUTED FROM CARDS B.3. PROGRAM TERMINATED |
| 15 | FINPUT | FATAL ERROR---ELLIPSOID _____ HAS NOT BEEN DEFINED FROM CARD _____ |
| 16 | FINPUT | FATAL ERROR---NUMBER OF ALLOWED CONTACTS NOT FOUND, _____, FOR ELLIPSOID _____ FROM CARD _____ |
| 17 | FINPUT | ERROR IN SUBROUTINE CINPUT, SIZE OF TAB ARRAY = _____ PROGRAM TERMINATED. |
| | | FUNCTION NO. _____ HAS NOT BEEN DEFINED. PROGRAM TERMINATED. |
| | | FATAL ERROR---ELLIPSOID INDICES DO NOT MATCH. _____ FROM CARD _____. |
| | | FATAL ERROR---RANDOM TABLE NOT DEFINITIVE _____. |
| | | FATAL ERROR---BAD SYSTEM TRANSFORMATION _____ (7 lines of data) |
| | | DSMSOL MATRIX SINGULAR, PROGRAM TERMINATED. |
| 23 | FSMSOL | MAXIMUM DIMENSION OF 400 ON C ARRAY HAS BEEN EXCEEDED IN SUBROUTINE FSMSOL. TO CORRECT PROBLEM, REDUCE NUMBER OF CONSTRAINTS OR INCREASE THE 400 DIMENSION ON C IN COMMON/TEMPVS/IN THE DAUX SUBROUTINES AND INCREASE CORE SIZE ACCORDINGLY. PROGRAM IS BEING TERMINATED. COMPLETE PRINT-OUT OF IJK, RHS AND C ARRAYS FOLLOW. FSMSOL PRINT OF IJK MATRIX (data) FSMSOL PRINT OF RHS ARRAY (data) FSMSOL PRINT OF C ARRAY ELEMENTS (data) |

Table 42 ERROR MESSAGES (3 of 4)

| I FATAL | Routine | Message | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|-------|--------|--|
| 24 | RSTART | SUBROUTINE RSTART INPUT AVAR = | INDEX= | NCOM= | ITEM= | ITYPE= | |
| | | RR= _____ II= _____ AA= _____ | | | | | |
| 25 | IMPULS | IMPROPER ARGUMENTS TO SUBROUTINE IMPULSE ARGUMENTS= _____ | | PROGRAM IS BEING TERMINATED. | | | |
| 26 | EQUILB | INPUT ERROR ON CARD G. _____ . _____. | | PROGRAM TERMINATED. | | | |
| 27 | AIRBG3 | ERROR IN SUBROUTINE AIRBG3 AT TIME _____ | | | | | |
| 28 | DAUX | NS= _____, NFLX= _____, NQ= _____, NJNT= _____, AND NJ2= _____ THE VALUE OF NJ2 EXCEEDS THE ARRAY SIZE FOR RHS AND IJK IN SUBROUTINE DAUX. PROGRAM TERMINATED. | | | | | |
| 29 | DINT | PROGRAM TERMINTED, PDAUX NEG SQRT. H HMIN + EPS8. | | | | | |
| 30 | EDEPTH | EDEPTH ITERATION DID NOT CONVERGE | | | | | |
| 31 | VINPUT | FATAL ERROR--MORE THAN 99 POINTS ON C.3 CARDS FOR UNIDIRECTIONAL VEHICLE DECELERATION. | | | | | |
| 32 | AIRBG1, CINPUT, FINPUT, MAINPG, SINPUT, | CONVERSION ERROR READING CARD _____ NUMBER _____ | | | | | |
| | EQUILB, INIT AL, OUTPUT, RSTART, VINPUT | | | | | | |
| 33 | AIRBG1, CINPUT, FINPUT, MAINPG, SINPUT, | END OF FILE BEFORE INPUT COMPLETED. | | | | | |
| | EQUILB, INIT AL, OUTPUT, RSTART, VINPUT | | | | | | |

Table 42 ERROR MESSAGES (4 of 4)

| IFATAL | Routine | Message |
|--------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 34 | F0EVAL | BILINEAR UNLOADING INFLECTION POINT WRONG |
| 35 | F0EVAL | BILINEAR UNLOADING SLOPE NEGATIVE |
| 36 | PLELP | YDTMAG IS ZERO BUT FT IS NOT IN PLELP. |
| 37 | NORL0D | FATAL ERROR---RANDOM TABLE NOT DEFINITIVE. (VIA INTERL.) |
| 38 | BIVIN | SOME OF THE POINTS OF THE LAST TABLE PROCESSED WERE NOT ALLOCATED TO A BOX. |
| 39 | BIVIN | DUPLICATE POINT IN LAST TABLE PROCESSED. |
| 40 | BIVIN | TABLE NO. _____ IS SPECIFIED WITH NO DEPENDENCE ON EITHER DEFLECTION OR RATE. |
| 41 | SINPUT | SPACE ALLOCATION ERROR-INSUFFICIENT SPACE IN PANEL TABLE OF CONTENTS. |
| 42 | SINPUT | DUPLICATE MATERIAL NUMBER. |
| 43 | CINPUT | MATERIAL TABLE OF CONENTS NOT FILLED IN. |
| 44 | CINPUT | RANDOM TABLE NOT BIVARIATE. _____ |
| 45 | SHAREM | FATAL ERROR IN SHARE FOR ISWTD. |
| 46 | SETACT | FATAL ERROR- IMPOSSIBLE LOADING CURVE. <u>K1</u> <u>K2</u> |

4.2 External Storage of Normal Output

The normal tabular output of the CVS model is stored in an external file during the course of a run and then upon completion is read back in and printed. This external file also serves as input to some postprocessors, particularly the Validation Command Language (VCL). Table 43 contains a record by record specification of this external file. The Symbol Dictionary (Table 39) should be used with this table.

Table 43 BINARY FILE LAYOUT (1 of 3)

| Record Number | Contents |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | LINES[I] NT[I] |
| 2 | NPSF[I] MBSF[I] NSSF[I] NBAG[I] LPP[I] NRPCAT[I] DDATE(3)[A] DATE(3)[A] UNITL[A] UNITT[A] UNITF[A] LDNPRT[I] NJNT[I] NBLT[I] NPL[I] NSEG[I] |
| 3 | NSG(7)[I] BDYTTL(5)[A] MNBLT(8)[I] |
| 4 | COMENT(1-20)[A] |
| 5 | COMENT(21-40)[A] |
| 6 | VPSTTL(20)[A] |
| 6+i; i=1,7 | MSG(1-20,i)[I] |
| 14 | SEG(1-20)[A] |
| 15 | JOINT(1-20)[A] |
| 16 | MNSEG(1-20)[I] |
| 16+k, k=i+3*j-3; i=1,3;j=1,5 | MSEG(i,j,1-20)[I] |
| 32 | MSEG(1-2,1-5,21-22)[I] |
| 33 | MSEG(3,1-5,21-22)[I] SEG(21-22)[A] JOINT(21-21)[A] |
| 33+k; k=i+3*j-3; i=1,3;j=1,3 | XSG(i,1-10,j)[D] |

Table 43 BINARY FILE LAYOUT (2 of 3)

| Record Number | Contents |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 42+k; k=i+3*j-3; i=1,3;j=1,3 | XSG(i,11-20,j)[D] |
| 51+i;i=1,8 | MBLT(1-3,1-5,i)[I]BLTITL(1-5,i)[A] |
| 60 | BAGTTL(1-5,1-4)[A] |
| 61 | BAGTTL(1-5,5-6)[A]PHED(5)[D] |
| 61+i;i=1,6 | MBAG(1-2,1-10,i)[I] |
| 67+k;k=1,3 | MBAG(3,1-10,2k-1-2k)[I] |
| 71 | NPANEL(1-6)[I] MNBAG(1-6)[I] LASNRN[I] LASKAT[I] NFLX[I] NATAB[I] NELP[I] NQ[I] NSD[I] KNLTPR[I] |
| 72 | KATIND(1,1-15)[I] {final page no. $\alpha_i; i=1,15\}$ |
| 73 | KATIND(2,1-15)[I] {beg. record no. $\beta_i; i=1,15\}$ |
| 74 | NBOPL(1-20)[I] |
| 75 | NBOPL(1-20)[I] |
| 76 | CONVL[D] CONVF[D] CONVT[D] IUSEIQ[I] IUSERQ[I] KONTL[I] NBIVTC[I] KIACT[I] NLIQ[I] NLRQ[I] KBIQ[I] KBRQ[I] |
| 76+i;i=1, $\alpha_0 = [(IUSEIQ+19)/20]$ | IQ(20*i-19 - min(20*i, IUSEIQ))[I] |

Table 43 BINARY FILE LAYOUT (3 of 3)

| Record Number | Contents | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|---|--------------------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------------------------|---|-------|---|------------------------------|---|-------------|----|--------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|
| $76+\alpha_0+i;$ $i=1, \beta_0 = [(IUSERQ+9)/10]$ | $RQ(10*i-9 - \min(10*i, IUSERQ))[D]$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\beta_1=77+\alpha_0+\beta_0$ $\beta_m = \beta_m - 1 + NTIMES$ Where actual order of categories is $n=1-7, 9, 11-15, 8, 10$ $m=1-7, 8, 9-13, 14, 15$ | Recorded in KATIND(2,n) in record 73 above. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Category n</th><th>Description</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>Segment Linear Acceleration in Local Coordinates</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>Segment Linear Velocity in Vehicle Coordinates</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>Segment Linear Displacement in Vehicle Coordinates</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>Segment Angular Acceleration in Local Coordinates</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>Segment Angular Velocity in Vehicle Coordinates</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>Segment Angular Displacement in Vehicle Coordinates</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>Joint</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>Plane-Segment Contact Forces</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>Belt Forces</td></tr> <tr><td>10</td><td>Segment-Segment Contact Forces</td></tr> <tr><td>11-15</td><td>Airbag Forces for Airbag 1-5</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | | Category n | Description | 1 | Segment Linear Acceleration in Local Coordinates | 2 | Segment Linear Velocity in Vehicle Coordinates | 3 | Segment Linear Displacement in Vehicle Coordinates | 4 | Segment Angular Acceleration in Local Coordinates | 5 | Segment Angular Velocity in Vehicle Coordinates | 6 | Segment Angular Displacement in Vehicle Coordinates | 7 | Joint | 8 | Plane-Segment Contact Forces | 9 | Belt Forces | 10 | Segment-Segment Contact Forces | 11-15 | Airbag Forces for Airbag 1-5 |
| Category n | Description | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Segment Linear Acceleration in Local Coordinates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Segment Linear Velocity in Vehicle Coordinates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Segment Linear Displacement in Vehicle Coordinates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Segment Angular Acceleration in Local Coordinates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Segment Angular Velocity in Vehicle Coordinates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Segment Angular Displacement in Vehicle Coordinates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Joint | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Plane-Segment Contact Forces | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Belt Forces | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Segment-Segment Contact Forces | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11-15 | Airbag Forces for Airbag 1-5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

