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TRUCK TIRE TRACTION

Final Report
Sub-Contract S8101

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16. Abstract <p>The traction properties of heavy truck tires were measured using the HSRI Mobile Truck Tire Dynamometer on selected asphalt and concrete pavement sections at the Transportation Research Center of Ohio. A sample of eight test tires and five control tires were subjected to a sequence of longitudinal and lateral slip conditions on each of the two surfaces. Data were collected on analog magnetic tape during the field operations and later processed, in digital form, to produce condensed measures of traction behavior. The processed results are reported here without evaluation or discussion.</p>				
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1.0 INTRODUCTION

This document constitutes the final report on an experimental project entitled "Truck Tire Traction" conducted by the Highway Safety Research Institute of The University of Michigan under Subcontract Number S8101 to the Calspan Corporation. The project entailed the conduct of truck tire traction measurements using an over-the-road dynamometer as part of a round-robin testing program being directed by Calspan under their prime contract, Number DTNH-22-80-C-07093, with the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration of the U.S. Department of Transportation.

Tests were conducted using the HSRI Mobile Truck Tire Dynamometer on selected asphalt and concrete pavement sections at the Transportation Research Center of Ohio. A sample of eight test tires were subjected to a sequence of longitudinal and lateral slip conditions on each of the two surfaces. In addition to the eight-tire sample, five test sequences were performed on control tires at periodic points in the program. Data were collected on analog magnetic tape during the field operations and later processed, in digital form, to produce condensed measures of traction behavior.

The report contains a description of the test device, in Section 2.1, and outlines the data collection and processing procedures in Sections 2.2 and 2.3, respectively. The processed longitudinal traction data are presented in Appendix A and the lateral traction data are presented in Appendix B.

2.0 METHODOLOGY

Traction tests were conducted during June and July, 1981, according to a set of test procedures which duplicated those performed during a previous NHTSA-sponsored study.* The test program involved the exercise of longitudinal and lateral slip sequences on each of eight tire specimens, with five control tire tests being run in a pattern which meshed with the eight-tire sample. The test machine, the HSRI Mobile Truck Tire Dynamometer, was set up first in the configuration for making the longitudinal traction tests on the tire sample, and three weeks later, was operated in the lateral traction configuration for testing the sample. The test machine is described in Section 2.1 followed, in Section 2.2, by a description of the test procedure.

The data were collected in the field on FM analog tape and were later transcribed to digital format for processing. The data processing technique is described in Section 2.3.

2.1 Mobile Traction Measurement Apparatus

The HSRI mobile dynamometer in its current stage of development consists of a tractor-semitrailer vehicle which permits investigation of either longitudinal or lateral traction characteristics of heavy truck tires. The system permits measurement of longitudinal properties by way of the trailer-configured dynamometer as it is towed and serviced by the instrumented tractor. Mounted on the same tractor is a structure supporting a lateral traction measurement system, as diagrammed in the plan view of Figure 1. Each test system is basically designed to expose a truck tire specimen to a set of operating conditions which cover the full range of possible loads, velocities, longitudinal or angular slip, and pavements such as can be encountered under either normal or emergency situations on the highway.

The longitudinal traction dynamometer, shown in Figure 2, is a welded trailer structure of pipe and plate sections, designed for economy of construction and for stiffness. The test wheel is situated approximately at the trailer center-of-gravity position and is supported by a

*P.L. Boyd, A.H. Neill, Jr., and J.A. Hinch, "Truck Tire Cornering and Braking Traction Study," Final Rept., Contract No. NHTSA-9-6227, Rept. No. DOT HS-804 732, March 1979.

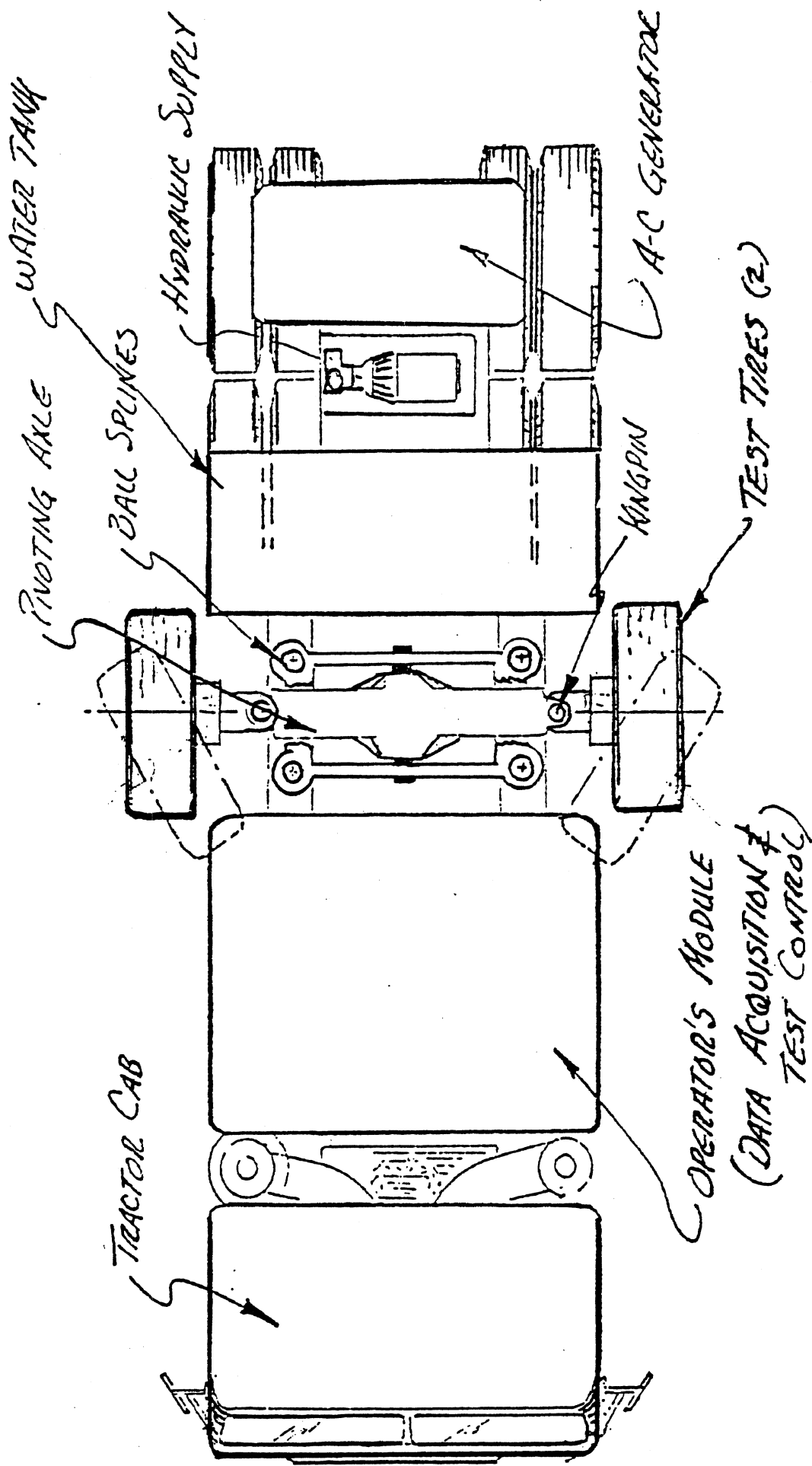
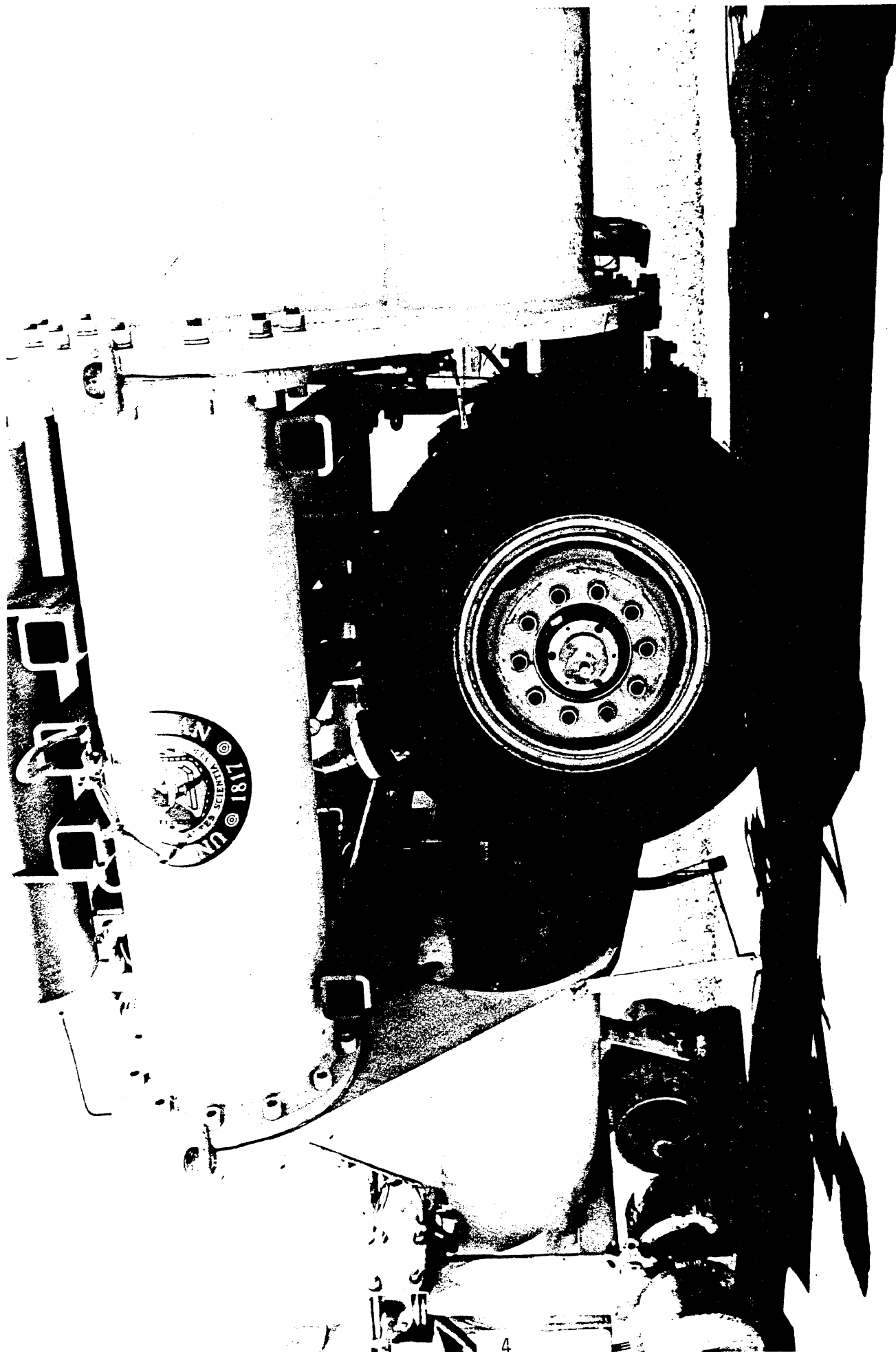


Figure 1. Plan view of Mobile Truck Tire Side Force Dynamometer.



parallelogram suspension. This suspension configuration, shown in Figure 3, derives from attempts to achieve three fundamental qualities in a mobile traction measurement machine; namely,

- 1) the elimination of kinematic interactions between the loads applied to the test wheel and resulting shear forces and moments,
- 2) the employment of a low-spring rate loading mechanism (an air spring), to assure the attainment of the desired load levels while neither (a) sacrificing frequency response in the vertical degree of freedom of the test wheel, nor (b) imposing a significant through-coupling of the vibrations of the foundation vehicle to the test wheel, and
- 3) the minimization of the value of the "unsprung" mass, i.e., the mass which is displaced with the vertical motion of the test wheel spin axis.

The parallelogram linkage suspension is thus provided to assure kinematic isolation of forces while assuring a zero inclination (camber) of the test wheel plane.

The use of an air spring loading mechanism permits a controllable vertical load condition and, in the case of the HSRI machine, imposes a nominally 350 lb/in coupling between the trailer and the test wheel—while operating at a common mid-range load of 5000 lb, F_z . At higher loads, the spring rate rises to a maximum value of 1000 lb/in at a load of 20,000 lbs, while the spring rate, of course, diminishes to zero at zero inflation of the air spring. These spring rates contrast with corresponding leaf suspension rates of trucks which are five to thirty times stiffer at comparable rated wheel loads.

The basic design principle behind air spring loading, then, is that the machine incorporates a relatively "soft" loading member (which is also virtually frictionless) and thereby attains features which serve to enhance the quality of the vertical load condition which is imposed upon the test tire. With such a mechanism, it is then straightforward to

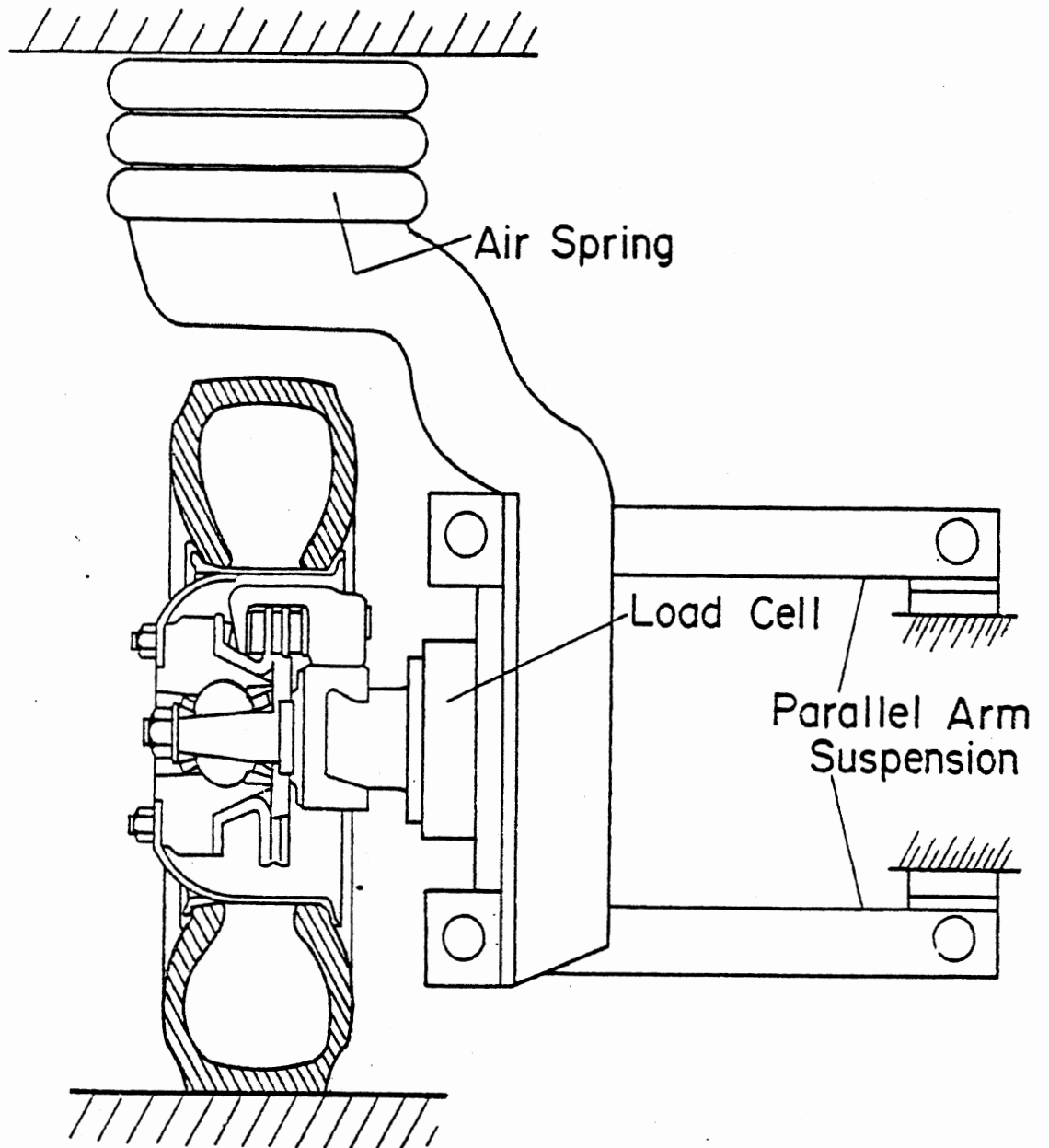


Figure 3. Test wheel suspension layout in the longitudinal traction measurement assembly.

obtain precision selections or vertical load through the use of commercially available precision regulators.

The unsprung mass which is associated with the vertical degree of freedom of the test wheel on the HSRI machine weighs 1850 lbs, when outfitted with a 10.00 x 20 load range F tire and the corresponding 20 x 7.50 disc wheel rim. By such a configuration, the "wheel hop" system indicates a natural frequency of approximately 5 Hz (for an effective radial spring rate of the tire of 5000 lb/in). In general, a high-frequency wheel hop system permits a minimal vertical load fluctuation as the tire follows the varying profile of the test surface. In the design of HSRI's longitudinal force dynamometer, the "quality" deriving from a reduced size of the unsprung mass was comprised with the obvious needs of strength, stiffness, and economy of construction of the wheel support assembly. The longitudinal force, F_x , vertical load, F_z , and brake torque, T_b , are transduced by way of a serial-mounted load cell. These signals, together with wheel angular velocity and vehicle velocity, constitute the primary data channels for the machine.

The nominal pitch and jounce trim of the HSRI trailer are controlled through the use of self-leveling air suspensions on both the trailer rear axle and the tractor rear tandem. Thus, as a given vertical load is transferred from the two respective axle sets to the test wheel, through inflation of the test wheel air spring, the tractor and trailer leveling systems adjust to a running equilibrium at which the trailer assumes its design trim attitude. The use of air suspensions on both ends of the trailer also contributes to attenuation of ride motions, thus further assuring quality in the vertical load condition.

The test trailer is capable of mounting any tire in the 20-inch rim size, and above, which is:

- a) less than 46 inches in free diameter, and
- b) 18 inches or less in maximum section width.

Tires can be loaded to a maximum level of 20,000 lbs, although, to date, brake torque limitations have prevented the lockup of tires on high friction surfaces at loads exceeding about 15,500 lbs.

The lateral traction dynamometer shown schematically in Figure 4 mounts two tire samples on opposing steerable spindles outboard of the tractor's wheel tracks. The two tires are "toed-in" together by an electrohydraulic servo system covering a slip angle range from -1° to $+30^{\circ}$. The test wheel spindles are mounted upon a solid cross-axle which is constrained by a single longitudinal pivot pin.

The pin itself is fastened within a cage which can move only vertically, as constrained by a set of four ball-spline bearings. The vertically-"floating cage" is then loaded through inflation of a set of air springs. This machine thus incorporates a suspension designed to maximize the three "fundamental virtues" of mobile measurement described earlier—but for the more complicated case in which two tires are needed to achieve a side force equilibrium on the foundation vehicle. Clearly, the "pivot axle" arrangement provides for a load equalization between both tires while also providing a higher frequency response to road profile irregularities which are uncorrelated, side-to-side. The "floating cage" provides the needed kinematic isolation of the vertical load from forces in the ground plane by virtue of its rectilinear antifriction constraints. The air spring loading configuration again provides for precision load selection while incorporating a low spring rate coupling between the unsprung mass(es) and the foundation vehicle.

The two wheel spindles are "steered" to equal but opposing slip angles by an electrohydraulic servo system which incorporates two sets of actuating cylinders as shown in Figure 5. The linkage arrangement which mechanically couples both spindles together permits the use of a single control loop, operating on the feedback signal from the one instrumented wheel while assuring common slip angles, side-to-side, even in the event of a servo power failure.

The system permits mounting of any tire within the 30 to 48 inch range of free diameters and which is less than 18 inches in cross-section width. The measurement of tire force and moment conditions is achieved by way of a serial multicomponent load cell which transduces lateral and vertical force components as well as aligning moment.

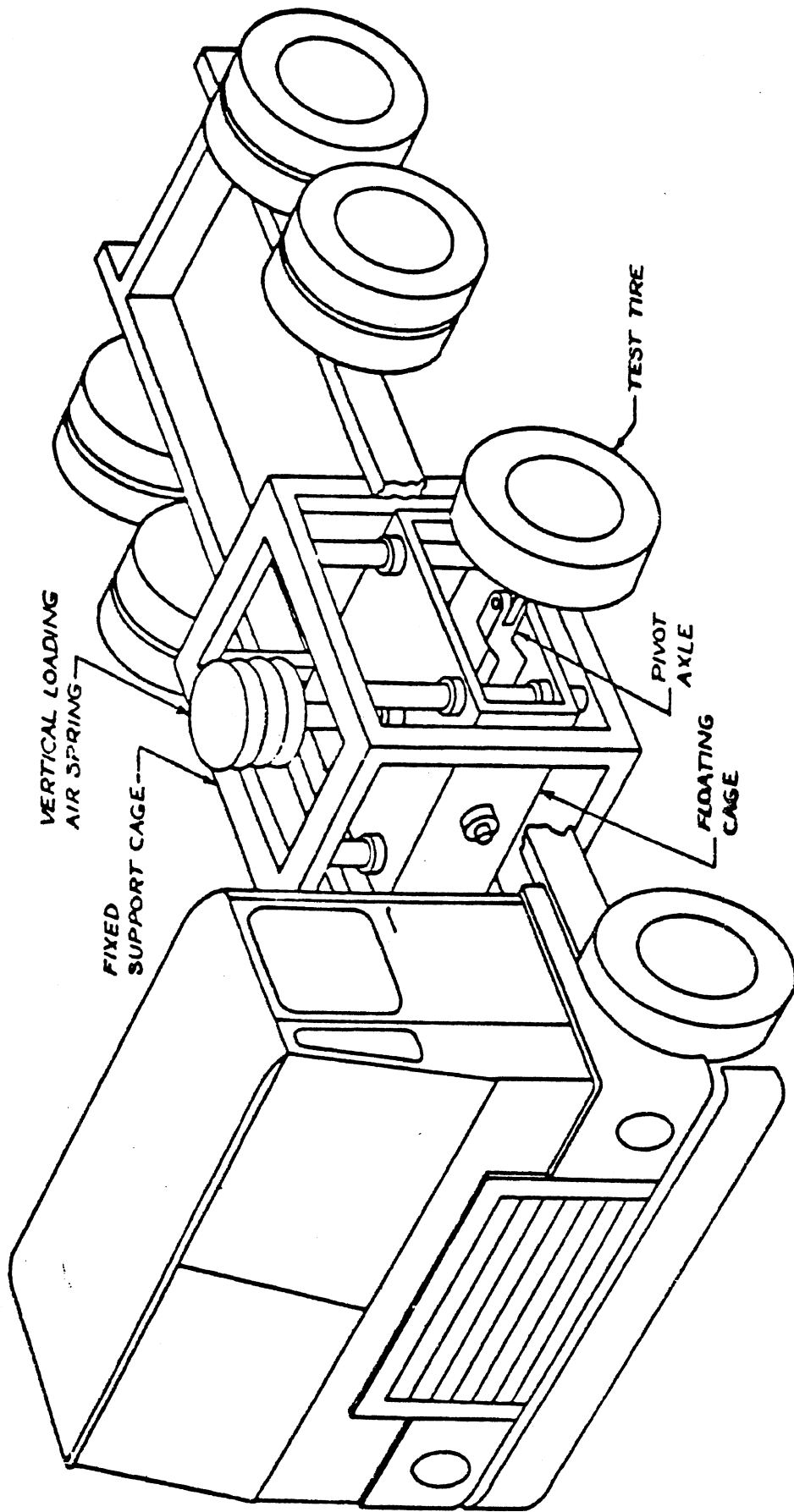


Figure 4. Major components of the side force dynamometer assembly.

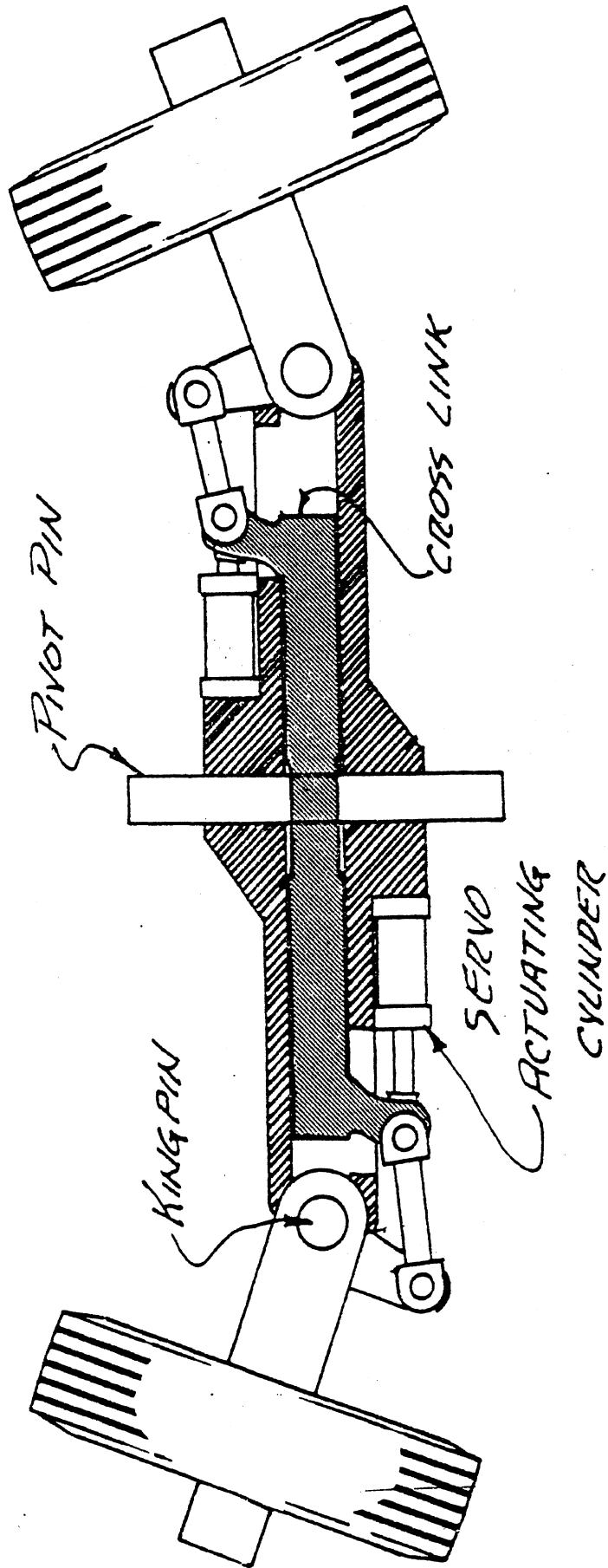


Figure 5. Section view of pivot axle with steering servo linkage.

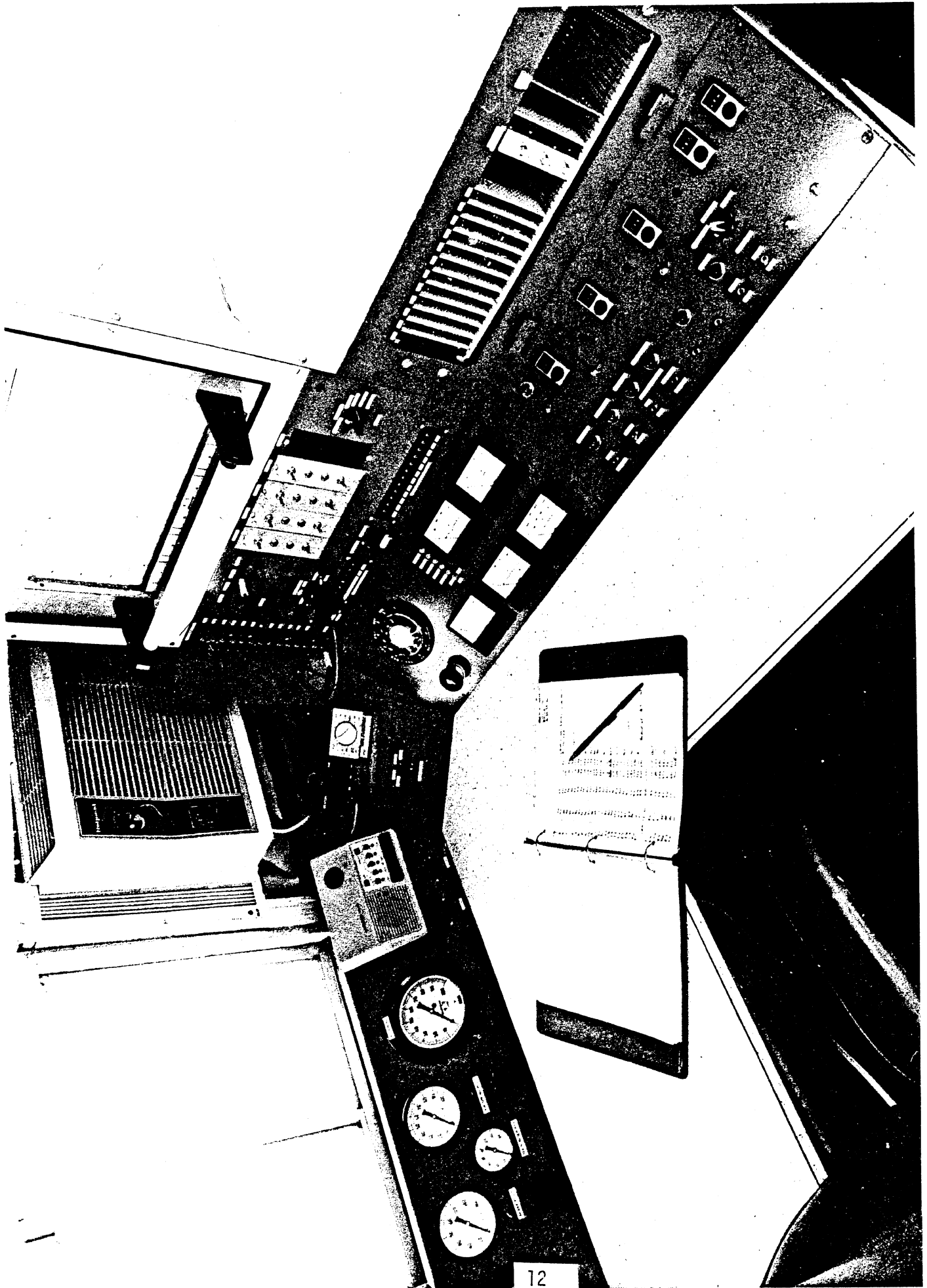
Data signals from either the longitudinal or lateral test apparatuses are conditioned and recorded within a tractor-mounted module. The module serves as a self-contained data acquisition laboratory as well as the operator's station for selecting and initiating test control functions. As shown in Figure 6, the operator's module provides an array of hard-wired electrical controls in addition to certain pneumatic and hydraulic control elements.

2.2 Test Procedure

The mobile dynamometer exercised each tire in the longitudinal and lateral traction test series according to one basic matrix of conditions. The matrix included a single value of load, and the application of six sweeps of either longitudinal or lateral slip for each of two speeds and two surfaces. The overall test sequence required approximately 1-1/2 hours with each tire. In addition to traction measurements, certain test condition measurements were also made concurrently with the testing of each tire. The recorded data signals included the following:

- F_x longitudinal force
- F_y lateral force
- F_z vertical load
- V test vehicle velocity
- ω wheel angular velocity
- α slip angle

Data being recorded on FM magnetic tape were played back simultaneously and displayed to the test vehicle operator on a pen-chart recorder to provide for continuous assurance of nominal data quality. The traction measurements were made at the Transportation Research Center of Ohio. Shown in Figures 7a and 7b are diagrams of the Vehicle Dynamics Area at TRC, which provided an asphalt test surface, and the Skid Pad facility, which provided a polished concrete test surface. Tests were conducted on both surfaces using an on-board watering system for laying down an 18-inch-wide swath of water ahead of the test tire. The watering



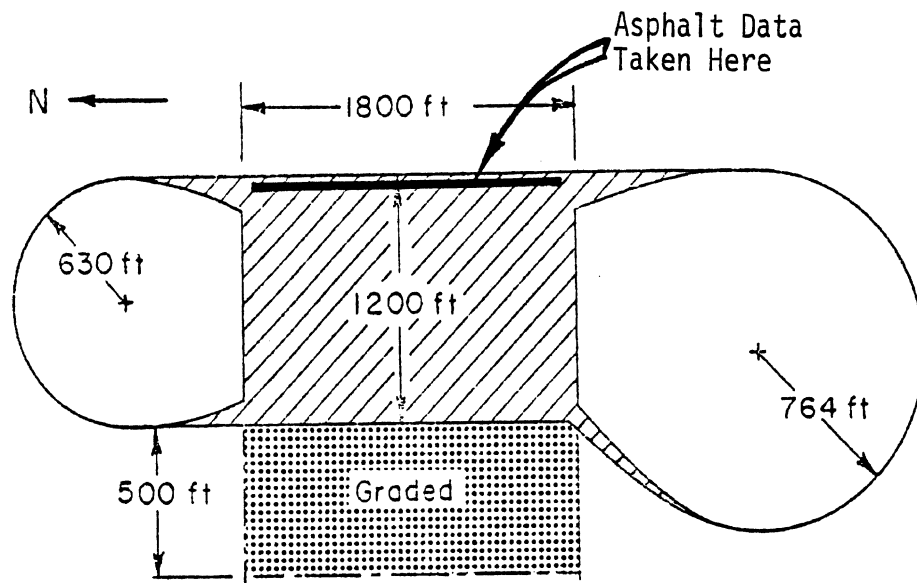


Figure 7a. Vehicle Dynamics Area at the Transportation Research Center of Ohio (TRC).

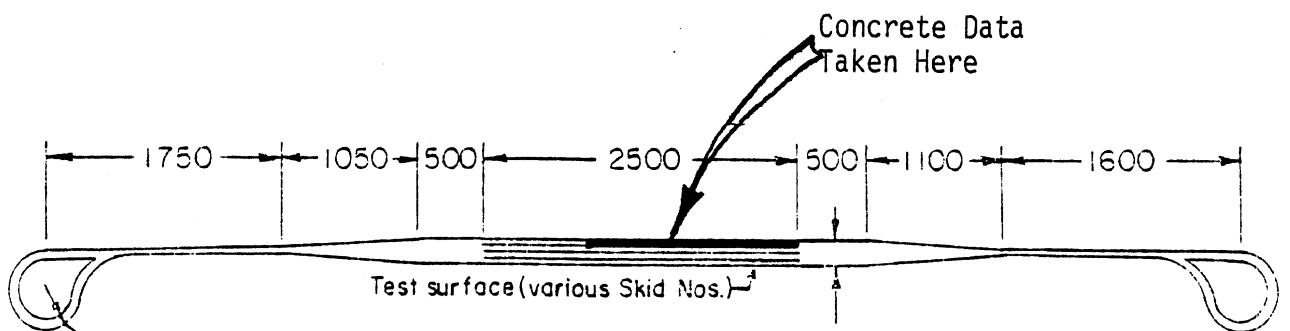


Figure 7b. Skid Pad at TRC.

system flow rate was adjusted in proportion to vehicle speed in order to establish a constant 0.020-inch nominal depth of the delivered water for the two test speeds, 40 and 50 mph. The following lists state the procedural steps by which were obtained the longitudinal and lateral traction measurements, respectively.

Longitudinal Traction Test Sequence

1. Initial measurement of the hardness of the tire's tread is made.
2. The tire is mounted on the test machine, loaded to 4,620 lbs, and is inflated (cold) to a pressure of 85 psi for bias tires and 90 psi for radial tires.
3. The machine is moved to the asphalt test track (VDA) with the tire raised and pretest calibration of instrumentation is performed. Measurements are made of the temperatures of the dry asphalt pavement surface and the temperature of the water in the on-board watering system tank. Weather conditions are logged, including ambient temperature, wind velocity and direction, and the general sky condition (sunny, overcast, etc.). The tire is lowered and loaded to 4,620 lbs.
4. Three warm-up laps* (~5.7 miles) are performed on the asphalt track at a speed of 50-55 mph.
5. A pre-wet lap is made, delivering 0.020-inch depth of water at 40 mph and performing six brake applications (time to peak traction $0.3 \text{ sec} \pm 0.1 \text{ sec}$) with the locked-wheel condition being sustained for 1 second and with a 1-second pause between the release of the brake at the end of one cycle and the reapplication of the brake at the initiation of the next.
6. Step 4 is repeated but test data are recorded throughout the braking sequences.
7. Step 6 is repeated, except at a speed of 50 mph.
8. The machine is stopped, the tire raised, and calibration of the instrumentation performed. The tire is inspected for damage.
9. The machine is moved to the polished concrete test track (skid pad), stopped, and the tire loaded to 4,620 lbs.

*All tests on the asphalt track are made with the test machine moving in one direction (south).

10. The test lane of the concrete surface is pre-wetted, heading south, at 40 mph.
11. Three brake applications* are made, heading north, at 40 mph delivering water and recording test data.
12. Step 11 is repeated (heading south).
13. Two brake applications are made, heading north, at 50 mph delivering water and recording data.
14. Step 13 is repeated (heading south).
15. Step 13 is repeated (heading north).
16. The machine is stopped, the tire raised, and a calibration of the instrumentation performed. The tire is inspected for damage. The temperature of the dry concrete surface is then measured.
17. A final measurement of the tread rubber hardness is performed after the tire has been dismounted and cooled to room temperature.

Lateral Traction Test Sequence

1. Initial measurement of the hardness of the tire's tread rubber is made.
2. The tire** is mounted on the test machine, loaded to 4,620 lbs and its cold inflation pressure set to 85 psi for bias tires and 90 psi for radial tires.
3. The machine is moved to the asphalt test track (VDA) with the tire raised and a pretest calibration of instrumentation is performed. Measurements are made of the temperatures of the dry asphalt pavement surface and the temperature of the water in the on-board watering system tank. Weather conditions are logged, including ambient temperature, wind velocity and direction, and the general sky condition (sunny, overcast, etc.). The tire is lowered and loaded to 4,620 lbs.
4. Three warm-up laps are performed (\approx 5.7 miles) on the asphalt track at a speed of 50-55 mph.

*More than one pass over the concrete surface is needed in order to fit the traction test cycles onto the available length of this low-friction surface. At 40 mph, three lockup cycles are conducted with each pass. At 50 mph, two lockup cycles are conducted per pass.

**A "dummy" tire must be installed in a complementary position to balance side forces on the test machine.

5. A pre-wet lap* is made, delivering 0.020-inch depth of water at 40 mph and performing the following linear slip-angle sweeps at a rate of 8 deg/sec: 0° to 20° to 0° to 20° to 0° (new tire only).
6. A data-recording run is made on the next lap while executing the slip angle sequence** shown in Figure 8a.
7. Step 6 is repeated, except at a speed of 50 mph.
8. The machine is stopped, the tire raised, and a calibration of the instrumentation performed. The tire is inspected for damage.
9. The machine is moved to the polished concrete test track (skid pad), stopped, and the tire lowered and loaded to 4,620 lbs.
10. The test lane of the concrete surface is pre-wetted, heading south, at 40 mph.
11. A data-recording run is made on the next lap, heading north, while executing the slip angle sequence shown in Figure 8b at 40 mph.
12. Step 11 is repeated (heading south).
13. Step 11 is repeated (heading north).
14. A data-recording run is made on the next lap, heading south, while executing the slip angle sequence shown in Figure 8c at 50 mph.
15. Step 14 is repeated (heading north).
16. Step 14 is repeated (heading south).
17. The vehicle is stopped, the tire lifted, and a calibration of the instrumentation performed. The tire is inspected for damage. The temperature of the dry concrete surface is measured.
18. A final measurement of the tread rubber hardness is performed after the tire has been dismounted and cooled to room temperature.

*All tests on the asphalt track are made with the test machine moving in one direction (south).

**The slip angle sequence is selected to provide six "legs" of swept slip angle—three upgoing and three downgoing. On the asphalt surface, the six "legs" are achieved in a continuous, three-cycle, triangular waveform. On the concrete surface, the six "legs" are achieved by means of individual (two-leg) triangles.

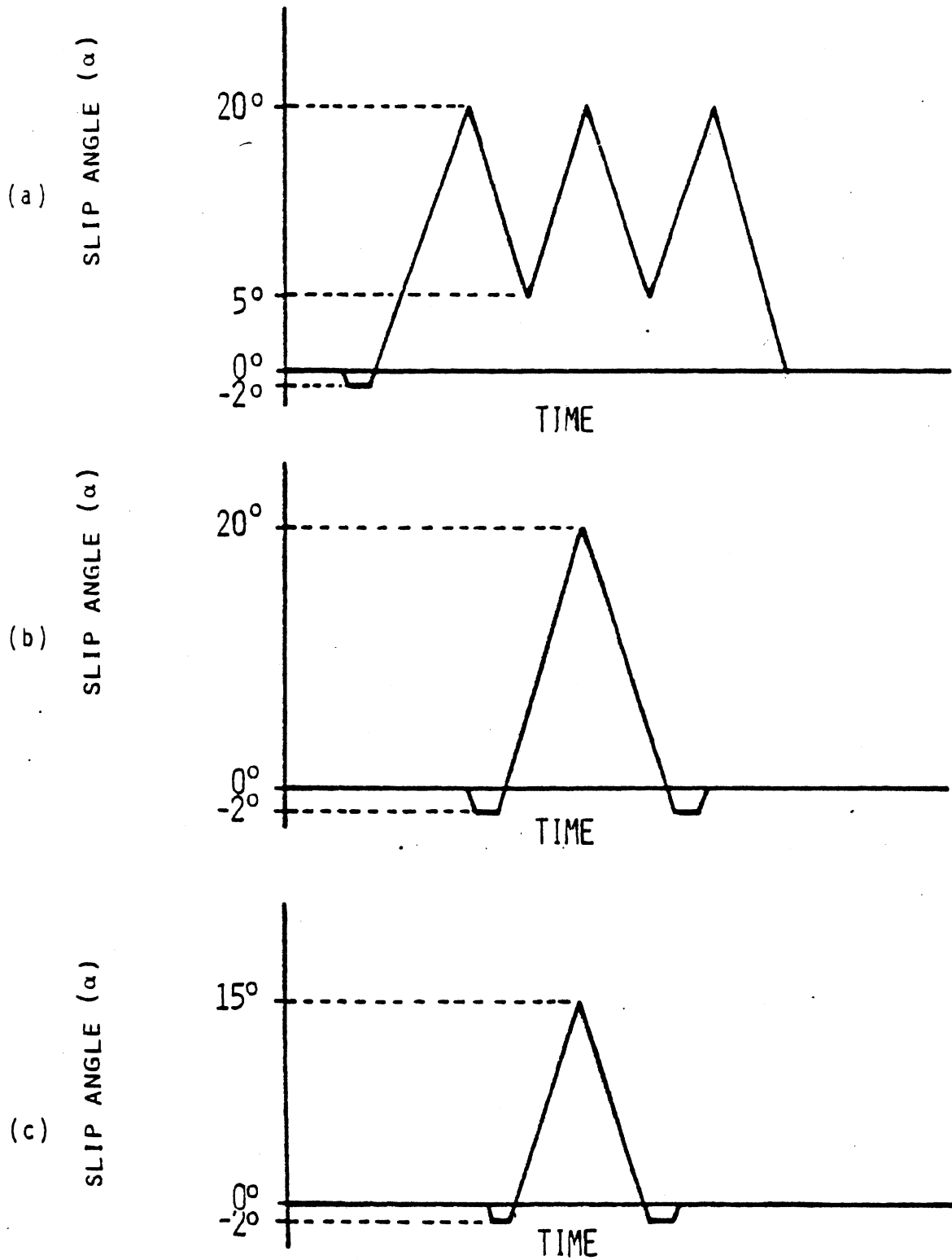


Figure 8. SLIP ANGLE TEST SEQUENCE FOR TESTS ON:
 (a) Asphalt Surface @ 40 & 50 MPH
 (b) Concrete Surface @ 40 MPH
 (c) Concrete Surface @ 50 MPH

In addition to traction measurements on truck tires, measurements of the ASTM skid number were also made by TRC on the asphalt and concrete surfaces before and after the test program.

The longitudinal and lateral test procedures were conducted over a 13-tire sequence. Listed in Table 1 are the sequences in which each of the coded tires was tested. The code letters indicate the following:

"C" represents a control tire

"RR and RL" represent Radial-ply carcass constructions with Rib-type and Lug-type tread patterns, respectively

"BR and BL" represent Bias-ply carcass constructions with Rib-type and Lug-type tread patterns, respectively

Table 1. Sequence in Which Tire Samples Were Tested.

Order	Tire Code Nos.:	Longitudinal Series		Lateral Series	
		Control Tires	Test Tires	Control Tires	Test Tires
1		C1		C9	
2			BR-1		BR-1
3			RR-1		RR-1
4		C2		C2	
5			BL-1		RL-1
6			RL-1		BL-1
7		C2		C9	
8			BR-2		RR-6
9			RR-2		BR-6
10		C1		C2	
11			BL-2		RL-6
12			RL-2		BL-6
13		C1		C9	

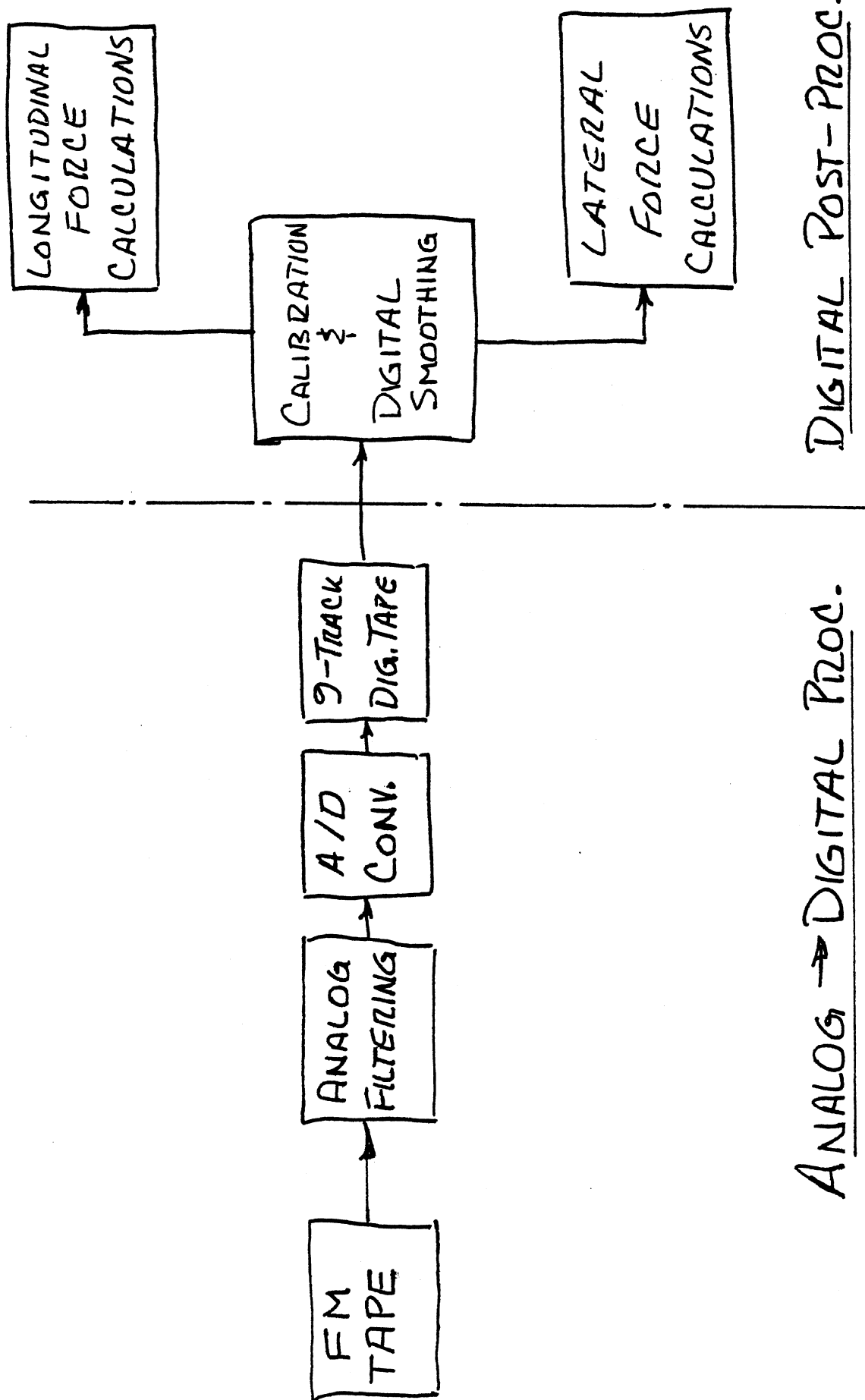
2.3 Data Processing

The block diagram shown in Figure 9 describes the different stages of data processing for both the longitudinal and lateral traction measurements. The initial steps in both processing sequences are nearly identical, differing only in the amount of analog filtering used and the rate at which data was digitized. The principal differences between lateral and longitudinal data processing occur following the analog-digital conversion, during the digital, "post-processing" calculations.

2.3.1 Longitudinal Tire Force Data Processing. The longitudinal tire force data were filtered at 10 Hz through single-pole filters and digitized at approximately 150 Hz. The variables digitized included longitudinal force (F_x), vertical load (F_z), brake torque (T_b), rotational velocity (ω), and wheel translational velocity (V).

The digital processing involved (a) calibration of each channel based on the zero, full-scale, and zero data signal levels which are recorded before and after each tire test sequence and based on the known load cell cross-talk sensitivities; (b) digital smoothing of each channel by a simple seven-point moving average calculation; (c) local least-squares curve fitting of each normalized traction (F_x/F_z) versus longitudinal slip data set in order to obtain normalized traction data at specific values of longitudinal slip for subsequent averaging; and (d) final averaging of all valid test repeats, at each slip level along the way toward lockup, for each loading/velocity condition in the test series.

The least-squares curve-fitting procedure referred to above involves performing a linear least-squares regression for four digitized pairs of ($F_x/F_z|_i$ vs $\text{slip}|_i$) and calculating new data pairs of ($F_x/F_z|_k$ vs $\text{slip}|_k$) at specified values of $\text{slip}|_k$ from the regression. This regression procedure is repeated for the entire range of data from 0 slip to 1.0, shifting by one point each time it is performed. The specific values of $\text{slip}|_k$ were in increments of 0.02 from 0 to 0.20 and in 0.05 increments from 0.20 to 1.0.



ANALOG → DIGITAL PROC.

DIGITAL POST-PROC.

Figure 9. Tire force data processing.

A final average table was produced from a simple average of all the individual $F_x/F_z|_k$ vs slip $|_k$ tables. Each final average table appears in a printout of the form shown in Figure 10, with a tabulation of SLIP and MUX ($\triangle F_x/F_z|_k$). Brake torque (TORQUE) and longitudinal tire force (FX) also are shown in Figure 10. The summary numerics appearing on the right-hand side of Figure 10 are defined as follows:

TQAV is the average brake torque at wheel lock ($= F_x \cdot$ Loaded Radius) in lbs.

LOAD is the average vertical load prevailing just prior to a brake application, lbs.

VEL is the nominal velocity at which the test sequence was conducted, mph.

MUPEAK is the peak value of $F_x/F_z|_k$ from the final average table.

MULOCK is the locked-wheel value of $F_x/F_z|_k$ from the final average table.

RATIO is the ratio of MUPEAK to MULOCK.

Figure 11 shows the next page included in the printout which contains a plot of MUX VS SLIP. The above numerics are duplicated at the bottom of this page for convenience.

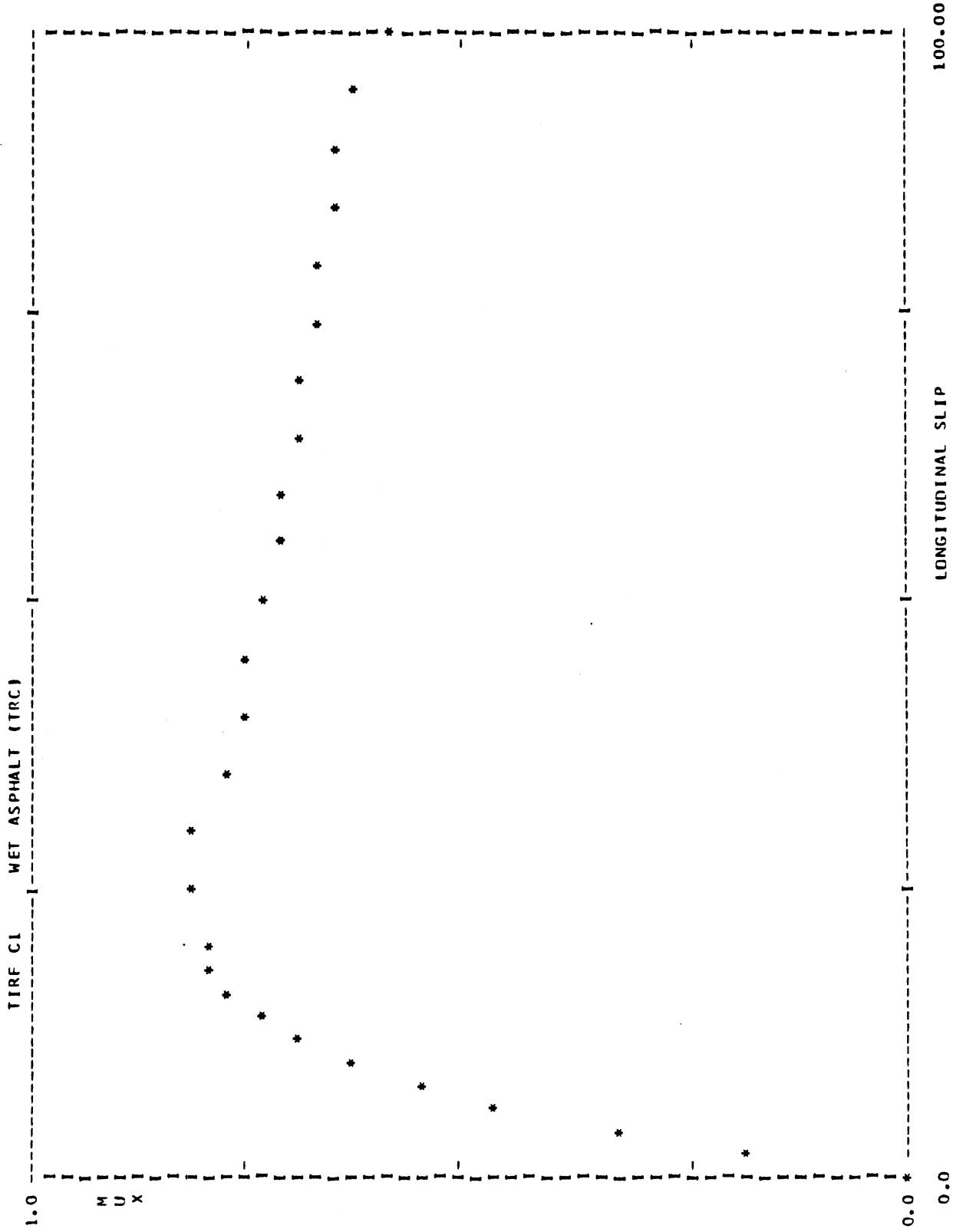
Figure 12 is an additional page from the printout showing values of $F_x/F_z|_k$ from each of the individual lockup cycles at the cited test conditions, along with the value of slip at which each peak occurred. These values are shown in the Figure 12 printout as MU-PEAK, SLIP@PEAK, and MU-LOCK. Average values and standard deviations for the individual MU-PEAK and MU-LOCK values are shown as the last two items on the Figure 12 listing.

** A-D FILE 4 NEW FILE 1 TEST SAMPLE101 **

SLIP	AVERAGE OF FILE 4	MUX	TORQUE	TIRE C1	WET ASPHALT (TRC)
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0		
0.02	0.18	17234.6	824.1		
0.04	0.33	31689.8	1501.2		
0.06	0.46	44608.5	2101.7		
0.08	0.56	53717.7	2540.7		
0.10	0.64	61685.2	2928.5		
0.12	0.69	66962.0	3177.8		
0.14	0.73	71218.4	3334.9		
0.16	0.77	74371.2	3468.4		
0.18	0.79	77488.5	3599.8		
0.20	0.81	80002.0	3677.2		
0.25	0.83	83781.1	3751.4		
0.30	0.81	86109.9	3717.6		
0.35	0.79	87595.6	3606.6		
0.40	0.77	88869.8	3498.3		
0.45	0.75	89882.9	3401.7		
0.50	0.73	90735.7	3315.5		
0.55	0.72	91590.9	3245.7		
0.60	0.71	92394.2	3179.7		
0.65	0.70	92695.3	3120.8		
0.70	0.69	91759.1	3068.2		
0.75	0.68	88461.8	3020.5		
0.80	0.67	82093.6	2975.7		
0.85	0.66	75686.7	2926.5		
0.90	0.65	69772.4	2864.2		
0.95	0.64	63954.6	2812.6		
1.00	0.60	55958.3	2707.0		

TQAV = 55958.3 LOAD = 4622.8 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MJPEAK = 0.83 MULLOCK = 0.60 RATIO = 1.37



FZ = 4622.8 VFI = 40.0 MULLOCK = 0.60 MUPEAK = 0.83 RATIO = 1.37 A-D FILE 4 NHFILE 1 SAMPLE 101

Figure 11. Sample page printer plot of normalized longitudinal force data.

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.893	0.250	0.597
0.831	0.250	0.613
0.770	0.200	0.592
0.869	0.250	0.623
0.774	0.200	0.597
0.804	0.250	0.562

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.824 0.050

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.597 0.021

Figure 12. Sample printer output - normalized longitudinal force - individual peak and slide values.

2.3.2 Lateral Tire Force Data Processing. Lateral tire force data were filtered at 10 Hz through three-pole filters and digitized at 50 Hz. Four variables were digitized; namely, lateral force (F_y), vertical load (F_z), slip angle (α), and forward velocity (V).

As in the case of the longitudinal force data, the digital processing scheme involved (a) calibration of each channel based on the zero, full-scale, and zero data signal levels which were recorded before and after each tire test sequence and on the linear load cell cross-talk sensitivities; (b) digital smoothing of each channel by a simple nine-point moving average; (c) construction of individual normalized traction (F_y/F_z) versus slip angle (α) tables for each positive-going and negative-going "leg" of the triangular slip angle waveform; and (d) averaging of the individual (F_y/F_z) versus α tables into one final average table. The individual and average tables used a one-degree increment in slip angle to describe the (F_y/F_z) versus α characteristic.

The printed output from the lateral force processing includes (a) individual tables of F_y/F_z versus α (one for each "leg" of the triangular waveform of α), (b) the corresponding average table, and (c) a print-plot of the average F_y/F_z versus α data.

Figure 13 shows a sample printout of an individual table. The labels ALPHA, FY, FZ, and MUY correspond to slip angle (α), lateral tire force (F_y), vertical load (F_z), and the normalized traction coefficient (F_y/F_z), respectively. Figure 14 shows a sample printout of an average table. The same column heading definitions apply to this table, with the additional numerics defined as follows:

AVE. LOAD is the average vertical load prevailing just prior to the initial slip angle application.

PEAK MUY is the peak value of $(F_y/F_z) = MUY$ occurring in the average table.

@ALPHA is the slip angle value corresponding to the PEAK MUY value.

ALPHA	FY	FZ	MUY
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.9	575.5	4620.5	0.125
2.0	1046.4	4713.5	0.222
2.9	1339.3	4560.8	0.294
4.0	1695.4	4661.6	0.364
5.0	1907.8	4451.6	0.429
5.9	2183.5	4638.8	0.471
7.1	2384.5	4649.7	0.513
8.1	2528.1	4724.8	0.535
9.0	2528.1	4575.4	0.553
10.0	2614.2	4507.8	0.580
10.9	2717.6	4583.1	0.593
12.1	2832.4	4604.1	0.615
13.0	2820.9	4572.1	0.617
13.9	2775.0	4455.7	0.623
14.9	2775.0	4426.9	0.627
15.9	2987.5	4699.7	0.636
17.0	2941.5	4577.5	0.643
18.1	2901.3	4600.6	0.631
19.0	2683.1	4349.2	0.617
20.0	2740.5	4491.9	0.610

BLOCK 53

Figure 13. Sample printer output--lateral force individual table.

TIRE C9 WET ASPHALT 40 MPH RUN 01 AVE. LOAD : 4563. PEAK MUY : 0.649 @ ALPHA : 17.0
 AVERAGE TABLE:

ALPHA	MUY	FY	FZ
-0.7	-0.042	-194.0	4655.6
0.0	0.013	58.7	4548.9
1.0	0.116	546.8	4727.3
2.0	0.205	974.7	4759.3
3.0	0.290	1350.8	4656.0
4.0	0.364	1695.4	4661.6
5.0	0.427	1979.6	4635.7
6.0	0.476	2168.2	4557.9
7.0	0.513	2337.6	4559.8
8.0	0.541	2502.2	4622.7
9.0	0.567	2596.0	4576.4
9.9	0.592	2663.0	4495.8
11.0	0.613	2735.8	4463.7
12.0	0.626	2810.4	4486.8
13.0	0.638	2896.6	4540.8
14.0	0.644	2916.7	4526.4
15.0	0.646	2865.9	4435.4
16.0	0.649	2918.6	4499.2
17.0	0.649	2925.3	4507.8
18.0	0.646	2909.0	4499.3
19.0	0.643	2890.8	4492.3
20.0	0.642	2871.7	4472.5

AVE. PEAK MUY : 0.660 STD. DEV. : 0.029

Figure 14. Sample printer tabulated output--lateral force average table.

AVE. PEAK MUY is the average of the peak values of (F_y/F_z) shown on the individual (F_y/F_z) versus α tables.

STD. DEV. is the standard deviation of the AVE. PEAK MUY value.

Finally, Figure 15 shows the corresponding print-plot for F_y/F_z versus α from the average table.

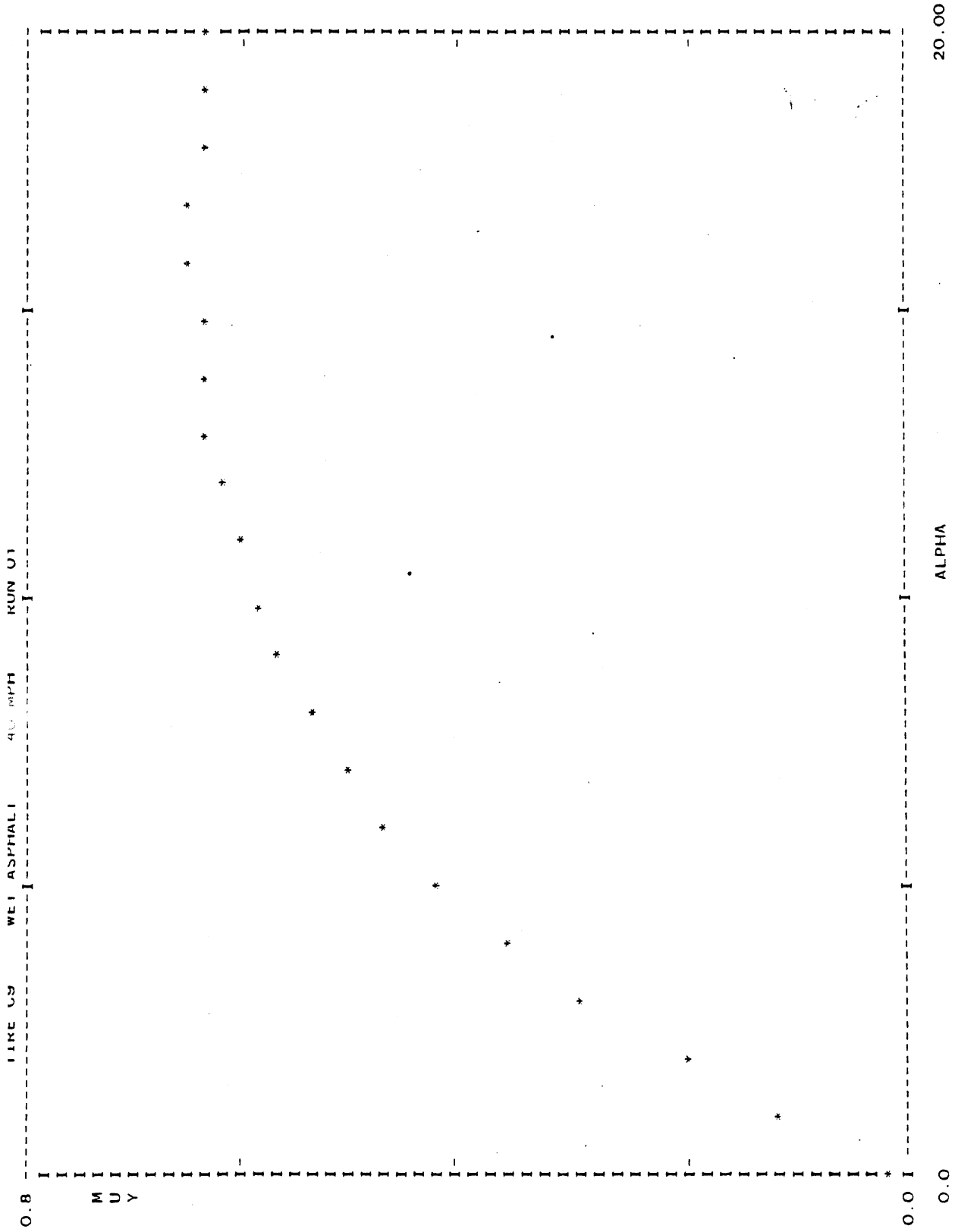


Figure 15. Sample page printer plot of normalized lateral force data.

APPENDIX A

PROCESSED RESULTS OF LONGITUDINAL TRACTION TESTS

In this section, computer-processed results from the longitudinal traction tests conducted on the eight test tires and five control tires are presented. Results appear in the following form:

- 1) A table of values representing the averaged normalized traction force, MUX, versus slip for the set of repeated lockup cycles.
- 2) A print-plot of the average MUX versus slip curve.
- 3) A listing of the values of certain numerics summarizing the traction measurements obtained in each of the individual repeat lockup cycles.

The presented numerics are defined in Section 2.3 of the technical report. Altogether, each tire is represented in the data listing by four sets of pages; that is, one set of pages for each of the four combinations of surface type and test speed. Each set of pages includes the three items cited above; that is, two tabular presentations and a plot of the average MUX versus slip curve.

The traction data presentation is preceded by a table summarizing the "condition data" pertaining to tire and weather conditions prevailing at the time of each test.

Date	Time	Tire Code No.	Inflation Pressure, psi		Shore A Rubber Hardness		Pavement Temp. °F		Water Temp. °F	Skies	Amb. Temp. °F	Relative Humidity %	Barometric Pressure in-Hg	Wind Comp. Direction Deg.	Wind Velocity mph
			Cold	Hot	Before	After	Asphalt	Concrete							
6/10/81	11:05A	C-1	85	94	49.8	50.8	68	71	55	Cloudy	67	78	28.6	315	10
6/10/81	12:52P	BR-1	85	94	58.0	59.0	84	79	65	Cloudy	68	68	28.6	350	5-10
6/10/81	4:10P	RR-1	90	97	54.8	60.7	87	85	55	Sunny	76	55	28.6	270	10-12
6/10/81	5:30P	C-2	85	94	50.0	50.8	87	86	62	Sunny	75	44	28.7	297	12-18
6/10/81	6:30P	BL-1	85	96	57.0	57.3	80	84	57	Sunny	75	46	28.7	270	10-18
6/11/81	5:30P	RL-1	90	104	62.1	59.6	78	76	55	Sunny	71	47	28.9	180	4-7
6/11/81	7:28P	C-2	85	97	50.0	55.0	72	72	53	Cloudy	71	49	28.9	180	4-7
6/11/81	8:45P	BR-2	85	96	57.6	60.6	71	70	54	Cloudy	70	50	28.9	180	3-5
6/12/81	7:15A	RR-2	90	99	62.1	60.1	69	72	55	Pt. Sunny	67	61	28.9	151	6
6/12/81	8:47A	C-1	85	98	49.8	50.8	74	71	56	Pt. Sunny	69	61	28.9	151	3-5
6/12/81	10:00A	BL-2	85	98	57.6	56.2	79	76	55	Sunny	73	58	28.9	135	5-10
6/12/81	11:30A	RL-2	90	103	61.7	58.2	82	82	61	Pt. Sunny	79	57	28.9	189	11-13
6/12/81	12:35P	C-1	85	93	49.8	50.8	82	82	64	Cloudy	78	53	28.9	198	12-14

Longitudinal Traction - Condition Data

TEST SAMPLE101 **

NEW FILE 1

A-D FILE 4

AVERAGE OF FILE 4 FOR 6 RECORDS.

WET ASPHALT (TRC)

TIRE CI

TORQUE

SL IP 0.0 0.02 0.04 0.06 0.08 0.10 0.12 0.14 0.16 0.18 0.20 0.25 0.30 0.35 0.40 0.45 0.50 0.55 0.60 0.65 0.70 0.75 0.80 0.85 0.90 0.95 1.00

MUX 0.00 0.18 0.33 0.46 0.56 0.64 0.69 0.73 0.77 0.79 0.81 0.83 0.81 0.79 0.77 0.75 0.73 0.72 0.71 0.70 0.69 0.68 0.67 0.66 0.65 0.64 0.60

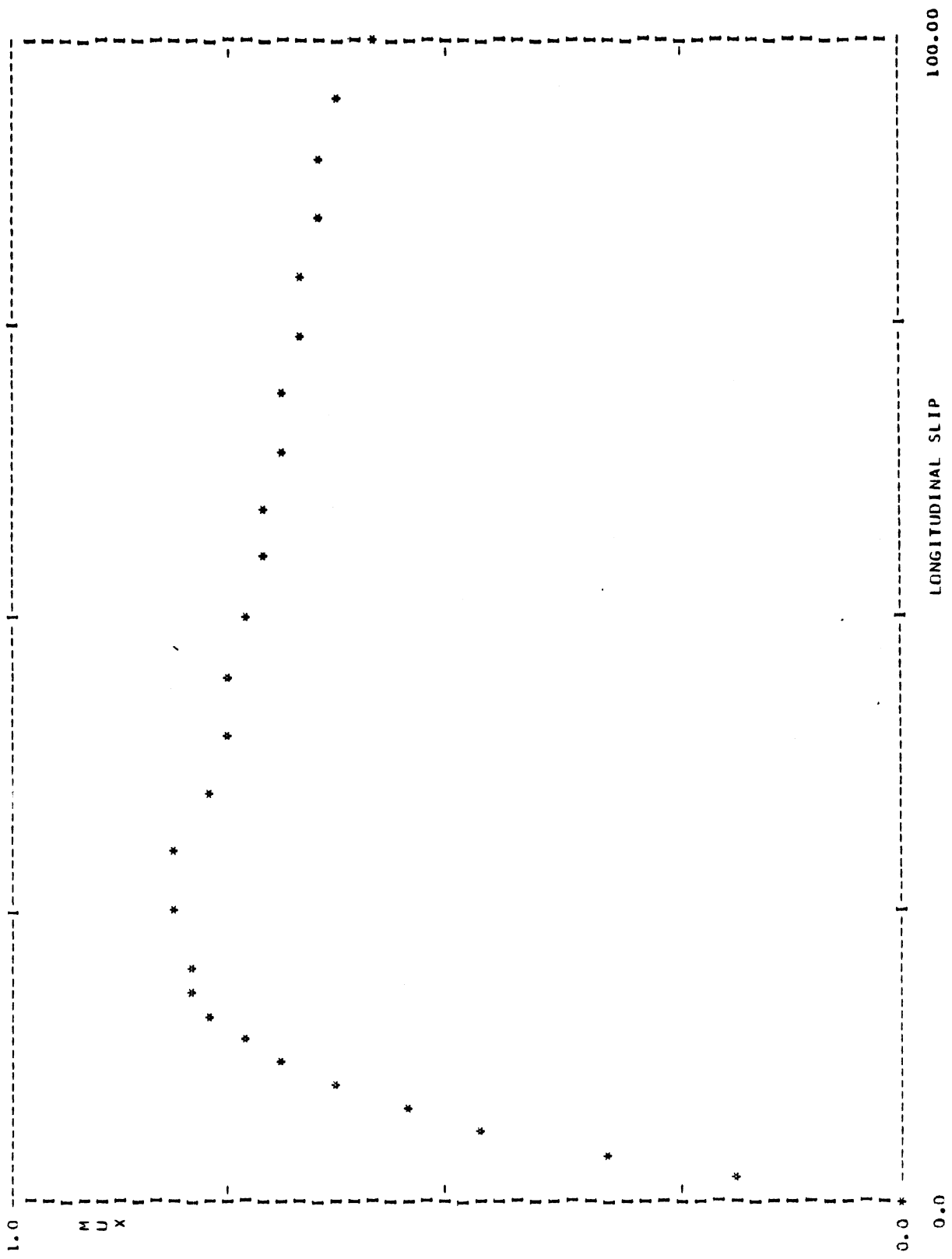
G.C 0.0 17234.6 31689.8 44608.5 53717.7 61685.2 66962.0 71218.4 74371.2 77488.5 80002.0 83781.1 86109.9 87595.6 88869.8 89882.9 90735.7 91590.9 92394.2 92695.3 91759.1 88461.8 82093.6 75686.7 69772.4 63954.6 55958.3

FX 0.0 824.1 1501.2 2101.7 2540.7 2928.5 3177.8 3334.9 3468.4 3599.8 3677.2 3751.4 3717.6 3606.6 3498.3 3401.7 3315.5 3245.7 3179.7 3120.8 3068.2 3020.5 2975.7 2926.5 2864.2 2812.6 2707.0

TQAV = 55958.3 LOAD = 4622.8 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.83 MULDCK = 0.60 RATIO = 1.37

000032



00C033

FZ = 4622.8 VEI = 40.0 MULOCK = 0.60 MUPEAK = 0.83 RATIO = 1.37 A-D FILE 4 NWFILE 1 SAMPLE 101

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.893	0.250	0.597
0.831	0.250	0.613
0.770	0.200	0.592
0.869	0.250	0.623
0.774	0.200	0.597
0.804	0.250	0.562

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.824 0.050

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.597 0.021

000034

AVERAGE OF FILE 5 FOR 5 RECORDS. TIRE C1 WET ASPHALT (TRC)

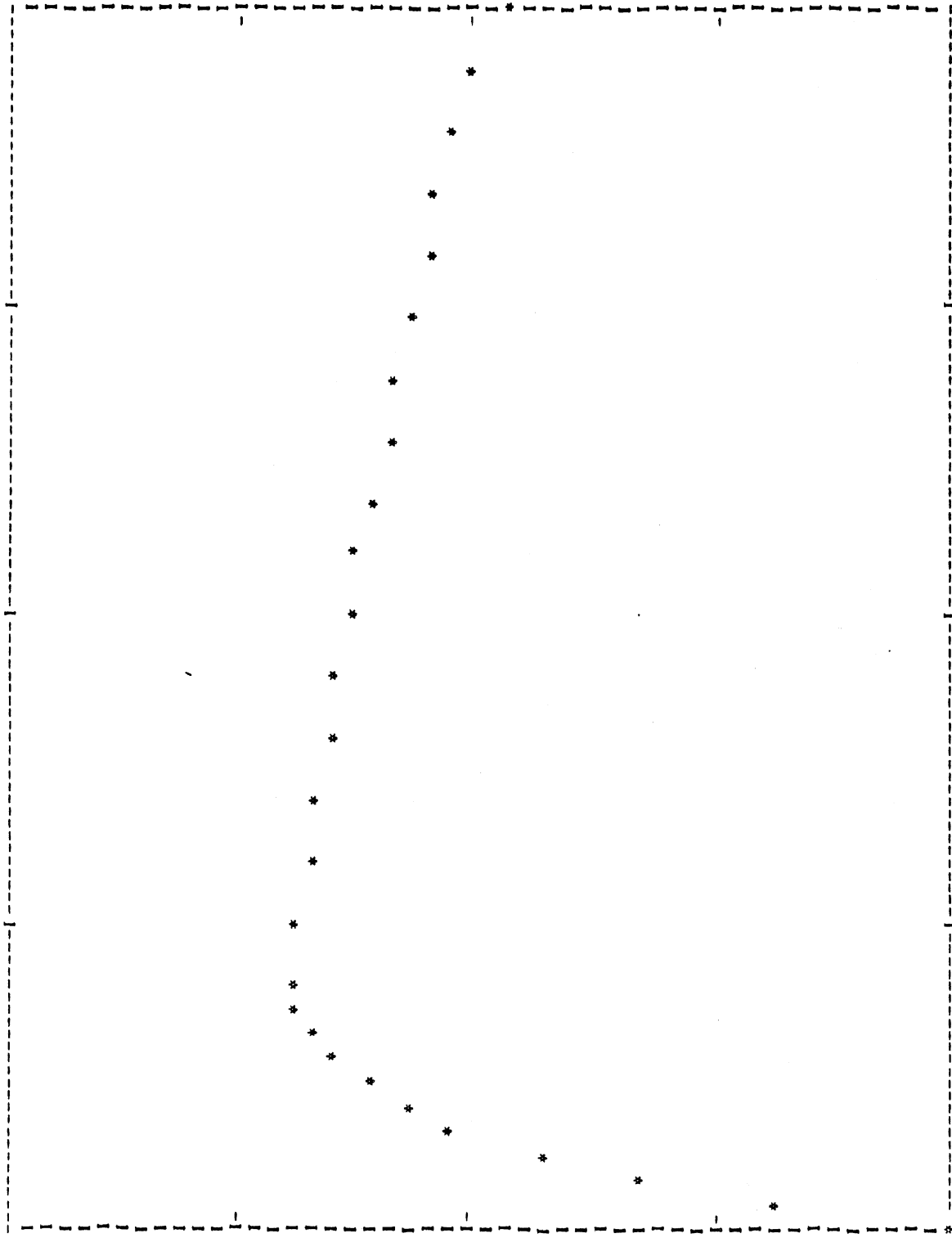
SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX	TQAV = 44649.9	LOAD = 4668.8	VEL = 50.0 MPH.
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0			
0.02	0.19	18276.5	828.5			
0.04	0.33	32263.3	1507.9			
0.06	0.44	43619.2	2014.2			
0.08	0.53	52144.5	2414.5			
0.10	0.58	57497.4	2639.0			
0.12	0.62	61242.7	2805.0			
0.14	0.66	65407.2	3004.5			
0.16	0.68	69177.3	3118.5			
0.18	0.69	72667.5	3204.5			
0.20	0.69	74244.3	3184.9			
0.25	0.69	76890.3	3121.2			
0.30	0.68	79281.0	3056.1			
0.35	0.67	81303.3	3002.4			
0.40	0.66	83088.9	2955.9			
0.45	0.65	84564.0	2908.5			
0.50	0.64	85851.8	2864.5			
0.55	0.63	87073.4	2813.3			
0.60	0.62	88069.3	2759.3			
0.65	0.60	88954.1	2695.9			
0.70	0.59	89088.9	2630.4			
0.75	0.57	86464.3	2567.8			
0.80	0.56	78154.3	2510.0			
0.85	0.55	70011.0	2449.5			
0.90	0.53	62521.1	2372.5			
0.95	0.52	55333.5	2330.5			
1.00	0.46	44649.9	2140.2			

MUPEAK = 0.69 MULOCK = 0.46 RATIO = 1.50

TIRE CI WET ASPHALT (TRC)

1.0

M U X



0.0

0.0

LONGITUDINAL SLIP

100.00

FZ = 4668.8 VEL = 50.0 MULOCK = 0.46 MUPFAK = 0.69 RATIO = 1.50 A-D FILE 5 NWFIL 2 SAMPLE 102

000036

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.816	0.180	0.495
0.698	0.160	0.468
0.671	0.250	0.437
0.671	0.200	0.426
0.619	0.300	0.466

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.695 0.074
 MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.459 0.027

** A-D FILE 9

NEW FILE 3

TEST SAMPLE103 **

WET CONCRETE (TRC)

TIRE C1

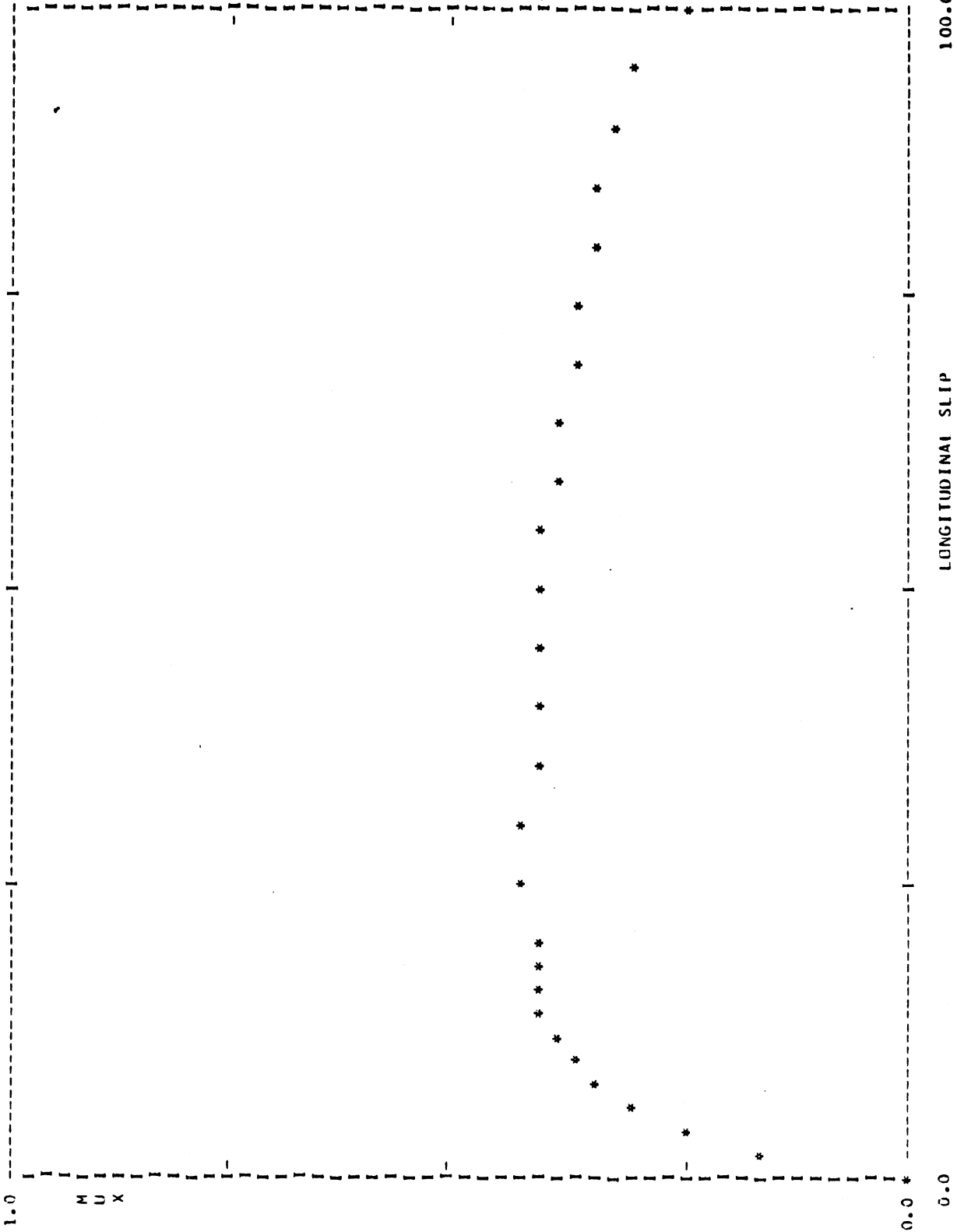
AVERAGE OF FILE 9 FOR 6 RECORDS.

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX	TQAV = 22541.7	LOAD = 4592.2	VEL = 40.0 MPH.
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0			
0.02	0.17	15664.4	781.0			
0.04	0.25	24039.6	1119.5			
0.06	0.31	29741.2	1358.9			
0.08	0.35	34472.4	1550.5			
0.10	0.37	37547.4	1663.8			
0.12	0.39	40164.3	1749.9			
0.14	0.40	42476.2	1810.0			
0.16	0.41	44283.4	1850.1			
0.18	0.42	45734.5	1873.0			
0.20	0.42	47017.5	1889.6			
0.25	0.42	49452.7	1901.4			
0.30	0.42	51370.7	1888.1			
0.35	0.42	52967.9	1865.9			
0.40	0.41	54448.8	1839.7			
0.45	0.41	55818.4	1819.0			
0.50	0.41	57060.3	1798.4			
0.55	0.40	58222.4	1773.5			
0.60	0.40	59357.8	1742.1			
0.65	0.39	60409.1	1701.0			
0.70	0.38	60968.7	1652.0			
0.75	0.37	58977.2	1600.9			
0.80	0.36	53204.7	1551.8			
0.85	0.34	46481.1	1498.5			
0.90	0.33	40016.0	1431.3			
0.95	0.31	34014.7	1361.3			
1.00	0.24	22541.7	1094.5			

MUPEAK = 0.42

MULOCK = 0.24

RATIO = 1.73



FZ = 4592.2 VEL = 40.0 MULOCK = 0.24 MUPEAK = 0.42 RATIO = 1.73 A-D FILE 9 NWFILE 3 SAMPLE 103

000039

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PTAK	MU-LOCK
0.454	0.450	0.257
0.432	0.200	0.257
0.471	0.250	0.253
0.442	0.120	0.248
0.389	0.350	0.193
0.380	0.400	0.222

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.428 0.036

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.239 0.026

000040

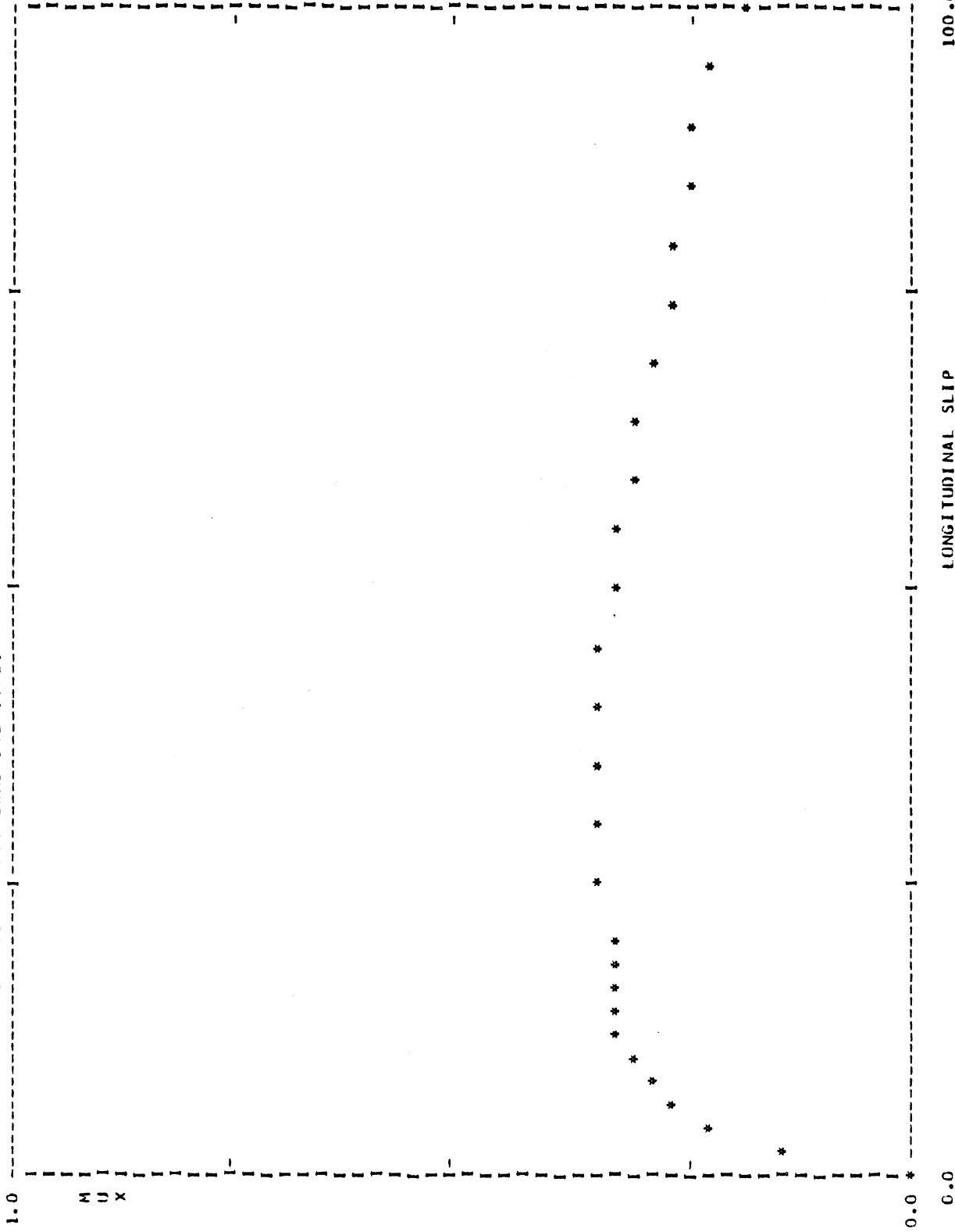
AVERAGE OF FILE 10 FOR 6 RECORDS. WET CONCRETE (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX	TIRE CI
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	
0.02	0.15	14513.4	676.7	
0.04	0.22	21783.4	1004.2	
0.06	0.27	27971.4	1227.5	
0.08	0.29	31896.3	1346.0	
0.10	0.31	34968.4	1425.6	
0.12	0.32	37114.7	1464.1	
0.14	0.33	38722.1	1484.1	
0.16	0.33	40148.0	1495.2	
0.18	0.33	41443.8	1502.3	
0.20	0.34	42680.7	1510.5	
0.25	0.35	45405.8	1544.5	
0.30	0.35	47584.0	1571.8	
0.35	0.35	49693.6	1582.7	
0.40	0.35	51730.1	1574.5	
0.45	0.34	53608.1	1545.5	
0.50	0.33	55222.2	1502.8	
0.55	0.32	56562.3	1454.8	
0.60	0.31	57723.4	1403.3	
0.65	0.30	58707.5	1346.5	
0.70	0.29	59163.0	1283.3	
0.75	0.28	57419.1	1221.1	
0.80	0.26	50952.8	1165.6	
0.85	0.26	42432.0	1116.7	
0.90	0.24	34999.9	1052.4	
0.95	0.23	28028.2	988.6	
1.00	0.18	16708.3	805.0	

TQAV = 16708.3 LOAD = 4596.5 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.35 MULOCK = 0.18 RATIO = 1.91

TIRE CI WET CONCRETE (TRC)



LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

FZ = 4596.5 VEL = 50.0 MILDCK = 0.18 MUPEAK = 0.35 RATIO = 1.91 A-D FILE 10 NWFILE 4 SAMPLE 104

000042

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.363	0.300	0.188
0.335	0.400	0.167
0.400	0.180	0.228
0.314	0.450	0.170
0.334	0.120	0.171
0.365	0.300	0.150

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.352 0.031

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.179 0.027

000043

** A-D FILE 21

NEW FILE 5

TEST SAMPLE 105 **

WET ASPHALT (TRC)

AVERAGE OF FILE 21 FOR 5 RECORDS.

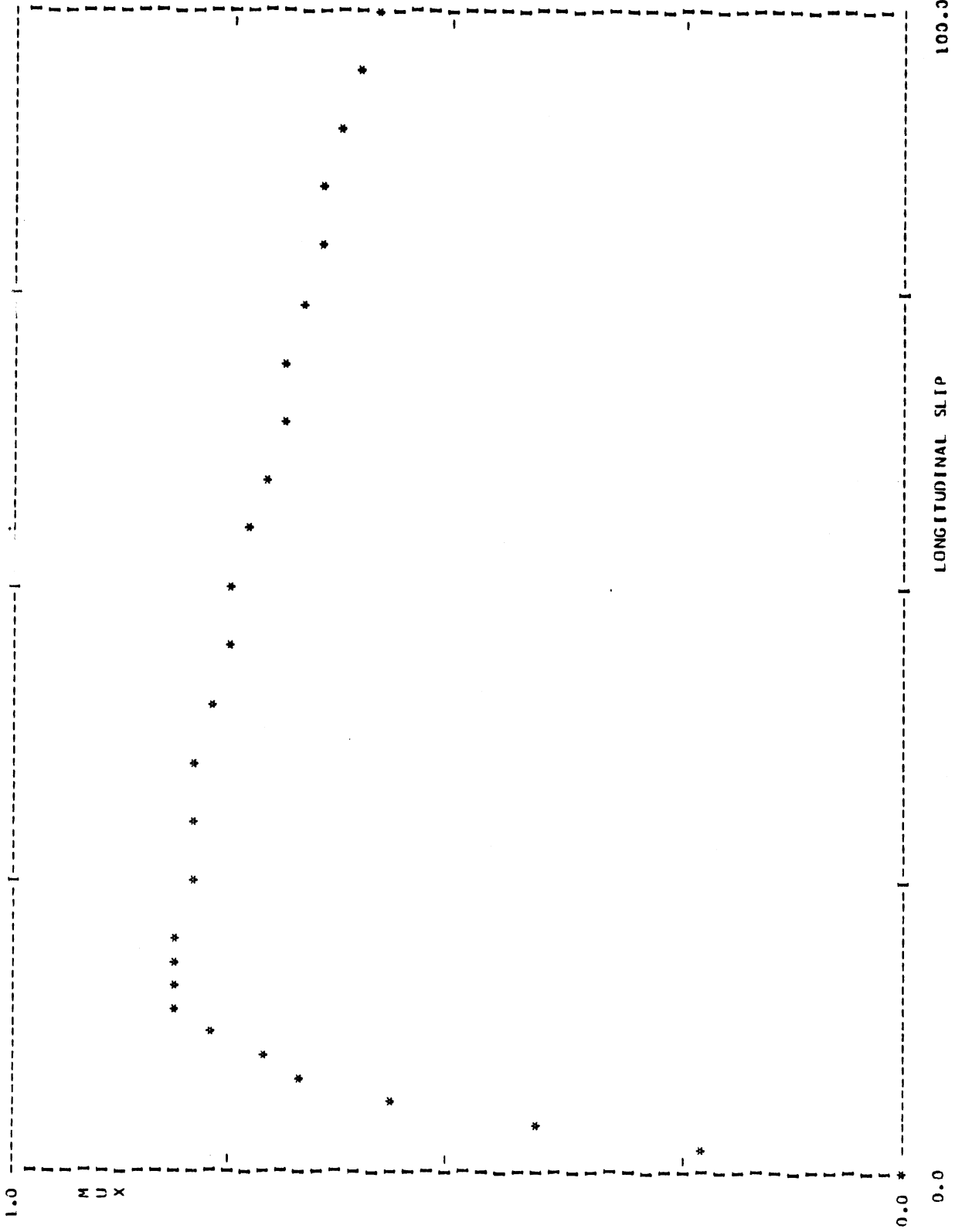
TIRE BRI

MIX

SLIP

SLIP	MIX	TORQUE	FX	TIRE BRI	TQAV = 55199.9	LOAD = 4620.5	VEL = 40.0 MPH.	MUPEAK = 0.82	MULOCK = 0.60	RATIO = 1.36
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0						
0.02	0.23	21257.5	1034.4	1034.4						
0.04	0.41	38494.7	1848.2	1848.2						
0.06	0.57	52901.8	2561.3	2561.3						
0.08	0.67	63054.5	3032.1	3032.1						
0.10	0.72	69200.5	3264.9	3264.9						
0.12	0.78	73990.9	3488.7	3488.7						
0.14	0.81	79805.4	3727.6	3727.6						
0.16	0.82	82203.2	3766.9	3766.9						
0.18	0.82	83194.6	3747.5	3747.5						
0.20	0.81	84110.8	3716.4	3716.4						
0.25	0.81	86115.9	3633.5	3633.5						
0.30	0.80	87810.2	3565.4	3565.4						
0.35	0.79	89483.8	3501.9	3501.9						
0.40	0.78	90834.5	3439.2	3439.2						
0.45	0.76	91831.7	3372.2	3372.2						
0.50	0.75	92840.3	3305.0	3305.0						
0.55	0.73	93716.5	3237.6	3237.6						
0.60	0.72	94518.4	3169.3	3169.3						
0.65	0.70	94878.6	3105.2	3105.2						
0.70	0.69	93462.2	3049.9	3049.9						
0.75	0.68	89031.2	2999.8	2999.8						
0.80	0.66	82735.1	2954.1	2954.1						
0.85	0.65	76193.3	2905.8	2905.8						
0.90	0.64	70177.1	2853.9	2853.9						
0.95	0.62	64097.3	2797.9	2797.9						
1.00	0.60	55199.9	2682.6	2682.6						

000044



FZ = 4620.5 VEL = 40.0 M'ILOCK = 0.60 MUPEAK = 0.82 RATIO = 1.36 A-D FILE 21 NWFILE 5 SAMPLE 105

000045

MU-PEAK	SLIP-PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.894	0.160	0.589
0.822	0.140	0.640
0.819	0.200	0.569
0.791	0.250	0.600
0.786	0.140	0.579

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.823 0.043

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.595 0.027

000046

WET ASPHALT (TRC)

TIRE DR 1

AVERAGE OF FILE 21 FOR 6 RECORDS.

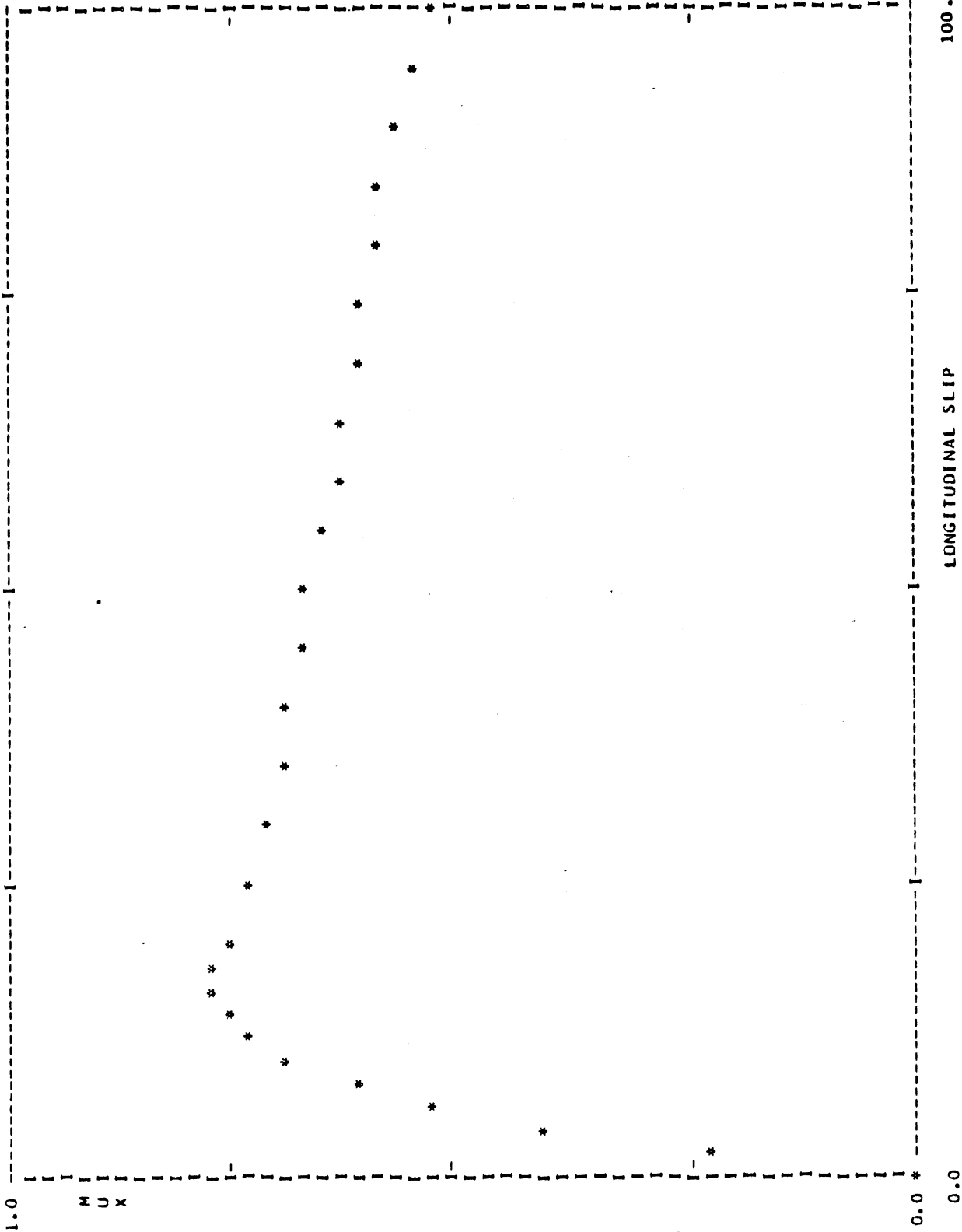
SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.22	21794.7	1021.1
0.04	0.40	38052.1	1814.5
0.06	0.54	52746.5	2471.6
0.08	0.62	60223.0	2814.5
0.10	0.70	66549.9	3102.0
0.12	0.74	71196.6	3307.7
0.14	0.76	75052.6	3424.9
0.16	0.77	77285.6	3486.5
0.18	0.77	79310.2	3504.5
0.20	0.76	80616.2	3485.0
0.25	0.74	82788.8	3400.7
0.30	0.72	84451.3	3306.2
0.35	0.70	86021.3	3221.0
0.40	0.69	87267.6	3143.0
0.45	0.68	88438.6	3073.4
0.50	0.67	89499.1	3012.3
0.55	0.66	90384.1	2955.0
0.60	0.64	91188.3	2901.3
0.65	0.63	91921.9	2841.9
0.70	0.62	92147.8	2783.0
0.75	0.61	90050.0	2728.8
0.80	0.60	82172.1	2681.3
0.85	0.59	74123.7	2632.9
0.90	0.57	66614.0	2574.6
0.95	0.56	59849.2	2532.6
1.00	0.52	49249.9	2378.5

TQAV = 49249.9 LOAD = 4672.9 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.77 MULOCK = 0.52 RATIO = 1.47

000047

TIRE BR1 WET ASPHALT (TRC)



LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

FZ = 4672.9 VEL = 50.0 MULLOCK = 0.52 MUPEAK = 0.77 RATIO = 1.47 A-D FILE 21 NWFILE 56 SAMPLE 106

000048

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.859	0.200	0.523
0.781	0.140	0.511
0.784	0.180	0.516
0.683	0.120	0.517
0.753	0.160	0.535
0.748	0.160	0.505

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.768 0.057

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.518 0.010

** A-D FILE 25

NEW FILE 6

TEST SAMPLE107 **

AVERAGE OF FILE 25 FOR 6 RECORDS .

TIRE BR1

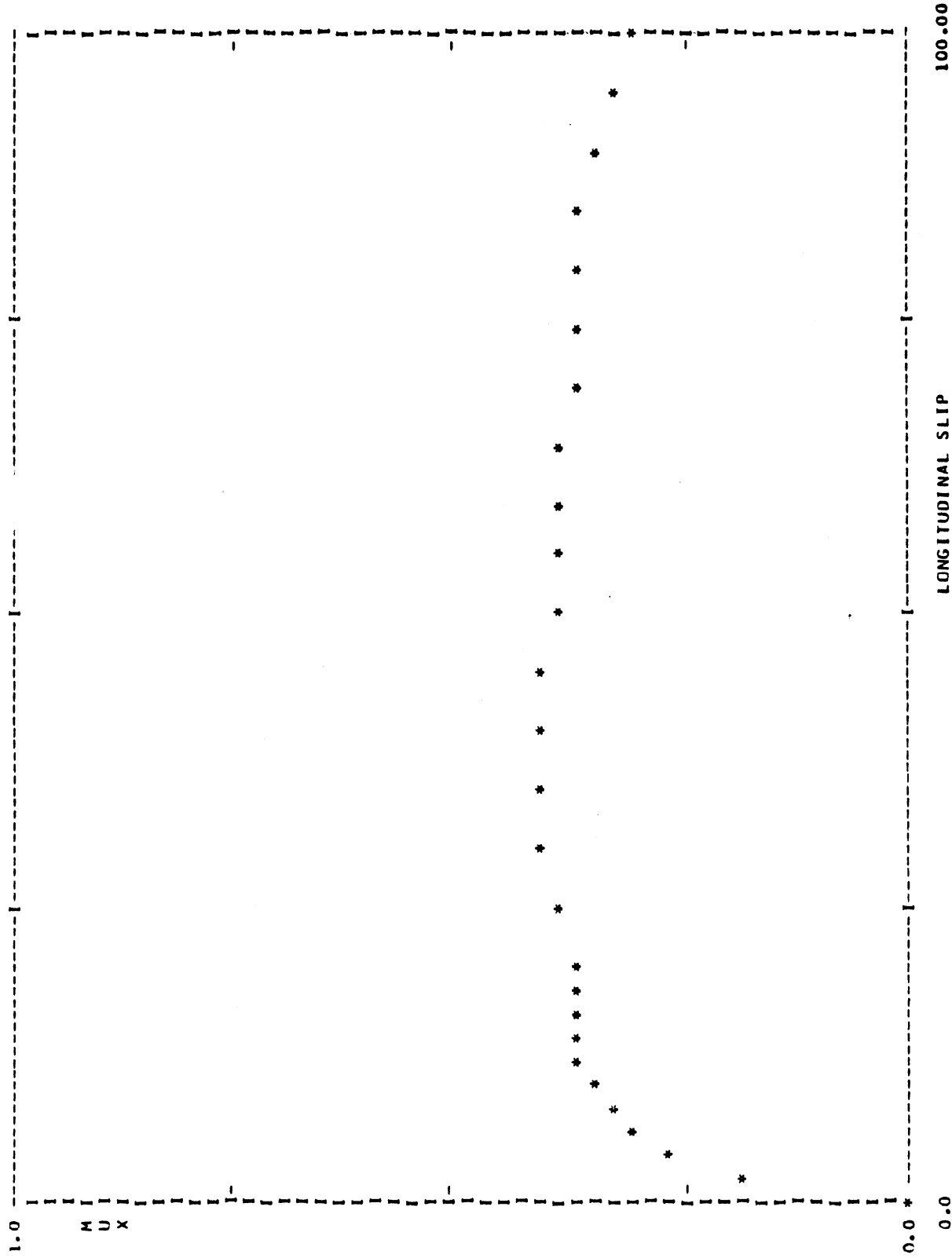
WET CONCRETE (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.18	18260.1	839.2
0.04	0.26	26598.2	1176.8
0.06	0.31	31789.2	1391.1
0.08	0.34	36233.8	1509.5
0.10	0.35	39310.6	1582.3
0.12	0.36	41508.9	1625.3
0.14	0.37	43105.5	1657.0
0.16	0.37	44536.9	1682.1
0.18	0.37	45761.9	1699.5
0.20	0.38	46893.3	1716.2
0.25	0.39	49532.4	1755.8
0.30	0.40	51816.6	1799.0
0.35	0.41	53910.2	1809.1
0.40	0.41	55859.0	1800.1
0.45	0.40	57716.2	1774.3
0.50	0.40	59309.1	1744.5
0.55	0.39	60672.1	1715.1
0.60	0.39	61871.0	1688.6
0.65	0.38	62933.9	1664.2
0.70	0.38	63067.7	1644.2
0.75	0.37	61015.6	1630.8
0.80	0.37	55642.0	1617.9
0.85	0.36	49799.7	1601.8
0.90	0.35	43939.0	1566.3
0.95	0.34	37662.3	1508.3
1.00	0.31	29104.2	1386.0

TQAV = 29104.2 LOAD = 4642.8 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.41 MULLOCK = 0.31 RATIO = 1.30

000050



G0C051

FZ = 4642.8 VEL = 40.0 MULLOCK = 0.31 MUPEAK = 0.41 RATIO = 1.30 A-D FILE 25 NWFILE 6 SAMPLE 107

MU-PEAK	SLIP&PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.386	0.350	0.286
0.369	0.550	0.305
0.446	0.300	0.333
0.451	0.160	0.329
0.384	0.350	0.307
0.390	0.400	0.285

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.404 0.035
 MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.308 0.020

000052

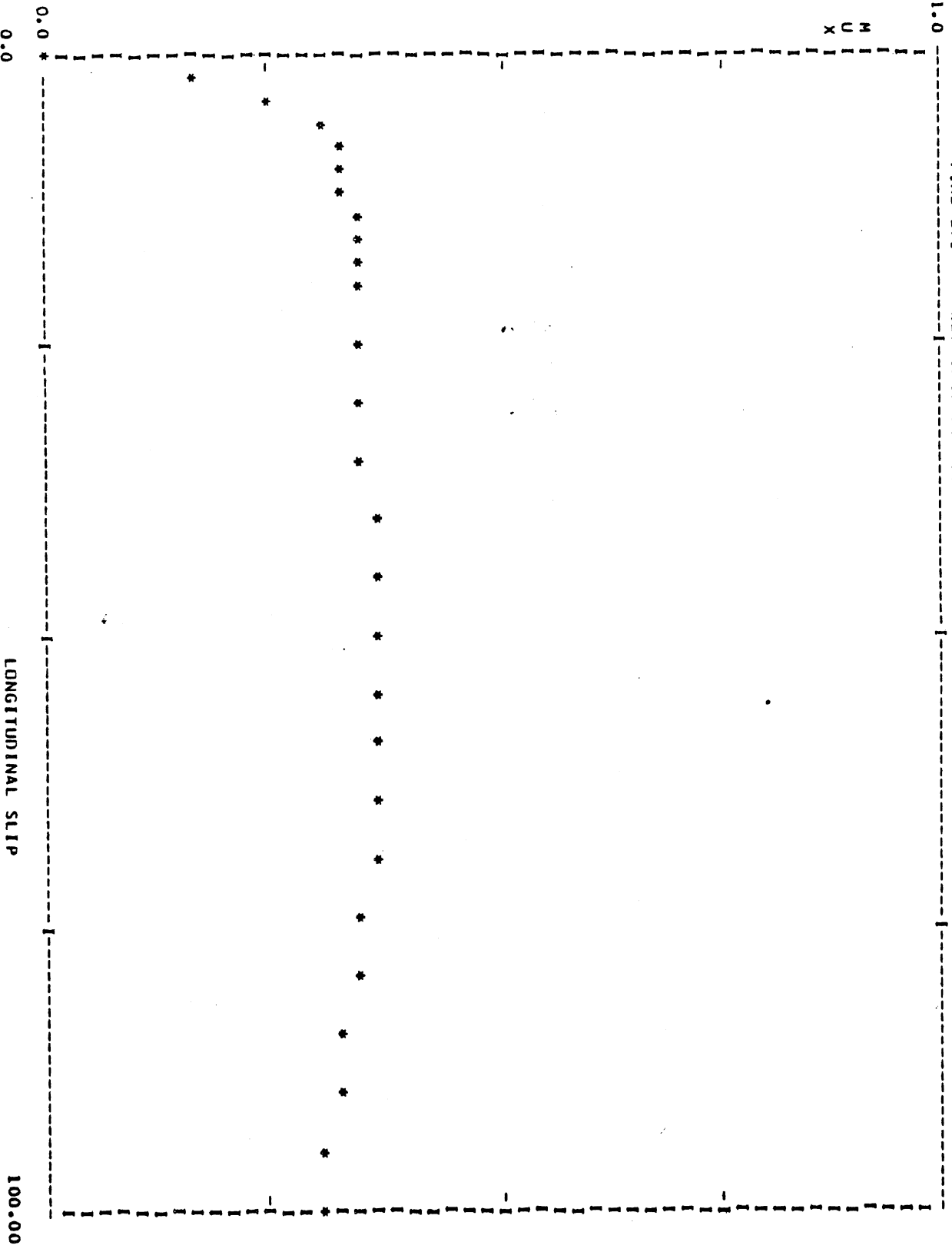
SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	TIRE BRI	WET CONCRETE (TRC)
			FX	
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	
0.02	0.17	16750.0	762.8	
0.04	0.25	24996.7	1109.5	
0.06	0.31	31366.8	1370.7	
0.08	0.32	35761.4	1471.7	
0.10	0.33	38548.3	1514.1	
0.12	0.34	40206.7	1534.8	
0.14	0.34	41547.5	1548.0	
0.16	0.34	42847.9	1556.5	
0.18	0.35	44087.3	1564.3	
0.20	0.35	45440.9	1568.6	
0.25	0.35	48613.6	1580.8	
0.30	0.36	51154.9	1592.6	
0.35	0.36	53136.3	1590.2	
0.40	0.36	54882.1	1591.5	
0.45	0.36	56672.5	1602.0	
0.50	0.36	58295.8	1616.2	
0.55	0.37	59789.5	1633.4	
0.60	0.37	61162.4	1645.4	
0.65	0.37	62416.2	1649.5	
0.70	0.36	63450.6	1636.3	
0.75	0.35	63325.9	1610.3	
0.80	0.34	59367.5	1581.9	
0.85	0.34	51386.3	1552.2	
0.90	0.33	43877.6	1502.3	
0.95	0.31	36331.2	1434.0	
1.00	0.31	28229.2	1360.5	

TQAV = 28229.2 LOAD = 4642.4 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.37 MULOCK = 0.31 RATIO = 1.20

000053

TIRE BRI WET CONCRETE (TRC)



000054

FZ = 4642.4 VEL = 50.0 MULOCK = 0.31 MUPEAK = 0.37 RATIO = 1.20 A-D FILE 26 NWFILE 7 SAMPLE 108

MU-PEAK	SLIP&PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.363	0.250	0.319
0.359	0.600	0.278
0.381	0.550	0.322
0.357	0.200	0.285
0.380	0.350	0.313
0.393	0.650	0.297

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.372 0.014

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.302 0.018

000051

** A-D FILE 30

NEW FILE 8

TEST SAMPLE109 **

TIRE RRI WET ASPHALT (TRC)

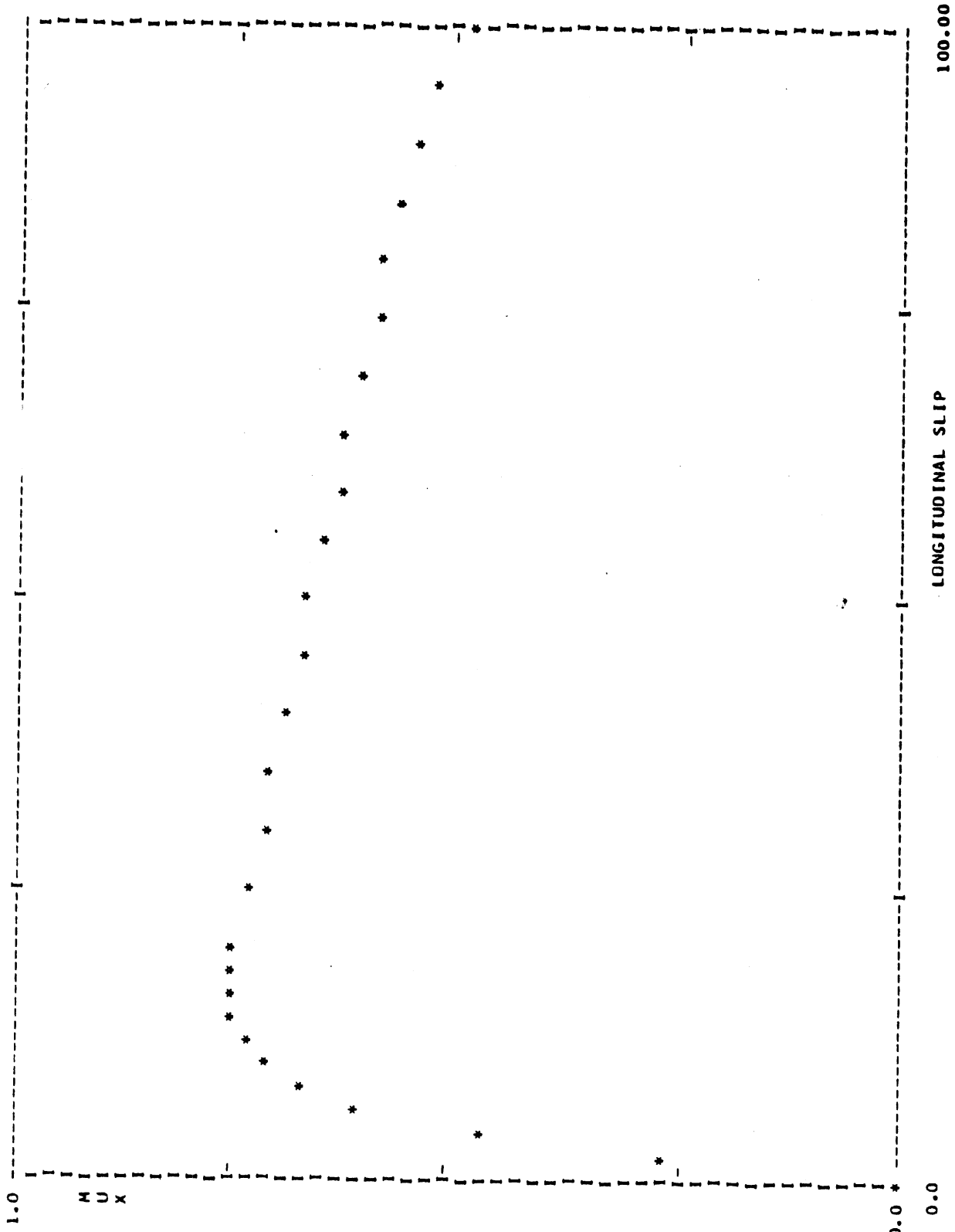
AVERAGE OF FILE 30 FOR 6 RECORDS.

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.27	25668.1	1234.1
0.04	0.47	46087.3	2185.0
0.06	0.61	59860.7	2839.4
0.08	0.67	65987.7	3094.5
0.10	0.72	70209.4	3260.3
0.12	0.75	73734.3	3378.9
0.14	0.76	76486.0	3453.3
0.16	0.77	78383.6	3465.1
0.18	0.76	79915.3	3451.7
0.20	0.76	81117.6	3424.8
0.25	0.74	83055.7	3345.0
0.30	0.73	84377.0	3259.7
0.35	0.71	85449.8	3180.7
0.40	0.69	86429.3	3106.3
0.45	0.68	87388.8	3040.5
0.50	0.67	88224.8	2978.3
0.55	0.65	89044.6	2919.1
0.60	0.64	89804.1	2859.8
0.65	0.62	90308.7	2799.3
0.70	0.61	89392.3	2740.5
0.75	0.60	84935.1	2692.5
0.80	0.58	76635.7	2649.2
0.85	0.57	69286.1	2588.8
0.90	0.55	64482.3	2499.7
0.95	0.53	57008.1	2424.2
1.00	0.49	46708.3	2240.5

TQAV = 46708.3 LOAD = 4683.9 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.77 MULLOCK = 0.49 RATIO = 1.57

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FZ = 4683.9 VEL = 40.0 MULLOCK = 0.49 MUPEAK = 0.77 RATIO = 1.57 A-D FILE 30 NWFILE 8 SAMPLE 109

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.755	0.160	0.503
0.801	0.140	0.506
0.779	0.140	0.478
0.746	0.200	0.461
0.719	0.180	0.466
0.800	0.160	0.492

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.767 0.032

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.484 0.019

000058

000053

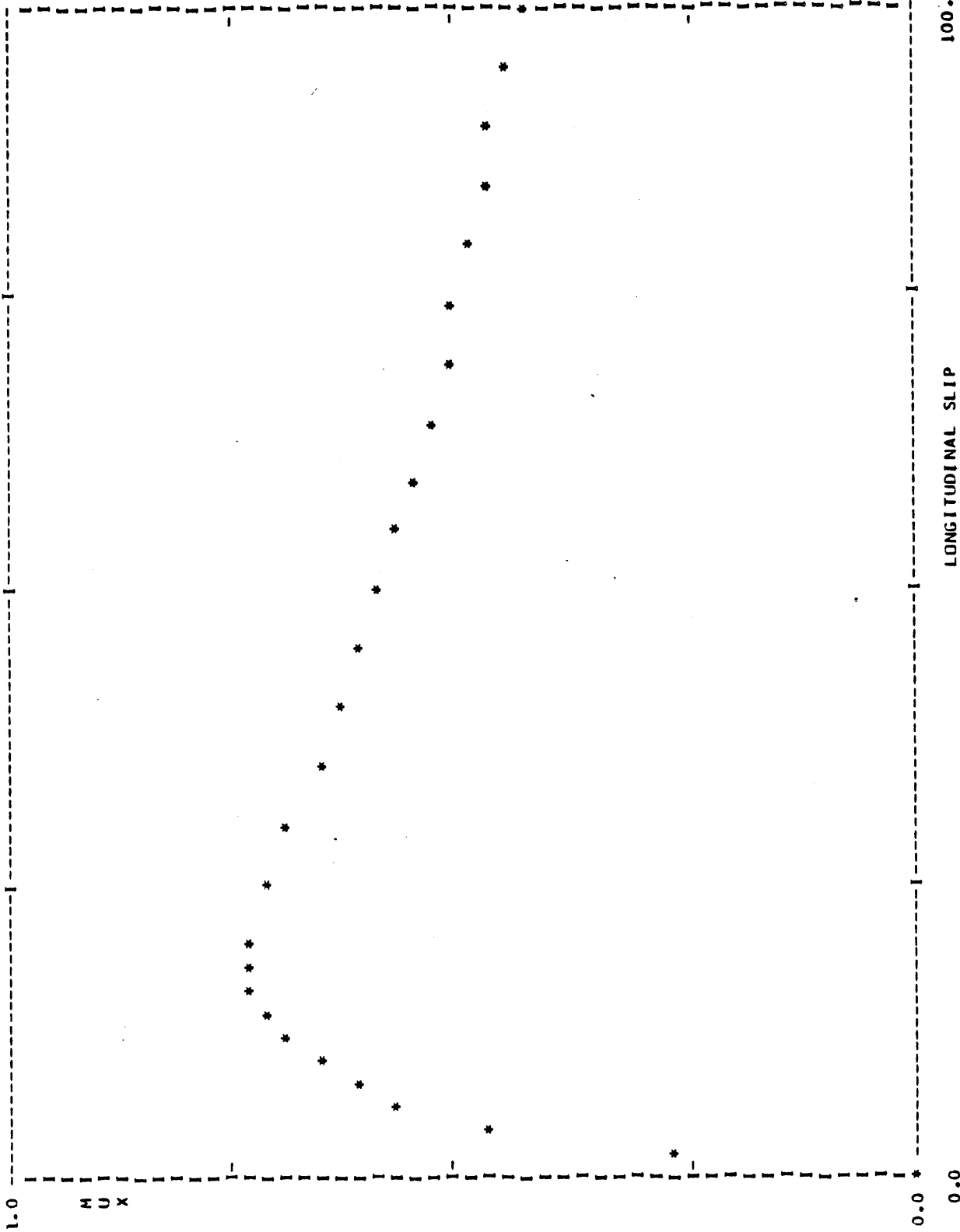
SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	TIRE RR1 FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.27	26795.1	1236.1
0.04	0.47	45232.5	2151.3
0.06	0.57	56786.3	2641.0
0.08	0.61	61771.5	2774.9
0.10	0.65	66070.9	2902.4
0.12	0.69	69107.1	3032.9
0.14	0.72	71155.4	3148.0
0.16	0.73	73364.5	3213.8
0.18	0.73	75366.3	3231.8
0.20	0.73	77152.6	3226.7
0.25	0.71	80557.9	3185.4
0.30	0.69	82593.3	3113.1
0.35	0.66	84098.6	3020.7
0.40	0.64	85173.1	2925.4
0.45	0.62	86063.8	2832.5
0.50	0.60	86660.8	2741.1
0.55	0.57	87146.7	2649.8
0.60	0.56	87611.9	2562.5
0.65	0.54	88084.9	2475.2
0.70	0.52	87913.5	2390.6
0.75	0.50	84863.4	2316.1
0.80	0.49	75990.1	2255.8
0.85	0.48	65606.4	2194.0
0.90	0.46	59306.0	2104.0
0.95	0.45	50956.4	2040.1
1.00	0.43	40349.9	1911.6

WET ASPHALT (TRC)

TQAV = 40349.9 LOAD = 4605.0 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.73 MULOCK = 0.43 RATIO = 1.72

TIRE RRI WET ASPHALT (TRC)



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LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

FZ = 4605.0 VEL = 50.0 MULOCK = 0.43 MUPEAK = 0.73 RATIO = 1.72 A-D FILE 31 NWFILE 9 SAMPLE 110

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.802	0.180	0.475
0.780	0.180	0.373
0.733	0.250	0.453
0.705	0.250	0.381
0.678	0.140	0.424

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.739 0.051
 MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.421 0.045

** A-D FILE 35

NEW FILE 10

TEST SAMPLE111 **

AVERAGE OF FILE 35 FOR 6 RECORDS.

TIRE RR1

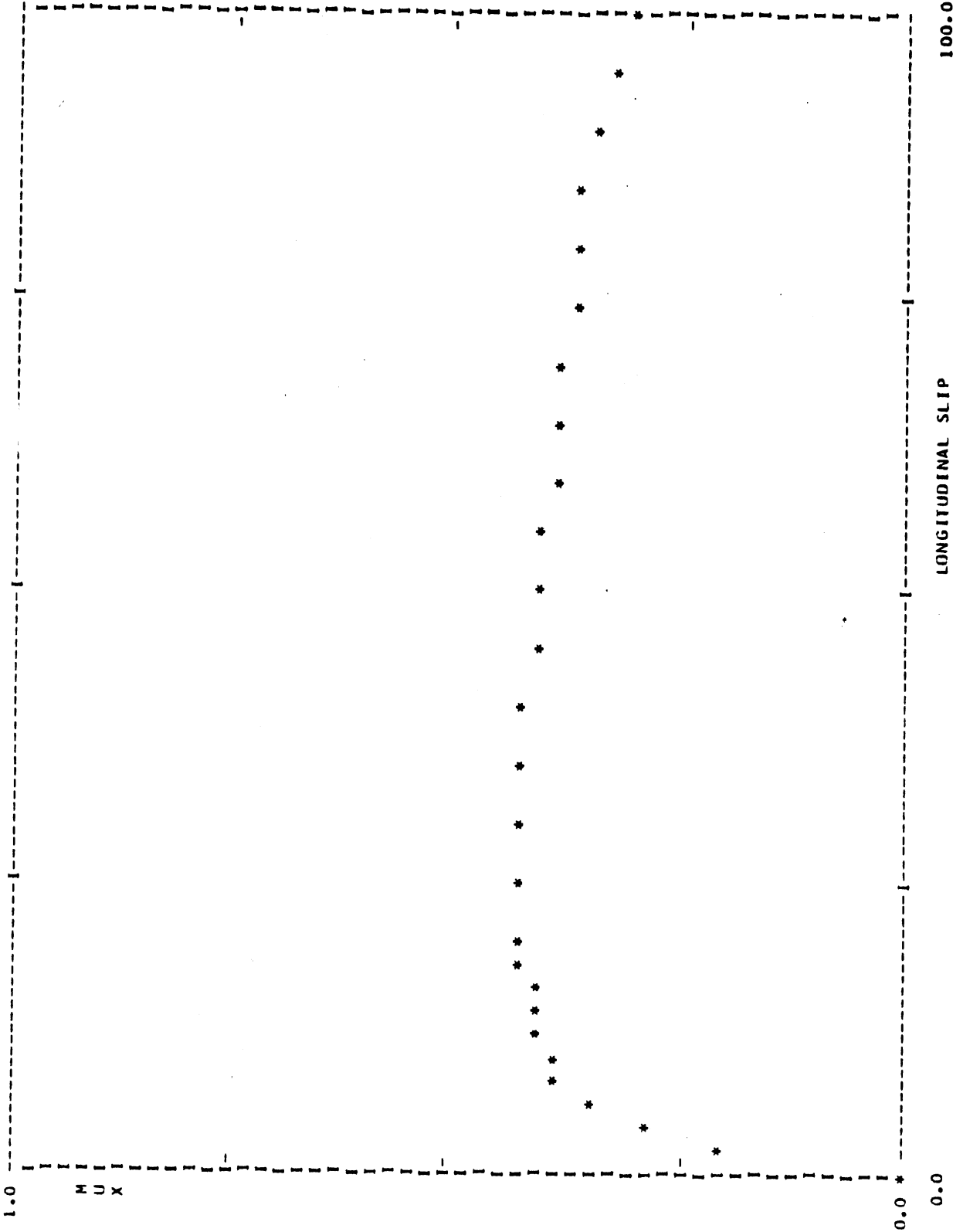
WET CONCRETE (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.21	22626.5	942.6
0.04	0.30	31667.9	1326.9
0.06	0.35	37304.3	1571.9
0.08	0.39	43498.4	1784.5
0.10	0.40	45957.8	1833.2
0.12	0.41	47889.5	1860.6
0.14	0.41	49703.1	1887.0
0.16	0.42	51325.5	1912.1
0.18	0.42	52728.7	1929.6
0.20	0.42	53812.4	1939.0
0.25	0.43	55899.5	1948.2
0.30	0.43	57996.0	1946.0
0.35	0.43	60092.3	1927.6
0.40	0.42	61946.8	1898.5
0.45	0.42	63389.0	1867.1
0.50	0.41	64641.1	1834.9
0.55	0.41	65680.5	1802.0
0.60	0.40	66587.6	1767.7
0.65	0.39	67480.8	1732.9
0.70	0.38	67541.6	1696.3
0.75	0.38	65643.7	1665.3
0.80	0.37	59991.4	1641.2
0.85	0.36	52178.4	1615.3
0.90	0.35	47020.4	1566.3
0.95	0.34	40137.6	1516.9
1.00	0.31	31354.2	1393.0

TQAV = 31354.2 LOAD = 4592.7 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.43 MULOCK = 0.31 RATIO = 1.37

000062



000063

FZ = 4592.7 VEL = 40.0 MJLOCK = 0.31 MUPEAK = 0.43 RATIO = 1.37 A-D FILE 35 NWFILE 10 SAMPLE 111

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.511	0.160	0.274
0.372	0.500	0.300
0.425	0.450	0.331
0.493	0.200	0.294
0.441	0.350	0.298
0.423	0.500	0.345

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.444 0.051

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.307 0.026

000006

AVERAGE OF FILE 36 FOR 6 RECORDS. WET CONCRETE (TRC)

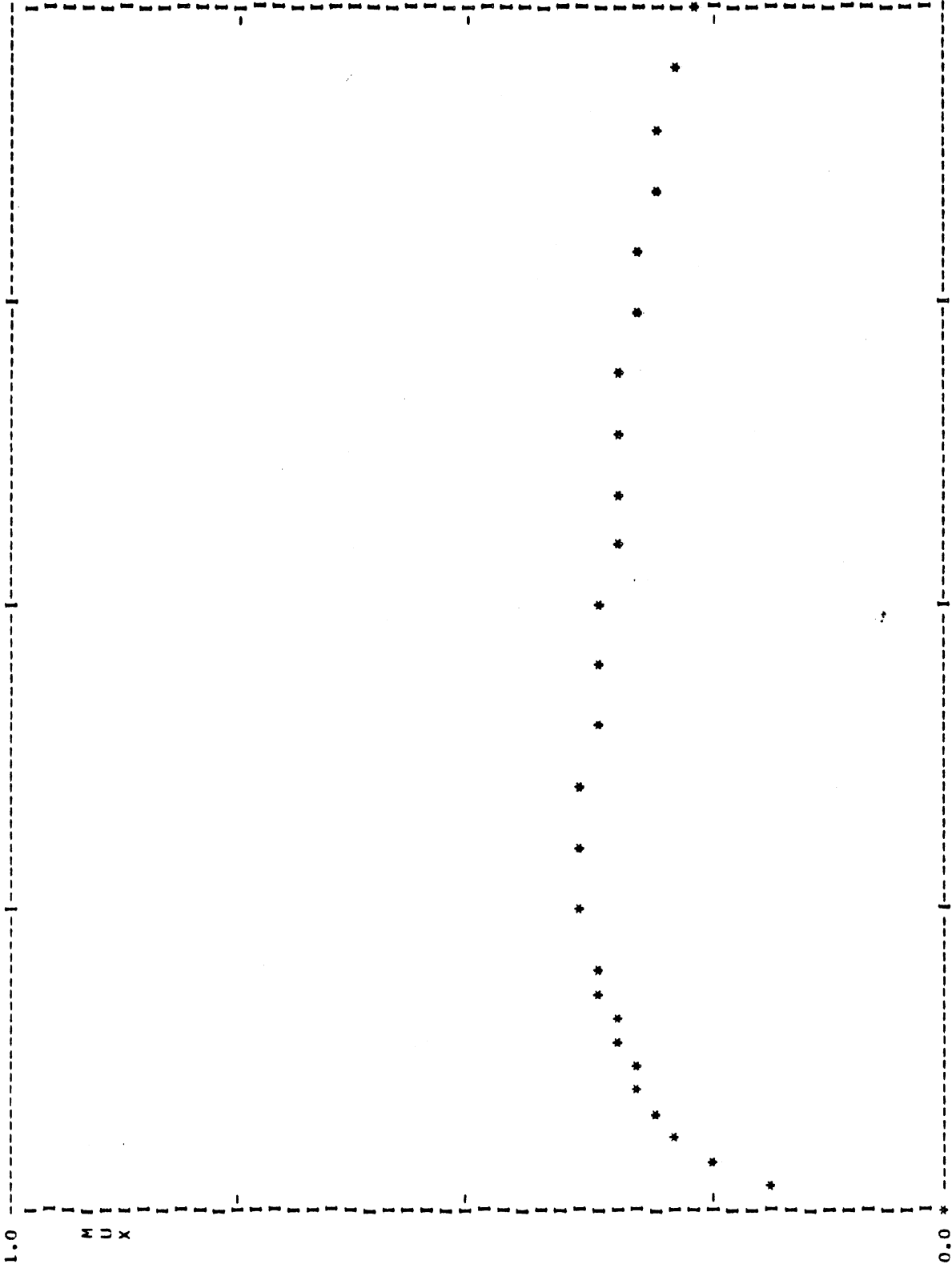
SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	TIRE RRI	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.18	21888.1	854.0	854.0
0.04	0.25	29365.0	1131.3	1131.3
0.06	0.28	34213.9	1282.4	1282.4
0.08	0.31	37699.7	1381.9	1381.9
0.10	0.33	40752.5	1468.3	1468.3
0.12	0.34	42913.0	1514.2	1514.2
0.14	0.35	44747.8	1555.1	1555.1
0.16	0.36	46532.3	1594.9	1594.9
0.18	0.37	48218.2	1634.2	1634.2
0.20	0.37	49769.4	1668.5	1668.5
0.25	0.38	52941.3	1719.0	1719.0
0.30	0.39	55424.6	1734.3	1734.3
0.35	0.38	57339.5	1711.6	1711.6
0.40	0.38	58989.4	1678.6	1678.6
0.45	0.37	60475.2	1644.5	1644.5
0.50	0.36	61831.8	1606.8	1606.8
0.55	0.36	63174.0	1577.6	1577.6
0.60	0.35	64477.6	1556.9	1556.9
0.65	0.35	65639.7	1534.9	1534.9
0.70	0.34	66828.1	1509.6	1509.6
0.75	0.33	67171.7	1474.4	1474.4
0.80	0.32	62325.0	1440.3	1440.3
0.85	0.31	52952.1	1414.6	1414.6
0.90	0.30	45254.7	1367.7	1367.7
0.95	0.29	37429.5	1312.1	1312.1
1.00	0.26	27979.2	1200.5	1200.5

TQAV = 27979.2 LOAD = 4603.6 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.39 MULLOCK = 0.26 RATIO = 1.47

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TIRE RRI WET CONCRETE (IRC)



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0.0 100.00
LONGITUDINAL SLIP
FZ = 4603.6 VEL = 50.0 MULLOCK = 0.26 MUPEAK = 0.39 RATIO = 1.47 A-D FILE 36 NWFILE 11 SAMPLE 112

MU-PEAK	SL IP@PEAK	MU-LDCK
0.394	0.350	0.244
0.419	0.250	0.237
0.449	0.200	0.285
0.361	0.700	0.284
0.357	0.250	0.215
0.391	0.450	0.287

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.395 0.035

MU-LDCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.259 0.031

000067

** A-D FILE 43

NEW FILE 12

TEST SAMPLE113 **

TIRE C2 WET ASPHALT (TRC)

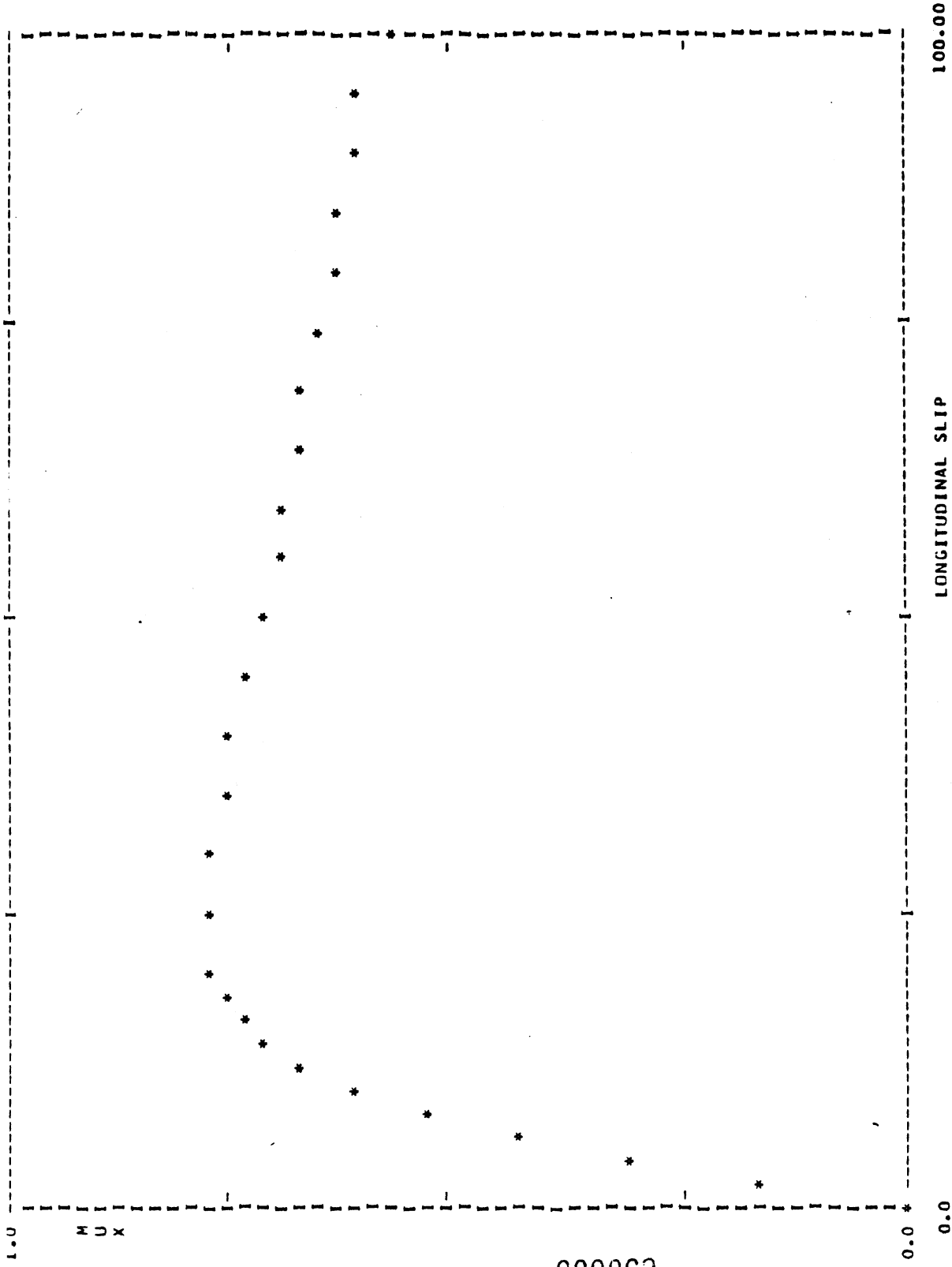
AVERAGE OF FILE 43 FOR 6 RECORDS.

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.17	16930.3	780.5
0.04	0.30	30681.3	1423.3
0.06	0.44	44408.2	2072.6
0.08	0.54	54368.1	2550.1
0.10	0.61	60990.3	2872.7
0.12	0.68	66986.3	3152.9
0.14	0.72	72408.3	3380.6
0.16	0.74	75675.1	3492.8
0.18	0.76	77995.5	3573.3
0.20	0.77	80101.4	3627.2
0.25	0.78	83751.8	3657.7
0.30	0.78	86313.8	3619.5
0.35	0.77	87802.8	3556.4
0.40	0.75	89094.9	3484.9
0.45	0.73	90160.5	3417.1
0.50	0.72	91090.2	3351.0
0.55	0.70	92013.7	3287.5
0.60	0.69	92799.6	3227.2
0.65	0.68	93459.8	3165.1
0.70	0.67	93085.6	3113.0
0.75	0.66	89565.9	3064.3
0.80	0.64	84024.4	3014.5
0.85	0.63	77323.6	2956.8
0.90	0.62	71102.3	2884.0
0.95	0.61	65034.3	2820.1
1.00	0.58	56416.6	2692.0

TQAV = 56416.6 LOAD = 4803.4 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.78 MULOCK = 0.58 RATIO = 1.34

000068



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FZ = 4803.4 VEL = 40.0 MLOCK = 0.58 MUPEAK = 0.78 RATIO = 1.34 A-D FILE 43 NWFILE 12 SAMPLE 113

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.831	0.300	0.625
0.785	0.300	0.583
0.750	0.300	0.570
0.773	0.200	0.547
0.762	0.250	0.540
0.786	0.200	0.603

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.781 0.028

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.578 0.033

000070

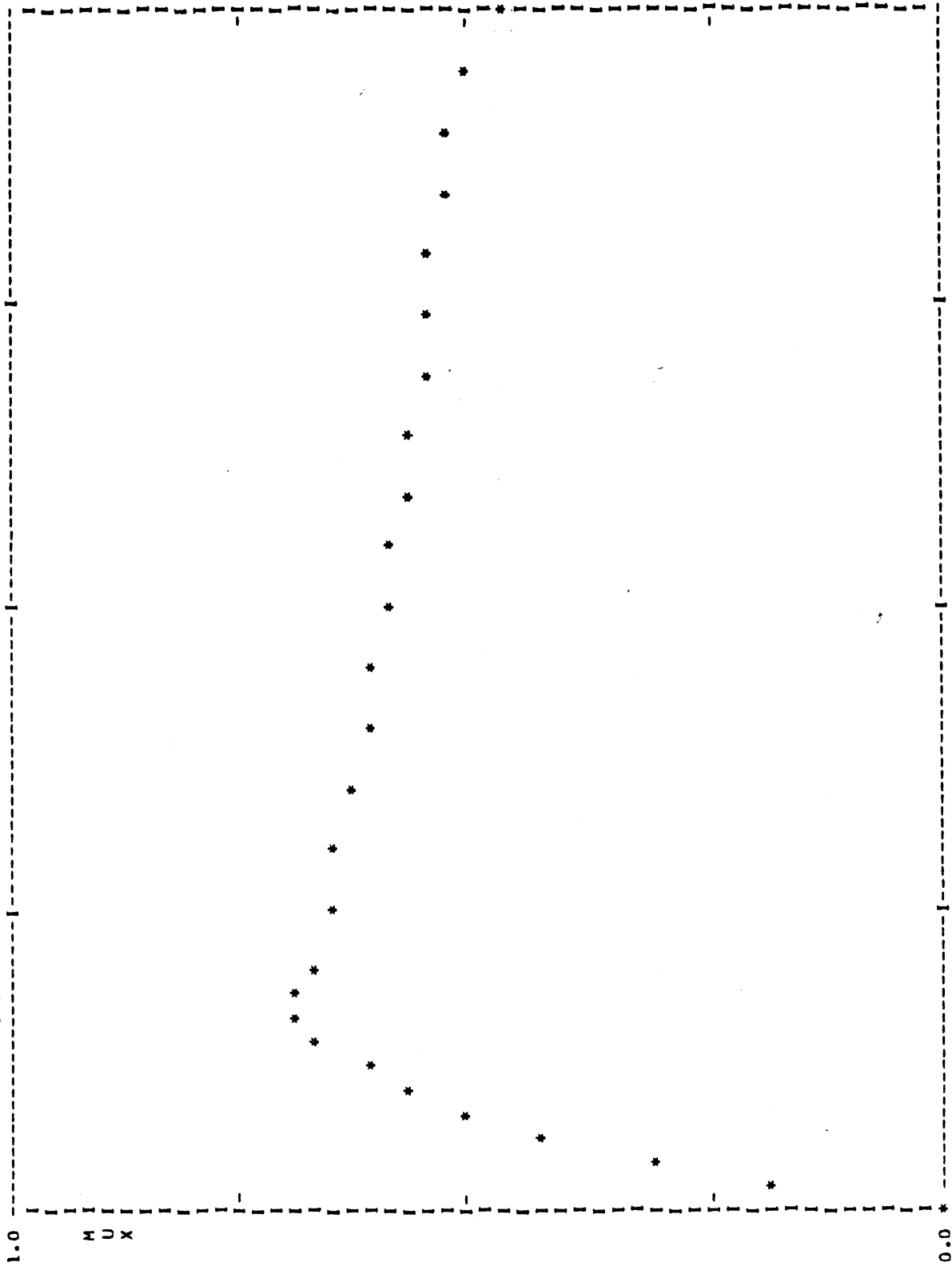
AVERAGE OF FILE 43 FOR 6 RECORDS. WET ASPHALT (TRC)

TIRE C2

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX	TQAV = 46812.4	LOAD = 4837.1	VEL = 50.0 MPH.
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0			
0.02	0.18	19422.8	862.4			
0.04	0.31	32305.2	1480.8			
0.06	0.43	43569.2	2012.6			
0.08	0.52	53292.2	2430.6			
0.10	0.57	58864.7	2665.9			
0.12	0.62	63520.4	2872.6			
0.14	0.67	67743.2	3072.2			
0.16	0.69	71903.1	3224.4			
0.18	0.69	74635.6	3265.7			
0.20	0.68	76218.0	3257.0			
0.25	0.66	78710.3	3155.7			
0.30	0.65	80579.1	3069.0			
0.35	0.63	82147.5	2983.8			
0.40	0.62	83464.6	2911.4			
0.45	0.61	84738.4	2846.4			
0.50	0.60	85896.0	2792.9			
0.55	0.59	86829.9	2739.7			
0.60	0.58	87672.6	2688.4			
0.65	0.57	88528.4	2634.6			
0.70	0.56	88561.6	2587.6			
0.75	0.55	85715.6	2547.9			
0.80	0.55	79172.3	2516.6			
0.85	0.54	71442.7	2483.2			
0.90	0.53	64514.6	2444.7			
0.95	0.52	58313.3	2419.3			
1.00	0.47	46812.4	2220.5			

MUPEAK = 0.69 MULLOCK = 0.47 RATIO = 1.47

TIRE C2 WET ASPHALT (TRC)



LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

0.0

000072

FZ = 4837.1 VEL = 50.0 MUJ.DCK = 0.47 MUPEAK = 0.69 RATIO = 1.47 A-D FILE 43 NWFILE 57 SAMPLE 110

MU-PEAK	SLIP @ PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.815	0.200	0.538
0.694	0.200	0.534
0.740	0.160	0.485
0.647	0.140	0.395
0.564	0.200	0.440
0.715	0.160	0.392

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.696 0.085

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.464 0.065

000073

** A-D FILE 47

NEW FILE 13

TEST SAMPLE115 **

AVERAGE OF FILE 47 FOR 6 RECORDS.

TIRE C2

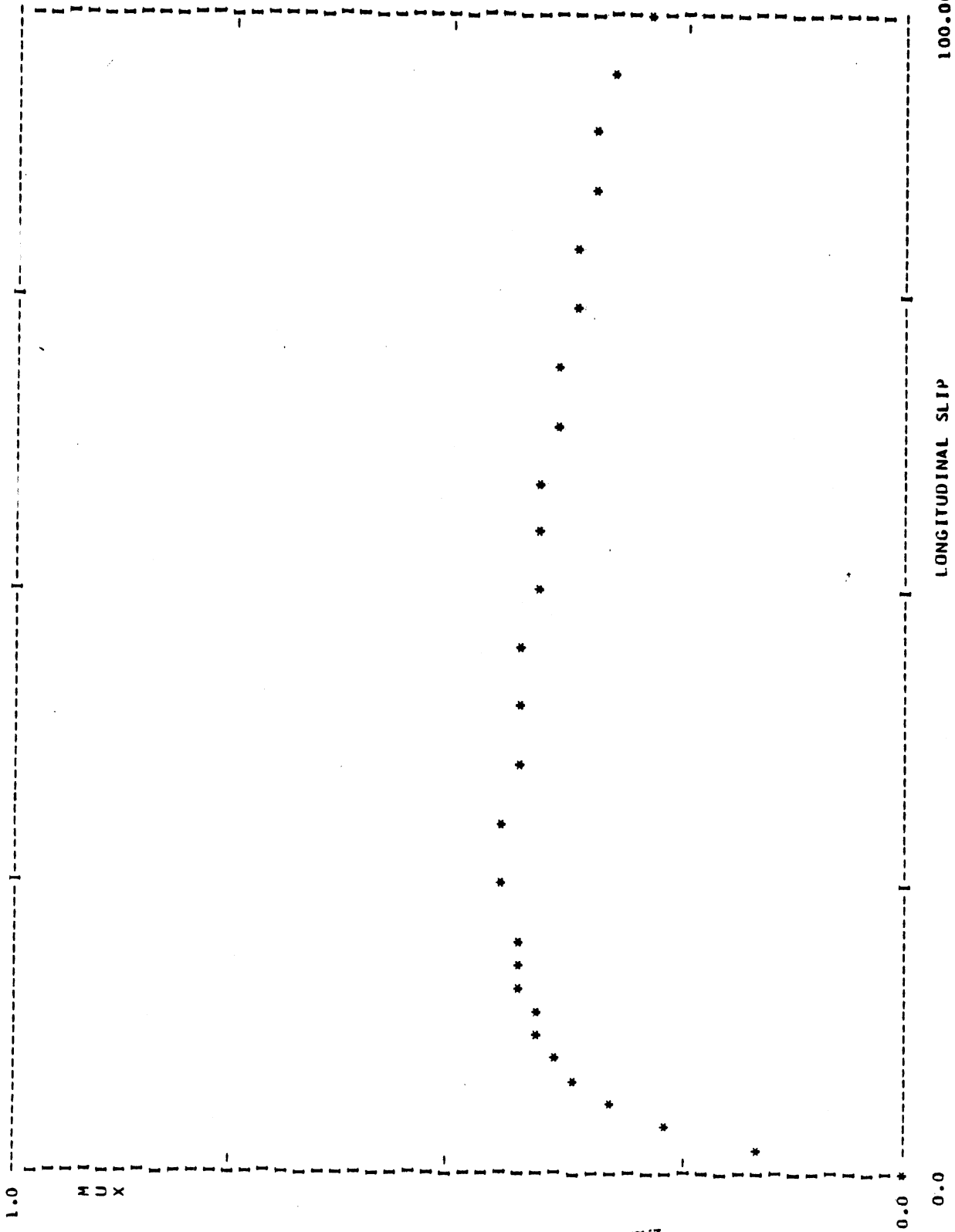
WET CONCRETE (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.16	17869.9	746.6
0.04	0.26	27674.6	1217.6
0.06	0.34	36255.5	1566.4
0.08	0.37	40563.7	1699.9
0.10	0.39	43386.3	1775.8
0.12	0.40	45472.6	1820.9
0.14	0.41	47312.3	1854.6
0.16	0.42	48873.0	1887.3
0.18	0.43	50197.0	1917.1
0.20	0.43	51325.2	1940.9
0.25	0.44	54026.8	1981.4
0.30	0.45	56291.7	1997.6
0.35	0.44	58317.3	1991.2
0.40	0.43	59952.6	1977.5
0.45	0.43	61385.8	1963.4
0.50	0.42	62590.2	1942.1
0.55	0.41	63735.3	1912.2
0.60	0.40	64883.5	1873.2
0.65	0.39	65914.9	1829.6
0.70	0.38	66579.2	1779.6
0.75	0.37	64466.2	1735.0
0.80	0.37	58068.9	1689.9
0.85	0.36	51334.7	1640.0
0.90	0.34	45248.4	1576.8
0.95	0.33	39617.4	1526.7
1.00	0.28	29312.5	1304.0

TQAV = 29312.5 LOAD = 4751.9 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.45 MULOCK = 0.28 RATIO = 1.58

000074



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FZ = 4751.9 VEL = 40.0 MULOCK = 0.28 MUPEAK = 0.45 RATIO = 1.58 A-D FILE 47 NWFILE 13 SAMPLE 115

MU-PEAK	SLIP @ PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.541	0.250	0.274
0.401	0.180	0.277
0.440	0.350	0.283
0.502	0.200	0.300
0.421	0.300	0.260
0.384	0.300	0.271

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.448 0.061

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.277 0.014

000073

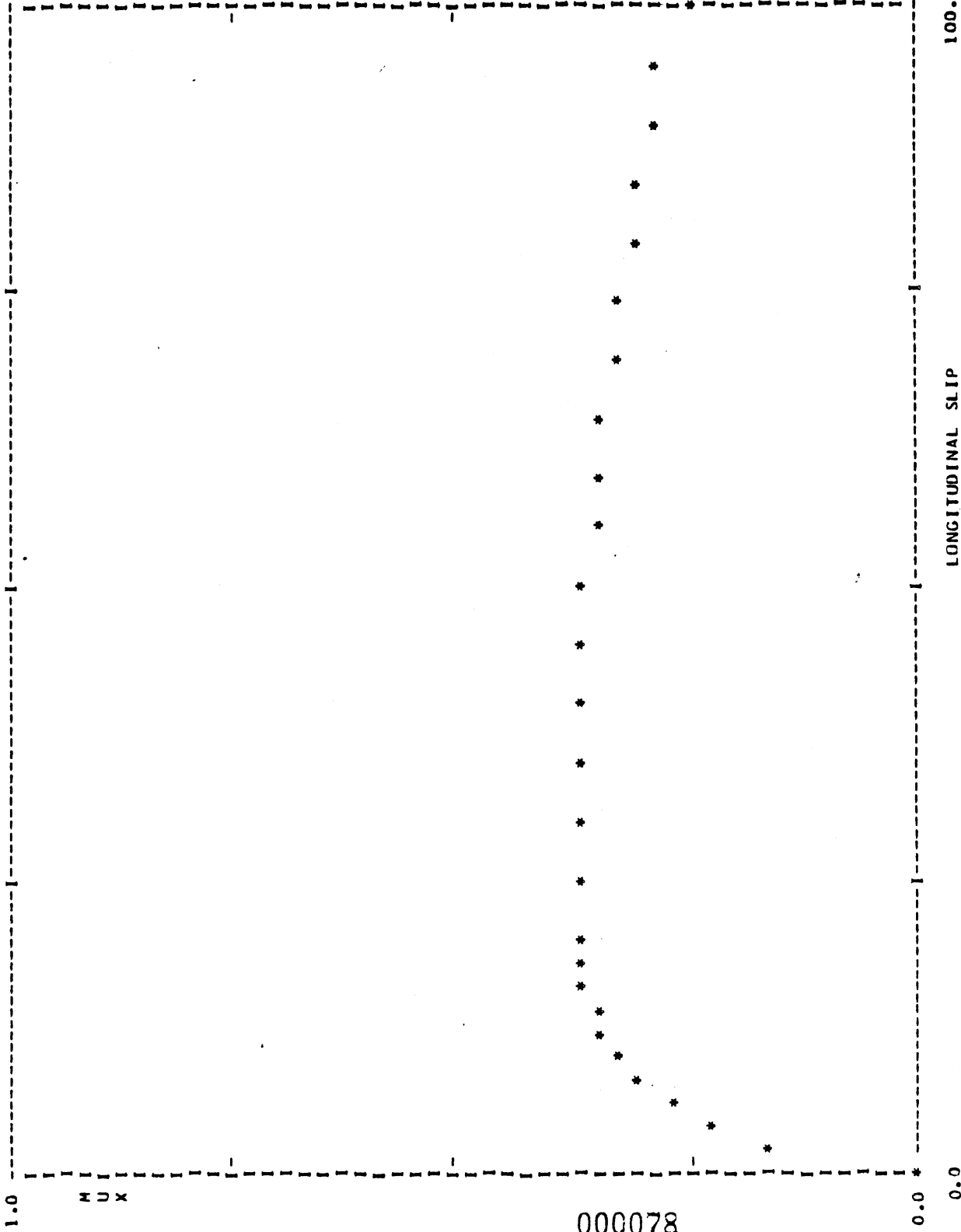
SLIP	AVERAGE OF FILE 48	MUX	TORQUE	TIRE C2	FX	WET CONCRETE (TRC)
0.0	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.02	0.16	0.16	18110.8	717.9	717.9	
0.04	0.23	0.23	26097.7	1043.1	1043.1	
0.06	0.27	0.27	31382.1	1223.2	1223.2	
0.08	0.32	0.32	36116.1	1415.7	1415.7	
0.10	0.34	0.34	39651.2	1533.8	1533.8	
0.12	0.35	0.35	42245.5	1606.6	1606.6	
0.14	0.36	0.36	44297.3	1656.0	1656.0	
0.16	0.36	0.36	46034.5	1690.7	1690.7	
0.18	0.37	0.37	47515.4	1716.1	1716.1	
0.20	0.37	0.37	48972.3	1731.3	1731.3	
0.25	0.38	0.38	51841.2	1746.5	1746.5	
0.30	0.38	0.38	54107.0	1743.4	1743.4	
0.35	0.38	0.38	56156.3	1729.9	1729.9	
0.40	0.37	0.37	58000.0	1712.1	1712.1	
0.45	0.37	0.37	59572.1	1687.0	1687.0	
0.50	0.37	0.37	61012.7	1656.0	1656.0	
0.55	0.36	0.36	62353.9	1620.8	1620.8	
0.60	0.35	0.35	63637.8	1581.7	1581.7	
0.65	0.34	0.34	65024.4	1542.4	1542.4	
0.70	0.33	0.33	65811.6	1497.2	1497.2	
0.75	0.33	0.33	64158.3	1456.7	1456.7	
0.80	0.32	0.32	58923.5	1419.4	1419.4	
0.85	0.31	0.31	50716.9	1383.4	1383.4	
0.90	0.30	0.30	43383.5	1328.8	1328.8	
0.95	0.28	0.28	36244.3	1252.8	1252.8	
1.00	0.24	0.24	25562.5	1071.0	1071.0	

TQAV = 25562.5 LOAD = 4698.6 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.38 MULOCK = 0.24 RATIO = 1.58

000077

TIRE C2 WET CONCRETE (TRC)



M U X

000078

LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

FZ = 4698.6 VEL = 50.0 MULLOCK = 0.24 MUPEAK = 0.38 RATIO = 1.58 A-D FILE 48 NWFILE 14 SAMPLE 116

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.339	0.550	0.250
0.365	0.250	0.254
0.425	0.400	0.219
0.341	0.400	0.229
0.415	0.200	0.222
0.405	0.300	0.227

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.382 0.038

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.233 0.015

000079

** A-D FILE 55

NEW FILE 15

TEST SAMPLE117 **

AVERAGE OF FILE 55 FOR 4 RECORDS.

TIRE BL1

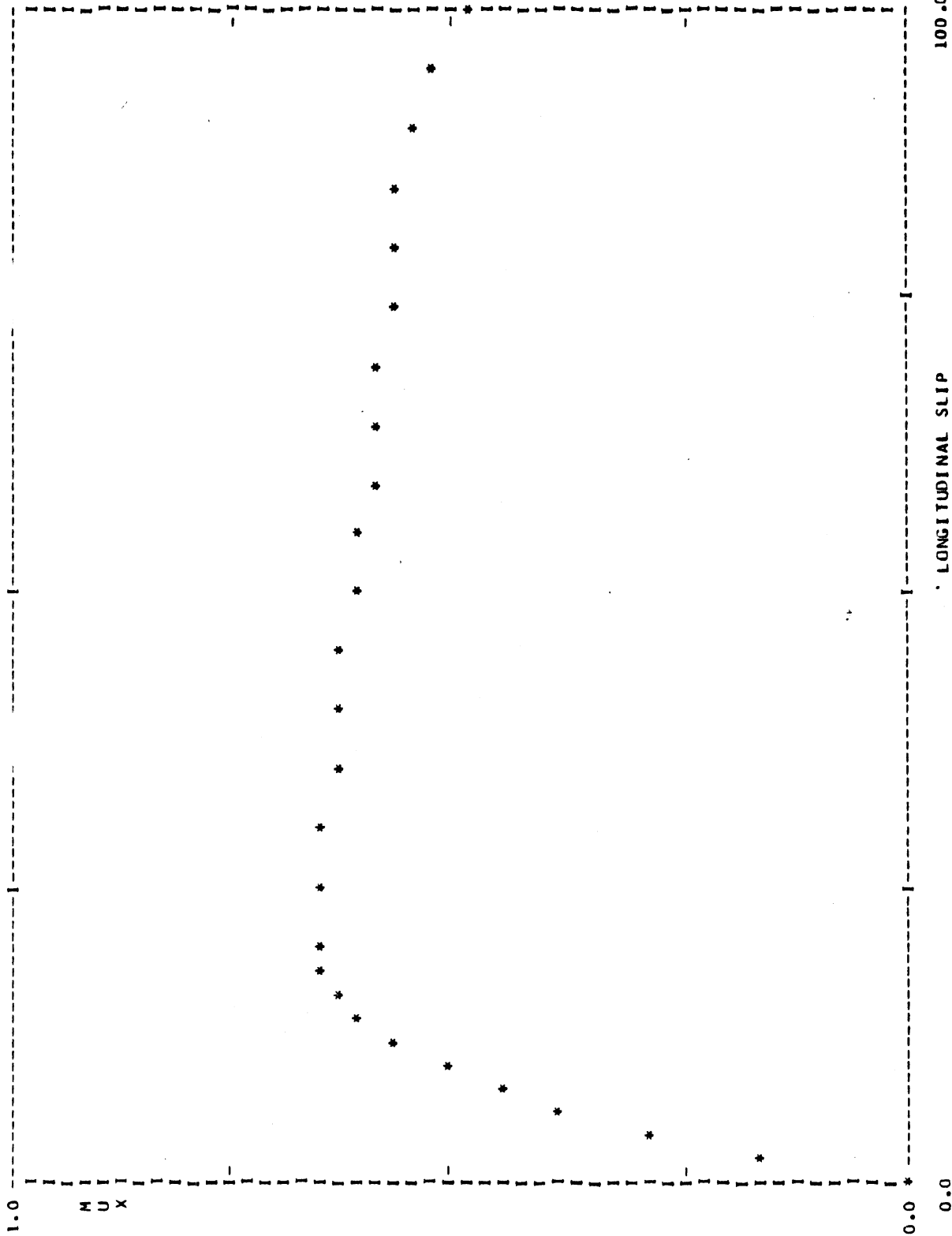
WET ASPHALT (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.18	14077.5	804.6
0.04	0.28	25471.4	1342.3
0.06	0.39	36042.8	1860.5
0.08	0.46	43522.3	2177.2
0.10	0.52	49127.6	2427.5
0.12	0.58	54713.4	2685.6
0.14	0.62	59208.0	2873.2
0.16	0.64	62477.5	2977.1
0.18	0.65	64934.5	3029.1
0.20	0.66	67035.4	3051.7
0.25	0.66	70759.7	3028.0
0.30	0.65	73269.7	2977.8
0.35	0.64	74973.4	2924.0
0.40	0.63	76425.8	2876.7
0.45	0.63	77792.3	2838.5
0.50	0.62	78876.8	2802.5
0.55	0.61	79875.1	2768.2
0.60	0.60	80930.6	2732.5
0.65	0.59	81879.5	2695.0
0.70	0.59	81486.1	2664.3
0.75	0.58	78580.9	2638.1
0.80	0.57	71689.4	2614.4
0.85	0.56	65491.7	2585.3
0.90	0.55	59544.3	2545.1
0.95	0.54	53223.5	2488.2
1.00	0.50	45250.0	2338.5

TQAV = 45250.0 LOAD = 4801.1 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.66 MULOCK = 0.50 RATIO = 1.31

080080



000081

FZ = 4801.1 VEL = 40.0 MULOCK = 0.50 MUPEAK = 0.66 RATIO = 1.31 A-D FILE 55 NMFILE 15 SAMPLE 117

MU-PEAK	SLIP&PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.692	0.180	0.555
0.697	0.200	0.495
0.667	0.250	0.492
0.571	0.200	0.441

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.657 0.059

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.496 0.047

000082

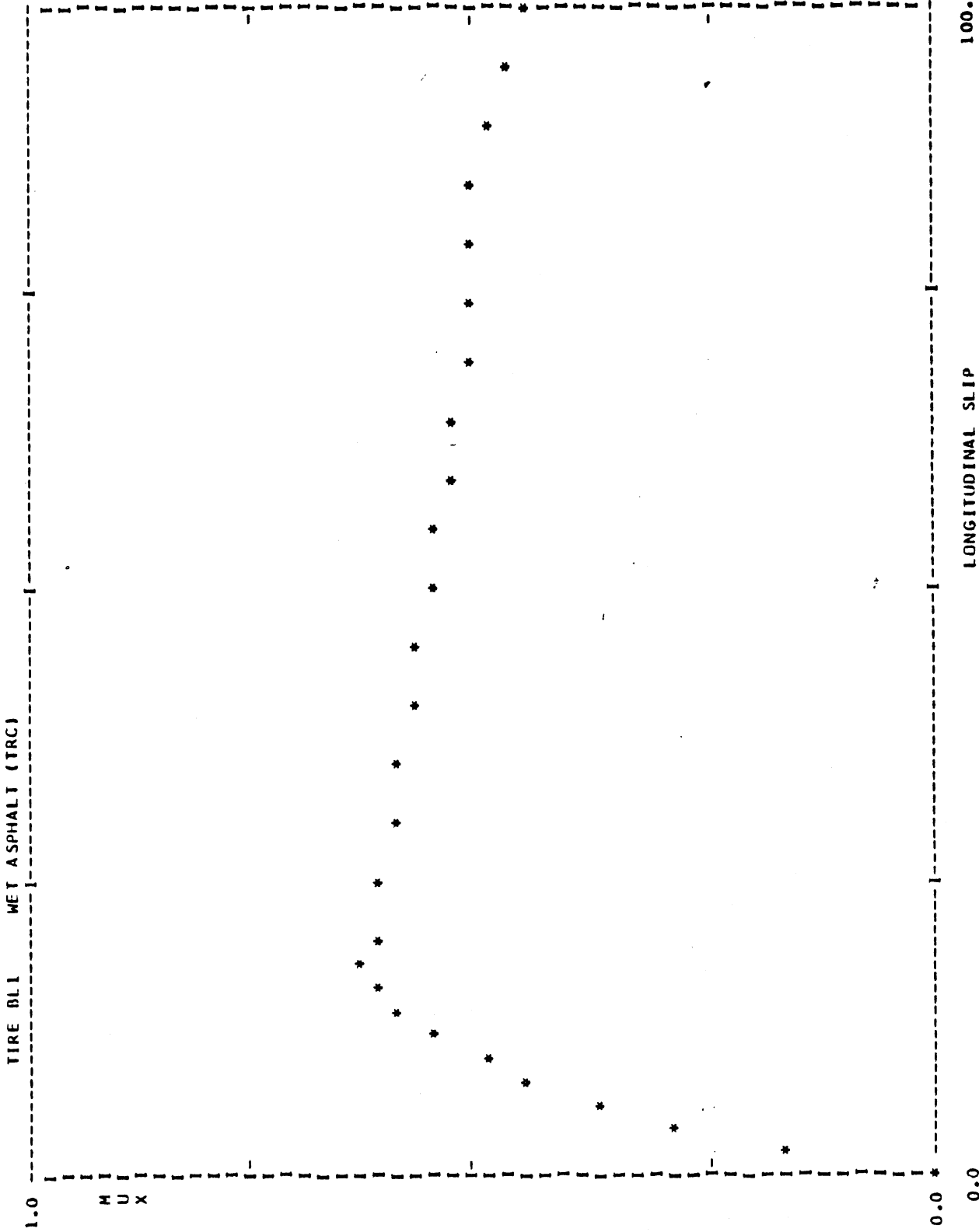
AVERAGE OF FILE 56 FOR 4 RECORDS. TIRE BLI WET ASPHALT (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.16	12429.4	726.2
0.04	0.28	24768.4	1291.8
0.06	0.37	34231.3	1724.1
0.08	0.45	42236.8	2089.3
0.10	0.50	48128.2	2339.6
0.12	0.54	52641.3	2526.7
0.14	0.59	56884.2	2699.1
0.16	0.62	61025.4	2847.3
0.18	0.63	64039.8	2934.2
0.20	0.62	66083.5	2936.5
0.25	0.61	69451.4	2866.0
0.30	0.60	71898.5	2782.7
0.35	0.59	73721.3	2707.4
0.40	0.58	75304.9	2648.8
0.45	0.57	76570.6	2589.1
0.50	0.56	77575.0	2524.4
0.55	0.55	78398.4	2479.0
0.60	0.54	79289.7	2436.4
0.65	0.53	80265.7	2395.6
0.70	0.52	80341.1	2365.4
0.75	0.51	77596.5	2343.4
0.80	0.51	70709.2	2330.5
0.85	0.50	63610.3	2312.8
0.90	0.50	56329.6	2283.8
0.95	0.48	48989.5	2228.6
1.00	0.44	38750.0	2032.5

TQAV = 38750.0 LOAD = 4810.2 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.63 MULOCK = 0.44 RATIO = 1.41

TIRE BL1 MET ASPHALT (TRC)



LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

0.0

000084

FZ = 4810.2 VEL = 50.0 MULOCK = 0.44 MUPEAK = 0.63 RATIO = 1.41 A-D FILE 56 NWFILE 16 SAMPLE 118

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.677	0.450	0.477
0.636	0.180	0.437
0.571	0.200	0.440
0.654	0.200	0.401

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.635 0.045

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.439 0.031

000085

TEST SAMPLE119 **

NEW FILE 17

** A-D FILE 60

AVERAGE OF FILE 60

FOR 6 RECORDS.

TIRE BL1

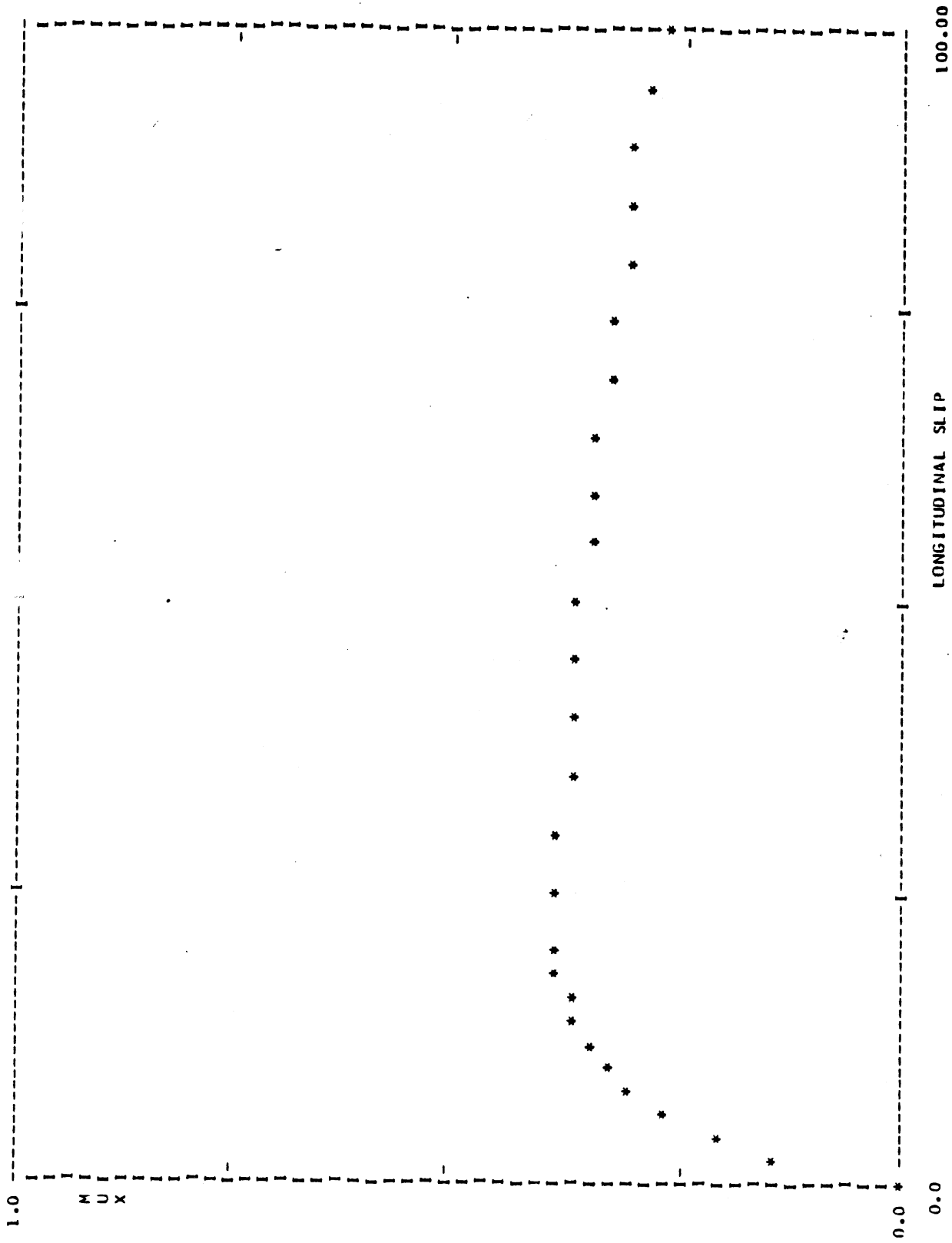
TORQUE

WET CONCRETE (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX	TQAV = 28333.3	LOAD = 4727.3	VEL = 40.0 MPH.
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0			
0.02	0.14	16069.7	626.5			
0.04	0.21	23948.0	986.6			
0.06	0.27	30167.1	1223.7			
0.08	0.31	35289.0	1420.2			
0.10	0.33	38401.1	1521.4			
0.12	0.35	41001.1	1603.0			
0.14	0.37	43288.1	1667.4			
0.16	0.38	45199.2	1716.4			
0.18	0.38	46956.2	1749.8			
0.20	0.39	48614.6	1770.5			
0.25	0.39	51823.5	1782.8			
0.30	0.38	54017.4	1764.0			
0.35	0.38	55892.0	1745.2			
0.40	0.37	57681.1	1724.4			
0.45	0.37	59344.5	1702.1			
0.50	0.36	60823.0	1677.2			
0.55	0.36	62186.2	1650.9			
0.60	0.35	63479.0	1622.9			
0.65	0.34	64591.2	1581.1			
0.70	0.33	64538.0	1536.6			
0.75	0.33	61830.2	1493.1			
0.80	0.32	55741.8	1453.4			
0.85	0.31	48653.9	1412.8			
0.90	0.30	42286.8	1356.4			
0.95	0.29	36313.3	1314.1			
1.00	0.27	28333.3	1217.5			

MUPEAK = 0.39 MULOCK = 0.27 RATIO = 1.46

980000



FZ = 4727.3 VEL = 40.0 MUI OCK = 0.27 MUPEAK = 0.39 RATIO = 1.46 A-D FILE 60 NWFILE 17 SAMPLE 119

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.448	0.160	0.273
0.363	0.250	0.259
0.383	0.300	0.284
0.414	0.200	0.277
0.374	0.180	0.225
0.359	0.300	0.244

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.390 0.035

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.260 0.023

880000

WET CEMENT CONCRETE (TRC)

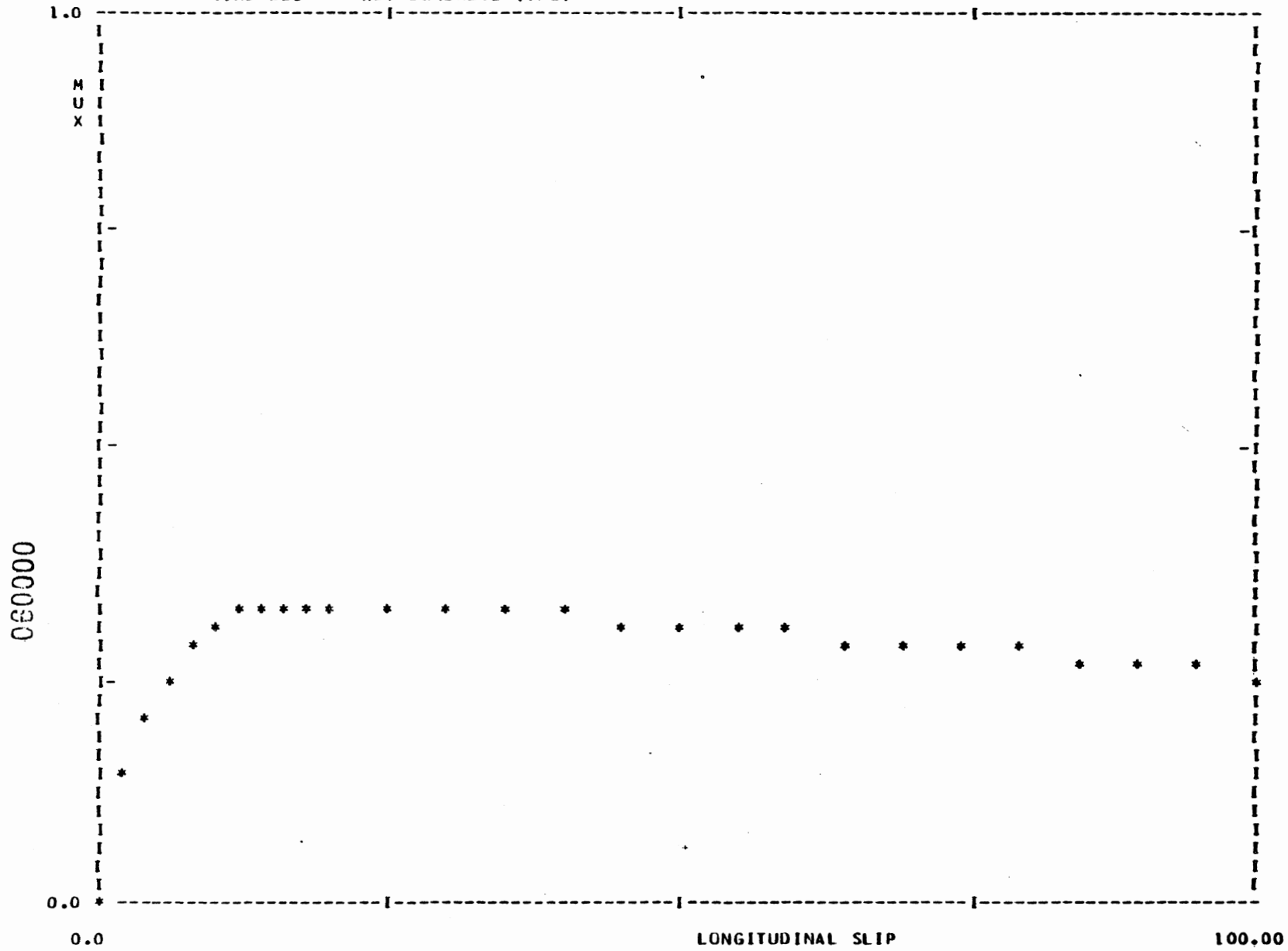
TIRE BLI

FOR 6 RECORDS.

AVERAGE OF FILE 61

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX	LOAD	VEL	MUPEAK	MULOCK	RATIO
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	26437.5	50.0	0.34	0.24	1.40
0.02	0.14	16994.3	631.7					
0.04	0.20	23965.9	907.0					
0.06	0.25	29934.3	1139.4					
0.08	0.29	35161.6	1322.5					
0.10	0.31	38393.3	1409.6					
0.12	0.32	40972.5	1470.5					
0.14	0.33	43218.4	1511.5					
0.16	0.34	45219.4	1535.8					
0.18	0.34	46774.0	1545.8					
0.20	0.33	48059.2	1543.4					
0.25	0.33	50661.1	1522.1					
0.30	0.33	52739.5	1498.0					
0.35	0.32	54566.9	1475.7					
0.40	0.32	56220.2	1451.8					
0.45	0.31	57788.7	1426.1					
0.50	0.31	59247.6	1404.9					
0.55	0.31	60745.8	1386.5					
0.60	0.30	62183.2	1367.6					
0.65	0.30	63535.0	1345.1					
0.70	0.29	64455.5	1320.7					
0.75	0.28	63398.6	1292.2					
0.80	0.28	58197.7	1272.1					
0.85	0.28	50023.7	1252.6					
0.90	0.27	42774.7	1215.3					
0.95	0.26	35519.0	1177.2					
1.00	0.24	26437.5	1097.5					

TIRE BL1 WET CONCRETE (TRC)



FZ = 4678.4 VEL = 50.0 MULOCK = 0.24 MUPEAK = 0.34 RATIO = 1.40 A-D FILE 61 NWFILE 18 SAMPLE 120

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.345	0.160	0.233
0.359	0.180	0.211
0.364	0.140	0.241
0.318	0.600	0.250
0.340	0.250	0.221
0.325	0.400	0.255

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.342 0.018

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.235 0.017

000091

** A-D FILE 70

NEW FILE 19

TEST SAMPLE121 **

AVERAGE OF FILE 70 FOR 6 RECORDS.

TIRE RL1

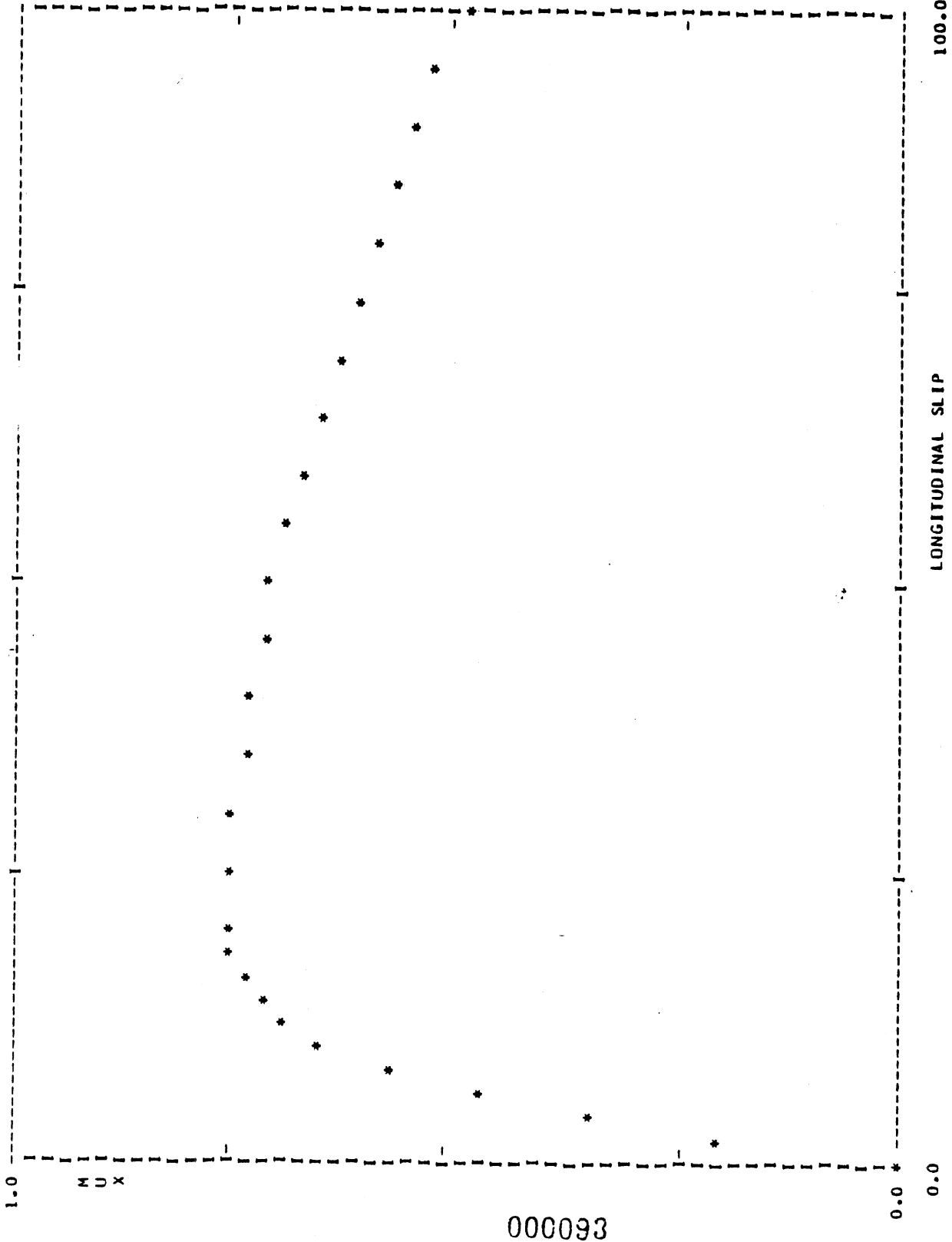
WET ASPHALT (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.21	22894.0	994.6
0.04	0.35	37709.3	1685.5
0.06	0.47	48405.9	2213.2
0.08	0.58	58181.4	2690.9
0.10	0.65	68187.8	3123.3
0.12	0.69	72527.3	3292.0
0.14	0.72	75571.8	3396.2
0.16	0.74	78151.1	3454.7
0.18	0.75	80375.3	3485.4
0.20	0.75	82171.9	3491.1
0.25	0.76	85441.7	3460.8
0.30	0.75	87998.1	3414.4
0.35	0.75	89848.4	3373.4
0.40	0.73	91147.7	3325.3
0.45	0.72	92108.1	3276.4
0.50	0.71	93007.1	3222.1
0.55	0.69	93842.3	3158.0
0.60	0.67	94708.3	3089.4
0.65	0.65	95541.5	3009.5
0.70	0.63	95640.6	2923.5
0.75	0.61	92374.4	2845.0
0.80	0.59	83313.8	2776.5
0.85	0.57	72308.6	2694.4
0.90	0.55	66845.2	2579.8
0.95	0.53	59491.9	2495.1
1.00	0.49	49874.9	2312.0

TQAV = 49874.9 LOAD = 4782.0 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.76 MULOCK = 0.49 RATIO = 1.55

000092



FZ = 4782.0 VEL = 40.0 MULLOCK = 0.49 MUPEAK = 0.76 RATIO = 1.55 A-D FILE 70 NWFILE 19 SAMPLE 121

MU-PEAK	SL IP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.798	0.250	0.491
0.770	0.200	0.486
0.746	0.300	0.474
0.727	0.350	0.478
0.729	0.350	0.471
0.777	0.200	0.502

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.758 0.028
 MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.484 0.012

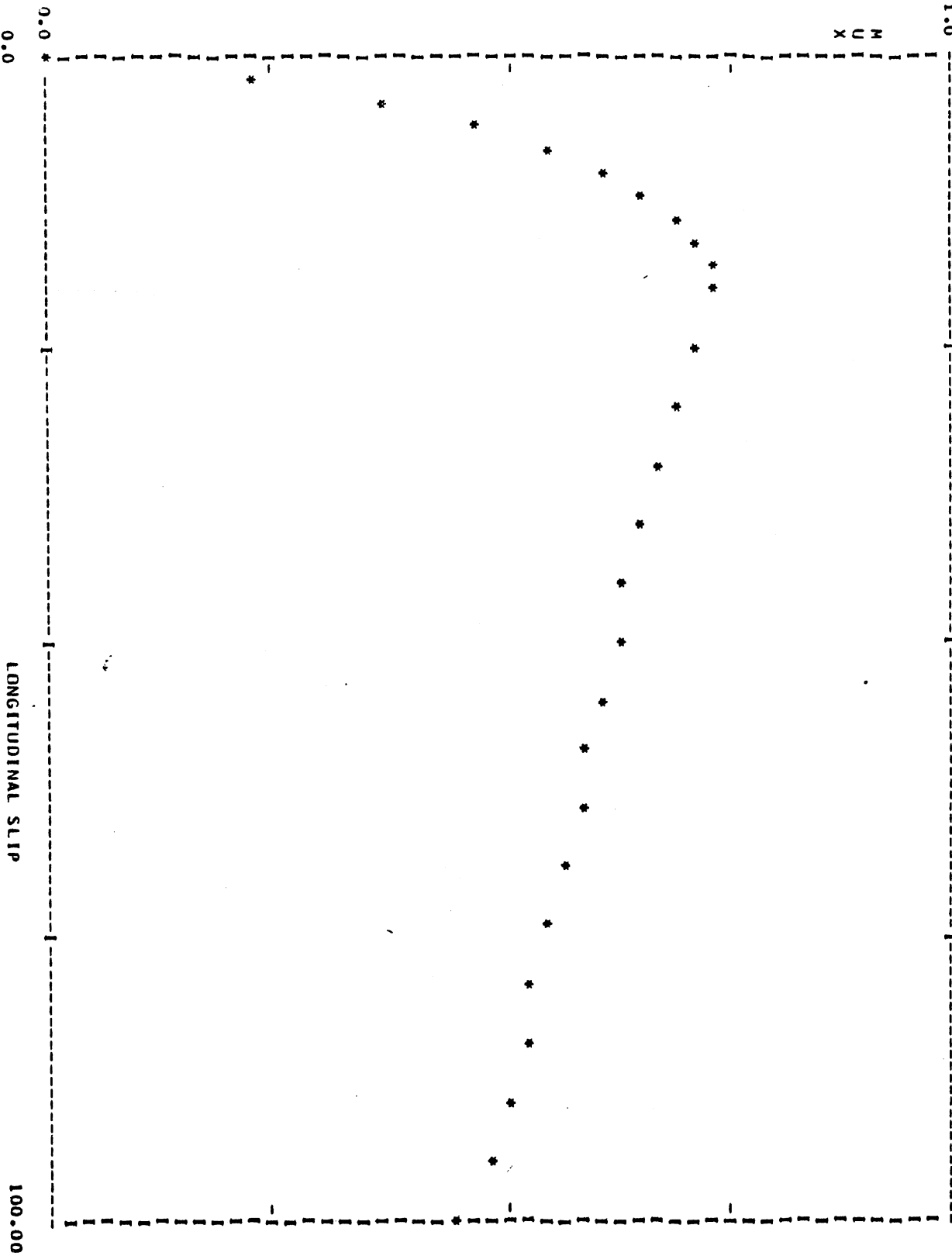
000094

SLIP	AVERAGE OF FILE 71 FOR 7 RECORDS.	TIRE RLI	WET ASPHALT (TRC)
	MUX TORQUE FX		
0.0	0.00	0.0	
0.02	0.22	1017.2	
0.04	0.37	1740.4	
0.06	0.48	2229.0	
0.08	0.56	2593.4	
0.10	0.61	2835.7	
0.12	0.66	3026.6	
0.14	0.69	3140.3	
0.16	0.71	3224.2	
0.18	0.73	3283.1	
0.20	0.73	3317.0	
0.25	0.73	3332.9	
0.30	0.70	3263.6	
0.35	0.68	3167.2	
0.40	0.66	3077.5	
0.45	0.64	2999.3	
0.50	0.63	2937.4	
0.55	0.61	2878.7	
0.60	0.60	2822.0	
0.65	0.59	2761.3	
0.70	0.57	2691.7	
0.75	0.56	2617.8	
0.80	0.54	2548.6	
0.85	0.53	2479.8	
0.90	0.51	2370.3	
0.95	0.50	2293.9	
1.00	0.46	2121.0	

TQAV = 46249.9 LOAD = 4735.0 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.73 MULLOCK = 0.46 RATIO = 1.60

TIRE R11 WET ASPHALT (TRC)



000086

FZ = 4735.0 VEL = 50.0 MULOCK = 0.46 MUPEAK = 0.73 RATIO = 1.60 A-D FILE 71 NWFILE 20 SAMPLE 122

MU-PEAK	SLIP&PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.814	0.250	0.517
0.756	0.200	0.463
0.760	0.250	0.524
0.739	0.180	0.420
0.707	0.200	0.398
0.741	0.200	0.481
0.612	0.180	0.372

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.733 0.062

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.454 0.059

000097

** A-D FILE 75

NEW FILE 21

TEST SAMPLE123 **

AVERAGE OF FILE 75 FOR 6 RECORDS.

TIRE RL1

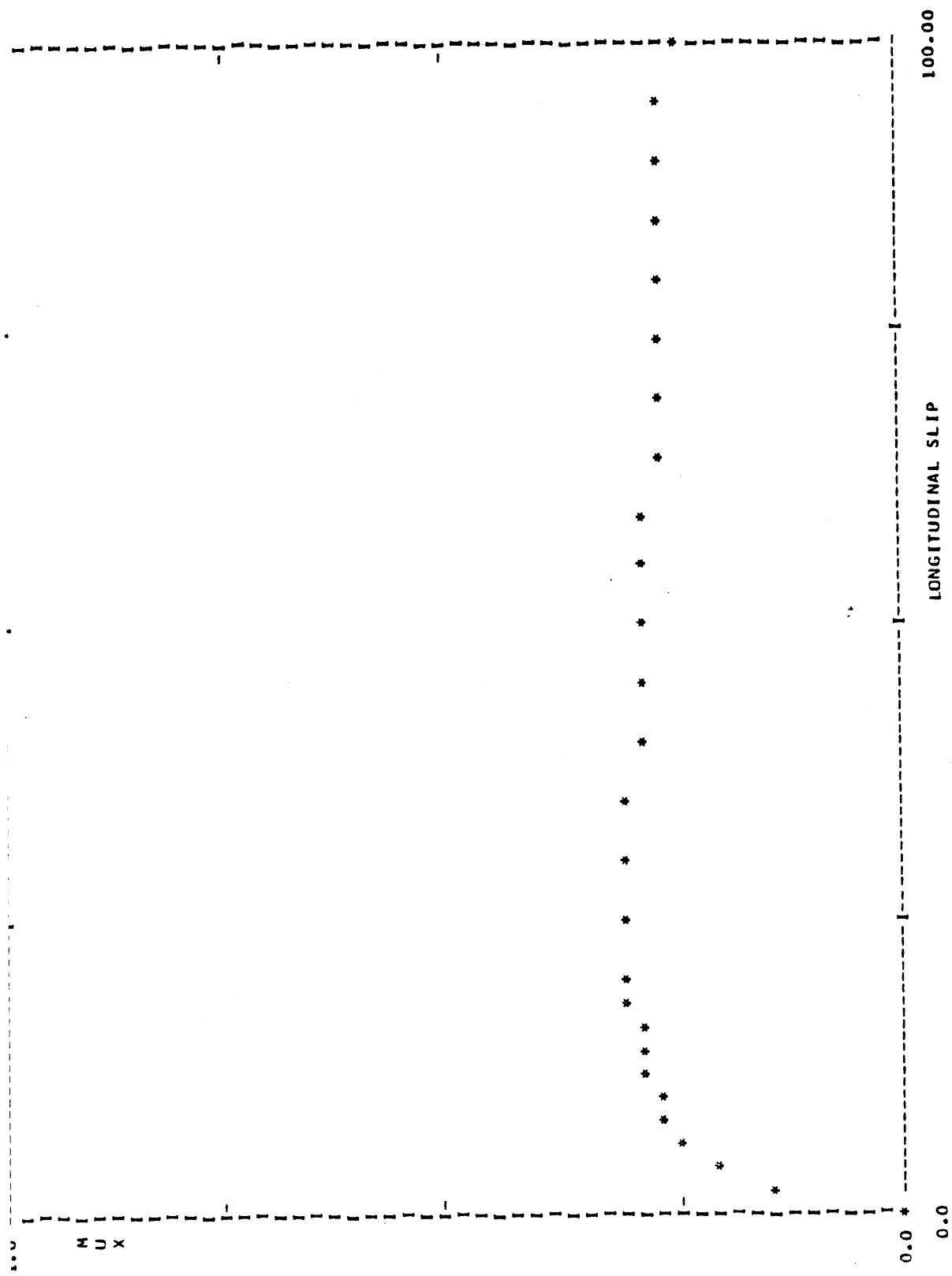
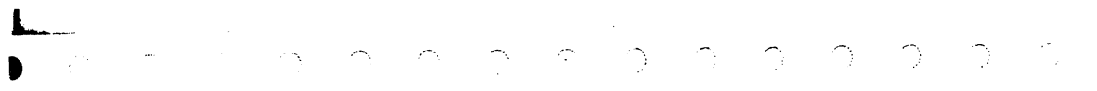
WET CONCRETE (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.14	15340.4	673.1
0.04	0.21	23864.6	1006.8
0.06	0.24	28249.0	1131.0
0.08	0.26	31096.2	1205.7
0.10	0.28	33637.7	1262.8
0.12	0.28	35669.7	1290.6
0.14	0.29	37365.7	1311.5
0.16	0.30	38893.6	1330.8
0.18	0.30	40343.2	1345.1
0.20	0.30	41612.4	1357.5
0.25	0.31	44473.5	1379.7
0.30	0.30	46836.6	1378.8
0.35	0.30	48875.5	1362.2
0.40	0.29	50578.1	1345.6
0.45	0.29	52145.1	1328.6
0.50	0.28	53667.1	1313.7
0.55	0.28	55002.9	1300.4
0.60	0.28	56245.2	1288.0
0.65	0.28	57388.6	1273.2
0.70	0.27	58455.2	1255.2
0.75	0.27	57664.2	1233.1
0.80	0.27	53525.3	1221.8
0.85	0.27	44619.3	1225.0
0.90	0.26	38699.8	1216.9
0.95	0.26	32659.5	1200.2
1.00	0.25	24291.7	1132.0

TQAV = 24291.7 LOAD = 4730.6 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.31 MULOCK = 0.25 RATIO = 1.25

860000



000099

FZ = 4730.6 VEL = 40.0 MULOCK = 0.25 MUPEAK = 0.31 RATIO = 1.25 A-D FILE 75 NWFILE 21 SAMPLE 123

MU-PEAK	SLIPPEAK	MU-LOCK
0.409	0.160	0.252
0.293	0.250	0.247
0.269	0.300	0.247
0.309	0.250	0.245
0.257	0.250	0.214
0.273	0.250	0.237

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.302 0.056
 MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.240 0.014

000100

AVERAGE OF FILE 76 FOR 6 RECORDS.

TIRE RLL

WE (CONCRETE (TRC)

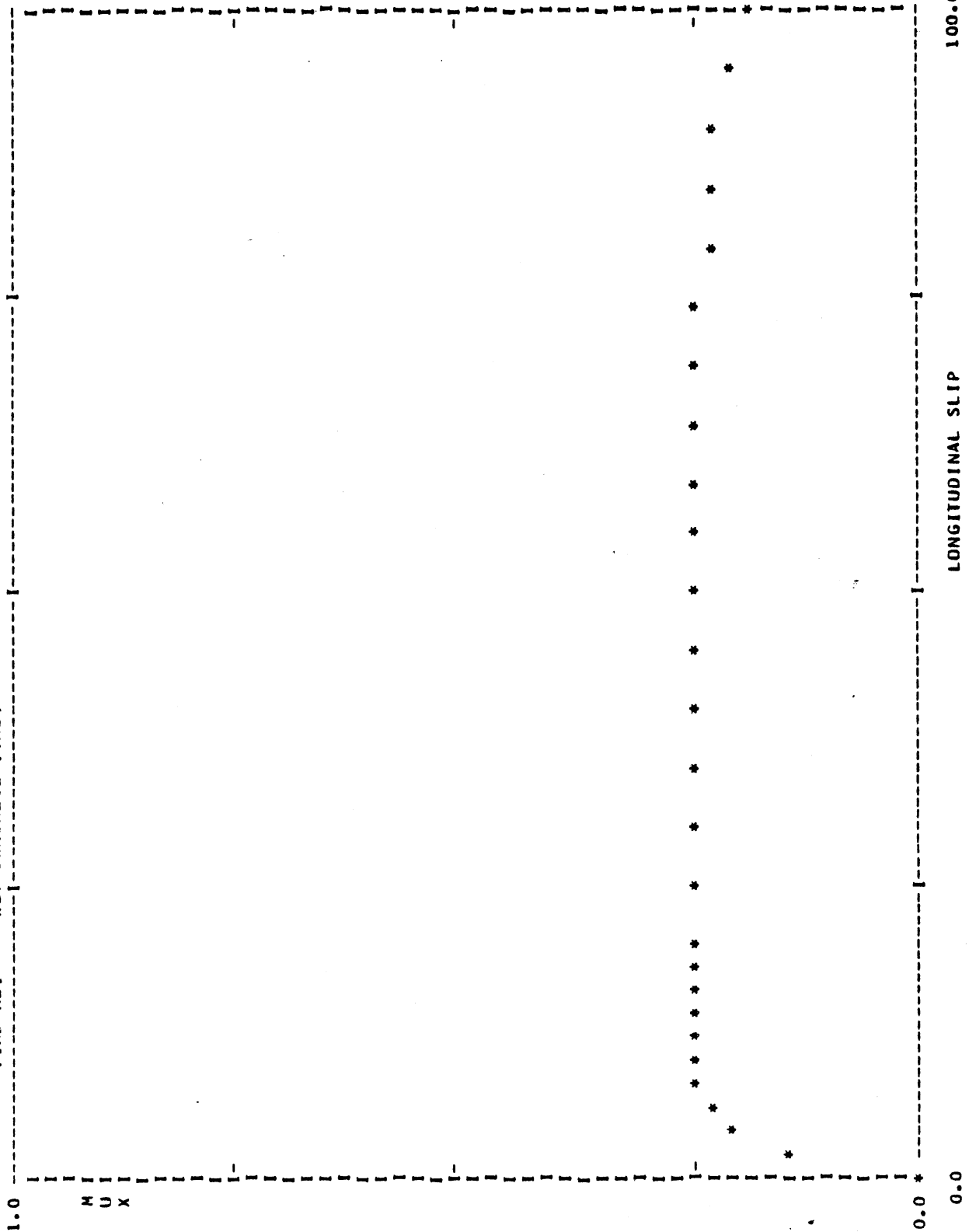
SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.15	17358.0	698.6
0.04	0.20	23674.0	944.3
0.06	0.23	28316.4	1063.3
0.08	0.24	31685.8	1122.4
0.10	0.25	34352.0	1142.2
0.12	0.25	36411.1	1156.2
0.14	0.25	38010.1	1164.2
0.16	0.25	39591.9	1168.6
0.18	0.25	41013.9	1168.7
0.20	0.25	42285.2	1170.0
0.25	0.26	45152.6	1171.3
0.30	0.26	47679.9	1172.5
0.35	0.26	49981.9	1170.8
0.40	0.26	52105.3	1166.4
0.45	0.25	53962.8	1164.9
0.50	0.26	55764.4	1167.6
0.55	0.25	57344.4	1164.9
0.60	0.25	58768.4	1153.6
0.65	0.25	60195.2	1142.2
0.70	0.24	61482.7	1126.7
0.75	0.24	61513.6	1105.9
0.80	0.23	58054.2	1078.7
0.85	0.23	46754.7	1062.1
0.90	0.22	37788.6	1035.2
0.95	0.21	30377.3	970.5
1.00	0.19	20020.8	886.0

TQAV = 20020.8 LOAD = 4764.7 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.26 MULOCK = 0.19 RATIO = 1.34

000101

TIRE RLI WET CONCRETE (TRC)



LONGITUDINAL SLIP

0.0

100.00

FZ = 4764.7 VEL = 50.0 MUJLOCK = 0.19 MUPEAK = 0.26 RATIO = 1.34 A-D FILE 76 NWFIL 22 SAMPLE 124

000102

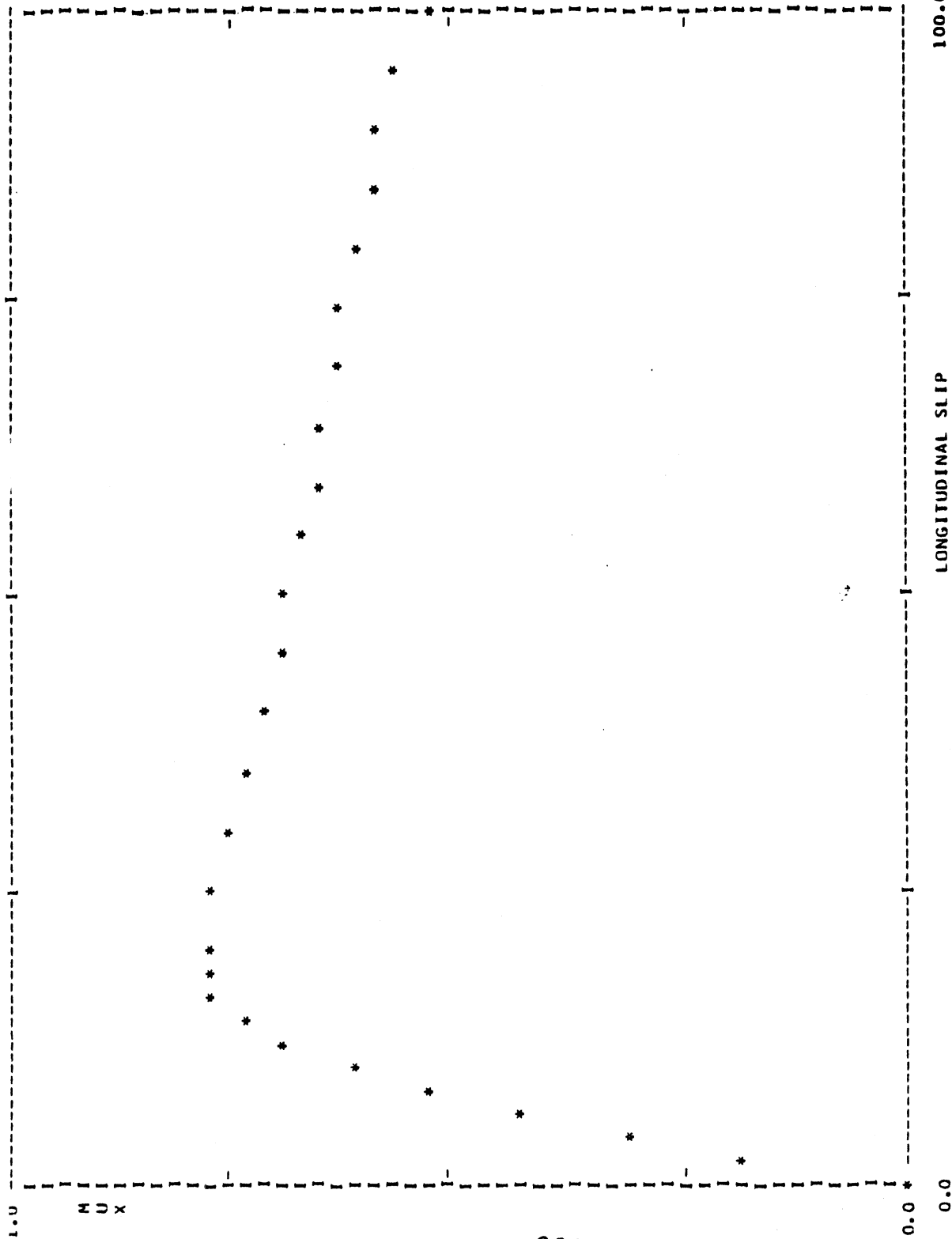
MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.307	0.300	0.180
0.246	0.550	0.184
0.286	0.160	0.208
0.221	0.200	0.174
0.270	0.350	0.178
0.238	0.160	0.196

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.261 0.032

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.187 0.013

AVERAGE OF FILE 83 FOR 6 RECORDS. WET ASPHALT (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	TIRE C2	FX	TQAV = 53437.4	LOAD = 4806.5	VEL = 40.0 MPH.	MUPEAK = 0.78	MULOCK = 0.54	RATIO = 1.46
0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0						
0.02	0.18	19037.8	863.0							
0.04	0.31	32681.5	1501.8							
0.06	0.43	44107.7	2025.0							
0.08	0.53	53565.9	2449.5							
0.10	0.61	61453.3	2847.9							
0.12	0.69	67966.9	3188.1							
0.14	0.75	74085.4	3460.1							
0.16	0.77	77916.4	3629.1							
0.18	0.78	80823.8	3703.5							
0.20	0.78	82823.2	3716.3							
0.25	0.77	86263.6	3654.9							
0.30	0.75	88721.6	3560.2							
0.35	0.74	90637.8	3471.1							
0.40	0.72	92226.4	3392.5							
0.45	0.71	93324.3	3320.9							
0.50	0.69	94151.6	3256.8							
0.55	0.68	94903.0	3194.6							
0.60	0.66	95577.1	3133.6							
0.65	0.65	95321.3	3075.9							
0.70	0.64	92972.4	3022.1							
0.75	0.63	88061.3	2969.2							
0.80	0.62	81282.4	2915.1							
0.85	0.60	74569.4	2843.5							
0.90	0.59	68214.4	2769.1							
0.95	0.57	61933.9	2688.0							
1.00	0.54	53437.4	2518.0							



FZ = 4806.5 VEL = 40.0 MULOCK = 0.54 MUPEAK = 0.78 RATIO = 1.46 A-D FILE 83 NWFILE 23 SAMPLE 125

MU-PEAK	SLIPPEAK	MU-LOCK
0.872	0.300	0.602
0.778	0.200	0.499
0.772	0.160	0.540
0.808	0.200	0.542
0.718	0.160	0.476
0.780	0.180	0.521

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.788 0.051

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.530 0.043

000106

AVERAGE OF FILE 84 FOR 6 RECORDS.

TIRE C2

WET ASPHALT (TRC)

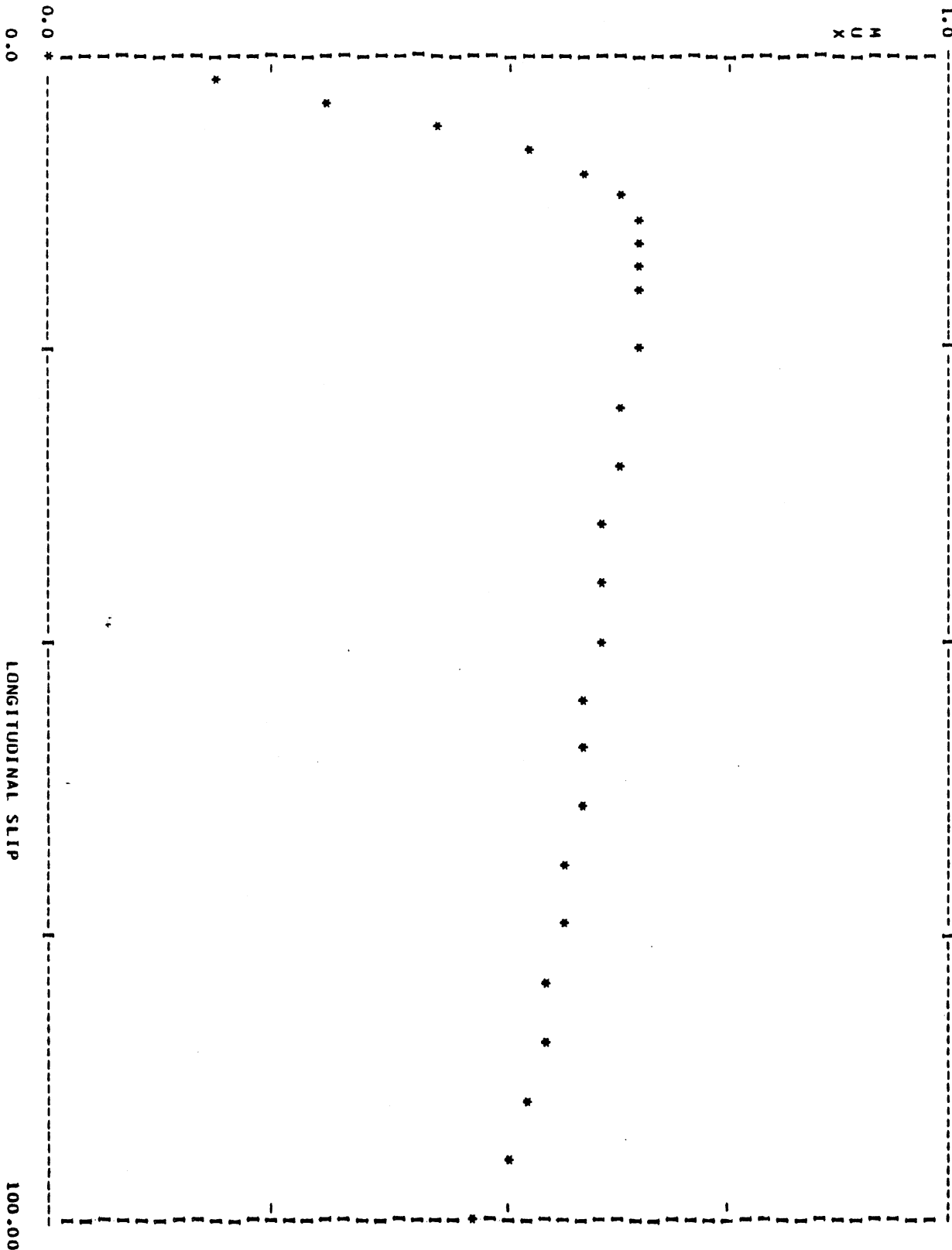
SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.18	19448.6	834.0
0.04	0.31	33721.6	1462.6
0.06	0.43	44669.6	2006.7
0.08	0.53	53707.8	2452.5
0.10	0.60	61721.8	2822.5
0.12	0.64	68443.8	3056.4
0.14	0.65	72055.9	3102.2
0.16	0.65	74423.6	3119.9
0.18	0.66	76246.9	3124.3
0.20	0.66	77406.9	3110.4
0.25	0.65	79607.8	3044.2
0.30	0.64	81734.6	2975.2
0.35	0.63	83352.1	2913.6
0.40	0.62	84686.3	2866.0
0.45	0.62	86036.1	2826.1
0.50	0.61	87266.8	2790.3
0.55	0.60	88427.4	2759.6
0.60	0.59	89567.6	2726.4
0.65	0.59	90616.9	2690.7
0.70	0.58	90498.2	2656.2
0.75	0.57	87628.7	2622.5
0.80	0.56	79980.7	2587.9
0.85	0.54	72395.6	2547.1
0.90	0.53	65358.8	2487.6
0.95	0.51	58202.4	2415.6
1.00	0.46	47520.8	2205.0

TQAV = 47520.8 LOAD = 4857.5 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.66 MULOCK = 0.46 RATIO = 1.42

000107

TIRE C2 MET ASPHALT (TRC)



000108

FZ = 4857.5 VEL = 50.0 MULOCK = 0.46 MUPEAK = 0.66 RATIO = 1.42 A-D FILE 84 NWFILE 24 SAMPLE 126

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.669	0.160	0.457
0.698	0.120	0.502
0.627	0.300	0.502
0.606	0.200	0.410
0.771	0.200	0.473
0.594	0.120	0.407

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.661 0.067

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.458 0.043

000109

TEST SAMPLE127 **

NEW FILE 25

** A-D FILE 88

WET CONCRETE (TRC)

FDR 5 RECORDS.

AVERAGE OF FILE 88

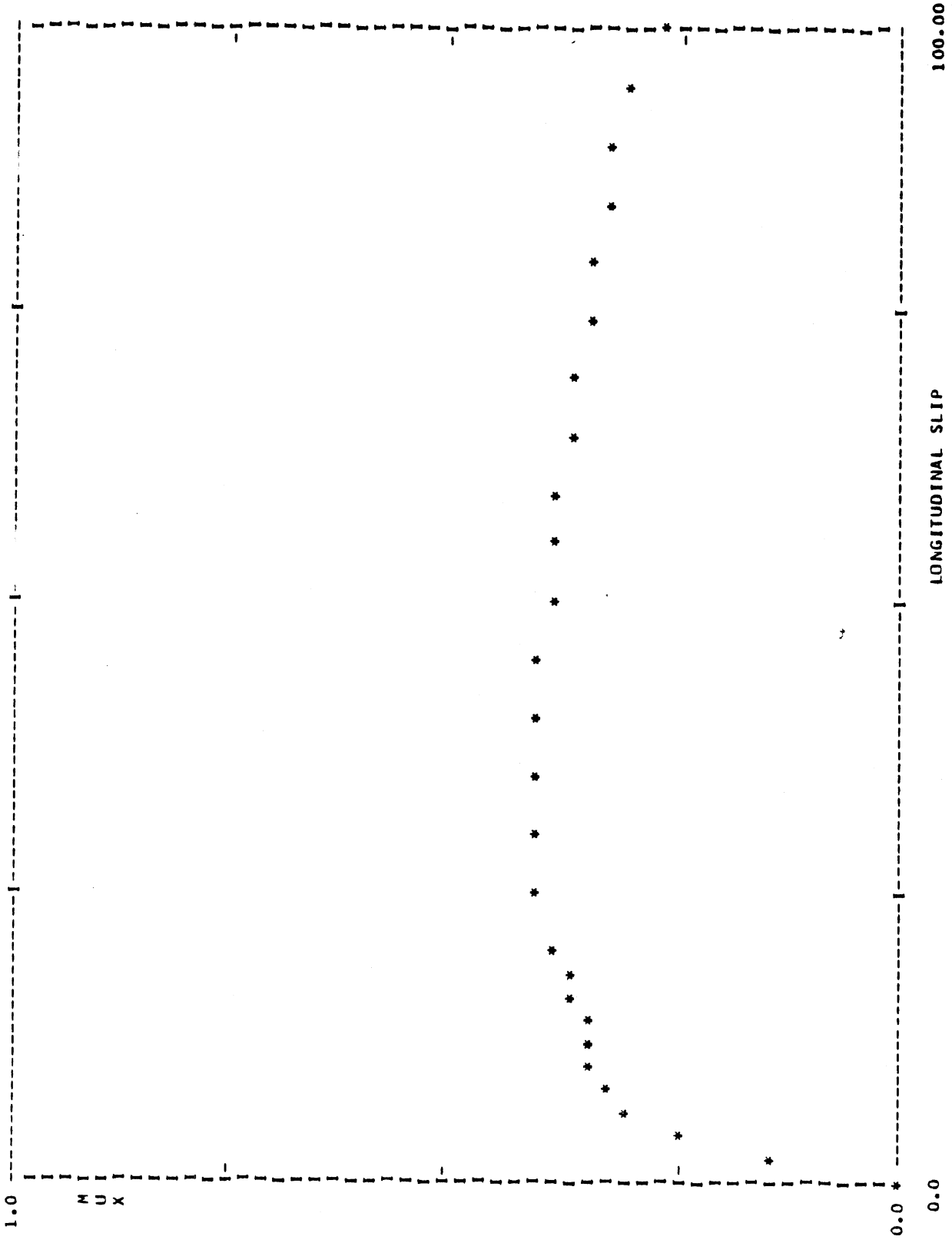
SLIP

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	TIRE C2	FX
0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.15	16721.5	690.5	690.5
0.04	0.25	26213.4	1138.2	1138.2
0.06	0.31	33566.0	1446.0	1446.0
0.08	0.33	38138.1	1570.1	1570.1
0.10	0.34	40750.3	1610.0	1610.0
0.12	0.35	42701.4	1632.9	1632.9
0.14	0.36	44396.7	1656.5	1656.5
0.16	0.36	45988.6	1680.4	1680.4
0.18	0.37	47365.1	1709.7	1709.7
0.20	0.38	48644.9	1739.9	1739.9
0.25	0.40	51460.3	1823.8	1823.8
0.30	0.41	53877.7	1875.5	1875.5
0.35	0.41	55972.0	1885.4	1885.4
0.40	0.41	57730.4	1864.0	1864.0
0.45	0.40	59335.5	1836.9	1836.9
0.50	0.40	60860.4	1805.0	1805.0
0.55	0.39	62358.1	1774.2	1774.2
0.60	0.38	63754.8	1737.5	1737.5
0.65	0.37	65080.2	1692.5	1692.5
0.70	0.36	64958.9	1645.5	1645.5
0.75	0.35	61228.0	1605.3	1605.3
0.80	0.35	55015.7	1565.2	1565.2
0.85	0.34	48534.8	1517.4	1517.4
0.90	0.32	42610.7	1457.0	1457.0
0.95	0.31	37068.1	1407.1	1407.1
1.00	0.27	28125.0	1249.8	1249.8

TQAV = 28125.0 LOAD = 4756.5 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.41 MULOCK = 0.27 RATIO = 1.52

000110



FZ = 4756.5 VEL = 40.0 MULOCK = 0.27 MUPEAK = 0.41 RATIO = 1.52 A-D FILE 88 NWFILE 25 SAMPLE 127

000111

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.436	0.350	0.288
0.424	0.250	0.264
0.444	0.300	0.278
0.350	0.500	0.224
0.398	0.350	0.278

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.410 0.038
 MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.266 0.025

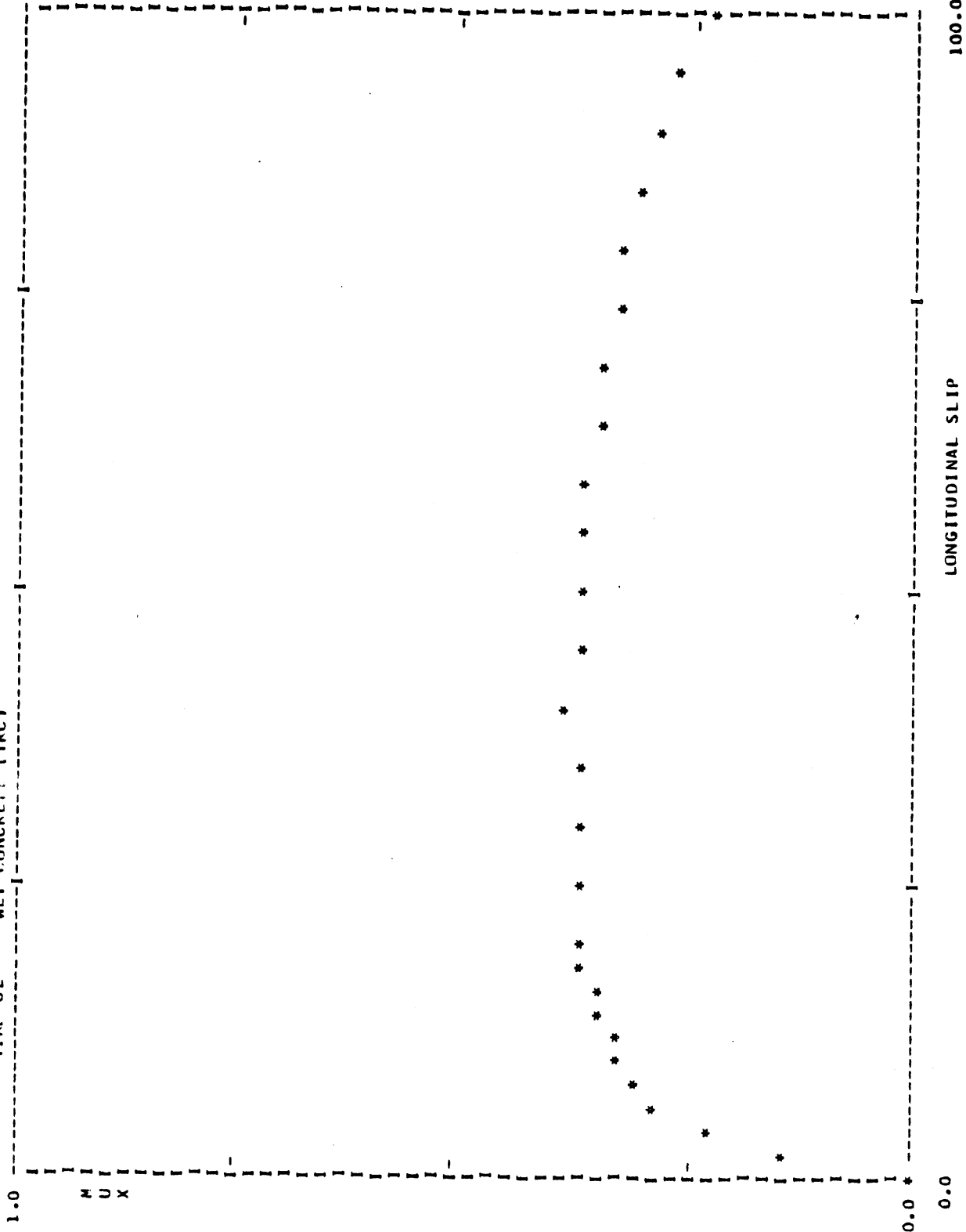
000112

SLIP	AVERAGE OF FILE 89 FOR 6 RECORDS.	TIRE C2	WET CONCRETE (TRC)
	MUX TORQUE FX		
0.0	0.00	0.0	
0.02	0.15	691.2	
0.04	0.23	1024.9	
0.06	0.28	1259.3	
0.08	0.31	1428.3	
0.10	0.33	1504.2	
0.12	0.34	1557.3	
0.14	0.35	1603.8	
0.16	0.35	1641.4	
0.18	0.36	1672.2	
0.20	0.36	1699.3	
0.25	0.37	1739.3	
0.30	0.38	1751.6	
0.35	0.38	1764.3	
0.40	0.38	1761.4	
0.45	0.38	1747.6	
0.50	0.38	1732.6	
0.55	0.37	1710.4	
0.60	0.36	1677.9	
0.65	0.36	1634.2	
0.70	0.34	1581.1	
0.75	0.33	1531.3	
0.80	0.32	1482.0	
0.85	0.31	1429.3	
0.90	0.30	1357.7	
0.95	0.28	1278.0	
1.00	0.22	1034.5	

TQAV = 23645.8 LOAD = 4760.5 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.38 MULOCK = 0.22 RATIO = 1.71

TIRE C2 WET CONCRETE (TRC)



LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

000114

FZ = 4760.5 VEL = 50.0 MUPEAK = 0.38 RATIO = 1.71 A-D FILE 89 NWFILE 26 SAMPLE 128

MU-PEAK	SLIP&PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.358	0.400	0.199
0.353	0.250	0.226
0.390	0.550	0.245
0.299	0.400	0.199
0.516	0.400	0.228
0.340	0.250	0.205

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.376 0.075

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.217 0.019

000115

** A-D FILE 97

NEW FILE 27

TEST SAMPLE 129 **

TIRE BR2 WET ASPHALT (TRC)

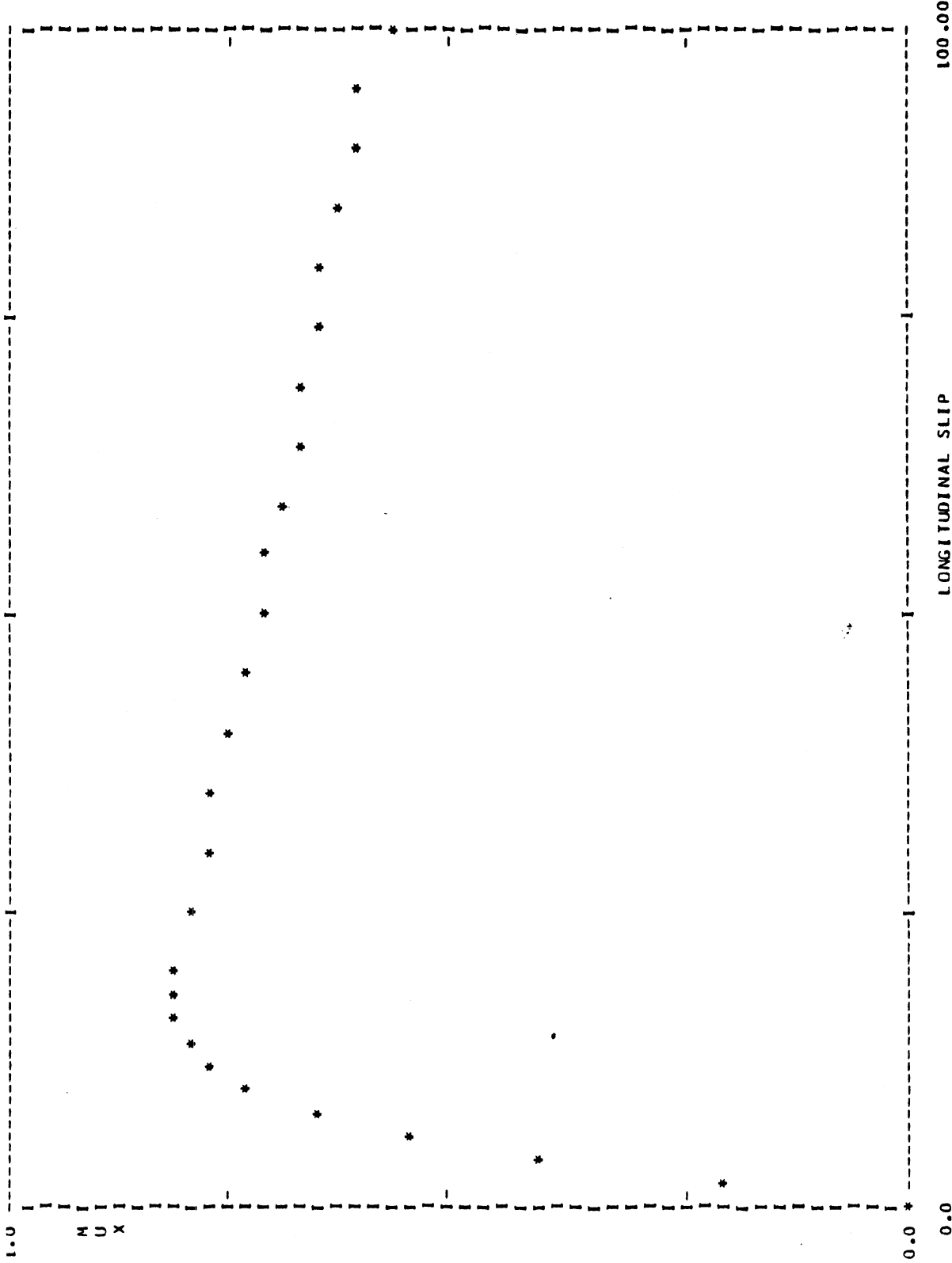
AVERAGE OF FILE 97 FOR 6 RECORDS.

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.20	20937.4	911.7
0.04	0.42	42194.6	1919.8
0.06	0.56	55187.3	2565.8
0.08	0.66	66700.1	3118.0
0.10	0.73	73367.1	3394.2
0.12	0.78	77699.1	3554.7
0.14	0.80	80832.0	3628.2
0.16	0.81	83130.9	3663.6
0.18	0.81	84692.4	3670.0
0.20	0.81	85958.4	3666.7
0.25	0.80	88345.3	3630.3
0.30	0.79	90122.4	3569.5
0.35	0.77	91612.8	3500.1
0.40	0.75	92864.4	3426.3
0.45	0.74	93919.9	3354.1
0.50	0.72	94848.2	3284.1
0.55	0.71	95699.8	3218.6
0.60	0.70	96526.9	3153.2
0.65	0.68	96964.5	3091.0
0.70	0.67	95264.1	3036.4
0.75	0.66	90224.4	2987.8
0.80	0.65	83854.6	2939.2
0.85	0.64	77374.7	2880.2
0.90	0.62	71520.0	2819.8
0.95	0.61	65784.8	2785.3
1.00	0.58	57562.5	2681.0

TQAV = 57562.5 LOAD = 4718.5 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.81 MULOCK = 0.58 RATIO = 1.40

000116



FZ = 4718.5 VEL = 40.0 MULOCK = 0.58 MUPEAK = 0.81 RATIO = 1.40 A-D FILE 97 NMFILE 27 SAMPLE 129

000117

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LCK
0.833	0.250	0.525
0.837	0.160	0.605
0.796	0.120	0.598
0.798	0.250	0.558
0.808	0.180	0.581
0.853	0.160	0.582

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.821 0.023
 MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.575 0.029

WET ASPHALT (TRC)

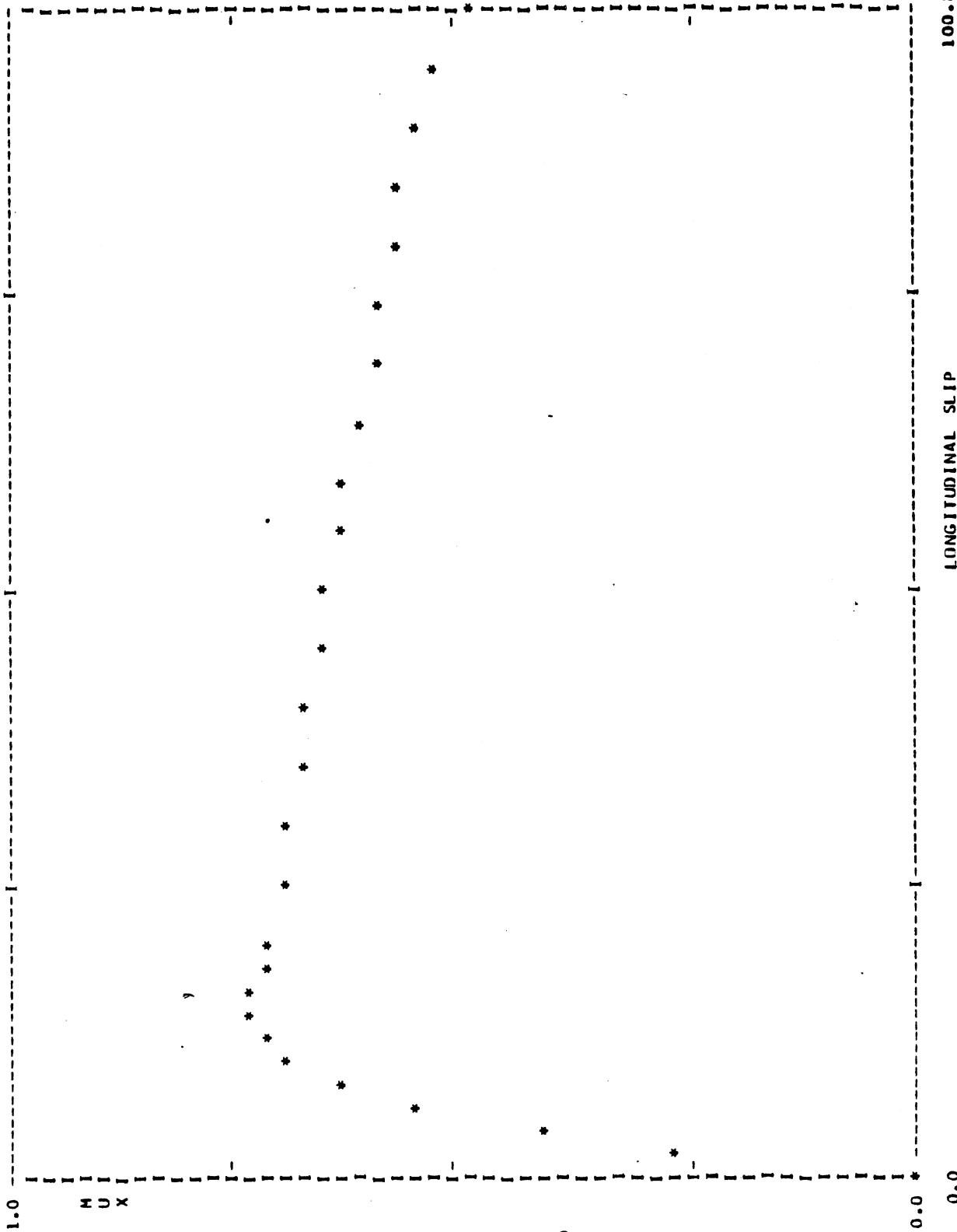
AVERAGE OF FILE 98 FOR 6 RECORDS.

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	TIRE BR2 FX
0.0	0.30	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.26	28592.4	1229.7
0.04	0.41	42277.3	1884.6
0.06	0.55	55125.5	2504.3
0.08	0.64	63836.9	2919.0
0.10	0.69	70145.8	3166.9
0.12	0.72	73914.3	3287.4
0.14	0.73	76430.0	3346.8
0.16	0.73	78590.9	3367.0
0.18	0.73	80287.2	3361.9
0.20	0.72	81577.1	3335.5
0.25	0.70	84005.2	3251.7
0.30	0.69	85781.6	3173.1
0.35	0.68	87235.3	3111.2
0.40	0.67	88413.7	3058.1
0.45	0.66	89558.6	3008.9
0.50	0.65	90660.4	2961.7
0.55	0.64	91744.5	2916.4
0.60	0.63	92839.8	2870.1
0.65	0.62	93935.9	2815.9
0.70	0.60	94275.0	2761.4
0.75	0.59	91374.1	2710.7
0.80	0.58	84238.4	2666.8
0.85	0.57	75808.4	2620.0
0.90	0.56	68576.0	2555.9
0.95	0.54	61846.4	2507.9
1.00	0.50	50541.6	2320.5

TQAV = 50541.6 LOAD = 4741.3 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.73 MULLOCK = 0.50 RATIO = 1.46

TIRE BR2 WET ASPHALT (TRC)



M U X

000120

100.00

LONGITUDINAL SLIP

0.0

FZ = 4741.3 VEL = 50.0 MULOCK = 0.50 MUPEAK = 0.73 RATIO = 1.46 A-D FILE 98 NMFILE 28 SAMPLE 130

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.759	0.180	0.528
0.752	0.140	0.475
0.701	0.160	0.518
0.667	0.120	0.486
0.762	0.140	0.488
0.724	0.160	0.483

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.727 0.038

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.496 0.021

** A-D FILE 102

NEW FILE 29

TEST SAMPLE 131 **

AVERAGE OF FILE 102 FOR 5 RECORDS.

TIRE BR2

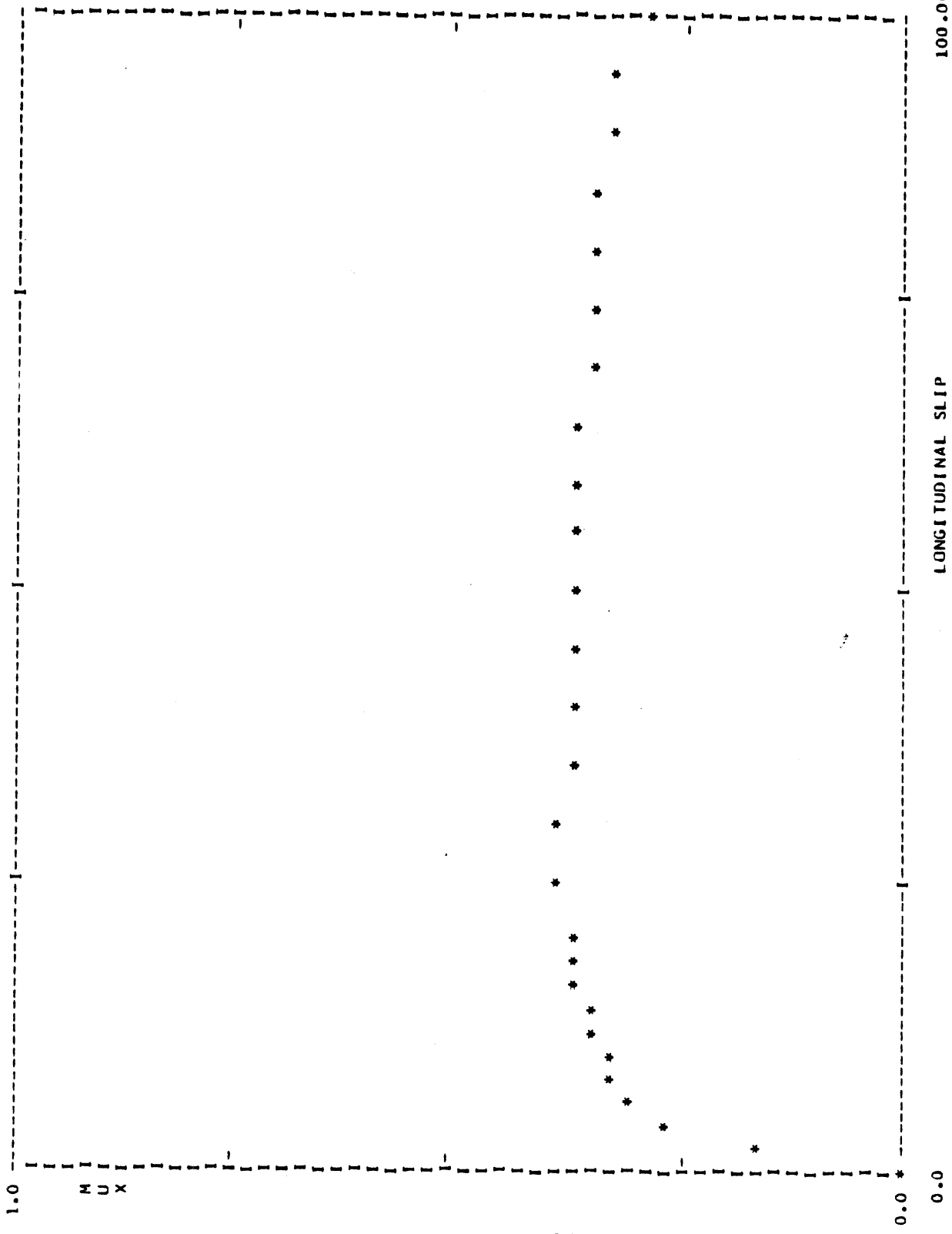
WET CONCRETE (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.16	17474.1	734.7
0.04	0.27	28352.2	1224.7
0.06	0.31	34276.7	1422.3
0.08	0.32	37459.6	1490.0
0.10	0.33	39917.5	1538.3
0.12	0.35	41819.5	1585.5
0.14	0.35	43482.5	1633.6
0.16	0.36	45273.1	1683.9
0.18	0.37	46877.4	1726.1
0.20	0.38	48281.1	1765.0
0.25	0.38	51262.4	1808.1
0.30	0.38	53731.6	1800.4
0.35	0.38	55736.6	1800.2
0.40	0.38	57441.9	1796.8
0.45	0.38	59025.3	1787.0
0.50	0.37	60442.1	1767.6
0.55	0.37	61922.6	1752.7
0.60	0.37	63305.5	1731.3
0.65	0.36	64590.5	1703.0
0.70	0.36	64993.9	1677.4
0.75	0.35	62439.9	1656.0
0.80	0.35	56457.5	1638.9
0.85	0.34	50572.1	1621.2
0.90	0.34	45153.9	1595.2
0.95	0.33	40234.4	1576.2
1.00	0.30	31575.0	1418.4

TQAV = 31575.0 LOAD = 4804.9 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.38 MULOCK = 0.30 RATIO = 1.29

000122



000123

FZ = 4804.9 VEL = 40.0 MULOCK = 0.30 MUPEAK = 0.38 RATIO = 1.29 A-D FILE 102 NWFILE 29 SAMPLE 131

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.402	0.200	0.291
0.364	0.300	0.267
0.476	0.200	0.316
0.382	0.450	0.296
0.328	0.250	0.288

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.390 0.055
 MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.292 0.017

000124

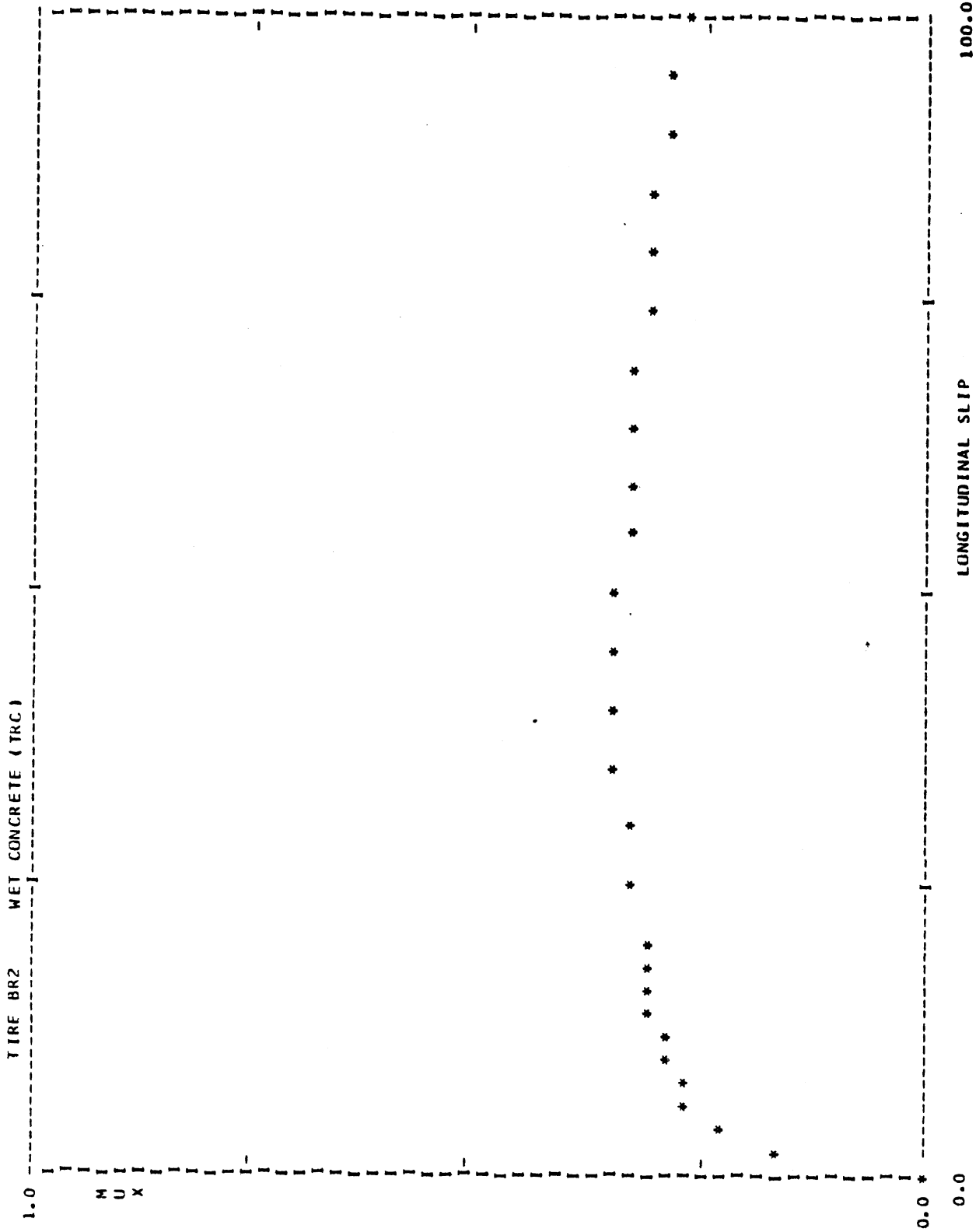
AVERAGE OF FILE 103 FOR 4 RECORDS. WET CONCRETE (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	TIRE BR2 FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.16	17725.8	732.0
0.04	0.24	26327.6	1096.8
0.06	0.26	31233.3	1220.5
0.08	0.28	34522.2	1288.9
0.10	0.29	37096.8	1334.3
0.12	0.30	39273.4	1367.1
0.14	0.30	41025.2	1387.9
0.16	0.31	42676.2	1405.6
0.18	0.31	44193.5	1417.5
0.20	0.32	45509.2	1429.2
0.25	0.33	48338.0	1472.3
0.30	0.33	50848.4	1515.2
0.35	0.34	53209.7	1557.6
0.40	0.34	55473.8	1579.7
0.45	0.34	57462.7	1591.8
0.50	0.34	59149.1	1592.0
0.55	0.34	60768.6	1587.0
0.60	0.33	62193.5	1569.4
0.65	0.33	63616.0	1545.2
0.70	0.32	64850.4	1510.0
0.75	0.31	63728.5	1476.1
0.80	0.31	58705.9	1441.5
0.85	0.30	50200.0	1405.4
0.90	0.29	42676.6	1350.5
0.95	0.28	35877.4	1303.4
1.00	0.26	26812.5	1200.7

TQAV = 26812.5 LOAD = 4759.5 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.34 MULOCK = 0.26 RATIO = 1.31

TIRE BR2 WET CONCRETE (TRC)



LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

000126

FZ = 4759.5 VEL = 50.0 MULOCK = 0.26 MUPEAK = 0.34 RATIO = 1.31 A-D FILE 103 NWFILE 30 SAMPLE 132

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.336	0.350	0.277
0.378	0.160	0.254
0.327	0.350	0.236
0.340	0.600	0.253

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.345 0.022

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.255 0.017

000127

** A-D FILE 110

NEW FILE 31

TEST SAMPLE133 **

WET ASPHALT (TRC)

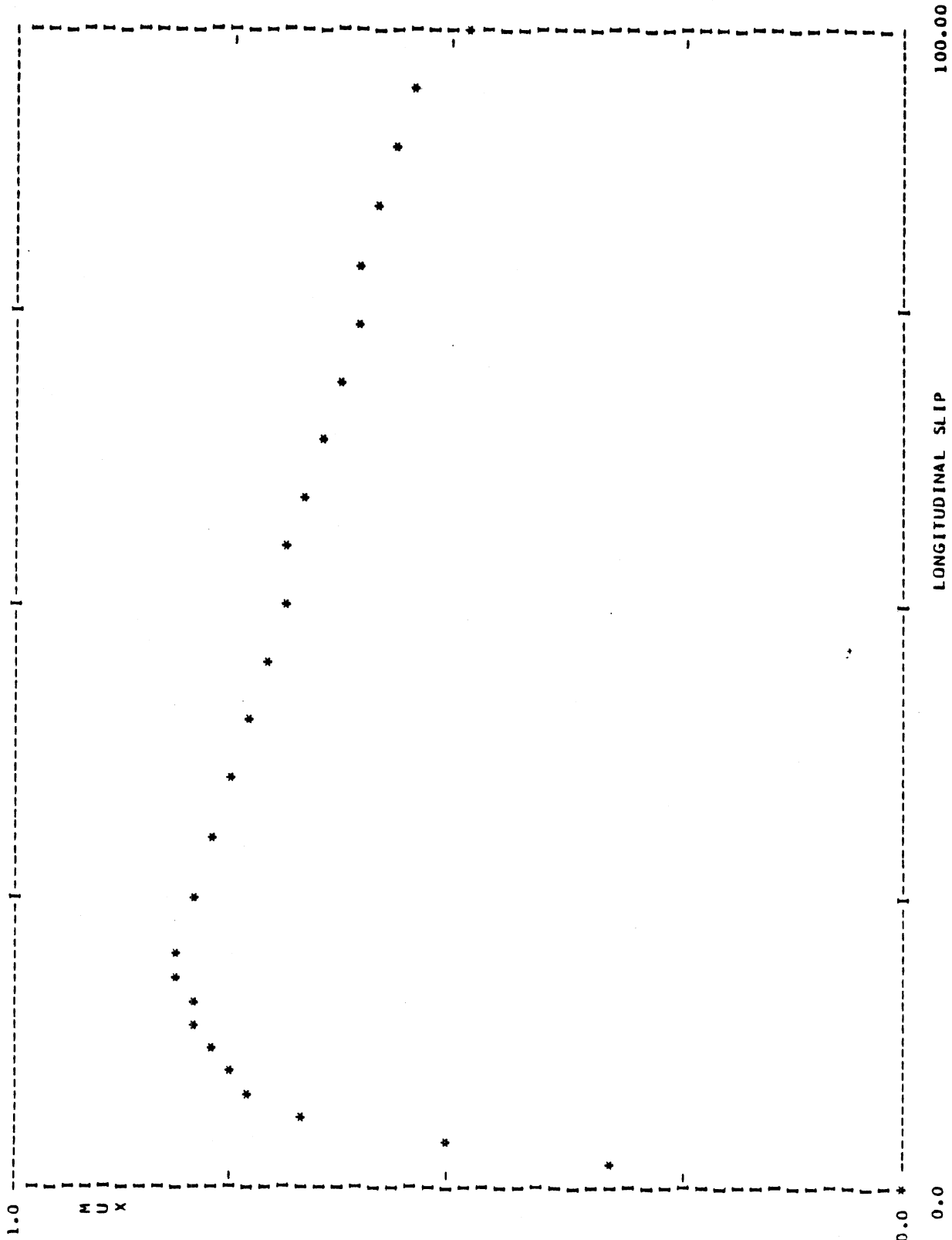
TIRE RR2

FOR 6 RECORDS.

AVERAGE OF FILE 110

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX	TCQAV = 56833.3	LOAD = 4738.0	VEL = 40.0 MPH.
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	MUPEAK = 0.81	MULOCK = 0.50	RATIO = 1.62
0.02	0.33	39768.5	1497.8			
0.04	0.51	57837.8	2375.5			
0.06	0.68	74101.7	3139.5			
0.08	0.73	81411.3	3397.2			
0.10	0.76	85046.8	3507.2			
0.12	0.78	87277.9	3579.6			
0.14	0.79	88926.5	3612.6			
0.16	0.80	90502.4	3651.1			
0.18	0.81	91887.8	3668.1			
0.20	0.81	93184.4	3658.8			
0.25	0.80	95953.7	3599.2			
0.30	0.78	98030.9	3518.5			
0.35	0.76	99391.4	3432.7			
0.40	0.74	100267.2	3344.2			
0.45	0.72	100806.4	3256.0			
0.50	0.71	101249.1	3172.0			
0.55	0.69	101599.7	3088.8			
0.60	0.67	101892.9	3005.3			
0.65	0.65	101910.7	2922.8			
0.70	0.63	100231.3	2848.7			
0.75	0.62	95690.4	2782.1			
0.80	0.60	86861.6	2723.8			
0.85	0.59	79210.4	2655.5			
0.90	0.57	73502.9	2573.7			
0.95	0.55	67157.4	2511.4			
1.00	0.50	56833.3	2325.0			

000128



000129

FZ = 4738.0 VEL = 40.0 MULLOCK = 0.50 MUPEAK = 0.81 RATIO = 1.62 A-D FILE 110 NWFILE 31 SAMPLE 133

MU-PEAK	SL IP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.818	0.180	0.506
0.802	0.200	0.538
0.790	0.200	0.465
0.816	0.180	0.452
0.810	0.120	0.495
0.807	0.180	0.517

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.807 0.010
 MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.496 0.032

000130

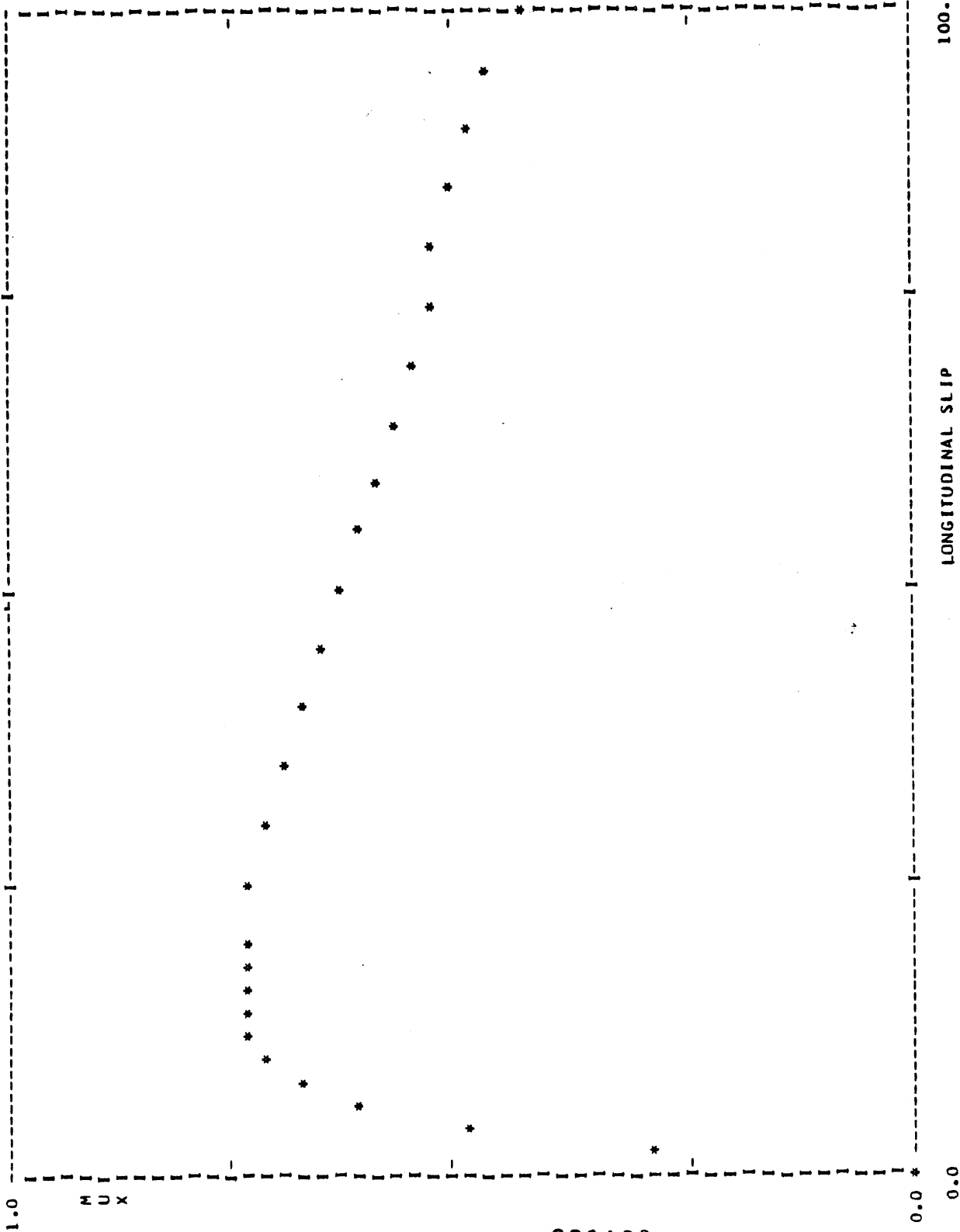
SLIP	MUX	AVERAGE OF FILE L11 FOR 5 RECORDS.	TORQUE	TIRE RR2	WET ASPHALT (TRC)
				FX	
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.02	0.29	42569.1	1348.9		
0.04	0.49	61929.1	2298.2		
0.06	0.62	75588.3	2914.2		
0.08	0.68	82367.8	3166.6		
0.10	0.71	86762.4	3320.5		
0.12	0.73	90109.1	3399.5		
0.14	0.74	91926.9	3426.3		
0.16	0.75	93635.7	3427.9		
0.18	0.74	94989.4	3404.2		
0.20	0.74	96000.1	3376.6		
0.25	0.73	97814.1	3316.2		
0.30	0.71	99617.1	3259.1		
0.35	0.69	101231.9	3197.5		
0.40	0.67	102434.6	3121.6		
0.45	0.65	103292.9	3036.1		
0.50	0.62	104020.7	2946.4		
0.55	0.61	104773.6	2858.0		
0.60	0.59	105492.1	2772.5		
0.65	0.57	106108.3	2690.3		
0.70	0.55	105817.4	2610.4		
0.75	0.54	102933.2	2539.7		
0.80	0.53	92947.7	2488.2		
0.85	0.51	82987.1	2425.2		
0.90	0.50	76455.8	2341.1		
0.95	0.48	68552.8	2265.3		
1.00	0.44	57074.9	2050.2		

TQAV = 57074.9 LOAD = 4727.3 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.75 MULOCK = 0.44 RATIO = 1.71

000131

TIRE RR2 WET ASPHALT (TRC)



LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

0.0

000132

FZ = 4727.3 VEL = 50.0 MULOCK = 0.44 MUPEAK = 0.75 RATIO = 1.71 A-D FILE 111 NWFILE 32 SAMPLE 134

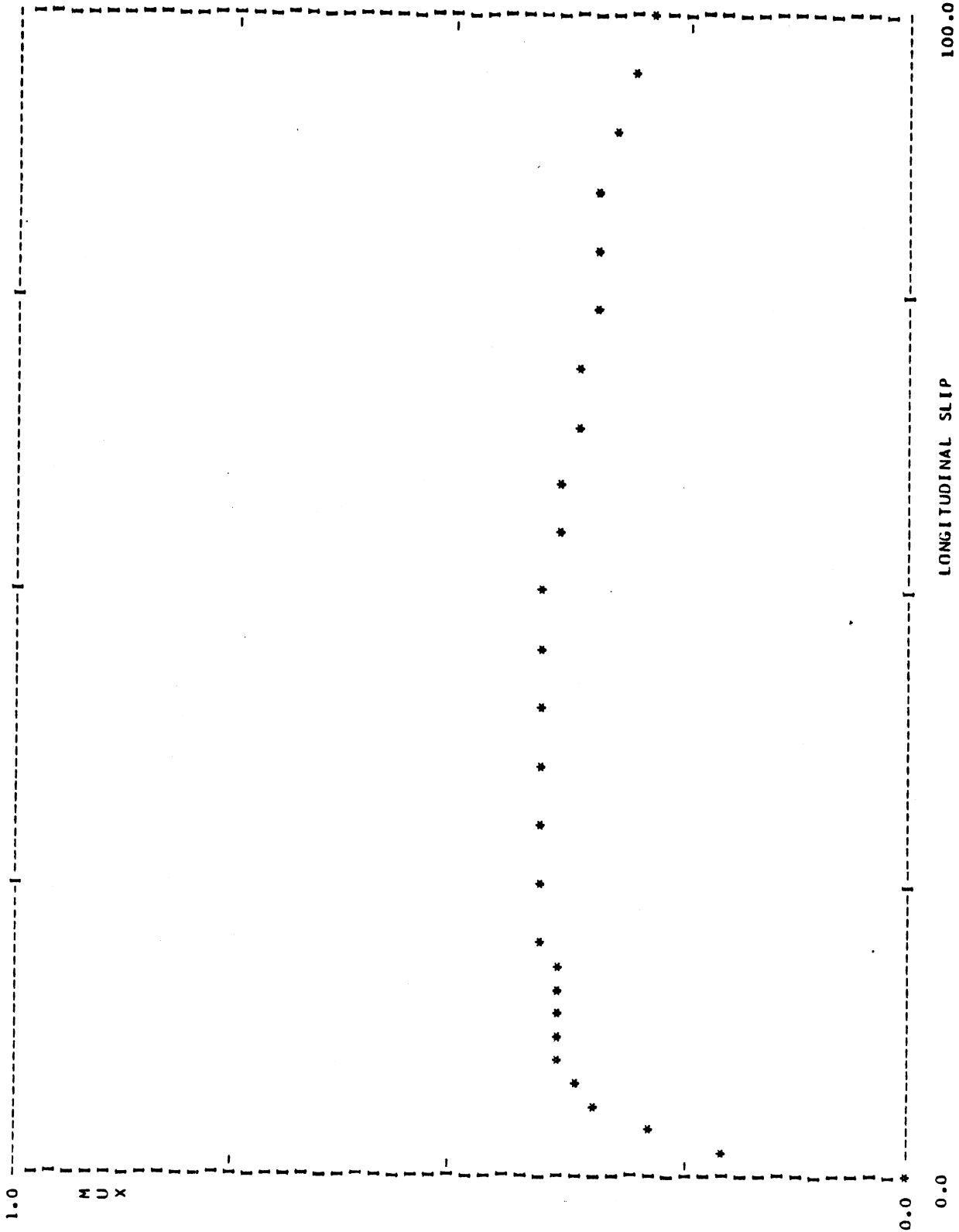
MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.806	0.160	0.418
0.747	0.180	0.452
0.720	0.200	0.468
0.716	0.120	0.423
0.748	0.180	0.394

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.747 0.036

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.431 0.029

000133

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	TIRE RR2	WET CONCRETE (TRC)	TQAV = 39624.9	LOAD = 4668.4	VEL = 40.0 MPH.	MUPEAK = 0.42	MULOCK = 0.29	RATIO = 1.45
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0						
0.02	0.21	33118.2	968.9	968.9						
0.04	0.29	41863.4	1369.9	1369.9						
0.06	0.34	47783.8	1608.9	1608.9						
0.08	0.37	52051.5	1746.5	1746.5						
0.10	0.38	54752.8	1804.2	1804.2						
0.12	0.39	56745.5	1825.5	1825.5						
0.14	0.39	58384.5	1837.3	1837.3						
0.16	0.40	59776.7	1841.0	1841.0						
0.18	0.40	61097.7	1846.7	1846.7						
0.20	0.40	62267.2	1856.0	1856.0						
0.25	0.41	64771.1	1877.4	1877.4						
0.30	0.42	67007.4	1889.8	1889.8						
0.35	0.42	69016.9	1892.5	1892.5						
0.40	0.42	70693.9	1882.9	1882.9						
0.45	0.41	72305.5	1857.9	1857.9						
0.50	0.40	73720.3	1827.0	1827.0						
0.55	0.39	75032.1	1793.8	1793.8						
0.60	0.38	76197.3	1759.7	1759.7						
0.65	0.38	77339.4	1722.3	1722.3						
0.70	0.36	77873.7	1678.3	1678.3						
0.75	0.35	75212.2	1636.6	1636.6						
0.80	0.35	68792.6	1603.9	1603.9						
0.85	0.34	60447.3	1570.8	1570.8						
0.90	0.33	55522.0	1514.3	1514.3						
0.95	0.32	48808.6	1458.9	1458.9						
1.00	0.29	39624.9	1312.5	1312.5						



100.00

LONGITUDINAL SLIP

0.0

FZ = 4668.4 VEL = 40.0 MULOCK = 0.29 MUPEAK = 0.42 RATIO = 1.45 A-D FILE 115 NWFILE 33 SAMPLE 135

000135

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.424	0.250	0.306
0.408	0.400	0.238
0.448	0.300	0.302
0.467	0.400	0.290
0.352	0.250	0.252
0.399	0.300	0.306

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.416 0.040

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.282 0.030

000136

WET CONCRETE (TRC)

AVERAGE OF FILE 116 FOR 6 RECORDS.

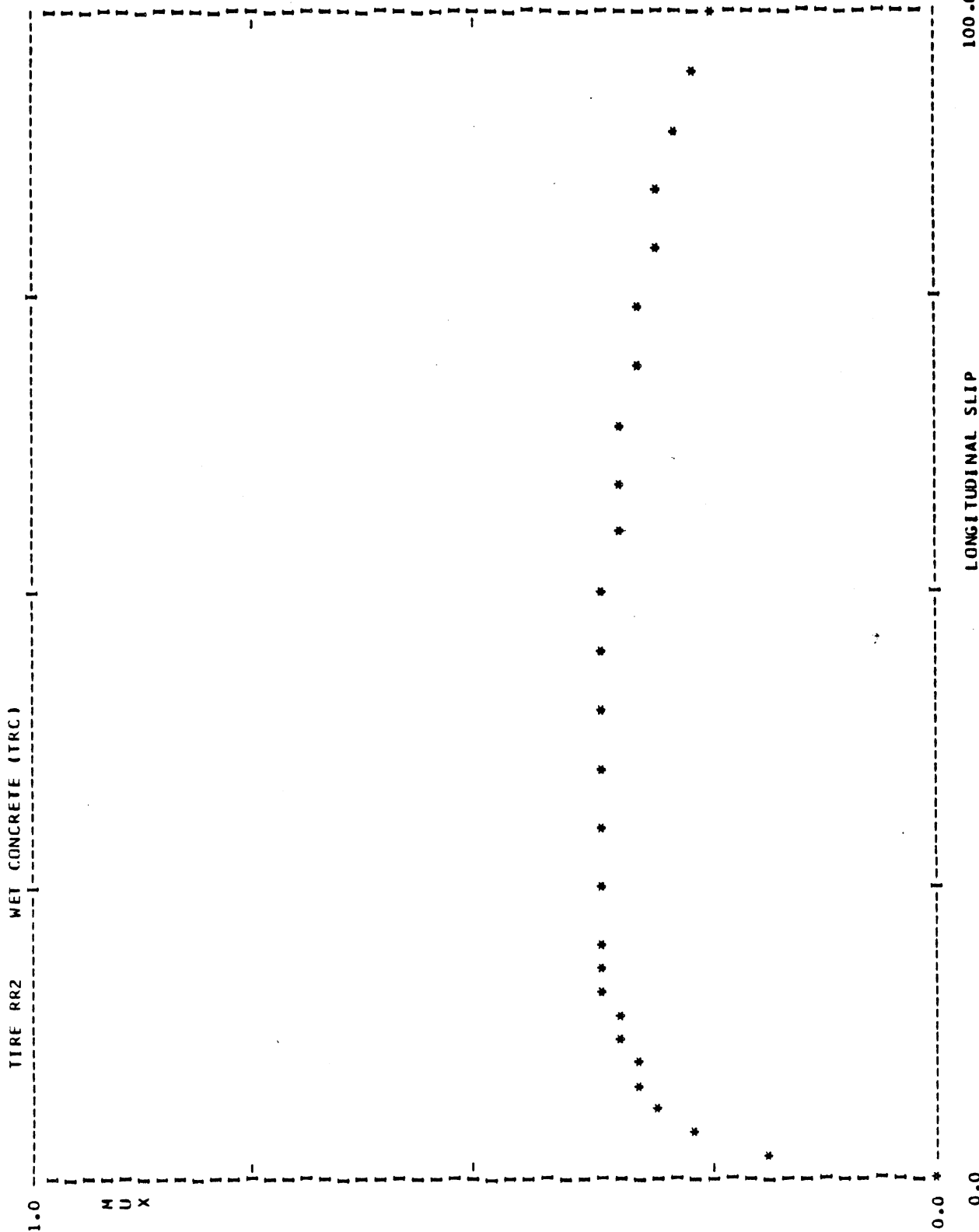
TIRE RR2

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.19	32286.3	863.7
0.04	0.27	41193.8	1263.4
0.06	0.30	46236.6	1402.4
0.08	0.32	49598.4	1484.3
0.10	0.34	52028.3	1550.4
0.12	0.35	54077.5	1607.5
0.14	0.36	56165.5	1650.4
0.16	0.36	58019.5	1678.1
0.18	0.36	59701.8	1685.8
0.20	0.36	61033.3	1683.0
0.25	0.37	63779.7	1675.0
0.30	0.37	65993.5	1664.4
0.35	0.36	67795.4	1655.7
0.40	0.36	69456.8	1656.6
0.45	0.36	71075.9	1656.8
0.50	0.36	72633.6	1644.5
0.55	0.36	74104.3	1617.0
0.60	0.35	75567.9	1587.6
0.65	0.34	76970.3	1552.5
0.70	0.33	78214.1	1508.6
0.75	0.32	77840.3	1454.7
0.80	0.31	71742.6	1407.2
0.85	0.30	61918.8	1369.8
0.90	0.29	54607.5	1308.0
0.95	0.27	46263.7	1247.4
1.00	0.24	36666.6	1118.0

TQAV = 36666.6 LOAD = 4700.8 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.37 MULOCK = 0.24 RATIO = 1.49

TIRE RR2 WET CONCRETE (TRC)



LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

FZ = 4700.8 VFL = 50.0 MULOCK = 0.24 MUPEAK = 0.37 RATIO = 1.49 A-D FILE 116 NWFILE 34 SAMPLE 136

000138

MU-PEAK	SLIP-PEAK	MU-LCCK
0.360	0.140	0.222
0.375	0.160	0.222
0.409	0.200	0.235
0.340	0.250	0.244
0.377	0.140	0.254
0.367	0.300	0.259

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.371 0.023

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.239 0.016

000139

** A-D FILE 125

NEW FILE 35

TEST SAMPLE137 **

AVERAGE OF FILE 125 FOR 5 RECORDS.

TIRE C1

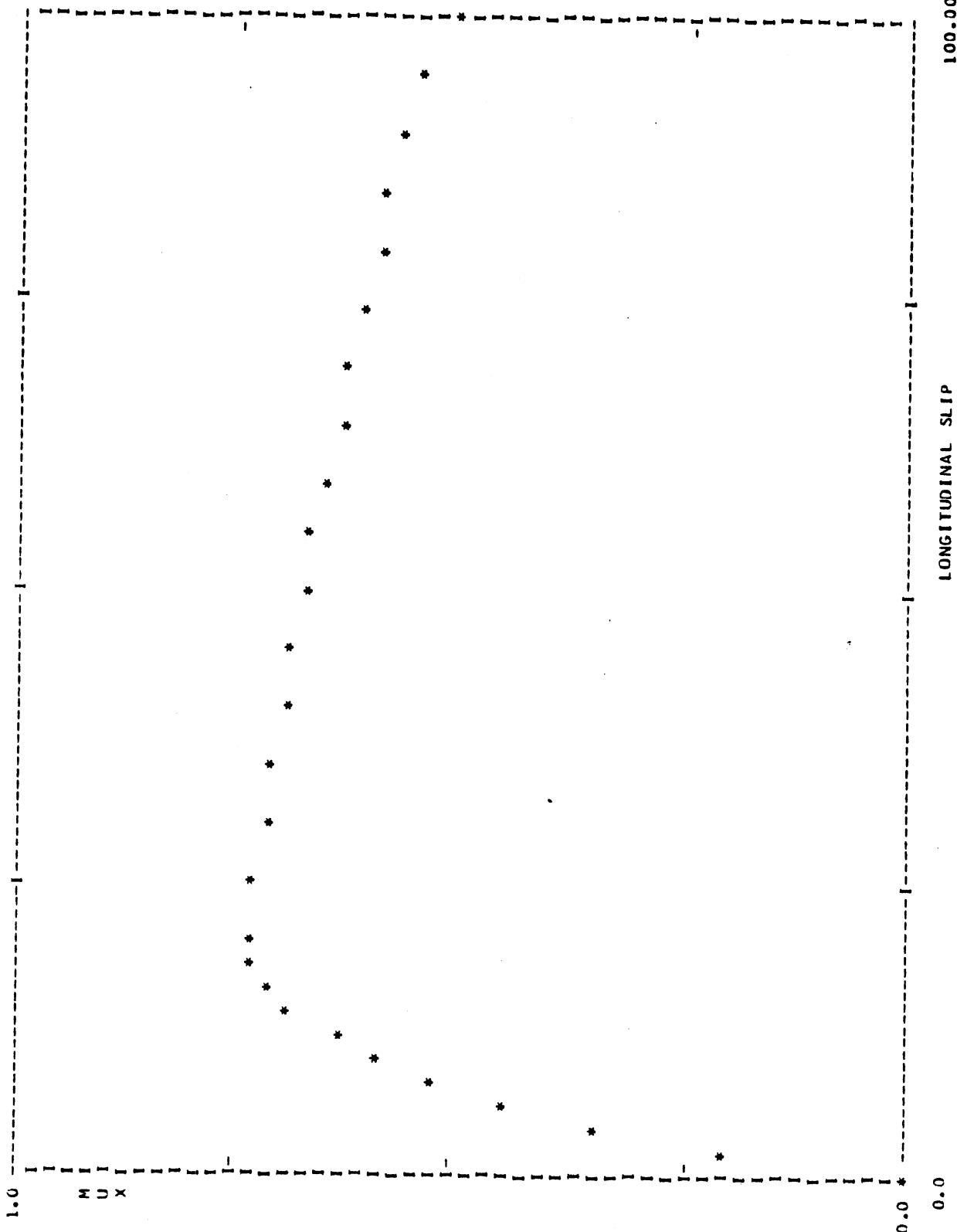
WET ASPHALT (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.21	23613.8	1047.0
0.04	0.35	37880.6	1721.3
0.06	0.45	47562.9	2211.7
0.08	0.54	56217.6	2649.4
0.10	0.60	64118.6	2967.1
0.12	0.64	68168.3	3134.7
0.14	0.69	73663.1	3374.1
0.16	0.71	76318.6	3458.2
0.18	0.73	78892.3	3543.1
0.20	0.74	80948.5	3567.6
0.25	0.73	83803.9	3527.2
0.30	0.72	85742.3	3468.2
0.35	0.71	87248.9	3411.2
0.40	0.70	88384.1	3353.8
0.45	0.69	89334.6	3292.3
0.50	0.68	90249.9	3225.2
0.55	0.67	91144.8	3154.9
0.60	0.65	91956.1	3082.6
0.65	0.64	92296.3	3012.9
0.70	0.62	90851.8	2948.9
0.75	0.61	86501.4	2888.4
0.80	0.60	80146.9	2828.1
0.85	0.59	74030.3	2764.3
0.90	0.57	68251.9	2696.4
0.95	0.55	62557.0	2626.8
1.00	0.51	53574.9	2459.4

TQAV = 53574.9 LOAD = 4934.6 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.74 MULOCK = 0.51 RATIO = 1.44

000140



000141

FZ = 4934.6 VEL = 40.0 MULLOCK = 0.51 MUPEAK = 0.74 RATIO = 1.44 A-D FILE 125 NWFILE 35 SAMPLE 137

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.748	0.200	0.481
0.710	0.200	0.517
0.724	0.180	0.536
0.752	0.200	0.445
0.734	0.180	0.555

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.734 0.018
 MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.507 0.044

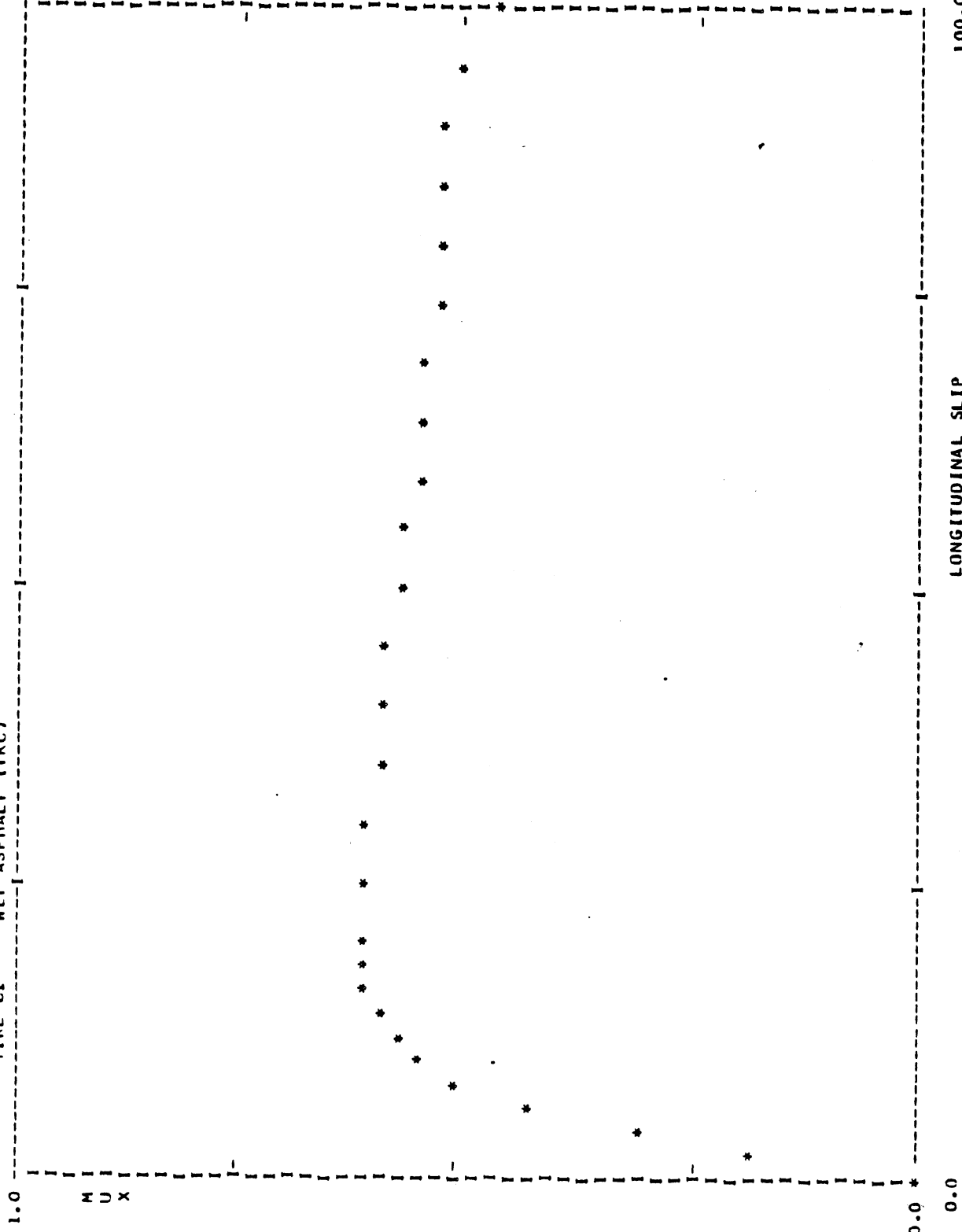
000142

AVERAGE OF FILE 126 FOR 4 RECORDS. WET ASPHALT (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	TIRE CI	FX	TQAV = 49906.2	LOAD = 4987.8	VEL = 50.0 MPH.
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0			
0.02	0.19	21556.5	940.5	940.5			
0.04	0.31	33546.0	1510.0	1510.0			
0.06	0.44	47272.0	2156.0	2156.0			
0.08	0.50	54892.2	2516.8	2516.8			
0.10	0.55	60445.7	2736.3	2736.3			
0.12	0.58	64178.5	2846.2	2846.2			
0.14	0.60	67395.6	2925.0	2925.0			
0.16	0.61	69248.7	2961.3	2961.3			
0.18	0.61	70876.4	2980.8	2980.8			
0.20	0.61	72309.2	2971.6	2971.6			
0.25	0.61	75236.2	2948.9	2948.9			
0.30	0.61	77197.5	2930.1	2930.1			
0.35	0.60	78536.3	2892.5	2892.5			
0.40	0.60	79092.4	2854.6	2854.6			
0.45	0.59	79092.6	2839.2	2839.2			
0.50	0.58	78892.7	2807.6	2807.6			
0.55	0.57	79269.7	2747.3	2747.3			
0.60	0.56	79730.7	2687.5	2687.5			
0.65	0.55	80257.9	2628.5	2628.5			
0.70	0.55	79876.8	2581.7	2581.7			
0.75	0.54	78001.4	2541.7	2541.7			
0.80	0.54	73972.0	2509.0	2509.0			
0.85	0.53	68155.9	2486.1	2486.1			
0.90	0.53	63273.6	2465.4	2465.4			
0.95	0.52	58761.4	2457.0	2457.0			
1.00	0.46	49906.2	2276.2	2276.2			

MUPEAK = 0.61 MJLOCK = 0.46 RATIO = 1.32

TIRE CI WET ASPHALT (TRC)



LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

000144

FZ = 4987.8 VEL = 50.0 MULOCK = 0.46 MUPEAK = 0.61 RATIO = 1.32 A-D FILE 126 NWFILE 36 SAMPLE 138

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.586	0.450	0.519
0.607	0.300	0.450
0.622	0.250	0.454
0.667	0.160	0.415

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.621 0.034

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.459 0.043

000145

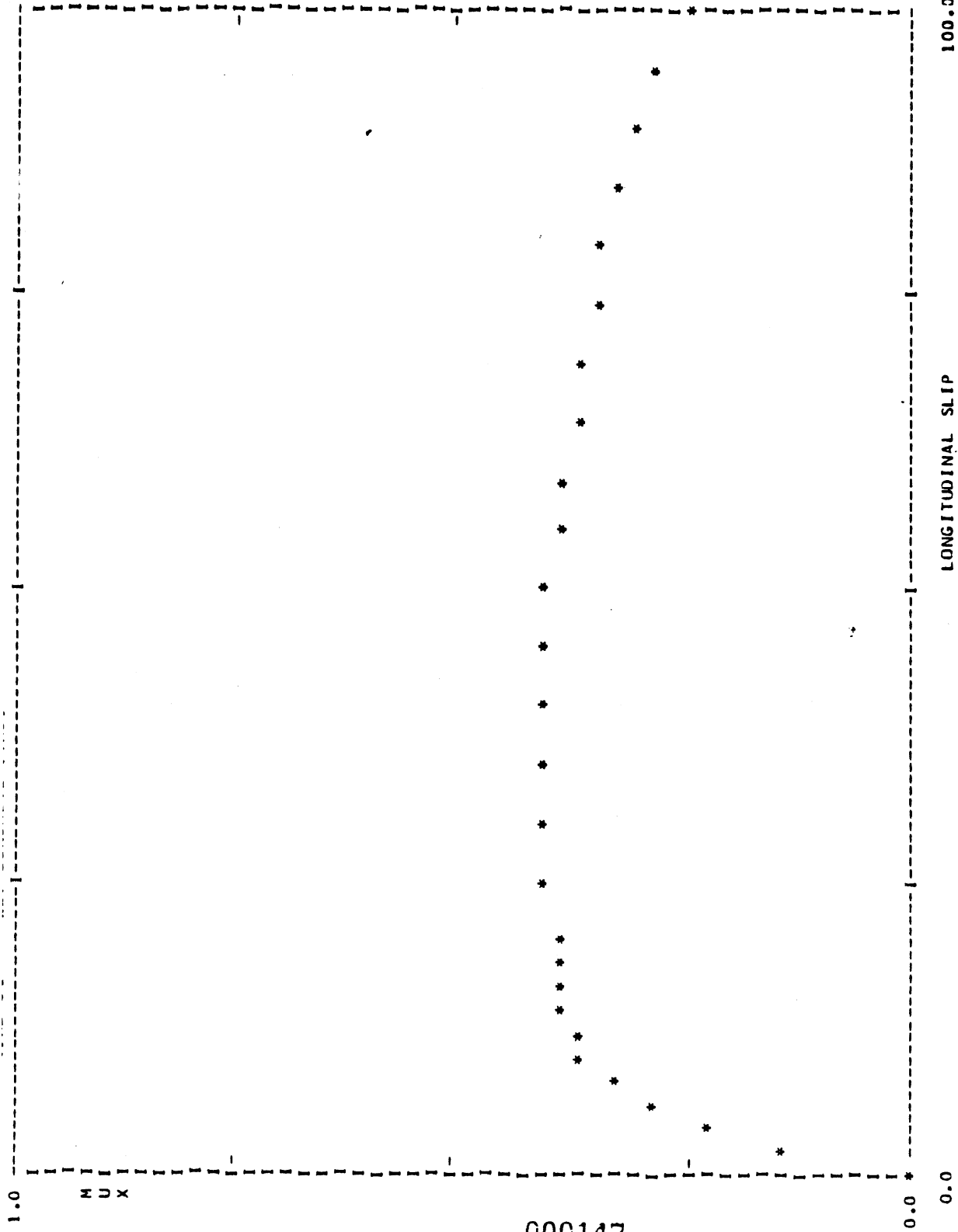
WET CONCRETE (TRC)

AVERAGE OF FILE 130 FOR 6 RECORDS.

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	TIRE C1	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.15	15328.1	649.6	
0.04	0.23	23839.8	1039.9	
0.06	0.30	30586.2	1299.4	
0.08	0.33	35181.7	1477.0	
0.10	0.36	38781.5	1618.8	
0.12	0.38	41420.7	1680.6	
0.14	0.39	43370.8	1718.1	
0.16	0.39	45014.4	1739.9	
0.18	0.39	46397.6	1744.9	
0.20	0.40	47593.1	1746.8	
0.25	0.40	50095.4	1768.0	
0.30	0.41	52696.1	1774.8	
0.35	0.41	54748.6	1775.0	
0.40	0.41	56526.8	1773.5	
0.45	0.41	58082.3	1760.0	
0.50	0.40	59404.7	1730.0	
0.55	0.39	60565.5	1696.4	
0.60	0.38	61631.8	1660.3	
0.65	0.38	62668.8	1617.3	
0.70	0.36	62730.9	1567.4	
0.75	0.35	59932.7	1520.3	
0.80	0.34	54327.5	1469.6	
0.85	0.33	47298.9	1411.7	
0.90	0.31	40894.5	1341.4	
0.95	0.30	34829.6	1277.1	
1.00	0.25	24916.7	1094.5	

TQAV = 24916.7 LOAD = 4501.1 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.41 MULOCK = 0.25 RATIO = 1.65



FZ = 4501.1 VEL = 40.0 MULOCK = 0.25 MUPEAK = 0.41 RATIO = 1.65 A-D FILE 130 NWFILE 37 SAMPLE 139

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LDCK
0.449	0.300	0.221
0.367	0.500	0.244
0.459	0.400	0.291
0.466	0.300	0.271
0.365	0.200	0.197
0.385	0.450	0.242

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.415 0.048
 MU-LDCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.244 0.034

000148

WET CONCRETE (TRC)

AVERAGE OF FILE 131 FOR 6 RECORDS.

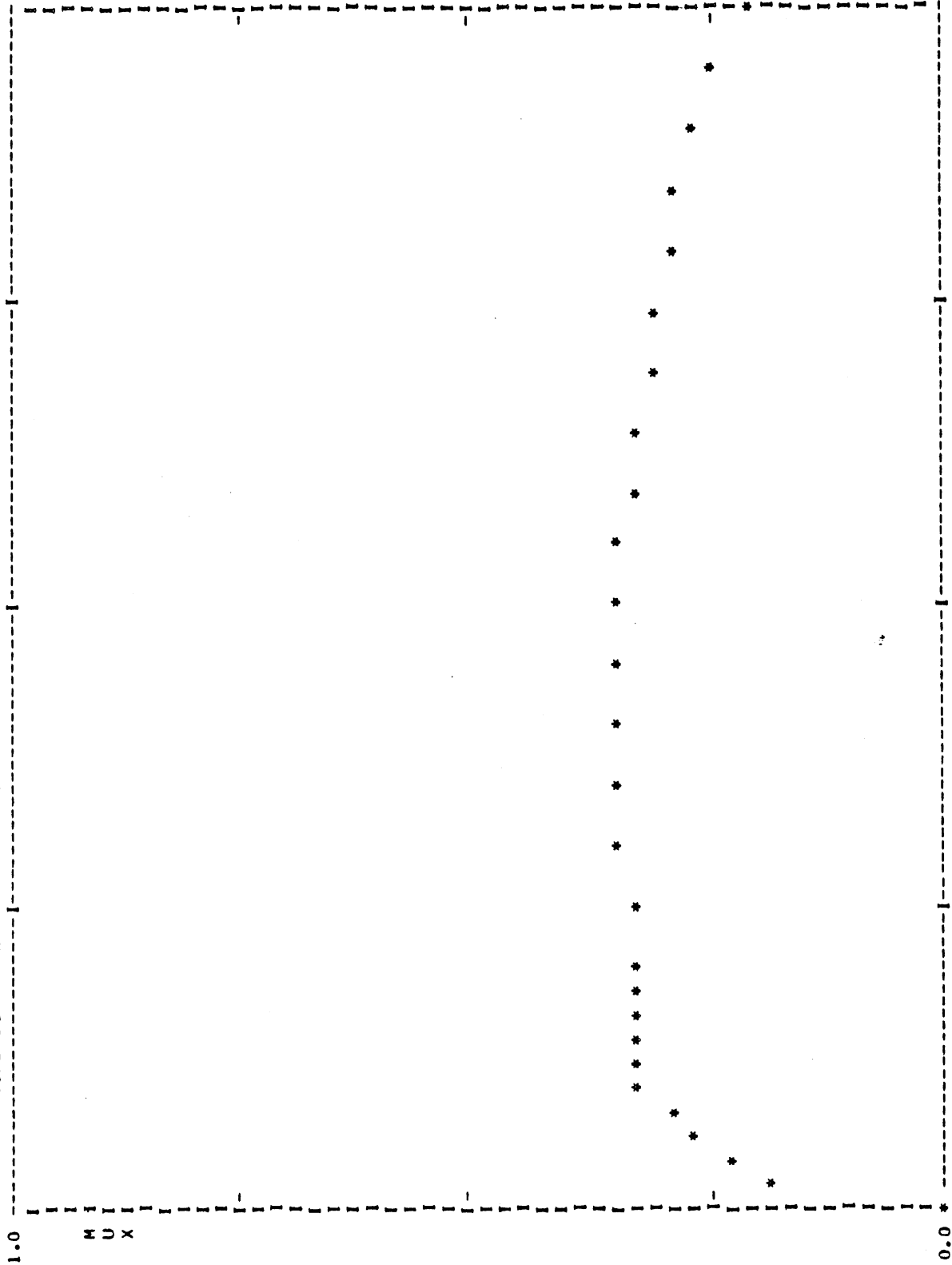
TIRE CI

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.18	19198.4	768.5
0.04	0.23	24649.8	990.1
0.06	0.26	28346.0	1088.8
0.08	0.29	31417.1	1189.5
0.10	0.32	35180.1	1316.1
0.12	0.32	37514.7	1356.1
0.14	0.32	39163.2	1358.6
0.16	0.32	40480.4	1364.2
0.18	0.33	41715.5	1372.1
0.20	0.33	42965.4	1382.6
0.25	0.34	45774.6	1407.3
0.30	0.34	48487.9	1428.5
0.35	0.35	50787.8	1449.9
0.40	0.35	52673.8	1454.8
0.45	0.35	54451.3	1453.1
0.50	0.35	55927.0	1443.0
0.55	0.35	57286.3	1424.4
0.60	0.34	58542.7	1390.1
0.65	0.33	59733.6	1351.6
0.70	0.32	60735.1	1301.6
0.75	0.31	59574.3	1248.3
0.80	0.29	53599.6	1197.7
0.85	0.28	45321.6	1151.8
0.90	0.27	38250.2	1096.7
0.95	0.25	31552.8	1035.5
1.00	0.20	20333.3	839.5

TQAV = 20333.3 LOAD = 4278.0 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.35 MULOCK = 0.20 RATIO = 1.77

TIRE C1 WET CONCRETE (TRC)



LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

0.0

000150

FZ = 4278.0 VEL = 50.0 MJLOCK = 0.20 MUPEAK = 0.35 RATIO = 1.77 A-D FILE 131 NWFILE 38 SAMPLE 140

MU-PEAK	SU-IP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.345	0.400	0.206
0.349	0.120	0.219
0.403	0.350	0.176
0.336	0.400	0.180
0.349	0.600	0.204
0.332	0.100	0.180

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.352 0.026
 MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.194 0.018

000151

** A-D FILE 139

NEW FILE 39

TEST SAMPLE141 **

TIRE B12 WET ASPHALT (TRC)

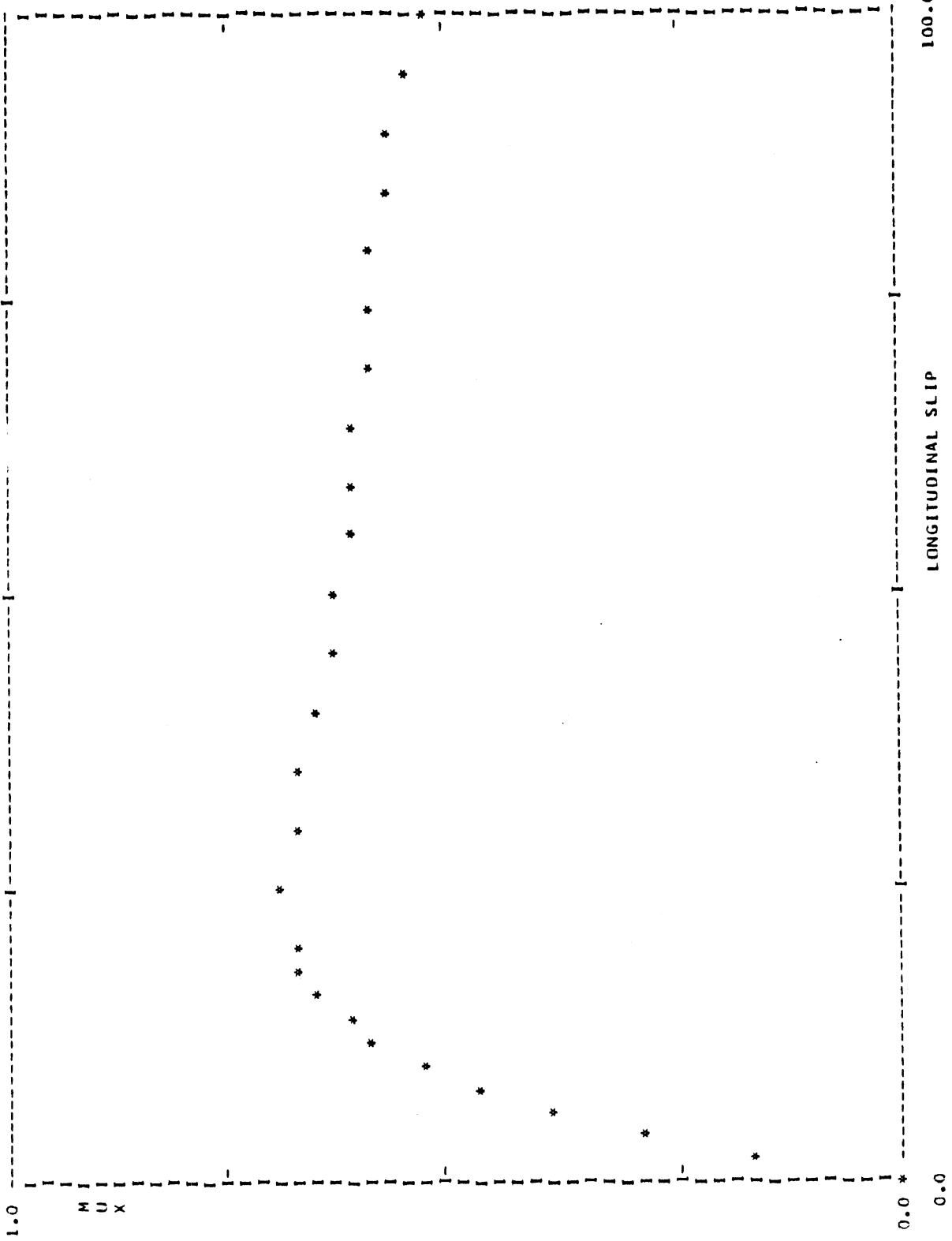
AVERAGE OF FILE 139 FOR 6 RECORDS.

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.17	19002.7	804.7
0.04	0.29	31673.6	1395.6
0.06	0.40	42555.0	1895.9
0.08	0.47	49707.0	2226.3
0.10	0.53	56031.9	2510.7
0.12	0.58	60854.2	2741.7
0.14	0.62	65729.6	2928.9
0.16	0.65	69417.1	3048.5
0.18	0.67	71631.7	3119.4
0.20	0.68	73529.4	3177.2
0.25	0.69	77590.7	3246.5
0.30	0.68	80282.6	3207.5
0.35	0.67	81917.4	3141.7
0.40	0.65	82771.1	3070.4
0.45	0.64	83332.3	3001.6
0.50	0.63	83705.9	2937.8
0.55	0.62	84284.9	2883.9
0.60	0.61	84957.5	2841.2
0.65	0.60	85723.0	2802.6
0.70	0.60	86052.7	2767.3
0.75	0.59	84404.1	2734.6
0.80	0.59	80405.4	2700.1
0.85	0.58	74714.6	2665.7
0.90	0.57	68269.3	2619.1
0.95	0.56	61914.7	2569.5
1.00	0.52	52437.4	2429.0

TQAV = 52437.4 LOAD = 4870.5 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.69 MULOCK = 0.52 RATIO = 1.32

000152



000153

F7 = 4870.5 VEL = 40.0 MULOCK = 0.52 MUPEAK = 0.69 RATIO = 1.32 A-D FILE 139 NWFILE 39 SAMPLE 141

70

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.751	0.250	0.490
0.717	0.250	0.572
0.664	0.200	0.511
0.685	0.250	0.522
0.650	0.200	0.533
0.666	0.250	0.481

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.689 0.038

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.518 0.033

000154

WET ASPHALT (TRC)

FILE B12

FOR 6 RECORDS.

AVERAGE OF FILE 140

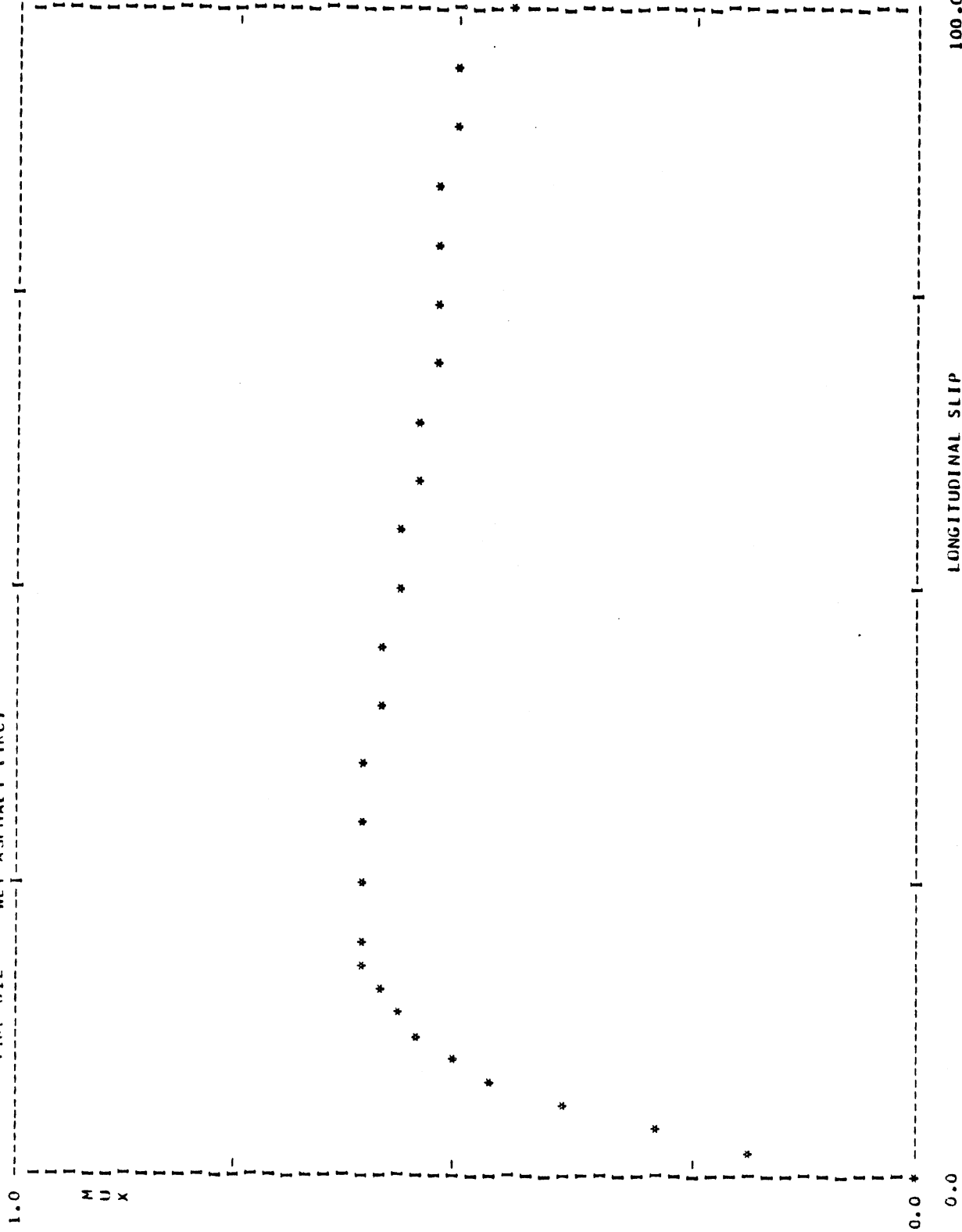
SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.19	22345.3	905.2
0.04	0.29	32020.5	1353.9
0.06	0.39	42324.0	1837.1
0.08	0.47	51117.0	2240.8
0.10	0.52	56361.4	2451.5
0.12	0.55	60658.6	2616.5
0.14	0.58	64360.3	2736.6
0.16	0.60	67176.3	2835.2
0.18	0.62	69620.1	2920.8
0.20	0.62	71816.5	2976.0
0.25	0.62	75262.9	2973.7
0.30	0.62	77391.1	2928.7
0.35	0.61	79136.9	2879.6
0.40	0.60	80698.5	2820.5
0.45	0.59	81971.6	2760.8
0.50	0.58	83080.4	2698.1
0.55	0.57	84087.2	2638.3
0.60	0.56	85078.4	2583.3
0.65	0.55	85961.8	2536.5
0.70	0.54	86823.8	2487.8
0.75	0.53	86398.9	2452.3
0.80	0.53	81192.0	2430.5
0.85	0.52	73729.4	2411.2
0.90	0.52	66094.5	2382.7
0.95	0.51	59338.3	2355.7
1.00	0.45	46979.1	2138.5

TQAV = 46979.1 LOAD = 4824.4 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.62 MULLOCK = 0.45 RATIO = 1.38

000155

TIRE #12 WET ASPHALT (TRC)



LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

F 7 = 4824.4 VEL = 50.0 MUPEAK = 0.62 RATIO = 1.38 A-D FILE 140 NWFILE 40 SAMPLE 142

000156

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.686	0.200	0.474
0.677	0.200	0.415
0.614	0.300	0.469
0.592	0.300	0.458
0.642	0.350	0.441
0.564	0.250	0.426

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.629 0.048

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.447 0.024

000157

** A-D FILE 144

NEW FILE 41

TEST SAMPLE143 **

AVERAGE OF FILE 144 FOR 6 RECORDS.

TIRE B12

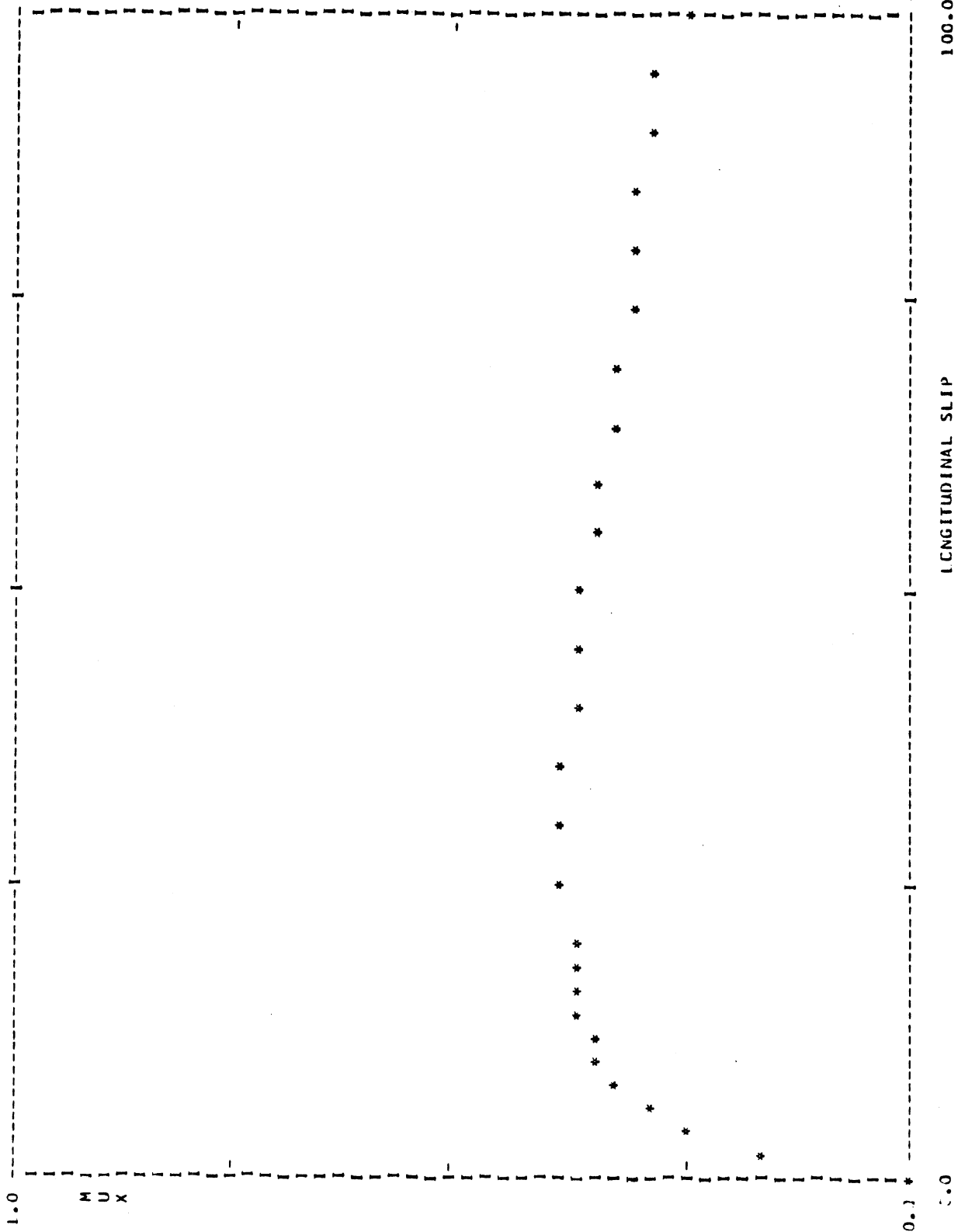
WET CONCRETE (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.16	16536.8	722.2
0.04	0.24	24937.0	1119.1
0.06	0.29	30843.8	1364.3
0.08	0.33	35259.2	1534.7
0.10	0.35	38590.8	1622.4
0.12	0.35	41017.6	1661.1
0.14	0.36	42690.3	1687.7
0.16	0.37	44037.0	1705.7
0.18	0.37	45347.8	1722.1
0.20	0.38	46609.2	1739.3
0.25	0.38	49054.6	1779.0
0.30	0.39	51163.4	1801.9
0.35	0.38	53340.1	1797.5
0.40	0.38	55229.5	1778.1
0.45	0.37	56807.9	1745.1
0.50	0.36	58177.2	1699.5
0.55	0.35	59416.3	1654.6
0.60	0.34	60442.1	1609.4
0.65	0.33	61402.7	1563.7
0.70	0.33	61622.5	1519.8
0.75	0.32	59000.6	1480.6
0.80	0.31	53941.5	1447.0
0.85	0.30	47056.1	1417.8
0.90	0.29	40767.9	1373.1
0.95	0.28	34523.1	1321.8
1.00	0.25	24916.7	1164.5

TQAV = 24916.7 LOAD = 4779.6 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.39 MULLOCK = 0.25 RATIO = 1.55

000158



000159

FZ = 4779.6 VEL = 40.0 MULLOCK = 0.25 MUPEAK = 0.39 RATIO = 1.55 A-D FILE 144 NWFILE 41 SAMPLE 143

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.411	0.350	0.240
0.397	0.300	0.241
0.380	0.300	0.274
0.434	0.200	0.250
0.361	0.450	0.205
0.338	0.200	0.254

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.387 0.035

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.244 0.023

091000

WET CONCRETE (TRC)

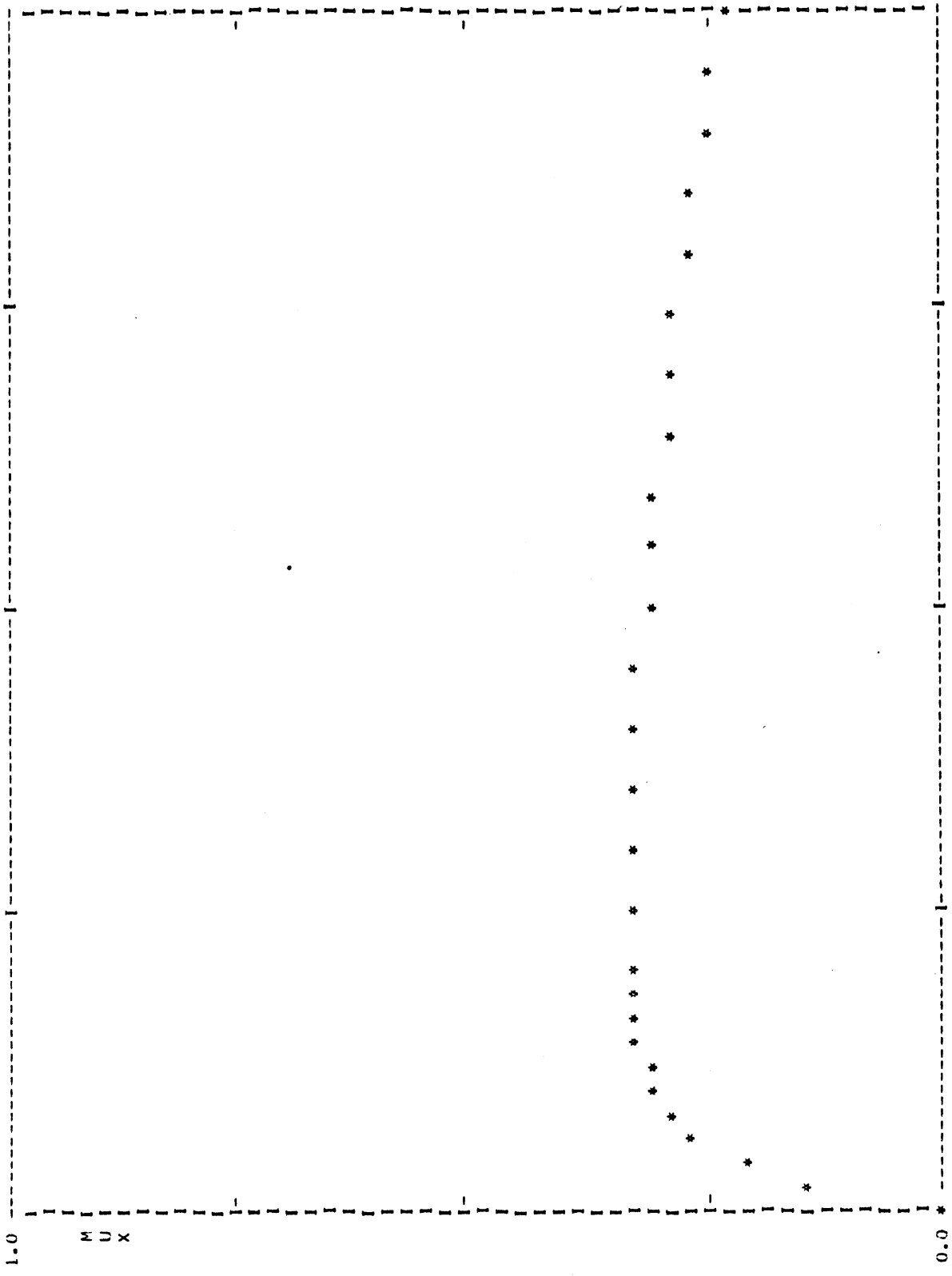
AVERAGE OF FILE 145 FOR 6 RECORDS.

TIRE B12

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX	TQAV = 23145.8	LOAD = 4780.1	VEL = 50.0 MPH.
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0			
0.02	0.15	16714.0	689.2			
0.04	0.21	23470.1	999.6			
0.06	0.26	28679.9	1190.1			
0.08	0.29	32719.5	1339.2			
0.10	0.30	36183.4	1419.4			
0.12	0.31	38394.3	1455.8			
0.14	0.32	40275.1	1485.4			
0.16	0.32	41928.4	1502.8			
0.18	0.33	43516.3	1515.5			
0.20	0.33	44876.8	1528.0			
0.25	0.34	47570.0	1549.8			
0.30	0.34	49950.9	1549.3			
0.35	0.33	51986.9	1531.6			
0.40	0.33	53892.0	1505.8			
0.45	0.32	55558.7	1480.4			
0.50	0.31	57173.8	1452.4			
0.55	0.31	58573.3	1422.0			
0.60	0.30	59692.3	1391.2			
0.65	0.29	60763.3	1358.8			
0.70	0.29	61742.4	1321.6			
0.75	0.28	60916.1	1283.0			
0.80	0.27	55845.9	1249.6			
0.85	0.27	47235.3	1220.9			
0.90	0.26	39636.5	1179.0			
0.95	0.25	32286.1	1137.0			
1.00	0.23	23145.8	1051.0			

MUPEAK = 0.34 MULLOCK = 0.23 RATIO = 1.49

TIRF B12 WET CONCRETE (TRC)



G00162

LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00
 MUPEAK = 0.34 RATIO = 1.49 A-D FILE 145 NWFILE 42 SAMPLE 144
 MULLOCK = 0.23
 VEI = 50.0
 FZ = 4700.1

MU-PEAK	SLIP/PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.325	0.250	0.217
0.312	0.200	0.207
0.373	0.500	0.229
0.322	0.300	0.226
0.338	0.250	0.222
0.336	0.250	0.225

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.334 0.021

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.221 0.008

000163

** A-D FILE 152

NEW FILE 43

TEST SAMPLE 145 **

AVERAGE OF FILE 152 FOR 6 RECORDS.

TIRE RL2

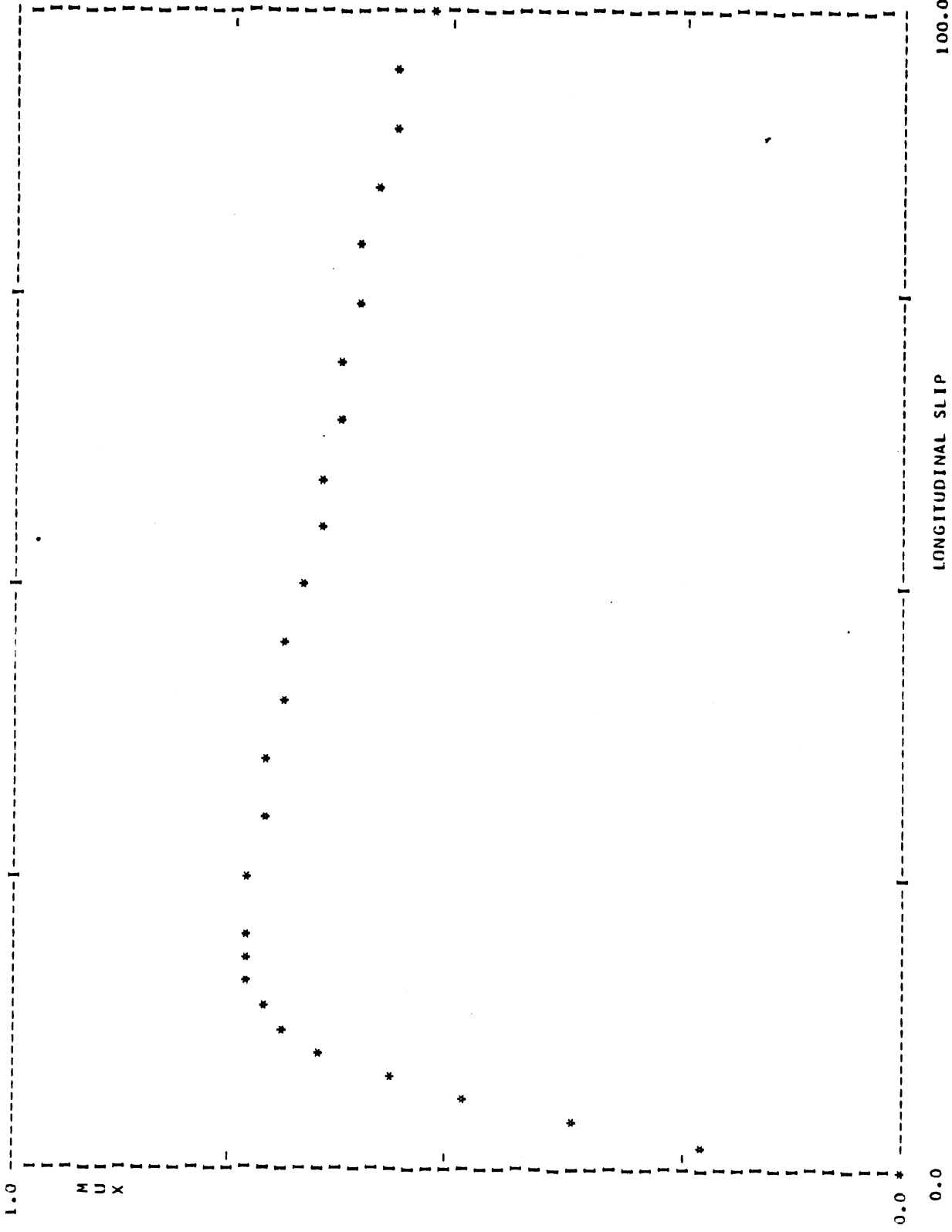
WET ASPHALT (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.23	22863.6	1041.3
0.04	0.37	37002.8	1706.4
0.06	0.48	48648.5	2237.5
0.08	0.58	58159.9	2695.6
0.10	0.66	65854.7	3060.1
0.12	0.69	70317.3	3219.5
0.14	0.71	73060.8	3326.5
0.16	0.73	75090.4	3400.7
0.18	0.74	77285.7	3445.6
0.20	0.74	78909.6	3456.2
0.25	0.74	81658.4	3434.9
0.30	0.73	83732.4	3376.0
0.35	0.71	85428.2	3306.4
0.40	0.70	86846.1	3230.9
0.45	0.69	88055.8	3162.3
0.50	0.68	88993.4	3099.6
0.55	0.66	89811.8	3040.9
0.60	0.65	90487.6	2985.5
0.65	0.64	91073.6	2932.7
0.70	0.63	91517.1	2880.0
0.75	0.62	90523.8	2827.8
0.80	0.61	85350.1	2785.1
0.85	0.60	75903.8	2749.6
0.90	0.58	68641.9	2684.8
0.95	0.57	60974.4	2628.2
1.00	0.53	51895.8	2453.0

TQAV = 51895.8 LOAD = 4713.8 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.74 MULOCK = 0.53 RATIO = 1.40

F91000



000165

FZ = 4713.8 VEL = 40.0 MJLOCK = 0.53 MUPEAK = 0.74 RATIO = 1.40 A-D FILE 152 NHFILE 43 SAMPLE 145

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.746	0.200	0.505
0.749	0.250	0.494
0.716	0.250	0.491
0.734	0.180	0.557
0.741	0.200	0.558
0.750	0.180	0.553

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.739 0.013

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.526 0.033

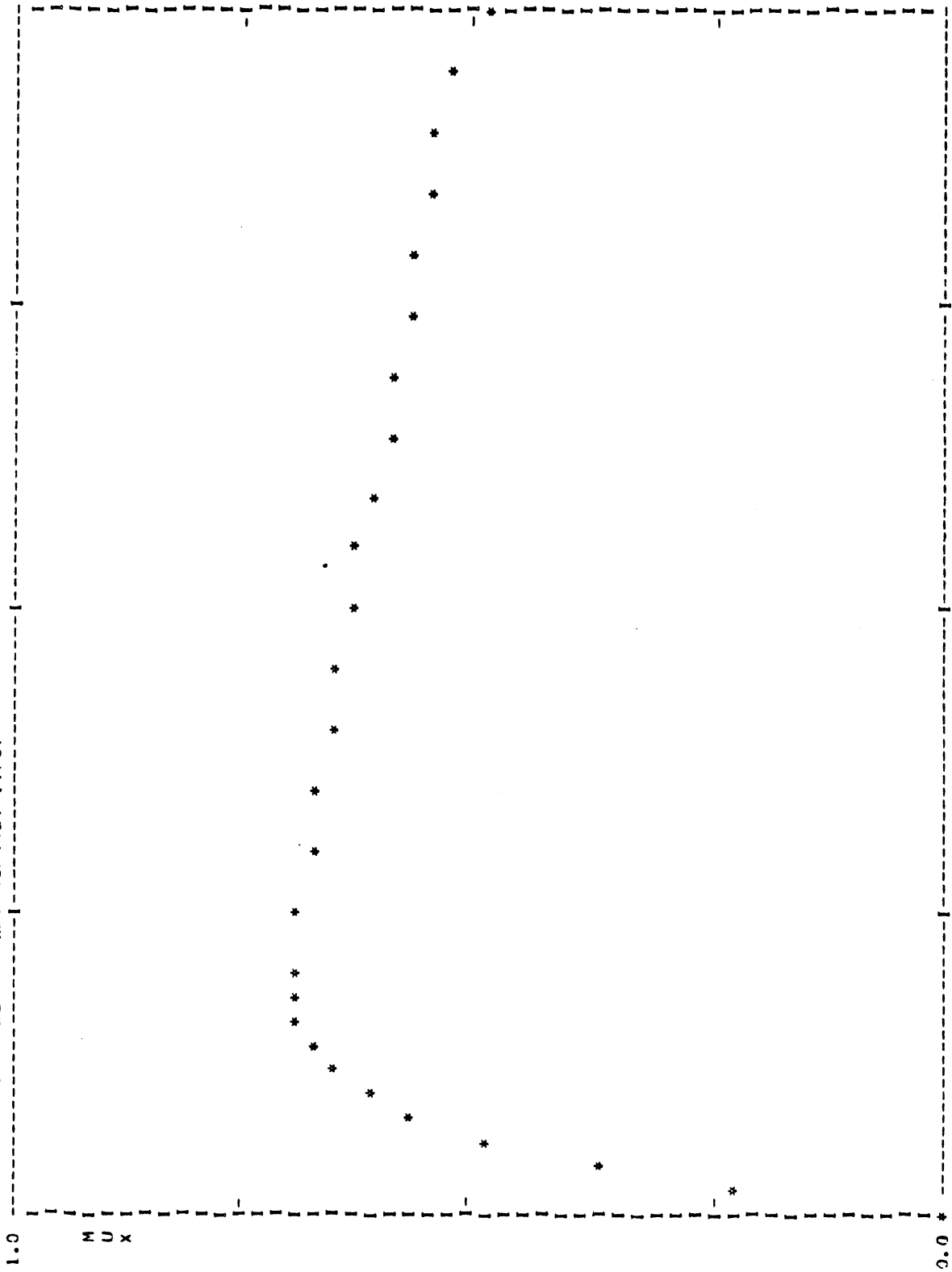
000166

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	TIRE RL2	WET ASPHALT (TRC)
			FX	
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	
0.02	0.23	21029.8	1080.1	
0.04	0.37	33915.1	1716.1	
0.06	0.49	44488.6	2262.7	
0.08	0.57	53534.8	2666.9	
0.10	0.62	58620.8	2929.3	
0.12	0.66	62952.0	3103.0	
0.14	0.69	65958.6	3192.2	
0.16	0.70	68767.2	3236.7	
0.18	0.70	70710.1	3247.2	
0.20	0.70	71674.7	3242.8	
0.25	0.70	73976.0	3192.2	
0.30	0.68	76270.6	3129.5	
0.35	0.67	77904.8	3077.2	
0.40	0.66	79166.8	3029.3	
0.45	0.65	80096.8	2984.3	
0.50	0.64	80914.3	2942.3	
0.55	0.62	81686.2	2898.6	
0.60	0.61	82234.9	2847.2	
0.65	0.60	82818.0	2797.8	
0.70	0.59	83365.6	2750.7	
0.75	0.58	83689.1	2697.9	
0.80	0.57	81632.0	2647.1	
0.85	0.56	73551.0	2617.3	
0.90	0.55	63119.9	2579.1	
0.95	0.54	56027.6	2522.5	
1.00	0.50	45104.1	2330.0	

TQAV = 45104.1 LOAD = 4742.6 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.70 MULLOCK = 0.50 RATIO = 1.41

TIRE PL2 WET ASPHALT (TRC)



LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

FZ = 4742.6 VEL = 50.0 MLOCK = 0.50 MUPEAK = 0.70 RATIO = 1.41 A-D FILE 153 NWFILE 44 SAMPLE 146

G00168

MU-PEAK	S.LIP2 PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.690	0.200	0.493
0.719	0.160	0.427
0.702	0.200	0.510
0.706	0.250	0.513
0.686	0.160	0.503
0.713	0.180	0.516

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.702 0.013

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.494 0.034

000169

** A-D FILE 157

NEW FILE 45

TEST SAMPLE147 **

AVERAGE OF FILE 157 FOR 6 RECORDS.

TIRF RL2

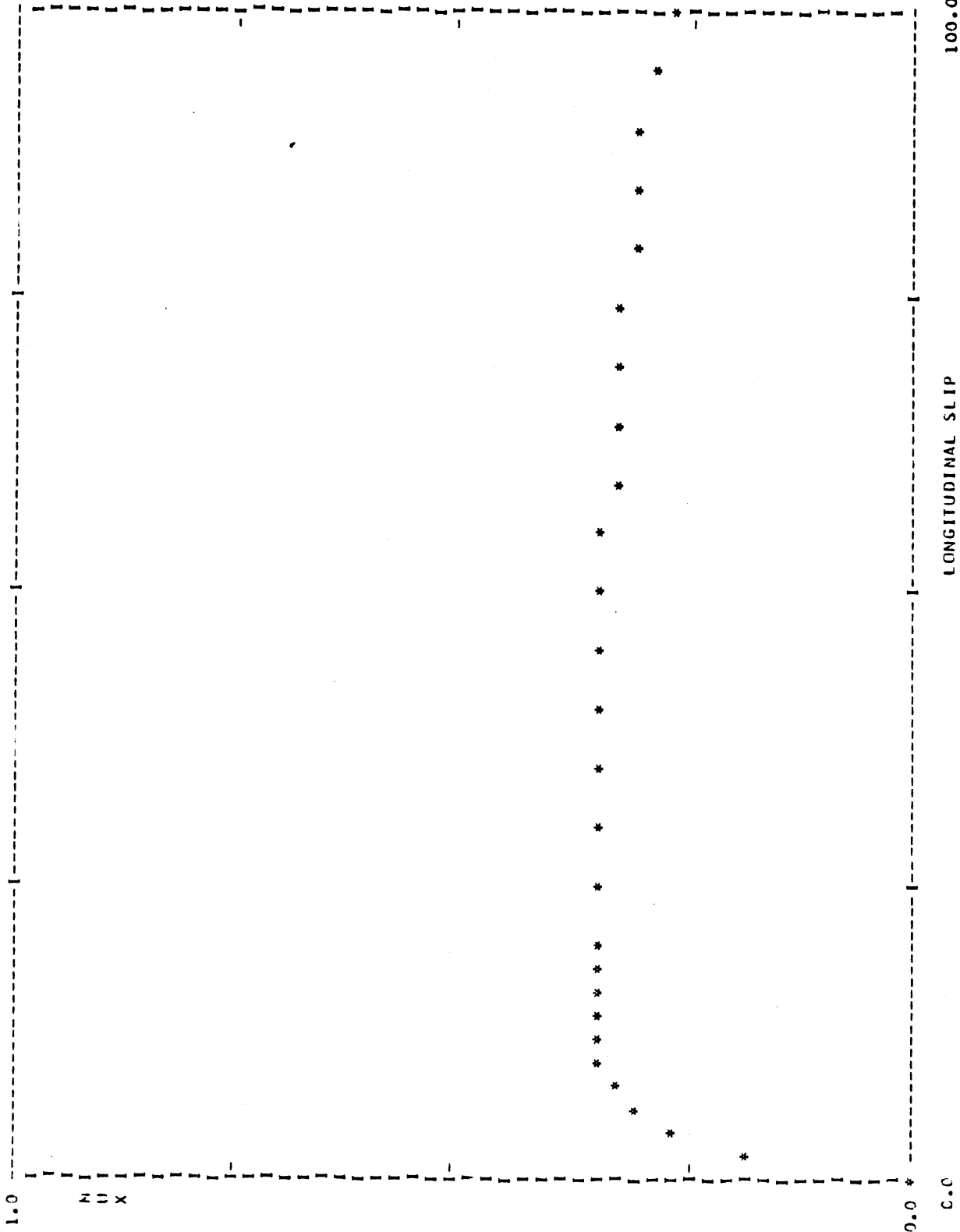
WET CONCRETE (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.19	-79081.0	858.5
0.04	0.27	-70931.1	1230.7
0.06	0.31	-62411.8	1461.8
0.08	0.33	-56893.2	1567.8
0.10	0.34	-52575.0	1609.0
0.12	0.35	-48837.4	1635.1
0.14	0.35	-46442.4	1642.7
0.16	0.35	-44287.6	1647.3
0.18	0.35	-42714.7	1647.8
0.20	0.35	-41268.9	1641.5
0.25	0.35	-38876.4	1639.2
0.30	0.35	-37589.4	1641.1
0.35	0.35	-36139.9	1628.1
0.40	0.35	-34837.8	1613.8
0.45	0.35	-34020.4	1604.5
0.50	0.34	-33541.1	1592.2
0.55	0.34	-33399.7	1576.5
0.60	0.34	-33213.7	1559.5
0.65	0.33	-32953.5	1541.2
0.70	0.33	-32440.0	1521.4
0.75	0.32	-32926.3	1494.5
0.80	0.31	-36019.9	1464.1
0.85	0.31	-44855.3	1448.3
0.90	0.30	-53212.4	1417.5
0.95	0.29	-60437.5	1368.5
1.00	0.27	-65041.6	1263.0

TOAV = -65041.6 LOAD = 4778.4 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.35 MULOCK = 0.27 RATIO = 1.30

000170



000171

LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

FZ = 4778.4 VEL = 40.0 MULOCK = 0.27 MUPEAK = 0.35 RATIO = 1.30 A-O FILE 157 NWFILE 45 SAMPLE 147

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.371	0.300	0.268
0.347	0.300	0.249
0.371	0.350	0.270
0.416	0.120	0.243
0.316	0.160	0.298
0.350	0.450	0.282

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.362 0.033

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.268 0.020

000172

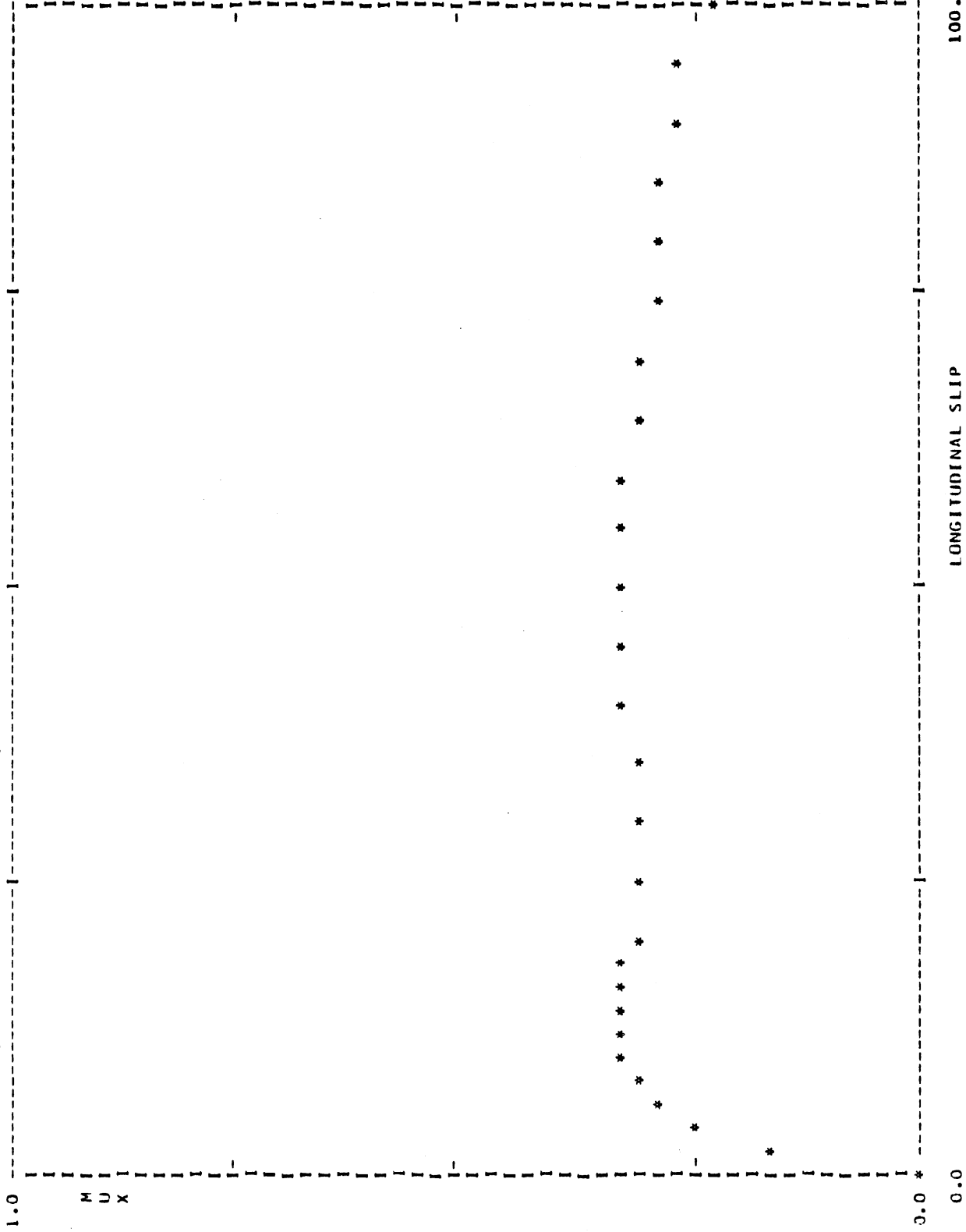
AVERAGE OF FILE 158 FOR RECORDS. WET CONCRETE (TRC)

SLIP	MIX	TORQUE	TIRE RL2	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.16	-66891.6	722.3	722.3
0.04	0.24	-57360.3	1098.9	1098.9
0.06	0.29	-48820.9	1294.6	1294.6
0.08	0.31	-44147.8	1426.2	1426.2
0.10	0.32	-40895.2	1504.3	1504.3
0.12	0.33	-36410.1	1563.4	1563.4
0.14	0.32	-33190.3	1556.9	1556.9
0.16	0.32	-30354.7	1536.6	1536.6
0.18	0.32	-28248.8	1517.3	1517.3
0.20	0.32	-26693.4	1497.6	1497.6
0.25	0.31	-24656.9	1448.2	1448.2
0.30	0.31	-22527.1	1412.0	1412.0
0.35	0.32	-21156.9	1410.6	1410.6
0.40	0.32	-20813.4	1419.7	1419.7
0.45	0.32	-20507.7	1428.0	1428.0
0.50	0.32	-19942.5	1450.2	1450.2
0.55	0.32	-19510.7	1470.5	1470.5
0.60	0.32	-19101.2	1477.3	1477.3
0.65	0.31	-17389.5	1448.1	1448.1
0.70	0.30	-15263.1	1411.7	1411.7
0.75	0.29	-13941.0	1368.9	1368.9
0.80	0.28	-14780.3	1326.3	1326.3
0.85	0.28	-23912.2	1296.7	1296.7
0.90	0.28	-33900.9	1265.1	1265.1
0.95	0.26	-41085.2	1192.9	1192.9
1.00	0.23	-57875.0	1090.5	1090.5

TQAV = -57875.0 LOAD = 4736.7 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.33 MULOCK = 0.23 RATIO = 1.41

TIRE NL2 WET CONCRETE (TRC)



MU X

000174

LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

FZ = 4736.7 VEL = 50.0 MULOCK = 0.23 MUPEAK = 0.33 RATIO = 1.41 A-D FILE 158 NWFILE 46 SAMPLE 148

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.320	0.120	0.225
0.339	0.600	0.229

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.330 0.013

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.227 0.003

000175

TEST SAMPLE 148 **

NEW FILE 47

** A-D FILE 159

WET CONCRETE (TRC)

FOR 4 RECORDS.

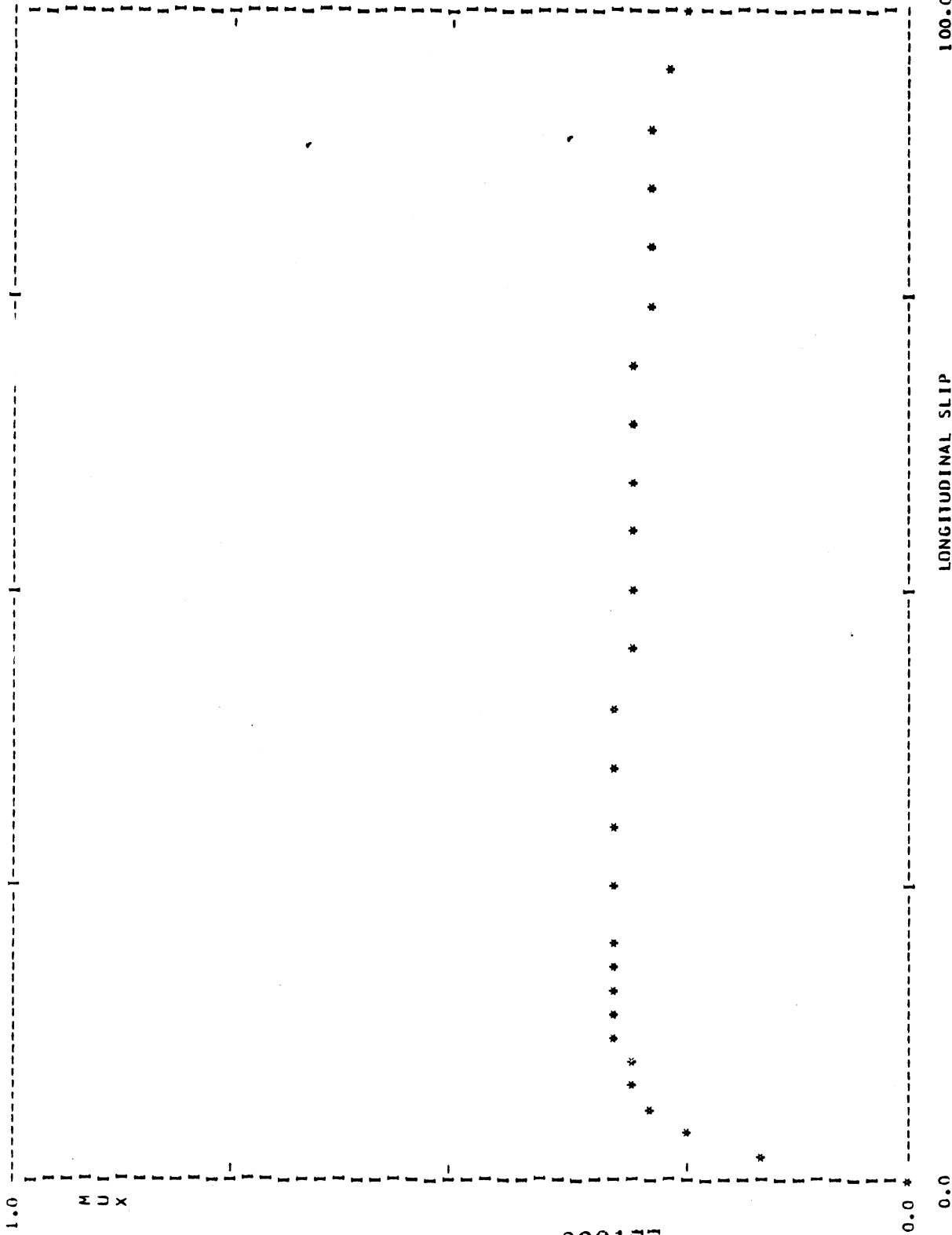
AVERAGE OF FILE 159

SLIP	MUX	TURQUE	TIRE RL2	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.16	-58754.6	695.9	695.9
0.04	0.25	-48722.3	1161.6	1161.6
0.06	0.28	-43509.9	1300.5	1300.5
0.08	0.30	-41438.2	1395.7	1395.7
0.10	0.32	-39259.2	1449.1	1449.1
0.12	0.32	-37655.7	1482.5	1482.5
0.14	0.33	-36329.6	1515.5	1515.5
0.16	0.34	-35118.1	1543.6	1543.6
0.18	0.34	-33842.2	1561.3	1561.3
0.20	0.34	-32302.3	1575.3	1575.3
0.25	0.34	-27735.1	1597.4	1597.4
0.30	0.34	-23748.2	1591.5	1591.5
0.35	0.33	-20911.8	1567.4	1567.4
0.40	0.32	-19319.4	1527.5	1527.5
0.45	0.31	-18548.1	1471.1	1471.1
0.50	0.30	-17448.5	1426.4	1426.4
0.55	0.30	-16321.1	1403.3	1403.3
0.60	0.30	-15200.4	1390.7	1390.7
0.65	0.30	-14172.3	1386.2	1386.2
0.70	0.30	-13355.8	1377.1	1377.1
0.75	0.30	-13095.6	1363.8	1363.8
0.80	0.29	-15255.3	1349.5	1349.5
0.85	0.29	-24056.9	1346.0	1346.0
0.90	0.29	-34091.6	1325.8	1325.8
0.95	0.28	-40660.1	1277.2	1277.2
1.00	0.25	-49156.2	1166.2	1166.2

TQAV = -49156.2 LOAD = 4781.2 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.34 MULLOCK = 0.25 RATIO = 1.35

000176



000177

FZ = 4781.2 VEL = 50.0 MULICK = 0.25 MUPEAK = 0.34 RATIO = 1.35 A-D FILE 159 NWFILE 47 SAMPLE 148

MU-PEAK	SLIP2PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.378	0.160	0.261
0.302	0.360	0.232
0.352	0.200	0.244
0.357	0.300	0.249

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.347 0.032

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.246 0.012

000178

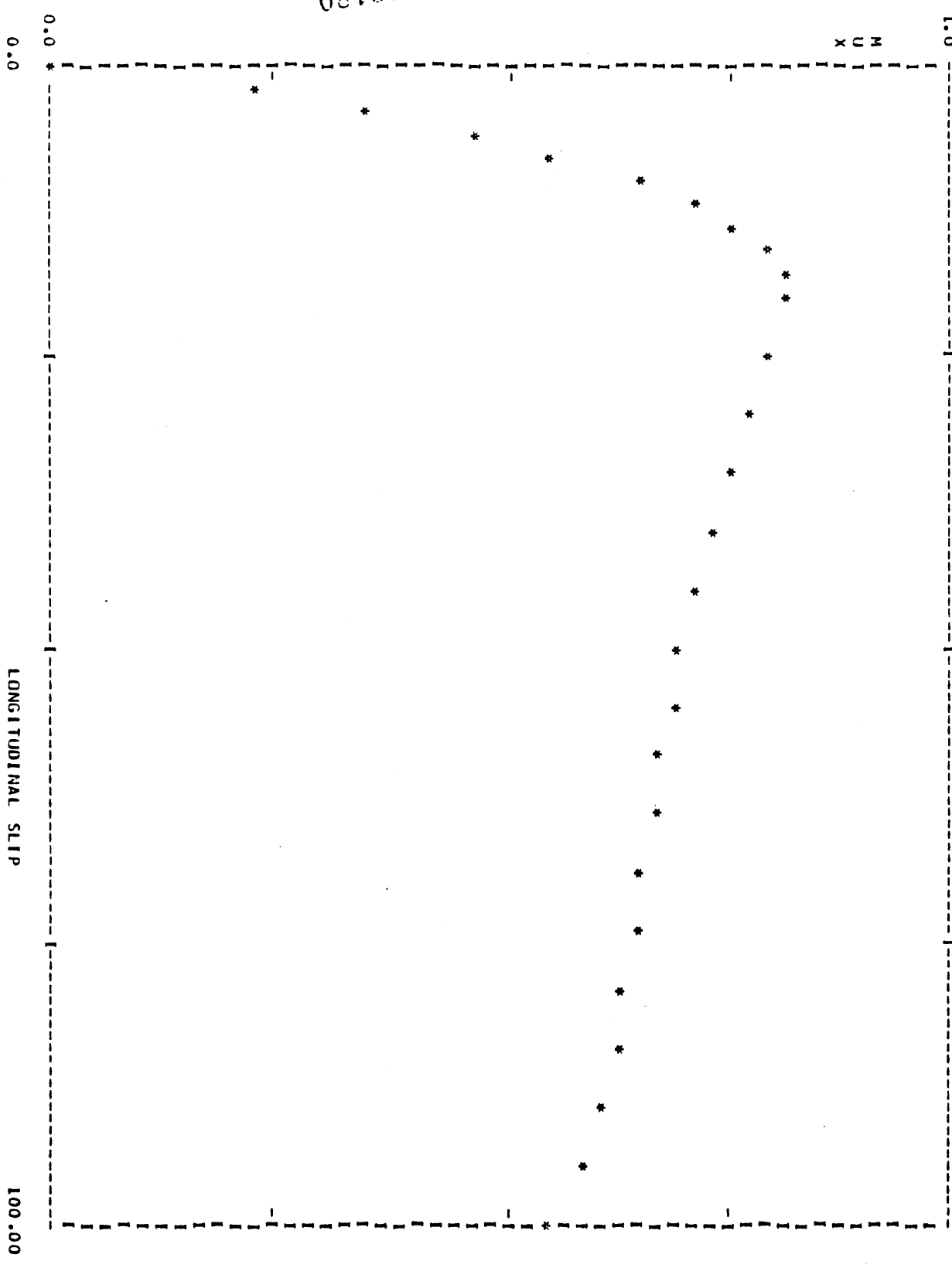
AVERAGE OF FILE 166 FOR 6 RECORDS. WET ASPHALT (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	TIRE CI	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0		0.0
0.02	0.23	56338.4		1048.4
0.04	0.36	66208.3		1645.5
0.06	0.47	75425.3		2184.2
0.08	0.56	83572.6		2570.1
0.10	0.65	91724.2		3029.7
0.12	0.72	97234.3		3290.6
0.14	0.76	98722.8		3467.1
0.16	0.80	101457.8		3592.1
0.18	0.81	106552.6		3652.0
0.20	0.81	108533.8		3645.7
0.25	0.81	112991.6		3625.0
0.30	0.78	113266.7		3489.3
0.35	0.75	114733.3		3355.5
0.40	0.73	114383.3		3262.1
0.45	0.71	114155.9		3180.4
0.50	0.70	113549.3		3118.5
0.55	0.69	113061.2		3062.6
0.60	0.68	113061.1		3016.6
0.65	0.67	112907.8		2978.3
0.70	0.66	112275.6		2941.5
0.75	0.65	109929.9		2908.1
0.80	0.64	104621.6		2877.3
0.85	0.63	99325.8		2838.7
0.90	0.61	94816.2		2775.5
0.95	0.59	91417.0		2697.7
1.00	0.55	83895.8		2515.5

TQAV = 83895.8 LOAD = 4667.3 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.81 MULOCK = 0.55 RATIO = 1.47

TIRE CL WET ASPHALT (TKC)



000180

FZ = 4667.3 VEI = 40.0 MULOCK = 0.55 MUPEAK = 0.81 RATIO = 1.47 A-D FILE 166 NWFILE 48 SAMPLE 149

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PFAK	MU-LOCK
0.875	0.200	0.532
0.845	0.160	0.493
0.900	0.250	0.625
0.766	0.200	0.555
0.782	0.160	0.546
0.774	0.180	0.524

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.823 0.057
 MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.546 0.044

000181

TEST SAMPLE150 **

NEW FILE 49

** A-D FILE 167

WET ASPHALT (TRC)

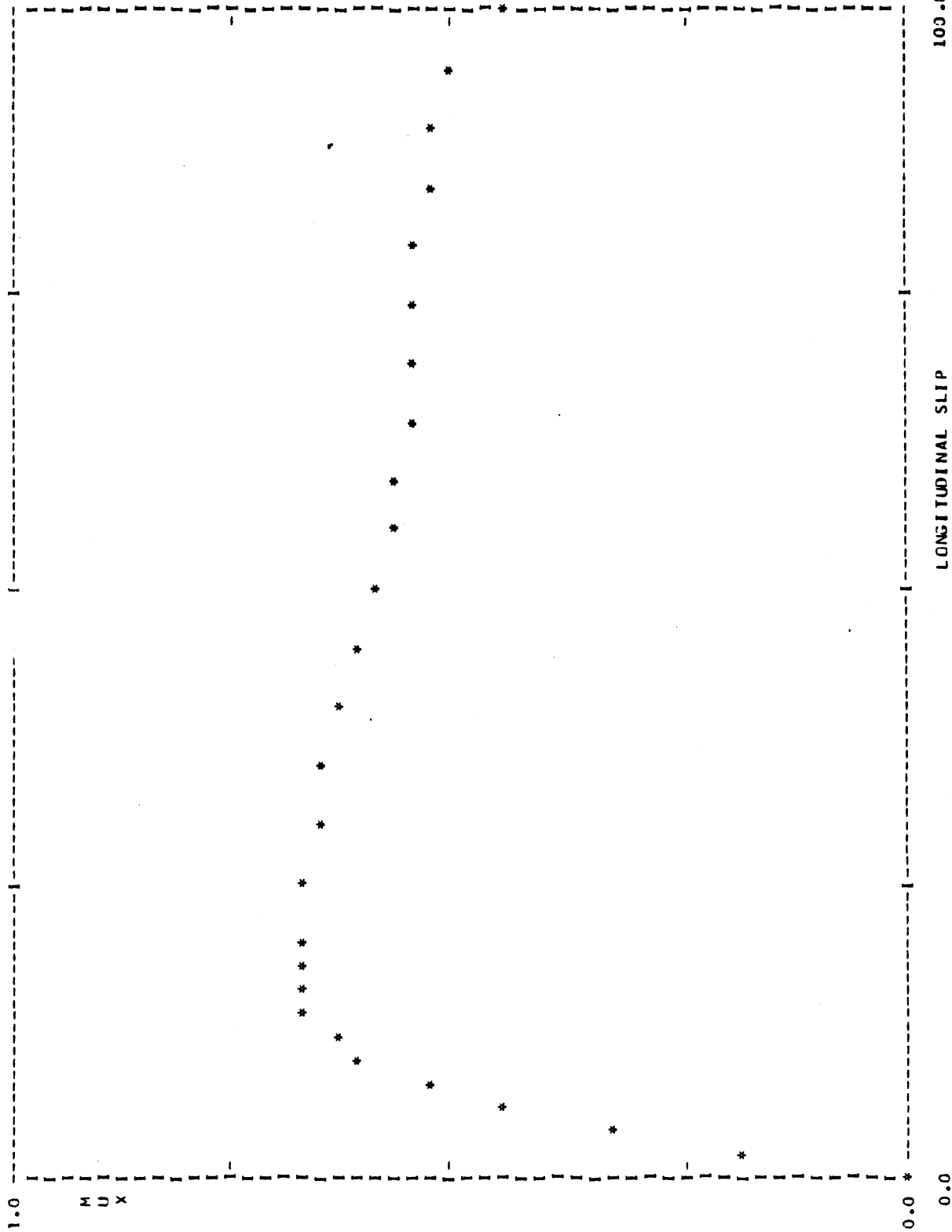
AVERAGE OF FILE 167 FOR 6 RECORDS.

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	TIRE CI	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.19	55394.8	859.1	859.1
0.04	0.34	74970.7	1562.4	1562.4
0.06	0.44	84431.1	2052.0	2052.0
0.08	0.54	92938.0	2521.1	2521.1
0.10	0.60	91222.6	2843.8	2843.8
0.12	0.64	91806.4	3002.1	3002.1
0.14	0.67	95392.6	3118.2	3118.2
0.16	0.67	97163.9	3109.3	3109.3
0.18	0.67	98429.9	3090.6	3090.6
0.20	0.67	98593.3	3081.2	3081.2
0.25	0.67	98903.6	3056.0	3056.0
0.30	0.66	100580.7	3030.3	3030.3
0.35	0.65	101619.8	2984.4	2984.4
0.40	0.63	101926.4	2910.0	2910.0
0.45	0.61	102405.0	2830.1	2830.1
0.50	0.60	103367.3	2756.0	2756.0
0.55	0.58	104557.8	2686.8	2686.8
0.60	0.57	106273.7	2622.2	2622.2
0.65	0.56	108283.1	2558.7	2558.7
0.70	0.55	109382.9	2504.0	2504.0
0.75	0.55	107756.8	2469.8	2469.8
0.80	0.54	102075.4	2441.2	2441.2
0.85	0.54	95838.6	2416.3	2416.3
0.90	0.53	90437.3	2384.9	2384.9
0.95	0.52	84227.0	2355.2	2355.2
1.00	0.45	75624.9	2091.0	2091.0

TQAV = 75624.9 LOAD = 4708.2 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.67 MULOCK = 0.45 RATIO = 1.49

000182



000183

FZ = 4708.2 VEI = 50.0 MUILOCK = 0.45 MUPEAK = 0.67 RATIO = 1.49 A-D FILE 167 NWFILE 49 SAMPLE 150

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LCKK
0.686	0.140	0.395
0.692	0.300	0.440
0.710	0.160	0.468
0.645	0.250	0.409
0.683	0.200	0.451
0.650	0.250	0.502

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.678 0.025

MU-LCKK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.444 0.039

000184

AVERAGE OF FILE 171 FOR 8 RECORDS.			TIRE C1	WET CONCRETE (TRC)
SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX	
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	
0.02	0.16	8169.8	737.0	
0.04	0.25	18012.5	1150.8	
0.06	0.32	27213.7	1476.6	
0.08	0.36	33075.3	1644.6	
0.10	0.39	33979.0	1752.6	
0.12	0.40	36149.2	1816.8	
0.14	0.40	36383.3	1840.2	
0.16	0.41	36905.8	1857.7	
0.18	0.41	37565.0	1873.7	
0.20	0.41	38290.2	1886.6	
0.25	0.41	40623.2	1900.3	
0.30	0.41	43828.2	1900.5	
0.35	0.41	45950.9	1884.3	
0.40	0.40	47654.5	1856.6	
0.45	0.39	49613.3	1822.4	
0.50	0.39	51357.4	1800.8	
0.55	0.39	53005.3	1782.1	
0.60	0.38	54846.6	1757.1	
0.65	0.37	56985.4	1719.8	
0.70	0.36	57820.8	1674.3	
0.75	0.35	55043.9	1632.4	
0.80	0.34	50105.8	1589.7	
0.85	0.33	43883.5	1540.9	
0.90	0.32	36988.8	1475.7	
0.95	0.31	27730.5	1411.9	
1.00	0.27	20458.3	1234.0	

TQAV = 20458.3 LOAD = 4744.2 VEL = 40.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.41 MJLOCK = 0.27 RATIO = 1.53

000185

TIRE CI WFT CONCRETE (TRC)

1.0

M
U
X

000186

0.0

0.0

LONGITUDINAL SLIP

100.00

FZ = 4744.2 VEL = 40.0 MULLOCK = 0.27 MUPEAK = 0.41 RATIO = 1.53 A-D FILE 171 NMFILE 50 SAMPLE 151

MU-PEAK	SLIP&PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.415	0.350	0.234
0.401	0.300	0.261
0.462	0.160	0.292
0.503	0.300	0.241
0.345	0.200	0.254
0.421	0.550	0.312

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.425 0.054

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.266 0.030

** A-D FILE 172

NEW FILE 51

TEST SAMPLE152 **

AVERAGE OF FILE 172 FOR 6 RECORDS.

TIRE C1

WET CONCRETE (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.16	10577.7	716.7
0.04	0.25	23254.7	1147.0
0.06	0.29	26913.4	1300.7
0.08	0.30	31252.7	1375.7
0.10	0.31	32884.9	1432.4
0.12	0.32	34026.6	1478.5
0.14	0.33	35929.2	1525.1
0.16	0.34	38049.2	1564.9
0.18	0.35	39383.1	1584.1
0.20	0.35	39228.7	1596.3
0.25	0.35	38129.0	1602.0
0.30	0.35	38139.0	1579.6
0.35	0.35	38283.7	1548.3
0.40	0.34	40134.0	1521.3
0.45	0.34	41722.6	1501.3
0.50	0.33	42747.8	1480.6
0.55	0.33	43588.7	1459.5
0.60	0.32	44369.1	1437.5
0.65	0.31	45114.1	1416.9
0.70	0.31	46128.3	1387.2
0.75	0.30	45182.5	1350.8
0.80	0.29	41238.8	1312.7
0.85	0.28	33865.3	1272.2
0.90	0.26	27186.9	1209.1
0.95	0.25	20457.3	1138.6
1.00	0.21	14812.5	980.5

TQAV = 14812.5 LOAD = 4682.7 VEL = 50.0 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.35 MULLOCK = 0.21 RATIO = 1.65

000188

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.327	0.250	0.219
0.349	0.200	0.202
0.428	0.350	0.225
0.334	0.300	0.201
0.330	0.180	0.204
0.345	0.450	0.204

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.352 0.038

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.209 0.010

000190

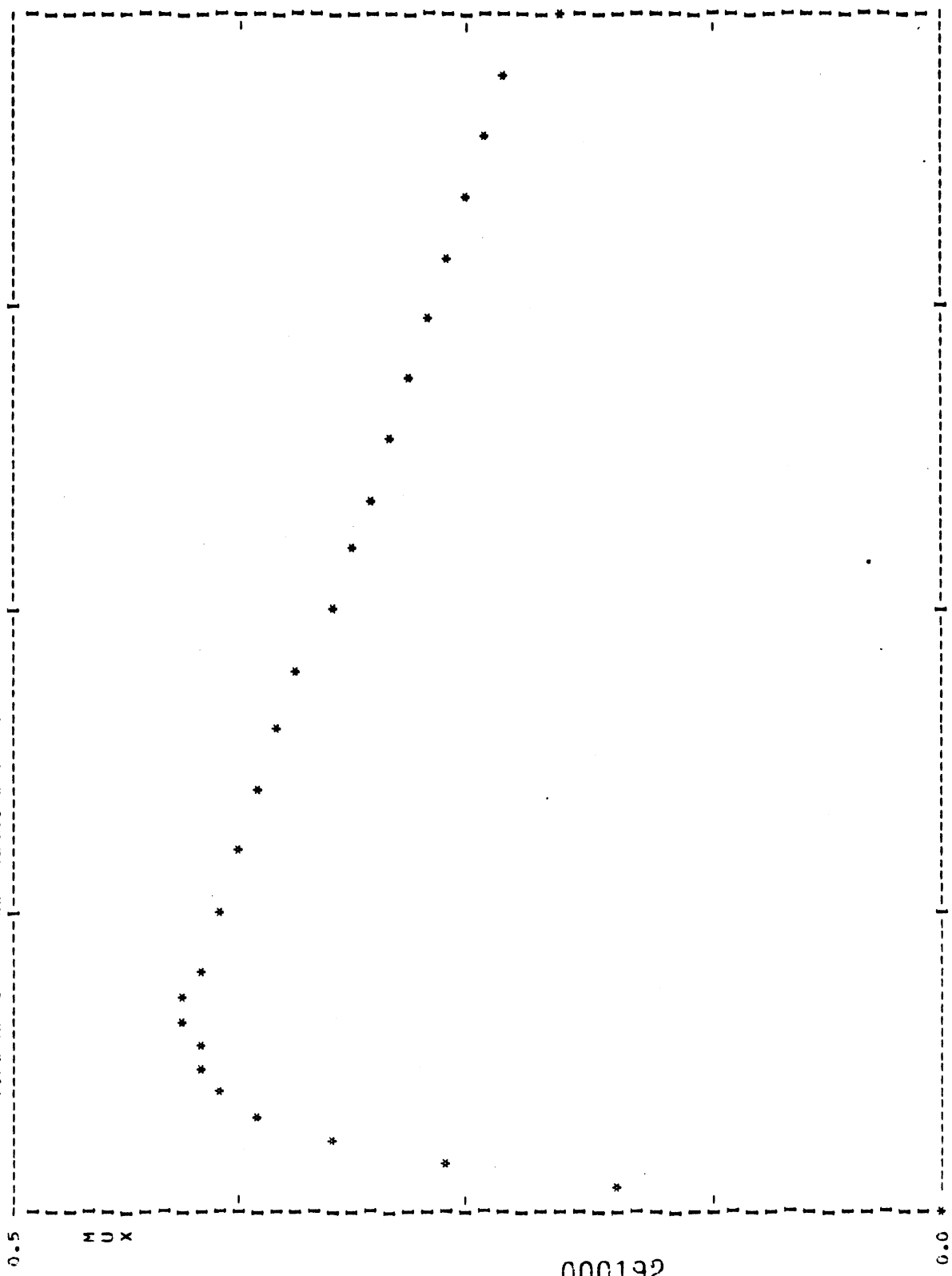
AVERAGE OF FILE 179 FOR 7 RECORDS. TIRE NHISA WET JENNITE (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.18	22600.5	808.0
0.04	0.27	38406.9	1252.8
0.06	0.33	39896.1	1499.7
0.08	0.36	41146.3	1677.4
0.10	0.39	43649.9	1769.4
0.12	0.40	44890.6	1862.7
0.14	0.40	45972.6	1871.8
0.16	0.41	47134.3	1878.0
0.18	0.40	47841.7	1873.4
0.20	0.40	48682.4	1858.9
0.25	0.39	49921.4	1807.6
0.30	0.38	50427.9	1752.8
0.35	0.37	50722.1	1699.6
0.40	0.36	51096.1	1646.5
0.45	0.34	51541.6	1594.3
0.50	0.33	52106.5	1539.7
0.55	0.32	51993.8	1488.0
0.60	0.31	51399.4	1437.3
0.65	0.30	49203.0	1389.1
0.70	0.29	46348.8	1341.8
0.75	0.28	42834.5	1298.1
0.80	0.27	39790.6	1249.5
0.85	0.26	36435.8	1193.9
0.90	0.24	33804.7	1142.1
0.95	0.23	32162.6	1090.6
1.00	0.21	30589.3	972.4

TQAV = 30589.3 LOAD = 4743.4 VEL = ~~3000~~²⁰ MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.41 MULLOCK = 0.21 RATIO = 1.93

TIRE NHTSA WGT JENNITE (TRC)



M U X

000192

LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

FZ = 4743.4 VEL = ~~20~~ 20 MULOCK = 0.21 MUPEAK = 0.41 RATIO = 1.93 A-D FILE 179 NWFILE 52 SAMPLE 155

MU-PEAK	SLIP-30PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.445	0.140	0.238
0.452	0.200	0.211
0.393	0.140	0.207
0.436	0.120	0.192
0.308	0.100	0.154
0.405	0.200	0.248
0.416	0.120	0.186

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.408 0.049

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.205 0.032

000193

** A-D FILE 180

NEW FILE 53

TEST SAMPLE156 **

AVERAGE OF FILE 180 FOR 7 RECORDS.

TIRE NHTSA

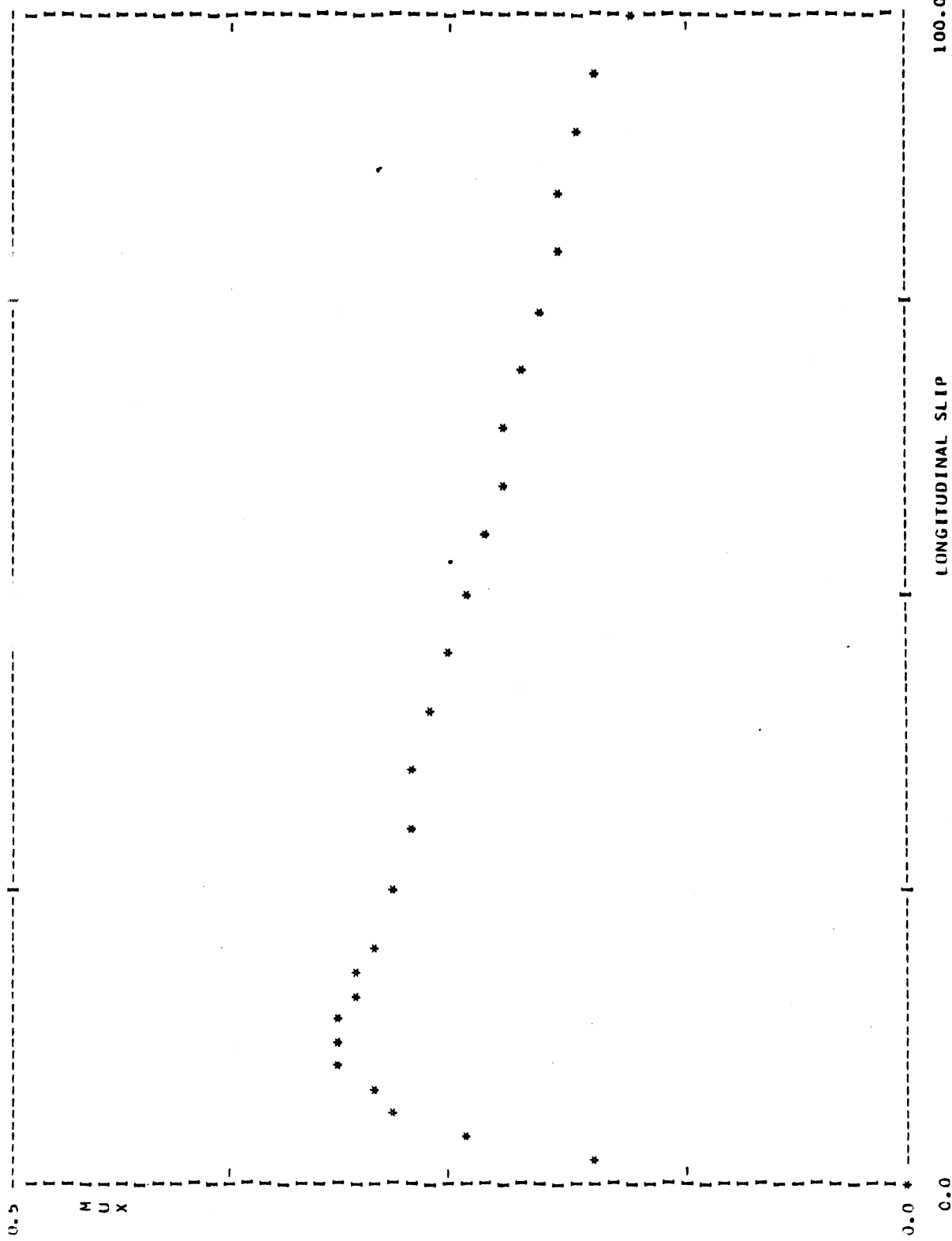
WET JENNITE (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.18	12352.8	814.9
0.04	0.25	14610.4	1126.9
0.06	0.29	23452.5	1316.4
0.08	0.30	28164.9	1389.5
0.10	0.31	32480.9	1435.0
0.12	0.31	34785.3	1430.8
0.14	0.31	36164.2	1414.1
0.16	0.31	37149.2	1393.6
0.18	0.30	37951.8	1370.8
0.20	0.30	38761.1	1351.5
0.25	0.29	40304.1	1295.5
0.30	0.28	41013.8	1249.5
0.35	0.27	41481.6	1208.8
0.40	0.26	41971.0	1168.4
0.45	0.25	42664.5	1130.7
0.50	0.25	43417.4	1094.1
0.55	0.24	44016.0	1057.3
0.60	0.23	44300.9	1019.4
0.65	0.22	42747.7	981.3
0.70	0.21	39394.4	945.8
0.75	0.21	34855.8	913.5
0.80	0.20	30219.9	883.1
0.85	0.19	26024.7	846.2
0.90	0.18	21939.1	800.9
0.95	0.17	16858.2	764.3
1.00	0.15	-1142.9	678.4

TQAV = -1142.9 LOAD = 4726.2 VEL = ³⁰~~40.0~~ MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.31 MULLOCK = 0.15 RATIO = 2.09

000194



000195

FZ = 4726.2 VEL = ~~4800~~³⁰ MULLOCK = 0.15 MUPEAK = 0.31 RATIO = 2.09 A-D FILE 180 NWFILE 53 SAMPLE 156

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.369	0.140	0.180
0.270	0.080	0.140
0.335	0.140	0.147
0.314	0.120	0.146
0.379	0.080	0.161
0.240	0.060	0.129
0.295	0.140	0.114

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.315 0.051

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.145 0.021

000196

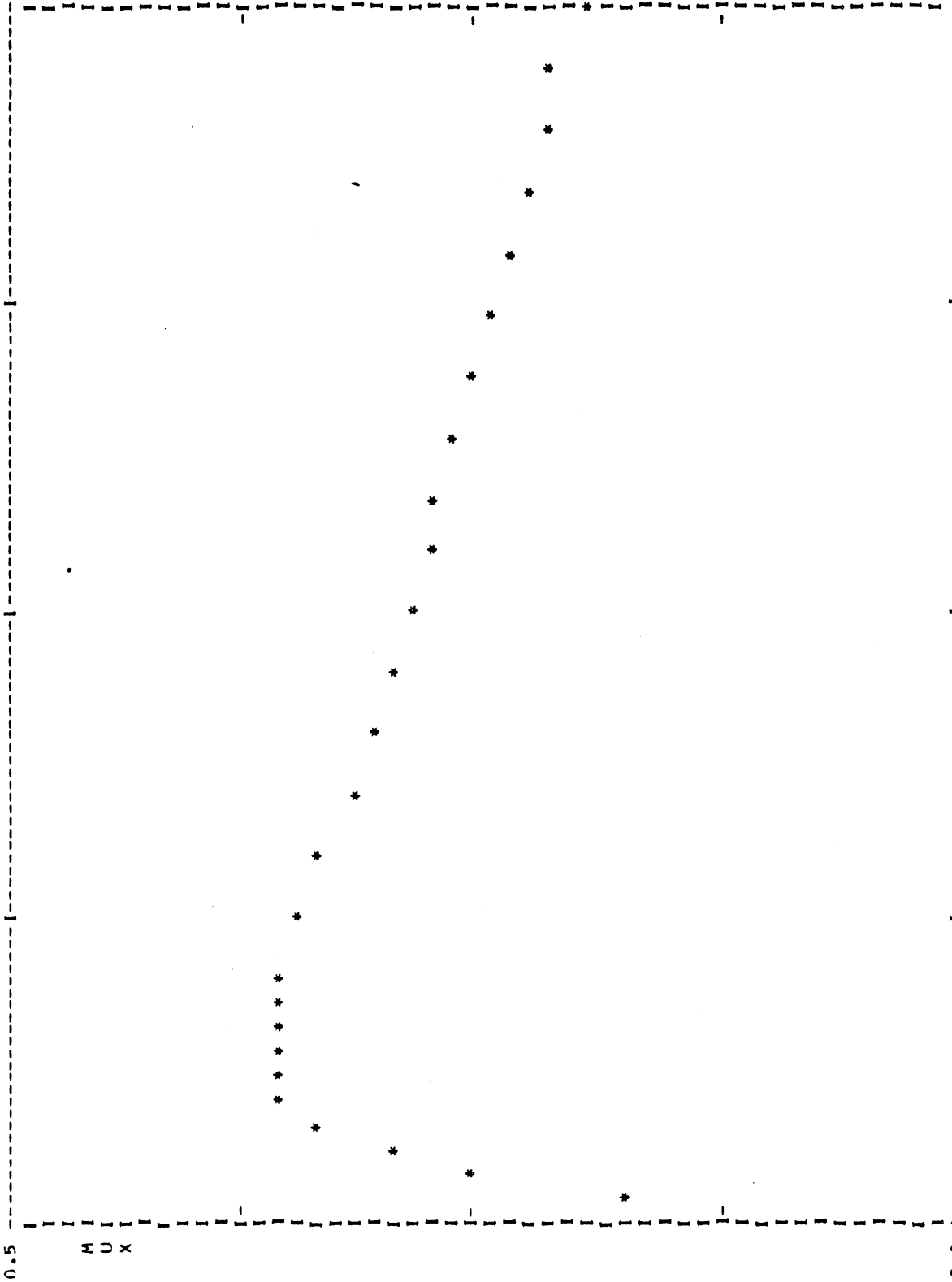
AVERAGE OF FILE L81 FOR 7 RECORDS. TIRE (MILSA) WET JENNITE (IRC)

SLIP	MUX	TOPQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.17	-85356.4	1076.2
0.04	0.26	-78469.8	1640.2
0.06	0.30	-71000.1	1865.7
0.08	0.34	-73088.4	2099.5
0.10	0.35	-76147.7	2188.3
0.12	0.36	-75850.2	2221.0
0.14	0.36	-74111.0	2229.3
0.16	0.36	-72590.4	2215.8
0.18	0.36	-71235.0	2185.5
0.20	0.35	-69135.6	2157.2
0.25	0.34	-65414.4	2079.4
0.30	0.33	-62133.3	2005.8
0.35	0.32	-59778.0	1932.1
0.40	0.31	-57521.1	1864.6
0.45	0.30	-55488.0	1798.6
0.50	0.29	-53907.8	1735.8
0.55	0.28	-53635.2	1673.4
0.60	0.27	-53667.4	1615.6
0.65	0.26	-55714.2	1562.5
0.70	0.26	-59733.1	1512.5
0.75	0.25	-63756.3	1463.0
0.80	0.24	-67582.3	1408.5
0.85	0.23	-71352.0	1347.3
0.90	0.22	-74804.3	1294.0
0.95	0.21	-75382.3	1244.1
1.00	0.20	-79964.2	1174.7

TQAV = -79964.2 LOAD = 6197.1 VEL = 3000 MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.36 MULOCK = 0.20 RATIO = 1.83

TIRE NHTSA WFT JENNITE (TRC)



LONGITUDINAL SLIP 100.00

FZ = 6197.1 VFL = ^{2.0}~~36.78~~ MULOCK = 0.20 MUPEAK = 0.36 RATIO = 1.83 A-D FILE 181 NMFILE 54 SAMPLE 157

000198

MU - PEAK	SLIP @ PEAK	MU - LOCK
0.392	0.120	0.223
0.456	0.160	0.249
0.309	0.120	0.176
0.389	0.140	0.179
0.296	0.160	0.175
0.313	0.180	0.172
0.355	0.140	0.174

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.358 0.058

MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.193 0.030

000199

** A-D FILE 182

NEW FILE 55

TEST SAMPLE158 **

AVERAGE OF FILE 182 FOR 8 RECORDS.

TIRE NHTSA

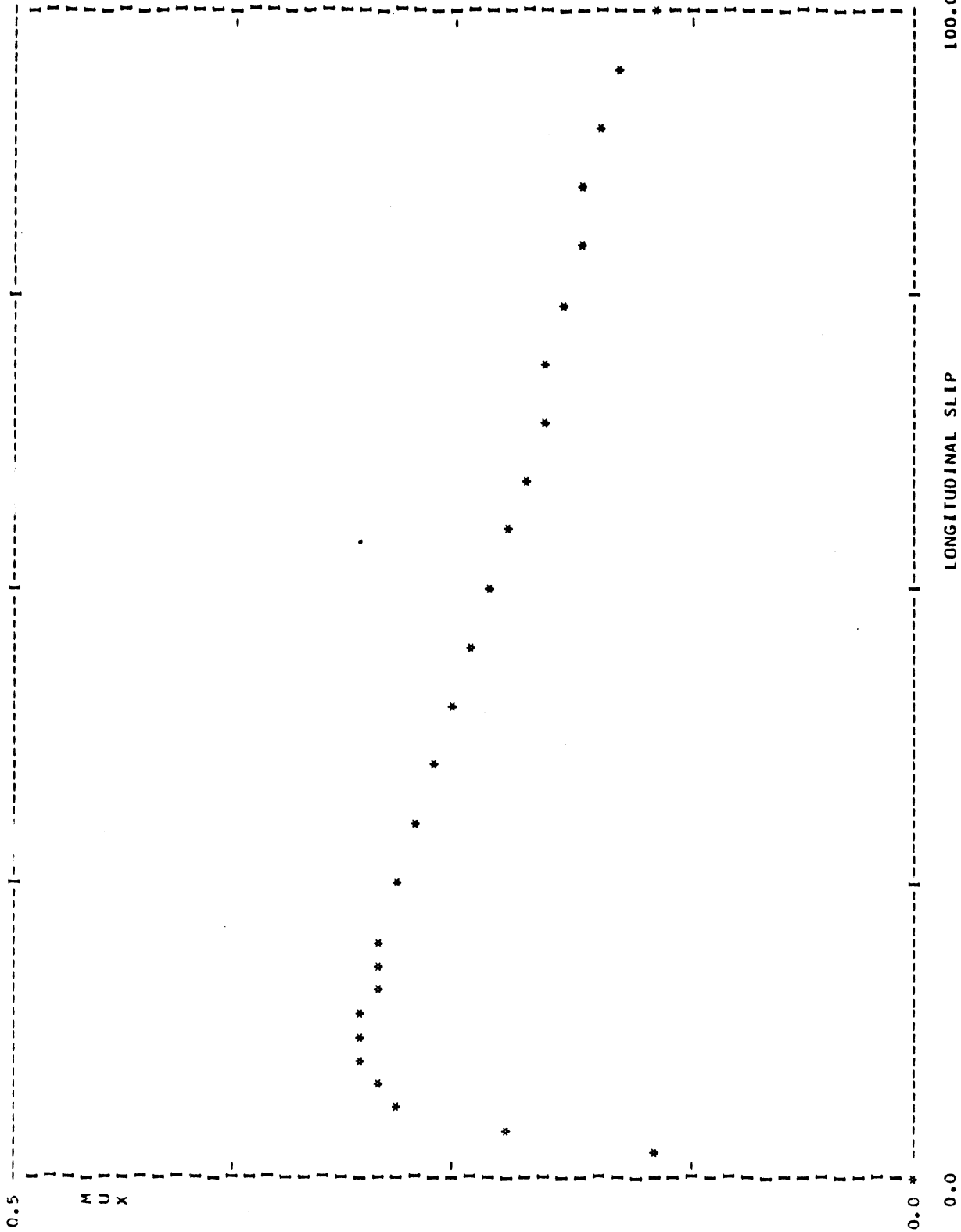
WET JEVNITE (TRC)

SLIP	MUX	TORQUE	FX
0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0
0.02	0.14	-87046.1	850.9
0.04	0.23	-61624.5	1364.4
0.06	0.29	-55750.0	1754.4
0.08	0.30	-56453.0	1834.6
0.10	0.30	-54289.7	1858.3
0.12	0.30	-52424.5	1868.3
0.14	0.30	-51993.0	1865.2
0.16	0.30	-50375.7	1846.9
0.18	0.30	-48247.8	1826.1
0.20	0.29	-46631.9	1801.5
0.25	0.28	-45117.2	1734.4
0.30	0.27	-44959.9	1666.0
0.35	0.26	-44924.1	1600.9
0.40	0.25	-44611.4	1533.4
0.45	0.24	-44547.8	1470.9
0.50	0.23	-44782.4	1409.1
0.55	0.23	-45420.2	1351.6
0.60	0.22	-47500.4	1298.4
0.65	0.21	-51632.2	1249.1
0.70	0.20	-57289.9	1203.6
0.75	0.20	-63714.0	1161.8
0.80	0.19	-70207.8	1120.6
0.85	0.18	-76706.4	1073.5
0.90	0.17	-82789.2	1022.9
0.95	0.17	-86090.1	983.6
1.00	0.14	-87234.3	833.6

TQAV = -87234.3 LOAD = 6207.1 VEL = ~~40.0~~³⁰ MPH.

MUPEAK = 0.30 MULOCK = 0.14 RATIO = 2.19

000200



000201

100.00

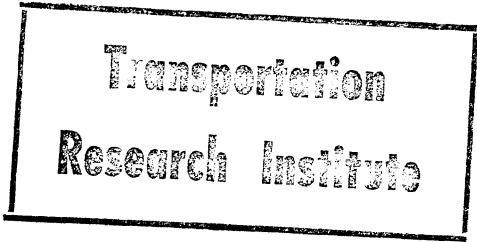
LONGITUDINAL SLIP

0.0

FZ = 6207.1 VEL = ~~4000~~³⁰ MULLOCK = 0.14 MUPEAK = 0.30 RATIO = 2.19 A-D FILE 182 NMFIL 55 SAMPLE 158

MU-PEAK	SLIP@PEAK	MU-LOCK
0.300	0.120	0.147
0.318	0.120	0.117
0.291	0.080	0.136
0.294	0.080	0.127
0.324	0.250	0.147
0.330	0.140	0.140
0.353	0.120	0.135
0.260	0.060	0.124

MU-PEAK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.309 0.029
 MU-LOCK AVERAGE VALUE AND STD. DEVIATION : 0.134 0.011



000202