

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

Empty rectangular box for office use.

Detroit Area Study
April - July, 1983
Project #468632

SAMPLE NUMBER _____

DETROIT AREA STUDY



ATTITUDES AND EXPERIENCES IN DETROIT

Name of final interviewer _____
Date of interview _____
Length of interview _____ (minutes)
Reviewed by:
DAS FIELD STAFF _____ (initials)
CODING _____

TO BE READ TO ALL RESPONDENTS:
This interview is completely confidential and voluntary. If we should come to any question which you don't want to answer, just let me know, and we'll go on to the next question.



A - GOVERNMENT

1. First, we are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you (and your family living with you) are better off or worse off financially than you were a year ago?

- 9
- 1. BETTER NOW
- 5. WORSE NOW
- [IF VOL.]
- 3. SAME

1a. Why do you feel that way?

2. Now looking ahead--do you think that a year from now you (and your family living with you) will be better off financially, or worse off, or just about the same as now?

- 10
- 1. WILL BE BETTER OFF
- 5. WILL BE WORSE OFF
- 3. SAME

2a. Why do you say that?

3. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right--just about always, most of the time, only some of the time, or never?

- 11
- 1. JUST ABOUT ALWAYS
- 2. MOST OF THE TIME
- 3. ONLY SOME OF TIME
- 4. NEVER

4. Compared to five years ago, do you feel you have more confidence, less confidence, or about the same amount of confidence in the federal government as you did then?

- 12
- 1. MORE CONFIDENCE
- 5. LESS CONFIDENCE
- 3. ABOUT SAME

[RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 1]

5. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with this statement:
Government should guarantee everyone a minimum income. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

- 13 1. STRONGLY AGREE
- 2. AGREE
- 4. DISAGREE
- 5. STRONGLY DISAGREE

6. How about this statement?
Government is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

- H 1. STRONGLY AGREE
 - 2. AGREE
 - 4. DISAGREE
 - 5. STRONGLY DISAGREE
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
- TURN TO NEXT PAGE →

7. What things do you feel government should leave to individuals and private businesses?

INTERVIEWER: DID RESPONDENT INITIALLY SAY "DON'T KNOW" TO Q. 7?

- 15 1. YES
- 5. NO

8. In the face of high unemployment, two different plans have been proposed to create jobs. The first plan is for government to give tax relief to industry. The second plan is for government itself to provide jobs. Which plan do you prefer?

16 1. TAX RELIEF
TO INDUSTRY

5. GOVERNMENT ITSELF
PROVIDE JOBS

[IF VOLUNTEERED]
3. BOTH

9. Would you be in favor of cutting national defense in order to increase government aid to the poor?

17

1. YES

5. NO

10. Do you think that government aid to the poor helps people to become independent and self-sufficient, or do you think it tends to make people lazy and dependent?

18

1. INDEPENDENT AND
SELF-SUFFICIENT

5. LAZY AND
DEPENDENT

11. Do you think that government aid to the poor helps reduce crime and urban unrest?

19

1. YES

5. NO

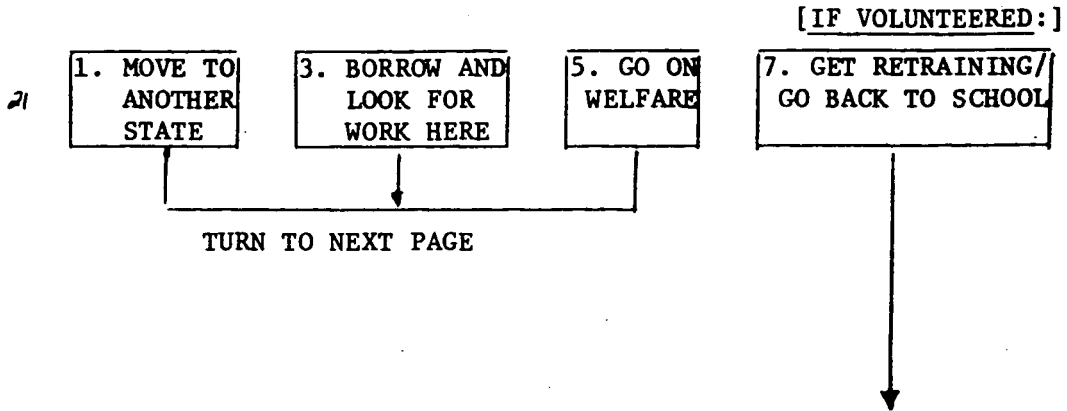
12. Do you think that receiving government aid gives poor people more control over their own lives, or do you think that receiving such aid means that poor people have less control over their own lives?

20

1. MORE CONTROL

5. LESS CONTROL

13. As you know, Michigan has been hit by high unemployment. Some unemployed workers with families have tried to get work and are now running out of unemployment benefits and their personal savings. What do you think they should do now--Move their families to another state and look for work there, or borrow money and keep trying to find work here, or go on welfare until things get better here?



13a. If they could not (get retraining/go back to school) what do you think they should do? [IF NECESSARY:] Move their families to another state and look for work there, or borrow money and keep trying to find work here, or go on welfare until things get better here?

22 1. MOVE TO ANOTHER STATE	3. BORROW AND LOOK FOR WORK HERE	5. GO ON WELFARE
--------------------------------	----------------------------------	------------------

14. Certain groups have received financial aid or tax relief from the government. How deserving of government aid do you think some of these groups are. First.....

	<u>DESERVING</u>	<u>NOT DESERVING</u>
a. Farmers. Do you feel that farmers are deserving or not deserving of government aid?	23 <input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
b. How about Industry. Do you feel industry is deserving or not deserving of government aid?	24 <input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
c. Poor people?	25 <input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
d. Veterans?	26 <input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
e. Home-owners?	27 <input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
f. College students?	28 <input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>

[RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 2]

15. In the last two years, the federal government has cut taxes of individuals and corporations and reduced spending on some social programs. Some people think that the government is really trying to "trim fat off" the federal budget and stimulate the economy for the benefit of all. Suppose these people are at one end of the scale--at point number 1. Others think that the government is really trying to spend less on the poor and give more benefits to the rich. Suppose that these people are at the other end--at point number 7. And of course, other people have opinions somewhere in between, at points 2,3,4,5, or 6. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

21	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 DK
	GOVERNMENT REALLY TRYING TO TRIM FAT AND STIMULATE ECONOMY FOR BENEFIT OF ALL							GOVERNMENT REALLY TRYING TO SPEND LESS ON POOR AND GIVE MORE BENEFITS TO RICH

[RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 3]

16. Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every possible effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks and other minority groups, even if it means giving them preferential treatment. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help minorities because they should help themselves. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT IT
	GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP MINORITY GROUPS							MINORITY GROUPS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES

[RESPONDENT BOOKLET 4]

17. Certain industries are closing down plants or moving them to other locations. Some people feel that the government in Washington should give direct help to communities losing plants. Others feel that this is not the responsibility of government. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

31	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP COMMUNITIES LOSING PLANTS					GOVERNMENT' IS NOT RESPONSIBLE		DON'T KNOW

[RESPONDENT BOOKLET 5]

18. Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of the wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing the income difference between the rich and the poor. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel?

32	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	GOVERNMENT OUGHT TO REDUCE INCOME DIFFERENCES BETWEEN RICH AND POOR					GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT CONCERN ITSELF WITH RE- DUCING INCOME DIFFER- ENCES BETWEEN RICH AND POOR		DON'T KNOW

[RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 6]

19. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Here is a seven point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

33	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	EXTREMELY LIBERAL	LIBERAL	SLIGHTLY LIBERAL	MODERATE/ MIDDLE OF ROAD	SLIGHTLY CONSERV- ATIVE	CONSERV- ATIVE	EXTREMELY CONSERV- ATIVE	HAVEN'T THOUGHT ABOUT IT

SERVICES AND DECISIONS

1. There are some government services that are provided to everyone as a matter of individual right -- for example, public school education for children. There are other government services that are provided only to those in financial need -- such as food stamps. In other areas, no government services are provided -- people are expected to provide for themselves.

[RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 7]

How about government providing tuition for college education or vocational training? Should tuition be provided to everyone as a matter of individual right, only to those in financial need, or to no one -- that is, everyone should provide for themselves?

- 34
- | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. TO EVERYONE, AS
A MATTER OF RIGHT | 2. ONLY TO THOSE IN
FINANCIAL NEED | 3. TO NO ONE--EVERYONE
SHOULD PROVIDE
FOR THEMSELVES |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|

2. Should government guarantee a job which ensures a basic standard of living--
[READ IF NECESSARY]

- 35
- | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. TO EVERYONE, AS
A MATTER OF RIGHT | 2. ONLY TO THOSE IN
FINANCIAL NEED | 3. TO NO ONE--EVERYONE
SHOULD PROVIDE
FOR THEMSELVES |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|

3. Should government provide medical care for sickness and injury--[READ IF NECESSARY]

- 36
- | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. TO EVERYONE, AS
A MATTER OF RIGHT | 2. ONLY TO THOSE IN
FINANCIAL NEED | 3. TO NO ONE--EVERYONE
SHOULD PROVIDE
FOR THEMSELVES |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|

4. Should government provide income security at old age--[READ IF NECESSARY]

- | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. TO EVERYONE, AS
A MATTER OF RIGHT | 2. ONLY TO THOSE IN
FINANCIAL NEED | 3. TO NO ONE--EVERYONE
SHOULD PROVIDE
FOR THEMSELVES |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|

[IF VOLUNTEERED:]

- 37
- | |
|---|
| 4. ONLY TO THOSE
WHO HAVE WORKED
AND PAID TAXES |
|---|

5. Now, I would like to discuss some different situations in which people have to make tough decisions:

With so many people out of work and so few jobs, factories these days have a hard time deciding who to hire when there is a job opening. Suppose a group of people applied for the same job and they all were equally qualified for the job. Would you say that everyone should be given the same chance to be hired, or should the factory hire the person who has been out of work the longest time?

39 1. EVERYONE SAME CHANCE

5. PERSON UNEMPLOYED LONGEST

6. Local schools have limited amounts of money. Some people believe that schools should put some money in programs for gifted children of high ability who might later make special contributions to society. Others feel that schools should spend money only on programs which will benefit all children. How do you feel?

39 1. GIFTED: SOME PROGRAMS FOR GIFTED CHILDREN

5. ALL: ONLY PROGRAMS TO BENEFIT ALL CHILDREN

7. Most people who are disabled and in financial need receive a monthly check from the government. Do you think all disabled people should receive the same amount each month, or do you think that disabled veterans should receive more than other disabled people?

40 1. ALL DISABLED RECEIVE SAME

5. VETERANS RECEIVE MORE

C - POVERTY

Now I would like to ask you a few questions about poverty.

1. In 1982, a family of four was considered poor by the government if their income was less than \$10,000 a year. What proportion of American families do you think are poor by that standard--that is, have an income of less than \$10,000 a year?

41-43 _____ %

2. Do you think that poor people want to get ahead as much as everyone else or do you think that, for the most part, poor people don't care as much about getting ahead?

[IF VOLUNTEERED:]

- 44 1. WANT TO GET AHEAD 5. DON'T CARE 3. DEPENDS: SOME DO, SOME DON'T

3. Do you think that poor people try harder, not as hard, or try about the same as everyone else to get ahead?

- 46 1. TRY HARDER 5. NOT AS HARD 3. ABOUT THE SAME

4. In your opinion, which is more often to blame if a person is poor: lack of effort on their own part, or circumstances beyond their control?

[IF VOLUNTEERED:]

- 46 1. EFFORT 5. CIRCUMSTANCES 3. DEPENDS; SOME OF BOTH

5. How do you feel about the statement, "Most people who become poor, stay poor." Would you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with that statement?

- 47 1. STRONGLY AGREE 2. AGREE 3. DISAGREE 4. STRONGLY DISAGREE

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

48

- IF FORM A ON COVERSHEET, ASK Qs 6a & b
- IF FORM B ON COVERSHEET, ASK Qs 7a & b

FORM A

6a. The government program giving aid to families with dependent children is known as "AFDC". How much do you think the monthly AFDC payment, including food stamps, should be to a mother and three children who have no other source of income?

41-52 DOLLARS PER MONTH _____

6b. How much money per month do you think (a family such as yours/you) would need to get along, if (the adults in the household / you) were unemployed?

33-56 DOLLARS PER MONTH _____

TURN TO NEXT PAGE

FORM B

7a. How much money per month do you think (a family such as yours/you) would need to get along, if (the adults in the household / you) were unemployed?

57-60 DOLLARS PER MONTH _____

7b. The government program giving aid to families with dependent children is known as "AFDC". How much do you think the monthly AFDC payment, including food stamps, should be to a mother and three children who have no other source of income?

61-64 DOLLARS PER MONTH _____

9. Here is a list of dishonest practices.
For each one, would you tell me how often you think it happens -- very often, often, sometimes, or seldom?

	VERY OFTEN	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	SELDOM
a. Individuals not reporting income on their income tax. Do you think this happens very often, often, sometimes, or seldom? 69	1	2	3	4
b. What about businesses fixing their account books to avoid paying taxes. (Do you think this happens...)? 70	1	2	3	4
c. Welfare recipients not reporting other sources of income. 71	1	2	3	4
d. Doctors overcharging patients who have health insurance. 72	1	2	3	4
e. Politicians doing favors for money. 73	1	2	3	4

[RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 8]

10a. Which of these practices do you feel is the most immoral?
74

1. INDIVIDUALS EVADING TAXES	2. BUSINESSES	3. WELFARE RECIPIENTS
4. DOCTORS	5. POLITICIANS	

10b. Which do you think is next most immoral?
75

1. INDIVIDUALS EVADING TAXES	2. BUSINESSES	3. WELFARE RECIPIENTS
4. DOCTORS	5. POLITICIANS	

D - PROGRAMS

1. Now I am going to read you a list of various programs funded by the government. You may be familiar with them, but I am going to say a little about each one. Would you tell me if you think the government should spend more, spend less, or if it is spending just about the right amount on each program? First --

	MORE	LESS	RIGHT AMOUNT
a. <u>AFDC</u> . The program which provides cash payments to low-income families with dependent children. Would you like the government to spend more on this program, spend less, or is it spending just about the right amount?	9 <input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>
b. <u>Unemployment benefits</u> . This program provides cash payments for temporarily unemployed persons by taxing employers. (Would you like the government to spend...)	10 <input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>
c. <u>National defense</u> -- that is, money for weapons and military personnel.	11 <input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>
d. <u>Social Security</u> , which pays money to retired people on the basis of taxes paid to it by workers and employers.	12 <input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>
e. <u>Food stamps</u> , which gives coupons to low-income people to obtain food.	13 <input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>
f. <u>Industry loans</u> . This program makes long-term government loans available to companies to help them <u>stay in business</u> .	14 <input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>
g. <u>Protection of the environment</u> . This program provides funds to regulate and clean up environmental pollution.	15 <input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>

[IF R SAID "SPEND MORE" FOR ANY PROGRAMS IN Q1a-g]

2. Would you still favor spending more on the program(s) you mentioned if it meant that you would have to pay more taxes?

1. YES 5. NO [IF VOL:] 3. YES IN SOME CASES,
NO IN OTHERS

[IF R SAID "SPEND LESS" FOR ANY PROGRAMS IN Q1a-g]

3. What would you like to see done with the money saved by spending less on the program(s) you mentioned: Would you like to see most of it returned to citizens by lowering taxes, spent on increasing funds for other programs, or used to reduce the federal deficit?

- 17 1. LOWER TAXES 2. INCREASE OTHER PROGRAMS 3. REDUCE THE DEFICIT
GO TO Q4 BELOW GO TO Q4 BELOW GO TO Q4 BELOW

3a. Which program do you see as the single most important one to increase funds for ?

4. Now I am going to read you the same list of programs and ask you to say how much waste and inefficiency you think there is in each one.

	GREAT DEAL	SOME	LITTLE	HARDLY ANY
a. What about Aid to Families with Dependent Children. In this program, do you think there is a great deal of waste and inefficiency, some, a little, or hardly any waste and inefficiency?	18 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
b. Unemployment benefits.....	19 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
c. National defense	20 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
d. Social Security	21 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
e. Food stamps	22 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
f. Industry loans.....	23 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
g. Protection of the environment.....	24 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4

IF FORM A ON COVERSHEET, ASK Q. 5

IF FORM B ON COVERSHEET, ASK Q. 6

FORM A



5. In general, as government grows bigger, it provides more services. If you had to choose, would you rather have a smaller government providing fewer services, or a larger government providing more services?

26 1. SMALLER GOVERNMENT,
FEWER SERVICES

5. LARGER GOVERNMENT,
MORE SERVICES

5a. Why do you feel that way?

TURN TO NEXT PAGE

FORM B



6. In general, as government grows bigger, it provides more services. If you had to choose, would you rather have fewer services provided by a smaller government, or more services provided by a larger government?

27 1. FEWER SERVICES,
SMALLER GOVERNMENT

5. MORE SERVICES,
LARGER GOVERNMENT

6a. Why do you feel that way?

E - EXPERIENCES

INTERVIEWER: OPEN OUT SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT ON PAGE 33 AND LEAVE OPEN FOR RECORDING THROUGHOUT SECTION

1. From time to time, people find that they have concerns regarding employment, income, health, and other matters. Now I am going to ask you about a number of situations in which people find themselves.

1a. First of all, have you been looking for a job in the past year?

21 1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO NEXT PAGE

- 1b. In the past year, have you been in contact with any government office or public agency for help in finding a job? I mean going to the office, being visited by someone from the office, or being in touch by telephone?

21 1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO NEXT PAGE

- 1c. What office or agency was that? [ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT AND TURN TO NEXT PAGE UNLESS DK]

IF DK

- 1d. Is the name of the agency you had contact with in the past year on this list? [READ AND SHOW RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 10]

Michigan Employment Security Commission (M.E.S.C.)

C.E.T.A. Employment

On-the-job Training (O.J.T.)

Job Placement Services

Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation

Work Incentive Program (W.I.N.)

30 1. YES 5. NO 8. DON'T KNOW

↓ ↓ ↓
TURN TO NEXT PAGE

[ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT →]

2a. Have you been unemployed or laid off in the past year?

31 1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO NEXT PAGE

2b. In the past year, did you have contact with any government office or public agency to get unemployment benefits? I mean going to the office, being visited by someone from the office, or being in touch by telephone?

32 1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO NEXT PAGE

2c. What office or agency was that? [ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT AND TURN TO NEXT PAGE UNLESS DK]

IF DK

2d. Is the agency you had contact with in the past year any of these 3?
[READ AND SHOW RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 11]

Michigan Employment Security Commission (M.E.S.C.)

Unemployment Insurance

Workers Compensation

33 1. YES 5. NO 8. DON'T KNOW

↓ TURN TO NEXT PAGE

↓
[ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT →]

3a. Now, what about vocational training for a different or a new job? In the past year, did you want to get job training?

34 1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO NEXT PAGE

3b. In the past year, did you have contact with any government office or public agency to get job training? (I mean going to the office, being visited by someone from the office, or being in touch by telephone.)

35 1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO NEXT PAGE

3c. What office or agency was that? [ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT AND TURN TO NEXT PAGE UNLESS DK]

IF DK

3d. Is the name of the agency you had contact with in the past year on this list? [READ AND SHOW RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 12]

Michigan Employment Security Commission (M.E.S.C.)

C.E.T.A. Employment

On-the-Job Training (O.J.T.)

Job Placement Services

Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation

Work Incentive Program (W.I.N.)

36 1. YES 5. NO 8. DON'T KNOW

↓
TURN TO NEXT PAGE

↓
[ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT →]

4a. What about financial assistance because of lack of money or loss of income? Have you needed financial assistance in the past year?

37 1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO NEXT PAGE

4b. In the past year, did you have contact with any government office or public agency for help in getting financial assistance? (I mean going to the office, being visited by someone from the office, or being in touch by telephone.)

38 1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO NEXT PAGE

4c. What office or agency was that? [ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT AND TURN TO NEXT PAGE UNLESS DK]

IF DK

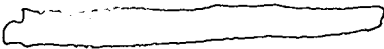
4d. Is the agency you had contact with in the past year any one of these? [READ AND SHOW RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 13]

- Social Security Administration
- Security Supplemental Income (S.S.I.)
- Government Employees' Pension or Disability Program
- Michigan Department of Social Services (D.S.S.)
- General Assistance
- Aid to Families With Dependent Children (A.F.D.C. or A.D.C.)
- Food Stamps

39 1. YES 5. NO 8. DON'T KNOW

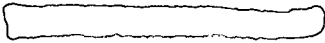
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TURN TO NEXT PAGE

[ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT →]

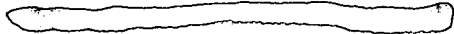


5a. How about medical or hospital care for illness, injury, or accident?
Did you need medical or hospital care in the past year?

40 1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO NEXT PAGE



5b. In the past year, did you have contact with any government office or public agency for help in getting or paying for medical or hospital care -- other than a private insurance agency? (I mean going to the office, being visited by someone from the office, or being in touch by telephone?)



41 1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO NEXT PAGE

5c. What office or agency was that? [ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT AND TURN TO NEXT PAGE UNLESS DK]

IF DK

5d. Is the agency you had contact with in the past year any one of these?
[READ AND SHOW RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 14]

Michigan Department of Social Services (D.S.S.)
Medicaid Program
Medicare for the Elderly
Veteran's Administration or the
V.A. Hospital?

42 1. YES 5. NO 8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO NEXT PAGE

[ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT →]

6a. In the past year, did you get or apply for any type of Social Security benefits such as retirement pension or survivor benefits?

43 1. YES 5. NO → GO TO Q. 7a. BELOW

6b. Have you had any contact with the Social Security office in the past year? (I mean going to the office, being visited by someone from the office, or being in touch by telephone?)

44 1. YES 5. NO → GO TO Q. 7a. BELOW

[ENTER SOCIAL SECURITY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT AND GO TO Q.7a. BELOW]

7a. What about disability? Are you disabled or getting services or benefits for the disabled?

45 1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO NEXT PAGE

7b. In the past year, did you have contact with any government office or public agency about benefits or services for the disabled? (I mean going to the office, being visited by someone from the office, or being in touch by telephone?)

46 1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO NEXT PAGE

7c. What office or agency was that? [ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT AND TURN TO THE NEXT PAGE UNLESS DK]

IF DK

7d. Is the agency you had contact with in the past year any one of these? [READ AND SHOW RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 15]

Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation
 Workers' Compensation
 Social Security Administration
 Old Age Survivors & Disability Insurance
 Government Employee's Pensions or Disability Program
 Security Supplemental Income (S.S.I.)
 Veterans' Administration (V.A.)
 Michigan Department of Social Services (D.S.S.)

47 1. YES 5. NO 8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO NEXT PAGE

[ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT →]

8a. How about concerns that we have not talked about? In the past year did you have other concerns for which you needed services?

4 1. YES

8b. In the past year did you have contact with any government office or public agency to get help with this matter?

4 1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO NEXT PAGE

8c. What office or agency was that?

[ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT AND TURN TO THE NEXT PAGE UNLESS DK]

IF DK

8d. Is the agency you had contact with in the past year on this list? [SHOW RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 16 AND READ IF NEC:]

5 1. YES 5. NO 8. DK

↓
TURN TO NEXT PAGE.

[ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT →

TURN TO NEXT PAGE

5. NO

8 f. In the past year have you had contact with any of the following government agencies or public programs (which you have not mentioned before)? [SHOW RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 16 AND READ IF NECESSARY]

5 1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT, NEXT PG.

8 g. Which agency or program?

[ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT → UNLESS DK]

TURN TO NEXT PAGE

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

RECORD R'S TOTAL NUMBER OF AGENCIES FROM SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT

52-53

CHECK BOX THAT APPLIES:

IF 0, TURN TO PAGE 34

IF 1 OR 2, TURN TO "FIRST EXPERIENCE," NEXT PAGE

IF 3 OR MORE, MAKE TWO SELECTIONS:

Q.9. We would like to know which two agencies had the greatest influence or effect on your daily life?

First tell me the agency which had the greatest influence on you?

1st _____ [CHECK BOX OF AGENCY ON FOLDOUT SHEET]
54-55

9a. Which was second?

2nd _____ [CHECK BOX OF AGENCY ON FOLDOUT SHEET]
56-57

TURN TO FIRST EXPERIENCE, NEXT PAGE

IF R HAD EXPERIENCES WITH TWO OR MORE PROGRAMS WITHIN THE SAME AGENCY, ASK Q.10.

Q.10. Which had the greatest influence or effect on your daily life?

1st _____ [RECORD NAME OF PROGRAM]
58-59

Which 2nd? _____ [RECORD NAME OF PROGRAM]
60-61

TURN TO FIRST EXPERIENCE, NEXT PAGE

FIRST EXPERIENCE

6. In general, how much influence do you think you have had on how the people in the office responded to your request? A great deal of influence, some influence, a little, or no influence?

- 1. GREAT DEAL
- 2. SOME
- 3. A LITTLE
- 4. NO INFLUENCE
- 8. DON'T KNOW

19



GO TO Q7 BELOW

a. Why do you think you had _____ influence?
[READ ANSWER FROM Q. 6 JUST GIVEN]

7. Have you ever had to argue with any of the people in the office?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO → TURN TO NEXT PAGE

20

7a. What was it about?

FIRST EXPERIENCE

[RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 17]

8. Here are some statements that describe people's experiences with offices or agencies. Based on your overall experience with _____ [NAME OF AGENCY], how do you feel about each of these statements? In general, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that....

	<u>STRONGLY</u> <u>AGREE</u>	<u>AGREE</u>	<u>DISA-</u> <u>GREE</u>	<u>STRONGLY</u> <u>DISAGREE</u>
a. There was too much paperwork, too many forms.	21 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
b. The rules and regulations were clear.	22 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
c. It seemed like a well-run office.	23 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
d. It took too much time.	24 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
e. The people in the office made mistakes.	25 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
f. It took a lot of effort to get them to respond to requests.	26 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
g. The people in the office sincerely tried to help.	27 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
h. You had to reveal too much personal information.	28 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
i. The people in this office understood your language and background.	29 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
j. It was embarrassing to deal with this agency.	30 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4

FIRST EXPERIENCE

[RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 18]

9. Did you get from the office everything you wanted, most of what you wanted, some of what you wanted, a little of what you wanted, or none of what you wanted?

1. EVERYTHING

2. MOST

3. SOME

4. LITTLE

5. NONE

31

10. Overall, how satisfied were you with the way the office handled your request -- very satisfied, fairly well satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

1. VERY SATISFIED

2. FAIRLY WELL
SATISFIED3. SOMEWHAT
DISSATISFIED

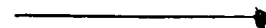
4. VERY DISSATISFIED

32

- 10a. What made you feel _____ ?
[READ RESPONSE GIVEN ABOVE]

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

IF R HAS A SECOND EXPERIENCE, TURN TO NEXT PAGE .

IF R HAS NO SECOND EXPERIENCE, TURN TO PAGE 34 . 

33

G - SECOND EXPERIENCE

Now I would like to know more about your experience with the second agency,

[RECORD NAME OF AGENCY]

34-35

1. When was your first contact with the agency?

36-39 _____ [MONTH OR SEASON] _____ [YEAR]
36-37 38-39

2. Before you had contact with _____ [NAME OF AGENCY], what did you expect to get? Did you expect to get everything you wanted, most of what you wanted, some of what you wanted, or little of what you wanted?

- 1. EVERYTHING
- 2. MOST
- 3. SOME
- 4. LITTLE
- 6. IF VOLUNTEERED
NO EXPECTATION

40

3. Before you had contact with the agency, how much understanding or knowledge did you have about the procedures used by the office to handle requests such as yours--a great deal of understanding, some, or not very much understanding?

- 1 GREAT DEAL
- 3 SOME
- 4 NOT VERY MUCH

41

4. How many times in the past year did you have contact with them?

_____ [NUMBER OF TIMES]
42-43

5. Would you please tell me a little about your experience with _____ in the past year? [NAME OF AGENCY]

SECOND EXPERIENCE

6. In general, how much influence do you think you have had on how the people in the office responded to your request? A great deal of influence, some influence, a little, or no influence?

1. GREAT DEAL 2. SOME 3. A LITTLE 4. NO INFLUENCE 8. DON'T KNOW

44

↓
GO TO Q7 BELOW

6a. Why do you think you had _____ influence?
[READ ANSWER FROM Q. 6 JUST GIVEN]

7. Have you ever had to argue with any of the people in the office?

1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO NEXT PAGE

45

7a. What was it about?

SECOND EXPERIENCE

[RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 17]

8. Here I am going to read you the same statements that I read you before. Based on your overall experience with _____ [NAME OF AGENCY], how do you feel about each of these statements? In general, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that....

		<u>STRONGLY AGREE</u>	<u>AGREE</u>	<u>DISA- GREE</u>	<u>STRONGLY DISAGREE</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>
a. There was too much paperwork, too many forms.	46	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
b. The rules and regulations were clear.	47	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
c. It seemed like a well-run office.	48	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
d. It took too much time.	49	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
e. The people in the office made mistakes.	50	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
f. It took a lot of effort to get them to respond to requests.	51	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
g. The people in the office sincerely tried to help.	52	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
h. You had to reveal too much personal information.	53	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
i. The people in this office understood your language and background.	54	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
j. It was embarrassing to deal with this agency.	55	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

SECOND EXPERIENCE

[RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 18]

9. Did you get from the office everything you wanted, most of what you wanted, some of what you wanted, a little of what you wanted, or none of what you wanted?

1. EVERYTHING 2. MOST 3. SOME 4. LITTLE 5. NONE

6.

10. Overall, how satisfied were you with the way the office handled your request -- very satisfied, fairly well satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

1. VERY SATISFIED 2. FAIRLY WELL SATISFIED 3. SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED 4. VERY DISSATISFIED

57

- 10a. What made you feel _____ ?
[READ RESPONSE GIVEN ABOVE]

FOLD IN SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT, TURN TO PAGE 35

[SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT]

PAGE 33

↑
THIS IS A BLANK PAGE
↓

1) FINDING A JOB	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
		[SPECIFY AGENCY]
2) UNEMPLOYMENT	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
		[SPECIFY AGENCY]
3) JOB TRAINING	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
		[SPECIFY AGENCY]
4) FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
		[SPECIFY AGENCY]
5) MEDICAL/HOSPITAL CARE	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
		[SPECIFY AGENCY]
6) RETIREMENT [SOCIAL SECURITY]	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
		[SPECIFY AGENCY]
7) DISABILITY	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
		[SPECIFY AGENCY]
8) OTHER SOURCES	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
		[SPECIFY AGENCY]



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ASK EVERYONE

11. We have been talking about various government programs. Thinking about your own personal life now and in the future, are there any things you would want the government to do for you?

1. YES

5. NO

11a. What are they?

9

TURN TO NEXT PAGE

5. During the last five years, have you ever been unemployed for longer than a month?

1. YES

5. NO

TURN TO NEXT PAGE

5a. How long were you unemployed altogether in the last five years?

_____ WEEKS

OR

_____ MONTHS

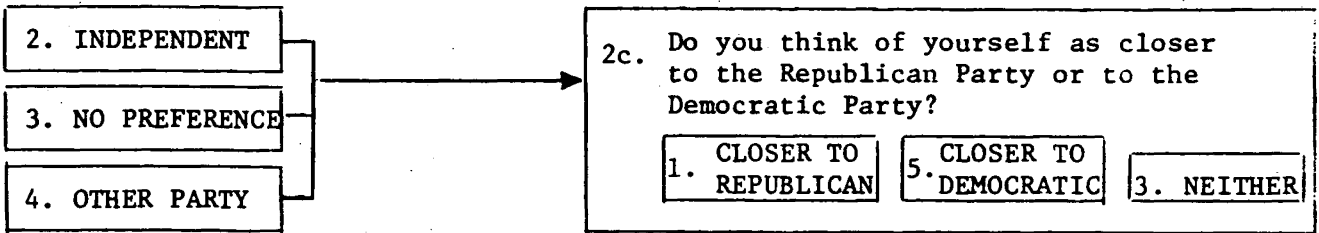
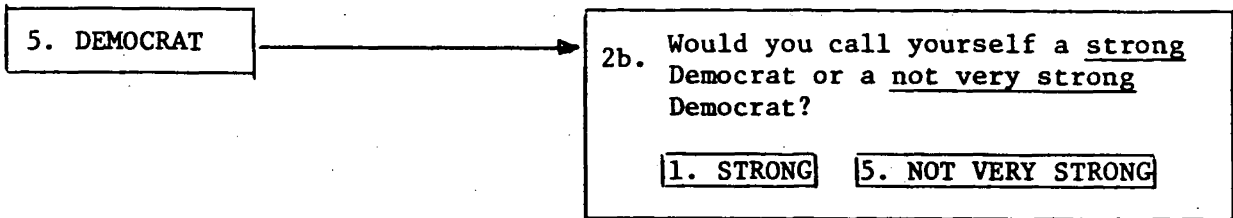
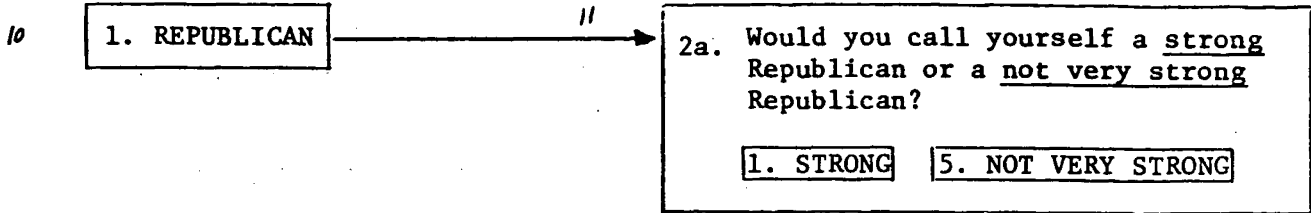
15-17

18-19

H - BACKGROUND

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about your own situation and background.

1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what?



3. Can you tell me how you voted in the 1980 presidential election? Did you vote for Reagan, Carter, someone else, or didn't you get around to voting?

1. REAGAN 2. CARTER 3. SOMEONE ELSE 4. DIDN'T VOTE

12

4. How often do you work with other people in this community to try to solve some local or national problem--often, sometimes, seldom, or never?

1. OFTEN 2. SOMETIMES 3. SELDOM 4. NEVER

13

6. Are you working now for pay, temporarily laid off, unemployed, (retired), (homemaker), (a

20

1. WORKING NOW: ON STRIKE: SICK LEAVE

6a. About how many hours do you work on your main job in an average week?

HOURS PER WEEK
21-22

6b. What is your main occupation? (What sort of work do you do?)

6c. Tell me a little more about what you do at your job? (What are your main duties?)

6d. What kind of (business/industry) is that? (What do they (make/do) there?)

6e. Are you an hourly wage worker, salaried, on commission, self-employed, or what?

- 1. HOURLY WAGE WORKER
- 2. SALARIED
- 3. COMMISSION, TIPS
- 4. SELF-EMPLOYED 23

6f. In the last 12 months, have you had to take any pay cuts--in rate of pay or number of hours worked?

1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO PAGE 40, Q.6h.

↓ 24
6g. About what percent of your pay was cut? _____ %
TURN TO PAGE 40, Q.6h.

25-27

2. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF

3. UNEMPLOYED

7a. Have you ever done any work for pay?

37 YES NO → TURN TO PAGE 41

7b. What was your occupation on your last regular job? (What sort of work did you do?)

7c. Tell me a little more about what you did in your job. (What were your main duties?)

7d. What kind of (business/industry) was that? (What did they (make/do) there?)

7e. Were you an hourly wage worker, salaried, on commission, self-employed, or what?

- 1. HOURLY WAGE WORKER
- 2. SALARIED
- 3. COMMISSION, TIPS
- 4. SELF-EMPLOYED

38

TURN TO PAGE 40, Q.7f

student), or what?

4. RETIRED

5. PERMANENTLY DISABLED

8a . Have you ever done any work for pay?

YES NO → TURN TO PAGE 41

50

6. HOMEMAKER

7. STUDENT

9a . Are you a full-time or part-time student?

FULL TIME PART-TIME

53

8b. What was your main occupation before you (retired/became disabled)? (What sort of work did you do?) (What was your exact job title?)

9b. Have you ever done any work for pay?

54 1. YES

5. NO → TURN TO PAGE 41

8c. Tell me a little more about what you did. (What were your main duties?)

9c . When did you leave your last regular job? _____ YEAR

8d. What kind of (business/industry) was that? What did they (make/do) there?

9d . What was your main occupation? (What sort of work did you do?)

8e. Were you an hourly wage worker, salaried, on commission, self-employed, or what?

- 1. HOURLY WAGE WORKER
- 2. SALARIED
- 3. COMMISSIONS, TIPS
- 4. SELF-EMPLOYED 51

9e . Tell me a little more about what you did. (What were your main duties?)

8f. Were you a member of a labor union?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO

9f . Were you an hourly wage worker, salaried, on commission, self-employed, or what?

- 1. HOURLY WAGE WORKER
- 2. SALARIED
- 57 3. COMMISSIONS, TIPS
- 4. SELF-EMPLOYED

52

TURN TO PAGE 41

TURN TO PAGE 41

WORKING NOW
(CONTINUED)

6h. Are you a member of a labor union?

1. YES

5. NO

6i. In the last 12 months, have you been laid off at all from your main job?

1. YES

5. NO

6j. How long were you laid off?

_____ WEEKS OR _____ MONTHS

30-32

33-34

6k. Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off -- very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not likely at all?

1. VERY LIKELY

2. FAIRLY LIKELY

3. NOT TOO LIKELY

4. NOT LIKELY AT ALL

35

6l. How easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you have now? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?

1. VERY EASY

2. SOMEWHAT EASY

3. NOT EASY AT ALL

36

TURN TO PAGE 41

TEMPORARILY LAID OFF OR UNEMPLOYED
(CONTINUED)

7f. Are you a member of a labor union?

1. YES

5. NO

7g. About how many hours a week did you work on your last job in an average week?

_____ HOURS A WEEK

40-41

7h. In the last 12 months, how long have you been (laid off/unemployed)?

_____ WEEKS OR _____ MONTHS

42-44

45-46

7i. Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?

1. YES

5. NO → TURN TO PAGE 41

7j. About how many hours a week are you working?

_____ HOURS A WEEK

48-49

ASK EVERYONE:

10. What is your birthdate? _____ MONTH _____ DAY _____ YEAR
 9-10 11-12 13-15

11. [IF R WAS BORN 1919 OR AFTER] How well do you think Social Security benefits will meet your needs when you retire?

12. [IF R WAS BORN 1918 OR BEFORE] How well do Social Security benefits meet your needs?

13. What is your religious preference?

1. PROTESTANT	2. CATHOLIC	3. JEWISH	4. OTHER _____	5. NONE
---------------	-------------	-----------	----------------	---------

↓

16

GO TO Q14

GO TO Q14

[SPECIFY]
↓
GO TO Q14

TURN TO NEXT PAGE

13a. [IF PROTESTANT] Which denomination? _____

14. How much does your religion or your religious beliefs influence what you think and do -- a lot, some, a little, or not at all.

1. A LOT	2. SOME	3. A LITTLE	4. NOT AT ALL
----------	---------	-------------	---------------

15. Now, how about schooling? How many years of school have you completed?

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19+

18-19

15a, Did you receive a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?

1. YES

5. NO

20

16. Was that a..... 21

1. 4 year University or college

2. Business School

3. Technical School

4. 2 year/ Community College

16a, What degree or degrees did you receive?

17. How many years of schooling did your mother complete? _____ YEARS

21-23

[IF DON'T KNOW:] Well, just approximately.. _____ YEARS

18. How many years of schooling did your father complete? _____ YEARS

24-25

[IF DON'T KNOW:] Well, just approximately.. _____ YEARS

[RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE]9]

19. People talk about social classes such as the poor, the working class, the middle class, the upper-middle class, and the upper class. Which of these would you say you belong to?

1. POOR

2. WORKING CLASS

3. MIDDLE CLASS

4. UPPER MIDDLE CLASS

5. UPPER CLASS

26

20. Are you married, living with someone as though married, widowed, divorced, separated, or never married?

- 27 1. MARRIED
- 2. LIVING WITH
- 3. WIDOWED
- 4. DIVORCED
- 5. SEPARATED
- 6. NEVER MARRIED

TURN TO PAGE 45

INTERVIEWER:

USE "FRIEND" UNLESS R
USES ANOTHER TERM,
("PARTNER," ETC.)

21. How many years of school has your (husband/wife/friend) completed?

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19+

28-29

21a. Did (he/she) receive a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?

1. YES

5. NO

30

22. Was that a.....

31

1. 4 year University or college

2. Business School

3. Technical School

4. 2 year/ Community College

TURN TO NEXT PAGE

22a. What degree or degrees did (he/she) receive?

23. Is (he/she) employed now?

32

1. YES 5. NO

23a. Is (he/she) unemployed, temporarily laid off, (retired), (homemaker), (student), or what?

33

1. UNEMPLOYED/ LAID OFF	2. RETIRED	3. DISABLED	4. HOMEMAKER	5. STUDENT
----------------------------	------------	-------------	--------------	------------

23b. How long has (he/she) been (unemployed/laid off/retired)?

WEEKS OR MONTHS

34-36 37-38

23c. Has (he/she) ever worked for pay?

39

1. YES	5. NO
--------	-------

TURN TO NEXT PAGE

24. Tell me a little about what (he/she) actually does (did) in (his/her) most recent job. What are (were) (his/her) main duties?

25. What kind of business or industry is (was) that in? What do (did) they do or make at the place where (he/she) works (worked)?

26. Is (was) (he/she) an hourly wage worker, salaried, on commission, self-employed, or what?

1. HOURLY WAGE WORKER
2. SALARIED
3. COMMISSION, TIPS
4. SELF-EMPLOYED

27. I am going to read some sources of income people may have and ask if you or anyone else in your household received any income from these sources over the last year.

Did anyone in your household receive... CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

	<u>NO ONE</u>	<u>RESPONDENT</u>	<u>SOMEONE ELSE</u>	<u>SPECIFY RELATIONSHIP</u>
a. Regular wages or salary from work? (Who?) ₄₄₋₄₅	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	44
b. Money from a second job or odd jobs? (Who?) ₄₆₋₄₇	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	46
c. Unemployment insurance or supplemental unemployment benefits of some kind? (Who?) ₄₉₋₅₁	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	52
d. Pensions and/or Social Security retirement money? (Who?) ₅₃₋₆₅	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	56
e. Money from Workers' compensation or any other kind of disability pay from your employer or government? (Who?) ₅₉₋₅₉	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	60
f. Veteran's benefits? (Who?) ₆₄₋₆₃	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	64
g. S.S.I. (Supplemental Security Income) or Aid to the Blind, or Disabled or the Elderly? (Who?) ₆₆₋₆₇	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	68
h. Public Assistance such as AFDC or welfare? (Who?) ₆₉₋₇₁	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	72

28. [DO NOT ASK: BY OBSERVATION ONLY]

1. WHITE	2. BLACK	3. HISPANIC	4. OTHER (SPECIFY)
----------	----------	-------------	-----------------------

73

29. [DO NOT ASK: BY OBSERVATION ONLY] RESPONDENT IS.....

1. MALE	2. FEMALE
---------	-----------

IF R IS CURRENTLY WORKING:

30. Please look at the Booklet page 20 , and tell me the letter that best describes how much you earned from your job last year, before taxes and other deductions were made. Just tell me the letter.

A. LESS THAN \$5,000	01	F. \$22,000 - \$25,000	06
B. \$5,000 - \$8,999	02	G. \$26,000 - \$29,999	07
C. \$9,000 - \$12,999	03	H. \$30,000 - \$34,999	08
D. \$13,000 - \$16,499	04	J. \$35,000 - \$44,999	09
E. \$16,500 - \$21,999	05	K. \$45,000 AND OVER	10

75-76

ASK EVERYONE:

31. Now tell me the letter that best describes your family's (your) total income from all sources (including your job) last year.

A. LESS THAN \$5,000	01	F. \$22,000 - \$25,999	06
B. \$5,000 - \$8,999	02	G. \$26,000 - \$29,999	07
C. \$9,000 - \$12,999	03	H. \$30,000 - \$34,999	08
D. \$13,000 - \$16,499	04	J. \$35,000 - \$44,999	09
E. \$16,500 - \$21,999	05	K. \$45,000 AND OVER	10

77-78

32. I have one last question. What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

33. Do you have any comments or ideas that you would like to add?

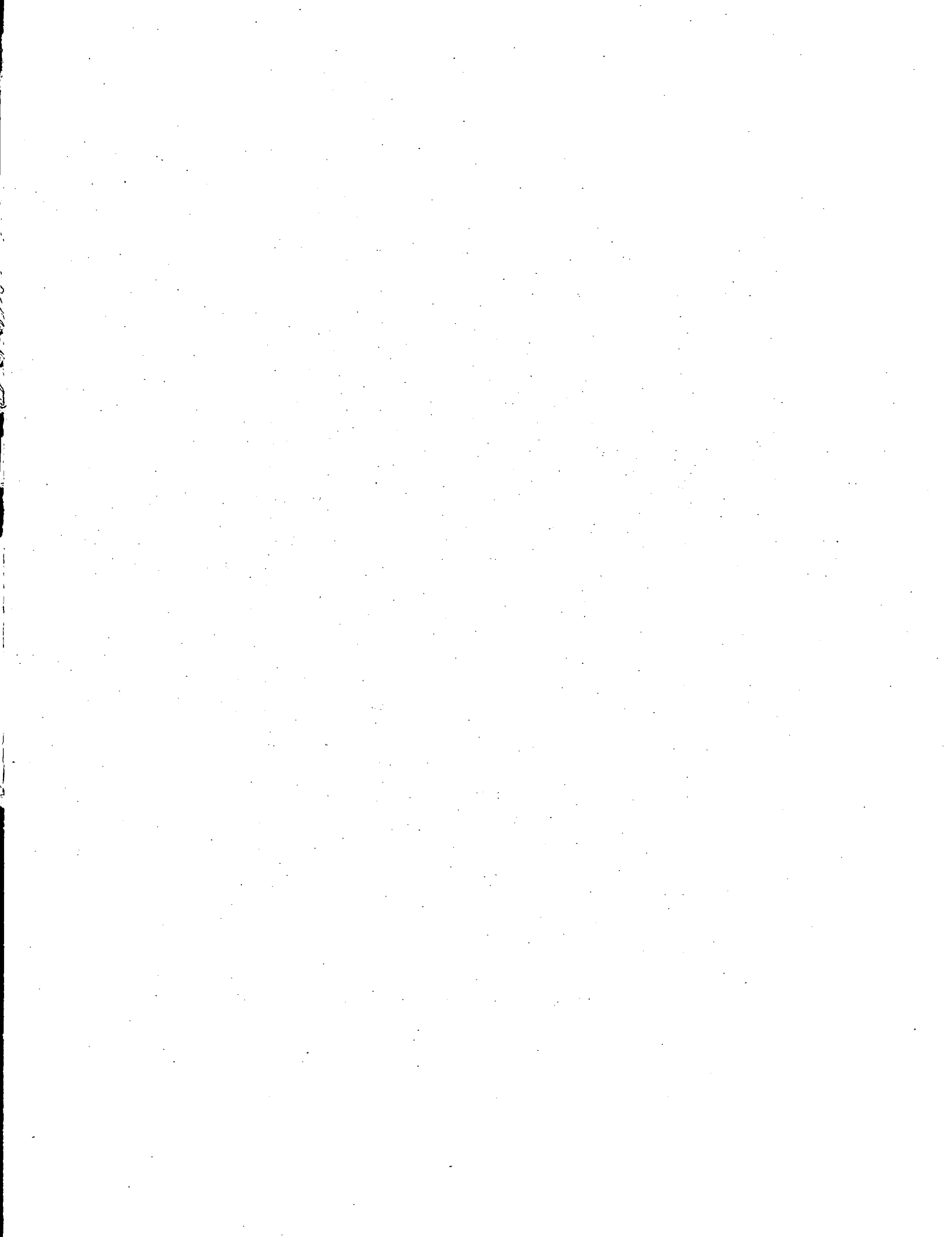
34. Thank you very much for the interview. May I have your name and phone number in case my office wants to verify that I have completed this interview?

_____ NAME

_____ PHONE NUMBER

NO PHONE

EXACT TIME NOW IS: _____



The weight-variable is no. 320. It is not apparently listed here. Marginals using that weight variable should be run off, and inserted into the 1983 files (which currently include only the marginals of the unweighted variables). We need a copy of the dictionary as well as of the marginals; both the dictionary and the marginals should be included here with the codebook, if possible; but in any case, they should be filed with the 1983 materials.

Jean Converse 1/14/87

DAS 1983: ATTITUDES AND EXPERIENCES IN DETROIT
 THE PUBLIC AND THE WELFARE STATE - A LONGITUDINAL STUDY
 OUTLINE

prepared by: Ratnesh Nagda

SECTION	TOPIC	QUESTIONS
A	financial status(compared to 1982)	1 - 2
	opinions about government in general	3 - 7
	govt. spending/assistance	8 - 12
	alternatives to unemployment	13
	groups deserving of govt. aid	14a-f
	govt. spending priorities	15 - 18
	political ideology (liberal-conservative)	19
B	govt. services	1 - 4
	decisions (re:equality)	5 - 7
C	perceptions/attitudes about the poor	1 - 5
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DAS 1983: ATTITUDES AND EXPERIENCES IN DETROIT:
THE PUBLIC AND THE WELFARE STATE-A LONGITUDINAL STUDY
INDEX

prepared by: Ratnesh Nagda

NOTE: Most references below are to the questionnaire (section and question number). There are a few additional references to variables in the codebook.

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DETROIT AREA STUDY
1982-1983
Project No. 468623

Codebook for
The Public and the Welfare State:
A Longitudinal Study

September, 1983

Principal Investigators: Y. Hasenfeld and M. Zald

DAS Director: S. Presser

DAS Associate Director: J. M. Converse

NOTE: Weight for Segment 1085

Re Segment 1085, blocks 901-902:

Only block 901 proved to have any population, and there were only the two blocks in the tract. Thus there was only one second-stage selection, and there should have been two third-stage selections. Because we failed to make the two third-stage selections, the data for segment 1085 should be given a weight of two (twice the value of the regular sample.) This small adjustment is very unlikely to affect any substantive conclusions.

Note can be eliminated per conference with Bob Groves, 1/9/87 Jmc

Detroit Area Study #468632
Spring, 1983--Hasenfeld/Zald

CARD 01

<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
1- 3		V1) <u>ST NO:</u> STUDY NUMBER (632)
4- 5		CARD NUMBER (01)
6- 8		V2) <u>INT NO:</u> INTERVIEW NUMBER (001-682)
9-10		V3) <u>MCD:</u> MINOR CIVIL DIVISION See Appendix A, TRI-COUNTY AREA
11-15		V4) <u>SAM NO:</u> SAMPLE NUMBER The original sample number plus one digit. If there is no number after decimal, just add 0 after the sample number on the coversheet.
16-21		V5) <u>CT NO:</u> 1980 CENSUS TRACT NUMBER See Appendix A, TRI-COUNTY AREA
22-24		V6) <u>SEG NO:</u> SEGMENT NUMBER See Appendix A, TRI-COUNTY AREA
25		V7) <u>UPDATE:</u> UPDATE SAMPLE IS THERE A D.U. BETWEEN THE SAMPLE ADDRESS AND THE FOLLOWING ADDRESS?
	1 (3)	1. YES
	528 (656)	5. NO
	22 (23)	9. NA
26-27		V8) <u>NOOC:</u> NUMBER OF CALLS
	131 (165)	01. ONE CALL
	112 (132)	02. TWO CALLS
	95 (117)	03. THREE CALLS
	50 (64)	04. FOUR CALLS
	54 (70)	05. FIVE CALLS
	27 (38)	06. SIX CALLS
	24 (30)	07. SEVEN CALLS
	55 (66)	08 + EIGHT CALLS AND OVER

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 Card 01, page two

<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
28-30		V9) <u>INT DATE</u> : DATE OF INTERVIEW Three digits. First digit stands for month and last two digits stand for day. 424. APRIL 24 505. MAY 5
31		V10) <u>DAY</u> : DAY OF WEEK
	74 (99)	1. MONDAY
	120 (147)	2. TUESDAY
	92 (113)	3. WEDNESDAY
	98 (122)	4. THURSDAY
	44 (64)	5. FRIDAY
	77 (88)	6. SATURDAY
	45 (49)	7. SUNDAY
32-33		V11) <u>OUTCOME</u> : FINAL OUTCOME
		01. NER - NO ELIGIBLE RESPONDENT
		02. HV - HOUSE VACANT
		03. SV - SEASONAL VACANCY
		04. VTS - VACANT TRAILER SPACE
		05. SLIP - SAMPLE LISTING ISN'T PROPER
		06. NOC - NO OCCUPANT CONTACT
		07. RU - RESPONDENT UNAVAILABLE
		08. REF - REFUSAL
		09. NI - NON-INTERVIEW OTHER
	550 (682)	10. INT - INTERVIEW
34-35		V12) <u>INTR</u> : INTERVIEWER See Appendix B, INSTITUTIONS/INTERVIEWERS
36		V13) <u>INSTN</u> : INSTITUTION See Appendix B, INSTITUTIONS/INTERVIEWERS
37		V14) <u>AORB CS</u> : FORM A/B (COVER SHEET)
	4 (4)	0. FORM FOR INTERVENING ADDRESS (FORM A/B SUPPLIED BY IWER)
	276 (349)	1. FORM A
	270 (329)	2. FORM B

DAS - 178
 Entrepreneur - 62

SRC - 442

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
38		V15) <u>XORZ CS</u> : FORM X/Z (COVER SHEET)
	4 (4)	0. FORM FOR INTERVENING ADDRESS (FORM X/Z SUPPLIED BY IWER)
	281 (348)	1. FORM X
	265 (330)	2. FORM Z
39-42		V16) <u>ST TIME</u> : TIME STARTED Four digits. In 24 hours system. 1025. 10:25AM 1930. 7:30PM 9999. NA
43-45		V17) <u>LENGTH</u> : LENGTH OF INTERVIEW Minutes in three digits 050. FIFTY MINUTES 060. ONE HOUR 100. ONE HOUR AND FORTY MINUTES 999. NA
46-47		V18) <u>ADULTS</u> : NUMBER OF ADULTS IN D.U. Two digits
	131 (227)	01. ONE ADULT
	303 (334)	02. TWO ADULTS
	71 (76)	03. THREE ADULTS
	31 (31)	04. FOUR ADULTS
	10 (11)	05. FIVE ADULTS
	2 (2)	06. SIX ADULTS
	1 (1)	07. SEVEN ADULTS
48		V19) <u>R'S SEX</u> : SEX OF R
	226 (288)	1. MALE
	324 (394)	2. FEMALE
49-50		V20) <u>R'S AGE</u> : AGE OF R Two digits
		20. 20 YEARS OLD
		43. 43 YEARS OLD
		64. 64 YEARS OLD etc.
		99. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
51		V21) <u>R'S NO</u> : PERSON NO. OF R (FROM SELECTION STICKER)
	297 (411)	1. FIRST
	208 (223)	2. SECOND
	35 (37)	3. THIRD
	8 (8)	4. FOURTH
	2 (3)	5. FIFTH
52		V22) <u>COR R</u> : CORRECT R? Check selection sticker
	545 (677)	1. YES, R SELECTED WAS CORRECT.
	5 (5)	5. NO, R SELECTED WAS INCORRECT.
53-54		V23) <u>CHILDREN</u> : NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN D.U. Two digits
	318 (408)	00. NO CHILDREN
	91 (105)	01. ONE CHILD
	86 (106)	02. TWO CHILDREN
	36 (41)	03. THREE CHILDREN
	11 (13)	04. FOUR CHILDREN
	7 (8)	05. FIVE CHILDREN
	1 (1)	07. SEVEN CHILDREN
55		V24) <u>R'S STR</u> : TYPE OF R'S STR J1. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH R LIVES:
	411 (436)	1. DETACHED SINGLE FAMILY HOUSE
	19 (52)	2. TWO, THREE OR FOUR-FAMILY HOUSE
	2 (4)	3. HOUSE CONVERTED TO APARTMENTS
	15 (14)	4. TRAILER
	38 (65)	5. APARTMENT BUILDING OR TOWNHOUSE (LESS THAN 20 UNITS IN COMPLEX)
	36 (66)	6. APARTMENT BUILDING OR TOWNHOUSE IN LARGE COMPLEX (20 OR MORE UNITS)
	2 (9)	7. APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE
	2 (4)	8. OTHER
	26 (32)	9. NA

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 Card 01, page five

<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
56		V25) <u>CR'S STR</u> : COND OF R'S STR J2. HOW WELL KEPT IS THE R'S STRUCTURE? 385 (400) 1. WELL 122 (205) 2. MIXED--NEEDS PAINTING AND MINOR REPAIRS 18 (47) 3. VERY POORLY--DILAPIDATED 25 (30) 9. NA
57		V26) <u>CB'S STR</u> : COND OF B'S STRS J2. HOW WELL KEPT ARE THE BLOCK'S STRUCTURES? 345 (344) 1. WELL 152 (222) 2. MIXED--NEED PAINTING AND MINOR REPAIRS 18 (75) 3. VERY POORLY--DILAPIDATED 36 (41) 9. NA
58		V27) <u>CR'S YD</u> : COND OF R'S YARD J3. HOW WELL KEPT ARE THE YARDS OR GROUNDS OF R'S STRUCTURE? 303 (310) 1. VERY WELL 174 (233) 2. FAIRLY WELL 38 (68) 3. POORLY 10 (38) 4. VERY POORLY 25 (33) 9. NA
59		V28) <u>CB'S YD</u> : COND OF B'S YARDS J3. HOW WELL KEPT ARE THE YARDS OR GROUNDS OF BLOCK'S STRUCTURES? 282 (279) 1. VERY WELL 194 (251) 2. FAIRLY WELL 27 (55) 3. POORLY 12 (55) 4. VERY POORLY 35 (42) 9. NA

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 Card 01, page six

<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
60		V29) <u>R'S INST:</u> INTEREST OF R J4. HOW INTERESTED DID R SEEM IN THE INTERVIEW?
	100 (112)	1. VERY HIGH INTEREST
	189 (221)	2. ABOVE AVERAGE
	189 (249)	3. AVERAGE
	38 (53)	4. BELOW AVERAGE
	9 (19)	5. VERY LOW INTEREST
	26 (28)	9. NA
61		V30) <u>R'S UNDS:</u> UNDERSTANDING OF R J5. DID R HAVE ANY DIFFICULTY IN UNDERSTANDING THE QUESTIONS?
	404 (497)	1. NO PROBLEMS/NO DIFFICULTY IN UNDERSTANDING
	93 (105)	2. A FEW PROBLEMS IN UNDERSTANDING
	12 (20)	3. QUITE A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS WERE DIFFICULT FOR R TO UNDERSTAND
	10 (21)	4. R HAD MANY PROBLEMS IN UNDERSTANDING THE QUESTIONS
	32 (39)	9. NA
62		V31) <u>AORB FS:</u> FORM A/B (FACE SHEET)
	287 (360)	1. FORM A
	263 (322)	2. FORM B
63		V32) <u>XORZ FS:</u> FORM X/Z (FACE SHEET)
	281 (347)	1. FORM X
	270 (335)	2. FORM Z
64-65		V33) <u>CODER:</u> CODER
	189 (200)	01. PAULA RUST
	181 (242)	02. MARK GLAZA
	117 (180)	03. DUANE FOSTER
	62 (60)	04. TIEN-FONG YEH
66		V34) <u>T OF SAM:</u> TYPE OF SAMPLE
	520 (523)	1. CROSS-SECTION (SEG. 100 - 500)
	14 (76)	2. OVER-SAMPLE I (SEG. 501 - 510)
	16 (83)	3. OVER-SAMPLE II (SEG. 701 - 713)

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 Card 01, page seven

<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
67		V35) <u>R'S CFS</u> : FINANCE NOW A1. Would you say that you (and your family living with you) are <u>better off</u> or <u>worse off</u> financially than you were a year ago? 173 (204) 1. BETTER NOW 160 (210) 3. SAME (IF VOL.) 213 (261) 5. WORSE NOW 1 (1) 8. DK 4 (6) 9. NA
68-70		V36) <u>NREASON1</u> : REASON FOR NOW-1
71-73		V37) <u>NREASON2</u> : REASON FOR NOW-2 A1a. Why do you feel that way? See Appendix C, REASONS FOR FINANCE
74		V38) <u>R'S EFS</u> : EXPECTED FINANCE A2. Do you think that <u>a year from now</u> you (and your family living with you) will be <u>better off</u> financially, or <u>worse off</u> , or just about the <u>same</u> as now? 187 (248) 1. WILL BE BETTER OFF 277 (326) 3. SAME 75 (84) 5. WILL BE WORSE OFF 1 (1) 7. OTHER 8 (18) 8. DK 3 (5) 9. NA
75-77		V39) <u>EREASON1</u> : REASON FOR EXPECTED1
78-80		V40) <u>EREASON2</u> : REASON FOR EXPECTED2 A2a. Why do you say that? See Appendix C, REASONS FOR FINANCE

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CARD 02

<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
1- 3		STUDY NUMBER (632)
4- 5		CARD NUMBER (02)
6- 8		INTERVIEW NUMBER (001-682)
9		V41) <u>TRUST</u> : TRUST IN GOVT
		A3. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right-- <u>just about always, most of the time, only some of the time, or never?</u>
	17 (23)	1. JUST ABOUT ALWAYS
	131 (157)	2. MOST OF THE TIME
	347 (417)	3. ONLY SOME OF TIME
	50 (78)	4. NEVER
	1 (2)	7. OTHER
	2 (3)	8. DK
	2 (2)	9. NA
10		V42) <u>CCONFID</u> : COMPARED CONFIDENCE
		A4. Compared to five years ago, do you feel you have <u>more confidence, less confidence, or about the same amount of confidence</u> in the federal government as you did then?
	90 (101)	1. MORE CONFIDENCE
	208 (265)	3. ABOUT SAME
	246 (307)	5. LESS CONFIDENCE
	0 (1)	7. OTHER
	3 (5)	8. DK
	2 (3)	9. NA

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 Card 02, page two

Col. f Description and Codes

Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree
 with this statement:

11 V43) MIN INC: MINIMUM INCOME
 A5. Government should guarantee everyone a minimum income.
 Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or
strongly disagree?

68 (89)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
143 (196)	2. AGREE
238 (285)	4. DISAGREE
90 (100)	5. STRONGLY DISAGREE
3 (4)	8. DK
7 (8)	9. NA

How about this statement?

12 V44) TOO MANY: DO TOO MANY
 A6. Government is trying to do too many things that should
 be left to individuals and private businesses. Do you
strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strong disagree?

104 (114)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
278 (325)	2. AGREE
124 (155)	4. DISAGREE
14 (19)	5. STRONGLY DISAGREE
27 (67)	8. DK
2 (2)	9. NA

13-14 V45) IND&BUS1: TO INDS AND BUSIS1

15-16 V46) IND&BUS2: TO INDS AND BUSIS2

A7. What things do you feel government should leave
 to individuals and private businesses?

See Appendix D, FOR INDIVIDUALS AND PRIVATE BUSINESSES

17 V47) DKA7: DK ON A7?
 DID RESPONDENT INITIALLY SAY "DK" TO A7?
 (A7. What things do you feel government should leave to
 individuals and private businesses?)

166 (235)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 or 2 on V44
103 (123)	1. YES
238 (270)	5. NO
42 (54)	9. NA

<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description-and-Codes</u>
18		V48) <u>JOBPLANS</u> : JOB PLANS
		A8. In the face of high unemployment, two different plans have been proposed to create jobs. The first plan is for government to give tax relief to industry. The second plan is for government itself to provide jobs. Which plan do you prefer?
268 (293)	1.	TAX RELIEF TO INDUSTRY
21 (37)	3.	BOTH(IF VOL.)
250 (339)	5.	GOVERNMENT ITSELF PROVIDE JOBS
4 (5)	7.	OTHER
2 (3)	8.	DK
4 (5)	9.	NA
19		V49) <u>CUT-DEF</u> : CUT FOR POOR
		A9. Would you be in favor of cutting national defense in order to increase government aid to the poor?
324 (423)	1.	YES
214 (244)	5.	NO
1 (1)	7.	OTHER
7 (11)	8.	DK
3 (3)	9.	NA
20		V50) <u>INF-POOR</u> : INFLUENCE ON POOR
		A10. Do you think that government aid to the poor helps people to become <u>independent</u> and <u>self-sufficient</u> , or do you think it tends to make people <u>lazy</u> and <u>dependent</u> ?
104 (163)	1.	INDEPENDENT AND SELF-SUFFICIENT
14 (18)	3.	NEITHER POSITIVE NOR NEGATIVE - COMBINATIONS OF BOTH; PRO AND CON; NEUTRAL(IF VOL.)
390 (450)	5.	LAZY AND DEPENDENT
8 (8)	6.	DEPENDENT ONLY(IF VOL.)
5 (5)	7.	OTHER
9 (15)	8.	DK
20 (23)	9.	NA
21		V51) <u>INF-SOC</u> : INFLUENCE ON SOCIETY
		A11. Do you think that government aid to the poor helps reduce crime and urban unrest?
211 (269)	1.	YES
326 (397)	5.	NO
2 (2)	7.	OTHER
8 (10)	8.	DK
3 (4)	9.	NA

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 Card 02, page four

Col.	f	Description and Codes
22		V52) <u>CTRL LIF</u> : CONTROL OVER LIFE A12. Do you think that receiving government aid gives poor people <u>more</u> control over their own lives, or do you think that receiving such aid means that poor people have <u>less</u> control over their own lives?
	190 (243)	1. MORE CONTROL
	1 (1)	3. SAME (IF VOL.)
	330 (403)	5. LESS CONTROL
	13 (15)	7. OTHER
	9 (13)	8. DK
	6 (7)	9. NA
23		V53) <u>MUWR</u> : MICHIGAN UNEMPLOYED A13. As you know, Michigan has been hit by high unemployment. Some unemployed workers with families have tried to get work and are now running out of unemployment benefits and their personal savings. What do you think they should do now--Move their families to another state and look for work there, or borrow money and keep trying to find work here, or go on welfare until things get better here?
	177 (193)	1. MOVE TO ANOTHER STATE
	133 (149)	3. BORROW AND LOOK FOR WORK HERE
	195 (274)	5. GO ON WELFARE
	21 (38)	6. GET RETRAINING/GO BACK TO SCHOOL (IF VOL.)
	3 (3)	7. OTHER
	7 (10)	8. DK
	13 (15)	9. NA
24		V54) <u>MUWR6</u> : MICHIGAN UNEMPLOYED6 A13a. If they could not (get retraining/go back to school) what do you think they should do? (IF NECESSARY:) Move their families to another state and look for work their, or borrow money and keep trying to find work here, or go on welfare until things get better here?
	525 (640)	0. INAPP--coded other than 6 on V53
	7 (15)	1. MOVE TO ANOTHER STATE
	5 (9)	3. BORROW AND LOOK FOR WORK HERE
	7 (12)	5. GO ON WELFARE
	0 (1)	8. DK
	5 (5)	9. NA

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Col. f. Description and Codes

A14. Certain groups have received financial aid or tax relief from the government. How deserving of government aid do you think some of these groups are. First.....

25

V55) FARMERS: FARMERS

A14a. Farmers. Do you feel that farmers are deserving or not deserving of government aid?

453 (559)	1. DESERVING
3 (3)	3. DEPENDS: SOME DO, SOME DON'T (IF VOL.)
79 (102)	5. NOT DESERVING
1 (1)	7. OTHER
12 (15)	8. DK
2 (2)	9. NA

26

V56) INDUSTRY: INDUSTRY

A14b. How about industry. Do you feel that industry is deserving or not deserving of government aid?

323 (410)	1. DESERVING
6 (8)	3. DEPENDS: SOME DO, SOME DON'T (IF VOL.)
210 (250)	5. NOT DESERVING
2 (2)	7. OTHER
9 (12)	8. DK

27

V57) POOR: POOR PEOPLE

A14c. Poor people?

484 (610)	1. DESERVING
5 (6)	3. DEPENDS: SOME DO, SOME DON'T (IF VOL.)
43 (48)	5. NOT DESERVING
1 (2)	7. OTHER
8 (8)	8. DK
8 (8)	9. NA

28

V58) VETERANS: VETERANS

A14d. Veterans?

496 (620)	1. DESERVING
4 (4)	3. DEPENDS: SOME DO, SOME DON'T (IF VOL.)
46 (52)	5. NOT DESERVING
3 (4)	8. DK
1 (2)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
29		V59) <u>HOMOWNER</u> : HOME-OWNERS A14e. Home-owners?
	390 (496)	1. DESERVING
	7 (8)	3. DEPENDS: SOME DO, SOME DON'T (IF VOL.)
	145 (168)	5. NOT DESERVING
	5 (7)	8. DK
	3 (3)	9. NA
30		V60) <u>COL STUD</u> : COLLEGE STUDENTS A14f. College students?
	442 (565)	1. DESERVING
	4 (4)	3. DEPENDS: SOME DO, SOME DON'T (IF VOL.)
	98 (106)	5. NOT DESERVING
	0 (1)	7. OTHER
	0 (1)	8. DK
	5 (5)	9. NA
31		V61) <u>TRIM FAT</u> : GOVT'S CUTS A15. In the last two years, the federal government has cut taxes of individuals and corporations and reduced spending on some social programs. Some people think that the government is really trying to "trim fat off" the federal budget and stimulate the economy for the benefit of all. Suppose these people are at one end of the scale--at point number 1. Others think that the government is really trying to spend less on the poor and give more benefits to the rich. Suppose that these people are at the other end--at point number 7. And of course, other people have opinions somewhere in between, at points 2,3,4,5, or 6. Where would you place yourself on this scale? (RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 2)
	35 (47)	1. GOVERNMENT REALLY TRYING TO TRIM FAT AND STIMULATE ECONOMY FOR BENEFIT OF ALL
	36 (37)	2.
	93 (102)	3.
	131 (146)	4.
	89 (106)	5.
	64 (83)	6.
	89 (140)	7. GOVERNMENT REALLY TRYING TO SPEND LESS ON POOR AND GIVE MORE BENEFITS TO RICH
	10 (18)	8. DK
	2 (3)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
32		V62) <u>MINORITY: MINORITIES</u> A16. Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every possible effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks and other minority groups, even if it means giving them preferential treatment. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help minorities because they should help themselves. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this? (RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 3)
	52 (84)	1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP MINORITY GROUPS
	24 (37)	2.
	50 (69)	3.
	118 (139)	4.
	70 (86)	5.
	97 (102)	6.
	108 (114)	7. MINORITY GROUPS SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES
	29 (46)	8. HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT IT/DK
	4 (5)	9. NA
33		V63) <u>LOS PLAN: LOSING PLANTS</u> A17. Certain industries are closing down plants or moving them to other locations. Some people feel that the government in Washington should give direct help to communities losing plants. Others feel that this is not the responsibility of government. Where would you place yourself on this scale? (RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 4)
	83 (127)	1. GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP COMMUNITIES LOSING PLANTS
	58 (77)	2.
	85 (99)	3.
	105 (122)	4.
	73 (82)	5.
	61 (69)	6.
	74 (78)	7. GOVERNMENT IS NOT RESPONSIBLE
	10 (26)	8. DK
	1 (2)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
34		V64) <u>INC DIF: INCOME DIFFERENCE</u> A18. Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of the wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing the income difference between the rich and the poor. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 5)
	96 (137)	1. GOVERNMENT OUGHT TO REDUCE INCOME DIFFERENCES BETWEEN RICH AND POOR
	64 (77)	2.
	88 (108)	3.
	74 (101)	4.
	59 (70)	5.
	66 (65)	6.
	94 (103)	7. GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT CONCERN ITSELF WITH REDUCING INCOME DIFFERENCES BETWEEN RICH AND POOR
	5 (17)	8. DK
	2 (4)	9. NA
35		V65) <u>POL VIEW: POLITICAL VIEW</u> A19. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Here is a seven point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this? (RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 6)
	18 (29)	1. EXTREMELY LIBERAL
	43 (64)	2. LIBERAL
	48 (53)	3. SLIGHTLY LIBERAL
	176 (202)	4. MODERATE/MIDDLE OF ROAD
	99 (108)	5. SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE
	47 (51)	6. CONSERVATIVE
	7 (8)	7. EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE
	111 (166)	8. HAVEN'T THOUGHT ABOUT IT
	1 (1)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
36		V66) <u>TUITION: TUITION</u>
		B1. There are some government services that are provided to everyone as a matter of individual right -- for example, public school education for children. There are other government services that are provided only to those in financial need -- such as food stamps. In other areas, no government services are provided -- people are expected to provide for themselves. (RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 7) How about government providing tuition for college education or vocational training? Should tuition be provided to everyone as a matter of individual right, only to those in financial need, or to no one -- that is, everyone should provide for themselves?
	99 (143)	1. TO EVERYONE, AS A MATTER OF RIGHT
	368 (450)	2. ONLY TO THOSE IN FINANCIAL NEED
	76 (80)	3. TO NO ONE -- EVERYONE SHOULD PROVIDE FOR THEMSELVES
	3 (3)	7. OTHER
	0 (2)	8. DK
	3 (4)	9. NA
37		V67) <u>JOB GUAR: BASIC LIVING</u>
		B2. Should government guarantee a job which ensures a basic standard of living--(READ IF NECESSARY)
	133 (173)	1. TO EVERYONE, AS A MATTER OF RIGHT
	173 (251)	2. ONLY TO THOSE IN FINANCIAL NEED
	241 (251)	3. TO NO ONE -- EVERYONE SHOULD PROVIDE FOR THEMSELVES
	2 (5)	8. DK
	2 (2)	9. NA
38		V68) <u>MED CARE: MEDICAL CARE</u>
		B3. Should government provide medical care for sickness and injury--(READ IF NECESSARY)
	181 (222)	1. TO EVERYONE, AS A MATTER OF RIGHT
	324 (410)	2. ONLY TO THOSE IN FINANCIAL NEED
	43 (47)	3. TO NO ONE -- EVERYONE SHOULD PROVIDE FOR THEMSELVES
	1 (1)	7. OTHER
	0 (1)	8. DK
	1 (1)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
39		V69) <u>INC SEC:</u> INCOME SECURITY B4. Should government provide income security at old age --(READ IF NECESSARY)
277	(346)	1. TO EVERYONE, AS A MATTER OF RIGHT
201	(248)	2. ONLY TO THOSE IN FINANCIAL NEED
35	(40)	3. TO NO ONE -- EVERYONE SHOULD PROVIDE FOR THEMSELVES
33	(43)	4. ONLY TO THOSE WHO HAVE WORKED AND PAID TAXES (IF VOL.)
2	(4)	8. DK
1	(1)	9. NA
40		V70) <u>EQU CHA:</u> EQUAL CHANCE FOR JOB B5. With so many people out of work and so few jobs, factories these days have a hard time deciding who to hire when there is a job opening. Suppose a group of people applied for the same job and they all were equally qualified for the job. Would you say that everyone should be given the same chance to be hired, or should the factory hire the person who has been out of work the longest time?
368	(461)	1. EVERYONE SAME CHANCE
175	(212)	5. PERSON UNEMPLOYED LONGEST
3	(4)	7. OTHER
0	(1)	8. DK
3	(4)	9. NA
41		V71) <u>GIFTED:</u> GIFTED OR ALL .. B6. Local schools have limited amounts of money. Some people believe that schools should put some money in programs for <u>gifted</u> children of high ability who might later make special contributions to society. Others feel that schools should spend money only on programs which will benefit <u>all</u> children. How do you feel?
192	(204)	1. GIFTED: SOME PROGRAMS FOR GIFTED CHILDREN
355	(472)	5. ALL: ONLY PROGRAMS TO BENEFIT ALL CHILDREN
1	(2)	7. OTHER
0	(2)	8. DK
2	(2)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
42		V72) <u>DISABLED: DISABLED VETERANS</u> B7. Most people who are disabled and in financial need receive a monthly check from the government. Do you think all disabled people should receive the same amount each month, or do you think that disabled veterans should receive more than other disabled people?
	308 (385)	1. ALL DISABLED RECEIVE SAME
	228 (272)	5. VETERANS RECEIVE MORE
	3 (5)	7. OTHER
	5 (11)	8. DK
	7 (9)	9. NA
43-45		V73) <u>PRO LINE: POVERTY LINE</u> C1. In 1982, a family of four was considered poor by the government if their income was less than \$10,000 a year. What proportion of American families do you think are poor by that standard--that is, have an income of less than \$10,000 a year? Percentage in three digits 005. 5% 020. 20% 998. DK 999. NA
46		V74) <u>GET AHD: POOR GET AHEAD</u> C2. Do you think that poor people <u>want</u> to get ahead as much as everyone else <u>or</u> do you think that, for the most part, poor people don't care as much about getting ahead?
	395 (481)	1. WANT TO GET AHEAD
	58 (90)	3. DEPENDS: SOME DO, SOME DON'T (IF VOL.)
	94 (107)	5. DON'T CARE
	0 (1)	8. DK
	3 (3)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
47		V75) <u>EFFORT</u> : POOR'S EFFORT C3. Do you think that poor people try harder, not as hard, or try about the same as everyone else to get ahead?
	117 (166)	1. TRY HARDER
	239 (299)	3. ABOUT THE SAME
	182 (204)	5. NOT AS HARD
	3 (4)	7. OTHER
	5 (6)	8. DK
	3 (3)	9. NA
48		V76) <u>BLAME</u> : WHY BEING POOR C4. In your opinion, which is more often to blame if a person is poor: lack of effort on their own part, or circumstances beyond their control?
	128 (151)	1. EFFORT
	81 (113)	3. DEPENDS: SOME OF BOTH (IF VOL.)
	336 (408)	5. CIRCUMSTANCES
	1 (1)	7. OTHER
	4 (7)	8. DK
	0 (2)	9. NA
49		V77) <u>STAY PO</u> : STAYING POOR C5. How do you feel about the statement, "Most people who become poor, stay poor." Would you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with that statement?
	26 (30)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
	247 (279)	2. AGREE
	227 (295)	3. DISAGREE
	42 (67)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
	1 (2)	7. OTHER
	5 (6)	8. DK
	2 (3)	9. NA
50		INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT V78) <u>AORB P11</u> : FORM A/B P11
	278 (352)	1. FORM A
	248 (306)	2. FORM B
	25 (24)	9. NA -- NO BOX CHECKED.

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
51-54		<p>V79) <u>AFDC PA</u>: AFDC PAYMENT-A C6a. The government program giving aid to families with dependent children is known as "AFDC". How much do you think the monthly AFDC payment, including food stamps, should be to a mother and three children who have no other source of income? Number of dollars in four digits 0000. INAPP--FORM B WAS ASKED 0600. \$600 1200. \$1,200 9998. DK 9999. NA</p>
55-58		<p>V80) <u>MIN EXPA</u>: MINIMUM EXPENSE-A C6b. How much money per month do you think (a family such as yours/you) would need to get along, if (the adults in the household/you) were unemployed? Number of dollars in four digits 0000. INAPP--FORM B WAS ASKED 0600. \$600 1200. \$1,200 9998. DK 9999. NA</p>
59-62		<p>V81) <u>MIN EXPB</u>: MINIMUM EXPENSE-B C7a. How much money per month do you think (a family such as yours/you) would need to get along, if (the adults in the household/you) were unemployed? Number of dollars in four digits 0000. INAPP--FORM A WAS ASKED 0600. \$600 1200. \$1,200 9998. DK 9999. NA</p>
63-66		<p>V82) <u>AFDC PB</u>: AFDC PAYMENT-B C7b. The government program giving aid to families with dependent children is known as "AFDC". How much do you think the monthly AFDC payment, including food stamps, should be to a mother and three children who have no other source of income? Number of dollars in four digits 0000. INAPP--FORM A WAS ASKED 0600. \$600 1200. \$1,200 9998. DK 9999. NA</p>

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
		C8. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements:
67		V83) <u>P S W</u> : MANY ON WELFARE C8a. There are many people receiving welfare money who should be working.
	498 (612)	1. AGREE
	46 (62)	5. DISAGREE
	6 (7)	8. DK
	1 (1)	9. NA
68		V84) <u>TRY JOBS</u> : TRY TO WORK C8b. Most people on welfare who can work try to find jobs so they can support themselves.
	262 (347)	1. AGREE
	282 (328)	5. DISAGREE
	5 (6)	8. DK
	0 (1)	9. NA
69		V85) <u>ILLEG C</u> : ILLEGITIMATE C8c. Many women getting welfare money are having illegitimate babies to increase the money they get.
	346 (422)	1. AGREE
	181 (229)	5. DISAGREE
	18 (26)	8. DK
	5 (5)	9. NA
70		V86) <u>N ENOUGH</u> : NOT ENOUGH C8d. One of the main troubles with welfare is that it doesn't give people enough to get along on.
	242 (330)	1. AGREE
	282 (323)	5. DISAGREE
	23 (26)	8. DK
	3 (3)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
		C9. Here is a list of dishonest practices. For each one, would you tell me how often you think it happens - very often, often, sometimes, or seldom?
71		V87) <u>INDIVI</u> : EVADING TAXES C9a. Individuals not reporting income on their income tax. Do you think this happens very often, often, sometimes, or seldom?
	194 (234)	1. VERY OFTEN
	189 (224)	2. OFTEN
	119 (158)	3. SOMETIMES
	42 (56)	4. SELDOM
	4 (9)	8. DK
	1 (1)	9. NA
72		V88) <u>BUSINESS</u> : FIXING BOOKS C9b. What about businesses fixing their account books to avoid paying taxes. (Do you think this happens very often, often, sometimes, or seldom?)
	159 (208)	1. VERY OFTEN
	196 (231)	2. OFTEN
	142 (176)	3. SOMETIMES
	45 (52)	4. SELDOM
	5 (12)	8. DK
	3 (3)	9. NA
73		V89) <u>W RECIP</u> : WELFARE CHEATING C9c. Welfare recipients not reporting other sources of income. (Do you think this happens...?)
	216 (252)	1. VERY OFTEN
	207 (243)	2. OFTEN
	100 (139)	3. SOMETIMES
	21 (38)	4. SELDOM
	4 (8)	8. DK
	1 (2)	9. NA
74		V90) <u>DOCTORS</u> : DOCTORS' OVERCHARGING C9d. Doctors overcharging patients who have health insurance.
	300 (364)	1. VERY OFTEN
	167 (205)	2. OFTEN
	70 (90)	3. SOMETIMES
	11 (17)	4. SELDOM
	2 (6)	8. DK

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
75		V91) <u>POLI</u> : POLITICIANS C9e. Politicians doing favors for money.
	235 (301)	1. VERY OFTEN
	164 (192)	2. OFTEN
	123 (153)	3. SOMETIMES
	24 (.27)	4. SELDOM
	3 (9)	8. DK
		9. NA
76		V92) <u>MOST IMM</u> : MOST IMMORAL C10a. Which of these practices do you feel is the <u>most</u> <u>immoral</u> ? (RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 8)
	23 (37)	1. INDIVIDUALS EVADING TAXES
	42 (56)	2. BUSINESSES
	46 (57)	3. WELFARE RECIPIENTS
	170 (197)	4. DOCTORS
	248 (306)	5. POLITICIANS
	13 (15)	7. ALL OF THEM ARE IMMORAL (IF VOL.)
	2 (7)	8. DK
	7 (7)	9. NA
77		V93) <u>NEXT IMM</u> : NEXT MOST IMMORAL C10b. Which do you think is <u>next</u> most immoral?
	34 (48)	1. INDIVIDUALS EVADING TAXES
	99 (126)	2. BUSINESSES
	73 (94)	3. WELFARE RECIPIENTS
	187 (223)	4. DOCTORS
	132 (158)	5. POLITICIANS
	13 (15)	7. ALL OF THEM ARE IMMORAL (IF VOL.)
	4 (9)	8. DK
	8 (9)	9. NA

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CARD 03

<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
1- 3		STUDY NUMBER(632)
4- 5		CARD NUMBER(03)
6- 8		INTERVIEW NUMBER.(001-682)

D1. Now I am going to read you a list of various programs funded by the government. You may be familiar with them, but I am going to say a little about each one. Would you tell me if you think the government should spend more, spend less, or if it is spending just about the right amount on each program? First --

9

V94) AFDC: AFDC

D1a. AFDC. The program which provides cash payments to low-income families with dependent children. Would you like the government to spend more on this program, spend less, or is it spending just about the right amount?

154 (215)	1. MORE
267 (330)	3. RIGHT AMOUNT
107 (109)	5. LESS
1 (1)	7. OTHER
19 (24)	8. DK
2 (3)	9. NA

10

V95) UNEMP BE: UNEMPL BENEFITS

D1b. Unemployment benefits. This program provides cash payments for temporarily unemployed persons by taxing employers. (Would you like the government to spend...)

146 (195)	1. MORE
311 (385)	3. RIGHT AMOUNT
82 (84)	5. LESS
8 (14)	8. DK
3 (4)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
11		V96) <u>NATL DEF: NATL DEFENSE</u> Dlc. <u>National defense</u> -- that is, money for weapons and military personnel.
	73 (84)	1. MORE
	202 (247)	3. RIGHT AMOUNT
	264 (339)	5. LESS
	6 (8)	8. DK
	4 (4)	9. NA
12		V97) <u>SS: SOCIAL SECURITY</u> Dlc. <u>Social Security</u> , which pays money to retired people on the basis of taxes paid to it by workers and employers.
	282 (357)	1. MORE
	224 (278)	3. RIGHT AMOUNT
	34 (35)	5. LESS
	1 (1)	7. OTHER
	5 (6)	8. DK
	4 (5)	9. NA
13		V98) <u>F STAMPS: FOOD STAMPS</u> Dlc. <u>Food stamps</u> , which gives coupons to low-income people to obtain food.
	134 (197)	1. MORE
	272 (332)	3. RIGHT AMOUNT
	127 (132)	5. LESS
	12 (16)	8. DK
	5 (5)	9. NA
14		V99) <u>IND LOAN: INDUSTRY LOANS</u> Dlc. <u>Industry loans</u> . This program makes long-term government loans available to companies to help them <u>stay in business</u> .
	150 (181)	1. MORE
	287 (356)	3. RIGHT AMOUNT
	100 (122)	5. LESS
	11 (19)	8. DK
	3 (4)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
15		V100) <u>P O ENV: ENVIRONMENT</u> Dlg. <u>Protection of the environment.</u> This program provides funds to regulate and clean up environmental pollution.
	271 (318)	1. MORE
	199 (261)	3. RIGHT AMOUNT
	71 (89)	5. LESS
	6 (11)	8. DK
	3 (3)	9. NA
		[IF R SAID "SPEND MORE" FOR ANY PROGRAMS IN D1a-g]
16		V101) <u>MORE TAX: MORE TAXES</u> D2. Would you still favor spending more on the program(s) you mentioned if it meant that <u>you</u> would have to pay more taxes?
	85 (113)	0. INAPP--there are no 1s on V94-V100
	292 (367)	1. YES
	20 (23)	3. YES IN SOME CASES, NO IN OTHERS (IF VOL.)
	144 (167)	5. NO
	1 (1)	7. OTHER
	0 (1)	8. DK
	8 (10)	9. NA
		[IF R SAID "SPEND LESS" FOR ANY PROGRAMS IN D1a-g]
17		V102) <u>SAVED: SAVED MONEY</u> D3. What would you like to see done with the money saved by spending less on the program(s) you mentioned: Would you like to see most of it returned to citizens by lowering taxes, spent on increasing funds for other programs, or used to reduce the federal deficit?
	137 (193)	0. INAPP--there are no 1s on V94-V100
	170 (192)	1. LOWER TAXES
	119 (165)	2. INCREASE OTHER PROGRAMS
	111 (119)	3. REDUCE THE DEFICIT
	1 (1)	7. OTHER
	11 (12)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>																					
18-19		<p>V103) <u>INCRPROG</u>: PROGRAM BE INCREASED D3a. Which program do you see as the single most important one to increase funds for? See Appendix E, THE PROGRAM TO INCREASE FUNDS FOR</p> <p>D4. Now I am going to read you the same list of programs and ask you to say how much waste and inefficiency you think there is in each one.</p>																					
20		<p>V104) <u>AFDC WI</u>: AFDC W/I D4a. What about Aid to Families with Dependent Children. In this program, do you think there is a great deal of waste and inefficiency, some, a little, or hardly any waste and inefficiency?</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>199 (221)</td> <td>1.</td> <td>GREAT DEAL</td> </tr> <tr> <td>232 (270)</td> <td>2.</td> <td>SOME</td> </tr> <tr> <td>47 (68)</td> <td>3.</td> <td>LITTLE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>60 (104)</td> <td>4.</td> <td>HARDLY ANY</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 (1)</td> <td>7.</td> <td>OTHER</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 (11)</td> <td>8.</td> <td>DK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 (7)</td> <td>9.</td> <td>NA</td> </tr> </table>	199 (221)	1.	GREAT DEAL	232 (270)	2.	SOME	47 (68)	3.	LITTLE	60 (104)	4.	HARDLY ANY	1 (1)	7.	OTHER	6 (11)	8.	DK	6 (7)	9.	NA
199 (221)	1.	GREAT DEAL																					
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60 (104)	4.	HARDLY ANY																					
1 (1)	7.	OTHER																					
6 (11)	8.	DK																					
6 (7)	9.	NA																					
21		<p>V105) <u>UB WI</u>: UNEMPL BENEFITS W/I D4b. Unemployment benefits.</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>79 (85)</td> <td>1.</td> <td>GREAT DEAL</td> </tr> <tr> <td>216 (244)</td> <td>2.</td> <td>SOME</td> </tr> <tr> <td>97 (115)</td> <td>3.</td> <td>LITTLE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>144 (218)</td> <td>4.</td> <td>HARDLY ANY</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 (1)</td> <td>7.</td> <td>OTHER</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 (10)</td> <td>8.</td> <td>DK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7 (9)</td> <td>9.</td> <td>NA</td> </tr> </table>	79 (85)	1.	GREAT DEAL	216 (244)	2.	SOME	97 (115)	3.	LITTLE	144 (218)	4.	HARDLY ANY	1 (1)	7.	OTHER	6 (10)	8.	DK	7 (9)	9.	NA
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6 (10)	8.	DK																					
7 (9)	9.	NA																					
22		<p>V106) <u>ND WI</u>: NATL DEFENSE W/I D4c. National defense.</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>256 (307)</td> <td>1.</td> <td>GREAT DEAL</td> </tr> <tr> <td>171 (209)</td> <td>2.</td> <td>SOME</td> </tr> <tr> <td>69 (90)</td> <td>3.</td> <td>LITTLE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>42 (56)</td> <td>4.</td> <td>HARDLY ANY</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 (1)</td> <td>7.</td> <td>OTHER</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 (11)</td> <td>8.</td> <td>DK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 (8)</td> <td>9.</td> <td>NA</td> </tr> </table>	256 (307)	1.	GREAT DEAL	171 (209)	2.	SOME	69 (90)	3.	LITTLE	42 (56)	4.	HARDLY ANY	1 (1)	7.	OTHER	6 (11)	8.	DK	6 (8)	9.	NA
256 (307)	1.	GREAT DEAL																					
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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
23		V107) <u>SS WI</u> : SOCIAL SECURITY W/I D4d. Social Security.
	68 (75)	1. GREAT DEAL
	179 (194)	2. SOME
	101 (123)	3. LITTLE
	192 (274)	4. HARDLY ANY
	1 (1)	7. OTHER
	5 (9)	8. DK
	5 (6)	9. NA
24		V108) <u>FS WI</u> : FOOD STAMPS W/I D4e. Food stamps.
	163 (183)	1. GREAT DEAL
	223 (261)	2. SOME
	59 (84)	3. LITTLE
	84 (130)	4. HARDLY ANY
	1 (1)	7. OTHER
	15 (17)	8. DK
	5 (6)	9. NA
25		V109) <u>IL WI</u> : INDUSTRY LOANS W/I D4f. Industry loans.
	86 (102)	1. GREAT DEAL
	247 (298)	2. SOME
	99 (137)	3. LITTLE
	86 (107)	4. HARDLY ANY
	2 (2)	7. OTHER
	23 (28)	8. DK
	7 (8)	9. NA
26		V110) <u>POE WI</u> : ENVIRONMENT W/I D4g. Protection of the environment.
	144 (164)	1. GREAT DEAL
	206 (252)	2. SOME
	88 (118)	3. LITTLE
	92 (121)	4. HARDLY ANY
	2 (2)	7. OTHER
	12 (18)	8. DK
	6 (7)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
27		INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT V111) <u>AORB 16</u> : FORM A/B 16/34
	275 (347)	1. FORM A
	247 (306)	2. FORM B
	28 (29)	9. NA -- NO BOX CHECKED
28		V112) <u>SMALLER</u> : SMALLER OR LARGER-A D5. In general, as government grows bigger, it provides more services. If you <u>had</u> to choose, would you rather have a <u>smaller government providing fewer services</u> , or a <u>larger government providing more services</u> ?
	263 (319)	0. INAPP--FORM B WAS ASKED
	137 (158)	1. SMALLER GOVERNMENT, FEWER SERVICE
	136 (176)	5. LARGER GOVERNMENT, MORE SERVICES
	1 (1)	7. OTHER
	8 (17)	8. DK
	5 (11)	9. NA
29		V113) <u>FEWER</u> : SMALLER OR LARGER-B D6. In general, as government grows bigger, it provides more services. If you <u>had</u> to choose, would you rather have a <u>fewer services provided by a smaller government</u> , or <u>more services provided by a larger government</u> ?
	286 (360)	0. INAPP--FORM A WAS ASKED
	145 (157)	1. FEWER SERVICES, SMALLER GOVERNMENT
	100 (136)	5. MORE SERVICES, LARGER GOVERNMENT
	3 (4)	7. OTHER
	11 (17)	8. DK
	6 (8)	9. NA
30-31		V114) <u>WHYS&L1</u> : WHY SER/LER-1
32-33		V115) <u>WHYS&L2</u> : WHY SER/LER-2 D5a/6a. Why do you feel that way? See Appendix F, REASON FOR SMALLER/LARGER GOVERNMENT

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
34		V116) <u>GOVT R</u> : GOVT FOR R D/G11. We have been talking about various government programs. Thinking about your own personal life now and in the future, are there any things you would want the government to do for you?
	354 (444)	1. YES
	182 (224)	5. NO
	1 (1)	8. DK
	14 (13)	9. NA
35-36		V117) <u>THINGS1</u> : WHAT GOVT DO-1
37-38		V118) <u>THINGS2</u> : WHAT GOVT DO-2 D/G11a. What are they? See Appendix G, THINGS R WANTS GOVERNMENT TO DO
		E1. From time to time, people find that they have concerns regarding employments, income, health, and other matters. Now I am going to ask you about a number of situations in which people find themselves.
39		V119) <u>FOR JOB</u> E1a. First of all, have you been <u>looking for a job</u> in the past year?
	139 (191)	1. YES
	411 (490)	5. NO
	0 (1)	9. NA
40		V120) <u>CON JOB</u> : CONTACT FOR JOB E1b. In the past year, have you been in contact with any government office or public agency for help in finding a job? I mean going to the office, being visited by someone from the office, or being in touch by telephone?
	411 (489)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 on V119
	53 (79)	1. YES
	86 (113)	5. NO
	0 (1)	9. NA
		E1c. What office or agency was that? [ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT AND TURN TO NEXT PAGE UNLESS DK]

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
41		V121) <u>AGC JOB</u> : AGENCY ON LIST E1d. Is the name of the agency you had contact with in the past year on this list? [READ AND SHOW RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 10]
541	(672)	0. INAPP--other than DK in E1c
7	(7)	1. YES
1	(1)	5. NO
1	(1)	8. DK
0	(1)	9. NA
42		V122) <u>UNPOLO</u> : BEEN UNEMP E2a. Have you been <u>unemployed or laid off</u> in the past year?
144	(206)	1. YES
406	(476)	5. NO
43		V123) <u>CON UL</u> : CONTACT FOR UNEMPL E2b. In the past year, did you have contact with any government office or public agency to get unemployment benefits? I mean going to the office, being vited by someone from the office, or being in touch by telephone?
406	(475)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 on V122
60	(77)	1. YES
83	(129)	5. NO
1	(1)	9. NA
		E2c. What office or agency was that? [ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT AND TURN TO NEXT PAGE UNLESS DK]
44		V124) <u>BKT UL</u> : AGENCY ON LIST E2d. Is the agency you had contact with in the past year any of these 3? [READ AND SHOW RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 11]
541	(673)	0. INAPP--other than DK in E2c
8	(8)	1. YES
1	(1)	9. NA
45		V125) <u>VOC TRA</u> : WANT VOC TRAINING E3a. Now, what about <u>vocational training for a different or a new job</u> ? In the past year, did you want to get job training?
136	(179)	1. YES
414	(503)	5. NO

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
46		V126) <u>CONT VT</u> : CONTACT FOR VOC E3b. In the past year, did you have contact with any government office or public agency to get job training? (I mean going to the office, being visited by someone from the office, or being in touch by telephone.)
413	(502)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 on V125
37	(50)	1. YES
99	(130)	5. NO
		E3c. What office or agency was that? [ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT AND TURN TO NEXT PAGE UNLESS DK]
47		V127) <u>BKT VT</u> : AGENCY ON LIST E3d. Is the name of the agency you had contact with in the past year on this list? [READ AND SHOW RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 12]
544	(675)	0. INAPP--other than DK in E3c
4	(4)	1. YES
2	(3)	5. NO
48		V128) <u>FIN AST</u> : FINAN ASSIST E4a. What about financial assistance because of <u>lack of money or loss of income</u> ? Have you needed financial assistance in the past year?
129	(192)	1. YES
420	(489)	5. NO
1	(1)	9. NA
49		V129) <u>CONT FA</u> : CONTACT FOR FA E4b. In the past year, did you have contact with any government office or public agency for help in getting financial assistance? (I mean going to the office, being visited by someone from the office, or being in touch by telephone.)
421	(490)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 on V128
78	(111)	1. YES
52	(81)	5. NO

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
		E4c. What office or agency was that? [ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT AND TURN TO NEXT PAGE UNLESS DK]
50		V130) <u>BKT FA: AGENCY ON LIST</u> E4d. Is the name of the agency you had contact with in the past year any one of these? [READ AND SHOW RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 13]
539	(670)	0. INAPP--other than DK in E4c
7	(8)	1. YES
4	(4)	5. NO
51		V131) <u>MED CARE: MED CARE</u> E5a. How about <u>medical or hospital care</u> for illness, injury, or accident? Did you need medical or hospital care in the past year?
234	(287)	1. YES
317	(395)	5. NO
52		V132) <u>CONT MC: CONTACT FOR MED</u> E5b. In the past year, did you have contact with any government office or public agency for help in getting or paying for medical or hospital care -- other than a private insurance agency? (I mean going to the office, being visited by someone from the office, or being in touch by telephone?)
317	(395)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 on V131
56	(72)	1. YES
176	(214)	5. NO
1	(1)	9. NA
		E5c. What office or agency was that? [ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT AND TURN TO NEXT PAGE UNLESS DK]
53		V133) <u>BKT MC: AGENCY ON LIST</u> E5d. Is the agency you had contact with in the past year any one of these? [READ AND SHOW RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 14]
545	(675)	0. INAPP--other than DK in E5c
4	(6)	1. YES
1	(1)	5. NO

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
54		V134) <u>SS</u> : ANY S.S. BENEFITS E6a. In the past year, did you get or apply for any type of Social Security benefits such as retirement pension or survivor benefits?
	74 (92)	1. YES
	476 (589)	5. NO
	0 (1)	9. NA
55		V135) <u>CONT SS</u> : CONTACT FOR S.S. E6b. Have you had any contact with the Social Security <u>office</u> in the past year? (I mean going to the office, being visited by someone from the office, or being in touch by telephone?)
	476 (589)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 on V134
	23 (31)	1. YES
	51 (62)	5. NO
56		V136) <u>DISABI</u> : DISABILITY E7a. What about <u>disability</u> ? Are you disabled or getting services or benefits for the disabled?
	31 (48)	1. YES
	475 (575)	5. NO
	44 (59)	9. NA
57		V137) <u>CONT D</u> : CONTACT FOR D E7b. In the past year, did you have contact with any government office or public agency about benefits or services for the disabled? (I mean going to the office, being visited by someone from the office, or being in touch by telephone?)
	477 (580)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 on V136
	14 (20)	1. YES
	17 (29)	5. NO
	42 (53)	9. NA
		E7c. What office or agency was that? [ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT AND TURN TO NEXT PAGE UNLESS DK]

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
58		V138) <u>BKT D</u> : AGENCY ON LIST E7d. Is the agency you had contact with in the past year any one of these? [READ AND SHOW RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 15]
507	(627)	0. INAPP--other than DK in E7c.
	1 (2)	1. YES
	42 (53)	9. NA
59		V139) <u>OTR SERV</u> : OTHERS E8a. How about concerns that we have not talked about? In the past year did you have other concerns for which you needed services?
	50 (67)	1. YES
	482 (597)	5. NO
	18 (18)	9. NA
60		V140) <u>CONT OS</u> : CONTACT FOR OTHER E8b. In the past year did you have contact with any government office or public agency to get help with this matter?
493	(608)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 on V139
	27 (32)	1. YES
	23 (35)	5. NO
	7 (7)	9. NA
		E8c. What office or agency was that? [ENTER NAME OF AGENCY ON SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT AND TURN TO NEXT PAGE UNLESS DK]
61		V141) <u>BKT (OS)</u> : AGENCY ON LIST E8d. Is the agency you had contact with in the past year on this list? [SHOW RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 16 AND READ IF NECESSARY]
539	(671)	0. INAPP--other than DK in E8c
	2 (2)	1. YES
	1 (2)	8. DK
	7 (7)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
62		V142) <u>CONT E</u> : ANY CONTACT E8f. In the past year have you had contact with any of the following government agencies or public programs (which you have not mentioned before)? [SHOW RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 16 AND READ IF NECESSARY]
	47 (67)	0. INAPP--coded other than 5 on V141
	44 (50)	1. YES
	435 (539)	5. NO
	21 (26)	9. NA
63-64		INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT V143) <u>NO AGPR</u> : NO. OF AGENCIES TOTAL NUMBER OF AGENCIES AND PROGRAMS FROM SUMMARY SHEET FOLDOUT Two digits
	358 (419)	00. NO AGENCIES
	105 (147)	01. ONE AGENCY
	48 (68)	02. TWO AGENCIES
	23 (30)	03. THREE AGENCIES
	6 (7)	04. FOUR AGENCIES
	7 (7)	05. FIVE AGENCIES
	2 (2)	06. SIX AGENCIES
	1 (1)	07. SEVEN AGENCIES
	1 (1)	99. NA
65-66		V144) <u>AGENCY1</u> : 1st EXPERIENCE F. Now I would like to know more about your experience with [RECODE NAME OF AGENCY] See Appendix H, PROGRAMS/AGENCIES
67		V145) <u>STATE1</u> : IN/OUT STATE-1st
	361 (421)	0. NO EXPERIENCES
	185 (257)	1. IN STATE
	3 (3)	2. OUT STATE
	1 (1)	9. NA
68		V146) <u>MULTI1</u> : MULTI-1ST-1
69		V147) <u>MULTI2</u> : MULTI-1ST-2
70		V148) <u>MULTI3</u> : MULTI-1ST-3 See Appendix H, PROGRAMS/AGENCIES

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
71-72		V149) <u>MON1</u> : MONTH/SEASON-1st F1. When was your first contact with the agency?[MONTH]
363	(425)	00. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
10	(17)	10. SPRING
20	(23)	11. MARCH
7	(7)	12. APRIL
9	(14)	13. MAY
10	(15)	20. SUMMER
15	(21)	21. JUNE
5	(8)	22. JULY
9	(12)	23. AUGUST
10	(12)	30. FALL
8	(11)	31. SEPTEMBER
10	(14)	32. OCTOBER
9	(11)	33. NOVEMBER
13	(17)	40. WINTER
6	(7)	41. DECEMBER
14	(19)	42. JANUARY
16	(19)	43. FEBRUARY
3	(7)	98. DK
14	(23)	99. NA
73-74		V150) <u>YEAR1</u> : YEAR-1st F1. When was your first contact with the agency?[YEAR] Use last two digits of the year.
		00. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
		30. 1930
		77. 1977
		98. DK
		99. NA
75		V151) <u>EXPECT1</u> : EXPECTATION-1st F2. Before you had contact with [NAME OF AGENCY], what did you expect to get? Did you expect to get <u>everything</u> you wanted, <u>most</u> of what you wanted, <u>some</u> of what you wanted, or <u>little</u> of what you wanted?
363	(425)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
36	(45)	1. EVERYTHING
34	(47)	2. MOST
54	(81)	3. SOME
36	(52)	4. LITTLE
22	(27)	6. NO EXPECTATION(IF VOL.)
4	(5)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
76		V152) <u>KNOWLGE1</u> : KNOWLEDGE-1st F3. Before you had contact with the agency, how much understanding or knowledge did you have about the procedures used by the office to handle requests such as yours--a <u>great deal</u> of understanding, <u>some</u> , or <u>not very much</u> understanding?
363	(425)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
35	(48)	1. GREAT DEAL
53	(73)	3. SOME
96	(131)	4. NOT VERY MUCH
3	(5)	9. NA
77-78		V153) <u>NO C1</u> : TIMES-1st F4. How many times <u>in the past year</u> did you have contact with them? Two digits in number
359	(420)	00. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
57	(78)	01. ONE TIME
35	(44)	02. TWO TIMES
18	(25)	03. THREE TIMES
15	(29)	04. FOUR TIMES
11	(13)	05. FIVE TIMES
20	(28)	06 - 10 SIX TO TEN TIMES
18	(24)	11 - 20 ELEVEN TO TWENTY TIMES
12	(15)	21 + TWENTY-ONE TIMES AND OVER
2	(1)	98. DK
3	(4)	99. NA
79		V154) <u>EXP 1</u> : EXPERIENCE WITH 1st F5. Would you please tell me a little about your experiences with [NAME OF AGENCY] in the past year? See Appendix I, EXPERIENCES WITH AGENCIES

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CARD 04

<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
1- 3		STUDY NUMBER (632)
4- 5		CARD NUMBER (04)
6- 8		INTERVIEW NUMBER (001-682)
9		V155) <u>INFLU1</u> : INFLUENCE-1st F6. In general, how much influence do you think you have had on how the people in the office responded to your request? A great deal of influence, some influence, a little, or no influence?
	364 (426)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
	22 (39)	1. GREAT DEAL
	37 (51)	2. SOME
	33 (43)	3. A LITTLE
	83 (104)	4. NO INFLUENCE
	7 (16)	8. DK
	2 (3)	9. NA
10		V156) <u>WHY INF1</u> : WHY INFLUENCE-1st F6a. Why do you think you had [READ ANSWER FROM F6 JUST GIVEN] influence? See Appendix J, REASONS FOR INFLUENCE
11		V157) <u>ARGUE1</u> : ANY ARGUMENT F7. Have you ever had to argue with any of the people in the office?
	364 (426)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
	40 (53)	1. YES
	144 (200)	5. NO
	2 (3)	9. NA
12		V158) <u>WHY ARG</u> : WHY ARGUED F7a. What was it about? See Appendix K, ARGUMENTS

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
		F8. Here are some statements that describe people's experiences with offices or agencies. Based on your overall experience with [NAME OF AGENCY], how do you feel about each of these statements? <u>In general</u> , do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that...[RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 17]
13		V159) <u>TMFORMS1</u> : TOO MUCH PAPERWORK F8a. There was too much paperwork, too many forms.
	364 (426)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
	45 (58)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
	49 (68)	2. AGREE
	77 (112)	3. DISAGREE
	11 (14)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
	1 (1)	8. DK
	2 (3)	9. NA
14		V160) <u>RULES1</u> : CLEAR RULES F8b. The rules and regulations were clear.
	364 (426)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
	20 (32)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
	115 (157)	2. AGREE
	37 (50)	3. DISAGREE
	11 (14)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
	2 (3)	9. NA
15		V161) <u>WELLRUN1</u> : WELL-RUN OFFICE F8c. It seemed like a well-run office.
	364 (426)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
	21 (31)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
	86 (118)	2. AGREE
	49 (69)	3. DISAGREE
	23 (29)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
	4 (4)	8. DK
	4 (5)	9. NA
16		V162) <u>TMTIME1</u> : TOO MUCH TIME F8d. It took too much time.
	364 (426)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
	44 (55)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
	61 (89)	2. AGREE
	66 (93)	3. DISAGREE
	11 (15)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
	3 (4)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
17		V163) <u>MISTAKE1</u> : MISTAKES F8e. The people in the office made mistakes.
	364 (426)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
	13 (19)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
	59 (82)	2. AGREE
	94 (130)	3. DISAGREE
	10 (14)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
	0 (1)	7. OTHER
	3 (4)	8. DK
	5 (6)	9. NA
18		V164) <u>EFFORT1</u> : EFFORT F8f. It took a lot of effort to get them to respond to requests.
	364 (426)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
	27 (38)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
	46 (66)	2. AGREE
	86 (121)	3. DISAGREE
	22 (26)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
	2 (2)	8. DK
	2 (3)	9. NA
19		V165) <u>HELP1</u> : SINCERITY F8g. The people in the office sincerely tried to help.
	364 (426)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
	31 (42)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
	103 (147)	2. AGREE
	39 (51)	3. DISAGREE
	10 (13)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
	2 (3)	9. NA
20		V166) <u>PINFORM1</u> : PRIVACY F8h. You had to reveal too much personal information.
	364 (426)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
	20 (31)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
	48 (67)	2. AGREE
	103 (138)	3. DISAGREE
	13 (17)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
	2 (3)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
21		V167) <u>UNDLB1</u> : UNDERSTAND F8i. The people in this office understood your language and background.
364	(426)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
20	(30)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
133	(181)	2. AGREE
25	(31)	3. DISAGREE
4	(9)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
4	(5)	9. NA
22		V168) <u>EMBARR1</u> : EMBARRASSING F8j. It was embarrassing to deal with this agency.
364	(426)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
20	(25)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
45	(58)	2. AGREE
90	(135)	3. DISAGREE
28	(35)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
2	(3)	9. NA
23		V169) <u>GETWYW1</u> : RESULT F9. Did you get from the office <u>everything</u> you wanted, <u>most</u> of what you wanted, <u>some</u> of what you wanted, a <u>little</u> of what you wanted, or <u>none</u> of what you wanted?
364	(426)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
45	(60)	1. EVERYTHING
46	(60)	2. MOST
39	(56)	3. SOME
20	(33)	4. LITTLE
33	(44)	5. NONE
1	(1)	7. OTHER
1	(2)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
24		V170) <u>SATISF1</u> : SATISFACTION F10. Overall, how satisfied were you with the way the office handled your request-- <u>very satisfied, fairly well satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?</u>
364	(426)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
53	(73)	1. VERY SATISFIED
69	(91)	2. FAIRLY WELL SATISFIED
35	(52)	3. SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED
28	(38)	4. VERY DISSATISFIED
1	(2)	9. NA
25		V171) <u>W SAT1</u> : WHY DIS/SATISFIED-1
26		V172) <u>W SAT2</u> : WHY DIS/SATISFIED-2 F10a. What made you feel [READ RESPONSE GIVEN ABOVE]? See Appendix L, REASONS FOR DIS/SATISFACTION
27		V173) <u>GP 1ST</u> : 1st GENERAL PURPOSE See Appendix M, GENERAL PURPOSES
28-29		V174) <u>SP 1ST1</u> : 1st SPECIFIC PURPOSE-1
30-31		V175) <u>SP 1ST2</u> : 1st SPECIFIC PURPOSE-2 See Appendix N, SPECIFIC PURPOSES
32		INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT V176) <u>2NDE</u> : ANY 2nd EXPERIENCE?
366	(428)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH ANY AGENCY
81	(110)	1. IF R HAS A SECOND EXPERIENCE
102	(142)	5. IF R HAS NO SECOND EXPERIENCE
1	(2)	9. NA
33-34		V177) <u>AGENCY2</u> : 2nd EXPERIENCE G. Now I would like to know more about your experience with the second agency, [<u>RECORD NAME OF AGENCY</u>] See Appendix H, PROGRAMS/AGENCIES

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
35		V178) <u>STATE2</u> : IN/OUT STATE-2nd
	466 (568)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
	82 (111)	1. IN STATE
	1 (1)	2. OUT STATE
	1 (2)	9. NA
36		V179) <u>MULT11</u> : MULTI-2nd-1
37		V180) <u>MULT12</u> : MULTI-2nd-2
38		V181) <u>MULT13</u> : MULTI-2nd-3 See Appendix H, PROGRAMS/AGENCIES
39-40		V182) <u>MONTH2</u> : MONTH/SEASON-2nd
		G1. When was your first contact with the agency?[MONTH]
	468 (573)	00. INAPP--NO SECOND EXPERIENCE
	4 (5)	10. SPRING
	7 (11)	11. MARCH
	3 (4)	12. APRIL
	3 (4)	13. MAY
	5 (5)	20. SUMMER
	2 (4)	21. JUNE
	4 (5)	22. JULY
	2 (4)	23. AUGUST
	2 (3)	30. FALL
	7 (11)	31. SEPTEMBER
	1 (4)	32. OCTOBER
	4 (4)	33. NOVEMBER
	1 (1)	40. WINTER
	8 (10)	41. DECEMBER
	8 (11)	42. JANUARY
	12 (13)	43. FEBRUARY
	0 (1)	98. DK
	6 (9)	99. NA
41-42		V183) <u>YEAR2</u> : YEAR-2nd
		G1. When was your first contact with the agency?[YEAR]
		Use last two digits of the year.
		00. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
		30. 1930
		77. 1977
		98. DK
		99. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f.</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
43		V184) <u>EXPECT2</u> : EXPECTATION-2nd G2. Before you had contact with [NAME OF AGENCY], what did you expect to get? Did you expect to get <u>everything</u> you wanted, <u>most</u> of what you wanted, <u>some</u> of what you wanted, or <u>little</u> of what you wanted?
468	(573)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
15	(17)	1. EVERYTHING
18	(22)	2. MOST
22	(36)	3. SOME
15	(21)	4. LITTLE
1	(1)	5. NOTHING (IF VOL.)
8	(8)	6. NO EXPECTATION (IF VOL.)
3	(4)	9. NA
44		V185) <u>KNOWLGE2</u> : KONWLEDGE-2nd G3. Before you had contact with the agency, how much understanding or knowledge did you have about the procedures used by the office to handle requests such as yours--a <u>great deal</u> of understanding, <u>some</u> , or <u>not very much</u> understanding?
468	(573)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
15	(17)	1. GREAT DEAL
18	(30)	3. SOME
48	(58)	4. NOT VERY MUCH
2	(4)	9. NA
45-46		V186) <u>FREQ2</u> : TIME-2nd G4. How many times <u>in the past year</u> did you have contact with them? Two digits in number
464	(566)	00. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
23	(27)	01. ONE TIME
18	(25)	02. TWO TIMES
9	(11)	03. THREE TIMES
11	(14)	04. FOUR TIMES
2	(5)	05. FIVE TIMES
12	(18)	06 - 10 SIX TO TEN TIMES
6	(8)	11 - 20 ELEVEN TO TWENTY TIMES
2	(2)	21 + TWENTY-ONE TIMES AND OVER
1	(1)	97. OTHER
1	(1)	98. DK
2	(4)	99. NA

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- | <u>Col.</u> | <u>f</u> | <u>Description and Codes</u> |
|-------------|----------|---|
| 47 | | V187) <u>EXP 2</u> : EXPERIENCE WITH 2nd
G5. Would you please tell me a little about your
experiences with [NAME OF AGENCY] in the past year?
See Appendix I, EXPERIENCES WITH AGENCIES |
| 48 | | V188) <u>INFLU2</u> : INFLUENCE-2nd
G6. In general, how much influence do you think you have
had on how the people in the office responded to your
request? A great deal of influence, some influence,
a little, or no influence? |
| 468 | (573) | 0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY |
| 11 | (14) | 1. GREAT DEAL |
| 16 | (27) | 2. SOME |
| 11 | (14) | 3. A LITTLE |
| 38 | (45) | 4. NO INFLUENCE |
| 3 | (6) | 8. DK |
| 2 | (3) | 9. NA |
| 49 | | V189) <u>WHY INF2</u> : WHY INFLUENCE-2nd
G6a. Why do you think you had [READ ANSWER FROM G6 JUST
GIVEN] influence?
See Appendix J, REASONS FOR INFLUENCE |
| 50 | | V190) <u>ARGUE2</u> : ANY ARGUMENT
G7. Have you ever had to argue with any of the people in
the office? |
| 469 | (573) | 0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY |
| 17 | (23) | 1. YES |
| 63 | (84) | 5. NO |
| 1 | (2) | 9. NA |
| 51 | | V191) <u>WHY ARG</u> : WHY ARGUED
G7a. What was it about?
See Appendix K, ARGUMENTS |

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Col. f Description and Codes

G8. Here are some statements that describe people's experiences with offices or agencies. Based on your overall experience with [NAME OF AGENCY], how do you feel about each of these statements? In general, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that...

[RESPONDENT BOOKLET PAGE 17]

52

V192) TIFORMS2: TOO MUCH PAPERWORK

G8a. There was too much paperwork, too many forms.

468 (573)	0.	INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
13 (16)	1.	STRONGLY AGREE
22 (31)	2.	AGREE
36 (47)	3.	DISAGREE
8 (9)	4.	STRONGLY DISAGREE
2 (3)	8.	DK
2 (3)	9.	NA

53

V193) RULES2: CLEAR RULES

G8b. The rules and regulations were clear.

468 (573)	0.	INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
12 (12)	1.	STRONGLY AGREE
48 (70)	2.	AGREE
14 (18)	3.	DISAGREE
5 (6)	4.	STRONGLY DISAGREE
2 (3)	9.	NA

54

V194) WELLRUN2: WELL-RUN OFFICE

G8c. It seemed like a well-run office.

468 (573)	0.	INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
8 (9)	1.	STRONGLY AGREE
51 (68)	2.	AGREE
14 (18)	3.	DISAGREE
7 (10)	4.	STRONGLY DISAGREE
0 (1)	8.	DK
2 (3)	9.	NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
55		V195) <u>TMTIME2</u> : TOO MUCH TIME G8d. It took too much time.
468	(573)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
13	(16)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
27	(41)	2. AGREE
37	(45)	3. DISAGREE
3	(4)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
2	(3)	9. NA
56		V196) <u>MISTAKE2</u> : MISTAKES G8e. The people in the office made mistakes.
468	(573)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
6	(7)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
22	(30)	2. AGREE
41	(55)	3. DISAGREE
7	(7)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
5	(7)	8. DK
2	(3)	9. NA
57		V197) <u>EFFORT2</u> : EFFORT G8f. It took a lot of effort to get them to respond to requests.
468	(573)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
9	(12)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
25	(33)	2. AGREE
34	(49)	3. DISAGREE
11	(11)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
1	(1)	8. DK
2	(3)	9. NA
58		V198) <u>HELP2</u> : SINCERITY G8g. The people in the office sincerely tried to help.
468	(573)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
12	(15)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
46	(64)	2. AGREE
17	(21)	3. DISAGREE
4	(5)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
1	(1)	8. DK
2	(3)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
59		V199) <u>PINFORM2</u> : PRIVACY G8h. You had to reveal too much personal information.
468	(573)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
10	(14)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
17	(27)	2. AGREE
46	(57)	3. DISAGREE
7	(7)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
0	(1)	8. DK
2	(3)	9. NA
60		V200) <u>UNDBL2</u> : UNDERSTAND G8i. The people in this office understood your language and background.
468	(573)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
5	(9)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
64	(84)	2. AGREE
9	(10)	3. DISAGREE
2	(3)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
2	(3)	9. NA
61		V201) <u>EMBARR2</u> : EMBARRASSING G8j. It was embarrassing to deal with this agency.
468	(573)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
8	(9)	1. STRONGLY AGREE
18	(24)	2. AGREE
44	(60)	3. DISAGREE
10	(12)	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
0	(1)	8. DK
2	(3)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
62		V202) <u>GETWY2</u> : RESULT G9. Did you get from the office <u>everything</u> you wanted, <u>most</u> of what you wanted, <u>some</u> of what you wanted, a <u>little</u> of what you wanted, or <u>none</u> of what you wanted?
468	(573)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
16	(20)	1. EVERYTHING
16	(22)	2. MOST
9	(15)	3. SOME
8	(10)	4. LITTLE
30	(38)	5. NONE
3	(4)	9. NA
63		V203) <u>SATISF2</u> : SATISFACTION G10. Overall, how satisfied were you with the way the office handled your request-- <u>very satisfied</u> , <u>fairly well satisfied</u> , <u>somewhat dissatisfied</u> , or <u>very dissatisfied</u> ?
467	(572)	0. INAPP--NO CONTACT WITH THE SECOND AGENCY
19	(26)	1. VERY SATISFIED
29	(37)	2. FAIRLY WELL SATISFIED
12	(18)	3. SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED
20	(25)	4. VERY DISSATISFIED
3	(4)	9. NA
64		V204) <u>W SAT1</u> : WHY DIS/SATISFIED-1
65		V205) <u>W SAT2</u> : WHY DIS/SATISFIED-2 G10a. What made you feel [READ RESPONSE GIVEN ABOVE]? See Appendix L, REASONS FOR DIS/SATISFACTION
66		V206) <u>GP 2ND</u> : 2nd GENERAL PURPOSE See Appendix M, GENERAL PURPOSES
67-68		V207) <u>SP_2ND1</u> : 2nd SPECIFIC PURPOSE-1
69-70		V208) <u>SP_2ND2</u> : 2nd SPECIFIC PURPOSE-2 See Appendix N, SPECIFIC PURPOSES

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
71		V209) <u>ROD01</u> : PARTY PREFERENCE H1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a <u>Republican</u> , a <u>Democrat</u> , an <u>Independent</u> , or what?
	110 (109)	1. REPUBLICAN
	169 (196)	2. INDEPENDENT
	50 (64)	3. NO PREFERENCE
	1 (1)	4. OTHER PARTY
	214 (302)	5. DEMOCRAT
	1 (1)	8. DK
	4 (9)	9. NA
72		V210) <u>SPOLP</u> : A/B/C/ STRENGTH H2. Would you call yourself a <u>strong</u> Republican(Democrat) or a <u>not very strong</u> Republican(Democrat)? (Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?) {CODER: NOTE THAT THESE CODE CATEGORIES DIFFER SOMEWHAT FROM THOSE IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE}
	151 (213)	1. STRONG
	69 (70)	2. CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN
	81 (97)	3. CLOSER TO DEMOCRATIC
	63 (87)	4. NEITHER
	171 (194)	5. NOT VERY STRONG
	0 (2)	7. OTHER
	1 (2)	8. DK
	15 (17)	9. NA
73		V211) <u>VOTE1980</u> : 1980 VOTING H3. Can you tell me how you voted in the 1980 presidential election? Did you vote for Reagan, Carter, someone else, or didn't you get around to voting?
	206 (206)	1. REAGAN
	152 (229)	2. CARTER
	35 (37)	3. SOMEONE ELSE
	137 (183)	4. DID'T VOTE
	3 (3)	8. DK
	18 (24)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
74		V212) <u>SOLVEP</u> : SOLVE PROBLEMS H4. How often do you work with other people in this community to try to solve some local or national problem--often, sometimes, seldom, or never?
	57 (74)	1. OFTEN
	106 (134)	2. SOMETIMES
	136 (154)	3. SELDOM
	247 (315)	4. NEVER
	4 (5)	9. NA
75		V213) <u>U1MON5</u> : UNEMPLOYED > A MONTH H5. During the last five years, have you ever been unemployed for longer than a month?
	223 (308)	1. YES
	324 (370)	5. NO
	3 (4)	9. NA
76-78		V214) <u>PERIODU5</u> : UNEMPLOYED 5 YRS H5a. How long were you unemployed altogether in the last five years? Number of weeks in three digits 000. INAPP--coded other than 1 on V213 003. 3 WEEKS 040. 40 WEEKS 998. DK 999. NA
79-80		V215) <u>UCHECK</u> : UNEMPLOYMENT CHECK
	326 (372)	00. INAPP--coded other than 5 on V213
	137 (198)	01. REALLY UNEMPLOYED
	18 (28)	02. RETIRED FOR THE WHOLE TIME STATED ON H5
	15 (15)	03. STUDENT FOR THE WHOLE TIME STATED ON H5
	32 (42)	04. HOUSEMAKER FOR THE WHOLE TIME STATED ON H5
	1 (1)	05. SICK LEAVE FOR THE WHOLE TIME STATED ON H5
	7 (11)	06. PERMANENTLY DISABLED FOR THE WHOLE TIME STATED ON H5
	0 (1)	12. RETIRED FOR AT LEAST PART OF THE TIME STATED ON H5
	5 (6)	13. STUDENT FOR AT LEAST PART OF THE TIME STATED ON H5
	3 (4)	14. HOUSEMAKER FOR AT LEAST PART OF THE TIME STATED ON H5
	2 (2)	98. DK
	1 (2)	99. NA

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CARD 05

<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
1- 3		STUDY NUMBER (632)
4- 5		CARD NUMBER (05)
6- 8		INTERVIEW NUMBER (001-682)
9		V216) <u>WSTATUS</u> : WORK STATUS
10		V217) <u>MWS 1</u> : M-WORK STATUS-1
11		V218) <u>MWS 2</u> : M-WORK STATUS-2
		H6. Are you working now for pay, temporarily laid off, unemployed, (retired), (homemaker), (a student), or what?
		0. INAPP--coded other than 8 on V216 (FOR V217/218 ONLY)
		1. WORKING NOW (OR ON STRIKE, OR SICK LEAVE)
		2. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF
		3. UNEMPLOYED
		4. RETIRED
		5. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
		6. HOMEMAKER
		7. STUDENT
		8. MORE THAN ONE CATEGORY IS CHECKED (FOR V216 ONLY)
		9. NA (FOR V216 ONLY)
12-14		V219) <u>MAIN OCC</u> : R'S MAIN OCCUPATION SUMMARIZE H6/7/8/9 See Appendix O, 1970 CENSUS OCCUPATION CODES
15-17		V220) <u>MAIN IND</u> : R'S MAIN INDUSTRY SUMMARIZE H6/7/8/9 See Appendix P, 1970 CENSUS INDUSTRY CODES
18-20		V221) <u>MINO IND</u> : R'S MINOR INDUSTRY SUMMARIZE H6/7/8/9 See Appendix P, 1970 CENSUS INDUSTRY CODES
21-23		V222) <u>MINO OCC</u> : R'S MINOR OCCUPATION SUMMARIZE H6/7/8/9 See Appendix O, 1970 CENSUS OCCUPATION CODES

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
24-25		V223) <u>WHOURS</u> : WORK HOURS H6a. About how many hours do you work on your main job in an average week? Number of hours in two digits 00. INAPP--coded other than 1 or 8 on V216. 08. 8 HOURS 40. 40 HOURS 98. DK 99. NA
26		V224) <u>ESTATUSW</u> : EMPLOYMENT STATUS H6e. Are you an hourly wage worker, salaried, on commission, self-employed or what?
	263 (363)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 or 8 on V216
	134 (158)	1. HOURLY WAGE WORKER
	115 (119)	2. SALARIED
	9 (9)	3. COMMISSION, TIPS
	19 (24)	4. SELF-EMPLOYED
	3 (3)	5. HOURLY WAGE AND COMMISSION OR TIPS
	1 (1)	6. SELF-EMPLOYED AND COMMISSION OR TIPS
	1 (1)	7. SELF-EMPLOYED AND HOURLY WAGE
	3 (3)	8. SALARIED AND COMMISSION OR TIPS
	1 (1)	9. DK/NA
27		V225) <u>CUT12W</u> : ANY PAY CUTS H6f. In the last 12 months, have you had to take any pay cuts--in rate of pay or number of hours worked?
	263 (363)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 or 8 on V216
	83 (86)	1. YES
	202 (232)	5. NO
	1 (1)	9. NA
28-30		V226) <u>CUT%W</u> : % OF PAY-CUT H6g. About what percent of your pay was cut? Percentage in three digits 000. INAPP--coded other than 1 on V225 080. 80% 998. DK 999. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
31		V227) <u>MLUNIONW</u> : LABOR UNION-W H6h. Are you a member of a labor union?
	264 (364)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 or 8 on V216
	63 (71)	1. YES
	220 (245)	5. NO
	2 (2)	9. NA
32		V228) <u>LAID12</u> : LAID OFF IN 1 YR H6i. In the last 12 months, have you been laid off at all from your main job?
	263 (363)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 or 8 on V216
	35 (40)	1. YES
	247 (273)	5. NO
	5 (6)	9. NA
33-35		V229) <u>PERIODLW</u> : PERIOD OF LAYOFF H6j. How long were you laid off? Number of weeks in three digits 000. INAPP--coded other than 1 on V228 005. 5 WEEKS 020. 20 WEEKS 998. DK 999. NA
36		V230) <u>PLOFF12W</u> : LOSE JOB NEXT YR. H6k. Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off -- very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not likely at all?
	263 (362)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 or 8 on V216
	24 (28)	1. VERY LIKELY
	21 (24)	2. FAIRLY LIKELY
	65 (73)	3. NOT TOO LIKELY
	172 (189)	4. NOT LIKELY AT ALL
	1 (2)	8. DK
	2 (4)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
37		V231) <u>CHANCEOW</u> : CHANCE FOR JOB H6l. How easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you have now? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?
263	(363)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 or 8 on V216
41	(47)	1. VERY EASY
85	(91)	2. SOMEWHAT EASY
158	(177)	3. NOT EASY AT ALL
2	(4)	9. NA
38		V232) <u>WFPAYU</u> : WORK FOR PAY H7a. Have you ever done any work for pay?
493	(587)	0. INAPP--coded other than 3 or 8 on V216
55	(90)	1. YES
1	(4)	5. NO
1	(1)	9. NA
39		V233) <u>ESTATUSU</u> : EMPLOYMENT STATUS H7e. Were you an hourly wage worker, salaried, on commission, self-employed, or what?
476	(566)	0. INAPP--coded other than 2 or 3 or 8 on V216
52	(84)	1. HOURLY WAGE WORKER
13	(22)	2. SALARIED
1	(1)	3. COMMISSION, TIPS
2	(2)	4. SELF-EMPLOYED
1	(1)	5. HOURLY WAGE AND COMMISSION OR TIPS
1	(1)	6. SELF-EMPLOYED AND COMMISSION OR TIPS
1	(1)	7. SELF-EMPLOYED AND HOURLY WAGE
3	(4)	9. NA
40		V234) <u>LUU</u> : LABOR UNION-U H7f. Are you a member of a labor union?
476	(566)	0. INAPP--coded other than 2 or 3 or 8 on V216
16	(32)	1. YES
52	(77)	5. NO
7	(7)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
41-42		V235) <u>WHU</u> : WORK HOURS-U H7g. About how many hours a week did you work on your last job in an average week? Number of hours in two digits 00. INAPP--coded other than 2 or 3 or 8 on V216 09. 9 HOURS 40. 40 HOURS 98. DK 99. NA
43-45		V236) <u>PLUU</u> : PERIOD OF UNE/LAYOFF H7h. In the last 12 months, how long have you been (laid off/unemployed)? Number of weeks in three digits 000. INAPP--coded other than 2 or 3 or 8 on V216 003. 3 WEEKS 040. 40 WEEKS 998. DK 999. NA
46		V237) <u>WFPNU</u> : WORK FOR PAY H7i. Are you doing <u>any</u> work for pay at the present time? 476 (566) 0. INAPP--coded other than 2 or 3 or 8 on V216 6 (9) 1. YES 61 (100) 5. NO 7 (7) 9. NA
47-48		V238) <u>WHU</u> : WORK HOURS NOW H7j. About how many hours a week are you working? Number of hours in two digits 00. INAPP--coded other than 1 on V237 09. 9 HOURS 20. 20 HOURS 98. DK 99. NA
49		V239) <u>WFPR</u> : WORK FOR PAY-R H8a. Have you ever done any work for pay? 539 (662) 0. INAPP--coded other than 5 or 8 on V216 9 (16) 1. YES 1 (3) 5. NO 1 (1) 9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
50		V240) <u>ESTAR</u> : EMPLOYMENT STATUS H8e. Were you an hourly wage worker, salaried, on commission, self-employed, or what?
471	(570)	0. INAPP--coded other than 4 or 5 or 8 on V216
39	(65)	1. HOURLY WAGE WORKER
30	(35)	2. SALARIED
1	(1)	3. COMMISSION, TIPS
7	(8)	4. SELF-EMPLOYED
2	(3)	9. NA
51		V241) <u>LUR</u> : LABOR UNION-R H8f. Were you a member of a labor union?
471	(570)	0. INAPP--coded other than 4 or 5 or 8 on V216
38	(53)	1. YES
39	(57)	5. NO
1	(1)	7. OTHER
1	(1)	9. NA
52		V242) <u>SSTA</u> : STUDENT STATUS H9a. Are you a full-time or part-time student?
522	(650)	0. INAPP--coded other than 7 or 8 on V216
21	(26)	1. FULL-TIME
4	(4)	2. PART-TIME
2	(2)	9. NA
53		V243) <u>WFPH</u> : EVER WORKED S/H H9b. Have you ever done any work for pay?
429	(541)	0. INAPP--coded other than 6 or 7 or 8 on V216
103	(116)	1. YES
15	(22)	5. NO
3	(3)	9. NA
54-55		V244) <u>TOLH</u> : TIME OF LEAVING S/H H9c. When did you leave your last regular job? Use last two digits of the year.
		00. INAPP--coded other than 1 on V243
		80. 1980
		98. DK
		99. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
56		V245) <u>ESTAH</u> : EMPLOYMENT STATUS H9f. Were you an hourly wage worker, salaried, on commissions, self-employed, or what?
444	(563)	0. INAPP--coded other than 6 or 7 or 8 on V216
61	(71)	1. HOURLY WAGE WORKER
34	(36)	2. SALARIED
4	(4)	3. COMMISSION, TIPS
1	(2)	4. SELF-EMPLOYED
2	(2)	5. HOURLY WAGE AND COMMISSION OR TIPS
3	(4)	9. NA
57-58		V246) <u>BDM</u> : MONTH OF BIRTH H10. What is your birthdate? (MONTH) Number of the month in two digits
45	(53)	01. JANUARY
55	(66)	02. FEBRUARY
42	(58)	03. MARCH
43	(56)	04. APRIL
48	(59)	05. MAY
43	(46)	06. JUNE
51	(60)	07. JULY
40	(58)	08. AUGUST
44	(55)	09. SEPTEMBER
44	(56)	10. OCTOBER
44	(54)	11. NOVEMBER
48	(55)	12. DECEMBER
4	(6)	99. NA
59-60		V247) <u>BDD</u> : DAY OF BIRTH H10. What is your birthdate? (DAY) Number of the day in two digits
		01. 1st
		02. 2nd
		30. 30th
		98. DK
		99. NA
61-63		V248) <u>BDY</u> : YEAR OF BIRTH H10. What is your birthdate? (YEAR) Use last three digits of the year.
		899. 1899
		930. 1930
		998. DK
		999. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
64		V249) <u>SSB TO R</u> : SOCIAL SECURITY H11/12. [IF R WAS BORN 1919 OR AFTER] How well do you think Social Security benefits will meet your needs when you retire? [IF R WAS BORN 1918 OR BEFORE] How well do Social Security benefits meet your needs? See Appendix Q, RESPONSE TO SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS
65		V250) <u>RELPRE</u> : RELIGION1 H13. What is your religious preference?
	266 (351)	1. PROTESTANT
	183 (199)	2. CATHOLIC
	14 (14)	3. JEWISH
	42 (56)	4. OTHER
	38 (53)	5. NONE
	8 (9)	9. NA
	557 682	
66-67		V251) <u>RELIG2</u> : RELIGION2 SUMMARIZE H13/13a See Appendix R, RELIGIONS
68		V252) <u>RELINF</u> : RELIGIOUS INFLUENCE H14. How much does your religion or your religious beliefs influence what you think and do -- a lot, some, a little, or not at all.
	38 (53)	0. INAPP--coded 5 on V250
	237 (312)	1. A LOT
	161 (179)	2. SOME
	53 (66)	3. A LITTLE
	57 (64)	4. NOT AT ALL
	4 (8)	9. NA
69-70		V253) <u>R'S ED</u> : R'S EDUCATION H15. How many years of school have you completed? Number of years of school completed in two digits
	(2)	00. DIDN'T ATTEND SCHOOL (29)
	(1)	02. 2 YEARS (53)
	(7)	03. 3 YEARS (47)
	(6)	04. 4 YEARS (205)
	(5)	05. 5 YEARS (52)
	(17)	06. 6 YEARS (67)
	(5)	07. 7 YEARS (35)
	(38)	08. 8 YEARS
		09. 9 YEARS
		10. 10 YEARS
		11. 11 YEARS
		12. 12 YEARS
		13. 13 YEARS
		14. 14 YEARS
		15. 15 YEARS

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
71		V254) <u>DIPLOMA</u> : DIPLOMA H15a. Did you receive a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?
236	(263)	0. INAPP--coded other than 00-12 on V253
185	(214)	1. YES
122	(197)	5. NO
7	(8)	9. NA
72		V255) <u>TSCHOOL</u> : TYPE OF SCHOOL H16. Was that a 4 year university or college, business school, technical school, or 2 year/community college?
313	(417)	0. INAPP--coded other than 13-19 on V253
154	(166)	1. 4 YEAR UNIVERSITY OR COLLEGE OR GRADUATE SCHOOL
21	(28)	2. BUSINESS SCHOOL
18	(21)	3. TECHNICAL SCHOOL
39	(44)	4. 2 YEAR/COMMUNITY COLLEGE
2	(2)	7. OTHER
3	(4)	9. NA
73		V256) <u>DEGREE</u> : R'S DEGREE H16a. What degree or degrees did you receive? See Appendix S, DEGREES
74-75		V257) <u>M'S ED</u> : MOTHER'S EDUCATION H17. How many years of schooling did your <u>mother</u> complete? (IF DK: Well, just approximately.) Number of years of school completed in two digits
		00. DIDN'T ATTEND SCHOOL
		01. 1 YEAR
		03. 3 YEARS
		12. 12 YEARS
		16. 16 YEARS
		19. 19 YEARS etc.
		98. DK
		99. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
76-77		V258) <u>F'S ED</u> : FATHER'S EDUCATION H18. How many years of schooling did your <u>father</u> complete? (IF DK: Well, just approximately.) Number of years of school completed in two digits 00. DIDN'T ATTEND SCHOOL 01. 1 YEAR 03. 3 YEARS 12. 12 YEARS 16. 16 YEARS 19. 19 YEARS etc. 98. DK 99. NA
78		V259) <u>PSCLASS</u> : SOCIAL CLASS H19. People talk about social classes such as the poor, the working class, the middle class, the upper-middle class, and the upper class. Which of these would you say you belong to?
	39 (79)	1. POOR
	195 (251)	2. WORKING CLASS
	231 (259)	3. MIDDLE CLASS
	70 (70)	4. UPPER MIDDLE CLASS
	7 (10)	5. UPPER CLASS
	1 (1)	8. DK
	7 (12)	9. NA
79		V260) <u>MASTA</u> : MARITAL STATUS H20. Are you married, living with someone as though married, widowed, divorced, separated, or never married?
	322 (346)	1. MARRIED
	18 (21)	2. LIVING WITH
	45 (70)	3. WIDOWED
	69 (89)	4. DIVORCED
	14 (30)	5. SEPARATED
	81 (125)	6. NEVER MARRIED
	1 (1)	9. NA

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CARD 06

<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
1- 3		STUDY NUMBER (632)
4- 5		CARD NUMBER (06)
6- 8		INTERVIEW NUMBER (001-682)
9-10		V261) <u>S'S ED</u> : S'S EDUCATION H21. How many years of school has your (husband/wife/ friend) completed? Number of years of school completed in two digits. 00. DIDN'T ATTEND SCHOOL 01. 1 YEAR 03. 3 YEARS 12. 12 YEARS 16. 16 YEARS 19. 19 YEARS etc. 97. INAPP--coded other than 1 or 2 on V260 98. DK 99. NA
11		V262) <u>SDIPLOMA</u> : S'S DIPLOMA H21a. Did (he/she) receive a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test? 363 (467) 0. INAPP--coded other than 00-12 on V261 111 (121) 1. YES 73 (91) 5. NO 1 (1) 8. DK 2 (2) 9. NA
12		V263) <u>STSCHOOL</u> : S'S TYPE OF SCHOOL H22. Was that a 4 year university or college, business school, technical school, or 2 year/community college? 396 (529) 0. INAPP--coded other than 13-19 on V261 92 (91) 1. 4 YEAR UNIVERSITY OR COLLEGE OR GRADUATE SCHOOL 16 (15) 2. BUSINESS SCHOOL 11 (10) 3. TECHNICAL SCHOOL 34 (35) 4. 2 YEAR/COMMUNITY COLLEGE 1 (2) 9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
13		V264) <u>S DEGREE</u> : S'S DEGREE H22a. What degree or degrees did (he/she) receive? See Appendix S, DEGREES
14		V265) <u>SEMP</u> : EMPLOYED-SPOUSE H23. Is (he/she) employed now?
	210 (315)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 or 2 on V260
	179 (181)	1. YES
	159 (184)	5. NO
	2 (2)	9. NA
15		V266) <u>S'S WS</u> : S'S WORK STATUS H23a. Is (he/she) unemployed, temporarily laid off, (retired), (homemaker), (student), or what?
	390 (497)	0. INAPP--coded other than 5 on V265
	28 (30)	1. UNEMPLOYED/LAID OFF
	44 (50)	2. RETIRED
	6 (9)	3. DISABLED
	76 (90)	4. HOMEMAKER
	4 (5)	5. STUDENT
	1 (1)	9. NA
16-18		V267) <u>S'S PNW</u> : NON-WORK-S H23b. How long has (he/she) been (unemployed/laid off/ retired)? (WEEKS) Number of weeks in three digits
		000. INAPP--coded other than 1 on V266
		003. 3 WEEKS
		040. 40 WEEKS
		996. 996 WEEKS AND MORE
		998. DK
		999. NA
19		V268) <u>SEW</u> : EVER WORKED-S H23c. Has (he/she) ever worked for pay?
	462 (577)	0. INAPP--coded other than 3-5 on V266
	76 (78)	1. YES
	11 (26)	5. NO
	1 (1)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
20-22		<p>V269) <u>S'S OCC</u>: S'S OCCUPATION H24. Tell me a little about what (he/she) actually does (did) in (his/her) most recent job. What are (were) (his/her) main duties? See Appendix O, 1970 CENSUS OCCUPATION CODES</p>
23-25		<p>V270) <u>S'S IND</u>: S'S INDUSTRY H25. What kind of business or industry is (was) that in? What do (did) they do or make at the place where (he/she) works (worked)? See Appendix P, 1970 CENSUS INDUSTRY CODES</p>
26		<p>V271) <u>S'S ESTA</u>: EMPLOYMENT STATUS-S H26. Is (he/she) an hourly wage worker, salaried, on commission, self-employed, or what?</p>
	221 (341)	0. INAPP--coded other than 1 on V268
	181 (195)	1. HOURLY WAGE WORKER
	99 (98)	2. SALARIED
	11 (11)	3. COMMISSION, TIPS
	25 (24)	4. SELF-EMPLOYED
	5 (5)	5. HOURLY WAGE AND COMMISSION OR TIPS
	5 (5)	8. SALARIED AND COMMISSION OR TIPS
	3 (3)	9. DK/NA
27		<p>V272) <u>RWER</u>: WAGES/SALARY-ER H27a. Did anyone in your household receive regular wages or salary from work over the last year?</p>
	138 (228)	1. NO ONE
	144 (176)	2. RESPONDENT
	95 (102)	3. SOMEONE ELSE
	170 (171)	4. RESPONDENT AND SOMEONE ELSE
	4 (5)	9. NA
28-29		<p>V273) <u>RWREL</u>: WAGES/SALARY-REL H27a. THE SPECIFIED RELATIONSHIP(S) OF THE PERSON(S) WHO RECEIVED REGULAR WAGES OR SALARY FROM WORK OVER THE LAST YEAR. See Appendix T, RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT</p>

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
30		V274) <u>RWNO</u> : WAGES/SALARY-NO H27a. THE NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO RECEIVED REGULAR WAGES OR SALARY FROM WORK OVER THE LAST YEAR BESIDES R
	282 (404)	0. NO ONE
	210 (219)	1. ONE PERSON
	35 (35)	2. TWO PERSONS
	14 (13)	3. THREE PERSONS
	3 (3)	4. FOUR PERSONS
	6 (8)	9. NA
31		V275) <u>OJER</u> : 2nd JOB-ER H27b. Did anyone in your household receive money from a second job or odd jobs?
	423 (540)	1. NO ONE
	57 (69)	2. RESPONDENT
	48 (50)	3. SOMEONE ELSE
	18 (17)	4. RESPONDENT AND SOMEONE ELSE
	4 (6)	9. NA
32-33		V276) <u>OJREL</u> : 2nd JOB-REL H27b. THE SPECIFIED RELATIONSHIP(S) OF THE PERSON(S) WHO RECEIVED MONEY FROM A SECOND JOB OR ODD JOBS. See Appendix T, RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT
34		V277) <u>OJNO</u> : 2nd JOB-NO H27b. THE NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO RECEIVED MONEY FROM A SECOND JOB OR ODD JOBS OVER THE LAST YEAR BESIDES R
	481 (610)	0. NO ONE
	56 (55)	1. ONE PERSON
	8 (9)	2. TWO PERSONS
	6 (8)	9. NA
35		V278) <u>UIER</u> : UNEMPLOYMENT-ER H27c. Did anyone in your household receive unemployment insurance or supplemental unemployment benefits of some kind over the last year?
	436 (559)	1. NO ONE
	41 (51)	2. RESPONDENT
	60 (58)	3. SOMEONE ELSE
	7 (7)	4. RESPONDENT AND SOMEONE ELSE
	6 (7)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
36-37		V279) <u>UIREL</u> : UNEMPLOYMENT-REL H27c. THE SPECIFIED RELATIONSHIP(S) OF THE PERSON(S) WHO RECEIVED UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE OR SUPPLEMENTAL UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OF SOME KIND OVER THE LAST YEAR. See Appendix T, RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT
38		V280) <u>UINO</u> : UNEMPLOYMENT-NO H27c. THE NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO RECEIVED UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE OR SUPPLEMENTAL UNEMPLOYMENT BEBEFIT OF SOME KIND OVER THE LAST YEAR BESIDES R
	478 (611)	0. NO ONE
	63 (61)	1. ONE PERSON
	1 (1)	3. THREE PERSONS
	8 (9)	9. NA
39		V281) <u>PSSER</u> : PENSIONS/SS-ER H27d. Did anyone in your household receive pensions and/or social security retirement money over the last year?
	408 (498)	1. NO ONE
	62 (89)	2. RESPONDENT
	35 (40)	3. SOMEONE ELSE
	41 (49)	4. RESPONDENT AND SOMEONE ELSE
	4 (6)	9. NA
40-41		V282) <u>PSSREL</u> : PENSIONS/SS-REL H27d. THE SPECIFIED RELATIONSHIP(S) OF THE PERSON(S) WHO RECEIVED PENSIONS AND/OR SOCIAL SECURITY RETIREMENT MONEY OVER THE LAST YEAR. See Appendix T, RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT
42		V283) <u>PSSNO</u> : PENSIONS/SS-NO H27d. THE NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO RECEIVED PENSIONS AND/OR SOCIAL SECURITY RETIREMENT MONEY OVER THE LAST YEAR BESIDES R
		0. NO ONE
	472 (589)	1. ONE PERSON
	68 (79)	2. TWO PERSONS
	4 (4)	3. THREE PERSONS
	0 (1)	4. FOUR PERSONS
	6 (9)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
43		V284) <u>WCER</u> : WORKERS' COMP-ER H27e. Did anyone in your household receive money from workers' compensation or any other kind of disability pay from your employer or government over the last year?
509 (633)	1.	NO ONE
19 (22)	2.	RESPONDENT
17 (19)	3.	SOMEONE ELSE
1 (1)	4.	RESPONDENT AND SOMEONE ELSE
5 (7)	9.	NA
44-45		V285) <u>WCREL</u> : WORKERS' COMP-REL H27e. THE SPECIFIED RELATIONSHIP(S) OF THE PERSON(S) WHO RECEIVED MONEY FORM WORKERS' COMPENSATION OR ANY OTHER KIND OF DISABILITY PAY FROM EMPLOYER OR GOVERNMENT OVER THE LAST YEAR. See Appendix T, RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT
46		V286) <u>WCNO</u> : WORERS' COMP-NO H27e. THE NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO RECEIVED MONEY FROM WORKERS' COMPENSATION OR ANY OTHER KIND OF DISABILITY PAY FROM EMPLOYER OR GOVERNMENT OVER THE LAST YEAR BESIDES R
528 (655)	0.	NO ONE
16 (18)	1.	ONE PERSON
6 (9)	9.	NA
47		V287) <u>VBER</u> : VETERAN'S B-ER H27f. Did anyone in your household receive veteran's benefits over the last year?
529 (658)	1.	NO ONE
4 (5)	2.	RESPONDENT
13 (13)	3.	SOMEONE ELSE
4 (6)	9.	NA
48-49		V288) <u>VBREL</u> : VETERAN'S B-REL H27f. THE SPECIFIED RELATIONSHIP(S) OF THE PERSON(S) WHO RECEIVED VETERAN'S BENEFITS OVER THE LAST YEAR. See Appendix T, RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
50		V289) <u>VBNO</u> : VETERAN'S B-NO H27f. THE NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO RECEIVED VETERAN'S BENEFITS OVER THE LAST YEAR BESIDES R
	533 (663)	0. NO ONE
	12 (12)	1. ONE PERSON
	5 (7)	9. NA
51		V290) <u>SSIER</u> : SSI-ER H27g. Did anyone in your household receive S.S.I. (Supplemental Security Income) or Aid to the Blind, or Disabled or the Elderly over the last year?
	524 (638)	1. NO ONE
	14 (26)	2. RESPONDENT
	5 (8)	3. SOMEONE ELSE
	2 (3)	4. RESPONDENT AND SOMEONE ELSE
	5 (7)	9. NA
52-53		V291) <u>SSIREL</u> : SSI-REL H27g. THE SPECIFIED RELATIONSHIP(S) OF THE PERSON(S) WHO RECEIVED S.S.I. OR AID TO THE BLIND, OR DISABLED OR THE ELDERLY OVER THE LAST YEAR. See Appendix T, RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT
54		V292) <u>SSINO</u> : SSI-NO H27g. THE NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO RECEIVED S.S.I. OR AID TO THE BLIND, OR DISABLED OR THE ELDERLY OVER THE LAST YEAR BESIDES R
	538 (665)	0. NO ONE
	7 (10)	1. ONE PERSON
	0 (1)	2. TWO PERSONS
	5 (6)	9. NA
55		V293) <u>PAER</u> : PUBLIC ASSIS-ER H27h. Did anyone in your household receive public assistance such as AFDC or welfare over the last year?
	486 (562)	1. NO ONE
	49 (98)	2. RESPONDENT
	5 (9)	3. SOMEONE ELSE
	6 (8)	4. RESPONDENT AND SOMEONE ELSE
	4 (5)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
56-57		V294) <u>PAREL</u> : PUBLIC ASSIS-REL H27h. THE SPECIFIED RELATIONSHIP(S) OF THE PERSON(S) WHO RECEIVED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE SUCH AS AFDC OR WELFARE OVER THE LAST YEAR. See Appendix T, RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT
58		V295) <u>PANO</u> : PUBLIC ASSIS-NO H27h. THE NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO RECEIVED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE SUCH AS AFDC OR WELFARE OVER THE LAST YEAR BESIDES R
	536 (661)	0. NO ONE
	9 (14)	1. ONE PERSON
	1 (1)	2. TWO PERSONS
	5 (6)	9. NA
59		V296) <u>RACEBO</u> : RACE BY OBSERVE H28. INTERVIEWER: RACE OF THE RESPONDENT BY OBSERVATION ONLY
	432 (452)	1. WHITE
	103 (210)	2. BLACK
	4 (7)	3. HISPANIC
	4 (5)	4. ORIENTAL
	1 (1)	7. OTHER
	6 (7)	9. NA
60		V297) <u>SEXBO</u> : SEX BY OBSERVE H29. INTERVIEWER: SEX OF THE RESPONDENT BY OBSERVATION ONLY
	224 (286)	1. MALE
	322 (391)	2. FEMALE
	4 (5)	9. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
61-62		V298) <u>R'S INC:</u> R'S INCOME H30. (IF R IS CURRENTLY WORKING:) Please look at the booklet page 20, and tell me the letter that best describes how much you earned from <u>your</u> job last year, before taxes and other deductions were made. Just tell me the letter.
	176 (257)	00. INAPP--R IS NOT CURRENTLY WORKING
	31 (38)	01. LESS THAN \$5,000
	26 (35)	02. \$5,000 - \$8,999
	36 (37)	03. \$9,000 - \$12,999
	36 (44)	04. \$13,000 - \$16,499
	29 (31)	05. \$16,500 - \$21,999
	26 (28)	06. \$22,000 - \$25,999
	20 (20)	07. \$26,000 - \$29,999
	19 (20)	08. \$30,000 - \$34,999
	21 (20)	09. \$35,000 - \$44,999
	20 (20)	10. \$45,000 AND OVER
	50 (63)	21. LESS THAN \$5,000 (R IS NOT CURRENTLY WORKING)
	14 (15)	22. \$5,000 - \$8,999 (R IS NOT CURRENTLY WORKING)
	4 (5)	23. \$9,000 - \$12,999 (R IS NOT CURRENTLY WORKING)
	7 (7)	24. \$13,000 - \$16,499 (R IS NOT CURRENTLY WORKING)
	5 (7)	25. \$16,500 - \$21,999 (R IS NOT CURRENTLY WORKING)
	4 (4)	26. \$22,000 - \$25,999 (R IS NOT CURRENTLY WORKING)
	0 (1)	27. \$26,000 - \$29,999 (R IS NOT CURRENTLY WORKING)
	1 (1)	28. \$30,000 - \$34,999 (R IS NOT CURRENTLY WORKING)
	1 (2)	29. \$35,000 - \$44,999 (R IS NOT CURRENTLY WORKING)
	1 (2)	98. DK
	21 (25)	99. NA
63-64		V299) <u>FINC:</u> FAMILY'S INCOME H31. Now tell me the letter that best describes your family's (your) total income from all sources (including your job) last year.
	1 (2)	00.
	38 (88)	01. LESS THAN \$5,000
	44 (79)	02. \$5,000 - \$8,999
	52 (70)	03. \$9,000 - \$12,999
	34 (44)	04. \$13,000 - \$16,499
	58 (66)	05. \$16,500 - \$21,999
	60 (61)	06. \$22,000 - \$25,999
	47 (48)	07. \$26,000 - \$29,999
	43 (44)	08. \$30,000 - \$34,999
	55 (54)	09. \$35,000 - \$44,999
	78 (77)	10. \$45,000 AND OVER
	7 (11)	98. DK
	32 (38)	99. NA

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<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
65-66		V300) <u>1PROBLEM</u> : NO. 1 PROBLEM H32. I have one last question. What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today? See Appendix U, THE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
67		V301) <u>COMMENTS</u> : COMMENTS H33. Do you have any comments or ideas that you would like to add? See Appendix V, COMMENTS
68		V302) <u>TEL NOP</u> : TEL. NO PROVIDED RESPONDENT'S PHONE NUMBER WAS PROVIDED?
	484 (565)	1. YES
	18 (61)	3. NO PHONE AVAILABLE
	45 (51)	5. NO
	3 (4)	9. NA
69		V303) <u>ADMINST</u> : METHOD OF ADMINISTRATION
	547 (674)	0. FACE-TO-FACE INTERVIEWING
	2 (3)	1. TELEPHONE INTERVIEWING
	1 (5)	2. ?

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CARD 07

<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
1- 3		STUDY NUMBER (632)
4- 5		CARD NUMBER (07)
6- 8		INTERVIEW NUMBER (001-682)
9-10		V304) <u>AGENCY1</u> : AGENCY-1 (SUMMARY SHEET) THE FIRST AGENCY APPEARS ON SUMMARY SHEET See Appendix H, PROGRAMS/AGENCIES
11		V305) <u>STATE1</u> : IN/OUT STATE-1 THE LOCATION OF THE FIRST AGENCY 1. IN STATE 5. OUT STATE
12-13		V306) <u>AGENCY2</u> : AGENCY-2 (SUMMARY SHEET) THE SECOND AGENCY APPEARS ON SUMMARY SHEET See Appendix H, PROGRAMS/AGENCIES
14		V307) <u>STATE2</u> : IN/OUT STATE-2 THE LOCATION OF THE SECOND AGENCY 1. IN STATE 5. OUT STATE
15-16		V308) <u>AGENCY3</u> : AGENCY-3 (SUMMARY SHEET) THE THIRD AGENCY APPEARS ON SUMMARY SHEET. See Appendix H, PROGRAMS/AGENCIES
17		V309) <u>STATE3</u> : IN/OUT STATE-3 THE LOCATION OF THE THIRD AGENCY 1. IN STATE 5. OUT STATE
18-19		V310) <u>AGENCY4</u> : AGENCY-4 (SUMMARY SHEET) THE FOURTH AGENCY APPEARS ON SUMMARY SHEET See Appendix H, PROGRAMS/AGENCIES
20		V311) <u>STATE4</u> : IN/OUT STATE-4 THE LOCATION OF THE FOURTH AGENCY 1. IN STATE 5. OUT STATE

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 Card 07, page two

<u>Col.</u>	<u>f</u>	<u>Description and Codes</u>
18-19		V310) <u>AGENCY4</u> : AGENCY-4 (SUMMARY SHEET) THE FOURTH AGENCY APPEARS ON SUMMARY SHEET See Appendix H, PROGRAMS/AGENCIES
20		V311) <u>STATE4</u> : IN/OUT STATE-4 THE LOCATION OF THE FOURTH AGENCY 1. IN STATE 5. OUT STATE
21-22		V312) <u>AGENCY5</u> : AGENCY-5 (SUMMARY SHEET) THE FIFTH AGENCY APPEARS ON SUMMARY SHEET See Appendix H, PROGRAMS/AGENCIES
23		V313) <u>STATE5</u> : IN/OUT STATE-5 THE LOCATION OF THE FIFTH AGENCY 1. IN STATE 5. OUT STATE
24-25		V314) <u>AGENCY6</u> : AGENCY-6 (SUMMARY SHEET) THE SIXTH AGENCY APPEARS ON SUMMARY SHEET See Appendix H, PROGRAMS/AGENCIES
26		V315) <u>STATE6</u> : IN/OUT STATE-6 THE LOCATION OF THE SIXTH AGENCY 1. IN STATE 5. OUT STATE
27-28		V316) <u>AGENCY7</u> : AGENCY-7 (SUMMARY SHEET) THE SEVENTH AGENCY APPEARS ON SUMMARY SHEET See Appendix H, PROGRAMS/AGENCIES
29		V317) <u>STATE7</u> : IN/OUT STATE-7 THE LOCATION OF THE SEVENTH AGENCY 1. IN STATE 5. OUT STATE
30-31		V318) <u>AGENCY8</u> : AGENCY-8 (SUMMARY SHEET) THE EIGHTH AGENCY APPEARS ON SUMMARY SHEET See Appendix H, PROGRAMS/AGENCIES
32		V319) <u>STATE8</u> : IN/OUT STATE-8 THE LOCATION OF THE EIGHTH AGENCY 1. IN STATE 5. OUT STATE

APPENDICES

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APPENDIX A: TRI-COUNTY AREA

These codes are used on:

Card 01: columns 9-10 (V3)
Card 01: columns 16-21 (V5)
Card 01: columns 22-24 (V6)

<u>Minor Civil Divisionship</u> (col. 9-10)	<u>f</u>	<u>1980 Tract</u> (col. 16-21)	<u>Segment</u> (col. 22-24)
12 Detroit	6 (6)	500900	101
"	6 (6)	501300	102
"	3 (3)	503200	103
"	5 (5)	504700	104
"	4 (4)	504800	105
"	8 (8)	506500	106
"	6 (6)	507600	107
"	1 (4)	511600	108
"	1 (6)	512200	109
"	5 (5)	513200	110
"	8 (8)	516600	111
"	1 (6)	518600	112
"	1 (7)	520300	113
"	4 (4)	521500	114
"	4 (4)	524700	115
"	1 (3)	525200	116
"	0 (2)	525500	117
"	0 (2)	530200	118
"	1 (3)	531100	119
"	0 (2)	531900	120
"	1 (4)	533000	121
"	6 (6)	534300	122
"	5 (5)	535300	123
"	4 (4)	538900	124
"	5 (5)	539500	125
"	6 (6)	541500	126
"	6 (6)	542300	127
"	5 (5)	542900	128
"	6 (6)	543900	129
"	3 (3)	545800	130

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<u>Minor Civil Divisionship</u> (col. 9-10)	<u>f</u>	<u>1980 Tract</u> (col. 16-21)	<u>Segment</u> (col. 22-24)
17 Grosse Pointe Farms	5 (5)	550700	201
18 Harper Woods	4 (4)	551300	202
21 Highland Park	2 (2)	553100	203
33 Redford	6 (6)	554600	204
27 Livonia	4 (4)	556200	205
"	5 (5)	557900	206
"	12 (11)	559100	207
29 Northville	4 (4)	560100	208
31 Plymouth	6 (6)	563200	209
07 Canton Township	8 (8)	564100	210
48 Wayne	5 (5)	565600	211
50 Westland	4 (4)	566000	212
"	4 (4)	566700	213
"	5 (5)	567900	214
11 Dearborn Heights	2 (2)	571700	215
"	4 (4)	572600	216
10 Dearborn	6 (6)	573700	217
"	7 (7)	574500	218
"	5 (5)	575400	219
01 Allen Park	6 (6)	576700	220
26 Lincoln Park	5 (5)	577800	221
14 Ecorse	4 (4)	579700	222
52 Wyandotte	4 (4)	580800	223
42 Taylor	2 (2)	583000	224
"	5 (5)	584000	225
41 Sumpter Township	5 (5)	589100	226
23 Huron Township	6 (6)	590200	227
06 Brownstown	5 (5)	591900	228
43 Trenton	8 (8)	594300	229
39 St. Clair Shores	7 (7)	200201	301
"	5 (5)	200801	302
13 East Detroit	6 (6)	201101	303
35 Roseville	6 (6)	201601	304
46 Warren	5 (5)	202211	305
"	5 (5)	202401	306
"	7 (7)	202901	307
"	7 (7)	203201	308
40 Sterling Heights	6 (6)	203504	309
"	7 (7)	203707	310

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<u>Minor Civil Divisionship</u> (col. 9-10)	<u>f</u>	<u>1980 Tract</u> (col. 16-21)	<u>Segment</u> (col. 22-24)
09 Clinton Township	7 (7)	203807	311
"	6 (6)	204102	312
19 Harrison Township	5 (5)	204803	313
08 Chesterfield Township	6 (6)	205200	314
37 Shelby Township	6 (6)	205805	315
34 Richmond Township	4 (4)	206400	316
28 Madison Heights	5 (5)	100101	401
20 Hazel Park	4 (4)	100500	402
16 Ferndale	5 (5)	100901	403
03 Berkley	6 (6)	101803	404
36 Royal Oak Township	7 (7)	102002	405
"	5 (5)	102401	406
04 Birmingham	7 (7)	103002	407
38 Southfield	6 (6)	103502	408
"	5 (5)	103801	409
"	5 (5)	104202	410
15 Farmington Hills	3 (3)	104503	411
45 Walled Lake	7 (7)	106000	412
49 West Bloomfield Township	4 (4)	106203	413
05 Bloomfield Township	4 (4)	106802	414
44 Troy	5 (5)	107203	415
"	6 (6)	107605	416
02 Avon Township	6 (6)	108100	417
25 Lake Angelus	5 (5)	108500	418
32 Pontiac	6 (6)	109100/109200	419
47 Waterford Township	6 (6)	110200	420
"	5 (5)	110800	421
51 White Lake Township	4 (4)	111202	422
22 Highland Township	14 (13)	111304	423
24 Independence Township	5 (5)	111604	424
30 Orion Township	3 (3)	111804	425
12 Detroit	0 (2)	507800	501
"	1 (8)	510700	502
"	1 (7)	515300	503
"	1 (4)	517600	504
"	3 (15)	520400	505
"	2 (10)	525400	506
"	2 (12)	531100	507

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<u>Minor Civil Divisionship</u> (col. 9-10)	<u>f</u>	<u>1980 Tract</u> (col. 16-21)	<u>Segment</u> (col. 22-24)
11 Dearborn Hights	2 (13)	573500	509
32 Pontiac	1 (6)	109500	510
03 Berkley	1 (7)	101701	701
12 Detroit	1 (8)	525100	702
"	2 (9)	512400	703
42 Taylor	1 (3)	584800	704
12 Detroit	1 (4)	513600	705
"	1 (7)	532500	706
"	1 (5)	532100	707
"	3 (14)	511200	709
"	1 (6)	520600	710
"	2 (10)	533300	711
36 Royal Oak Township	0 (2)	101102	712
12 Detroit	1 (7)	518500	713

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APPENDIX B: INSTITUTIONS/INTERVIEWERS

These codes are used on:

Card 01: columns 34-35 (V12)

Card 01: column 36 (V13)

1. DAS

- 01 Christopher Alhambra
- 02 Lisa Cope
- 03 Linda Hicks
- 04 Nilufer Isvan
- 05 Lynette Kono -- if interview # from 0 to 201
- 06 Injeong Lee
- 07 Jason Lee
- 08 Patricia Maes
- 09 Jane McLeod
- 10 Darlene Nichols
- 11 Afaf Omer
- 12 Edward Puro
- 13 Paula Rust -- if interview # from 0 to 201
- 14 Michiko Sano
- 15 Debi Schnyder
- 16 Ollie Seales
- 17 Claudia Toole
- 18 David Williams
- 19 Tien-fong Yeh
- 20 Zhirong Zhang
- 21 Stanley Presser

2. ENTREPRENEUR

- 61 Duane Foster
- 62 Mark Glaza
- 63 Sharon Jablonski
- 64 Lynette Kono -- if interview # from 202 to 240
- 65 Akos Rono-tas
- 66 Paula Rust -- if interview # from 202 to 240

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3. SRC

- 31 Alyce Apple
- 32 Eleanor Bowie
- 33 Elsie Bremen
- 34 Zane Brown
- 35 Valarie Carter
- 36 Felecia Colbert
- 37 Connie Cunningham
- 38 Josie Dailey
- 39 Linda Denham
- 40 Helen Flanagan
- 41 Linda Foulks
- 42 Mildred Guyton
- 43 Grace Hester
- 44 Joyce Johnson
- 45 Jo Ann Konczal
- 46 Edie Resnick
- 47 Arlene Salter
- 48 Carolyn Skelton
- 49 Jane Stacy
- 50 Laura Staskowski
- 51 Elaine Tindall
- 52 Barbara Wolff
- 53 Peggy Wright
- 54 Jackie Thorsby

APPENDIX C: REASONS FOR FINANCE

This code is used on Card 01: Columns 68-70(V36)-A1a
Columns 71-73(V37)-A1a
Columns 75-77(V39)-A2a
Columns 78-80(V40)-A2a

[CODE FIRST TWO MAIN MENTIONS]

000.--NO SECOND MENTION

A1a-Present

100'S BETTER

200'S WORSE

300'S SAME

EMPLOYMENT &
INCOME

(47)

111. EMPLOYMENT SITUATION
IMPROVED

Someone is back at work,
found a job or second job.
Someone's hours have been
increased, e.g., due to
more overtime, end of cut
backs due to hard times
for the company.

(92)

211. EMPLOYMENT SITUATION
WORSENERD

Someone laid off, lost
job, had to take leave of
absence/sick leave/
disability, including loss
of breadwinner due to
death or desertion. Does
not include loss of
employment due to a return
to school (cf. 274) or due
to separation or divorce
(cf. 272).

311. EMPLOYMENT SITUATION SAME

(31)

"I still have my job," or
"I still don't have a
job."

(58)

112. INCOME INCREASED

Someone got a raise or
found a better-paying job,
or one's own business is
doing better (for self-
employed R's).

(79)

212. INCOME DECREASED

Someone had to take a pay
or cut in hours resulting
in lower income.

312. INCOME IS THE SAME

(52)

R's on fixed income or
there has been no raise;
business has not grown.
Includes "I'm on a fixed
income because I'm
retired" with no specific
mention of Social Security
(cf. 342) or with mention
of private/company
pension.

(8) 113. INCOME FROM NEW SOURCE

Family has a new source of income other than from a job or governmental benefits (insurance, inheritance, boarders, pension, investments, etc.) (cf. 040).

213. INCOME LOSS

(1) Family lost a source of income other than from a job or governmental benefits (stocks or governmental benefits (stocks lost value, lost property, pension reduced, loans, etc.).

313. GAIN/LOSS CANCELLATION

(20) Income has gone up but expenses or prices have gone up too.

219. OTHER

Other loss of income or employment

EXPENSES, DEBTS,
GENERAL BILLS

(18) 121. LESS DEBT OR EXPENSES

Family/R has fewer or lower bills or has paid off some bills.

221. MORE DEBT OR EXPENSES

(13) Family/R has outstanding bills or more bills than previously (e.g., new mortgage or the house hasn't sold.

321. SAME DEBT OR EXPENSES

(4) Family/R is still paying same bills.

(18) 122. MORE ASSETS, DOING WELL

Family/R has more money/ other assets than a year ago or Family/R is able to pay bills, buy more things, etc. than a year ago with no explanation of why they are doing better. E.g., "I can tell because my bank balance is larger." If an explanation is given the explanation should be coded.

222. FEWER ASSETS, DOING WORSE

(8) Family/R has less money/ fewer assets than a year ago, they're not saving as much or are having more trouble paying bills or "not getting along," with no explanation of why this is so. If an explanation is given the explanation should be coded.

322. SAME ASSETS OR "WE'RE DOING OK"

(11) "My bills are getting paid," or "We're getting along." R is not really answering the question, but has equated "doing the same" with "doing OK."

GENERAL ECONOMY/
EMPLOYMENT

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 131. MORE JOBS AVAILABLE
There are more jobs, because the economy has improved (no personal reference to R's own job). | 231. JOBS ARE SCARCE
(2) There are fewer jobs/no jobs available because the economy has worsened (no personal reference to R's own job). | 331. NO NEW JOBS
(1) |
| (3) 132. ECONOMY HAS IMPROVED
E.g., interest rates are lower, businesses are doing better, etc., or simply that the economy is getting better. "Things are picking up." | 232. ECONOMY HAS WORSENE
(8) Depression, interest rates are high, business is doing poorly (no reference to inflation). | 332. ECONOMY
(2) The economy is stabilizing (no reference to inflation). |
| (1) 135. INFLATION
"Inflation is getting better." | 235. INFLATION
(50) "Prices still going up." | 335. INFLATION
(2) "Prices going up," or "Things haven't gone up that much." |
| 136. UTILITY COSTS | 236. UTILITY COSTS
(1) | 336. UTILITY COSTS
(1) |
| (2) 137. LOCAL ECONOMY OR INDUSTRY
Local economy is improving, or a certain industry is picking up. This is not a reference to the general economy, but to a specific locale/industry (cf. 132). | 237. LOCAL ECONOMY OR INDUSTRY
(2) Local economy is getting worse, or a certain industry is falling on hard times. This is not a reference to the general economy but to a specific locale/industry (cf. 232). | 337. LOCAL ECONOMY OR INDUSTRY
Local economy/industry is still doing poorly, slowly getting better, etc. |

GOVERNMENT ACTION 141. TAXES

(1) R/family taxes have decreased.

142. GOVERNMENT BENEFITS

(9) Government has increased benefits of R/family (e.g., Veterans, Social Security, AFDC, etc.) or granted new benefits.

143. GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT OF ECONOMY

(1) Economy has improved or number of jobs available has increased due to good management by government.

241. TAXES

(17) Taxes are increasing, taxes are high.

242. GOVERNMENT BENEFITS

(12) Government has cut or taken away R/family benefits (VA, Social Security, AFDC, etc.) or benefits have run out (unemployment). Benefits have not kept up with inflation.

243. GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT OR ECONOMY

(1) Economy has worsened or number of jobs available has decreased due to poor management by government.

341. TAXES

(1) Taxes have stayed the same or R pays no taxes.

342. BENEFITS

(13) Benefits have remained the same.

343. GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT OR ECONOMY

(1) Economy remains the same or job market is unchanged due to ineffective management by government. Government has not provided the necessary or promised jobs.

BUSINESS OR LABOR

151. BUSINESS RESPONSIBILITY #1 (JOBS)

Businesses are creating new jobs, making an effort to employ more people.

152. BUSINESS RESPONSIBILITY #2 (FINANCES)

Businesses are doing their share of trying to get the economy back on its feet by holding prices down, extending credit, seeking loans, etc.

153. UNION RESPONSIBILITY

Unions are aiding the economy by accepting pay cuts/smaller pay increases, etc.

INTERNATIONAL

161. IMPORTS

The situation regarding foreign imports has improved/they are not hurting the economy as much.

162. MULTINATIONALS

The situation regarding multinationals has improved, they are not hurting the economy or they are stimulating the economy.

251. BUSINESS RESPONSIBILITY #1 (JOBS)

Businesses are laying people off, firing people, not hiring, or moving away.

252. BUSINESS RESPONSIBILITY #2 (FINANCES)

Businesses are not acting in the best interest of the economy as a whole, e.g., they are contributing to inflation by raising prices, trying to reap larger profits.

253. UNION RESPONSIBILITY

Unions are harming the economy by demanding too much, refusing pay cuts.

261. IMPORTS

Imported goods are hurting our economy.

262. MULTINATIONALS

Multinationals are moving to other countries where labor is cheaper thus taking jobs away from Americans.

LIFE PHASE CHANGES 171. MARRIAGE OR LIVING TOGETHER

(4)

Marriage has improved one's financial situation.

271. MARRIAGE OR LIVING TOGETHER

(1)

Marriage has worsened one's financial situation.

172. DIVORCE OR SEPARATION

(1)

Divorce has improved one's financial situation.

272. DIVORCE OR SEPARATION

(5)

Divorce has worsened one's financial situation. [Include references to child support R has to pay or is not getting.]

173. CHILDREN

(4)

Children are costing the family less, e.g., because they have left home or have ended an expensive stage of development.

273. CHILDREN

(9)

New births or children are costing the family more (e.g., adolescence, or college).

373. CHILDREN

(4)

174. EDUCATION

(1)

Further education has increased R's/other member of family's earning power.

274. EDUCATION

R has to pay education expenses for self/other members of family.

374. EDUCATION

175. PARENTS, GRANDPARENTS

Have caused improvement in economic situation, e.g., they moved in with family, bringing Social Security or pension checks (inheritances are coded 113).

275. PARENTS, GRANDPARENTS

Have caused worsened economic situation, e.g., R has incurred health care or nursing home expenses.

PERSONAL/FAMILY
RESPONSIBILITY/
EFFORTS/
PREPARATION

(8) 181. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
R/family is saving more
money, being more careful
with money, trying harder,
or has matured and grown
financially wiser.

182. EDUCATION/TRAINING
Is taking or plans to take
courses or job training.

(1) 183. EFFORT
R is planning extra
efforts to look for a job.

OTHER

(11) 191. OTHER

(1) 198. DK
coded "1" on V35

(4) 199. NA
coded "1" on V35

998. DK
coded "8" on V38

999. NA
coded "9" or "8" on V38

281. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
(1) R/family has made
financial mistakes that
have caused a financial
loss.

283. EFFORT
R is not trying as hard,
has given up looking for a
job, etc.

291. OTHER

298. DK
coded "5" on V35

299. NA
5 coded "5" on V35

381. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
(6) R/family manages well,
saves money, is careful/
has had to be more careful
to stay afloat.

382. EDUCATION/TRAINING
(1)

391. NO CHANGE
(28) "Nothing has changed."

398. DK
(2) coded "3" on V35

399. NA
(15) coded "3" on V35

176. RETIREMENT
(5) General references to better conditions from retirement (no reference to Social Security or specific program) (cf. 142).

177. HEALTH
Lack of recent expenses for illness, a decrease in health related expenses.

178. MOVING
(1) Family did or will move to place (e.g., other state) where outlook is more promising.

(2) 179. OTHER FAMILY RESPONSIBILITY

276. RETIREMENT
(2) Someone in family retired, causing loss of job income.

277. HEALTH
(4) Illness in family has caused added expenses.

278. MOVING
(1) Family did or will move, resulting in worsened financial situation.

(1) 279. OTHER FAMILY RESPONSIBILITY

376. RETIREMENT
(8) Nothing has changed because R is retired. If fixed income is mentioned, cf. 312 and 342.

(1) 379. OTHER FAMILY RESPONSIBILITY.

A2a-Future

EMPLOYMENT &
INCOME

100'S BETTER

111. EMPLOYMENT SITUATION
IMPROVED

(19)

Someone has gotten a new job, or has a certain job lined up that R has some reason to believe that someone will get (cf. 400)

112. INCOME INCREASED

(55)

Someone got or will get a raise or found a better-paying job, or one's own business is doing better (for self-employed R's).

113. INCOME FROM NEW SOURCE

(7)

Family has a new source of income other than from a job or governmental benefits (insurance, inheritance, selling possessions, boarders, pension, investments, etc.) (cf. 040).

200'S WORSE

211. EMPLOYMENT SITUATION
WORSENE

(10)

Someone was just or will be laid off, lost job, had to take leave of absence/sick leave/disability, including loss of breadwinner due to death or desertion. Does not include loss of employment due to a return to school (cf. 274) or due to separation or divorce(cf. 272)

212. INCOME DECREASED

(11)

Someone had to or will have to take a pay or cut in hours resulting in lower income.

213. INCOME LOSS

Family lost a source of income other than from a job or governmental benefits (stocks lost value, lost property, pension reduced, loans, etc.).

300'S SAME

311. EMPLOYMENT SITUATION SAME

(30)

"I won't lose my job," or "I won't be able to find a job."

312. INCOME IS THE SAME

(66)

R's on fixed income or there has been no raise; one's own business is not growing or business is stable.

313. GAIN/LOSS CANCELLATION

(27)

Income may go up but expenses or prices may go up too.

EXPENSES, DEBTS,
GENERAL BILLS

121. LESS DEBT

(12) Family/R will have fewer
or lower bills or will
have paid off some bills.

122. MORE ASSETS, DOING WELL

(2) R expects to have more
assets, e.g., more money
in the bank, with no
explanation of why R
expects this. If an
explanation is given, the
explanation should be
coded.

221. MORE DEBT

(2) Family/R has outstanding
bills or more bills than
previously (e.g., new
mortgage) or will be
incurring new debts.

321. SAME DEBT

(3) Family/R will still be
paying same bills.

322. SAME ASSETS OR "WE'LL BE
DOING OK."

(6) "My bills will get paid."
or "We'll get along." R
is not really answering
the question, but has
equaled "doing the same"
with "doing OK."

GENERAL ECONOMY/
EMPLOYMENT

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| 131. MORE JOBS AVAILABLE
(2) There are more jobs, because the economy has improved (no personal reference to R's own job). | 231. JOBS ARE SCARCE
(5) There are fewer jobs/no jobs available because the economy has worsened (no personal reference to R's own job). | 331. NO NEW JOBS
(4) In reference to the general employment situation, not to R's own potential for a job (cf. 311). |
| 132. ECONOMY HAS IMPROVED
(15) E.g. interest rates are lower, businesses are doing better, etc., or simply that the economy is getting better. "Things are picking up." | 232. ECONOMY HAS WORSENE
(9) Depression, interest rates are high, business is doing poorly (no reference to inflation). | 332. ECONOMY
(15) The economy is stabilizing (no reference to inflation). |
| 135. INFLATION
"Inflation is getting better." | 235. INFLATION
(16) "Prices still going up." | 335. INFLATION
(8) "Prices going up." or "Inflation is levelling off." |
| 136. UTILITY COSTS | 236. UTILITY COSTS
(15) | 336. UTILITY COSTS |
| 137. LOCAL ECONOMY OR INDUSTRY
(5) R expects local economy to improve, or a certain industry to do better. This is not a reference to the general economy, but to a specific locale/industry (cf. 132). | | 337. LOCAL ECONOMY OR INDUSTRY
(2) Local economy/industry is expected to stay the same, is not expected to get much better/worse. |

GOVERNMENT ACTION 141. TAXES

R/family taxes have decreased.

142. GOVERNMENT BENEFITS

(2) Government has increased or will increase benefits of R/family (e.g., Veterans, Social Security, AFDC, etc.) or granted new benefits. R or family has or will become eligible for new benefits.

143. GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT OF ECONOMY

(3) Economy has improved or number of jobs available has increased due to good management by government.

144. CHANGE OF ADMINISTRATION

(2) R expects the President/administration to change with the next elections, or believes that if it does, the new President/administration will do a better job of managing the economy.

241. TAXES

(11) Taxes are increasing, taxes are high.

242. GOVERNMENT BENEFITS

(3) Government has or will cut or take away R/family benefits (VA, Social Security, AFDC, etc.) or benefits have run out (unemployment). Benefits have not kept up with inflation. Includes cases in which R does not specifically mention a type of government benefit but it is obvious that government benefits form the major part of R's income.

243. GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT OF ECONOMY

(1) Economy has worsened or number of jobs available has decreased due to poor management by government.

244. CHANGE OF ADMINISTRATION

R expects the President/administration to change with the next elections, or believes that if it does, the new President/administration will do a poorer job of managing the economy.

341. TAXES

(2) Taxes have stayed the same or R pays no taxes.

342. BENEFITS

(15) Benefits have remained the same, including "I'm retired" with a specific mention of Social Security.

343. GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT OF ECONOMY

(2) Economy remains the same or job market is unchanged due to ineffective management by government. Government has not provided the necessary or promised jobs.

344. CHANGE OF ADMINISTRATION

(1) Whether R will be better or worse off financially depends on whether the administration changes with the next election. Priority over 410.

BUSINESS OR LABOR

151. BUSINESS RESPONSIBILITY #1 (JOBS)

Businesses are creating new jobs, making an effort to employ more people

152. BUSINESS RESPONSIBILITY #1 (FINANCES)

Businesses are doing their share of trying to get the economy back on its feet by holding prices down, extending credit, seeking loans, etc.

153. UNION RESPONSIBILITY

Unions are aiding in the economy by accepting pay cuts/smaller pay increases, etc.

INTERNATIONAL

161. IMPORTS

The situation regarding foreign imports has improved/they are not hurting the economy as much.

162. MULTINATIONALS

The situation regarding multinationals has improved, they are not hurting the economy or they are stimulating the economy.

251. BUSINESS RESPONSIBILITY #1 (JOBS)

Businesses are laying people off, firing people, not hiring, or moving away.

252. BUSINESS RESPONSIBILITY #2 (FINANCES)

Businesses are not acting in the best interest of the economy as a whole, e.g., they are contributing to inflation by raising prices, trying to reap larger profits.

253. UNION RESPONSIBILITY

Unions are harming the economy by demanding too much, refusing pay cuts.

261. IMPORTS

Imported goods are hurting our economy.

262. MULTINATIONALS

Multinationals are moving to other countries where labor is cheaper thus taking jobs away from Americans.

353. UNION RESPONSIBILITY

(1)

LIFE PHASE CHANGES 171. MARRIAGE OR LIVING TOGETHER

(3)

Marriage has improved or will improve one's financial situation.

271. MARRIAGE OR LIVING TOGETHER

Marriage has worsened or will worsen one's financial situation.

172. DIVORCE OR SEPARATION

Divorce has improved or will improve one's financial situation.

273. DIVORCE OR SEPARATION

(2)

Divorce has worsened or will worsen one's financial situation. [Include references to child support R has to pay or is not getting.]

173. CHILDREN

(5)

Children are costing the family less, e.g., because they have left home or have ended an expensive stage of development.

273. CHILDREN

(6)

New births or children are costing the family more (e.g., adolescence, or college).

373. CHILDREN

(7)

174. EDUCATION

(15)

Further education has increased R's/other member of family's earning power.

274. EDUCATION

(3)

R has to pay education expenses for self/other members of family, or a return to education has meant a loss of income.

374. EDUCATION

(1)

175. PARENTS, GRANDPARENTS

Have caused improvement in economic situation, e.g., they moved in with family, bringing Social Security or pension checks. (Inheritances are coded 113.)

275. PARENTS, GRANDPARENTS

Have caused worsened economic situation, e.g., R has incurred health care or nursing home expenses.

PERSONAL/FAMILY
RESPONSIBILITY/
EFFORTS/
PREPARATION

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| 176. RETIREMENT
(3) General references to better conditions from retirement (no reference to Social Security or specific program (cf. 142). | 276. RETIREMENT
(4) Someone in family retired, causing loss of job income. | 376. RETIREMENT
(5) "I'm retired so things will be the same." without a more specific explanation (cf., 312,342). |
| 177. HEALTH

Lack of recent expenses for illness, a decrease in health related expenses. | 277. HEALTH
(1) Illness in family has caused added expenses. | 377. HEALTH
(3) "It depends on my health," or "If my health remains the same." |
| 178. MOVING
(2) Family did or will move to place (e.g., other state) where outlook is more promising. | 278. MOVING

Family did or will move, resulting in worsened financial situation. | |
| 179. OTHER FAMILY RESPONSIBILITY | 279. OTHER FAMILY RESPONSIBILITY | 379. OTHER FAMILY RESPONSIBILITY
(1) |
| 181. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
(18) R/family is saving more money, being more careful with money, trying harder, or has matured and grown financially wiser. | 281. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
(1) R/family has made financial mistakes that have caused a financial loss. | 381. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
(4) R/family manages well, saves money, is careful, or the family will have to be more careful. |
| 182. EDUCATION/TRAINING

Is taking or plans to take courses or job training. | | |
| 183. EDUCATION/TRAINING
(5) R is planning extra efforts to look for a job. | 283. EFFORT

R is planning to make less effort, e.g., to find a job. | |

OTHER

191. OTHER

(2)
198. DK
coded "1" on V38

(16)
199. NA
coded "1" on V38

400. WISHFUL THINKING

(52)

R expects her/his family's financial situation to improve. A specific reason for this expectation must be given and it must be clear that R is thinking in terms of finances, otherwise code 199, 299 or 399. "I hope I will have a job, then things will be better." References to employment comprise the overwhelming majority of the specific reasons given in answers coded 400.

410. CONDITIONAL

(10)

R cites a specific factor upon which the family/R's financial outlook depends. A specific factor must be stated, and one alternative must lead to a worse outlook, e. g., "If my health improves, it'll be better. If not, it'll be worse." Codes 144, 244 and 344 have priority, if the factor mentioned is a change of administration.

420. PESSIMISTIC OUTLOOK

(5)

R expects something to happen that will worsen the family/R's financial outlook, e. g., "I doubt she'll be able to find another job with such good pay."

998. DK

(11)

coded "8" on V38

999. NA

(6)

coded "9" or "8" on V38

291. OTHER

(1)

298. DK

coded "5" on V38

299. NA

(4)

coded "5" on V38

391. NO CHANGE

(54)

"Nothing has changed."

398. DK

(6)

coded "3" on V38

399. NA

(54)

coded "3" on V38

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APPENDIX D: FOR INDIVIDUALS AND PRIVATE BUSINESSES

A7. What things do you feel government should leave to individuals and private businesses?

This code is used on:

Card 02: columns 13 - 14 (V45)

Card 02: columns 15 - 16 (V46)

Code first two codable mentions in order of mention. Note: (1) the 90s are low priority--any evidence of content is coded first; (2) a vague answer that classifies as 92 is not coded if it appears first in the respondent's answer, as if R were "warming up" to the subject. Statements that appear later (or appear as the only material) that seem entirely rhetorical are coded as 92 even if a more substantive answer appears before it. Two full statements of rhetoric, only involving individuals, the other involving businesses would receive Code 92 twice.

THE ECONOMY, BUSINESS, INDUSTRY, UNION REGULATIONS OR OTHER ASPECTS OF THE ECONOMY

- (12) 10. THE ECONOMY--employment, jobs, inflation, interest rates
- (67) 11. BUSINESS OR INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION OR REGULATION
Industrial safety regulations, manufacturing processes; changes in such regulations. Regulation of specific industries (auto, etc.); retirement policy (not retirement income, Cf. 30); hiring policy; regulations on employment policy to taxation when it is mentioned as specifically disadvantaging business. Include public utility policy.
- (12) 12. SUPPORT OF BUSINESS--loans, subsidies, tax breaks
"Too much attention and concern for business."
"Business should have to make it on its own."
- (11) 13. UNION ACTIVITY OR REGULATION--Include reference to negotiations between unions and companies.

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WELFARE/SECURITY ISSUES

20. WELFARE/INCOME SECURITY--No reference to specific programs.
 (19) Rather, general reference to "social programs," misapplication or mismanagement of welfare funds, references to people's obligations to support themselves or families.
21. PUBLICLY FINANCED WELFARE--Reference is made to alternative funding of welfare from private sources, voluntary groups such as churches.
 (3)
22. SPECIFIC PROGRAMS--Means-tested. Public housing, AFDC, Food stamps, CETA, Medicaid, etc. (Cf. 37).
 (6)
22. DEPENDENCY, GENERAL--No reference to "welfare" or specific programs; includes attitude or behavior of relying on government rather than on self or family. Reference to government may be implied.

OTHER PROGRAMS, BENEFITS, SERVICES, OR AREAS OF REGULATION (NON-MEANS-TESTED)

- (13) 30. RETIREMENT INCOME, SOCIAL SECURITY
- (3) 31. MEDICAL CARE--doctors, hospitals.
- (3) 32. JOB TRAINING PROGRAMS--youth work programs. (Cf. 10, re supply of jobs generally, not the programs for training or retraining.)
- (1) 33. FARM SUPPORTS--subsidies
- (18) 34. EDUCATION and EDUCATION-RELATED POLICY--Include reference to student loans, school busing, specific curriculum such as sex education.
- (2) 35. RESEARCH
- (2) 36. SPACE PROGRAM
- (4) 37. UNEMPLOYMENT COMP AND WORKERS' COMPENSATION
- (2) 38. HOUSING HUD
- (1) 39. POST OFFICE--mails

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INDIVIDUAL LIBERTY

- (12) 40. ABORTION
- (1) 41. MARRIAGE, DIVORCE, FAMILY LAW
- (5) 42. INDIVIDUAL LIBERTY (e.g., use of seat belts)
- (5) 43. PROPERTY--sale of houses, use of property, right to select own tenants.
- 44. FREEDOM OF SPEECH ISSUES--include censorship, restrictions on movies, TV viewing.
- (1) 45. RELIGION--include prayers in schools.
- (1) 46. POLITICAL POWER OF INDIVIDUALS--voting laws, right to vote on issues.
- (4) 47. PRIVACY and PERSONAL LIFE STYLE--include financial privacy.
- 48. MINORITY RIGHTS--include concern with racial discrimination, women's rights, gay rights.
- (3) 49. OTHER REGULATIONS OR RESTRICTIONS--drinking age, speed limits, and other restrictions n.e.c.

PUBLIC SECTOR POLICIES (WHOLE SOCIETY)

- (5) 51. DEFENSE PROJECTS AND SPENDING--Include reference to military involvements in other countries; reference to interference in other countries.
- (7) 52. FOREIGN AID--helping other countries or aiding foreign immigrant groups.
- (7) 55. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND CONSERVATION--References to pollution or emission control that appear to be related to industry should be coded 11 (cf. 11). Include view that business or polluters generally should clean up the environment themselves.

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TAXATION/SPENDING ISSUES

- (14) 61. TAXES, GENERAL--Amount. Increases. References to government leaving people more of their money or income. Does not include specific taxes (cf. 62).
- (23) 62. INEQUITY OF TAXES--include specific kinds of taxes that R considers objectionable. Changes in tax structure or policy.
- (2) 65. SPENDING OR WASTE IN GOVERNMENT--Waste, mismanagement or excessive spending of particular programs are coded under those programs, in 20s or 30s. Include in 65 reference to too many government employees, generally.

OTHER (Make card)

- (9) 70. Include reference to other agencies or power of government, such as the courts. Include reference to state or local programs n.e.c. that are more specific than the code 91.

GENERAL REFERENCES TO GOVERNMENT WITHOUT SPECIFIC CONTENT OR PROGRAM (LOW PRIORITY)

- (9) 91. LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT (without reference to programs)
 "The government should not meddle in local affairs."
- (55) 92. RHETORICAL, VAGUE REFERENCES TO GOVERNMENT INTERFERENCES IN BUSINESSES OR IN INDIVIDUAL LIVES--without identifying content.
 "Business can always do a better job than government can."
 "Government is sticking its nose in people's business; we should be allowed to lead our own lives without governmental control."

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GENERAL REFERENCES TO GOVERNMENT WITHOUT SPECIFIC CONTENT OR PROGRAM (LOW PRIORITY) (Continued)

- (9) 93. SMALL BUSINESS (ES)--Reference to the excessive control or regulation of small business or businesses (without any identification of the specific kind of business). (This is a residual category, but the reference to small business may have more substantive content than the entirely general references to business that may simply reflect a repeat of the question.)
- (12) 97. DENIES PREMISE OF QUESTION--R answers in terms that imply an increasing role of government: providing more services, e.g., jobs (taking additional or different action). "We can't make it now unless they give us back our jobs."
- (71) (9) 98. DK. R ADMITS NOT KNOWING, being unable to think of anything specific and there is no further codable material in categories 10-70. If First Mention is 98, Code Second Mention 00 automatically (even if R continues to say something that might be considered 92 or 97).
- (9) 99. NA--refused, unclear, illegible, uncodable, off the wall. Cannot be coded without seriously revising the dimensions of this code.

Note on the intention of this code. There is a substantial amount of DK, "Can't think of anything offhand" in answer to this question. In coding answers that do express something, the coder should be "generous"--that is, err on the side of assuming that the R has something sensible in mind. Laconic answers such as "education," or "wages" are fully codable in this scheme. "There is too much regulation of the dry-cleaning business," without any detail about what those regulations are is considered fully codable, as well--Code 11. First Mention and Second Mention can receive the same code, as in this example: "Too much regulation of the manufacturing of cars. Controls on the insurance industry." This is Code 11, twice.

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APPENDIX E: THE PROGRAM TO INCREASE FUNDS FOR

D3a. Which program do you see as the single most important one to increase funds for?

This code is used on:

Card 03: columns 18-19 (V103)

[CODE FIRST MENTION ONLY. IF INITIAL DK HAS BEEN PROBED, CODE SUBSTANTIVE ANSWER RATHER THAN DK.]

00. INAP--coded other than 2 on V102

INDIVIDUAL BENEFITS

MEANS-TESTED PROGRAMS

- (11) 11. Food for the poor and/or elderly, food stamps.
- (25) 12. AFDC/ADC
- (4) 13. Job retraining, education for adults who are poor, unemployed, or possess outdated skills; e.g., CETA.
- (1) 14. Medicaid, or medical care for the poor.
- (5) 15. Elderly--(no specific reference)
- (3) 16. Benefits for children--school lunches, Headstart.
- (1) 17. Other (Make card)
- (5) 18. General welfare services for the poor.

NON-MEANS-TESTED PROGRAMS

- (15) 21. Unemployment benefits
- (6) 22. Job training/retraining, general (Cf. 13).
- (8) 23. Other job related programs.
- (2) 24. Social Security, retirement income.
- (1) 26. Medicare (or medical care without special reference to poor).
- (2) 27. Other (Make card)
- (21) 28. Education

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GROUPS OR ECONOMIC SECTORS

- (2) 31. Business/Industry--loans or other programs
- 32. Farm subsidies
- 33. Consumers

PUBLIC GOODS

- (1) 41. Protecting the environment
- 42. Energy--alternate sources
- (1) 43. Mass transit
- (1) 44. City services: city streets, care of lots and abandoned houses, garbage collection, etc.
- (1) 45. Police; reduce crime
- (3) 46. National defense (include military pay increases)
- (3) 47. Other (Make card)

- (1) 70. OTHER (Make card)

- 98. DK

- (6) 99. NA

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APPENDIX F: REASON FOR SMALLER/LARGER GOVERNMENT

D5a/6a. Why do you feel that way? (Wants smaller or larger government.)

This code is used on:

Card 03: columns 30-31 (V114)

Card 03: columns 32-33 (V115)

[CODE FIRST TWO MENTIONS]

00. INAP. No second mention; DK or NA to QD5/D6.

SMALLER GOVERNMENT

- (3) 10. DENIES PREMISE OF QUESTION--R supports smaller government but specifies that services need not be cut. "Have it be smaller but the same services--just cut the waste." Cf. 11.
- (93) 11. LESS WASTE--A smaller government is more efficient, cost-effective, less wasteful; a large government includes more overstaffing, more money goes into bureaucracy, overhead, instead of into program goals themselves. (Accepts premise that government will be smaller.)
- (11) 12. MORE PRIVATE SECTOR MANAGEMENT--If some operations are turned over to private businesses, they'll be better run, e.g., because they would be performed in a competitive market. (Specific references to business or private sector.)
- (29) 13. MORE INDEPENDENT ACTION/SELF-RELIANCE OF CITIZENS--"People should become more self-sufficient; should not rely so much on government." (No reference to business as in 12.)
- (18) 14. TAXES--"A large government means higher taxes."
- (22) 15. MANAGEABILITY--"A large government is spread too thin; they can't do everything and keep track of everything."
- (44) 16. POWER AND CONTROL
"A large government becomes like a dictatorship."
"We don't want to become like the Communists--government telling us everything."
- (6) 17. OTHER (Make card)

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SMALLER GOVERNMENT (continued)

- (31) 18. INEFFECTIVENESS OF GOVERNMENT GENERALLY--
 "Government programs don't do any good anyway."
 "The less government, the better."
- (26) 19. NON-ANSWER--Simply repeats some of the language of the question without additional content. "Smaller government is just a better way--government has gotten too big."
- (20) 20. TOO MUCH SPENDING, TOO MANY PROGRAMS
- (8) 21. LESS CORRUPTION

LARGER GOVERNMENT--ECONOMIC AND WELFARE DOMAINS

- (31) 51. JOBS/ECONOMY--"A larger government can provide more jobs for people."
 "Helps the economy."
- (16) 52. WELFARE (MEANS-TESTED PROGRAMS)--General reference to "welfare" or "helping the poor" or specific means-tested programs such as AFDC, food stamps, Medicaid, public housing, job training. Code here "medical care for poor people."
- (9) 53. OTHER BENEFITS (NON-MEANS-TESTED)--References to Social Security, Veterans' Benefits, Unemployment Compensation, Medicare. Code here unspecified references to "medical care" or total government program for medical care.
54. SOCIALIZED MEDICINE--Priority over Code 52 and 53. Specific use of the term "socialized medicine."
- (38) 55. HUMAN PROGRAMS/GENERAL--Not clear whether R is referring to the citizenry as a whole or to poor people in particular. "We need to be helping people more and spending more money on constructive things, not the military."
 "Increase everyone's standard of living."
 "People need more services these days."
 "Need to help people."
- (5) 56. HEALTH
- (3) 57. OTHER ECONOMIC/WELFARE DOMAINS (Make card)
- 4 58. EQUALITY, CIVIL RIGHTS

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LARGER GOVERNMENT: OTHER DOMAINS OR REASONS

61. CRIME PROBLEMS--"We need more police protection so we have to have bigger government."
- (3) 62. NATIONAL DEFENSE
- (29) 63. POPULATION INCREASE--"There are more people now so government has to increase."
- (12) 67. OTHER (Make card)
- (138) 69. NON-ANSWER--Repeats the language of the question without additional content. "Bigger government is what we really need nowadays."
- (22) 98. DK
- (23) 99. NA--Answer is unintelligible or entirely non-ascertained. Cf. 19 and 69.

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APPENDIX G: THINGS R WANTS GOVERNMENT TO DO

This code is used on:

Card 03: columns 35-36 (V117)

Card 03: columns 37-38 (V118)

D/G11-11a. We have been talking about various government programs. Thinking about your own personal life are there any things you would want the government to do for you? What are they?

ECONOMY

- (3) 10. STABILIZE OR IMPROVE THE ECONOMY--General references
- (1) 11. NATIONAL DEFICIT--Balance the budget.
- (8) 12. INFLATION--Control/slow inflation. Keep prices down. Lower the interest rates.
- (55) 13. JOBS--Provide jobs, ease unemployment.(include personal references to jobs.
- (62) 14. LOWER TAXES--don't raise taxes (in general or of individuals, cf. 16).
- (6) 15. TAX REFORM--close tax loopholes, make taxation more fair.
- (6) 16. END RESTRAINTS ON BUSINESS--Reduce restraints/taxes/payments applied to businesses, e.g., worker's compensation payments, taxation for unemployment benefits, trade restrictions and taxes.

PROGRAMS, SERVICES, BENEFITS OR GOVERNMENT SPENDING REDUCE

- (6) 21. CUT OUT WASTE--Eliminate/cut down on waste in government.
- (3) 22. REDUCE GOVERNMENT SPENDING--without reference to economy in general.
- (1) 23. REDUCE WELFARE
- (3) 24. GOVERNMENT CORRUPTION

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GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS, SERVICES, BENEFITS -- IMPROVE OR INCREASE

- (145) 31. ELDERLY--Guarantee/change/expand Social Security or other comments regarding retirement benefits and government provision for the elderly.
- (34) 32. EDUCATION--Provide education for young people or education/training/retraining for adults.
- (17) 33. HEALTH CARE--Medicaid, other health insurance or provision of health care, preventative medicine, except socialized medicine.
- (6) 34. SOCIALIZED MEDICINE (Priority over 33.)
- (17) 35. MEANS-TESTED PROGRAMS--Job training, food stamps.
- (3) 36. NON-MEANS-TESTED PROGRAMS
- (25) 37. OTHER--Provide other benefit programs not otherwise classified, e.g., "Pay my bills."
 "The services I've been talking about." (Make card)

QUALITY OF LIFE

- (8) 41. RIGHTS: Protect/guarantee one's legal rights, provide new rights, including equal rights, civil rights.
- (2) 42. CRIME--Reduce crime.
- (12) 43. ENVIRONMENT--Protect the environment, preserve parks, natural resources.
- (4) 44. LIFE MORE COMFORTABLE

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INTERNATIONAL ISSUES

- 51. FOREIGN RELATIONS--Improve foreign relations, our image abroad.
- (5) 52. PEACE--Create or work toward world peace, disarmament, nuclear freeze. Reduce international tension.
- (4) 53. NATIONAL DEFENSE
- 54. REDUCE FOREIGN AID

- (21) 70. OTHER (Make card)

- (4) 80. NOTHING--NEGATIVE REFERENCES TO GOVERNMENT FUNCTION
"Leave me alone--I don't want anything from them." (Cf. 98)

- (1) 98. DK--"Nothing that I can think of offhand."

- (5) 99. NA

- 00. INAP, NO SECOND MENTION.

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APPENDIX H: PROGRAMS/AGENCIES

These codes are used on:

Card 03: columns 65-66 (V144)
Card 03: column 68 (V146)
Card 03: column 69 (V147)
Card 03: column 70 (V148)
Card 04: columns 33-34 (V177)
Card 04: column 36 (V179)
Card 04: column 37 (V180)
Card 04: column 38 (V181)
Card 07: columns 9-10 (V304)
Card 07: columns 12-13 (V306)
Card 07: columns 15-16 (V308)
Card 07: columns 18-19 (V310)
Card 07: columns 21-22 (V312)
Card 07: columns 24-25 (V314)
Card 07: columns 27-28 (V316)
Card 07: columns 30-31 (V318)

1. FINDING A JOB

- 201 let Exp.
V144
566 (419)
9 (21)
4 (4)
4 (1)
4 (2)
1 (1)
10. AGENCIES UNSPECIFIED OR AMBIGUOUS
11. MICHIGAN EMPLOYMENT SECURITY COMMISSION (M.E.S.C.)
12. C.E.T.A. EMPLOYMENT
13. ON-THE-JOB TRAINING (O.J.T.)
14. JOB PLACEMENT SERVICES
15. BUREAU OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION
16. WORK INCENTIVE PROGRAM (W.I.N.)
17. UNIVERSITY FEDERAL FINANCIAL AID--STUDENT COLLEGE AID
18. COMMUNITY COLLEGE PROGRAM & TECHNICAL SCHOOLS
19. OTHER: D.C.C., JOB CLUB, D.S.S. etc.

2. UNEMPLOYMENT

- 11 (55)
20. AGENCIES UNSPECIFIED OR AMBIGUOUS
21. MICHIGAN EMPLOYMENT SECURITY COMMISSION (M.E.S.C.)
22. UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
23. WORKERS' COMPENSATION

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3. JOB TRAINING

- 2nd*
VI 99
- 1st Exp.*
VI 44
- 4 (6) 30. AGENCIES UNSPECIFIED OR AMBIGUOUS
31. MICHIGAN EMPLOYMENT SECURITY COMMISSION (M.E.S.C.)
32. C.E.T.A. EMPLOYMENT
33. ON-THE-JOB TRAINING (O.J.T.)
2 34. JOB PLACEMENT SERVICES
2 35. BUREAU OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION
1 36. WORK INCENTIVE PROGRAM (W.I.N.)
1 (1) 37. UNIVERSITY FEDERAL FINANCIAL AID--STUDENT COLLEGE AID
1 (3) 38. COMMUNITY COLLEGE PROGRAM & TECHNICAL SCHOOLS
2 (1) 39. OTHER: D.C.C., JOB CLUB, D.S.S. etc.

4. FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

- 7
11
1
- (1) 40. AGENCIES UNSPECIFIED OR AMBIGUOUS
41. SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION
42. SECURITY SUPPLEMENTAL INCOME (S.S.I.)
43. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES' PENSION OR DISABILITY PROGRAM
(10) 44. AID TO FAMILIES OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN (A.F.D.C. OR A.D.C.)
(6) 45. GENERAL ASSISTANCE
(35) 46. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES (D.S.S.)
(1) 47. FOOD STAMPS
(3) 48. COUNTY GOVERNMENT AID--HUMAN OR SOCIAL SERVICES
(4) 49. UNIVERSITY FEDERAL FINANCIAL AID

5. MEDICAL/HOSPITAL CARE

- 11
2
1
50. AGENCIES UNSPECIFIED OR AMBIGUOUS
(7) 51. MEDICAID PROGRAM
(4) 52. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES (D.S.S.)
(3) 53. MEDICARE FOR THE ELDERLY
(1) 55. COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT
(2) 57. VETERAN'S ADMINISTRATION OR THE V.A. HOSPITAL
58. WORKERS'S COMPENSATION

6. RETIREMENT

- 6
2
1
- (1) 60. AGENCIES UNSPECIFIED OR AMBIGUOUS
(15) 61. RETIREMENT
(2) 62. SURVIVOR'S BENEFITS
(6) 63. S.S.I.
(2) 64. GOING TO SCHOOL ON S.S.
(4) 65. DISABILITY
68. STATE OR FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYER'S PENSION FUND

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7. DISABILITY

- 2nd*
V177
1
- 1st*
V144
1
- 1*
- 1*
- 1*
- (4)*
- (1)*
- 1*
- (1)*
70. AGENCIES UNSPECIFIED OR AMBIGUOUS
 71. BUREAU OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION
 72. WORKERS' COMPENSATION
 73. SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION
 74. OLD AGE SURVIVORS & DISABILITY INSURANCE
 75. SECURITY SUPPLEMENTAL INCOME (S.S.I.)
 76. MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES (D.S.S.)
 77. VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION (V.A.)
 78. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES' PENSION OR DISABILITY PROGRAM
 (1)79. OTHER--DOWNRIVER COMMUNITY CENTER

8. OTHER SOURCES

- 1*
- 1*
- 2*
- 1*
- 1*
- (4)*
- (2)*
- (2)*
- (1)*
- (1)*
80. AGENCIES UNSPECIFIED OR AMBIGUOUS
 81. RESOURCE CENTER--UNIVERSITY OR COLLEGE CONNECTED
 82. HOUSING AGENCIES
 83. LEGAL AID OR LEGAL SERVICES
 84. HEADSTART, SPECIAL EDUCATION
 85. CITY OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT, GENERAL
 86. CIVIL RIGHTS COMMISSION
 87. SENIOR CITIZENS' GROUP--CITY OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT AFFILIATED
 88. VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION (V.A.)
 89. OTHER: D.S.S.

9. MULTIPLE PROGRAMS IN SAME AGENCY

- 5*
- 4*
- 3*
- 5*
- 2*
90. AGENCIES UNSPECIFIED OR AMBIGUOUS
 (9)91. MICHIGAN EMPLOYMENT SECURITY COMMISSION (M.E.S.C.)
 (1)92. WORKER'S COMPENSATION
 (1)93. VETERANS'S ADMINISTRATION (V.A.)
 (1)94. D.C.C.
 (1)95. SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION (S.S.A.)
 (2)96. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES (D.D.S.)
 (3)97. PUBLIC AGENCIES IRRELEVANT TO STUDY (U.S. POST OFFICE, ARMED SERVICES, etc.) (Because respondent was not seeking a service)
 (4)98. PRIVATE AGENCIES OR NON-PROFIT GROUPS
 (1)99. NA

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APPENDIX I: EXPERIENCES WITH AGENCIES

F/G5. Would you please tell me a little about your experiences with
[NAME OF AGENCY] in the past year?

[CODE MAIN MENTION. IF MAIN MENTION CANNOT BE ASCERTAINED USE FIRST ONE]

This code is used on:

Card 03: column 79 (V154)

Card 04: column 47 (V187)

- 2nd*
187
(570)
- 1st*
154
(430)
- (18) (40) 0. INAP--No experience, or no second experience.
- (5) (21) 1. REACTION POSITIVE TO TREATMENT OR PROCESS--"The people in the office were nice, they did a good job, it's a good program."
"They encouraged me." (Clear evidence of positive feeling.)
- (46) (9) (21) 2. REACTION POSITIVE TO OUTCOME OR BENEFITS--"I got what I wanted--the job."
- (26) (9) (70) 3. REACTION NEUTRAL, AMBIVALENT OR BOTH PRO AND CON--R went in to fill out forms, "no complaints," etc., "They were nice but they lost my records." (Include cases of no explicit reference to positive or negative feeling.)
- (3) (9) (20) 4. REACTION NEGATIVE TO OUTCOME, disappointed--R did not get what s/he felt s/he deserved/needed. "I was turned down."
- (26) (69) 5. REACTION NEGATIVE TO TREATMENT OR PROCESS--frustrated; discouraged; R wasted a lot of time; the people in the office seemed unconcerned; benefits seemed unobtainable or difficult to obtain.
"The running back and forth--standing in line."
"No explanation for how things 'happen'. They didn't understand why I was there." (Clear evience of negative feeling.)
- (3) (5) 6. REACTION NEGATIVE, embarrassed; feeling degraded. (Priority over 5.)
- (2) (1) 7. OTHER (make card)
- (3) (6) 9. NA

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APPENDIX J: REASONS FOR INFLUENCE

F/G6a. Why do you think you had [READ ANSWER FROM F/G6 JUST GIVEN] influence?
[CODE MAIN MENTION]

This code is used on:

Card 04: column 10 (V156)

Card 04: column 49 (V189)

V189
(575) V156
(449) 0. INAP--DK or NA to F/G6; no experience; no second experience.

FRAME OF REFERENCE IS THE AGENCY (EXTERNAL ATTRIBUTION)

- (19) (25) 1. HELPFUL PERSONNEL OR POLICY
"The counselors really go all out to help you and tell you things you need to know."
- (39) (91) 2. IMPERSONAL SYSTEM. (No negative impression is specified.)
"They just do their job."
"Everything went by the book--there was nothing to influence."
"They're too many people to handle--too big."
- (5) (27) 3. INDIFFERENT, HOSTILE, OR UNFAIR PERSONNEL OR POLICY--(Indifference is perceived as actively negative.)
"They just want to discourage you."
"They act like it's their money--like they own the place."
"They don't believe you."
"Maybe some people get what they want but not me or mine."

FRAME OF REFERENCE IS THE RESPONDENT (INTERNAL ATTRIBUTION)

- (2) (4) 4. OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS OF R--R has training, experience, or skills that make R an easy or difficult client to help.
"They don't need welders much anymore, so it is hard to find me a job."
"I've never been out of work before so I have a good record."
- (13) (40) 5. INTERPERSONAL SKILLS OR ATTITUDE OF R--"I am nice to people and I make a good impression."

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OTHER FRAME OF REFERENCE

- (21) (34) 6. JUDGMENT FROM RESULTS (DEDUCTION)
"I didn't get what I wanted so I couldn't have had much influence."
"The worker called me later when she had a job [so I apparently had
some influence]."
- (1) (12) 7. OTHER (Make card)
- (6) 8. DK
- (17) (10) 9. NA

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APPENDIX K: ARGUMENTS

F/G7. Have you ever had to argue with any of the people in the office?
F/G7a. What was it about?

[CODE MAIN MENTION]

This code is used on:

Card 04: column 12 (V158)

Card 04: column 51 (V191)

- V191
(657)
- V158
(627)
- (1) 0. INAP--coded other than 1 on V157/V190
- (1) (6) 1. BUREAUCRACY--about procedures, red tape, having to spend a lot of time, "B.S." References to system in general.
- (5) (16) 2. HUMAN FAILURE OR INCOMPETENCE OF AGENCY PERSONNEL--officials used poor judgment, made mistakes, failed to adequately instruct/inform clients regarding procedures, options, or requirements. (No reference to unfairness but references to staff action or inaction.)
- (7) (17) 3. UNFAIR POLICIES OR TREATMENT--specific reference to unfairness of workers or policy, e.g., agency or personnel refused to provide services/benefits that R felt entitled to; R objects to basic agency policy. (priority)
- (7) (11) 4. INADEQUATE OUTCOME--OTHER
"They said I wasn't qualified."
"Agency didn't have the service."
- (3) (3) 9. NA

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APPENDIX M: GENERAL PURPOSES

{CODER: READ OPEN MATERIAL IN F/G-5/6/7a/10a FOR OVERALL SENSE OF R'S
GENERAL PURPOSE IN DEALING WITH THIS AGENCY/PROGRAM}

[CODE MAIN MENTION]

This code is used on:

Card 04: column 27 (V173)

Card 04: column 66 (V206)

0. INAP--no experience; no second experience.

R SOUGHT BENEFITS FOR--

1. R OR FAMILY GENERALLY--e.g., General Assistance, Job Training, rental allowance.
2. ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL IN FAMILY IS SPECIFIED (e.g., spouse, parent, relative--not child. Cf. 3). Rehabilitation for alcoholic spouse. Medicaid for parents.
3. CHILD/CHILDREN--e.g., School-lunch program, Head Start, Special Education, Child support.
4. OTHER INDIVIDUALS NOT IN FAMILY--Sought aid for tenants, neighbors, friends.

R SOUGHT OFFICIAL OR LEGAL ACTION:

5. EVICTION OF TENANTS; ARREST; PRESSING OF CHARGES; LEGAL DEFENSE; COURT ACTION--Includes divorce action, action to enforce child support, legal complaints against neighbors, defense against arrest or suit.
6. OTHER OFFICIAL OR LEGAL ACTION (Make card)
7. OTHER (General)

R CONTACTED AGENCIES IN PROFESSIONAL ROLE

8. R dealt with agencies in course of professional or occupational responsibilities--social worker, lawyer, volunteer, etc.
9. NA

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APPENDIX L: REASONS FOR DIS/SATISFACTION

F/G10. Overall, how satisfied were you with the way the office handled your request--very satisfied, fairly well satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

F/G10a. What made you feel [READ RESPONSE GIVEN ABOVE]?

[CODE FIRST TWO MENTIONS]

This code is used on:

- Card 04: column 25 (V171)
- Card 04: column 26 (V172)
- Card 04: column 64 (V204)
- Card 04: column 65 (V205)

0. INAP--coded 0, 8, or 9 on V170/V203.

SATISFACTION IS EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED

1. PERSONAL TREATMENT--"They were nice/understanding, they tried to help."
2. PROGRAM QUALITY OR PROCESS--Well-run office, well-planned program, capable staff, everything was under control (less personal than 1).
3. OUTCOME--R got the help s/he wanted/needed or some improvement. "It could have been done better but at least I got more than I had when I came in."

DISSATISFACTION IS EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED

4. PERSONAL TREATMENT--They showed a lack of concern, R was treated poorly.
5. PROGRAM QUALITY OR PROCESS--There were delays. R got the run-around, felt there was a waste of time, the program is inefficient or designed poorly or unresponsive to client needs (less personal than Code 4).
6. OUTCOME--R didn't get the help s/he felt s/he deserved/needed. "They tried, but I couldn't get a job so I wasn't very satisfied with that."
7. OTHER (Make card)
8. DK
9. NA

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APPENDIX N: SPECIFIC PURPOSES

{CODER: READ OPEN MATERIAL IN F/G-5/6/7a/10a FOR OVERALL SENSE OF R'S
SPECIFIC PURPOSES IN DEALING WITH THIS AGENCY/PROGRAM}

[CODE FIRST TWO MENTIONS]

This code is used on:

- Card 04: columns 28-29 (V174)
- Card 04: columns 30-31 (V175)
- Card 04: columns 67-68 (V207)
- Card 04: columns 69-70 (V208)

00. INAP--no experience; no second experience; no second mention.

INFORMATION

10. Information unspecified.

JOBS AND JOB-RELATED PROGRAMS

- 21. Finding employment
- 22. Job training/retraining
- 23. Unemployment compensation
- 24. Vocational rehabilitation
- 25. Seeking employees

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WELFARE INCOME AND IN-KIND ASSISTANCE (EXCEPT DISABILITY)--Include purpose of gaining initial benefits or additional/raise.

30. AFDC/ADC (without additional information).
31. Preschool programs or baby sitting.
32. Special education for handicapped children.
33. Other benefits especially for children--school-lunches, clothing.
34. Food stamps.
35. Housing, rental allowances.
36. General income assistance, "welfare," paying bills.

OTHER INCOME BENEFITS (EXCEPT DISABILITY)

41. Retirement income.
42. Survivors's benefits
43. Mortgage loans or home improvement loans.
44. SSI

MEDICAL/DENTAL/PSYCHOLOGICAL CARE

50. Medical care, not otherwise specified; "doctor bills," "medicine."
51. Hospitalization, surgery costs.
53. Abuse programs--drugs, alcohol.
54. Other therapy or rehabilitation programs--e.g., physical therapy, counseling.
55. Dental care.

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DISABILITY PAYMENTS

61. Workers' compensation--on-the-job accidents.
62. War-related disability payments.
63. Financial assistance for not being able to work (exc. 61, 62).

EDUCATION

71. Financial aid, student loans.
72. Work-study grants.

OFFICIAL OR LEGAL ACTION/WITHOUT SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO BENEFITS

81. Civil procedures--suits, divorce, adoption.
82. Criminal proceedings--arrests, crimes and misdemeanors.

OTHER

96. Terminating benefits.
97. OTHER (Make card)
98. DK
99. NA

APPENDIX O

OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM

Equivalent numeric codes follow the alphabetic codes. Either code may be utilized, depending on the processing method. "N.e.c." means "not elsewhere classified."

Occupation Code	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS	Occupation Code	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS—Continued
001	Accountants		Nurses, dietitians, and therapists
002	Architects	074	Dietitians
	Computer specialists	075	Registered nurses
003	Computer programmers	076	Therapists
004	Computer systems analysts		Health technologists and technicians
005	Computer specialists, n.e.c.	080	Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians
	Engineers	081	Dental hygienists
006	Aeronautical and astronautical engineers	082	Health record technologists and technicians
010	Chemical engineers	083	Radiologic technologists and technicians
011	Civil engineers	084	Therapy assistants
012	Electrical and electronic engineers	085	Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.
013	Industrial engineers		Religious workers
014	Mechanical engineers	086	Clergymen
015	Metallurgical and materials engineers	090	Religious workers, n.e.c.
020	Mining engineers		Social scientists
021	Petroleum engineers	091	Economists
022	Sales engineers	092	Political scientists
023	Engineers, n.e.c.	093	Psychologists
024	Farm management advisors	094	Sociologists
025	Foresters and conservationists	095	Urban and regional planners
028	Home management advisors	096	Social scientists, n.e.c.
	Lawyers and judges		Social and recreation workers
030	Judges	100	Social workers
031	Lawyers	101	Recreation workers
	Librarians, archivists, and curators		Teachers, college and university
032	Librarians	102	Agriculture teachers
033	Archivists and curators	103	Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space teachers
	Mathematical specialists	104	Biology teachers
034	Actuaries	105	Chemistry teachers
035	Mathematicians	110	Physics teachers
036	Statisticians	111	Engineering teachers
	Life and physical scientists	112	Mathematics teachers
042	Agricultural scientists	113	Health specialties teachers
043	Atmospheric and space scientists	114	Psychology teachers
044	Biological scientists	115	Business and commerce teachers
045	Chemists	116	Economics teachers
051	Geologists	120	History teachers
052	Marine scientists	121	Sociology teachers
053	Physicists and astronomers	122	Social science teachers, n.e.c.
054	Life and physical scientists, n.e.c.	123	Art, drama, and music teachers
055	Operations and systems researchers and analysts	124	Coaches and physical education teachers
056	Personnel and labor relations workers	125	Education teachers
	Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	126	English teachers
061	Chiropractors	130	Foreign language teachers
062	Dentists	131	Home economics teachers
063	Optometrists	132	Law teachers
064	Pharmacists	133	Theology teachers
065	Physicians, medical and osteopathic	134	Trade, industrial, and technical teachers
071	Podiatrists	135	Miscellaneous teachers, college and university
072	Veterinarians	140	Teachers, college and university, subject not specified
73	Health practitioners, n.e.c.		

Occupation
Code

CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS—Continued

Office machine operators—Continued

345	Key punch operators
350	Tabulating machine operators
355	Office machine operators, n.e.c.
360	Payroll and timekeeping clerks
361	Postal clerks
362	Proofreaders
363	Real estate appraisers
364	Receptionists
	Secretaries
370	Secretaries, legal
371	Secretaries, medical
Q (372)	Secretaries, n.e.c.
374	Shipping and receiving clerks
375	Statistical clerks
376	Stenographers
381	Stock clerks and storekeepers
382	Teacher aides, exc. school monitors
383	Telegraph messengers
384	Telegraph operators
385	Telephone operators
390	Ticket, station, and express agents
391	Typists
392	Weighers
394	Miscellaneous clerical workers
395	Not specified clerical workers

CRAFTSMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS

401	Automobile accessories installers
402	Bakers
403	Blacksmiths
404	Boilermakers
405	Bookbinders
410	Brickmasons and stonemasons
411	Brickmasons and stonemasons, apprentices
412	Bulldozer operators
413	Cabinetmakers
R (415)	Carpenters
416	Carpenter apprentices
420	Carpet installers
421	Cement and concrete finishers
422	Compositors and typesetters
423	Printing trades apprentices, exc. pressmen
424	Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen
425	Decorators and window dressers
426	Dental laboratory technicians
430	Electricians
431	Electrician apprentices
433	Electric power linemen and cablemen
434	Electrotypers and stereotypers
435	Engravers, exc. photoengravers
436	Excavating, grading, and road machine operators; exc. bulldozer
440	Floor layers, exc. tile setters
441	Foremen, n.e.c.
442	Forgemen and hammermen
443	Furniture and wood finishers
444	Furniers
445	Glaziers
446	Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers
450	Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber
452	Inspectors, n.e.c.

Occupation
Code

CRAFTSMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS—Continued

453	Jewelers and watchmakers
454	Job and die setters, metal
455	Locomotive engineers
456	Locomotive firemen
461	Machinists
462	Machinist apprentices
	Mechanics and repairmen
470	Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration
471	Aircraft
472	Automobile body repairmen
S (473)	Automobile mechanics
474	Automobile mechanic apprentices
475	Data processing machine repairmen
480	Farm implement
481	Heavy equipment mechanics, incl. diesel
482	Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics
483	Loom fixers
484	Office machines
485	Radio and television
486	Railroad and car shop
491	Mechanic, exc. auto, apprentices
492	Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen
495	Not specified mechanics and repairmen
501	Millers; grain, flour, and feed
502	Millwrights
503	Molders, metal
504	Molder apprentices
505	Motion picture projectionists
506	Opticians and lens grinders and polishers
510	Painters, construction and maintenance
511	Painter apprentices
512	Paperhangers
514	Pattern and model makers, exc. paper
515	Photoengravers and lithographers
516	Piano and organ tuners and repairmen
520	Plasterers
521	Plasterer apprentices
522	Plumbers and pipe fitters
523	Plumber and pipe fitter apprentices
525	Power station operators
530	Pressmen and plate printers, printing
531	Pressman apprentices
533	Rollers and finishers, metal
534	Roofers and slaters
535	Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths
536	Sheetmetal apprentices
540	Shipfitters
542	Shoe repairmen
543	Sign painters and letterers
545	Stationary engineers
546	Stone cutters and stone carvers
550	Structural metal craftsmen
551	Tailors
552	Telephone installers and repairmen
554	Telephone linemen and splicers
560	Tile setters
561	Tool and die makers
562	Tool and die maker apprentices
563	Upholsterers
571	Specified craft apprentices, n.e.c.
572	Not specified apprentices

Occupation
Code**CRAFTSMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS—
Continued**

575 Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.
580 Former members of the Armed Forces
600 *current members of the
Armed Forces*

OPERATIVES, EXCEPT TRANSPORT

601 Asbestos and insulation workers
T (802) Assemblers
603 Blasters and powdermen
604 Bottling and canning operatives
605 Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying
610 Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing
611 Clothing ironers and pressers
612 Cutting operatives, n.e.c.
613 Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory
614 Drillers, earth
615 Dry wall installers and leathers
620 Dyers
621 Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers
622 Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers
623 Garage workers and gas station attendants
624 Graders and sorters, manufacturing
625 Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm
626 Heaters, metal
630 Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, n.e.c.
631 Meat cutters and butchers, exc. manufacturing
633 Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing
634 Meat wrappers, retail trade
635 Metal platers
636 Milliners
640 Mine operatives, n.e.c.
641 Mixing operatives
642 Oilers and greasers, exc. auto
643 Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce
644 Painters, manufactured articles
645 Photographic process workers
Precision machine operatives
650 Drill press operatives
651 Grinding machine operatives
652 Lathe and milling machine operatives
653 Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.
656 Punch and stamping press operatives
660 Riveters and fasteners
661 Sailors and deckhands
662 Sawyers
663 Sewers and stitchers
664 Shoemaking machine operatives
665 Solderers
666 Stationary firemen
Textile operatives
670 Carding, lapping, and combing operatives
671 Knitters, loopers, and toppers
672 Spinners, twistors, and winders
673 Weavers
674 Textile operatives, n.e.c.
680 Welders and flame-cutters
681 Winding operatives, n.e.c.
690 Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified
692 Machine operatives, not specified
694 Miscellaneous operatives
695 Not specified operatives

Occupation
Code**TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT OPERATIVES**

701 Boatmen and canalmen
703 Bus drivers
704 Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit
705 Deliverymen and routemen
706 Fork lift and tow motor operatives
710 Motormen; mine, factory, logging camp, etc.
711 Parking attendants
712 Railroad brakemen
713 Railroad switchmen
714 Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs
U (719) Truck drivers

LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM

740 Animal caretakers, exc. farm
750 Carpenters' helpers
V (751) Construction laborers, exc. carpenters' helpers
752 Fishermen and oystermen
753 Freight and material handlers
754 Garbage collectors
755 Gardeners and groundskeepers, exc. farm
760 Longshoremen and stavedores
761 Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers
762 Stock handlers
763 Teamsters
764 Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners
770 Warehousemen, n.e.c.
780 Miscellaneous laborers
785 Not specified laborers

FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

W (801) Farmers (owners and tenants)
802 Farm managers

FARM LABORERS AND FARM FOREMEN

821 Farm foremen
822 Farm laborers, wage workers
823 Farm laborers, unpaid family workers
824 Farm service laborers, self-employed

**SERVICE WORKERS, EXC. PRIVATE
HOUSEHOLD**

Cleaning service workers
901 Chambermaids and maids, except private household
902 Cleaners and charwomen
X (903) Janitors and sextons

Food service workers
910 Bartenders
911 Busboys
912 Cooks, except private household
913 Dishwashers
914 Food counter and fountain workers
Y (915) Waiters
916 Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household

**SERVICE WORKERS, EXC. PRIVATE
HOUSEHOLD—Continued**

Occupation Code	
	Health service workers
921	Dental assistants
922	Health aides, exc. nursing
923	Health trainees
924	Lay midwives
925	Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants
926	Practical nurses
	Personal service workers
931	Airline stewardesses
932	Attendants, recreation and amusement
933	Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.
934	Baggage porters and bellhops
935	Barbers
940	Boarding and lodging house keepers
941	Bootblacks
942	Child care workers, exc. private household
943	Elevator operators
944	Hairdressers and cosmetologists
945	Personal service apprentices
950	Housekeepers, exc. private household
952	School monitors
953	Ushers, recreation and amusement
954	Welfare service aides
	Protective service workers
960	Crossing guards and bridge tenders
961	Firemen, fire protection
962	Guards and watchmen
963	Marshals and constables
964	Policemen and detectives
965	Sheriffs and bailiffs

**Occupation
Code**

PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS

980	Child care workers, private household
981	Cooks, private household
982	Housekeepers, private household
983	Laundresses, private household
Z (984)	Maids and servants, private household

999

OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED²

ALLOCATION CATEGORIES³

198	Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated
248	Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated
298	Sales workers—allocated
398	Clerical and kindred workers—allocated
588	Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated
698	Operatives, except transport—allocated
728	Transport equipment operatives—allocated
798	Laborers, except farm—allocated
808	Farmers and farm managers—allocated
848	Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated
978	Service workers, exc. private household—allocated
988	Private household workers—allocated

²This code is used to identify not reported occupations in surveys where the not reported cases are not allocated.

³Those returns from the Population Census which do not have an occupation entry are allocated among the major occupation groups during computer processing. These cases are labeled with the code for the "allocation" category to which they are assigned. (See text, page IV).

Industry Code	MANUFACTURING—Continued
289	Beverage industries (208)
297	Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products (206, 209)
298	Not specified food industries
299	Tobacco manufactures (21)
	<u>Textile mill products</u>
307	Knitting mills (225)
308	Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods (226)
309	Floor coverings, except hard surface (227)
317	Yarn, thread, and fabric mills (221-224, 228)
318	Miscellaneous textile mill products (229)
	<u>Apparel and other fabricated textile products</u>
319 (C)	Apparel and accessories (231-238)
327	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products (239)
	<u>Paper and allied products</u>
328	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills (261-263, 266)
329	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products (264)
337	Paperboard containers and boxes (265)
	<u>Printing, publishing, and allied industries</u>
338	Newspaper publishing and printing (271)
339	Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers (272-279)
	<u>Chemicals and allied products</u>
347	Industrial chemicals (281)
348	Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers (282, except 2823 and 2824)
349	Synthetic fibers (2823, 2824)
357	Drugs and medicines (283)
358	Soaps and cosmetics (284)
359	Paints, varnishes, and related products (285)
367	Agricultural chemicals (287)
368	Miscellaneous chemicals (286, 289)
369	Not specified chemicals and allied products
	<u>Petroleum and coal products</u>
377	Petroleum refining (291)
378	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products (295, 299)
	<u>Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products</u>
379	Rubber products (301-303, 306)
387	Miscellaneous plastic products (307)
	<u>Leather and leather products</u>
388	Tanned, curried, and finished leather (311)
389	Footwear, except rubber (313, 314) ✓
397	Leather products, except footwear (312, 315-317, 319)
398	<u>Not specified manufacturing industries</u>

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES

Transportation

407 (D)	Railroads and railway express service (40)
408	Street railways and bus lines (411, 413-415, 417)
409	Taxicab service (412)
417	Trucking service (421, 423)
418	Warehousing and storage (422)
419	Water transportation (44)
427	Air transportation (45)
428	Pipe lines, except natural gas (46)
429	Services incidental to transportation (47)

Industry Code TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES—Continued

Communications

447	Radio broadcasting and television (483)
448	Telephone (wire and radio) (481)
449	Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services (482, 489)

Utilities and sanitary services

467	Electric light and power (491)
468	Electric-gas utilities (493)
469	Gas and steam supply systems (492, 496)
477	Water supply (494)
478	Sanitary services (495)
479	Other and not specified utilities (497)

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Wholesale trade

507	Motor vehicles and equipment (501)
508	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products (502)
509	Dry goods and apparel (503)
527	Food and related products (504)
528	Farm products—raw materials (505)
529	Electrical goods (506)
537	Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies (507)
538	Not specified electrical and hardware products
539	Machinery equipment and supplies (508)
557	Metals and minerals, n.e.c. (5091)
558	Petroleum products (5092)
559	Scrap and waste materials (5093)
567	Alcoholic beverages (5095)
568	Paper and its products (5096)
569	Lumber and construction materials (5098)
587	Wholesalers, n.e.c. (5094, 5097, 5099)
588	Not specified wholesale trade

Retail trade

607	Lumber and building material retailing (521-524)
608	Hardware and farm equipment stores (525)
609 (E)	Department and mail order establishments (531, 532)
617	Limited price variety stores (533)
618	Vending machine operators (534)
619	Direct selling establishments (535)
627	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (539)
628 (F)	Grocery stores (541)
629	Dairy products stores (545)
637	Retail bakeries (546)
638	Food stores, n.e.c. (542-544, 549)
639	Motor vehicle dealers (551, 552)
647	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers (553)
648	Gasoline service stations (554)
649	Miscellaneous vehicle dealers (559)
657	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores (566)
658	Shoe stores (566)
667	Furniture and home furnishings stores (571)
668	Household appliances, TV, and radio stores (573)
669 (G)	Eating and drinking places (581)
677	Drug stores (591)

Retail trade—Continued

- 67⁷¹⁸ Liquor stores (592)
- 67⁶⁷⁹ Farm and garden supply stores (596)
- 687 Jewelry stores (597)
- 688 Fuel and ice dealers (598)
- 689 Retail florists (5992)
- 697 Miscellaneous retail stores (593-595, 599 exc. 5992)
- 698 Not specified retail trade

FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE

- 707 Banking (60)
- 708 Credit agencies (61)
- 709 Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies (62, 67)
- 717 Insurance (63, 64)
- 718 Real estate, incl. real estate-insurance-law offices (65, 66)

BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES

- 727 Advertising (731)
- 728 Services to dwellings and other buildings (734)
- 729 Commercial research, development, and testing labs (7391, 7397)
- 737 Employment and temporary help agencies (736, 7398)
- 739 Business management and consulting services (part 7392)
- 739 Computer programing services (part 7392)
- 747⁷⁴⁷ Detective and protective services (7393)
- 748 Business services, n.e.c. (732, 733, 735, 7394, 7395, 7396, 7399)
- 749 Automobile services, except repair (751, 752, 754)
- 757 Automobile repair and related services (753)
- 758 Electrical repair shops (762, 7694)
- 759 Miscellaneous repair services (763, 764, 769, except 7694)

PERSONAL SERVICES

- 769 (H) Private households (88)
- 777 Hotels and motels (701)
- 778 Lodging places, except hotels and motels (702, 703, 704)
- 779 Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services (721, 727)
- 787 Beauty shops (723)
- 788 Barber shops (724)
- 789 Shoe repair shops (725)
- 797 Dressmaking shops (part 729)
- 788 Miscellaneous personal services (722, 726, part 729)

ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES

- 807 Theaters and motion pictures (78, 792)
- 808 Bowling alleys, billiard and pool parlors (793)
- 809 Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services (791, 794)

- 828 Offices of physicians (801, 803)
- 829 Offices of dentists (802)
- 837 Offices of chiropractors (804)
- 838 (J) Hospitals (806)
- 839 Convalescent institutions (8092)
- 847 Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. (part 8099)
- 848 Health services, n.e.c. (807, part 8099)
- 849 Legal services (81)
- 857 (K) Elementary and secondary schools (821)
- 858 Colleges and universities (822)
- 859 Libraries (823)
- 867 Educational services, n.e.c. (824, 829)
- 868 Not specified educational services
- 869 Museums, art galleries, and zoos (84)
- 877 Religious organizations (866)
- 878 Welfare services (part 867)
- 879 Residential welfare facilities (part 867)
- 887 Nonprofit membership organizations (861-865, 869)
- 888 Engineering and architectural services (891)
- 889 Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services (893)
- 897 Miscellaneous professional and related services (892, 899)

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

- 907 Postal service (part 9190)
- 917 (L) Federal public administration (part 9190, 9490)
- 927 State public administration (9290)
- 937 (M) Local public administration (9390)

999 INDUSTRY NOT REPORTED¹

ALLOCATION CATEGORIES²

- 029 Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated
- 058 Mining—allocated
- 078 Construction—allocated
- 267 Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated
- 399 Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated
- 499 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated
- 599 Wholesale trade—allocated
- 699 Retail trade—allocated
- 719 Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated
- 767 Business and repair services—allocated
- 799 Personal services—allocated
- 817 Entertainment and recreation services—allocated
- 899 Professional and related services—allocated
- 947 Public administration—allocated

¹This code is used to identify not reported industries in surveys where the not reported cases are not allocated.

²Those returns from the Population Census which do not have an industry entry are allocated among the major industry groups during computer processing. These cases are labeled with the code for the "allocation" category to which they are assigned. (See text, page VI).

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APPENDIX Q: RESPONSE TO SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS

- H11. [IF R WAS BORN 1919 OR AFTER] How well do you think Social Security benefits will meet your needs when you retire?
H12. [IF R WAS BORN 1918 OR BEFORE] How well do social Security benefits meet your needs?

[CODE MAIN MENTION]

This code is used on:
Card 05: column 64 (V249)

(129) 1. DOUBTS FUTURE EXISTENCE OF SOCIAL SECURITY--
"I don't think it will be there at all by the time I retire."
"I just hope there IS some Social Security when it's my time."

2-5 ASSUMES SOME SUBSTANTIAL RELIANCE ON SOCIAL SECURITY (Cf. Code 6)

(210) 2. NOT WELL AT ALL--"I don't think they'll meet my needs."
"Does not meet my needs well"

(64) 3. LESS THAN NEEDED--"It probably won't do very well by me."
"I don't have enough"

(83) 4. FAIR--"I get by, that's all."

(57) 5. QUITE WELL OR WELL--"I have what I need."
"I think it will be about right."

(39) 6. DOES NOT RELY/WILL NOT RELY ENTIRELY ON SOCIAL SECURITY--R does not expect to rely on Social Security as much as on other sources of income, or does not now rely much on SS. Note that this code represents an essentially positive evaluation of the program.
"I'll make out ok with my pension too."
"It will be helpful."

(31) 7. OTHER (Make card)

(47) 8. DK

(22) 9. NA

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APPENDIX R: RELIGIONS

This code is used on:
Card 05: columns 66-67 (V251)

PROTESTANT: PIETISTIC

- (158) 01 Baptist
- (4) 02 Methodist
- (4) 03 Others: including African Methodist Episcopal, Disciples of Christ: United Brethren, Evangelical Brethren, First Brethren

PROTESTANT: REFORMATION ERA

- (9) 11 Episcopalian, Anglican, Church of England
- (52) 12 Lutheran
- (21) 13 Presbyterian, United Presbyterian
- (6) 14 United Church of Christ, Congregational, Evangelical and Reformed, United Reformed
- (1) 15 Others: including Mennonite, Dunkard, Reformed, Dutch Reformed, Christian Reformed, Calvinist, Reformed Church of America

PROTESTANT: FUNDAMENTALIST

- (7) 21 Assembly of God or Pentecostal, Charismatic
- (8) 22 Church of Christ
- (1) 25 United Missionary, Protestant Missionary, Christian and Missionary Alliance
- (5) 26 Other: including Church of God, Church of God and Christ, Nazarene or Free Methodist, Salvation Army, Sanctified, Fundamentalist-Revivalist, All Saints Christian Church

PROTESTANT: GENERAL

- (21) 31 Protestant, no denomination given
- (2) 32 Non-denominational Protestant or Community Churches
- (6) 33 Other Protestants--not listed here

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NON-TRADITIONAL CHRISTIAN

- (4) 41 Christian Scientist
- (6) 42 Jehovah's Witnesses
- (3) 43 Unitarian or Universalist
- (16) 44 Other: including Holiness, Latter Day Saints, Quakers,
 Spiritualistic, Unity Pilgrim Holiness

CATHOLIC AND ORTHODOX

- (194) 51 Roman Catholic and Eastern Rite Catholic
- (7) 52 Orthodox: Armenian, Greek, Romanian, Russian, Serbian, other
- (3) 53 Apostolic

NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGIONS

- (14) 61 Jewish, Hebrew
- (12) 62 Muslim, Islam
- (2) 63 Atheist, Agnostic
- (2) 64 Other: including Buddhist, Hindu, Scientology, Bahi, Satanism,
 Shinto, Diest

ALL OTHER

- (5) 76 Believes in God, but is not religious
- (6) 77 Christian
- (52) 88 None: R has no preference
- (14) 99 Not ascertained

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APPENDIX 5: DEGREES

This code is used on:

Card 05: column 73 (V256)

Card 06: column 13 (V264)

0. INAP. R/spouse completed no more than 12 years of school. R is not married or living as though married. (Is widowed, divorced, separated, or never married.)
1. ADVANCED DEGREES HIGHER THAN MASTER'S LEVEL.
Ph.D., MD, DDS, LLD, JD, Osteopathy.
2. MASTER'S LEVEL
MA, MS, MFA, MEd, MBA.
Include DPM.
Include BA + additional licensing or technical specialization.
3. BACHELOR'S LEVEL
BA, BS, BSN, RN, in 4-year school, Engineering degree.
4. ASSOCIATE DEGREE (generally in 2-year schools or a 2-year program in 4-year school).
Include RN without evidence of BS or BA; RN in 2-year programs; ASRN
5. CERTIFICATES, misc.
Include Certificates, licenses, secretarial programs completed, "diploma" above high school diploma. Include "graduated".
6. NO. R/spouse did not complete degree or program. "None."
7. OTHER.
R/spouse is currently attending school.
8. DK
9. NA.

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APPENDIX T: RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT

This code is used on:

Card 06: columns 28-29 (V273)
Card 06: columns 32-33 (V276)
Card 06: columns 36-37 (V279)
Card 06: columns 40-41 (V282)
Card 06: columns 44-45 (V285)
Card 06: columns 48-49 (V288)
Card 06: columns 52-53 (V291)
Card 06: columns 56-57 (V294)

- 01 SPOUSE
- 02 GRANDPARENT
- 03 PARENT
- 04 SIBLING
- 05 SON OR DAUGHTER
- 06 GRANDCHILD
- 07 RELATIVE OTHER
- 08 PARENT AND SIBLING (03+04)
- 09 SIBLING AND OTHER (04+07)
- 10 SPOUSE AND SON OR DAUGHTER (01+05)
- 11 UNRELATIVE OTHER
- 12 SPOUSE AND SIBLING (01+04)
- 13 WHOLE HOUSEHOLD
- 14 SPOUSE AND RELATIVE OTHER (01+07)

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APPENDIX U: THE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

H32. I have on last question. What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

[CODE MAIN MENTION. IF MAIN MENTION CANNOT BE DETERMINED, CODE FIRST MENTION]

This code is used on:

Card 06: columns 65-66 (V300)

ECONOMY WITHOUT SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY OR ACTION

- (32) 10. ECONOMY (without other detail)
- (314) 11. UNEMPLOYMENT, jobs
- (15) 12. INFLATION, high prices
- (9) 13. DEPRESSION, RECESSION
- (2) 14. ECONOMY, OTHER--stock market, housing prices, etc.
- 15. FOREIGN COMPETITION--"foreign cars." (Cf. Code 28)
- (7) 16. INDUSTRIAL MODERNIZATION--References to modernizing industrial plants, aging of industry, need for new investment, equipment.
- (3) 17. LABOR UNIONS

ECONOMY-GOVERNMENT ISSUES: GOVERNMENT ACTION OR INACTION IN ECONOMIC REALM IS IMPLIED OR SPECIFIED ("They" is taken to refer to government when it is not otherwise explained.)

- (3) 21. UNEMPLOYMENT, JOBS--(Code 21 has priority over 23.)
"Government hasn't put people back to work."
"They don't have enough training programs."
- (2) 22. INFLATION, PRICES--"They have been letting prices go up."
- ~~(2)~~ 23. DEPRESSION, RECESSION--General references to economic decline with some reference to government responsibility.
"They have let the recession become a depression."

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ECONOMY-GOVERNMENT ISSUES (continued)

- (14) 24. NATIONAL DEBT, BUDGET DEFICITS
- (6) 25. OTHER MISMANAGEMENT OF THE ECONOMY BY GOVERNMENT--Reference to government responsibility in stock market, interest rates, or other economic affairs.
- (1) 26. BIG BUSINESS--Undue influence in government.
- (11) 27. INTEREST GROUPS, OTHER--Interest groups or blocs in general; specific references to Farm, Labor, or other Non-business interests having influence in government. "Too many selfish economic interests." (Cf. 53)
- (2) 28. FOREIGN COMPETITION--"Government has not kept the Japanese cars out." (Cf. 15)
- (2) 29. ECONOMIC COMPETITION--Government should not support inefficient industries or companies.

GOVERNMENT WITHOUT REFERENCE TO ECONOMY

- (3) 31. POWER--Governmental control, restrictions on citizens. Too much "bureaucracy."
- (6) 32. WASTE AND INEFFICIENCY (No reference to economy in general.)
- (6) 33. CORRUPTION by people in government. Kick-backs, bribery, fraud, conflict of interest. "Dirty politics."
- (2) 34. WELFARE FRAUD--"Welfare chiselers," cheaters. "Welfare mothers." Include reference to other means-tested programs, such as doctors abusing Medicaid.
- (2) 35. GIVE AWAY PROGRAMS, EXCESSIVE SPENDING
- 36. SPECIAL PRIVILEGE AND UNFAIRNESS--"Government is run for the rich."
- (14) 37. MISMANAGEMENT--"Lack of long term planning"; "Lack of knowledge or understanding"; "Too big"
- (17) 38. PROBLEM WITH PRESENT ADMINISTRATION--Specific mention to present administration, Reaganomics or activities of the present administration, such as foreign affairs, foreign aid, etc.

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HUMAN NEEDS, SOCIAL PROBLEMS

- (1) 41. HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE--Specific references to diseases: Cancer, AIDS, malnutrition, Health care delivery. "The state of our health care system."
- (1) 42. ELDERLY--Problems of aged, health of elderly, nursing home care, without reference to retirement income.
- (2) 43. SOCIAL SECURITY and retirement income
- (1) 44. CHILDREN--Child abuse, adoption, child care.
- (2) 45. FAMILY LIFE, DIVORCE, GENERATION GAP--Include "disintegration of family life"
- (2) 46. POVERTY; HUNGER--"People going hungry."
 Poor people suffering lack of income.
- (6) 48. EDUCATION
- (3) 49. OVER-POPULATION--Growing population

LAWLESSNESS, PERSONAL MORALITY AND BEHAVIOR, ATTITUDES

- (30) 51. CRIME.
- (10) 52. DRUG/ALCOHOL ABUSE
- (15) 53. PERSONAL IMMORALITY, PERSONAL CHARACTER (without reference to religion) Include references to "greed," "selfishness," that are not otherwise explained.
- (4) 54. IRRELIGION--Lack of belief. "Not following the Lord's teaching."
- (13) 55. SOCIAL IRRESPONSIBILITY
- (7) 56. MORALE, NATIONAL SPIRIT

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POLITICAL CLIMATE

- (4) 61. HUMAN RIGHTS--Minorities, women's rights, civil rights, gay rights, include descrimination, bigotry.
- (2) 62. DOMESTIC UNREST AND CONFLICT--Labor-management relations, political dissatisfaction, rioting, etc.
- (4) 63. WAR--The potential for war, lack of world peace, our relations with Russia, nuclear arms, arms build-up, international tensions & trouble spots (Mideast, Central America)
- (4) 64. NATIONAL DEFENSE
- (3) 65. COMMUNISM (menace of)
- (2) 67. POLITICAL LIB/CONS--Country is too liberal/conservative.
- (1) 68. FREEDOM, DEMOCRACY
- (12) 70. OTHER (Make card) --"Stress"

ENVIRONMENT

- (2) 80. POLLUTION (air, water, environment)
- (12) 98. DK
- (9) 99. NA

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APPENDIX V: COMMENTS

This code is used on:
Card 06: column 67 (V301)

0. NO COMMENTS. "No"

INTERVIEW EXPERIENCES

1. Positive comments about interview, interviewers, questions.
2. Negative comments.

ISSUES

3. Welfare issues.
Welfare policies, practices, programs. References to the poor and their needs; personal needs. Include both negative and positive references to welfare and government or individual management of it.
4. Economic issues
Jobs, unemployment, inflation, governmental policy and management of economic problems. Includes references to business, labor union, and others groups' roles in the economy.
5. Governmental policy and practices
Government policies and action except welfare and economy (codes 3 and 4 take priority).

OTHER

7. All other comments
9. NA; No evidence that question was asked.