

Observations on Robin's Nest

L. L. Yeager 1934.
6/27 - 8/9



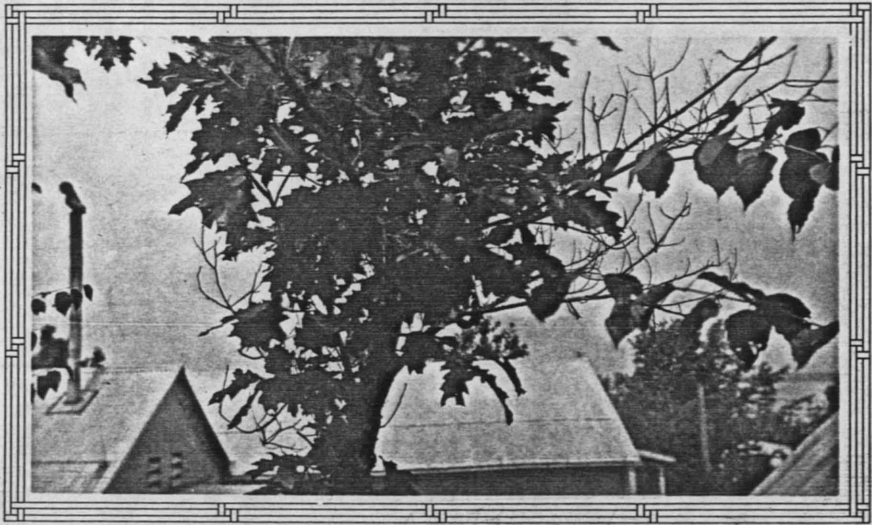
L.

B.

R.



Nest
Neighborhood



... and the nest was well located
by its position in the ... of ...
... the ...



A study of Nesting Habits of the American Robin and other Birds.

The following is a resume of incidents pertaining to a problem on nest-study in which four nests were (partly) observed, to various fractions, extents, including three species, the Least Flycatcher, Red-eyed Vireo and American Robin and a study of the nesting habits and young of an American Robin.

After many hours of searching for a Least Flycatcher's nest, it was discovered in the crotch of a small birch tree about $11\frac{1}{2}$ feet from the ground located at S. E. corner of Upper Drive and B Street on June 27, 1934. The small nest, was well concealed by its protective trimming of wood fiber and fitted well into the crotch of the tree. It contained four white eggs, measuring 16-13.5, 17-13.5, 14-15.5 and 14-16 mm; ovate slightly pointed. By casual observation the female was not seen around the nest June 28. When the eggs were again examined, June 29 they were cold and were found in that condition for several days. At the time the eggs were measured no note was made of their condition.

At no time during the study of the nest was a female observed in the vicinity of the nest. A male sang daily in a tree just beyond the nest for twelve days and off and on until July 17. I never learned why the female deserted or what happened to her but later examination of nest found three of the eggs gone, the fourth broken and a cowbird's egg in the nest. The nest was dismantled by one of the members of the class as a part of his study on Least Flycatcher's nest.

Since the male continued singing in this vicinity it seemed probable that a new nest might be established and a further search was made for such. Incidentally on July 6, a nest of a Red-eyed Vireo was discovered directly across the road, (S. W. corner) from the Flycatcher's nest, in a small maple about 13 feet from ground, extending out about half way on a 20 inch limb. It also had a nice trimming of strips of birch bark woven in among grasses, but was destroyed before examined by chipmunks. Part of nest was found below the tree where it had fallen by weight of chipmunk. This nest was observed from July 6 to July 18. It contained four eggs 2 Red-eyed Vireos, 20.2 x 15.5 and 20.7 x 15.2^{mm}, white, pointed, obovate, small chocolate spots wreathed about the larger end, and two cowbird eggs, white, speckled with rufous, 22.5 x 18 and 22.5 x 17.5^{mm}. For fear this bird might also desert

the next two close observations³
were not made. The female was
always at home when such was
planned. Consequently when the
nest was examined further, the
cowbirds had hatched, probably
about two days old. On July 12, a
Red-eyed vireo hatched between
hours of 8 a.m. and 7 p.m. This bird
and one of cowbirds was weighed
measured and tagged with a strip
of adhesive tape on leg the evening
of July 12. On July 13 a chipmunk
was scolded from the tree after it
had killed one cowbird. July 14,
either the other vireo egg hatched or
the tagged vireo lost its tag since the
bird in the nest was not tagged and
a greater half of the shell of vireo egg was
found below the nest among the bushes.
That evening the two remaining birds,
cowbird + vireo were measured
no parents were around to call at
time the young were removed or
replaced in the nest. Both had been
present at other times calling a nasal,
catlike call "please" coming as close as
six feet. The cowbird was so large
that it alone filled the nest, the
young vireo needed only a small
fraction of space occupied by the former.
The evening of July 15 an inverted,
screen collar was placed about the
trunk of tree 8 feet from ground.

chipmunk
destroyed
either a
vireo egg
or young

When the nest was examined the
nest evening ^{2/16} it was empty. A
nestling vine was found in leaves
below, its neck chewed. I saw a
chipmunk jump from branches of a
nearby tree, stop only a second
when called at, and race on up
into the nest. I shook the tree till
he came down but the damage
had been done previous to that.

	7-13	7-14	7-15	7-16	7-17	7-18	7-19	7-20	7-21	7-22
Cowbird										
Length	61	74	78							
Weight	16.18	21.99	26.92							
Tail	fuzz 1+		troca							
Bill	7.75	9	10							
Bill-eye		14 $\frac{1}{2}$	12							
Bill-nostril	5.5	5.5	6							
Eye Diam		2 $\frac{1}{2}$	5							
Extent		122	148							
Wing Rt	16.5	13	23 $\frac{1}{2}$							
Primary	4.75	9	10							
Tarsus ^{IN}	28.	17	27							
Mid Toe R	8.5	15	16							
" " nail R	3+	3	4							
Bill Gape	17	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	14 $\frac{1}{2}$							

24 knot
 maybe 36 or 48
 Pinned by = deep red water from
 string tied.

A third nest observed, robin's nest located on East side of C street between State and Upper road was discovered $\frac{7}{17}$ about 9:30 a.m. The nest, in a small tree, 3 feet from ground, contained two eggs which were reported to have been laid since 7:00 p.m. $\frac{7}{17}$. These eggs were numbered 1 + 2 to distinguish them from any others that might appear in the nest. $\frac{7}{18}$ 9 a.m. another egg #3, was found in the nest. $\frac{18}{18}$ Then nest was observed about 7:00 p.m. that evening, two of the eggs, #2 + #3 were found to be pierced, destroyed by some one. Since this nest was about 125' from a wren's house it was thought possible that the wren had destroyed the eggs. I do not know who did it.

Robins had built a nest on upper drive about 30' across from the kitchen door-yard, in a small oak, on edge of hill terrace, by the ash-pile about 5 feet from base of tree. One egg was laid before they deserted the nest. $\frac{7}{18}$ the nest was reported in use, containing 2 eggs. A robin had adopted this old nest, placed a new bottom of grasses in it, covering the egg of other occupant, and laid two eggs in it. $\frac{7}{19}$ I placed egg #1 from the first robin's nest in which the other two eggs had been destroyed in this nest. The egg remained in the nest, the young hatched.

The nest was well supported by small branches of tree extending to left + right sides, ~~saddled~~ ^{supported by mud} on a small front branch reclining against the trunk. As a whole it was well shaded, only a few rays of afternoon sun reached it for about two hours. In general this was a very noisy, disturbing location, people coming + going from kitchen, along the road, delivery - ~~road~~, wood-chopped, and ashpile used especially noisy in early morning, noon and late afternoon. The eggs were measured and numbered B 1 + 2. measuring 31 x 21.5 mm and 31 x 21 mm respectively. Egg from first nest A 1 measured 31 x 22 mm.

The nest of mud and grass, etc., was inside depth $1\frac{1}{2}$ " , outside $4\frac{1}{4}$ " ; inside diameter 4" and outside $6\frac{1}{2}$ ". No special observations were made during incubation period for fear the parent would desert the nest, unless the ♀ was absent from the nest as happened at time eggs were measured. The male seemed to be at hand in the territory sometimes. I heard no singing and had not made any note of such thing necessarily prior to the time of observation of nest. Last observation of eggs made about 8 p.m. $7/27$. Because of class and fact that female stayed on nest next evening no observations were made until about 6:20 a.m. $7/29$. Two young had hatched, one decidedly older than the other, by weight 10.47 and 7.51 grams respectively, eggs of parent, 15.14 & 11.20. $7/30$ the adopted egg hatched, a ♀.

A tent blind was set on hillside about 4:45 p.m. $7/31$, about 8 feet from nest, the slant of the hill was such that the eyes of an observer sitting in blind were practically even with nest so that there was a fine view at that distance of activities of nest. The opening in front of blind was adjustable by flap, around 6" or less if desired. The back was not entirely closed and there was a small slit on right hand side, not enough to see out to observe neighborhood of nest.

Entered the blind for a few minutes $7/31$ 4:45 to try it out. A robin was much disturbed at this new addition near the nest. Within 5 minutes the loud squeaking had given place to occasional soft clucking. Within ten minutes a robin flew to the limb at right of nest for several seconds investigating the blind, then flew away. At 5:00 the robin flew to the limb again but was frightened away by a truck passing on the road below the nest. At 5:15 a parent came with food, insect, looked like a member of grasshopper family (legs & wings), looked at the blind, flew away without delivering the food. The blind was not comfortable and everything I moved a robin in a tree at right of blind squeaked. A number of times in that half hour the young lifted their heads and opened their mouths. At end of 35-minute period I left blind so that the food could be delivered, also with idea of making blind more comfortable. Between 6:45 & 7:15 p.m. a comfortable seat was excavated in the hillside

with foot space and blind supported by a frame thrown over it. The young were measured and weighed that evening.

Notes. The Observations 7:45 - 11:30. The real observations of the robins' young & nest activities began 8/1, 7:45 a.m. The young were 96-72 and 48 hours old respectively, the difference noted in size to a great extent, especially between the 96 & 48 hour young. In addition to the usual morning disturbances of the vicinity my presence in the blind did not help matters any. Entered the blind 7:47, neither parent was in vicinity from standpoint of noise, not a sound was uttered. It was cool & maximum + minimum temperature being 80°-7-50°, no sun reached the nest; blind was not comfortable without a blanket covering. The little mouths opened when I heard no noise except my moving in the blind.

1- 7:56 a parent came with food which she gave to one (couldn't tell what it was, parent had back turned toward me); disposed of food quickly, she pecked at nest, settled, I moved in taking a note; a minute later she was gone, a noiseless flight, then a soft cluck, cluck by side of blind.

For fifteen minutes a boy scrubbed windows and much disturbance of people coming & going. 2- 8:22 I heard a soft cluck; young lifted body and heads straight up, mouths wide open, a series of "paper" bags of three sizes. 8:30 a parent brought food, flew to nest, hurriedly gave one an insect (grasshopper) placed bill in to mouth of another but gave no food that I could see; looked around cautiously, turned looked straight at me, flew toward me then darted & fluttered aside noiselessly, a fine challenge I accepted.

3- 8:44 a parent came direct to nest from left, avoiding seeing me, with poised placed food (roll of something) in an open mouth, settled on nest at an angle facing me and road, remained about 4 minutes, left when I wasn't looking & I didn't hear her. (Too cold to sit comfortably in one position. She circled the leaves and twigs about me.)

4- 9:04 a parent came directly to left side of nest looked my direction a few seconds before placing food in a mouth; all mouths open, the highest one received the food. Settled on nest for a minute, pecked at me, then left from right side of nest. Didn't hear any sound from parent but noise of a lighting on ledge of nest caused heads to pop up and open like so many goblets in a box. 5- 9:23 a parent came to limb on right of nest,



paused a second, then to a back limb, ~~partially~~ partially hidden by leaves, then to left edge of nest to place a large insect sp? into smallest mouth which happened to be open. Removed excreta from one, picked at nest, settled at an angle →, rested 10 seconds or so, stood over nest, picked at it again, settled with back to me; left quickly at right, visit of one minute.

6. 9:31 A soft cluck on right limb, the worm wiggled in bill, around to back, then to left; all heads up, mouth open, food into highest; placed bill in mouth 3 times; did not linger but hopped to right branch and away

7- 9:40 A parent brought food, sat on limb at right of nest, clucked several times, flew away; (someone talking at kitchen door for two minutes) Bird came back immediately after person left, by same route, clucked several times, paused; placed food in a mouth 3 times before leaving it, looked like a waspfly? likewise placed bill in mouth of another several times. I could see no food distributed that time; nearest received food, had mouth open, kitchen door, 9:49 heard much disturbance at kitchen door, 9:49 heard cluck of a parent, also at 10:00; at 10:10 heard soft cluck of a parent, a head popped up, mouth open, but went down again.

8. 10:10+ Parent came in from left, entered, gave food to nearest. Picked insects from nest, picked up a black feather about 1" long, swallowed it; placed her head down in center of nest among young, bill in nest and shook vigorously; immediately all the mouths opened about her; looked around, paused several seconds; someone came on porch; she made a hurried departure. 10:17 much soft clucking from a parent nearby, but someone at door below.

9- 10:25 Parent came to right, flew away & back quickly 10:27 a grasshopper-like insect, placed food in mouth to her right; grasshopper went down throat, removed one excreta; did not shake wings, just legs; removed one excreta, swallowed it, looked at me; flew straight from nest; all in less than minute.

10- 10:34 Parent stole in quietly and quickly from left; saw an insect go down a throat; removed one excreta. I saw an ant on a leaf by nest; the parent must get ants sometimes when she picks about the nest; placed her mouth in a throat after picking around nest; inclined her head, listening-like, picked, shook nest with bill 2 or 3 times; settled on nest, back to me for few seconds; flew as a truck came by. Nest still was well shaded & cool

- 10:46 Heard cluck of parent. Between 10:46 & 10:48 both parents came to nest one after other, remained together, brought food, sat on edge of nest together. First parent came to R - then B & L. paused between steps, placed an insect in one mouth, something in mouth of another and something green in the third; the other parent came in directly from left, placed an insect in mouth of nearest and flew away. First then removed one excreta, disturbed and evidently removed vermin from nest, fluffed feathers, sat on nest facing me, then turned about facing the street. A noise below frightened her away; stayed 2 minutes.
- 11:04 Adult came to R branch with insect; car stopped, flew away - with soft cluck - noise. Another truck came up; 10:07 parent came without any noise, perched a few seconds, then to left of nest; largest young got food (insect) - someone came to door below; parent hopped two steps out on branch, then away; size difference of mouths noticed.

(note 10:40) I had wondered if both parents were feeding young or when or was since I couldn't tell whether parent coming to nest was either parent by color. Called one of because of maternal characteristics, the other which came & went. Noticed a speck of white on forehead of one designated as A. Both parents are feeding one more often than other maybe other watches, otherwise who yells out when I sometimes make noise in blind.

14. 11:13 Adult came, placed food in mouth as I looked but could not tell what it was. Removed excretory sac from largest "A". settled on nest 30 seconds; trilled, showed out as flight. (Parent always sat on nest with bill at quite an angle, head up).
- 11:17 Heard cluck at side of blind but men were talking down below.

15. 11:29. Parent came from left noisily & was on edge of nest feeding when I looked up. I saw two fed but what? Picked at nestlings & nest, hovered, got up, hovered again, remained two minutes (100 counts). Someone came to porch, she flew.

16. 11:32 Parent came R B L with large green, rather hairy larva. Tried it in one mouth about 7 times, tried another 2 times, finally got it in; too large to handle well; removed one excreta, started to settle on nest when someone came from woods above, frightened her. 11:40 a ray of sun shone in. Had been very cool. 11:41 heard cluck of a parent.
17. 11:49 a head up for food; parent came quietly, fed one removed, excreta, hovered for 1/2 second, out right side.

11:50 I left for lunch. No noise from either parent & I left the blind. Were they present?

W.C. Observations taken p. m. $\frac{X}{31}$ 12:25-

Returned to blind 12:25 after 35 minutes absence. No disturbance from either parent, not there or did not recognize me. A bipennate made a noise.

- 1- 12:26 ♀ came with food so quietly I did not know it until I heard a heap of young with mouths open. Fed one, removed one excreta, picked at young, placed her bill in one mouth, picked at nest, settled at one side with mouth open. Remained 9 minutes standing to one side - most of time; sun above on nest.
- 2- 12:35 One parent left. ♀, the other came in $\frac{1}{2}$ minute; insect (maybe grasshopper, could not see well); check and a mouth came open; tried two times before placing food in throat; removed 2 excreta; waited by nest, an instant, flew out on limit and away.
12:41 Sun above on young; they did not seem to mind it; I left blind for 5 minutes 12:45 12:50. A robin passed when I left and gave several clicks when I returned.
3. 1:07 Adult appeared at right, no noise, white larva; rested on farther branch, looked at me, flew to nest, deposited larva in a throat about 3rd trial, removed one excreta, picked at nest for insects; settled on nest for 2 minutes; I moved, she flew.
1:15 Heard cluck of an adult; came in R B L. passed each time, entered quickly, brought small dark insect, tried it in each throat 2 times finally placed it in that of largest, "A"; waited a second, hopped to right branch, waited again, looked about, flew away, around back to the left side.
1:28 one young was lying with head resting on edge of nest.
4. 1:30 Adult came to nest L, with grasshopper, tried it in each throat 2 times, finally deposited it in that of largest, looked around several times, out by right side.
5. 1:31 (another or same) parent came with worm, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ " long, slender, resembled angle worm; placed it in throat of two finally left it in throat of one of smaller. Removed one excreta, picked at nest, stood at edge, watched. I left blind; mouth open, so warm, but not much sun, still in nest, little ones a heap, mouths open for food; 1:35 dug in nest with bill, picked at mouth of one young, flew away 1:40. Remained 9 minutes; left nest by left side with several cluck - calls.
6. 1:41 Parent came directly to nest from left with a grasshopper, tried it in mouths of two alternately finally left it in one; tree came up, bird flew away quickly. 1:55 I heard cluck of an adult in tree nearby.
7. 2:00 Adult returned with two worms (look like angle worm) from size & shape; tried one in mouths of different young several times, finally leaving it in mouth; another worm was placed in mouth of another, remained around a few minutes picking at nest, sometimes

- standing over to shield from sun; mouth open, stood by nest with back to sun; at 2:20 kitchen door slown med, bird left; 20 minutes visit.
- 2:25 Parent arrived with insect (can't see all part); lit on branch R, paused, B, paused, to nest; all mouths were open; tried it in 2 mouths alternately 3 or 4 times each, finally gave it to "B"; removed excretory sac; hopped to R hint, paused, wiped bill, looked at blind, flew away - 1/2 min.
- 2:34 Parent came R, B, L., paused between steps, looked at blind; deposited a worm in mouth of middle one, picked around nest, looked it over; track passed; bird left about 2:41; 7 minutes.
- 2:55 No disturbance lately; nest well shod.
- 3:03 Sound of wings - paused at R - left entrance, (maybe been a grasshopper from looks of legs); placed food in mouth of largest without hesitating; re-moved one excreta; inclined head to listen; picked around the nest; 3:10 adult placed bill in bottom of nest + shook it; 3:12 I wiggled, bird flew.
- 3:18 7 flutter wings, R, B, hidden by leaves, L. or brought a grasshopper (maybe 2, can't see so well) at least he fed 2 birds with parts of it; tried it in mouths alternately several times in 2 larger mouths when finally the insect broke apart; flew directly away.
- 3:18+ While he was feeding, ♀ came with insect and gave it to one of smaller. Lingered about the nest a while. (See time during day that both parents appeared at nest, almost together).
- 3:25 ♀ came to nest from left, paused on a branch then to nest with an insect or worm, (well washed at least) gave it to one of smaller. Pecked around nest, left when someone went by below.
- (The young moved about in nest, opened mouths when they brushed against each other (no eyes open yet); lay with head resting over rim of nest; I expected them to fall out any time, rather wiggled vigorously) about 3:30 much noise in kitchen, coming out etc, 3:40 I think one "stut" from parent robin. 3:44 9 young restless.
- 3:50 ♀ came to nest, R, B, L., gave food to one with head up, mouth open (not necessarily the highest this time). Removed 1 excreta, picked around nest; shook the nest with bill; picked around bodies of young; sat on edge of nest, picked listened, meanwhile the "cheeping" young held

heads up, mouth open. Left nest 3:57.

6. 3:58-7 came R B.D. with 3 larvae or parts $1\frac{1}{2}$ " long, had trouble trying to fit into a mouth. tried $\frac{1}{2}$ or 3 times each, of 2 largest mouths before coming in or then picked up a green one (dropped) and crammed it into a throat, then a brown one in same throat as far as I could see; little one not fed very often.

17. 4:15-9 came R B.D. did not hesitate with disposing of food, larvae or worm $1\frac{1}{2}$ " l. (wiggled) placed it down throat of one of large; immediately removed excreta, settled on nest; left while I was taking notes; remained a minute + (when parent lit on branch to enter nest I heard no vocal sound but all mouths popped open.

(Note - See page back of Observation 8/5-60.)

5:48 Immediately other parent come with mouth full of larva. Cautionary - in road around to nest clucking; mouths opened, little and another; but food alone in mouth of other, a green larva + some insect part of it, 1 excrement removed from young. Parent settled on nest
5:57 ♀ sat on edge of nest then flew when door was slammed behind her. I left at this time for half an hour.

- - - Epit - - -

6:30 When I came to get birds to measure + weight them a parent was on way to nest with a large green larva, much disturbed at my presence. I left smallest young, suppose it got the food. 7:10 the two large birds were placed back in nest; ♀ flew off nest as I returned bird, only made 2 low purr, purr sounds.

7:14 ♀ went around nest left, back, right, come in looked nest over, hovered young, brought no food that I could see 7:20 ♀ gone without my knowing it, noise in kitchen, at door etc. 7:23 too much noise about the blind.

7:30 ♀ brought food to left side of nest, I got in on disappointment of food. Could not see who recurred the food, may also have disposed of faecal matter. Settled on nest, head so placed that she faced me + street at angle; stood on nest, pecked away. 7:38 on edge of nest - hovering young. 7:41 I moved she flew - visited 11 minutes. 7:44 ♀ back again, no food, settled on nest. 7:54 noise above, ♀ flew; getting dark; 8:03 ♀ had no returned; 8:09 ♀ returned - no food, disposed of 2 excreta, settled on nest. 8:15 Too dark to see, I left blind.

#

3-C base operations continued Aug. 5 - began ring at 4:25 A.M. It was still quite dark as I came thru woods 250' or so, approached and entered blind without hearing any disturbance or sign of either parent in vicinity of nest. I flashed a light on nest, just nestings there, no sound from a parent. It was cold. Temperatures for that day, 73° - 52° max-min. I heard only a night hawk calling before 4:30. About 4:30 heard a distant robin singing. 4:40 began to get lighter, heard a chirp from hill. Not a sound in vicinity of nest. Heard a distant whirr of brown thrasher - 4:50 The robin, chirp, twit and thrasher make noise or sing together. 4:55 heard first cluck of robin, flight of wings,

"coming from direction of beach over the kitchen,
then away again

1. 4:55 Both parents seen on a limb by the nest.
Robin has food in mouth; moved around on
limb looking toward me. called until a chevron
came to join his noise. I closed blind except a
crack; in several seconds the parents flew back
around to left from right; clucked some, looking at me,
hopped up to nest, passed insect (?) down a throat,
removed a faecal mass - sat several seconds by
edge of nest (noise below); hopped to right limb
& squeaked several times, flew to a tree to right
of blind & gave excited but lower tone calls.
2. 5:05) A whirr of wings across opening of blind, bird on
back limb; no noise; disturbance below, bird flew
back to left; another whirr of wings on another
branch, looked toward blind. (Boy cutting kindling)
below
3. 5:10 A robin flew to nest with food; fed one young; see
waited about three seconds, flew away (too dark to see
kind of food) other robin - was still in tree at right of blind,
could hear clucking sound, softly, listening-like.
- 5:12 Whirr, to edge of nest fed 1, removed excretion,
left. blind food once before leaving it in mouth of
young. Not light enough to see kind of food.
- 5:18 I moved in blind (cold) as noise came
from a robin near the blind, watching.
- 5:25 Third person entered kitchen in 20
minutes.
4. 5:22 Food brought, 1 excreta removed; all mouths
opened; much chirping - but parent placed food
directly in one mouth.
5. 5:29 Other parent flew to nest with back to me, could
not see the food; fed one; paused several seconds
watching blind, flew to right, paused, looked toward blind,
then away. The largest, middle sized young stood
highest in nest, the higher head received the food.
- 5:32 I moved in the blind, heard several notes from
a parent at right (a small hole in blind); so he is near.
I can't see around the blind but I'm sure there
must be one robin near the nest.
- 5:42 Larva or angleworm brought by ♀. Bird not necessarily
fed highest in nest this time; all mouths open, chirping.
I hovered for several seconds; one head was never covered. I
fully expected one to go overboard; ♀ did not attempt to tuck
the one under but tried to cover by moving her body
over it. ♂ frightened away by some one below;
left nest from left side - 5:48

Un. 8/5 - cont

5:51 When of wings directly to left side of nest, placed bill in a throat, could not distinguish the food; placed bill in another mouth; did not see any food; would feed if any were given. Removed, excreta; flew away at right.

5:53 the sun coming up at right. Has been too dark to see food. I moved in blind, robin called chuck I outside.

5:59 ♀ came, fed largest, removed, excreta; pecked at nest, shook dirt. with bill, settled on nest. Stayed one minute, frightened away by someone below.

6:03 Cool; saw small young shivering. Note! I wonder if all food so far has been larvae or worms. Too dark to find insects - not many out this time of day. I watched a robin get angleworms out of ground the other day. Hopped a few feet, shook head, closed self and pecked vigorously at ground. Got one, I do not remember what he did with it (eat or carry away); did the same got another, hopped several feet away, got another; had to pull hard to get the third; had two at once and really did not seem to know how to handle them, peck about 3 or 4 inches long; he beat them against ground several times, tried to get both in his bill at same time. I'm not sure that he got away, far with both. This was about noon, air moist, ground also moist.)

? Where are earth-worms here? What are they if not? They are long, slender, flat, larvae - curl much when held in mandible? Where get larvae while still dusky out?

6:11 Another bird discovered my blind and chipped awhile; Kingfisher passed over, heard Ravens and wood pecker singing.

6:14 - stayed 5 minutes - I hid away by slumping down. Later heard chuck? Robin by blind. I think she did not go far.

6:13 ♀ brought food (large worm) think largest seen it; worm disappeared like lightning. Much chipping and opening of mouths; one excreta removed. Parent pecked about nest, settled on it facing me, hovering open mouths. (I only knew this to be ♀ from maternal characteristics; too dark yet to see identification marks I could distinguish between parents.)

Note - I moved about in blind, caused much disturbance to see what effect it might have in neighborhood. Not one recognition of such did I hear, no note from robins. There must be times when neither parent is in neighborhood. Maybe the parents linger about nest a few minutes after feeding only. I noted that when I came after birds (thus on) and when I returned them after weighing, etc. there was no note from parents. When I came 7 mi. night one parent was there, giving two chucks; parents were around when I came back, believe & flew to nest; they made very little noise, I think

18. 4:18 ♂ came in from left, clucked two times, mouths opened; he placed an insect (diptera) down a throat, not hesitating; looked around, paused and flew out from left side.

4:27 - 4:30 Two people talked below nest, on road.

19. 4:31 ♀ came (RBL) with food, may have been a grasshopper without legs; clucked twice, mouths opened; the smallest first but she gave it to largest, head first removed 1 excretion; pecked at nest, hovered the young; 4:35 everytime I pecked she moved a little.

4:34 disturbance below, she left nest; stayed 8 minutes

A car stopped below (4:42) rather near, young opened mouth
4:45 heard clack - - - - of parent in slightly disturbed tone, truck and boy still below.

20. 4:47 Cluck - at left, ♂; 2 or 3 larvae, green (1 or 2) brown, two largest were fed; tried 8 times before releasing larva; parent had a mouth full; parent hopped to limit at right, paused, looked around, flew away 4:50.

4:52 - 5:04 Disturbance below, carrying cans, stacking, throwing into box. 5:06 Saw a robin hopping in road below nest; 5:08 little ones have been rather quiet in nest; cool 1.

21. 5:10 Cluck, ♂? came with angle worm; little one opened mouth for it but he gave it to largest; one excretion removed; flew away at far right.

22. 5:11 Immediately a parent came with a cricket to left of nest, which after 3 attempts was placed in throat of (youngest) least; the parent placed insect in mouth of least 2 times, in largest once before giving it to least. Cricket broke apart, parent fed both parts to same young. Picked up waste (? excretion) This parent hurried about work at nest so much that I surmised it was ♂ also. Heard squeak of a robin.

23. 5:20 ♀ came quickly, one cluck, a black larva given to one young; 1 excretion removed; pecked at nest, settled on it in so many seconds. 5:25 still on nest pecking + digging, shaking with bill, moved about on nest, sat with back to me, then turned about facing me. Shook nest again; never remained on nest for a few seconds at a time; left nest 5:34 - remained 14 minutes.

5:40 heard a chirp near blind and a robin scolding tu - tu - tu - tu - tu. 5:45 Heard excited squeaks of parent

5:47 ♂ came with mouth full of food; little one + another got larvae; excretion removed; flew to a limb at right, then away

they have been present
to get young and remained quiet but there were
times when they made much disturbance
especially if young cheaped. 6:33 no sound of robin
6:42 disturbance below, no sound of parents
around; 6:48 heard sound from a parent.

6:50 ♀ brought ^(worm 7.10.12) ~~(worm 7.10.12)~~ ^(worm 7.10.12) to one (smaller, farther one);
removed 3 excreta from young; gently poked at
nest, looked around for few seconds, hovered over nest
→ (she parent came in so quietly, I wasn't looking,
but heard cheaps of young, I saw worm going into
the throat of young. Looked head at a sound from
chipmunk but went about business) stood above
nest, poked again; shook it up with bill.

6:55 ♂ brought food; back to me, I could not see what food.
♀ departed as ♂ lit. Believe "B" middle one got one food
in businesslike manner, no hesitation, parent lingered about
two seconds, looked at us cautiously, I started to
write notes, he hopped to R limit, then into road, & away.
(Parents seem to have no trouble in disposing
of food this a.m. Only once did I see a parent
try food in a mouth 2 times to dispose of it.)

7:12 I adjusted blind, parent squeaked 3 times

7:15 ♀ come, fed 1, removed, excreta; poked at nest,
hovered over young; they were restless, she stood
over them.

7:16 ♂ come, back to me, I could not see food, looked
toward me, flew out light and around nest, looking
at me. ♀ still at nest - Restless; mites to answer; looked
toward me when she sat on nest; poked at young,
shook up nest with bill; hovered again; watched me;
(she knows every move I make. 7:20 a truck came
to kitchen; ♀ flew. First time ^{and today} that a parent come
R B L to enter nest. Both have entered from left, so
quietly that unless I was watching I only knew by
cheep of presence of parent. After parent reached nest to give
food. Most of time parent gives no sound of voice
at approach to nest. Before I knew parent was
around once, I saw 3 heads stretch into air,
mouths open, then ♀ lit on edge of nest. Did they know
she was new? Did they hear a sound I didn't hear?
very odd this a.m. young shiver in nest. The youngest,
adopted is growing slowly, not up with others
at same age.

7:40 heard cluck of a robin; truck still below; men talking

7:41 As truck left a parent flew in with insect (grasshopper
maybe, just see leg; that it might be a June bug too). Tried it several
times before leaving it in a mouth, 2 excreta removed.

7:41½ other parent come (♀); I did not see the food but I'm sure
there was some, 1 excreta removed; poked at nest & young,
young cheaped much; hovered them; 7:47 I moved, she flew

8:10 ♀ came; one cluck and mouths opened; food to one

- removed ~~from~~ ^{from} ~~from~~ ^{from}; ~~seemed~~ ^{seemed} ~~to~~ ^{to} ~~be~~ ^{be} ~~covered~~ ^{covered} ~~them~~ ^{them} ~~for~~ ^{for} ~~less~~ ^{less} ~~than~~ ^{than} ~~minutes~~ ^{minutes}
- 8:27 heard the ~~chuck~~ ^{chuck} of a robin by blind; noisy ~~retail~~ ^{retail}
78. 8:30 A parent arrived, ~~abrupt~~ ^{abrupt}, with grasshopper; body seemed to be placed in throat first; had a time getting it in; tried 3 or 4 times. think 1 excreta removed; bird had back to me, couldn't see so well. ♂ has a habit of coming to nest in front of me so that I can't see, immediately turned around & flew out ~~left~~ ^{left}
- 8:31 ♀ came; 2 brown woolly larvae, placed one in a throat, one spilled in nest, picked it up and placed it directly in another throat; removed excreta from 1; picked at nest, lingered, looked about; hovered, stood on nest & pecked around - dug in nest with bill, shaking it. 8:35 lowered again, sitting at angle →; disturbance below - flew 8:35½.
- 8:47 Food came; didn't see until I heard young chirping; looked up and saw ~~parent~~ ^{parent} swallowing (?) picked at nest; lowered; 8:50 someone below, she flew.
- 9:00 Again I did not see the food; 2 excreta removed. picked at nest, remained a minute, gone, (someone came in driveway below)
- 9:03 ♂, 1 green larva; R.B.D. not just had up get worm, but one of legs (A or B). One excreta removed from "C" gone; all this took place in about ½ minute.
- (Eyes of two larger are open. They look around some) A was scratching breast with bill; becoming active. young wriggle about now; a beam of sunshine coming into nest, stretched out in comfortable position. (1) Open their mouths at various noises and from parents lighting on tree. A scratched wings with bill. (One can not take a young from nest without getting covered with nits!) nits by other two young. was active. 9:25 sometimes lap ~~themselves~~ ^{themselves} over body of another, comfortable position. (Not as much disturbance this A.M. (Sunday) as Thurs. A.M.) Little one kept mouth open. I'm sure the others are fed at least twice to its once, prob. 2½ or 3X to 1. C hasn't had much food but smallest and doesn't need so much. B scratched wing with bill, & leg with bill.
- 9:32 Food - insect I believe a bug, part green, may have been (pro.) A got the food. How hungry C seems to be! 1 excreta removed; lowered, couldn't see. ~~gone~~ ^{gone}. A flapped wings. B opened eyes looked around. A turned in nest & looked around; young go C dozes. 1+
- 9:40 I must go.

4 Observation (Tues) 8-7-34 (noon)

Temperature Max 86°F. Min 62°F.

- 1 12:30 hot, mouths open; no adults near when I came, that is ^{real} no disturbance
- 1- 12:31 adult flew up at R., 2 mouths stretched open (worm?); bird looked at me, flew back again in few seconds R.B.L.; food resembled angle worm (too long & slender for most larvae); removed 2 excreta; one bird stood up and looked around; no signs of third; not in nest; I placed it in nest last last evening, maybe didn't get a foothold; nest was too crowded lately; everytime expected someone to go overboard. No signs of young below; don't know what happened to it, 7 days old yesterday; growing but of course not up with others.
- 12:35 young quite active today. First time I observed them any length of time after eyes were open. Stand up and scratch with bills. Cluck of adult.
- 2- 12:50 adult came R.B.L., no sound; heads up, mouths open, many cheeps; fed one (? insect) removed 1 excreta, lingered while I took 2 pictures & rolled up one - left while I rolled up second. (Young stood up around parent, gave excreta to parent, scratched self with bill) (Redstart and indigo bunting song)
- 3- 1:00 parent came directly from left; so quickly I did not see food delivered; picked at nest remained a minute or so; left when a truck came. (Young stood up in nest, scratched neck breast wing; two occupy all the nest. (I believe the third fell out of nest. but wonder about it.) One stood on ~~one~~ feet, stretched leg & wings.
- 4- 1:15 parent came R.B.L.; placed insect in mouth of one, other continued to keep mouth open and cheap for $\frac{1}{2}$ minute or so. Removed excreta from one fed; picked at other for awhile, which opened mouth for food.

The one fed, raised + stretched right leg + wing
Lay with mouths open. (Lyn should on table for half
hour, so far.)

One gave a little start at passing of a car.
Other lifted head when I made a noise (with
tongue + teeth). Parents remained at nest for
5 minutes, leaving 1:20 when I moved.

1:27 One young stood and stretched wing.
Both stood in nest + stretched front one
wing then the other + scratched breast with bill,
raising body high; scratched head with
foot, turned around in nest.

1:38 young very warm, stood high in nest with
mouths open; can see spotted breast of one,
feathers growing rapidly. (No parent since 1:20)

1:46 young reared heads on edge of nest, on leaves,
cool, mouths open.

1:52 people around kitchen door lately.

1:58 young stretch, stand up, look about;

2:00 left blind.

[Faint, illegible handwriting at the bottom of the page]

Temperature - max 89°; min 64°.

12:25 As I entered blind, the oldest jumped from nest
12th day, the first & great evidence of fear, this one had
jumped from ledge night or so before, for two
nights (had been to nest and carried out grass on
feet.) I put him back in he jumped again to a
limb by the nest. Parents did much loud squeaking
at call of young one (which cried out when I caught
it.) 12:37 parent came on R limb, squeaked a few
times, flew away; 12:41 parent came again, fussed
while, flew back of me; 12:55 parent fussed for
half an hour, I closed blind, they stopped; the
young hopped back into nest, looked around,
turned back to me; sat down, facing me; the next
in size had flattened self in nest, maybe at
call of parents, or from fright.

... it to go out. I was needed. ... get
were below nest.)

1:00 Parent outside; I moved a little; clucked.
softly 3 times. Young were hot, sat with
mouth open; sometimes tried to stand
in nest, older one did so.

1:55 Parent came with larva but flew away
with it;

2:00 Food - green larva; cautious about bringing
it, R. B. L.; gave to larger of the two, "A"; parent fled
directly away. (Both parents came with food, one
delivered it, other flew away to a limb, both
clucked occasionally.)

(at 1:40 the larger young flew out on a limb at
R. for 3-4 minutes, then back to nest.)

2:05 The eldest hopped to edge of nest from
which point he received food.

2:12 Parent brought food; small green larva - to
smaller young. (much disturbance in
& around kitchen.)

2:20 young stand up and stretch often;
notice all noises about. The string I placed on
leg of ~~owl~~ was gone.

2:25 Had been there 2 hours. (one hour more excitement, parents appeared at nest with food 3 times, 10 minutes or so apart + each brought food over (young try to sleep.

6 Observation Thurs. 8/9 4:30 p.m.

4:30 arrived at blind, everything quiet, no note from parents who were so excited 3 hours ago; (truck passed); young scratched and stretched.

4:40 I didn't see food delivered; gone when I looked just saw end of performance; parent came so quietly; heard cheep of young; 2 excreta removed; flew in from left, discovered me, cautious; stayed less than a minute.

5:12 I heard a noise of wings, little one was stretching and flopping wings.

4:52 heard cluck of parent outside; young standing scratching self; one stood in nest mouth open, I believe a young saw parent at a distance, began to cheep before arrived.

5:04 Parent arrived; I looked as it hopped on nest; mouths open but I saw no food. 2 excreta swallowed. parent looked at me, flew; stayed less than one minute.

5:12 Saw young flop wings "hard" while in nest. (watch stopped a few minutes ago.)

Heard cluck of parent, wind blew, ^{blind} frightened young.

5:32 Parent ^{in nest} from R (first time); food quickly placed in a mouth; parent picked at nest several times; went ^{out} quickly at right. (I heard parent 6 minutes ago. Wary of me + noise of kitchen.)

5:39 Parent may have brought food - I saw only open mouths; parent came so quietly; one young did much begging; removed 1 excreta + flew out at R; (could not see whether or not parent swallowed excreta; all other removed at any time observed, - young or older was swallowed)

(Bell rang watch few minutes slow).
6:04 Parent found. food dropped quickly to younger; out at R.
Young make much noise.

6:12 must leave blind

Discussion I

Nest activities from observations
Chart I shows results of first observations of any length made on nest during brooding period. Observations made 8/1 from 7:45 am. to 11:51 am. Young were 96-72 + 48 hrs. old respectively, round numbers. No eyes open. Three stages of growth well represented, noted in size, + down and activity; 3 sizes of mouths to feed. No note from parent as observer entered blind. For more than an hour the parents went to nest directly from left without pausing; from 9:23 to 9:42 seemed to be investigating presence in blind, entered nest location from right, pause, to back limb, hidden by leaves, then to nest; continued the morning entering first one way then from another, both ♀ and ♂, as far as I could tell sexes. (Sexes distinguished for most part from maternal characteristics of one, associated with a white mark on forehead other did not have.) Female never seemed to leave nest of own will. How long would she have stayed? or were noises (people going + coming, other noises did not seem to make much difference) just associated with her leaving nest?

Seventeen feedings from 7:56 to 11:49, from 1/2 to 34 minutes apart, shared by both parents, 10 ♀, 4 ♂, 3 ? . Feedings averaged about 13 minutes apart. While they appeared close together, parents followed each other. One time 10:46 + 10:46-2 both parents appeared at nest, one before other, remaining, answering question, did the ♂ help in feeding. One parent came, fed, maybe removed excreta and left directly in much less than a minute visit. The other always lingered a little while, sometimes picking a round nest (mites, ants, ^{leaves} which I could see) often placing bill down in bottom and shaking nest vigorously. Length of visits from 1/2 minute, estimate to 4 minutes, about 16 minutes for total - av. 1 minute per feeding.

Food could not always be distinguished. At times when parent entered from limb

Observations of Robins Nest: 8/31/34 - 11:50am. 7:45am.

No. of feeding	Sex	Time of feeding	Length of visit	Food	Young fed	Excreta	Entrance to nest	Physical Condition (Weather, Disturbance, etc)
1	♀	7:56	1 m.	—	1	??	→	} small noise people going quietly
2	♂?	8:30	—	insect (grasshopper?)	1		→	
3	♀	8:44	4	roll (larva?)	1		→	
4	♀	9:04	1	food?	1-#		→	
5	♀	9:23	1-	insect sp. food	1-0	1	→	⊗
6	♂	9:31	—	larva	1-H		→	
7	?	9:42	—	food (mayfly?)	1-N		→	Person at door of kitchen talking
8	♀	10:10	1	food	1-N		→	Removed feathers Placed nest nest + shook it left - somewhat drier
9	♂?	10:27	1-	grasshopper	1-R	1	→	
10	♀	10:34	.	insect	1	1	→	
11	♀	10:46	2	insect green larva	2+1	1	→	noise
12	♂?	10:46+	—	insect	1		→	noise
13	?	10:54 10:57	—	food (insect)	1-H		→	noise
14	♀	10:13	1/2	food	1	1A	→	noise
15	♀	11:29	2	food?	2		→	
16	♀	11:32	1/2	green larva	1	1	→	
17	♀	11:49	1/2	larva	1	1	→	
Lunch was served								
Young hatched								
10	♀	1/2 - 34	76 m!	larva 3	20	7	→	
3	?	ave 13-	1/2 - 4	insect 6			→	
4	♂?		ave 1-	mayfly 1			→	
				grasshopper 1			→	
				food 6			→	
					17			

on right "R" - and lingered a second, one could see food; there were observed larvae, usually bicolor, longer worms, called earthworms, grasshoppers, mayfly & any special insect named. Other times legs were visible or much wiggling gave idea of larva, but not sure, once or twice a roll of something; other times just food. Male parent had a habit of delivering food, sitting with back to me - He flew in so quickly I had little chance to see sometimes too. Food tabulated for these 17 feedings included larvae, 3; insects sp. 6; mayfly; grasshopper; food 6--. Twenty young were fed; two times, maybe three from two feedings, all others being single feedings. It was a puzzle to figure out feeding schedule; couldn't be done easily, sometimes one whose head was highest, other times, the nearest, sometimes one at right of parent, sometimes only one seemed to be ready when parent arrived. With three sizes of offspring to feed, it was a puzzle to me - maybe to parent (I don't know). It looked as though someone might be slighted and I was always anxious about little one, which had been rescued in egg when parent deserted nest.

Both parents removed excrement in one from young, and throughout all observations till last, they swallowed it. In 17 trips, excreta was removed from 7 individuals. Young rested most of time, none had eyes open yet. - John 1

Chart II shows observations of nesting activities for some day, continued after 35 minute lunch period. When observer returned at 12:25 no note to show either parent around. A minute later a parent came direct to nest with food. Twenty-five feedings in 5 hours and 35 minutes. Of these parents entered nest directly from left in 15, and in round about way, inspection in 10, Female fed 13 times, 078, and 4 a question as to parent.

Some feeding ^{1/2} minutes. Again short period accounted for by appearance of both parents at nearly same time. Longer period accounted for also by fact that ♀ remained at nest much longer periods in p.m. than a.m. I wondered if that might not be due to necessity of stirring nest more often, for ventilation, vermin, etc., since it was warm and uncomfortable first 2 or 3 hours of afternoon. Periods averaged about 13 minutes apart. Time at nest some over 100 minutes, ranging from 1/2 to 20 minutes, longer periods of ♀ interspersed by shorter of both parents, 8 periods between 7-20 minutes each. Food identified as follows: (some, not well identified (distance 78 feet): 5 larvae, 4 worms, 1 cricket, 3 grasshoppers, 7 insects, 6 food. 31 young were fed., 5 double feedings, Ejecta removed 16 times.

Nest was not observed for about 30 minutes between 6:15 + 6:45 p.m. When I came to get young for daily measurements, a parent was near with a large green larva, somewhat disturbed. I removed two birds for measuring, left smallest, maybe it received that larva. About 7:30 I went to blind to stay until too dark to see - about 8:20 - Female parent came to nest and brooded most of that period, frightened away several times by people going by, but no further feeding were observed.

Parents probably fed at some of longer intervals from nest. I believe male might have been watching territory from nearby tree sometimes from calls received when I made a small disturbance in blind or other disturbances happened in the neighborhood.

Total observations for period of one day from 7:45 to 6:10 except two 35 periods around noon and between 6 p.m. were as follows:

Observations of, noon - eve.

no feeding	part feeding	Time	no	Food	Yuffed	Excrete	Entrance to Nest	Physical Condition
1.	♀	12:26	9	—	1	1	→ →	warm
2	♂	12:35	—	insect ? grasshopper	1	2	→ →	
3	♀	1:07	2	white larva	1	1	→ →	
4	♂	1:20	—	dark larva	1 a		→ →	
5	♂	1:30	—	grasshopper	1 a		→ →	
6	♀	1:31	9	{ worm 2 earthworm	1	1	→ →	going nest with nest
7	?	1:41	—	grasshopper	1		→ →	noise
8	♀	2:00	20	2 worms (similar to earthworm)	{ 1 1		→ →	
9	♂	2:25	1/2	insect	1 B.	1	→ →	noise
10	♀	2:34	7?	worm	1		→ →	
11	♀	3:03	9	insect	1 A	1	→ →	
12	♂	3:18	—	grasshopper	1 2		→ →	
13	♀	3:18	1	insect	1 C		→ →	noise
14	♀	3:25	1	{ insect worm	1		→ →	
15	♀	3:50	7	food	1	1	→ →	
16	?	3:58	—	3 larvae green brown	2		→ →	
17	♀	4:15	11+	food larvae	1	1	→ →	
18	♂	4:18	—	insect	1		→ →	
19	♀	4:31	8	food	1 a	1	→ →	
20	♂	4:47	2	larvae { green brown	2		→ →	
21	♂	5:10	—	worm	1	1	→ →	
22	♂	5:10	—	cricket	1 C	1	→ →	about nest
23	♀	5:20	14	dark larva	1	1	→ →	
24	♂	5:47	—	food	2	2	→ →	
25	♀	5:48	9	larvae	1	1	→ →	
		-13 min	100+ and 4	silence 4 worms 1 cricket 3 7 6 food	3 1	16	→ →	

Parents entered nest directly of 42 times observed to extent of 25 times; long way around 17 times; of feedings 239, 1207, 7?; average time between feedings 13 minutes, range of 1-32 minutes; length of time at nest $\frac{1}{2}$ to 20, in p.m.; $\frac{1}{2}$ - 4 in a.m.; total food: 8 larvae, 4 worms, 1 cricket, 4 grasshoppers, 1 mayfly, 13 insects sp., 12 unknown; 51 young fed; an average near 14, but all were not fed some number of times; excreta removed 23 times, once for every two visits of parent, swallowed by both parents.

Observations were made of early morning hours 8/5/34 to find what took place at that time of day. A cool day, max 73° F, min 52° F. blind was not comfortable without blankets. Entered blind 4:25 a.m., still quite dark out. No sound of parents around when I arrived. I flashed a light on nest, but everything was as still as could be. Only sound was that of distant night hawk. About 4:30 a robin sang in the distance; 4:45 began to get light, a towhee called from hill above, and a loon from the lake. 4:50 heard whirr of a brown thrasher in thicket above the blind, then a robin singing + towhee song of cheviak at same time. Getting quite light by that time.

4:55 both parents came, 1 entered nest, with food, fed one, removed excreta, then out. RBR:
Twenty two visits made between 4:55 & 9:32 with following results (first, many people coming and going of about kitchen door, first emptying ashes, chopping (including till later morning activities took place) parents entered nest directly from left. 20 times of 22; maybe more used to me in blind, then too it was quiet time for me too, as long as I was warm; ♀ fed 9 times, or 74, and 9 unidentified; feedings ranged from $\frac{1}{2}$ to 30 minutes, average . . . ; length of visit from $\frac{1}{2}$ to 6 minutes, average of 2. food consisted of 14 not identified, (too dark to see sometimes), 2 insects (leg), 2 larvae,

Observations for morning 8/5-34

4:25-9:45

no of feeding	sex feeding	Time feeding	Length of visit	Food	young fed	Eggs	Entrance to nest	Physical condition
Entered blind 4:25 am dark.								
1.	Both seen	4:55	-	food	1	1	G →	
2	?	5:10	3 sec.	food	1		G	
3	?	5:12	-	food	1	1	A	noise
4	?	5:22	-	food	1	1	→	
5	?	5:29	1/2	food	1 H		→	
6	♀	5:42	6	larva or earthworm	1		→ lower	cold truck
7	?	5:51	-	food	1 +	1	→ →	shook nest
8	♀	5:59	1	food	1 A	1	→ →	lowered noise at door
9	♀	6:13	5	worm? is earthworm?	1 A	1	→ →	
10	♀	6:50	5	worm or larva	1 C	3	→ →	shook nest
11	♂	6:55	1/2 min.	food	1 B		→ →	food easily disposed of so far
12	♀	7:15	5	food	1	1	G →	lowered truck dished
13	♂	7:16	-	food?	1?		→ →	cool - yq shins
14	?	7:41	-	insect "exp."	1	2	→ →	
15	♀	7:41 1/2	6	food	1	1	→ →	lowered
16	♀	8:10	1	food	1	1	→ →	lowered
17	♂	8:30	-	grass	1	1	→ →	
18	♀	8:31	4 1/2	2 br. larvae	2	1	→ →	shook nest lowered
19	?	8:47	-	food?	1	?	→	noise
20	?	9:00	1	food?	1	2	→	noise
21	♂	9:03	1/2	1 gr. larva	1	1 C	G →	4 y 2 old - eyes open - look unusual.
22	♀	9:32	1 +	want?	1	1		lowered
Left 9:40.								
407	ave.		43	14 food		20	20	2 G
09♀			over 2	2 insect	23		→	
9?				2 larvae				
				3 larvae or worm				
				1 grass.				

3 larvae or worms, 1 grasshopper;
2 3 young were fed, one double feedings, all
others single; excreta removed 20;
♀ shook up nest several times that
morning. Food seemed to be easily
disposed of. As noted, parent tried
several times before disposing of food
on a number of visits to nest, later in
day but not so this morning. ♀ usually
hovered for $\frac{1}{2}$ or more each time she
came to nest. Young were cold sometimes,
could see them shiver. Young were
beginning to note surroundings, eyes of 2
older were open; scratched their wings, legs,
breasts with bill. feathers were developing
rapidly; stretched in nest; older ones began
to get a red robin appearance as feathers unblateted,
more velvety than before.

Observations were made at blind
for period of $1\frac{1}{2}$ hours beginning 12:30 $\frac{8}{7}$,
to observe young in late development.
Only two young were in the nest. The young
adopted one had disappeared. It was the last
weighed and measured the night before,
maybe it wasn't tucked in closely. I had
watched mother hover the young several
times, she could not seem to cover all
of them; one time one hung out wings & head
on rim of nest; I expected it to fall
overboard. I do not know what
happened to this little one.

This afternoon was warm, in fact the whole
day, max 86° F, min. 62° F. The young lay
with mouths open, sometimes stood in nest
and scratched, stretched wings & legs, both
together or one & then another. Young stood
high in nest, & scratched & stretched. Noticed
noise in blind and once especially the
slamming of kitchen door. They seemed to
cling more to nest when taken out to be

measured that evening. Parents visited
nest 4 times, bringing food, 3 times in from about way,
removed 4 excreta.

For the observations of young were
made p. m. ^{12:30-2:25} 8/9. Young were 11+12 days
old at this time, quite active. When I entered
the blind, the older jumped from nest. I
displaced him in and caused much dis-
turbance by his calls + that of parents. Took
one hour to settle down. The same young
soon hopped on a limb a little above nest,
remained for nearly 20 minutes, bobbing
back + forth with weak foot hold as wind
blew. Hopped back into nest, rested for
ten minutes, or so then hopped to right
of nest for awhile and back in. During
these minutes I often heard a soft
chucking noise from tree near-by. At
least one parent was watching. Other
young stayed in nest quietly. Parents
were disturbed fed once each in that period,
came to nest 3⁴ times to feed but flew away
2 times then came + fed the third. I left them
2:25 to give things a chance to get calm.

Returned at 4:30-6:00. Parents came to nest
5 times, 4 times directly from left-, did not remain
at nest for activities so did not distinguish
between them. First 2 times I did not see food
delivered but 4 excreta removed. I saw food
enter a mouth other 3 times - identified none of
it, parent was in such hurry.
These were last observations since both
young hopped from nest between 7:15 + 9:15 p. m.
that evening.

Time of findings	Parent feeding?	Time feeding?	Length of visit	Food	Young fed?	Eggs removed	Entrance to nest	Physical condition
Observations 12:30 - 2:								
1 2:30								max 36° - min 25° hot, mouth open
1. 12:30	?	12:31	1-	worm	1	2	G	only 4 eggs - 1 gone, 3 on board
2.	♀	12:50	1+	insect	1	1	G	active - stand up, scratch with bills - stretched wings & legs.
3.	♀	1:00		food?	?		→	too many people around
4	?	1:15	5	worm	1	1	G	yes, warm - attached in nest
		2:00	left blind					

5 Observations Thurs. 8/9 12:30 - 2:00 p.m.

		12:25	Oldest bird jumped from nest, much disturbed once for 1/2 hour. Other squatted close in nest					
1		1:55		green larva	1 A		G	The largest of 2 out on limb, then into nest, then out again - 10 minutes or so.
		2:00						nois at door
		2:12		green larva	1 B		G	string on leg of larger one is done identification mark.

Left 2:25
 6 Parents appeared at nest three times with food delivered at once.
 Resumed at 4:30 p.m.

1.	?	4:40	1-	didn't see food delivered	-	2	→ →	
2	?	5:04	1-	didn't see food	-		→ →	
		5:32		food?	1		→ →	One begged for food
		5:39		food?	01	1	→ →	was secretive, saw allowed, although has been.
		6:04		food	1		→ →	

Left blind 6:12
 Post observations. Both young hopped from nest between 7:15 - 9:15 p.m.

Growth of young. II About V.

When hatched the lower mandible extended beyond upper but by 1st day, this difference had about disappeared. The egg tooth disappeared soon. Bill had a more or less gradual growth from 7 mm first day to 17.5 mm the last measured.

Extent measurements not gradual but increased much when primaries began to grow, 50 first - 150 mm the 6th, 284 mm at 12th measurement. First primary was not measured from very first, 9th day measured 15 mm, 12th 19.5 mm. In robin first is not longest primary. No trace of primaries first day, trace 2nd, 3rd measured 1 mm, 12th day measured 6.2 mm. Right wing measured from 17.4 mm, 39th to 6th; 77th to 12th.

Length increased as to appearance of tail & growth of bill - 56, first - 97, 6th, 144.5 the 12th. Tail had a trace 5th day, 15 mm 6th, to 26.5, 12th. Mid tail feather 2.5 7th day to 24 the 12th.

Tarsus toe grew from 18 to 55 mm.
ind-toe of right foot - 6.5 to 23.5.
Nail of mid toe 1. to 5.5

It was not always possible to stretch the bird for length, extent, tarsus toe.

Eyes opened about 6th day, then young became observant of environment, self first, then vicinity.

Feather development began from few streaks of down on head, mid-dorsal line, and scapular region. Fifth day showed change in feather tracts, new on sides, at tail, more at scapulars; very dark around top of head, above eyes, base of bill. Underparts show growth along sides, slightly across base of throat. Sixth day, ventral surface began to show rufous, black & white distinction, back sides showed black & white, traces of feathers on legs; primaries unshedding rapidly; trace of under tail feather.

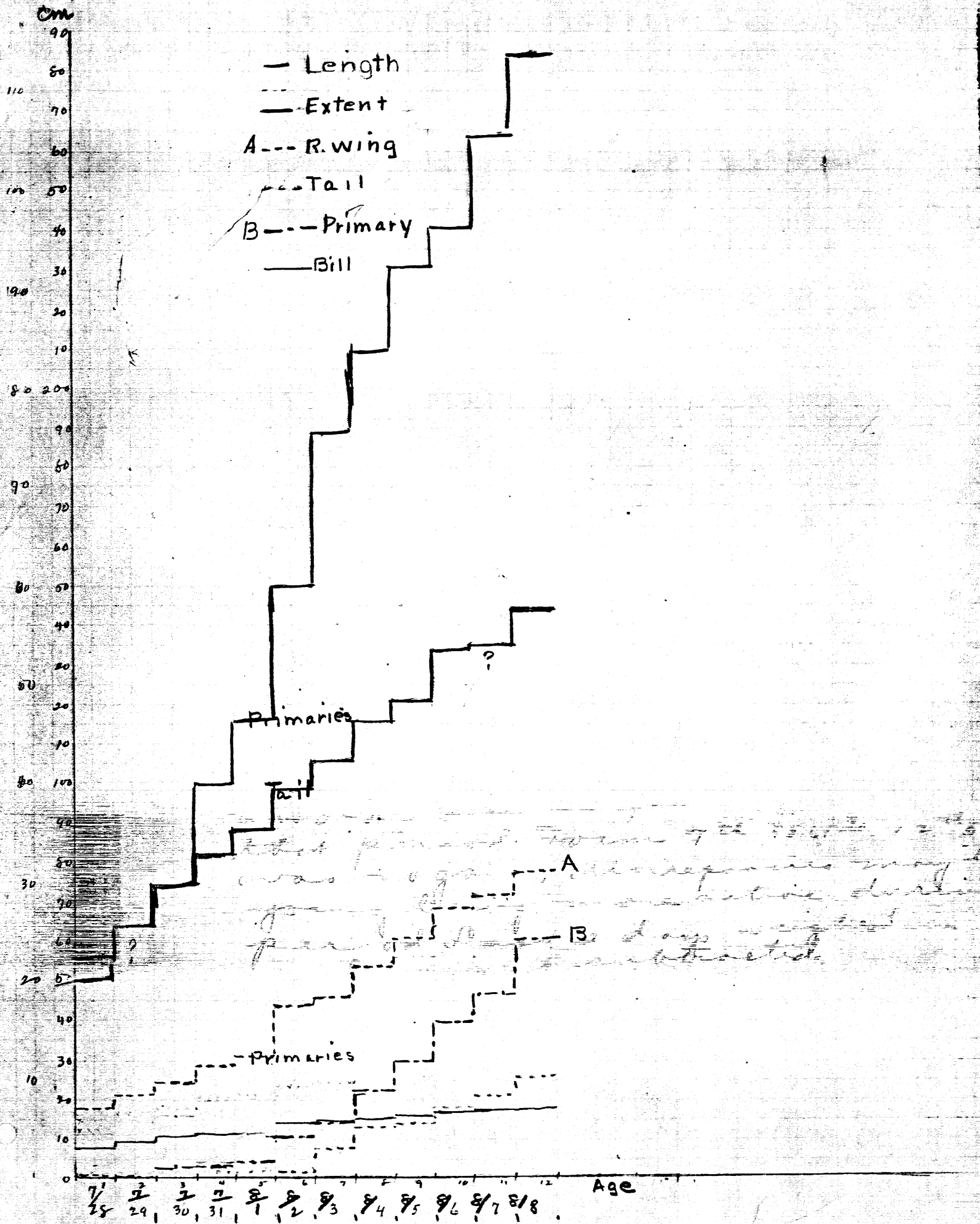
7th day the principal feather tracts unshedded 2 mm. - over head, mid-dorsal, upper sides, legs, under throat neck and under sides.
8th day, a real robin appearance; becoming

Growth chart V

Hatched before 6:30
 very active in nest

one day old. B. one day old. B. and excised wing; B. and
 left next eye 7 1/2 days old. B. and excised wing; B. and
 left next claw 7 1/2 days old. B. and excised wing; B. and
 that I that I have seen

	7/29	7/30	7/31	8/1	8/2	8/3	8/4	8/5	8/6	8/7	8/8	8/9
Robin "B."	29	30	31	8/1	8/2	8/3	8/4	8/5	8/6	8/7	8/8	8/9
Weight	7.5	14.475	21.32	29.18	36	45.57	55.61	59.96	55.13	54.965	55.63	55.51
Length	56	64	74.5	82.75	87	97	105.5	116	122	134	135	144.5
Tail	-	0	0	0	trace	.5	7	13	14	18	21.5	26.5
Mid T. F.	0	0	0	0	0	-	2.5	13	✓	✓	✓	24
Bill	7	9	11	11.5	9 [?]	14	14.8	15	16	17	15.5	17.5
Bill-eye	11.5	14	16.5	20	20	21	22.5	25	26	27.5	27.5	28
Bill-gape	12	16	17	20	21.5	23	24	25.3	25.4	26.5	26	26
Bill-nostril	3.5	4.9	6	6.25	6.5	7	7	7	8	9	8.5	9
Eye diameter	3	5	6	6	5.5	6 ^{open}	7.5	7	7.5	9 [?]	8.5	8
Eye vol.	50	200	77.5	119.9	117	150	189	209	239	241	264	284
First primary longest	-	trace	1	2.5	4.9	10.2	14	23	30.5	40	46	62
Right wing	17.4	21.5	24	28.5	32	39	46	54	61.6	69	72.5	77
Tarsus	-	5	-	-	2.5	2.1	2.975	3.1	-	33.5	34	34
Tarsus-toe	18	22	25.5	33.2	40.5	47.5	50	55.5	56.1	56.5	56	55
Mid toe R	6.5	10	12	16.5	18.5	22.1	23	24.2	24	25	22	23.5
Trail	1.2	1	2.5	2.2	3.1	4	4	5	5.5	6	6	5.5



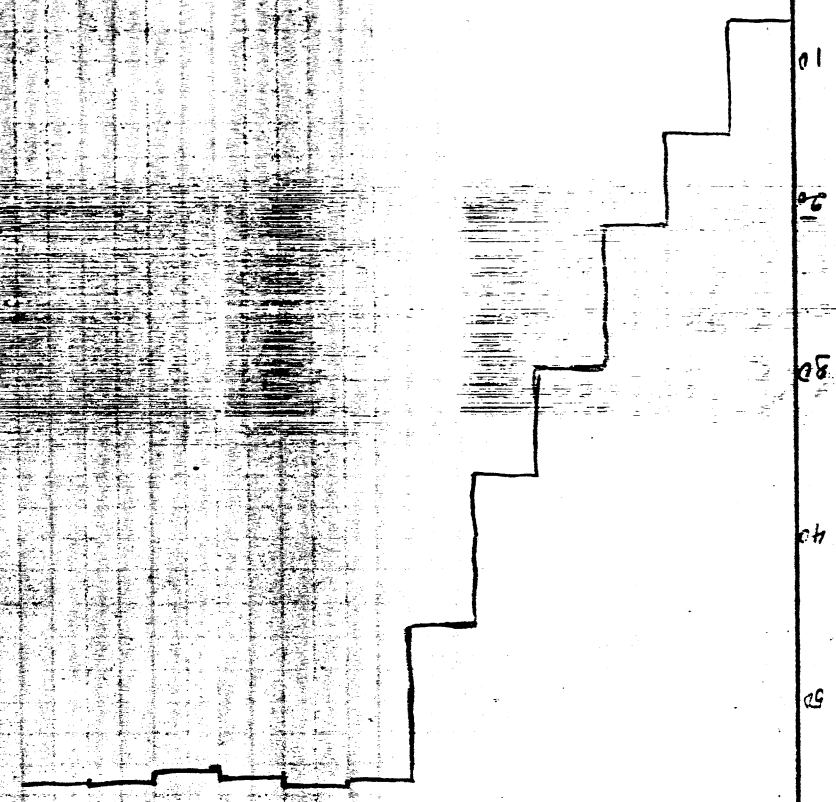
velvety; down sticks to ends of feathers, head, scapulars, mid dorsal down tracts. Wing coverts appearing.

12th day ~~the~~ feathers, short velvety; others at wing & tail well overlap to cover the skin; no tracts behind legs and under wings; 7 feathers laid down attached, mid-tail feathers show up shorter than others, tail 26.5 mm long; outer show white on inner vane and other beneath are white, rump fuscous with faint streak of buff on inner vane; back fuscous with a stronger vein of buff at center some splending around the side; head, ~~black~~; tan over-eye; wings fuscous, tan on margin; lesser wing coverts fuscous with tan streak thru center. throat with light buff line thru center, fuscous or black at each side; buff deepens into light rufous breast & underparts; breast spotted with black & sides also for first half; belly white; legs dark gray, with light rufous on flank.

Weight of young increased from 7.51 gr. to 55.51 grams. Gradual gain to 7th day, 55.69. 8/5 there was a little gain 55.96, may be accounted for by undue noise, too many visitors, less chance for feeding. May also be due to faster growth during that period. From 7th 55.61 to 12th 55.51 there was no gain; discrepancies may be due to young being more active during weight period. Last 2 days weighed in sack and weight subtracted.

25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8

Handwritten notes:
... of ...
... of ...
...



no
VIS-
tors

Weight

Summary

Nesting activities

1. Parents had a definite way of entering and leaving this nest. Entered directly to left to avoid me at blind; less than half time in a round about way to watch me while entering. 50. → →; 24 G; of 75 trips I observed only once did a parent go in and out on same side. R. →. The longer path was used in becoming used to blind.
2. Both parents assisted in feeding young. 8/75 feedings ♀ 34, ♂ 16, 25 unidentified.
3. Both sexes removed excreta. of 52 removals ♀ 26, ♂ 10, ? 16.
4. Female stirred up nest with head, picked mites etc from nest & young, & hovered young.
5. I'm most sure the male did most or all of guarding of nest though at times I'm sure neither parent was around.
6. Seventy-five feedings included the following forms: larvae 13, insects 17, mayfly 1, grasshoppers 5, worms ^{not larvae} 5, cricket 1, unidentified food, 32.
7. Young fed included nearest, mouth highest, mouth open, others not; at right; since there were three sizes of young, 3 ages, largest probably received most, more active; but one two days younger seem to increase in size ^{at age 2}.
8. Often times, most times, parent gave no sound on entering nest; sound of

feet on nest enough to cause hoods
to come up, mouths to open.

9. Food was not always quickly
disposed of; sometimes necessary to
make a number of trials either to
get young to accept or to go in
mouth in right position. Not much
attention given to latter point that I
could see.
10. Young became more active after
eyes were open. Exercised wings and
legs by stretching. One hopped out
of nest to limb 2 different times
and had the experience of trying to
balance self against wind.
11. Development of young seemed
normal. Length, in relation to
growth of bill and appearance of tail,
extent in relation to development
of wing and primaries.
12. Weight developed normally until
young became quite active; seemed
to reach a definite point which
varied little for several days. Weight
developed more slowly last six
days. Second young almost up with
the first.
13. Adopted young not equal to "B" the
other, especially observed at same age,
but grew gradually until it disappeared
from nest on 8th day.
14. Feathers developed normally,
with ^{with} tracts of down (3) to juvenile
plumage of robin, ^{plumage} ^{plumage} in young.

15 Enjoyed the acquaintance of
Robin very much.