

## Bibliography

- Alexander, G. C., and A. R. Sehgal. 1998. "Barriers to cadaveric renal transplantation among blacks, women, and the poor." *JAMA* 280:1148-52.
- Allison, Paul D. 1995. *Survival Analysis Using the SAS System: A Practical Guide*. Cary, North Carolina: SAS Institute.
- American Hospital Association. 1994. *The Annual Survey of Hospitals Database Documentation for 1993 Data*. Chicago: American Hospital Association.
- Andrews, Lori B., Carol Stocking, Thomas Krizek, Lawrence Gottlieb, Claudette Krizek, Thomas Vargish, and Mark Siegler. 1997. "An Alternative Strategy for Studying Adverse Events in Medical Care." *The Lancet* 349:311.
- Arday, Susan L., David R. Arday, Stephanie Monroe, and Jianyi Zhang. 2000. "HCFA's Racial and Ethnic Data: Current Accuracy and Recent Improvements." *Health Care Financing Review* 21:107-116.
- Ayanian, J. Z., E. Guadagnoli, B. J. McNeil, and P. D. Cleary. 1997. "Treatment and outcomes of acute myocardial infarction among patients of cardiologists and generalist physicians." *Archives of Internal Medicine* 157:2570-6.
- Baker, Laurence, and Joanne Spetz. 1999. "Managed Care and Medical Technology Growth." *NBER Working Paper Series* 6894.
- Banaszak-Holl, J., J. S. Zinn, and V. Mor. 1996. "The impact of market and organizational characteristics on nursing care facility service innovation: a resource dependency perspective." *Health Services Research* 31:97-117.
- Becker, Gary S. 1965. "A Theory of the Allocation of Time." *Economic Journal* 75:493-517.
- . 1975. *Human Capital: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis, with Special Reference to Education*. Chicago: University of Chicago.
- Becker, Gary S., and M. Rebecca Kilburn. 1992. "The Value of Living, Misery, and Suicide." Chicago: University of Chicago Department of Economics.
- Becker, Gary S., and Kevin M. Murphy. 2000. *Social Economics: Market Behavior in a Social Environment*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press.
- Becker, Howard. 1991 (1963). *Outsiders: Studies in the Sociology of Deviance*. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Berkman, Lisa F. 1995. "The Role of Social Relations in Health Promotion." *Psychosomatic Medicine* 57:245-254.

- Berkman, Lisa F., and Lester Breslow. 1983. *Health and Ways of Living: The Alameda County Study*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Berkman, Lisa F., and Ichiro Kawachi (Eds.). 2000. *Social Epidemiology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Berkman, Lisa F., Linda Leo-Summer, and Ralph I. Horwitz. 1992. "Emotional Support and Survival After Myocardial Infarction: A Prospective, Population-based Study of the Elderly." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 117:1003-1009.
- Bernabei, Roberto, Giovanni Gambassi, Kate Lapane, Francesco Landi, Constantine Gatsonis, Robert Dunlop, Lewis Lipsitz, Knight Steel, Vincent Mor, and SAGE Study Group. 1998. "Management of Pain in Elderly Patients With Cancer." *JAMA* 279:1877-1882.
- Blazer, Dan G. 1982. "Social Support and Mortality in an Elderly Community Population." *American Journal of Epidemiology* 115:684-694.
- Brailer, David J., Eugene Kroch, Mark V. Pauly, and Jianping Huang. 1996. "Comorbidity-Adjusted Complication Risk." *Medical Care* 34:490-505.
- Brennan, Troyen A., Lucian L. Leape, Nan M. Laird, Liesi Hebert, A. Russell Localio, Ann G. Lawthers, Joseph P. Newhouse, Paul C. Weiler, and Howard H. Hiatt. 1991. "Incidence of Adverse Events and Negligence and Hospitalized Patients: Results from the Harvard Medical Practice Study I." *New England Journal of Medicine* 324:370-376.
- Bumpass, Larry L., and James A. Sweet. 1989. "National Estimates of Cohabitation." *Demography* 26:615-626.
- Buyse, M., and G. Molenberghs. 1998. "Criteria for the validation of surrogate endpoints in randomized experiments [ Erratum in Biometrics 2000 Mar;56(1):324]." *Biometrics* 54:1014-29.
- Canto, John G. , Jeroan J. Allison, Catarina I. Kiefe, Contessa Fincher, Robert Farmer, Padmini Sekar, Sharina Person, and Norman W. Weissman. 2000. "Relation of Race and Sex to the Use of Reperfusion Therapy in Medicare Beneficiaries with Acute Myocardial Infarction." *New England Journal of Medicine* 342:1094-1100.
- Carlisle, D. M., and B. D. Leake. 1998. "Differences in the effect of patients' socioeconomic status on the use of invasive cardiovascular procedures across health insurance categories." *American Journal of Public Health* 88:1089-92.
- Carpenter, Letty. 1998. "Evolution of Medicaid Coverage of Medicare Cost Sharing." *Health Care Financing Review* 20:11-18.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 1999. "Decline in deaths from heart disease and stroke--United States, 1900-1999." *MMWR* 48:649-656.
- . 2000. *Measuring Healthy Days*. Atlanta, GA: CDC.

- Charlson, Mary E., Peter Pompei, Kathy L. Ales, and C. Ronald MacKenzie. 1987. "A New Method of Classifying Prognostic Comorbidity in Longitudinal Studies: Development and Validation." *Journal of Chronic Disease* 40:373-383.
- Chen, Jersey, Martha J. Radford, Yun Wang, Thomas A. Marciniak, and Harlan M. Krumholz. 1999. "Do "America's Best Hospitals" Perform Better for Acute Myocardial Infarction?" *New England Journal of Medicine* 340:286-292.
- Chevan, Albert. 1996. "As Cheaply as One: Cohabitation in the Older Population." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 58:656-667.
- Chin, Marshall H., and Lee Goldman. 1997. "Correlates of Early Hospital Readmission or Death in Patients With Congestive Heart Failure." *The American Journal of Cardiology* 79:1640-1644.
- Christakis, Nicholas A., and Jose J. Escarce. 1996. "Survival of Medicare Patients Following Enrollment in Hospice Programs." *New England Journal of Medicine* 335:172-178.
- Christakis, Nicholas A., and Theodore J. Iwashyna. 1998. "Spousal Illness Burden is Associated with Delayed Use of Hospice Care in Terminally Ill Patients." *Journal of Palliative Medicine* 1:3-10.
- Citro, Constance F., and Robert T. Michael (Eds.). 1995. *Measuring Poverty: A New Approach*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Clark, William D., and Melissa M. Hulbert. 1998. "Research Issues: Dually Eligible Medicare and Medicaid Beneficiaries, Challenges and Opportunities." *Health Care Financing Review* 20:1-10.
- Clarke, Sally C. 1995. "Advance Report of Final Marriage Statistics, 1989 and 1990." *Monthly Vital Statistics Report* 43.
- Cohen, Sheldon, William J. Doyle, David P. Skoner, Bruce S. Rabin, and Jr. Gwaltney, Jack M. 1997. "Social Ties and Susceptibility to the Common Cold." *JAMA* 277:1940-1944.
- Cohen, Sheldon, and S. Leonard Syme. 1985. "Issues in the Study and Application of Social Support." Pp. 3-22 in *Social Support and Health*, edited by Sheldon Cohen and S. Leonard Syme. Orlando: Academic Press.
- Coleman, James S. 1988. "Social Capital in the Creation of Human Capital." *American Journal of Sociology* 94:S95-S120.
- Cooper, G. S., Z. Yuan, K. C. Stange, L. K. Dennis, S. B. Amini, and A. A. Rimm. 1999. "The sensitivity of Medicare claims data for case ascertainment of six common cancers." *Medical Care* 37:436-44.
- Cropper, Maureen L. 1977. "Health, Investment in Health, and Occupation Choice." *Journal of Political Economy* 85:1273-1294.

- . 1981. "Measuring the Benefits from Reduced Mortality." *American Economic Review* 71:235-240.
- D'Hoore, W., C. Sicotte, and C. Tilquin. 1993. "Risk-Adjustment in Outcome Assessment: the Charlson Comorbidity Index." *Methods of Information in Medicine* 32:382-387.
- D'Hoore, William, Andre Bouckaert, and Charles Tilquin. 1996. "Practical Considerations on the Use of the Charlson Comorbidity Index with Administrative Data Bases." *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 49:1429-1433.
- Daniel, Kermit Erik. 1993. "Does Marriage Make Workers More Productive?" in *Department of Economics*. Chicago: University of Chicago.
- Davey Smith, George, Yoav Ben-Shlomo, and Carole Hart. 1999. "Re: "Use of Census-based Aggregate Variables to proxy for Socioeconomic Group: Evidence from National Samples"." *American Journal of Epidemiology* 150:996-999.
- DesHarnais, Susan I., Laurence F. McMahon Jr., Roger T. Wroblewski, and Andrew J. Hogan. 1990. "Measuring Hospital Performance: The Development and Validation of Risk-Adjusted Indexes of Mortality, Readmissions, and Complications." *Medical Care* 28:1127-1141.
- Deyo, Richard A., Daniel C. Cherkin, and Marcia A. Ciol. 1992. "Adapting a Clinical Comorbidity Index for Use with ICD-9-CM Administrative Databases." *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 45:613-619.
- Du, X., J. L. Freeman, J. L. Warren, A. B. Nattinger, D. Zhang, and J. S. Goodwin. 2000. "Accuracy and completeness of Medicare claims data for surgical treatment of breast cancer." *Medical Care* 38:719-27.
- Durkheim, Emile. 1951. *Suicide*. New York: Free Press.
- Elixhauser, Anne, Claudia Steiner, D. Robert Harris, and Rosanna M. Coffey. 1998. "Comorbidity Measures for Use with Administrative Data." *Medical Care* 36:8-27.
- Ellwood, David T., and Thomas J. Kane. 1990. "The American Way of Aging: An Event History Analysis." in *Issues in the Economics of Aging*, edited by David A. Wise. Chicago: University of Chicago for NBER.
- Epstein, Arnold M., John Z. Ayanian, Joseph H. Keogh, Susan J. Noonan, Nancy Armistead, Paul D. Cleary, Joel S. Weissman, Jo Ann David-Kasdan, Diane Carlson, Jerry Fuller, Douglas Marsh, and Rena M. Conti. 2000. "Racial Disparities in Access to Renal Transplantation: Clinically Appropriate or Due to Underuse or Overuse?" *New England Journal of Medicine* 343:1537-1544.

- Escarce, JJ, KR Epstein, DC Colby, and JS Schwartz. 1993. "Racial differences in the elderly's use of medical procedures and diagnostic tests." *American Journal of Public Health* 83:948-954.
- Ettner, Susan L. 1998. "Inpatient Psychiatric Care of Medicare Beneficiaries with State Buy-In Coverage." *Health Care Financing Review* 20:55-69.
- Farr, William. 1858. "Influence of Marriage on the Mortality of the French People." Pp. 504-513 in *Transactions of the National Association for the Promotion of Social Science*, edited by George W. Hastings. London: John W. Park & Son.
- Feinglass, J., S. Kaushik, D. Handel, A. Kosifas, G. J. Martin, and W. H. Pearce. 2000. "Peripheral bypass surgery and amputation: northern Illinois demographics, 1993 to 1997." *Archives of Surgery* 135:75-80.
- Force, U.S. Preventive Services Task. 1996. *Guide to Clinical Preventive Services*. Washington, DC: International Medical Publishing, Inc.
- Fowles, Jinnet B., Jonathan P. Weiner, David Knutson, Elizabeth Fowler, Anthony M. Tucker, and Marjorie Ireland. 1996. "Taking Health Status Into Account When Setting Capitation Rates: A Comparison of Risk-Adjustment Methods." *JAMA* 276:1316-1321.
- Fox, Renee C., and Judith P. Swazey. 1978. *The Courage to Fail: A Social View of Organ Transplants and Dialysis*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Freedman, Vicki A. 1996. "Family Structure and the Risk of Nursing Home Admission." *Journal of Gerontology: Social Sciences* 51B:S61-S69.
- Freedman, Vicki A., Lisa F. Berkman, Stephen R. Rapp, and Adrian Ostfeld. 1994. "Family Networks: Predictors of Nursing Home Entry." *American Journal of Public Health* 84:843-845.
- Fried, L. P., R. A. Kronmal, A. B. Newman, D. E. Bild, M. B. Mittelmark, J. F. Polak, J. A. Robbins, and J. M. Gardin. 1998. "Risk factors for 5-year mortality in older adults: the Cardiovascular Health Study." *JAMA* 279:585-92.
- Garcia, J. A., P. S. Romano, B. K. Chan, P. H. Kass, and J. A. Robbins. 2000. "Sociodemographic factors and the assignment of do-not-resuscitate orders in patients with acute myocardial infarctions." *Medical Care* 38:670-8.
- Gatsonis, CA, AM Epstein, JP Newhouse, AL Normand, and BJ McNeil. 1995. "Variations in the utilization of coronary angiography for elderly patients with an acute myocardial infarction: an analysis using hierarchical logistic regression." *Medical Care* 33:625-642.
- Geraci, Jane M. 2000. "In-Hospital Complication Occurrence as a Screen for Quality-of-Care Problems: What's Next?" *Medical Care* 38:777-780.

- Geronimus, Arline T., and John Bound. 1998. "Use of Census-based Aggregate Variables to proxy for Socioeconomic Group: Evidence from National Samples." *American Journal of Epidemiology* 148:475-486.
- Geronimus, Arline T., John Bound, and Lisa J. Neidert. 1996. "On the Validity of Using Census Geocode Characteristics to Proxy Individual Socioeconomic Characteristics." *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 91:529-537.
- Ghali, William A., Ruth E. Hall, Amy K. Rosen, Arlene S. Ash, and Mark A. Moskowitz. 1996. "Searching for an Improved Clinical Comorbidity Index for Use with ICD-9-CM Administrative Data." *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 49:273-278.
- Given, Charles W., Barbara Given, Faouzi Azzouz, Manfred Stommel, and Sharon Kozachik. 2000. "Comparison of Changes in Physical Functioning of Elderly Patients with New Diagnoses of Cancer." *Medical Care* 38:483-493.
- Goldin, Claudia. 1990. *Understanding the Gender Gap: An Economic History of American Women*. New York: Oxford.
- Goldman, Noreen. 1993. "Marriage Selection and Mortality Patterns: Inferences and Fallacies." *Demography* 30:189-208.
- . 1994. "Social Factors and Health: The Causation-Selection Issue Revisited." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science, USA* 91:1251-1255.
- Goldman, Noreen, Sanders Korenman, and Rachel Weinstein. 1995. "Marital Status and Health Among the Elderly." *Social Science and Medicine* 40:1717-1730.
- Goodwin, James S., William C. Hunt, Charles R. Key, and Jonathon M. Samet. 1987. "The Effect of Marital Status on Stage, Treatment, and Survival of Cancer Patients." *JAMA* 258:3125-3130.
- Gove, Walter R. 1973. "Sex, Marital Status, and Mortality." *American Journal of Sociology* 79:45-67.
- Gray, Jeffrey S., and Michel J. Vanderhart. 2000. "On the Determination of Wages: Does Marriage Matter?" Pp. 356-367 in *The Ties that Bind: Perspectives on Marriage and Cohabitation*, edited by Linda J. Waite. New York: Aldine de Gruyter.
- Green, Jesse, Neil Wintfeld, Phoebe Sharkey, and Leigh J. Passman. 1990. "The Importance of Severity of Illness in Assessing Hospital Mortality." *JAMA* 263:242-246.
- Greenfield, Sheldon, Giovanni Apolone, Barbara J. McNeil, and Paul D. Cleary. 1993. "The Importance of Co-existent Disease in the Occurrence of Postoperative Complications and One-Year Recovery in Patient Undergoing Total Hip Replacement: Comorbidity and Outcomes After Hip Replacement." *Medical Care* 31:141-154.

- Greenwald, H. P., N. L. Polissar, E. F. Borgatta, and R. McCorkle. 1994. "Detecting survival effects of socioeconomic status: problems in the use of aggregate measures." *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 47:903-9.
- Grossman, Michael. 1972. "On the Concept of Health Capital and the Demand for Health." *Journal of Political Economy* 80:223-255.
- Hadley, Jack, David Rabin, Andrew Epstein, Susan Stein, and Carolyn Rimes. 2000. "Posthospitalization Home Health Care Use and Changes in Functional Status in a Medicare Population." *Medical Care* 38:494-507.
- Halfon, N., P. W. Newacheck, D. L. Wood, and R. F. St Peter. 1996. "Routine emergency department use for sick care by children in the United States." *Pediatrics* 98:28-34.
- Hartley, D., I. Moscovice, and J. Christianson. 1996. "Mobile technology in rural hospitals: the case of the CT scanner." *Health Services Research* 31:213-34.
- Hatten, James. 1980. "Medicare's Common Denominator: The Covered Population." *Health Care Financing Review*:Fall 53-64.
- Hill, Craig A., and Barbara A. Rudolph. 1993. "The Index of Hospital Quality: 1993 Survey on Best Hospitals." Chicago: NORC.
- Hill, Craig A., Krishna L. Winfrey, and Barbara A. Rudolph. 1997. "'Best Hospitals': A Description of the Methodology for the Index of Hospital Quality." *Inquiry* 34:80-90.
- Hofer, Timothy P., Robert A. Wolfe, Philip J. Tedeschi, Laurence F. MacMahon, and John R. Griffith. 1998. "Use of Community Versus Individual Socioeconomic data in Predicting Variation in Hospital Use." *HSR: Health Services Research* 33:243-259.
- House, James S., Karl R. Landis, and Debra Umberson. 1988. "Social Relationships and Health." *Science* 241:540-545.
- Hsia, D. C., C. A. Ahern, B. P. Ritchie, L. M. Moscoe, and W. M. Krushat. 1992. "Medicare reimbursement accuracy under the prospective payment system, 1985 to 1988." *JAMA* 268:896-9.
- Hu, Yuanreng, and Noreen Goldman. 1990. "Mortality Differentials by Marital Status: An International Comparison." *Demography* 27:233-250.
- Hughes, John S., Lisa I. Iezzoni, Jennifer Daley, and Linda Greenberg. 1996. "How Severity Measures Rate Hospitalized Patients." *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 11:303-311.
- Hughes, Susan L., Alec Ulasevich, Frances M. Weaver, William Henderson, Larry Manheim, Joseph D. Kubal, and Frank Bonarigo. 1997. "Impact of Home Care on Hospital Days: A Meta Analysis." *HSR: Health Services Research* 32:415-432.

- Hyndman, J. C., C. D. Holman, R. L. Hockey, R. J. Donovan, B. Corti, and J. Rivera. 1995. "Misclassification of social disadvantage based on geographical areas: comparison of postcode and collector's district analyses." *International Journal of Epidemiology* 24:165-76.
- Ickovics, Jeannette R., Catherine M. Viscoli, and Ralph I. Horwitz. 1997. "Functional Recovery after Myocardial Infarction in Men: The Independent Effects of Social Class." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 127:518-525.
- Iezzoni, Lisa I. (Ed.). 1997. *Risk Adjustment for Measuring Health Outcomes*. Chicago: Health Administration Press.
- Iezzoni, Lisa I., Jennifer Daley, Timothy Heeren, Susan M. Filey, John S. Hughes, Elliott S. Fisher, Charles C. Duncan, and Gerald A. Coffman. 1994. "Using Administrative Data to Screen Hospitals for High Complications Rates." *Inquiry* 31:40-55.
- Iezzoni, Lisa I., Susan M. Foley, Timothy Heeren, Jennifer Daley, Charles C. Duncan, Elliott S. Fisher, and John Hughes. 1992. "A Method for Screening the Quality of Hospital Care Using Administrative Data: Preliminary Validation Results." *QRB: Quality Review Bulletin* 18:361-371.
- Institute of Medicine. 1991. *Disability in America: toward a national agenda for prevention*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Iwashyna, Theodore J. 1999. "Author's Tabulations: Stage at Presentation of Colon Cancer by Marital Status: Nation-wide SEER Data."
- . 2000. "Unpublished Manuscript: Summary of Recent Debate on the Utility of Geocoded SES Variables."
- Iwashyna, Theodore J., Gerardine Brennan, James X. Zhang, and Nicholas A. Christakis. 2001. "Finding Married Couples in the Medicare Claims Data." *Health Services and Outcomes Research Methodology* submitted.
- Iwashyna, Theodore J., James X. Zhang, Diane S. Lauderdale, and Nicholas A. Christakis. 1998. "A Methodology for Identifying Married Couples in the Medicare Claims Data: Mortality, Morbidity and Health Care Utilization Among the Elderly." *Demography* 35:413-419.
- . 2000. "Refinements of a Methodology for Detecting Married Couples in the Medicare Claims." *Demography* 37:250-251.
- Justice, Amy Caroline. 1996. *The Development, Validation, and Evaluation of Prognostic Systems: An Application to the Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)*. Ann Arbor, MI: UMI Dissertation Services.
- Kaestner, R., A. Racine, and T. Joyce. 2000. "Did recent expansions in Medicaid narrow socioeconomic differences in hospitalization rates of infants?" *Medical Care* 38:195-206.



- Kang, Soo Hyang, and Joan R. Bloom. 1993. "Social Support and Cancer Screening Among Older Black Americans." *Journal of the National Cancer Institute* 85:737-742.
- Kerstein, J., M. V. Pauly, and A. Hillman. 1994. "Primary care physician turnover in HMOs." *Health Services Research* 29:17-37.
- Kestenbaum, Bert. 1992. "A Description of the Extreme Aged Population Based on Improved Medicare Enrollment Data." *Demography* 29:565-580.
- . 1997. "Personal Communication, Medicare Enrollment File Cross-Tabulation." :. Office of the Actuary, Social Security Administration.
- . 2000. "Commentary on "A Methodology for Identifying Married Couples in the Medicare Claims Data"." *Demography* 37:247-249.
- Khandker, Rezaul K., and Lauren A. McCormack. 1999. "Medicare Spending by Beneficiaries with Various type of Supplemental Insurance." *Medical Care Research and Review* 56:137-155.
- Klabunde, C. N., A. L. Potosky, J. M. Legler, and J. L. Warren. 2000. "Development of a comorbidity index using physician claims data." *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 53:1258-67.
- Kohn, Linda T., Janet M. Corrigan, and Molla S. Donaldson (Eds.). 2000. *To Err Is Human: Building a Safer Health System*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.
- Korenman, Sanders, Noreen Goldman, and Haishan Fu. 1997. "Misclassification Bias in Estimates of Bereavement Effects." *American Journal of Epidemiology* 145:995-1002.
- Krieger, Nancy. 1992. "Overcoming the Absence of Socioeconomic Data in Medical Records: Validation and Application of a Census-Based Methodology." *American Journal of Public Health* 82:703-710.
- Krieger, Nancy, and David Gordon. 1999. "Re: "Use of Census-based Aggregate Variables to proxy for Socioeconomic Group: Evidence from National Samples"." *American Journal of Epidemiology* 150:892-896.
- Krumholz, Harlan M., Eugene M. Parent, Nora Tu, Viola Vaccarino, Yun Wang, Martha J. Radford, and John Hennen. 1997. "Readmission after Hospitalization for Congestive Heart Failure among Medicare Beneficiaries." *Archives of Internal Medicine* 157:99-104.
- Krumholz, Harlan M., Martha J. Radford, Yun Wang, Jersey Chen, Asefeh Heiat, and Thomas A. Marciniak. 1998. "National Use and Effectiveness of the Beta-Blockers for Treatment of Elderly Patients After Acute Myocardial Infarction." *JAMA* 280:623-629.

- Kuykendall, David H., Carol M. Ashton, Michael L. Johnson, and Jane M. Geraci. 1995. "Identifying Complications and Low Provider Adherence to Normative Practice Using Administrative Data." *HSR: Health Services Research* 30:531-554.
- Lafata, J. E., G. G. Koch, and W. G. Weissert. 1994. "Estimating activity limitation in the noninstitutionalized population: a method for small areas." *American Journal of Public Health* 84:1813-7.
- Lambrew, J. M., and T. C. Ricketts. 1993. "Patterns of obstetrical care in single-hospital, rural counties." *Medical Care* 31:822-33.
- Lannin, Donald R., Holly F. Mathews, Jim Mitchell, Melvin S. Swanson, Frances H. Swanson, and Maxine S. Edwards. 1998. "Influence of Socioeconomic and Cultural Factors on Racial Differences in Late-Stage Presentation of Breast Cancer." *JAMA* 279:1801-1807.
- Lauderdale, D.S. 2001. "Education and mortality: birth cohort, period and age effects." *Demography* submitted.
- Lauderdale, Diane S., and Jack Goldberg. 1996. "The Expanded Racial and Ethnic Codes in the Medicare Data Files: Their Completeness of Coverage and Accuracy." *American Journal of Public Health* 86:712-716.
- Lauderdale, Diane S., and Bert Kestenbaum. 2000. "Asian American Ethnic Identification by Surname." *Population Research and Policy Review* 19:283-300.
- Lawthers, A. G., E. P. McCarthy, R. B. Davis, L. E. Peterson, R. H. Palmer, and L. I. Iezzoni. 2000. "Identification of in-hospital complications from claims data. Is it valid?" *Medical Care* 38:785-95.
- Leape, Lucian L., Troyen A. Brennan, Nan M. Laird, Ann G. Lawthers, A. Russell Localio, Benjamin A. Barnes, Liesi Hebert, Joseph P. Newhouse, Paul C. Weiler, and Howard H. Hiatt. 1991. "The Nature of Adverse Events in Hospitalized Patients: Results from the Harvard Medical Practice Study II." *New England Journal of Medicine* 324:377-384.
- Lillard, Lee A., and Constantijn W.A. Panis. 1996. "Marital Status and Mortality: The Role of Health." *Demography* 33:313-327.
- Lillard, Lee A., and Linda J. Waite. 1995. "'Til Death Do Us Part: Marital Disruption and Mortality." *American Journal of Sociology* 100:1131-1156.
- Litwak, Eugene, Peter Messeri, with, Samuel Wolfe, Sheila Gorman, Merrill Silverstein, and Miguel Guilarte. 1989. "Organizational Theory, Social Supports, and Mortality Rates: A Theoretical Convergence." *American Sociological Review* 54:49-66.

- Liu, Korbin, Sharon K. Long, and Cynthia Aragon. 1998. "Does Health Status Explain Higher Medicare Costs of Medicaid Enrollees?" *Health Care Financing Review* 20:39-54.
- Lynch, John W., George A. Kaplan, and Sarah J. Shema. 1997. "Cumulative Impact of Sustained Economic Hardship on Physical, Cognitive, Psychological, and Social Functioning." *New England Journal of Medicine* 337:1889-1895.
- Manning, Willard G. 1998. "The Logged Dependent Variable, Heteroscedasticity, and the Retransformation Problem." *Journal of Health Economics* 17:283-295.
- Manton, K.G., E. Stallard, and M.A. Woodbury. 1992. "Longitudinal Models of Disability Changes and Active Life Expectancy in Elderly Populations." Pp. 113-130 in *Models of Noncommunicable Diseases: Health Status and Health Service Requirements*, edited by W. Morgenstern, E. Chigan, R. Prokhorskas, M. Rusnak, and G. Schettler. Berlin: Springer-Verlag and the World Health Organization.
- Mark, Tami L., and L. Clark Paramore. 1996. "Pneumococcal Pneumonia and Influenza Vaccination: Access to and Use by Hispanic Medicare Beneficiaries." *American Journal of Public Health* 86:1545-1550.
- Martin, Linda G., and Beth J. Soldo (Eds.). 1997. *Racial and Ethnic Differences in the Health of Older Americans*. Washington: National Academy Press.
- Mastekaasa, Arne. 1994. "The Subjective Well-Being of the Previously Married: The Importance of Unmarried Cohabitation and Time Since Widowhood or Divorce." *Social Forces* 73:665-692.
- Mayer, Susan E. 1992. "Are There Economic Barriers to Visiting the Doctor?". Chicago: University of Chicago Harris School of Public Policy.
- . 1997. *What Money Can't Buy: Family Income and Children's Life Chances*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.
- McBean, A. Marshall, Joan L. Warren, and J. Daniel Babish. 1994. "Measuring the Incidence of Cancer in Elderly Americans Using Medicare Claims Data." *Cancer* 73:2417-2425.
- McCarthy, E. P., L. I. Iezzoni, R. B. Davis, R. H. Palmer, M. Cahalane, M. B. Hamel, K. Mukamal, R. S. Phillips, and D. T. Davies, Jr. 2000. "Does clinical evidence support ICD-9-CM diagnosis coding of complications?" *Medical Care* 38:868-76.
- McClellan, M., B. J. McNeil, and J. P. Newhouse. 1994. "Does more intensive treatment of acute myocardial infarction in the elderly reduce mortality? Analysis using instrumental variables." *JAMA* 272:859-66.

- McClellan, Mark, and Haruko Noguchi. 1998. "Technological Change in Heart-Disease Treatment: Does High Tech Mean Low Value?" *American Economic Review* 88:90-96.
- McClellan, Mark, Hugh Roghmann, and Peter Schilling. 1998. "The Validity of Medicare Claims for Studies of Cancer Incidence: Breast, Prostate, and Lung Cancer in the Elderly." in *SEER-Medicare Data Users Workshop*. Bethesda, Maryland.
- McLanahan, Sara, and Gary D. Sandefur. 1994. *Growing Up With a Single Parent: What Hurts, What Helps*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- McLaughlin, Catherine G., Daniel P. Normolle, Robert A. Wolfe, Laurence F. McMahon Jr., and John R. Griffith. 1989. "Small-Area Variation in Hospital Discharge Rates: Do Socioeconomic Variables Matter?" *Medical Care* 27:507-521.
- McWhorter, William P., and William J. Mayer. 1987. "Black/White Differences in Type of Initial Breast Cancer Treatment and Implications for Survival." *American Journal of Public Health* 77:1515-1517.
- Michael, Robert T. 1988. "Why Did the U.S. Divorce Rate Double within a Decade?" *Research in Population Economics* 6:367-99.
- Michael, Robert T., and Gary S. Becker. 1973. "On the New Theory of Consumer Behavior." *Swedish Journal of Economics* 75:378-395.
- Michalski, TA, and AB Nattinger. 1997. "The influence of black race and socioeconomic status on the use of breast-conserving surgery for Medicare beneficiaries." *Cancer* 79:314-319.
- Morrison, R. Sean, Sylvan Wallenstein, Dana K. Natale, Richard S. Senzel, and Lo-Li Huand. 2000. "'We Don't Carry That' -- Failure of Pharmacies in Predominantly Non-White Neighborhoods to Stock Opioid Analgesics." *New England Journal of Medicine* 342:1023-1026.
- Mullan, F., R. M. Politzer, and C. H. Davis. 1995. "Medical migration and the physician workforce. International medical graduates and American medicine." *JAMA* 273:1521-7.
- Murtaugh, C. M. 1994. "Discharge planning in nursing homes." *Health Services Research* 28:751-69.
- Nagi, S.Z. 1976. "An epidemiology of disability among adults in the United States." *Milbank Mem Fund Q Health Soc* 56:439-67.
- Newacheck, Paul A., Jeffrey J. Stoddard, Dana C. Hughes, and Michelle Pearl. 1998. "Health Insurance and Access to Primary Care for Children." *New England Journal of Medicine* 338:513-519.
- Nock, Steven L. 1998. *Marriage in Men's Lives*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Oliver, Melvin L., and Thomas M. Shapiro. 1995. *Black Wealth / White Wealth: A New Perspective on Racial Inequality*. New York: Routledge.
- Oppenheimer, Valerie K. 1988. "A Theory of Marriage Timing." *American Journal of Sociology* 94:563-91.
- Padgett, D. K., C. Patrick, B. J. Burns, and H. J. Schlesinger. 1994. "Ethnic differences in use of inpatient mental health services by blacks, whites, and Hispanics in a national insured population." *Health Services Research* 29:135-53.
- Palmer, R. Heather, Linda E. Clark, Ann G. Lawthers, Jean E. Edwards, Jinnet Fowles, Deborah Garnick, and Jonathan Weiner. n.d. (?1994?). "DEMPAQ: A project to Develop and Evaluate Methods to Promote Ambulatory Care Quality, Final Report.".: Delmarva Foundation for Medical Care.
- Parente, Stephen T., and William N. Evans. 1998. "Effect of Low-Income Elderly Insurance Copayment Subsidies." *Health Care Financing Review* 20:19-38.
- Parente, Stephen T., Jonathan P. Weiner, Deborah W. Garnick, Thomas M. Richards, Jinnet Fowles, Ann G. Lawthers, Paul Chandler, and R. Heather Palmer. 1995. "Developing a Quality Improvement Database Using Health Insurance Data: A Guided Tour with Application to Medicare's National Claims History File." *American Journal of Medical Quality* 10:162-176.
- Pearlin, L. 1989. "The Sociological Study of Stress." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 30:241-256.
- Phibbs, C. S., and J. C. Robinson. 1993. "A variable-radius measure of local hospital market structure." *Health Services Research* 28:313-24.
- Philbin, E. F., P. A. McCullough, T. G. DiSalvo, G. W. Dec, P. L. Jenkins, and W. D. Weaver. 2000. "Socioeconomic status is an important determinant of the use of invasive procedures after acute myocardial infarction in New York State." *Circulation (Online)* 102:III107-15.
- Pope, Gregory C., Killard W. Adamache, Edith G. Walsh, and Rezaul K. Khandker. 1998. "Evaluating Alternative Risk Adjusters for Medicare." *Health Care Financing Review* 20:109-129.
- Prigerson, Holly G., Paul K. Maciejewski, and Robert A. Rosenheck. 1999. "The Effects of Marital Dissolution and Marital Quality on Health and Health Service Use Among Women." *Medical Care* 37:858-873.
- Robinson, W. S. 1950. "Ecological Correlations and the Behavior of Individuals." *American Sociological Review* 15:351-357.
- Roetzheim, R. G., N. Pal, E. C. Gonzalez, J. M. Ferrante, D. J. Van Durme, J. Z. Ayanian, and J. P. Krischer. 1999. "The effects of physician supply on the early detection of colorectal cancer." *Journal of Family Practice* 48:850-8.

- Romano, Patrick S., Leslie L. Roos, and James G. Jollis. 1993a. "Adapting a Clinical Comorbidity Index for Use with ICD-9-CM Administrative Data: Differing Perspectives." *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 46:1075-1079.
- . 1993b. "Further Evidence Concerning the Use of a Clinical Comorbidity Index with ICD-9-CM Administrative Data." *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 46:1085-1090.
- Roos, Leslie L., Sandra M. Sharp, and Marsha M. Cohen. 1991. "Comparing Clinical Information with Claims Data: Some Similarities and Differences." *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 44:881-888.
- Roos, Noralou P., John E. Wennberg, David J. Malenka, Elliott S. Fisher, Klim McPherson, Tavs Folmer Anderson, Marsha M. Cohen, and Ernest Ramsey. 1989. "Mortality and Reoperation after Open and Transurethral Resection of the Prostate for Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia." *New England Journal of Medicine* 320:1120-1124.
- Ross, Catherine. 1995. "Reconceptualizing Marital Status as a Continuum of Social Attachment." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 57:129-140.
- Ross, Catherine E., John Mirowsky, and Karen Goldsteen. 1990. "The Impact of Family on Health: A Decade in Review." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 52:1059-1078.
- Samet, Jonathan, William C. Hunt, Charles Key, Charles G. Huble, and James S. Goodwin. 1987. "Choice of Cancer Therapy Varies with Age of Patient." *JAMA* 255:3385-3390.
- Sampson, Robert J., and John H. Laub. 1993. *Crime in the Making: Pathways and Turning Points Through Life*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.
- Sandefur, Gary D., Molly Martin, Jennifer Eggerling-Boeck, Susan E. Mannon, and Ann M. Meier. 2001. "An Overview of Racial and Ethnic Demographic Trends." Pp. 40-102 in *American Becoming: Racial Trends and Their Consequences*, edited by Neil J. Smessler, William Julius Wilson, and Faith Mitchell. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.
- Schulman, K.A., J.A. Berlin, W. Harless, J.F. Kerner, S. Sistrunk, B.J. Gersh, R. Dube, C.K. Taleghani, J.E. Burke, S. Williams, J.M. Eisenberg, and J.J. Escarce. 1999. "The effect of race and sex on physicians' recommendations for cardiac catheterization." *New England Journal of Medicine* 340:618-626.
- Schulz, Richard, and Scott R. Beach. 1999. "Caregiving as a Risk Factor for Mortality: The Caregiver Health Effects Study." *JAMA* 282:2215-2219.

- Schwartz, Michael, Lisa I. Iezzoni, Mark A. Moskowitz, Arlene S. Ash, and Eric Sawitz. 1996. "The Importance of Comorbidities in Explaining Differences in Patient Costs." *Medical Care* 34: 767-782.
- Seeman, Teresa E., Lisa F. Berkman, Peter A. Charpentier, Dan G. Blazer, Marilyn S. Albert, and Mary E. Tinetti. 1995. "Behavioral and Psychosocial Predictors of Physical Performance: MacArthur Studies of Successful Aging." *Journal of Gerontology: Medical Sciences* 50A:M177-M183.
- Smith, James P. 1999. "Healthy Bodies and Thick Wallets: The Dual Relation Between Health and Economic Status." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 13:145-166.
- Smith, James P., and Raynard Kington. 1997. "Demographic and Economic Correlates of Health in Old Age." *Demography* 34:159-170.
- Smith, Ken R., and Norman J. Waitzman. 1994. "Double Jeopardy: Interaction Effects of Marital and Poverty Status on the Risk of Mortality." *Demography* 31:487-507.
- Sohn, Min-Woong. 1996. "From Regional to Local Markets: Network Study of Competition in California Hospital Markets." in *Sociology*. Chicago: University of Chicago.
- South, Scott J., and Glenna Sopitze. 1994. "Housework in Marital and Nonmarital Households." *American Sociological Review* 59:327-347.
- Sox, Colin M., Katherine Schwartz, Helen R. Burstin, and Troyen A. Brennan. 1998. "Insurance or a Regular Physician: Which is the Most Powerful Predictor of Health Care." *American Journal of Public Health* 88:364-370.
- Sprangers, M.A.G., E.B. de Regt, F. Andries, H.M.E. van Agt, R.V. Bijl, J.B. de Boer, M. Foets, N. Hoeymans, A.E. Jacobs, G.I.J.M. Kempen, H.S. Miedema, M.A.R. Tjihuis, and H.C.J.M. de Haes. 2000. "Which Chronic Conditions are Associated with Better or Poorer Quality of Life." *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 53:895-907.
- Starfield, Barbara, Jonathan Weiner, Laura Mumford, and Donald Steinwachs. 1991. "Ambulatory Care Groups: A Categorization of Diagnoses for Research and Management." *HSR: Health Services Research* 26:53-74.
- Stroebe, Margaret S., Wolfgang Stroebe, and Robert O. Hansson (Eds.). 1993. *Handbook of Bereavement: Theory, Research, and Intervention*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Suarez, Lucina, Linda Lloyd, Nancy Weiss, Tim Rainbolt, and LeaVonne Pulley. 1994. "Effect of Social Networks on Cancer-Screening Behavior of Older Mexican-American Women." *Journal of the National Cancer Institute* 86:775-779.

- Succi, M. J., S. Y. Lee, and J. A. Alexander. 1997. "Effects of market position and competition on rural hospital closures." *Health Services Research* 31:679-99.
- Summer, Anita A., and Barbara L. Wolfe. 1978. "Estimating Household Income from Location." *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 73:288-292.
- Taylor Jr., Donald H., David J. Whellan, and Frank A. Sloan. 1999. "Effects of Admission to a Teaching Hospital on the Cost and Quality of Care for Medicare Beneficiaries." *New England Journal of Medicine* 340:293-9.
- Thaler, Richard, and Sherwin Rosen. 1975. "The Value of Saving a Life: Evidence from the Labor Market." Pp. 265-302 in *Household Production and Consumption*, edited by Nestor E. Terleckyj. New York: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Thoits, Peggy A. 1982. "Conceptual, Methodological and Theoretical Problems in Studying Social Support as a Buffer Against Life Stress." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 23:145-159.
- . 1995. "Stress, Coping, and Social Support Processes: Where Are We? What Next?" *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* Special Issue:53-79.
- Tolley, George, Donald Kenkel, and Robert Fabian. 1994. *Valuing Health for Policy : An Economic Approach*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- U.S. Dept. of Commerce Bureau of the Census. 1991. "Census of Population and Housing, 1990, United States: Summary Tape File 3B.".: U.S. Dept. of Commerce Bureau of the Census,.
- U.S. Bureau of the Census. 1996. "Current Population Reports, Special Studies, P23-190, 65+ in the United States." . Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 1999. *Statistical Abstract of the United States*. Washington: Government Printing Office.
- Umberson, Debra. 1987. "Family Status and Health Behaviors: Social Control as a Dimension of Social Integration." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 28:306-319.
- . 1992. "Gender, Marital Status and the Social Control of Health Behavior." *Social Science and Medicine* 34:907-917.
- Vaccarino, V., L. F. Berkman, C. F. Mendes de Leon, T. E. Seeman, R. I. Horwitz, and H. M. Krumholz. 1997. "Functional disability before myocardial infarction in the elderly as a determinant of infarction severity and postinfarction mortality." *Archives of Internal Medicine* 157:2196-204.
- Waite, Linda J. 1995. "Does Marriage Matter?" *Demography* 32:483-508.



- Waite, Linda J., and Maggie Gallagher. 2000. *The Case for Marriage*. New York: Doubleday.
- Waite, Linda J., and Kara Joyner. 2001. "Emotional and Physical Satisfaction with Sex in Married, Cohabiting and Dating Sexual Unions: Do Men and Women Differ?" Pp. 239-269 in *Sex, Love and Health in America: Private Choices and Public Policies*, edited by Edward O. Laumann and Robert T. Michael. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Waite, Linda J., and Lee A. Lillard. 2001. "The Decision to Marry and the Work and Earning Careers of Spouses." in *Population Association of America*. Washington D.C.
- Warren, J. L., E. Feuer, A. L. Potosky, G. F. Riley, and C. F. Lynch. 1999. "Use of Medicare hospital and physician data to assess breast cancer incidence." *Medical Care* 37:445-56.
- Weiner, Jonathan P., Barbara H. Starfield, Donald M. Steinwachs, and Laura M. Mumford. 1991. "Development and Application of a Population-Oriented Measure of Ambulatory Care Case-Mix." *Medical Care* 29:452-472.
- Weingart, S. N., L. I. Iezzoni, R. B. Davis, R. H. Palmer, M. Cahalane, M. B. Hamel, K. Mukamal, R. S. Phillips, D. T. Davies, Jr., and N. J. Banks. 2000. "Use of administrative data to find substandard care: validation of the complications screening program." *Medical Care* 38:796-806.
- Welch, Finis. 1970. "Education in Production." *Journal of Political Economy* 78:35-59.
- Welch, H. Gilbert, David E. Wennberg, and W. Pete Welch. 1996. "The Use of Medicare Home Health Care Services." *New England Journal of Medicine* 335:324-329.
- Wennberg, John E., and Megan McAndrew Cooper (Eds.). 1998. *The Dartmouth Atlas of Health Care*: American Hospital Publishing.
- Wholey, Douglas R., Jon B. Christianson, John Engberg, and Cindy Bryce. 1997. "HMO Market Structure and Performance: 1985-1995." *Health Affairs* 16:75-84.
- Williams, Kristi. 2001. "Marital Status Transitions and Physical Health Status." in *2001 Population Association of America*. Washington, DC.
- Willis, Robert J., and Robert T. Michael. 1994. "Innovation in Family Formation: Evidence on Cohabitation in the U.S." Pp. 9-45 in *The Family, The Market and the State in Aging Societies*, edited by J. Ermisch and N. Ogawa: Clarendon Press.

- Word, David L., and R. Colby Perkins Jr. 1996. "Building a Spanish Surname List for the 1990's -- A New Approach to An Old Problem.". Washington, DC: Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census.
- Wray, Nelda P., Nancy J. Peterson, Julianne Soucek, Carol M. Ashton, and John C. Hollingsworth. 1997. "Application of an Analytic Model to Early Readmission Rates Within the Department of Veterans Affairs." *Medical Care* 35:768-781.
- Yaun, Zhong, Gregory S. Cooper, Douglas Einstadter, Randall D. Cebul, and Alfred A. Rimm. 2000. "The Association Between Hospital Type and Mortality and Length of Stay: A Study of 16.9 Million Hospitalized Medicare Beneficiaries." *Medical Care* 38:231-245.
- Zhang, James X., Theodore J. Iwashyna, and Nicholas A. Christakis. 1999. "The Impact of Alternative Lookback Periods and Sources of Information on Charlson Comorbidity Adjustment in Medicare Claims." *Medical Care* 37:1128-39.
- Zhong, Zhenshao. 2001. "SUPPORT Data Crosstabulations.", edited by Nicholas A. Christakis.
- Zick, Cathleen D., and Ken R. Smith. 1991. "Marital Transitions, Poverty, and Gender Differences in Mortality." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 53:327-336.