N 536 - Utilization of Nursing Research in Advanced Practice, Summer 2008

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Measurements

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Levels of Measurement

• Nominal and categorical measurement
  ○ Example: Male versus female

• Ordinal measurement
  ○ Ordered from the tallest one to the shortest one

• Interval-equidistant points measurement
  ○ Example: Age in years old

• Ratio-equidistant points with 0 as an option
  ○ Example: Income in US dollars
Examples: Different Levels of Measurement

- **How often do you feel in control of your life?**
  1. Never
  2. Seldom
  3. Often
  4. Almost always

- **Ethnic Background**
  1. Anglo
  2. African-American
  3. Hispanic
  4. Asian-American
  5. Other
Reliability

- How consistently does the measurement technique measure the concept of interest?
  - Consistency
  - Reproducibility
Types of Reliability

- Test-retest
- Inter-rater reliability
- Intra-rater reliability
- Statistical measures
  - Spearman-Brown split half
  - Guttman
  - Kuder-Richardson-20
  - Cronbach’s alpha
Test-Retest Stability

- Measure the same thing over and over to see if it always gives you the same result
- Does not work as well with paper and pencil surveys
Inter- and Intra-Rater Reliability

- Inter- and intra-rater reliability equivalence parallel
  - Inter-rater: Two different raters rate the same thing to see if getting similar results
  - Intra-rater: Give the same survey to the same person a week apart to see if getting the same results
Statistical Measures

- See how much the two measures that you are comparing measure the same thing
  - 1.0 is perfect measure of the same thing
  - .7 is less perfect, but pretty good
  - .3 is not so good
Validity

• The extent to which an instrument reflects the concept being examined
Types of Measurement Validity

- Content (face) validity
- Factor analysis
- Readability

- Others things to be aware of
  - Validity from contrasting groups
  - Validity from examining convergence
  - Validity from examining divergence
  - Validity from discriminant analysis
  - Validity from prediction of future events
  - Validity from predicting concurrent events
  - Successive verification of validity
Content Validity

• Give the instrument to a group of experts and have them tell you whether it has all the elements of what you are trying to measure
Factor Analysis

- Analyze all the items in the scale and see how much they contribute
• Test the reading level of an instrument

• Should make the instrument to the 8th grade reading level
  - Example: In Detroit, patients thought smoking “cessation” was smoking “sensation”
## Measurement Strategies

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Scales

- Rating scales
- Likert scales
- Visual analog scales
Numeric Rating Scale

0    1    2     3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10

No pain |-----------------------------------------------| Worst pain possible
0      1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10
Verbal Descriptor Scale

No pain | Mild | Moderate | Severe | Very severe | Worst pain possible
Likert Scale

- 5 or 7 point scale is the best

- Example: How often in the past week have you felt in control of your life?
  - 1 = Never
  - 5 = All the Time
Visual Analog Scale

Worst possible pain

A 10-cm line

No pain
Questionnaire Considerations

- **Length**
- **Pre-testing**
  - For length
  - For accuracy
  - For feedback
- **Remuneration**
- **Include a stamped, addressed envelope**
Questionnaire Follow-Up

- **1 week later**
  - Postcard: A thank you note to those who responded. A reminder to those who have not

- **3 weeks**
  - Letter and replacement questionnaire

- **7 weeks**
  - Replacement questionnaire by, such as, a certified mail