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# Restrictions on Accessing and Disseminating Information on the Internet: False Information and Contracts

Class 9 – October 31, 2008

SI 519 / PubPol 688

Bryce Pilz

Fall 2008

## Schedule

- 2:10 Intro; Announcements
- 2:20 Student Presentation: Database Protection
- 2:35 Student Presentation: Rights of Publicity and Personality
- 2:45 Student Presentation: "Cybergripe Sites"
- 2:55 Defamation
- 3:15 Contractual Restrictions
- 3:35 Election Law Restriction
- 3:45 Break
- 4:00 Guest Speaker: © in Libraries

# Intro

# Patent Trolltracker Blog

 Anonymous "Patent Trolltracker" website followed "patent troll" issue

# Patent Trolltracker Blog

- Upset prominent plaintiffs' patent litigator
- Offered "bounty" of \$15,000 for anyone that unmasked the Patent Trolltracker

# Patent Trolltracker Blog

 October 2007 - Dennis Crouch, author of "PatentlyO" blog reported on suspicious activity on E.D. Tx docket

# **PatentlyO**

 Preemptive Strike: In another preemptive strike, on October 15<sup>th</sup>, ESN sued Cisco for infringing Patent No. 7,283,519. Unfortunately, the patent did not issue until the 16<sup>th</sup> of October. [Link]

Source: http://www.patentlyo.com/patent/2007/10/patent-office-h.html

Case 5:07-cv-00156-DF-CMC Document 1-1 Filed 10/15/2007

Source: http://www.patentlyo.com/patent/law/ESN.Complaint.pdf

#### Patent troll tracker unmasked

#### May pack it in

By Nick Farrell: Wednesday, 27 February 2008, 7:36 AM

Source: http://www.theinquirer.net/gb/inquirer/news/2008/02/27/patent-troll-tracker-unmasked

My name is Rick Frenkel. I started in IP over 10 years ago, as a law clerk at Lyon & Lyon in Los Angeles. After a few years there as a law clerk and attorney, I litigated patent cases for several years at Irell & Manella. Two years ago I moved to the Valley and went in-house at Cisco. In my career, I have represented plaintiffs, defendants, large companies, small companies, individual inventors, universities, and everything in between. I currently work at Cisco.

Source: http://opendotdotdot.blogspot.com/2008/02/let-us-now-praise-patent-troll-trackers.html

I got a couple of anonymous emails this morning, pointing out that the docket in ESN v. Cisco (the Texas docket, not the Connecticut docket), had been altered. One email suggested that ESN's local counsel called the EDTX court clerk, and convinced him/her to change the docket to reflect an October 16 filing date, rather than the October 15 filing date. I checked, and sure enough, that's exactly what happened - the docket was altered to reflect an October 16 filing date and the complaint was altered to change the filing date stamp from October 15 to October 16. Only the EDTX Court Clerk could have made such changes.

Of course, there are a couple of flaws in this conspiracy. First, ESN counsel Eric Albritton signed the Civil Cover Sheet stating that the complaint had been filed on October 15. Second, there's tons of proof that ESN filed on October 15. Heck, Dennis Crouch may be subpoenaed as a witness!

You can't change history, and it's outrageous that the Eastern District of Texas may have, wittingly or unwittingly, helped a non-practicing entity to try to manufacture subject matter jurisdiction. This is yet another example of the abusive nature of litigating patent cases in the Banana Republic of East Texas.

(n.b.: don't be surprised if the docket changes back once the higher-ups in the Court get wind of this, making this post completely irrelevant).

Source: http://thepriorart.typepad.com/the\_prior\_art/2008/03/ward-jr-may-hav.html

### **Defamation?**

JOHN WARD, JR.	§ IN THE DISTRICT COURT
	§
Plaintiff	§
	§
V.	§ 188 <sup>th</sup> JUDICIAL DISTRICT
	§
CISCO SYSTEMS, INC. and	§
RICHARD FRENKEL	§
	§
Defendants.	§ OF GREGG COUNTY, TEXAS

#### PLAINTIFF'S FIRST AMENDED PETITION

Source: http://www.patentlyo.com/patent/law/ESN.Complaint.pdf

2. All DOCUMENTS REFERRING or RELATING to comments, emails, COMMUNICATIONS or responses to THE BLOGS regarding (1) the integrity, reputation or ability of ERIC M. ALBRITTON; (2) the filing of Civil Action No. 5:07-CV-00156, styled ESN, LLC v. Cisco Systems, Inc., in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Texas; or (3) the October 16-17, 2007 postings on www.trolltracker.blogspot.com. [File Attachment: albrittonsubpoena.pdf (109 KB)]
Source: http://www.patentlyo.com/patent/2008/08/albritton-v-p-1.html



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http://trolltracker.blogspot.com/

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Source: http://trolltracker.blogspot.com/

## Defamation

#### Elements

- 1) False statement of fact (or understood as such) about plaintiff
- 2) Unprivileged communication to another
- -3) Damage
- 4) If public figure → malice on part of defendant

## Defamation

- Libel v. slander????
- Per se defamation?
  - Professional character
  - Crime of moral turpitude
  - Unchaste (if unmarried)
  - STDs

## **Defamation Defenses**

- Truth!!!
- Privilege (in court)
- Opinion
- Fair comment on matter of public interest

## First Amendment Concerns

- Public figures must prove malice
  - NYT v. Sullivan (1964)

## Barrett v. Rosenthal

- 230(c)(1) of 1996 Telecommunications Act
  - Protects service providers and other internet publishers
- Does protection extend to party that publishes defamatory content of another

## Contractual Restrictions

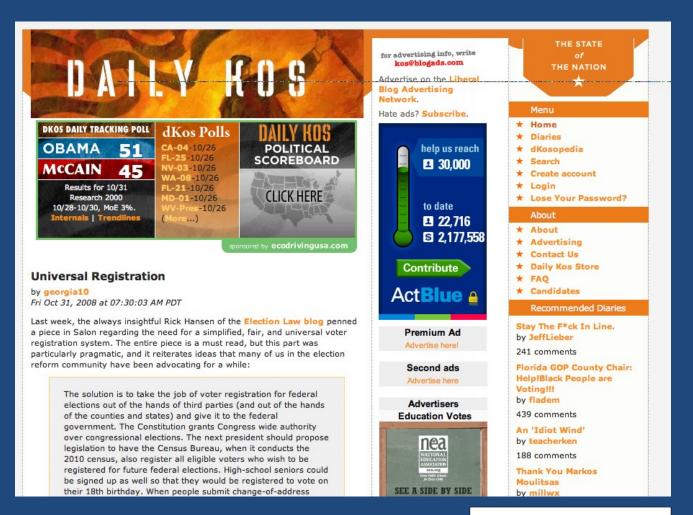
- What is a contract?
  - Meeting of minds (offer and acceptance)
  - Consideration
  - Some terms are implied

- Issues for e-contracts
  - Formation: clickwrap
  - Enforceability (contracts of adhesion)

## Second Life Case

- Terms of Use Enforceable?
- Unconscionability
  - Procedural
  - Substantive
- How to create enforceable terms for using digital content?
- As a user, how do you analyze terms that concern you?

## **Election Laws**



Source: http://www.dailykos.com/

## Kos

- Not owned or controlled by a political party
- Provides political commentary, akin to editorials

# **Vote Swapping**

First Amendment Protection?

 What exceptions would we make to the First Amendment?

## **Election Law**

Exceptions to First Amendment