

# BUSES INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS FACTBOOK 2007



**Center for National Truck and Bus Statistics**  
University of Michigan Transportation Research Institute  
2901 Baxter Road • Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-2150



# **BUSES INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS FACTBOOK 2007**

**Linda Jarossi**

**Anne Matteson**

**John Woodrooffe**

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Center for National Truck and Bus Statistics

The University of Michigan  
Transportation Research Institute  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-2150

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16. Abstract <p>This document presents aggregate statistics on buses involved in traffic accidents in 2007. The statistics are derived from the Buses Involved in Fatal Accidents (BIFA) file, compiled by the University of Michigan Transportation Research Institute. The BIFA database is a census of all buses involved in a fatal accident in the United States, and provides coverage of buses recorded in the Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS) file. BIFA combines vehicle, accident, and occupant records from FARS with information about the physical configuration and operating authority of the bus from the BIFA survey.</p>					
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## SI\* (MODERN METRIC) CONVERSION FACTORS

APPROXIMATE CONVERSIONS TO SI UNITS					APPROXIMATE CONVERSIONS FROM SI UNITS				
Symbol	When You Know	Multiply By	To Find	Symbol	Symbol	When You Know	Multiply By	To Find	Symbol
<b>LENGTH</b>					<b>LENGTH</b>				
in	inches	25.4	millimeters	mm	mm	Millimeters	0.039	Inches	in
ft	feet	0.305	meters	m	M	Meters	3.28	Feet	ft
yd	yards	0.914	meters	m	M	Meters	1.09	Yards	yd
mi	miles	1.61	kilometers	km	Km	Kilometers	0.621	Miles	mi
<b>AREA</b>					<b>AREA</b>				
in <sup>2</sup>	square inches	645.2	square millimeters	mm <sup>2</sup>	mm <sup>2</sup>	square millimeters	0.0016	square inches	in <sup>2</sup>
ft <sup>2</sup>	square feet	0.093	square meters	m <sup>2</sup>	m <sup>2</sup>	square meters	10.764	square feet	ft <sup>2</sup>
yd <sup>2</sup>	square yards	0.836	square meters	m <sup>2</sup>	m <sup>2</sup>	square meters	1.195	square yards	yd <sup>2</sup>
ac	acres	0.405	hectares	ha	Ha	Hectares	2.47	Acres	ac
mi <sup>2</sup>	square miles	2.59	square kilometers	km <sup>2</sup>	Km <sup>2</sup>	square kilometers	0.386	square miles	mi <sup>2</sup>
<b>VOLUME</b>					<b>VOLUME</b>				
fl oz	fluid ounces	29.57	milliliters	mL	rnL	Milliliters	0.034	fluid ounces	fl oz
gal	gallons	3.785	liters	L	L	Liters	0.264	Gallons	gal
ft <sup>3</sup>	cubic feet	0.028	cubic meters	m <sup>3</sup>	m <sup>3</sup>	cubic meters	35.71	cubic feet	ft <sup>3</sup>
yd <sup>3</sup>	cubic yards	0.765	cubic meters	m <sup>3</sup>	m <sup>3</sup>	cubic meters	1.307	cubic yards	yd <sup>3</sup>
NOTE: Volumes greater than 1000 L shall be shown in m <sup>3</sup> .									
<b>MASS</b>					<b>MASS</b>				
oz	ounces	28.35	grams	g	G	Grams	0.035	Ounces	oz
lb	pounds	0.454	kilograms	kg	Kg	Kilograms	2.202	Pounds	lb
T	short tons (2001 lb)	0.907	megagrams (or "metric ton")	Mg (or "t")	Mg (or "t")	megagrams (or "metric ton")	1.103	short tons (2001 lb)	T
<b>TEMPERATURE (exact)</b>					<b>TEMPERATURE (exact)</b>				
°F	Fahrenheit temperature	5(F-32)/9 or (F-32)/1.8	Celcius temperature	°C	°C	Celcius temperature	1.8C + 32	Fahrenheit temperature	°F
<b>ILLUMINATION</b>					<b>ILLUMINATION</b>				
fc	foot-candles	10.76	lux	lx	Lx	Lux	0.0929	foot-candles	fc
fl	foot-Lamberts	3.426	candela/m <sup>2</sup>	cd/m <sup>2</sup>	Cd/m <sup>2</sup>	candela/m <sup>2</sup>	0.2919	foot-lamberts	fl
<b>FORCE and PRESSURE or STRESS</b>					<b>FORCE and PRESSURE or STRESS</b>				
lbf	poundforce	4.45	newtons	N	N	Newtons	0.225	Poundforce	lbf
lbf/in <sup>2</sup>	poundforce per square inch	6.89	kilopascals	kpa	kPa	Kilopascals	0.145	poundforce per square inch	lbf/in <sup>2</sup>

\* SI is the symbol for the International System of Units. Appropriate rounding should be made to comply with Section 4 of ASTM E380.

(Revised September 1993)

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The data documented in this report are the product of the dedicated efforts of many people. The project originated under the direction of Ken Campbell. Daniel Blower directs the current project. Daniel Hershberger managed the survey and edited the cases. Sue Nieuwenhuis served as interviewer. Her conscientious dedication to accuracy and completeness is greatly appreciated. In addition, the project would not have been possible without the willing cooperation of hundreds of bus owners, operators, and police officers across the country.

The BIFA survey is conducted by the Center for National Truck and Bus Statistics at the University of Michigan Transportation Research Institute. The preparation of the data file and codebook was supported by the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration.





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## ***Introduction***

This report, *Buses Involved in Fatal Accidents Factbook 2007*, provides descriptive statistics about buses involved in fatal accidents in the United States. The data come from the Buses Involved in Fatal Accidents (BIFA) survey program, initiated in 1999 by the Center for National Truck and Bus Statistics (CNTBS) at the University of Michigan Transportation Research Institute (UMTRI).

Modeled after UMTRI's Trucks Involved in Fatal Accidents (TIFA) program, the BIFA survey collects detailed information on all buses involved in all fatal traffic accidents. Buses are defined as motor vehicles with seating for nine or more, including the driver, that are not operated as personal transportation, and all motor vehicles with seating for 16 or more.

The BIFA file is produced annually, beginning with the 1999 data year, from a survey of bus crashes identified from the Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS) file, compiled by the National Center for Statistics and Analysis at the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. Accident, vehicle, and driver records that appear to involve a bus are selected from the FARS file. Police reports for each accident represented are requested from the appropriate states. The 2007 BIFA file is a census file, meaning there is one record for each of the 304 buses involved in a fatal accident that year.

Trained and experienced interviewers contact individuals knowledgeable about the bus, including drivers, safety officers, police officers, emergency personnel, and witnesses. The interviewers verify that the vehicle is a bus and then collect information about the bus, bus driver, and the motor carrier that operated the bus. The interview produces a detailed description of the physical configuration of the bus, the operating authority of the bus, and the trip the bus was on at the time of the accident. An editor reviews each case to ensure accuracy and consistency.

The BIFA file combines the detailed physical description of the vehicle from the BIFA survey with matching accident, driver, and vehicle data from the FARS file. Almost all variables in FARS describing the accident, vehicle, and driver are included in the BIFA file. No FARS data are altered or corrected. The BIFA variables supplement the FARS data with extensive detail on the bus, including information about the physical configuration of the bus, the type of organization operating the bus, and the type of application the bus was used for. In addition, the BIFA survey determines the seating capacity of the bus; information regarding the driver; and several other details of the operations of the bus. The methodology, as well as a complete list of variables and data in the BIFA survey, is fully documented in *Buses Involved in Fatal Accidents Codebook 2007*.

## ***Report overview***

This report consists of four sections. The “Trends” section provides data on fatalities and fatal accident involvements from 2003 through 2007. The “Accident conditions” section provides information about the accidents the buses were involved in, including distributions of bus fatal involvements across states, and information about the weather, road type, and roadway condition at the time of the accident. The “Vehicle” section includes statistics about bus body style, seating capacity, and the axle counts of the buses. The “Driver” section includes information about bus driver injury, licensing, previous driving record, age, sex, and other driver characteristics.

Virtually all tables present counts of involvements; that is, the number of the buses involved in a fatal accident by various factors and conditions of interest.

Within this report buses are classified by how they are operated rather than by their physical configuration. The BIFA survey collects a detailed physical description of each vehicle. But the most meaningful and straightforward classification for this report is how the bus is used. Thus, if a bus is used to transport K-12 students for a school, it is classified as a school bus. Other buses that are of the type designed for use as school buses, but which are actually used for a different purpose, are classified according to the operator type. “School buses” that are converted to private use would be classified as “other bus type” here, a category used for the less common operator types. Likewise, a “school bus” used by a charter bus company would be categorized as “charter.” However, in most cases the physical configuration of the bus corresponds to the expected type for each.

### *Bus Operator Types Used in this Factbook*

School – any public or private school or district, or contracted carrier operating on behalf of the entity, providing transportation for pupils.

Transit – an entity providing passenger transportation over fixed, scheduled routes, within primarily urban geographical areas.

Intercity – a company providing for-hire, long-distance passenger transportation between cities over fixed routes with regular schedules.

Charter – companies that operate buses on a for-hire basis, usually providing round-trip service for a tour group or an outing, either on an ad hoc or scheduled basis.

Other – this category includes buses operated by private companies (primary business other than passenger transportation), non-governmental organizations (such as churches and non-profit organizations), non-educational units of government (such as departments of corrections or highway departments), and private individuals (entertainers, sports teams, etc.).

Unknown – in cases where sufficient information could not be obtained about the operator type, “unknown” was assigned.

Definitions of terms and a table of abbreviations may be found on page 49.



## ***Trends, 2003-2007***

This section contains tables displaying trends in bus involvements in fatal traffic accidents and the number of persons killed in those accidents. The trends are presented by bus operator type, state, and person type.

- During the 5-year period 2003-2007, an average of 318 buses were involved in a fatal traffic accident each year. In 2007 there was a decrease of 31 bus involvements (304 total) from 335 involvements in 2006.
- Buses owned or operated for a school district were the most common operator type, accounting for 38.9% of all buses involved in fatal crashes during the 5-year period on average. Urban transit authority buses represent the second most frequent bus type for fatal involvements, averaging 32.9%.
- The number of school bus involvements (111) in 2007 decreased from 128 in 2006.
- California, New York, and Florida had the greatest number of bus involvements over the period 2003-2007.
- Total fatalities for 2007 showed a decrease of 5.3% from the 2006 figure of 374. In 2007 there were 354 persons killed in crashes involving a bus; 18 of them were bus drivers, and 31 were passengers on the bus. Other vehicle drivers and passengers represented the largest source of fatalities with 220 (62.1%), and non-motorists represented 85 (24.0%) of the fatalities.
- Of the non-motorist fatalities, 64 pedestrians and 21 bicyclists were killed during 2007 in accidents involving buses.



## Annual fatal involvements

**Table 1-1**  
Fatal Bus Involvements by Year and Bus Type

Accident year	School	Transit	Intercity	Charter	Other	Unknown	Total
	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
2003	130	111	8	38	39	8	334
2004	125	96	8	42	34	2	307
2005	125	93	14	44	33	1	310
2006	128	119	6	37	42	3	335
2007	111	104	10	40	36	3	304
Total	619	523	46	201	184	17	1590

**Table 1-2**  
Fatal Bus Involvements by Year and Operator Type

Bus operator type	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
School district	130	38.9	125	40.7	85	27.4	91	27.2	84	27.6	515	32.4
Urban transit authority	111	33.2	96	31.3	93	30.0	119	35.5	104	34.2	523	32.9
Scheduled intercity	8	2.4	8	2.6	14	4.5	6	1.8	10	3.3	46	2.9
Charter bus	38	11.4	42	13.7	44	14.2	37	11.0	40	13.2	201	12.6
Private company	4	1.2	2	0.7	2	0.6	2	0.6	0	0.0	10	0.6
Non-government organization	11	3.3	9	2.9	4	1.3	7	2.1	7	2.3	38	2.4
Non-educational unit of government	7	2.1	6	2.0	7	2.3	10	3.0	9	3.0	39	2.5
Private, for personal transportation	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.1
Contractor for school district*	0	0.0	0	0.0	40	12.9	37	11.0	27	8.9	104	6.5
Other	17	5.1	17	5.5	20	6.5	22	6.6	20	6.6	96	6.0
Unknown	8	2.4	2	0.7	1	0.3	3	0.9	3	1.0	17	1.1
Total	334	100.0	307	100.0	310	100.0	335	100.0	304	100.0	1590	100.0

\* "Contractor for school district" is a new bus operator type, beginning with the 2005 data year. Such cases in previous years were included in the "school district" grouping.

**Table 1-3  
Fatal Bus Involvements by Year, Bus Type and Passenger Seating Capacity**

Bus operator type Bus seating capacity	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>School district</b>												
8-14	5	1.5	0	0.0	3	1.0	2	0.6	3	1.0	13	0.8
15-50	29	8.7	14	4.6	27	8.7	22	6.6	14	4.6	106	6.7
51-99	92	27.5	99	32.2	83	26.8	92	27.5	87	28.6	453	28.5
Estimated 15 or more	2	0.6	10	3.3	10	3.2	11	3.3	7	2.3	40	2.5
Unknown	2	0.6	2	0.7	2	0.6	1	0.3	0	0.0	7	0.4
<i>Total school district</i>	130	38.9	125	40.7	125	40.3	128	38.2	111	36.5	619	38.9
<b>Transit bus authority</b>												
8-14	5	1.5	5	1.6	5	1.6	1	0.3	6	2.0	22	1.4
15-50	91	27.2	69	22.5	74	23.9	93	27.8	76	25.0	403	25.3
51-99	7	2.1	3	1.0	7	2.3	10	3.0	5	1.6	32	2.0
Estimated 15 or more	7	2.1	18	5.9	4	1.3	13	3.9	17	5.6	59	3.7
Unknown	1	0.3	1	0.3	3	1.0	2	0.6	0	0.0	7	0.4
<i>Total transit bus</i>	111	33.2	96	31.3	93	30.0	119	35.5	104	34.2	523	32.9
<b>Intercity bus operator</b>												
8-14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
15-50	3	0.9	4	1.3	4	1.3	2	0.6	8	2.6	21	1.3
51-99	5	1.5	4	1.3	9	2.9	2	0.6	1	0.3	21	1.3
Estimated 15 or more	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	2	0.6	1	0.3	4	0.3
<i>Total intercity bus</i>	8	2.4	8	2.6	14	4.5	6	1.8	10	3.3	46	2.9
<b>Charter bus operator</b>												
8-14	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	2	0.1
15-50	14	4.2	18	5.9	20	6.5	14	4.2	18	5.9	84	5.3
51-99	17	5.1	16	5.2	20	6.5	17	5.1	15	4.9	85	5.3
Estimated 15 or more	4	1.2	7	2.3	4	1.3	6	1.8	6	2.0	27	1.7
Unknown	3	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2
<i>Total charter bus</i>	38	11.4	42	13.7	44	14.2	37	11.0	40	13.2	201	12.6
<b>Other operator</b>												
8-14	17	5.1	18	5.9	14	4.5	9	2.7	8	2.6	66	4.2
15-50	17	5.1	8	2.6	14	4.5	26	7.8	16	5.3	81	5.1
51-99	4	1.2	3	1.0	3	1.0	2	0.6	5	1.6	17	1.1
Estimated 15 or more	0	0.0	4	1.3	1	0.3	3	0.9	4	1.3	12	0.8
Unknown	1	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.3	2	0.6	3	1.0	8	0.5
<i>Total other</i>	39	11.7	34	11.1	33	10.6	42	12.5	36	11.8	184	11.6
<b>Unknown operator type</b>												
8-14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
15-50	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
51-99	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Estimated 15 or more	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.3	3	1.0	5	0.3
Unknown	7	2.1	1	0.3	1	0.3	2	0.6	0	0.0	11	0.7
<i>Total unknown</i>	8	2.4	2	0.7	1	0.3	3	0.9	3	1.0	17	1.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1590</b>	<b>100.0</b>



Table 1-4 Fatal Bus Involvements by Year and State

State	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Alabama	2	0.6	5	1.6	0	0.0	7	2.1	6	2.0	20	1.3
Alaska	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	4	0.3
Arizona	8	2.4	12	3.9	9	2.9	7	2.1	8	2.6	44	2.8
Arkansas	1	0.3	4	1.3	3	1.0	0	0.0	2	0.7	10	0.6
California	41	12.3	37	12.1	31	10.0	46	13.7	37	12.2	192	12.1
Colorado	9	2.7	4	1.3	3	1.0	4	1.2	2	0.7	22	1.4
Connecticut	1	0.3	2	0.7	5	1.6	4	1.2	2	0.7	14	0.9
Delaware	4	1.2	2	0.7	3	1.0	3	0.9	3	1.0	15	0.9
District of Columbia	2	0.6	1	0.3	3	1.0	3	0.9	3	1.0	12	0.8
Florida	21	6.3	26	8.5	31	10.0	33	9.9	29	9.5	140	8.8
Georgia	13	3.9	10	3.3	6	1.9	10	3.0	11	3.6	50	3.1
Hawaii	3	0.9	5	1.6	3	1.0	5	1.5	5	1.6	21	1.3
Idaho	1	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2
Illinois	7	2.1	6	2.0	13	4.2	9	2.7	9	3.0	44	2.8
Indiana	4	1.2	3	1.0	6	1.9	7	2.1	8	2.6	28	1.8
Iowa	3	0.9	4	1.3	5	1.6	0	0.0	3	1.0	15	0.9
Kansas	4	1.2	3	1.0	3	1.0	4	1.2	3	1.0	17	1.1
Kentucky	5	1.5	5	1.6	3	1.0	3	0.9	4	1.3	20	1.3
Louisiana	5	1.5	4	1.3	5	1.6	7	2.1	5	1.6	26	1.6
Maine	0	0.0	1	0.3	1	0.3	2	0.6	2	0.7	6	0.4
Maryland	12	3.6	10	3.3	10	3.2	8	2.4	5	1.6	45	2.8
Massachusetts	5	1.5	4	1.3	0	0.0	3	0.9	2	0.7	14	0.9
Michigan	6	1.8	10	3.3	9	2.9	11	3.3	8	2.6	44	2.8
Minnesota	6	1.8	4	1.3	8	2.6	4	1.2	11	3.6	33	2.1
Mississippi	1	0.3	2	0.7	0	0.0	3	0.9	1	0.3	7	0.4
Missouri	10	3.0	7	2.3	10	3.2	7	2.1	9	3.0	43	2.7
Montana	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	2	0.1
Nebraska	3	0.9	1	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.3	2	0.7	8	0.5
Nevada	6	1.8	2	0.7	4	1.3	3	0.9	5	1.6	20	1.3
New Hampshire	1	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.7	5	0.3
New Jersey	10	3.0	13	4.2	15	4.8	12	3.6	11	3.6	61	3.8
New Mexico	3	0.9	4	1.3	2	0.6	0	0.0	2	0.7	11	0.7
New York	32	9.6	25	8.1	24	7.7	40	11.9	25	8.2	146	9.2
North Carolina	9	2.7	8	2.6	8	2.6	2	0.6	9	3.0	36	2.3
North Dakota	3	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2
Ohio	14	4.2	6	2.0	9	2.9	15	4.5	9	3.0	53	3.3
Oklahoma	5	1.5	3	1.0	2	0.6	1	0.3	1	0.3	12	0.8
Oregon	3	0.9	2	0.7	2	0.6	2	0.6	1	0.3	10	0.6
Pennsylvania	27	8.1	14	4.6	19	6.1	24	7.2	14	4.6	98	6.2
Rhode Island	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	3	0.9	2	0.7	6	0.4
South Carolina	0	0.0	6	2.0	6	1.9	8	2.4	3	1.0	23	1.4
South Dakota	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
Tennessee	5	1.5	7	2.3	4	1.3	6	1.8	5	1.6	27	1.7
Texas	17	5.1	18	5.9	15	4.8	12	3.6	8	2.6	70	4.4
Utah	2	0.6	4	1.3	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.3	8	0.5
Vermont	2	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.6	0	0.0	4	0.3
Virginia	4	1.2	9	2.9	12	3.9	3	0.9	7	2.3	35	2.2
Washington	6	1.8	2	0.7	6	1.9	4	1.2	7	2.3	25	1.6
West Virginia	1	0.3	2	0.7	1	0.3	2	0.6	2	0.7	8	0.5
Wisconsin	6	1.8	6	2.0	6	1.9	4	1.2	6	2.0	28	1.8
Wyoming	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.1
Total	334	100.0	307	100.0	310	100.0	335	100.0	304	100.0	1590	100.0

## Annual fatalities

**Table 1-5**  
**Fatalities in Bus Involvements by Year and Person Type**

Vehicle/Person type	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<i>Bus</i>												
Driver	9	2.3	12	3.4	12	3.2	9	2.4	18	5.1	60	3.2
Passenger	49	12.5	43	12.2	67	17.6	29	7.8	31	8.8	219	11.8
Unknown occupant type	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
<i>Bus total</i>	59	15.1	55	15.6	79	20.8	38	10.2	49	13.8	280	15.1
<i>Other vehicle</i>												
Drivers	157	40.2	161	45.7	149	39.2	176	47.1	167	47.2	810	43.8
Passengers	73	18.7	40	11.4	44	11.6	58	15.5	53	15.0	268	14.5
Unknown occupant type	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
<i>Other vehicle total</i>	231	59.1	201	57.1	193	50.8	234	62.6	220	62.1	1079	58.3
<i>Non-motorists</i>												
Pedestrian	93	23.8	89	25.3	89	23.4	89	23.8	64	18.1	424	22.9
Bicyclist	8	2.0	6	1.7	16	4.2	12	3.2	21	5.9	63	3.4
Other non-motorist	0	0.0	1	0.3	3	0.8	1	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.3
<i>Non-motorist total</i>	101	25.8	96	27.3	108	28.4	102	27.3	85	24.0	492	26.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1851</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## ***Accident conditions***

This section provides statistics that describe conditions at the scene of fatal traffic accidents involving buses. Tables present various accident characteristics, including temporal and environmental conditions, as well as distributions of collision type and the bus's role in the accident. Though the tables focus on accident-level characteristics, all tables show counts of buses involved in fatal accidents, rather than counts of accidents. Some fatal traffic accidents include more than one bus.

- About 51% of fatal bus involvements occurred from 6:00 to 8:59 a.m. or from 2:00 to 4:59 p.m., primarily involving school buses due to the hours school is in session.
- Overall, 78.6% of fatal involvements of buses occurred during the work week, but this varies by bus type. Transit buses experienced 25.0% of their involvements on the weekend (Saturday and Sunday), compared with 7.2% for school buses.
- The majority (87.2%) of fatal involvements occurred under “normal” weather conditions (i.e. no rain, snow, fog, or other adverse condition). Twenty-four or 7.9% of fatal involvements occurred under rain conditions.
- Overall, 63.5% of the fatal bus involvements occurred in daylight and 29.3% of the involvements occurred under dark or dark but lighted conditions. Charter buses had a high incidence of fatal involvements occurring during dark or dark but lighted conditions, accounting for 55.0% of the involvements.
- Local streets (township or municipality) accounted for 34.5% of fatal bus involvements, 22.7% of bus involvements were on state highways, and 20.4% were on county roads.
- Over fifty-eight percent of the fatal involvements of buses occurred on undivided roads with two-way traffic.
- In 26.6% of fatal involvements, the bus hit an object in the road (often a pedestrian or other non-motorist); in 11.2% of involvements another vehicle crossed the center line of the road and struck the bus head on; and in 7.6% of involvements the bus struck the side of another vehicle. These proportions can differ dramatically by bus type.
- In 63.8% of fatal bus involvements the first harmful event was collision with a motor vehicle; 19.7% involved collision with a pedestrian. Transit buses had the highest incidence of collisions involving pedestrians, 31.7%.
- Over 25% of fatal bus involvements included a non-motorist fatality. Among school buses 73.7% of the non-motorist fatalities were not passengers of the bus. For all bus types, the majority of non-motorists killed were not bus passengers.

- Florida and North Carolina each had 7.2% (8) of the school bus involvements in 2007, while 23.1% (24) of transit bus involvements were in California.

### Geographic distributions

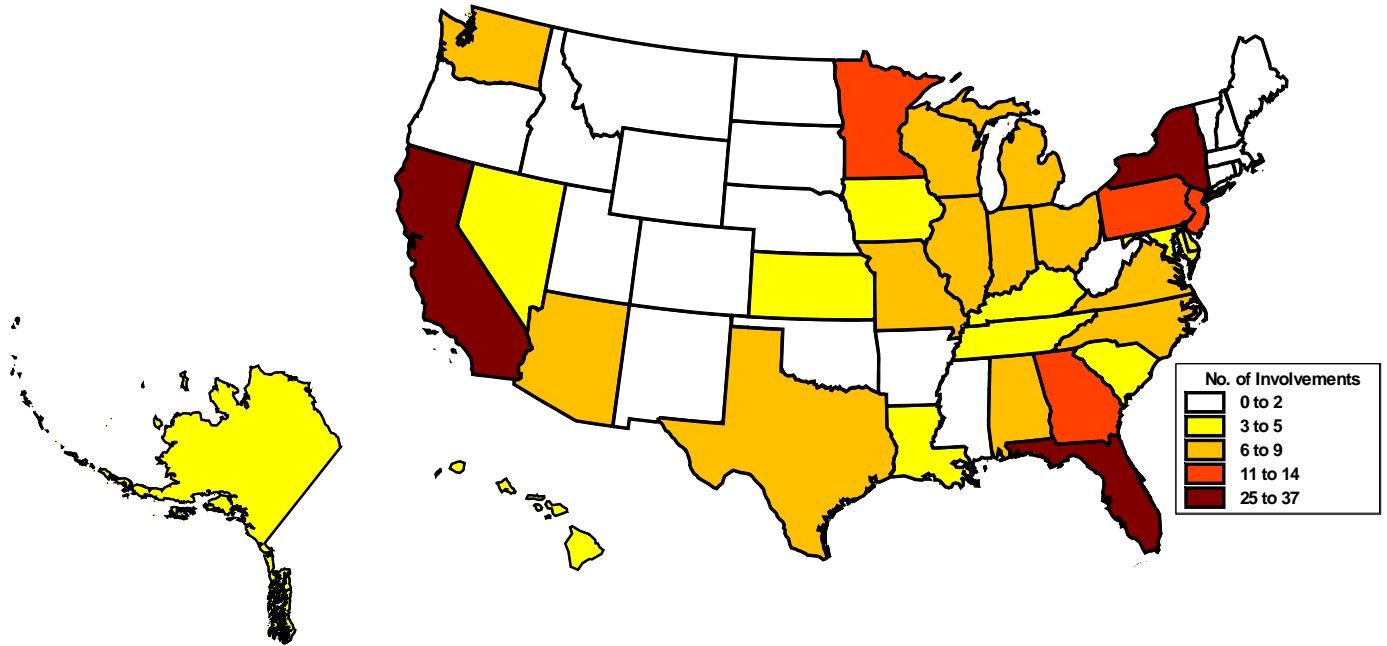


Figure 2-1: Fatal Bus Involvements by State

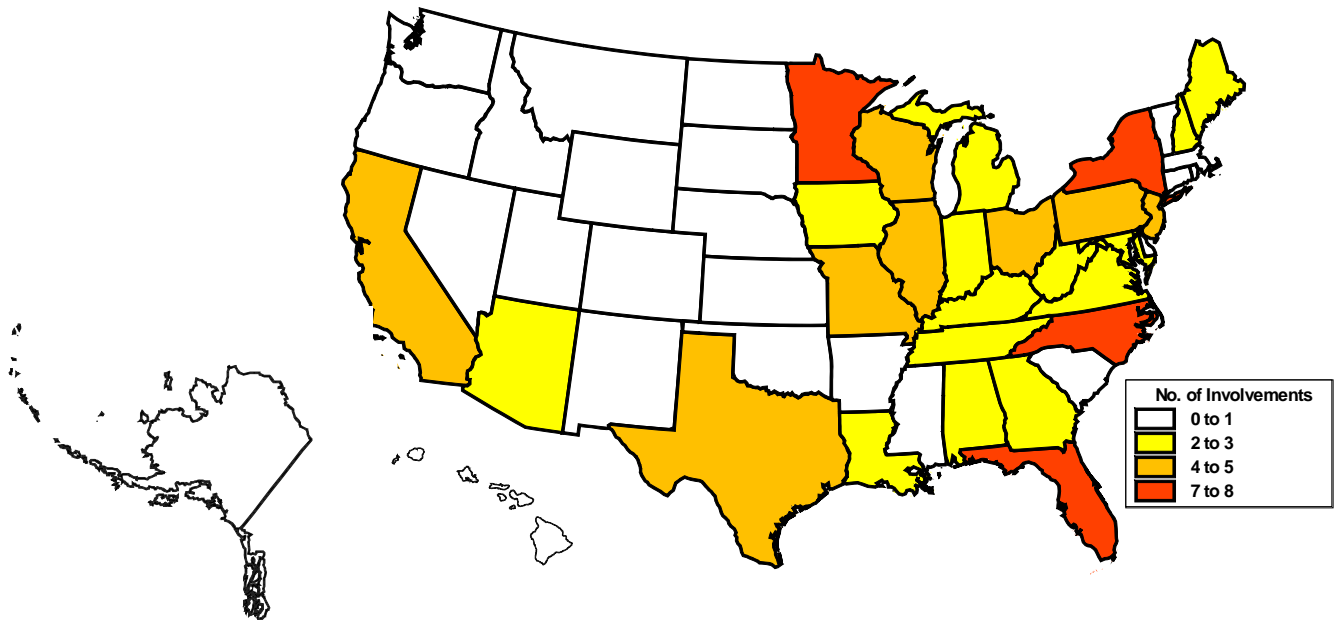


Figure 2-2: Fatal Bus Involvements by State – School Buses Only

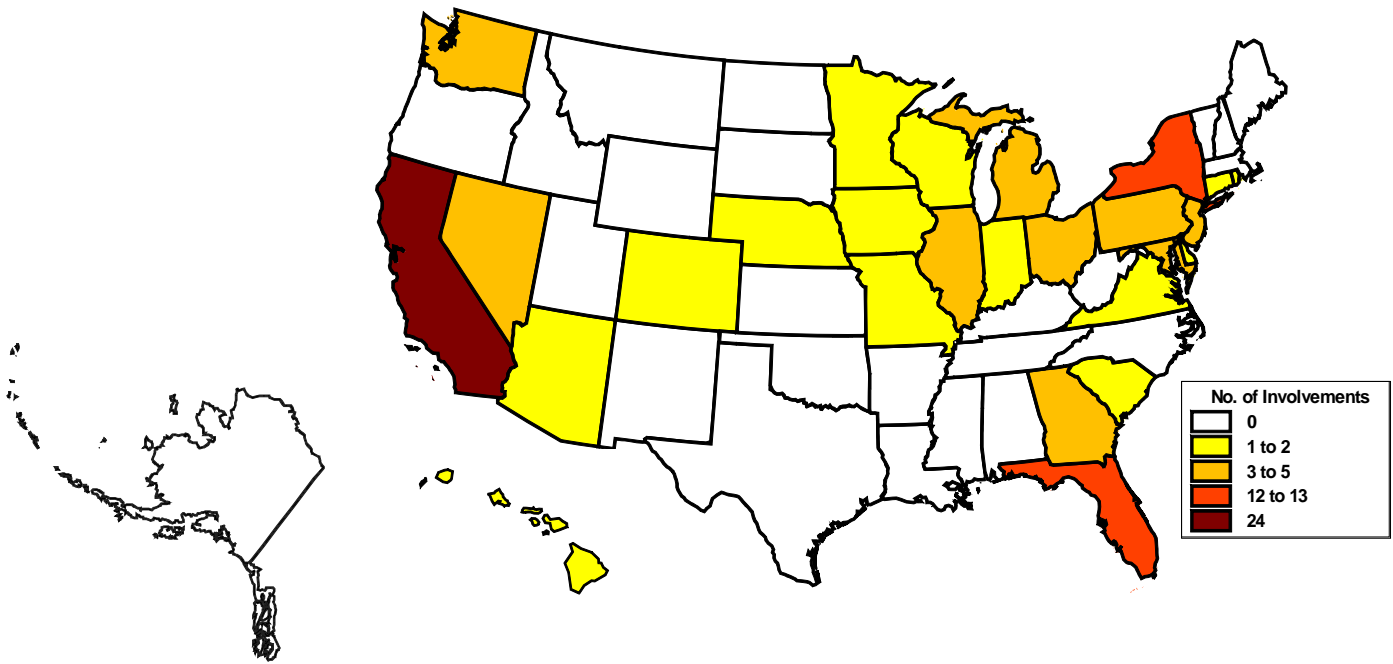


Figure 2-3: Fatal Bus Involvements by State – Transit Buses Only

**Table 2-1  
Fatal Bus Involvements by State and Bus Type**

State	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Alabama	3	2.7	0	0.0	2	20.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	2.0
Alaska	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Arizona	3	2.7	2	1.9	1	10.0	0	0.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	8	2.6
Arkansas	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
California	5	4.5	24	23.1	1	10.0	5	12.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	37	12.2
Colorado	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	2	0.7
Connecticut	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	2	0.7
Delaware	1	0.9	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
District of Columbia	0	0.0	3	2.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Florida	8	7.2	13	12.5	0	0.0	5	12.5	3	8.3	0	0.0	29	9.5
Georgia	3	2.7	5	4.8	0	0.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	11	3.6
Hawaii	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	3	7.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	5	1.6
Idaho	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Illinois	4	3.6	3	2.9	1	10.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	9	3.0
Indiana	3	2.7	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.6	1	33.3	8	2.6
Iowa	2	1.8	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Kansas	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	3	1.0
Kentucky	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.3
Louisiana	3	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	5	1.6
Maine	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Maryland	2	1.8	3	2.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.6
Massachusetts	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	2	0.7
Michigan	3	2.7	3	2.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	8	2.6
Minnesota	7	6.3	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	11	3.6
Mississippi	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
Missouri	5	4.5	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	9	3.0
Montana	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
Nebraska	1	0.9	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Nevada	1	0.9	3	2.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.6
New Hampshire	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
New Jersey	4	3.6	3	2.9	1	10.0	1	2.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	11	3.6
New Mexico	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	0.7
New York	7	6.3	12	11.5	0	0.0	4	10.0	1	2.8	1	33.3	25	8.2
North Carolina	8	7.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	9	3.0
North Dakota	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Ohio	5	4.5	4	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	3.0
Oklahoma	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
Oregon	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Pennsylvania	4	3.6	5	4.8	1	10.0	4	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	4.6
Rhode Island	0	0.0	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
South Carolina	1	0.9	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	3	1.0
South Dakota	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tennessee	3	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	5	1.6
Texas	5	4.5	0	0.0	1	10.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	8	2.6
Utah	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Vermont	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Virginia	3	2.7	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	7	2.3
Washington	0	0.0	3	2.9	1	10.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	7	2.3
West Virginia	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Wisconsin	4	3.6	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	2.0
Wyoming	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Temporal distributions

**Table 2-2**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Month and Bus Type**

Month of accident	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
January	14	12.6	10	9.6	1	10.0	2	5.0	3	8.3	1	33.3	31	10.2
February	9	8.1	9	8.7	0	0.0	5	12.5	3	8.3	1	33.3	27	8.9
March	12	10.8	15	14.4	2	20.0	8	20.0	6	16.7	0	0.0	43	14.1
April	9	8.1	8	7.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	11.1	1	33.3	22	7.2
May	14	12.6	6	5.8	0	0.0	5	12.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	26	8.6
June	6	5.4	7	6.7	0	0.0	4	10.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	18	5.9
July	2	1.8	2	1.9	4	40.0	3	7.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	12	3.9
August	3	2.7	15	14.4	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	20	6.6
September	12	10.8	6	5.8	0	0.0	2	5.0	4	11.1	0	0.0	24	7.9
October	16	14.4	9	8.7	0	0.0	2	5.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	30	9.9
November	7	6.3	8	7.7	3	30.0	3	7.5	5	13.9	0	0.0	26	8.6
December	7	6.3	9	8.7	0	0.0	5	12.5	4	11.1	0	0.0	25	8.2
Total	111	100.0	104	100.0	10	100.0	40	100.0	36	100.0	3	100.0	304	100.0

**Table 2-3**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Day of Week and Bus Type**

Day of week	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Sunday	2	1.8	14	13.5	1	10.0	14	35.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	33	10.9
Monday	16	14.4	14	13.5	1	10.0	5	12.5	6	16.7	0	0.0	42	13.8
Tuesday	22	19.8	15	14.4	0	0.0	3	7.5	5	13.9	1	33.3	46	15.1
Wednesday	24	21.6	17	16.3	2	20.0	5	12.5	6	16.7	0	0.0	54	17.8
Thursday	19	17.1	16	15.4	2	20.0	2	5.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	42	13.8
Friday	22	19.8	16	15.4	2	20.0	6	15.0	8	22.2	1	33.3	55	18.1
Saturday	6	5.4	12	11.5	2	20.0	5	12.5	6	16.7	1	33.3	32	10.5
Total	111	100.0	104	100.0	10	100.0	40	100.0	36	100.0	3	100.0	304	100.0

**Table 2-4**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Day Type and Bus Type**

Day type	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Work week	103	92.8	78	75.0	7	70.0	21	52.5	28	77.8	2	66.7	239	78.6
Weekend	8	7.2	26	25.0	3	30.0	19	47.5	8	22.2	1	33.3	65	21.4
Total	111	100.0	104	100.0	10	100.0	40	100.0	36	100.0	3	100.0	304	100.0

Note: Work week is defined as Monday through Friday, and weekend as Saturday and Sunday.



**Table 2-5  
Fatal Bus Involvements by Time of Accident and Bus Type**

Time of accident	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Midnight	0	0.0	5	4.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	6	2.0
1:00 AM	0	0.0	3	2.9	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.3
2:00 AM	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	4	1.3
3:00 AM	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	3	7.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.3
4:00 AM	0	0.0	3	2.9	1	10.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	2.0
5:00 AM	0	0.0	4	3.8	1	10.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	8	2.6
6:00 AM	15	13.5	8	7.7	1	10.0	0	0.0	4	11.1	0	0.0	28	9.2
7:00 AM	17	15.3	8	7.7	1	10.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	28	9.2
8:00 AM	6	5.4	4	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	11	3.6
9:00 AM	3	2.7	3	2.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	1	33.3	8	2.6
10:00 AM	1	0.9	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	4	11.1	0	0.0	7	2.3
11:00 AM	3	2.7	6	5.8	1	10.0	3	7.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	15	4.9
Noon	5	4.5	4	3.8	0	0.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	12	3.9
1:00 PM	2	1.8	3	2.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	2.0
2:00 PM	16	14.4	10	9.6	0	0.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	29	9.5
3:00 PM	23	20.7	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	4	11.1	0	0.0	29	9.5
4:00 PM	15	13.5	7	6.7	0	0.0	4	10.0	3	8.3	1	33.3	30	9.9
5:00 PM	0	0.0	3	2.9	1	10.0	1	2.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	7	2.3
6:00 PM	4	3.6	7	6.7	1	10.0	2	5.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	17	5.6
7:00 PM	0	0.0	6	5.8	0	0.0	2	5.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	11	3.6
8:00 PM	0	0.0	7	6.7	0	0.0	1	2.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	10	3.3
9:00 PM	0	0.0	2	1.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	5	1.6
10:00 PM	1	0.9	3	2.9	0	0.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	7	2.3
11:00 PM	0	0.0	5	4.8	0	0.0	5	12.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	11	3.6
Unknown	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Total	111	100.0	104	100.0	10	100.0	40	100.0	36	100.0	3	100.0	304	100.0

Note: 1:00 AM signifies 1:00 to 1:59 AM, etc.

**Table 2-6**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Time of Accident and Day Type**

Time of accident	Work week		Weekend		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Midnight	3	1.3	3	4.6	6	2.0
1:00 AM	3	1.3	1	1.5	4	1.3
2:00 AM	3	1.3	1	1.5	4	1.3
3:00 AM	1	0.4	3	4.6	4	1.3
4:00 AM	4	1.7	2	3.1	6	2.0
5:00 AM	5	2.1	3	4.6	8	2.6
6:00 AM	24	10.0	4	6.2	28	9.2
7:00 AM	22	9.2	6	9.2	28	9.2
8:00 AM	8	3.3	3	4.6	11	3.6
9:00 AM	6	2.5	2	3.1	8	2.6
10:00 AM	5	2.1	2	3.1	7	2.3
11:00 AM	11	4.6	4	6.2	15	4.9
Noon	10	4.2	2	3.1	12	3.9
1:00 PM	5	2.1	1	1.5	6	2.0
2:00 PM	26	10.9	3	4.6	29	9.5
3:00 PM	28	11.7	1	1.5	29	9.5
4:00 PM	25	10.5	5	7.7	30	9.9
5:00 PM	7	2.9	0	0.0	7	2.3
6:00 PM	14	5.9	3	4.6	17	5.6
7:00 PM	8	3.3	3	4.6	11	3.6
8:00 PM	8	3.3	2	3.1	10	3.3
9:00 PM	4	1.7	1	1.5	5	1.6
10:00 PM	4	1.7	3	4.6	7	2.3
11:00 PM	5	2.1	6	9.2	11	3.6
Unknown	0	0.0	1	1.5	1	0.3
Total	239	100.0	65	100.0	304	100.0

Note: Work week is defined as Monday through Friday, and weekend as Saturday and Sunday. 1:00 AM signifies 1:00 to 1:59 AM, etc.

## Environmental distributions

**Table 2-7**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Land Use and Bus Type**

Land use	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Urban	57	51.4	92	88.5	4	40.0	20	50.0	15	41.7	1	33.3	189	62.2
Rural	54	48.6	11	10.6	6	60.0	20	50.0	21	58.3	2	66.7	114	37.5
Unknown	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 2-8**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Light Condition and Bus Type**

Light condition	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Daylight	94	84.7	57	54.8	3	30.0	17	42.5	21	58.3	1	33.3	193	63.5
Dark	6	5.4	9	8.7	5	50.0	12	30.0	5	13.9	1	33.3	38	12.5
Dark but lighted	3	2.7	30	28.8	2	20.0	10	25.0	5	13.9	1	33.3	51	16.8
Dawn	6	5.4	5	4.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	13	4.3
Dusk	2	1.8	2	1.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	3	8.3	0	0.0	8	2.6
Unknown	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 2-9**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Roadway Surface Condition and Bus Type**

Roadway surface condition	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Dry	88	79.3	88	84.6	9	90.0	31	77.5	32	88.9	1	33.3	249	81.9
Wet	16	14.4	13	12.5	0	0.0	8	20.0	3	8.3	1	33.3	41	13.5
Snow or slush	4	3.6	2	1.9	1	10.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	2.6
Ice/frost	3	2.7	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	1	33.3	6	2.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 2-10**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Weather Condition and Bus Type**

Weather condition	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Clear/cloudy (no adverse conditions)	93	83.8	96	92.3	10	100.0	31	77.5	34	94.4	1	33.3	265	87.2
Rain	9	8.1	6	5.8	0	0.0	7	17.5	1	2.8	1	33.3	24	7.9
Sleet (hail)	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	0.7
Snow/blowing snow	4	3.6	2	1.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	8	2.6
Fog/smog/smoke	4	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.3
Blowing sand/soil/dirt	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Roadway distributions

**Table 2-11**  
Fatal Bus Involvements by Roadway Function Class and Bus Type

Road function class	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<i>Urban</i>														
Interstate	3	2.7	5	4.8	2	20.0	8	6.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	21	6.9
Freeway/expressway	2	1.8	2	1.9	0	0.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	2.0
Other principal artery	11	9.9	31	29.8	2	20.0	5	12.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	50	16.4
Minor artery	24	21.6	24	23.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	13.9	0	0.0	53	17.4
Collector	4	3.6	10	9.6	0	0.0	3	7.5	1	2.8	1	33.3	19	6.3
Local street	13	11.7	20	19.2	0	0.0	2	5.0	5	13.9	0	0.0	40	13.2
<i>Total urban</i>	57	51.4	92	88.5	4	40.0	20	50.0	15	41.7	1	33.3	189	62.2
<i>Rural</i>														
Interstate	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	40.0	11	27.5	6	16.7	1	33.3	22	7.2
Other principal artery	12	10.8	3	2.9	2	20.0	2	5.0	8	22.2	0	0.0	27	8.9
Minor artery	12	10.8	1	1.0	0	0.0	3	7.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	18	5.9
Major collector	9	8.1	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	4	11.1	0	0.0	15	4.9
Minor collector	7	6.3	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	2.6
Local road	14	12.6	5	4.8	0	0.0	3	7.5	0	0.0	1	33.3	23	7.6
Unknown rural	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
<i>Total rural</i>	54	48.6	11	10.6	6	60.0	20	50.0	21	58.3	2	66.7	114	37.5
<i>Unknown</i>	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
<i>Total urban and rural</i>	111	100.0	104	100.0	10	100.0	40	100.0	36	100.0	3	100.0	304	100.0

**Table 2-12**  
Fatal Bus Involvements by Route Signing and Bus Type

Route signing	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Interstate	2	1.8	4	3.8	5	50.0	18	45.0	9	25.0	1	33.3	39	12.8
US highway	8	7.2	7	6.7	2	20.0	1	2.5	3	8.3	0	0.0	21	6.9
State highway	35	31.5	16	15.4	1	10.0	8	20.0	9	25.0	0	0.0	69	22.7
County road	34	30.6	20	19.2	0	0.0	5	12.5	2	5.6	1	33.3	62	20.4
Township	7	6.3	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	12	3.9
Municipality	24	21.6	54	51.9	1	10.0	6	15.0	7	19.4	1	33.3	93	30.6
Frontage road	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
Other	1	0.9	0	0.0	1	10.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	5	1.6
Unknown	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	2	0.7
<i>Total</i>	111	100.0	104	100.0	10	100.0	40	100.0	36	100.0	3	100.0	304	100.0

**Table 2-13**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Relation to Junction and Bus Type**

Relation to junction	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<i>Noninterchange</i>														
Nonjunction	55	49.5	39	37.5	8	80.0	32	80.0	15	41.7	2	66.7	151	49.7
Intersection	43	38.7	48	46.2	0	0.0	4	10.0	15	41.7	1	33.3	111	36.5
Intersection related	8	7.2	13	12.5	0	0.0	1	2.5	3	8.3	0	0.0	25	8.2
Driveway, alley access, etc.	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Entrance/exit ramp	1	0.9	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Crossover related	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Driveway access related	1	0.9	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	3	1.0
<i>Interchange area</i>														
Intersection related	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Entrance/exit ramp	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Other location	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
<i>Unknown</i>	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	3	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 2-14**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Number of Travel Lanes and Bus Type**

Number of travel lanes	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1	2	1.8	3	2.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	7	2.3
2	87	78.4	51	49.0	7	70.0	22	55.0	22	61.1	1	33.3	190	62.5
3	4	3.6	12	11.5	3	30.0	8	20.0	4	11.1	0	0.0	31	10.2
4	10	9.0	21	20.2	0	0.0	3	7.5	5	13.9	1	33.3	40	13.2
5	1	0.9	4	3.8	0	0.0	2	5.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	10	3.3
6	4	3.6	7	6.7	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	13	4.3
7 or more	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
<i>Unknown</i>	3	2.7	5	4.8	0	0.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	11	3.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 2-15**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Trafficway Flow and Bus Type**

Trafficway flow	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not divided	84	75.7	64	61.5	1	10.0	12	30.0	17	47.2	1	33.3	179	58.9
Median – no barrier	15	13.5	17	16.3	6	60.0	15	37.5	8	22.2	1	33.3	62	20.4
Median with barrier	6	5.4	10	9.6	1	10.0	9	22.5	8	22.2	0	0.0	34	11.2
One-way traffic	3	2.7	6	5.8	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	3.3
Two-way left turn lane	1	0.9	2	1.9	1	10.0	1	2.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	7	2.3
Entrance/exit ramp	1	0.9	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	4	1.3
<i>Unknown</i>	1	0.9	4	3.8	0	0.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	8	2.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 2-16**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Speed Limit and Bus Type**

Speed limit	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No stated limit	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
20	3	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	1	33.3	5	1.6
25	8	7.2	20	19.2	1	10.0	0	0.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	31	10.2
30	12	10.8	16	15.4	0	0.0	1	2.5	3	8.3	0	0.0	32	10.5
35	11	9.9	30	28.8	0	0.0	7	17.5	6	16.7	0	0.0	54	17.8
40	5	4.5	9	8.7	0	0.0	1	2.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	17	5.6
45	19	17.1	9	8.7	0	0.0	2	5.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	32	10.5
50	7	6.3	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	3.0
55	31	27.9	6	5.8	0	0.0	6	15.0	9	25.0	0	0.0	52	17.1
60	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	10.0	3	7.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	6	2.0
65	5	4.5	3	2.9	4	40.0	10	25.0	4	11.1	0	0.0	26	8.6
70	3	2.7	0	0.0	2	20.0	6	15.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	14	4.6
75	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	2	5.6	1	33.3	4	1.3
90	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Unknown	6	5.4	7	6.7	1	10.0	3	7.5	0	0.0	1	33.3	18	5.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Accident description

**Table 2-17**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Accident Type and Bus Type**

Accident type	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<i>Single vehicle</i>														
Ran off road	2	1.8	2	1.9	1	10.0	6	15.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	14	4.6
Hit object in road	21	18.9	41	39.4	3	30.0	7	17.5	7	19.4	2	66.7	81	26.6
<i>Same direction, same trafficway</i>														
Rearend, bus striking	2	1.8	1	1.0	1	10.0	5	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	3.0
Rearend, bus struck	8	7.2	12	11.5	0	0.0	1	2.5	4	11.1	0	0.0	25	8.2
Sideswipe, in bus's lane	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
<i>Opposite direction, same trafficway</i>														
Head-on, in other's lane	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Head-on, in bus's lane	23	20.7	7	6.7	0	0.0	2	5.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	34	11.2
Sideswipe, in other lane	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Sideswipe, in bus's lane	15	13.5	4	3.8	0	0.0	4	10.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	24	7.9
<i>Change trafficway, one vehicle turning</i>														
Bus turn across path	6	5.4	4	3.8	0	0.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	13	4.3
Other turn across path	12	10.8	2	1.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	5	13.9	0	0.0	20	6.6
<i>Intersecting paths, both going straight</i>														
Bus into side of other	11	9.9	9	8.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	23	7.6
Other into side of bus	5	4.5	11	10.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	11.1	0	0.0	20	6.6
<i>Other accident types</i>														
Untripped rollover	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	0.7
Other	4	3.6	11	10.6	5	50.0	8	20.0	6	16.7	0	0.0	34	11.2
Unknown	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 2-18**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Number of Vehicles in Crash and Bus Type**

Number of motor vehicles in crash	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1	23	20.7	43	41.3	5	50.0	12	30.0	11	30.6	3	100.0	97	31.9
2	80	72.1	48	46.2	5	50.0	19	47.5	21	58.3	0	0.0	173	56.9
3	6	5.4	10	9.6	0	0.0	4	10.0	4	11.1	0	0.0	24	7.9
4	1	0.9	1	1.0	0	0.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.3
5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
6	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
9	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
35	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
80	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 2-19**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by First Harmful Event and Bus Type**

First harmful event	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<i>Noncollision event</i>														
Overturn/rollover	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	4	1.3
Fell/jumped from vehicle	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Other noncollision	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
<i>Collision with motor vehicle</i>														
Motor vehicle in-transport	84	75.7	58	55.8	6	60.0	19	47.5	24	66.7	0	0.0	191	62.8
Motor vehicle in-transport on different roadway	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Parked motor vehicle (not in-transport)	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
<i>Collision with nonfixed object</i>														
Pedestrian	15	13.5	33	31.7	2	20.0	5	12.5	3	8.3	2	66.7	60	19.7
Pedalcycle	6	5.4	9	8.7	1	10.0	1	2.5	3	8.3	0	0.0	20	6.6
Live animal	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
Non-motorist on personal conveyance	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Other object not fixed	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
<i>Collision with fixed object</i>														
Guardrail face	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Concrete traffic barrier	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	4	10.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	8	2.6
Other traffic barrier	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Highway/traffic sign post/sign	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Culvert	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	2	0.7
Curb	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Embankment - earth	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Wall	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Standing tree	1	0.9	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Other fixed object	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 2-20**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Vehicle Role in Accident and Bus Type**

Vehicle role	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Non-collision	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	1	33.3	3	1.0
Striking	55	49.5	54	51.9	6	60.0	23	57.5	21	58.3	2	66.7	161	53.0
Struck	54	48.6	48	46.2	3	30.0	11	27.5	15	41.7	0	0.0	131	43.1
Both	2	1.8	2	1.9	0	0.0	3	7.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	2.3
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>



**Table 2-21**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Manner of Collision and Bus Type**

Manner of collision	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not applicable	26	23.4	45	43.3	4	40.0	20	50.0	12	33.3	3	100.0	110	36.2
Rear-end	14	12.6	12	11.5	1	10.0	7	17.5	7	19.4	0	0.0	41	13.5
Head-on	26	23.4	7	6.7	4	40.0	6	15.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	45	14.8
Front-to-side: Same direction	1	0.9	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	3	1.0
Front-to-side: Opposite direction	11	9.9	4	3.8	0	0.0	3	7.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	20	6.6
Front-to-side: Right angle	29	26.1	26	25.0	1	10.0	3	7.5	11	30.6	0	0.0	70	23.0
Front-to-side: Unknown direction	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	2	0.7
Sideswipe: Same direction	1	0.9	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Sideswipe: Opposite direction	1	0.9	3	2.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.6
Rear-to-side	0	0.0	3	2.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Other	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Fatalities

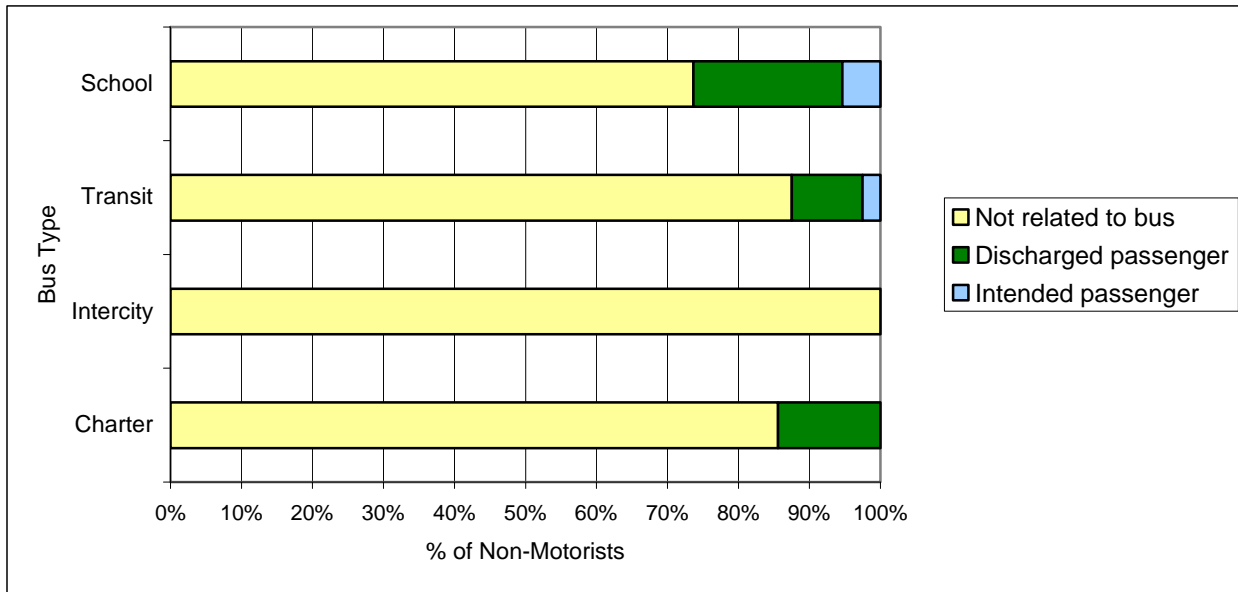
**Table 2-22**  
**Fatalities in Bus Involvements by Person Type and Bus Type**

Vehicle/Person type	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<i>Bus</i>														
Driver	3	2.3	3	2.8	0	0.0	10	17.9	1	2.3	1	33.3	18	5.1
Passenger	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	9.1	14	25.0	16	36.4	0	0.0	31	8.8
<i>Bus total</i>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>13.8</b>
<i>Other vehicle</i>														
Drivers	78	59.1	51	47.2	5	45.5	17	30.4	16	36.4	0	0.0	167	47.2
Passengers	28	21.2	11	10.2	1	9.1	8	14.3	5	11.4	0	0.0	53	15.0
<i>Other vehicle total</i>	<b>106</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>62.1</b>
<i>Non-motorists</i>														
Pedestrian	17	12.9	34	31.5	3	27.3	5	8.9	3	6.8	2	66.7	64	18.1
Bicyclist	6	4.5	9	8.3	1	9.1	2	3.6	3	6.8	0	0.0	21	5.9
Other non-motorist	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<i>Non-motorist total</i>	<b>23</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>24.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 2-23**  
**Non-Motorist Fatality Involvements by Bus Type**

Relationship of Non-Motorist to Bus	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Discharged passenger	4	3.6	4	3.8	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	1	33.3	10	3.3
Intended passenger	1	0.9	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Not related to bus	14	12.6	35	33.7	4	40.0	6	15.0	6	16.7	1	33.3	66	21.7
No non-motorist involvement	92	82.9	64	61.5	6	60.0	33	82.5	30	83.3	1	33.3	226	74.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Figure 2-4: Fatally Injured Pedestrian/Bicyclist Type by Bus Type



## ***Vehicle***

This section provides statistics that describe the physical configuration of buses involved in a fatal accident during 2007. The tables cover bus body style, model year, seating capacity, and the type of carrier that operated the bus.

- Buses operated by school districts represented 36.5% of all buses involved in a fatal accident; transit buses accounted for 34.2% of the buses.
- Of the 111 school buses involved in fatal crashes, 79 were operated by public school districts and 24 were operated by a contracted carrier for the school district.
- School buses were predominantly Type C school buses (60.4%), followed by Type D (30.6%), and Type A (4.5%). Transit buses were primarily heavy-duty buses. Charter buses were predominantly long-distance coaches. The other operator category was comprised of a wide variety of bus types, however, large passenger vans and shuttle buses comprised the majority of buses in this category.
- 91.9% of the buses involved in a fatal crash were less than fifteen years old, and 75.4% were less than ten years old.
- School buses had a higher average seating capacity than other bus types, with 68.4% having a seating capacity of 61 or more.
- Buses operated by interstate for-hire carriers accounted for 19.7% of the fatal involvements, interstate government carriers represented 15.8%, and 46.7% of the involvements were buses operated by intrastate government carriers (primarily transit buses and school buses).
- 78.6% of the buses were on local trips (within 50 miles of base) when involved in the fatal accident.



**Table 3-1  
Fatal Bus Involvements by Operator Type and Bus Vehicle Description**

<b>Operator type</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
Bus vehicle description		
<b>School district</b>		
Conventional-hood activities bus	1	0.3
Long-distance coach	1	0.3
School bus	97	31.9
Small school bus	3	1.0
Small shuttle bus	1	0.3
Special needs school bus	5	1.6
Special needs small school bus	3	1.0
<i>Total school bus</i>	111	36.5
<b>Transit bus authority</b>		
Articulated electric trolley bus	1	0.3
Articulated heavy-duty bus	7	2.3
Electric trolley bus	1	0.3
Heavy-duty bus	82	27.0
Long-distance commuter coach	3	1.0
Paratransit bus	6	2.0
Small shuttle bus	1	0.3
Trolley replica bus	3	1.0
<i>Total transit bus</i>	104	34.2
<b>Intercity bus operator</b>		
Large passenger van	1	0.3
Long-distance coach	9	3.0
<i>Total intercity bus</i>	10	3.3
<b>Charter bus operator</b>		
Amphibious sightseeing bus	1	0.3
Large passenger van	1	0.3
Limousine bus	1	0.3
Long-distance coach	31	10.2
Long-distance executive coach	1	0.3
Recycled small school bus	1	0.3
School bus	1	0.3
Shuttle bus	2	0.7
Small shuttle bus	1	0.3
<i>Total charter bus</i>	40	13.2
<b>Other operator</b>		
Conventional-hood bus	3	1.0
Conventional-hood bus with wheelchair lift	2	0.7
Heavy-duty transit bus	2	0.7
Inmate security van	2	0.7
Large passenger van	5	1.6
Long-distance coach	4	1.3
Paratransit bus	2	0.7
Recycled school bus	2	0.7
Retired school bus	1	0.3
School bus	1	0.3
Shuttle bus	5	1.6
Small school bus	1	0.3
Small shuttle bus	2	0.7
Stretch limousine	3	1.0
Trolley replica bus	1	0.3
<i>Total other operator</i>	36	11.8
<b>Unknown operator type</b>		
Long-distance coach	2	0.7
School bus	1	0.3
<i>Total unknown operator type</i>	3	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Bus vehicle description records descriptions from respondents.

**Table 3-2  
Fatal Bus Involvements by Operator Type and Bus Operator Description**

<b>Operator type</b>		
Operating authority description	N	%
<b>School district</b>		
Charter school student transportation	1	0.3
Contracted carrier for school athletic activity	2	0.7
Contracted carrier for school day camp	1	0.3
Contracted carrier for school district	24	7.9
Debate team trip for public school district	1	0.3
Public school district	79	26.0
Public school state activities transportation	2	0.7
Public school district field trip	1	0.3
<i>Total school bus</i>	111	36.5
<b>Transit bus authority</b>		
Contracted carrier for transit authority	1	0.3
On-demand shuttle service of regional transit authority	1	0.3
Scheduled route & on-demand service regional area	2	0.7
Scheduled route & paratransit regional area	1	0.3
Scheduled route & paratransit regional urban area	3	1.0
Scheduled route regional area	2	0.7
Scheduled route regional urban area	89	29.3
Scheduled route urban area	5	1.6
<i>Total transit bus</i>	104	34.2
<b>Intercity bus operator</b>		
International & intercity passenger service	1	0.3
Interstate passenger & express freight	8	2.6
Interstate passenger service	1	0.3
<i>Total intercity bus</i>	10	3.3
<b>Charter bus operator</b>		
Charter service	31	10.2
Church group charter service	1	0.3
Contracted carrier for on-demand shuttle service	1	0.3
Diverted airplane passenger charter service	1	0.3
Family reunion charter service	1	0.3
Sightseeing charter service	3	1.0
Tourist shuttle charter service	1	0.3
University athletic team charter service	1	0.3
<i>Total charter bus</i>	40	13.2

(Continued on next page)

Table 3-2 (continued)

<b>Other operator</b>		
Adult foster care facility resident transportation	1	0.3
After-school community center program	1	0.3
Airport shuttle service	1	0.3
Bicycle tour company transporting customers	1	0.3
Bus manufacturer sales operation transferring bus	1	0.3
Casino patron limousine service	1	0.3
Church use	3	1.0
Contracted carrier for department of corrections	1	0.3
Contracted carrier for employee shuttle service	3	1.0
Contracted carrier for private day care preschool	1	0.3
County department of corrections	1	0.3
County special mobility bus service	1	0.3
Dealer transporting used bus for resale	1	0.3
Farm labor transportation	3	1.0
Hotel guest shuttle service	1	0.3
Limousine service	2	0.7
Municipal shuttle service	2	0.7
Municipal transit service	3	1.0
Non-profit community service organization	1	0.3
Non-profit social services agency	2	0.7
Nursing home resident transportation	1	0.3
Parish department of corrections	1	0.3
Private day care center transportation	1	0.3
Shuttle service	1	0.3
State special mobility bus service	1	0.3
<i>Total other operator</i>	36	11.8
<b>Unknown operator type</b>	3	1.0
<b>Total</b>	304	100.0

Note: The operator authority records descriptions from respondents.

**Table 3-3**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Bus Body Configuration and Bus Type**

Bus body configuration	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Type A school bus	5	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	6	2.0
Type B school bus	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Type C school bus	67	60.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	68	22.4
Type D school bus	34	30.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	1	33.3	36	11.8
Flat front	0	0.0	91	87.5	0	0.0	2	5.0	6	16.7	0	0.0	99	32.6
Big cowl and chassis	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	25.0	0	0.0	10	3.3
High platform	1	0.9	3	2.9	9	90.0	33	82.5	4	11.1	2	66.7	52	17.1
Small cowl and chassis	1	0.9	7	6.7	0	0.0	1	2.5	4	11.1	0	0.0	13	4.3
Van	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	1	2.5	7	19.4	0	0.0	9	3.0
Other	0	0.0	3	2.9	0	0.0	2	5.0	4	11.1	0	0.0	9	3.0
<b>Total</b>	111	100.0	104	100.0	10	100.0	40	100.0	36	100.0	3	100.0	304	100.0

**Table 3-4**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Front of Bus Style and Bus Type**

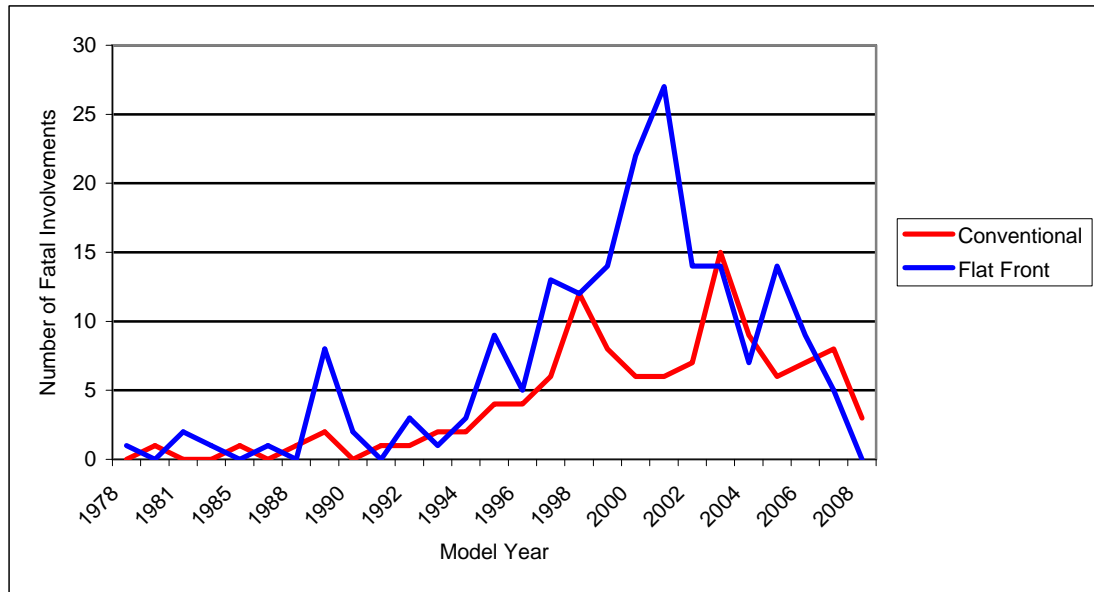
Front of bus	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Conventional hood	76	68.5	7	6.7	1	10.0	3	7.5	25	69.4	0	0.0	112	36.8
Flat front	35	31.5	94	90.4	9	90.0	36	90.0	10	27.8	3	100.0	187	61.5
Other	0	0.0	3	2.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	5	1.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 3-5**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Model Year and Front of Bus Style**

Model year	Conventional		Flat front		Other		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1978	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
1980	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
1981	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
1983	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
1985	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
1987	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
1988	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
1989	2	20.0	8	80.0	0	0.0	10	3.3
1990	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
1991	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
1992	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	4	1.3
1993	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	3	1.0
1994	2	40.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	5	1.6
1995	4	30.8	9	69.2	0	0.0	13	4.3
1996	4	44.4	5	55.6	0	0.0	9	3.0
1997	6	30.0	13	65.0	1	5.0	20	6.6
1998	12	48.0	12	48.0	1	4.0	25	8.2
1999	8	36.4	14	63.6	0	0.0	22	7.2
2000	6	21.4	22	78.6	0	0.0	28	9.2
2001	6	17.6	27	79.4	1	2.9	34	11.2
2002	7	30.4	14	60.9	2	8.7	23	7.6
2003	15	51.7	14	48.3	0	0.0	29	9.5
2004	9	56.3	7	43.8	0	0.0	16	5.3
2005	6	30.0	14	70.0	0	0.0	20	6.6
2006	7	43.8	9	56.3	0	0.0	16	5.3
2007	8	61.5	5	38.5	0	0.0	13	4.3
2008	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>



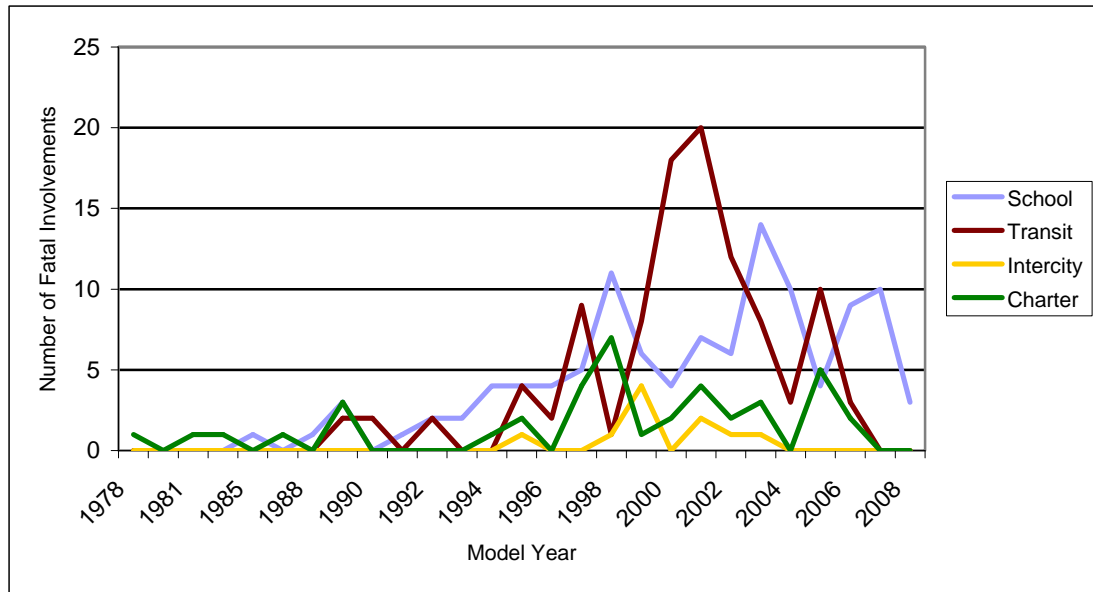
Figure 3-1: Fatal Bus Involvements by Model Year and Front of Bus Style



**Table 3-6  
Fatal Bus Involvements by Model Year and Bus Type**

Model year	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1978	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
1980	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
1981	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	2	0.7
1983	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
1985	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
1987	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
1988	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
1989	3	2.7	2	1.9	0	0.0	3	7.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	10	3.3
1990	0	0.0	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
1991	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
1992	2	1.8	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.3
1993	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	3	1.0
1994	4	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.6
1995	4	3.6	4	3.8	1	10.0	2	5.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	13	4.3
1996	4	3.6	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	9	3.0
1997	5	4.5	9	8.7	0	0.0	4	10.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	20	6.6
1998	11	9.9	1	1.0	1	10.0	7	17.5	5	13.9	0	0.0	25	8.2
1999	6	5.4	8	7.7	4	40.0	1	2.5	2	5.6	1	33.3	22	7.2
2000	4	3.6	18	17.3	0	0.0	2	5.0	3	8.3	1	33.3	28	9.2
2001	7	6.3	20	19.2	2	20.0	4	10.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	34	11.2
2002	6	5.4	12	11.5	1	10.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	1	33.3	23	7.6
2003	14	12.6	8	7.7	1	10.0	3	7.5	3	8.3	0	0.0	29	9.5
2004	10	9.0	3	2.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	16	5.3
2005	4	3.6	10	9.6	0	0.0	5	12.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	20	6.6
2006	9	8.1	3	2.9	0	0.0	2	5.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	16	5.3
2007	10	9.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	13	4.3
2008	3	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Figure 3-2: Fatal Bus Involvements by Model Year and Bus Type**



**Table 3-7  
Fatal Bus Involvements by Number of Axles and Bus Type**

Axles	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
2 axles	110	99.1	93	89.4	1	10.0	8	20.0	31	86.1	1	33.3	244	80.3
3 axles	1	0.9	11	10.6	9	90.0	30	75.0	5	13.9	2	66.7	58	19.1
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 3-8**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Passenger Seating Capacity (Excluding Driver) and Bus Type**

Passenger seating capacity	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
8-14	3	2.7	6	5.8	0	0.0	1	2.5	8	22.2	0	0.0	18	5.9
15-20	1	0.9	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	11.1	0	0.0	6	2.0
21-25	4	3.6	2	1.9	0	0.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	9	3.0
26-30	0	0.0	10	9.6	0	0.0	1	2.5	6	16.7	0	0.0	17	5.6
31-35	0	0.0	8	7.7	0	0.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	11	3.6
36-40	2	1.8	33	31.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	35	11.5
41-45	2	1.8	16	15.4	0	0.0	1	2.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	21	6.9
46-50	5	4.5	6	5.8	0	0.0	12	30.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	25	8.2
51-55	5	4.5	0	0.0	8	80.0	7	17.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	21	6.9
56-60	6	5.4	3	2.9	0	0.0	7	17.5	3	8.3	0	0.0	19	6.3
61-65	19	17.1	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	21	6.9
66-70	13	11.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	14	4.6
71-75	20	18.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	6.6
76-80	11	9.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	3.6
81+	13	11.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	4.6
Estimated 8-14 seats	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	4	1.3
Estimated 15 or more seats	7	6.3	17	16.3	1	10.0	6	15.0	4	11.1	3	100.0	38	12.5
Total	111	100.0	104	100.0	10	100.0	40	100.0	36	100.0	3	100.0	304	100.0

**Table 3-9**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Carrier Type and Bus Type**

Carrier type	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>Interstate</b>														
Private	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	11.1	0	0.0	4	1.3
For-hire	19	17.1	0	0.0	10	100.0	25	62.5	6	16.7	0	0.0	60	19.7
Government owned	32	28.8	13	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	48	15.8
<b>Intrastate</b>														
Private	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	19.4	0	0.0	7	2.3
For-hire	4	3.6	1	1.0	0	0.0	13	32.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	20	6.6
Government owned	49	44.1	87	83.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	16.7	0	0.0	142	46.7
Unknown	7	6.3	3	2.9	0	0.0	2	5.0	8	22.2	3	100.0	23	7.6
Total	111	100.0	104	100.0	10	100.0	40	100.0	36	100.0	3	100.0	304	100.0

**Table 3-10**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Trip Type and Bus Type**

Trip type	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Local	101	91.0	98	94.2	0	0.0	13	32.5	27	75.0	0	0.0	239	78.6
51-100 miles	5	4.5	2	1.9	1	10.0	7	17.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	16	5.3
101-150 miles	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	2	5.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	5	1.6
151-200 miles	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.4	0	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
201-500 miles	2	1.8	0	0.0	6	60.0	7	17.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	16	5.3
Over 500 miles	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	20.0	6	15.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	9	3.0
Unknown over-the-road distance	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	2	0.7
Unknown	3	2.7	4	3.8	0	0.0	4	10.0	3	8.3	3	100.0	17	5.6
Total	111	100.0	104	100.0	10	100.0	40	100.0	36	100.0	3	100.0	304	100.0

**Table 3-11  
Fatal Bus Involvements by Most Harmful Event and Bus Type**

Most harmful event	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<i>Noncollision event</i>														
Overtum/rollover	3	2.7	0	0.0	1	10.0	5	12.5	2	5.6	1	33.3	12	3.9
Fell/jumped from vehicle	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
<i>Collision with motor vehicle</i>														
Motor vehicle in-transport on same roadway	84	75.7	59	56.7	5	50.0	22	55.0	25	69.4	0	0.0	195	64.1
Motor vehicle in-transport on different roadway	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Motor vehicle in-transport strikes/is struck by cargo/persons/objects set-in-motion from/by another motor vehicle in-transport	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
<i>Collision with nonfixed object</i>														
Pedestrian	15	13.5	33	31.7	3	30.0	5	12.5	3	8.3	2	66.7	61	20.1
Pedalcycle	6	5.4	9	8.7	1	10.0	1	2.5	3	8.3	0	0.0	20	6.6
Other object (not fixed)	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
<i>Collision with fixed object</i>														
Bridge rail	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Concrete traffic barrier	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	4	1.3
Embankment -- earth	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Tree (standing tree only)	1	0.9	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Other fixed object	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 3-12  
Fatal Bus Involvements by Rollover Status and Bus Type**

Bus rollover status	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No rollover	105	94.6	103	99.0	9	90.0	35	87.5	33	91.7	2	66.7	287	94.4
First event	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	1	33.3	3	1.0
Subsequent event	6	5.4	1	1.0	0	0.0	4	10.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	14	4.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 3-13  
Fatal Bus Involvements by Fire Occurrence and Bus Type**

Bus fire occurrence	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No fire	109	98.2	104	100.0	10	100.0	38	95.0	36	100.0	3	100.0	300	98.7
Fire in vehicle	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>



## ***Driver***

This section provides statistics on the drivers of buses involved in fatal traffic accidents. Tables cover driver age, sex, alcohol or drug use, safety belt use, driver injury, licensing, previous driving record, compensation, and other driver factors related to the accident.

- Fourteen bus drivers were coded as inattentive, and three as drowsy or asleep at the time of the crash.
- Drinking was reported in 1.0% of the bus drivers.
- Just over one-third (33.9%) of bus drivers involved in a fatal crash were female. 56.8% of school bus drivers were female.
- Eighteen (5.9%) bus drivers were fatally injured in a traffic accident.
- 61.2% of involvements in which the bus driver suffered a fatal injury involved bus rollover, fire or driver ejection.
- Almost three-fourths (73.9%) of school bus drivers were paid by the hour, as were 84.6% of transit drivers and 80.0% of intercity drivers.
- Overall, 10.5% of bus drivers involved in a fatal crash had a previous speeding conviction. Drivers of buses in the “other” bus category had the highest percentage of previous speeding convictions, while transit bus drivers had the highest incidence of previous accidents (fatal and nonfatal).
- The vast majority (95.4%) of all bus drivers had a valid CDL license.
- Failure to yield was the most common driver factor (11.8%), followed by failure to keep in proper lane (5.6%), and driving too fast (5.3%).
- Over two-thirds (67.4%) of bus drivers had no driver factors recorded.





**Table 4-1**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Driver Drinking Status and Bus Type**

Bus driver drinking	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No drinking	110	99.1	103	99.0	10	100.0	39	97.5	36	100.0	3	100.0	301	99.0
Drinking	1	0.9	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Total	111	100.0	104	100.0	10	100.0	40	100.0	36	100.0	3	100.0	304	100.0

**Table 4-2**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Driver Drug Use and Bus Type**

Bus driver drug use	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No drugs	45	40.5	25	24.0	4	40.0	12	30.0	13	36.1	1	33.3	100	32.9
Not reported	62	55.9	76	73.1	6	60.0	23	57.5	22	61.1	2	66.7	191	62.8
Reported unknown	4	3.6	3	2.9	0	0.0	5	12.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	13	4.3
Total	111	100.0	104	100.0	10	100.0	40	100.0	36	100.0	3	100.0	304	100.0

**Table 4-3**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Driver Age and Bus Type**

Age (years)	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
18-21	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	3	1.0
22-25	2	1.8	3	2.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	6	2.0
26-30	6	5.4	7	6.7	1	10.0	3	7.5	7	19.4	0	0.0	24	7.9
31-35	7	6.3	17	16.3	1	10.0	1	2.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	28	9.2
36-40	12	10.8	15	14.4	1	10.0	3	7.5	4	11.1	0	0.0	35	11.5
41-45	11	9.9	13	12.5	2	20.0	6	15.0	4	11.1	0	0.0	36	11.8
46-50	16	14.4	12	11.5	1	10.0	5	12.5	5	13.9	0	0.0	39	12.8
51-55	11	9.9	17	16.3	2	20.0	6	15.0	4	11.1	0	0.0	40	13.2
56-60	21	18.9	14	13.5	2	20.0	6	15.0	4	11.1	2	66.7	49	16.1
61-65	12	10.8	2	1.9	0	0.0	4	10.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	19	6.3
66-70	9	8.1	1	1.0	0	0.0	3	7.5	2	5.6	1	33.3	16	5.3
71-75	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	4	1.3
> 75	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Unknown	0	0.0	3	2.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.3
Total	111	100.0	104	100.0	10	100.0	40	100.0	36	100.0	3	100.0	304	100.0

**Table 4-4**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Driver Sex and Bus Type**

Driver sex	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Male	48	43.2	75	72.1	10	100.0	34	85.0	29	80.6	2	66.7	198	65.1
Female	63	56.8	27	26.0	0	0.0	5	12.5	7	19.4	1	33.3	103	33.9
Unknown	0	0.0	2	1.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Total	111	100.0	104	100.0	10	100.0	40	100.0	36	100.0	3	100.0	304	100.0

**Table 4-5**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Driver Restraint Use and Bus Type**

Driver restraint use	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None used or not applicable	5	4.5	7	6.7	0	0.0	10	25.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	24	7.9
Lap belt	13	11.7	16	15.4	1	10.0	4	10.0	4	11.1	0	0.0	38	12.5
Lap and shoulder	82	73.9	61	58.7	8	80.0	22	55.0	29	80.6	1	33.3	203	66.8
Unknown	11	9.9	20	19.2	1	10.0	4	10.0	3	8.3	0	0.0	39	12.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 4-6**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Driver Injury Severity and Bus Type**

Driver injury severity	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Fatal injury (K)	3	2.7	3	2.9	0	0.0	10	25.0	1	2.8	1	33.3	18	5.9
Incapacitating (A)	8	7.2	1	1.0	2	20.0	1	2.5	3	8.3	0	0.0	15	4.9
Non-incapacitating (B)	15	13.5	9	8.7	0	0.0	3	7.5	3	8.3	0	0.0	30	9.9
Complaint of pain (C)	23	20.7	16	15.4	3	30.0	5	12.5	6	16.7	0	0.0	53	17.4
No injury (O)	62	55.9	73	70.2	5	50.0	19	47.5	23	63.9	2	66.7	184	60.5
Unknown	0	0.0	2	1.9	0	0.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 4-7**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Driver Injury Severity and Rollover, Fire, Ejection Status**

Rollover, fire, ejection	Fatal injury (K)		Incapacitating (A)		Non-incapacitating (B)		Complaint of pain (C)		No injury (O)		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Rollover only	2	11.1	2	13.3	5	16.7	1	1.9	2	1.1	1	25.0	13	4.3
Fire only	1	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Ejection only	3	16.7	1	6.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.3
Rollover and ejection	4	22.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.3
Fire and ejection	1	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
None	7	38.9	12	80.0	25	83.3	50	94.3	182	98.9	0	0.0	276	90.8
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	3	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 4-8**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Bus Type and Driver Extrication**

Driver extrication	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not extricated	107	96.4	101	97.1	10	100.0	33	82.5	35	97.2	3	100.0	289	95.1
Extricated	3	2.7	1	1.0	0	0.0	5	12.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	10	3.3
Unknown	1	0.9	2	1.9	0	0.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 4-9  
Fatal Bus Involvements by Driver Compensation**

Compensation	N	%
Driver owned only	1	0.3
Hourly only	210	69.1
Mileage only	3	1.0
Salary only	12	3.9
Driver volunteer	3	1.0
Mileage and other	2	0.7
Primary employment not a bus driver	3	1.0
Primary employment not a bus driver and driver owned	1	0.3
Primary employment not a bus driver and hourly	2	0.7
Primary employment not a bus driver and salary	1	0.3
Tips and other	1	0.3
Other		
Base salary plus hourly for hours over daily base	1	0.3
No driver, bus was parked	1	0.3
Paid by day	4	1.3
Paid by passengers per trip	1	0.3
Paid by route	3	1.0
Paid by run	2	0.7
Paid by trip	3	1.0
Unknown	50	16.4
Total	304	100.0

**Table 4-10**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Driver Compensation and Bus Type**

<b>Operator type</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
Compensation		
<b>School district</b>		
Driver owned	1	0.9
Hourly only	82	73.9
Mileage and other	2	1.8
Mileage only	1	0.9
Salary only	9	8.1
Other		
Base salary plus hourly for hours over daily base	1	0.9
Paid by day	4	3.6
Paid by route	3	2.7
Paid by run	2	1.8
Unknown	6	5.4
<i>Total school bus</i>	111	100.0
<b>Transit bus authority</b>		
Hourly only	88	84.6
Unknown	16	15.4
<i>Total transit bus</i>	104	100.0
<b>Intercity bus operator</b>		
Hourly only	8	80.0
Unknown	2	20.0
<i>Total intercity bus</i>	10	100.0
<b>Charter bus operator</b>		
Hourly only	17	42.5
Mileage only	2	5.0
Salary only	1	2.5
Tips and other	1	2.5
Other		
No driver - bus was parked	1	2.5
Paid by passengers per trip	1	2.5
Paid by trip	3	7.5
Unknown	14	35.0
<i>Total charter bus</i>	40	100.0
<b>Other operator</b>		
Driver is a volunteer	3	8.3
Hourly only	15	41.7
Salary only	2	5.6
Primary employment not a bus driver	3	8.3
Primary employment not a bus driver and driver owner	1	2.8
Primary employment not a bus driver and hourly	2	5.6
Primary employment not a bus driver and salary	1	2.8
Unknown	9	25.0
<i>Total other operator</i>	36	100.0
<b>Unknown operator type</b>	3	100.0
<b>Total</b>	304	100.0

**Table 4-11**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Reported Hours Driven and Bus Type**

Hours driven	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 hour	34	30.6	9	8.7	0	0.0	6	15.0	8	22.2	0	0.0	57	18.8
2 hours	12	10.8	9	8.7	2	20.0	2	5.0	6	16.7	0	0.0	31	10.2
3 hours	24	21.6	10	9.6	2	20.0	5	12.5	3	8.3	0	0.0	44	14.5
4-5 hours	27	24.3	18	17.3	4	40.0	3	7.5	5	13.9	0	0.0	57	18.8
6-7 hours	8	7.2	18	17.3	1	10.0	5	12.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	34	11.2
8-9 hours	0	0.0	4	3.8	0	0.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	7	2.3
12 or more hours	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Unknown but legal	0	0.0	5	4.8	0	0.0	5	12.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	11	3.6
Unknown but over legal limit	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Unoccupied	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Unknown	6	5.4	30	28.8	1	10.0	10	25.0	10	27.8	3	100.0	60	19.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Reflects *actual* driving time since driver's last 8 hour rest period.

**Table 4-12**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Driver Violations Charged and Bus Type**

Driver violations charged	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	101	91.0	93	89.4	8	100.0	36	90.0	33	91.7	3	100.0	274	90.1
Manslaughter or homicide	0	0.0	3	2.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Willfull reckless driving	1	0.9	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Unsafe reckless (not willful, wanton reckless)	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Inattentive, careless, improper driving	0	0.0	2	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Hit-and-run, fail to stop after accident	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	2	0.7
Fail to give aid, information, wait for police	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Serious violation resulting in death	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Intoxicated	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Speed greater than reasonable	1	0.9	0	0.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Violation of turn on red	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Fail to obey stop sign	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Improper method and position of turn	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
Fail to yield to emergency vehicle	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Fail to yield, generally	3	2.7	4	3.8	0	0.0	2	5.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	11	3.6
Turn, yield, signaling violations, generally	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Lane violations, generally	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	20.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Unknown violation	1	0.9	2	1.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Since "driver violations charged" is a multiple-response variable, more than one driver violation can be coded per driver. Percentages are calculated based on total drivers, not total violations.

**Table 4-13**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Number of Previous Accidents (fatal and nonfatal) and Bus Type**

Number of previous accidents*	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	88	79.3	65	62.5	6	60.0	30	75.0	25	69.4	1	33.3	215	70.7
1	15	13.5	20	19.2	0	0.0	5	12.5	7	19.4	0	0.0	47	15.5
2	4	3.6	9	8.7	0	0.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	4.9
3	0	0.0	2	1.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Not reported	4	3.6	6	5.8	3	30.0	0	0.0	3	8.3	1	33.3	17	5.6
Unknown	0	0.0	2	1.9	1	10.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	1	33.3	7	2.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Reflects previous accidents occurring within three years of the current accident.

**Table 4-14**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Number of Previous Suspensions and Bus Type**

Number of previous suspensions*	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	106	95.5	99	95.2	9	90.0	36	90.0	30	83.3	2	66.7	282	92.8
1	4	3.6	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	3	8.3	0	0.0	9	3.0
2	0	0.0	2	1.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	5	1.6
4	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Unknown	0	0.0	2	1.9	1	10.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	1	33.3	7	2.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Reflects suspensions occurring within three years of the current accident.

**Table 4-15**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Number of Previous Speeding Convictions and Bus Type**

Number of previous speeding convictions*	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	106	95.5	92	88.5	8	80.0	32	80.0	25	69.4	2	66.7	265	87.2
1	5	4.5	10	9.6	0	0.0	5	12.5	8	22.2	0	0.0	28	9.2
2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	3	1.0
4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
Unknown	0	0.0	2	1.9	1	10.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	1	33.3	7	2.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Reflects speeding convictions occurring within three years of the current accident.

**Table 4-16**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Previous Other Moving Convictions and Bus Type**

Number of previous moving convictions*	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	104	93.7	90	86.5	8	80.0	34	85.0	27	75.0	1	33.3	264	86.8
1	6	5.4	10	9.6	1	10.0	2	5.0	6	16.7	1	33.3	26	8.6
2	1	0.9	2	1.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	5	1.6
3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
Unknown	0	0.0	2	1.9	1	10.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	1	33.3	7	2.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Reflects moving convictions occurring within three years of the current accident.

**Table 4-17**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by License Class Compliance and Bus Type**

License class compliance	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not valid	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.0	6	16.7	0	0.0	8	2.6
Valid	111	100.0	102	98.1	9	90.0	37	92.5	29	80.6	2	66.7	290	95.4
Unknown if CDL	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Unknown	0	0.0	2	1.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	1	33.3	5	1.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 4-18**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by CDL License Status and Bus Type**

Commerical driver license status	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No commerical driver license	1	0.9	2	1.9	1	10.0	2	5.0	12	33.3	0	0.0	18	5.9
Suspended	0	0.0	2	1.9	1	10.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	4	1.3
Revoked	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Valid	108	97.3	97	93.3	7	70.0	36	90.0	22	61.1	2	66.7	272	89.5
Learner's permit	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Unknown	0	0.0	3	2.9	1	10.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	1	33.3	7	2.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 4-19**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by License Endorsements and Bus Type**

License endorsements	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No endorsements	17	15.3	24	23.1	3	30.0	9	22.5	18	50.0	1	33.3	72	23.7
Complied	74	66.7	62	59.6	5	50.0	24	60.0	11	30.6	1	33.3	177	58.2
Not complied	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	3	1.0
Compliance unknown	16	14.4	15	14.4	1	10.0	5	12.5	4	11.1	0	0.0	41	13.5
Unknown	3	2.7	3	2.9	1	10.0	2	5.0	1	2.8	1	33.3	11	3.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 4-20**  
**Fatal Bus Involvements by Driver-Related Factors and Bus Type**

Driver-related factors	School		Transit		Intercity		Charter		Other		Unknown		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	82	73.9	77	74.0	6	60.0	18	45.0	21	58.3	1	33.3	205	67.4
<i>Physical/mental condition</i>														
Drowsy, asleep	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	3	1.0
Ill, blackout	1	0.9	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Other drugs	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Inattentive	4	3.6	5	4.8	0	0.0	3	7.5	1	2.8	1	33.3	14	4.6
Other physical impairment	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
<i>Miscellaneous causes</i>														
Law enforcement officer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
Vehicle unattended	0	0.0	2	1.9	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
Improper loading	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Operating without required equipment	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Following improperly	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Failure to keep in proper lane	2	1.8	3	2.9	0	0.0	8	20.0	3	8.3	1	33.3	17	5.6
Improper starting or backing	1	0.9	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Erratic/reckless	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Failure to yield	14	12.6	14	13.5	2	20.0	3	7.5	3	8.3	0	0.0	36	11.8
Failure to obey signs	2	1.8	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	4	1.3
Passing through or around barrier	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Failure to observe warnings	1	0.9	0	0.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Driving too fast	3	2.7	2	1.9	1	10.0	6	15.0	3	8.3	1	33.3	16	5.3
Other improper turn	4	3.6	1	1.0	1	10.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	8	2.6
Unfamiliar with road	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Stopping in road	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	2	0.7
Overcorrecting	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	7.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.3
<i>Vision obscured by</i>														
Weather	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Glare	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Curve, hill, or other design features	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Motor vehicle (including load)	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
<i>Avoiding, swerving due to</i>														
Debris in road	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Live animal	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
Pedestrian	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
Water, snow, oil	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
<i>Other misc. factors</i>														
Driver noncompliance with restrictions	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
Hit and run vehicle driver	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	2	0.7
Other non-moving violation	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	2	0.7
<i>Possible distractions</i>														
Cellular phone in vehicle	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	2	0.7
Unknown	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Since "driver-related factors" is a multiple-response variable, more than one driver factor can be coded per driver. Percentages are calculated based on total drivers, not total factors.



# ***Glossary and abbreviations***

## ***Glossary***

### **Bus Operator Types**

#### *School*

Any public or private school or district, or contracted carrier operating on behalf of the entity, providing transportation for pupils.

#### *Transit*

An entity providing passenger transportation over fixed, scheduled routes, primarily within urban geographical areas.

#### *Intercity*

A company providing for-hire, long-distance passenger transportation between cities over fixed routes with regular schedules.

#### *Charter*

Companies that operate buses on a for-hire basis, usually providing round-trip service for a tour group or an outing, either on an ad hoc or scheduled basis.

#### *Other operator type*

This category includes buses operated by private companies (primary business other than passenger transportation), non-governmental organizations (such as churches and non-profit organizations), non-educational units of government (such as departments of corrections or highway departments), and private individuals (entertainers, sports teams, etc.).

#### *Unknown operator type*

In cases where sufficient information could not be obtained about the operator type, “unknown” was assigned.

### **Bus Definitions**

#### **Big cowl and chassis**

A truck-based bus, where a coach has been fitted onto a large, front-engine chassis, with a conventional hood/cowl in front of the windshield.

#### **Bus**

Motor vehicles with seating for nine or more, including the driver, that are not

operated as personal transportation, and all motor vehicles with seating for 16 or more.

**Heavy-duty bus**

A heavy-duty vehicle such as a transit bus, manufactured to withstand the demands of severe duty cycles; typically 40 feet in length, but shorter lengths of 35 or 30 may be found. Articulated models are typically 60 feet in length, with the two vehicle sections connected by a joint mechanism which allows the bus to negotiate sharp turns and still have a continuous interior compartment.

**Heavy-duty with lift**

A heavy-duty bus with a wheelchair lift.

**High platform**

Typically intercity or touring coaches, often with cargo holds below the seating deck as well as a lavatory. These buses are designed for long distance travel.

**Jitney**

A small bus operated on a fixed route as demand warrants without fixed schedules or fixed stops.

**Large passenger van**

A full-size vehicle manufactured as a complete unit (unlike a cutaway cab fitted with a coach), seating up to 15 people.

**Long-distance coach**

Refers to the typical cross-country, heavy duty bus.

**Low platform**

Flat front transit buses with no cargo storage capacity below the passenger compartment. Flat front transit-style school buses have also been included in this category.

**Mini van**

A smaller vehicle manufactured as a complete unit, seating 7 – 10 people.

**Passengers**

Individuals being transported, excluding the driver.

**Shuttle bus**

A smaller bus intended for short, local trips.

**Small cowl and chassis**

A van-based bus, where a coach has been fitted onto a smaller front-engine chassis, usually below Class 5 GVWR. Shuttle buses and some school buses fall into this category.

**Special needs bus**

A bus containing a wheelchair lift and tie downs (locks to immobilize the wheelchair, and/or a belt for the occupant and chair).

**Transit-style bus**

A school bus or other bus with a flat front similar to a transit bus.

**Type A school bus**

A van conversion or bus constructed utilizing a small cowl and chassis, van-based cutaway. Has a nose and grille like a typical van, a regular driver's door (on the left side of vehicle), and the passenger entrance door curbside, behind the front wheel. Front engine location.

**Type B school bus**

A school bus constructed on a stripped van or truck chassis, perhaps resembling a step-van type of front. Full coach body, with only one door, curbside, behind the front wheels. Front engine location.

**Type C school bus**

Conventional school bus consisting of a coach body mounted on a truck-based, flat back cowl (big cowl and chassis – hood and fender assembly). Varying lengths and some have wheelchair lifts. One entrance door located behind the front wheels. Front engine location.

**Type D school bus**

Transit-style school bus. Flat front, full coach body mounted on stripped bus chassis. Can be either front (forward control, FE) or rear engine (RE). Varying lengths, can have wheelchair lift and small storage compartments under passenger floor (accessed through small hatch doors on side of bus).

## Tables of abbreviations

<b>Abbreviation</b>	<b>Definition</b>
CDL	Commercial driver's license
Convs	Convictions
Misc	Miscellaneous
Opp	Opposite
Prev	Previous
Stat	Statutory
Unk	Unknown
Veh	Vehicle
WO	Without

Injuries are classified according to severity under the following levels:	
K	Fatal injury
A	Incapacitating injury
B	Evident but not incapacitating
C	Complaint of pain
O	No injury

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