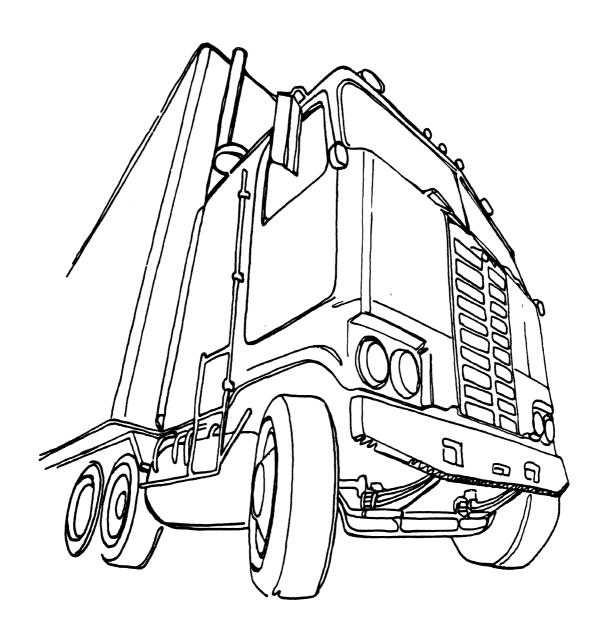
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Trucks Involved in Fatal Accidents, 1985

CENTER FOR NATIONAL TRUCK STATISTICS



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TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 (Version September 15, 1989)

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September 1989

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This report provides one-way frequencies in UMTRI's file of Trucks Involved in Fatal Acc file combines the coverage of the FARS data with OMC data. Where no OMC report could be found it truck listed by FARS, UMTRI conducted a survey view, to obtain the desired information on owner vehicle configuration, cargo weights, and length according to the power twin trailers made up only 3.5% of the involved the accidents occurred on Interstate highways. comprised 38.2% of the accidents. This dataset 1.6% from 5,315 last year.			e detail of medium or litelephone in p, type of the s. Tractors. Only 22% ht and twill	the heavy nter- trip, s with of ight
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The Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association and the American Trucking Associations generously provided research funds for the data collection.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The UMTRI dataset of Trucks Involved in Fatal Accidents, 1985, provides detailed descriptions of all medium and heavy (i.e., with a gross vehicle weight rating greater than 10,000 pounds) trucks involved in a fatal accident in the continental United States, excluding Alaska, during 1985. (There were additional problems with Arizona and Mississippi which will be explained in the Introduction). In particular, it gives information on the vehicle and cargo that is not contained in the computerized data from the Fatal Accident Reporting System (FARS). The UMTRI file is a combination of telephone surveys, Office of Motor Carriers (MCS 50-T) accident reports matched with FARS cases, and supplementary data coded from police accident reports.

Overall the UMTRI survey found that the power unit was a straight truck in 1,458 cases, or 27.0 percent, of the 5,400 medium and heavy trucks involved in fatal accidents in 1985, and that 3,802 power units, or 70.4 percent, were tractors. A determination of power unit type could not be made for 140 trucks, or 2.6 percent.

The type of company operating the vehicle was also ascertained: 3,645, or 67.5 percent, of the involved medium and heavy trucks were found to be operated by interstate carriers, and 1,163 trucks, or 21.5 percent, by intrastate-only carriers. The rest, 592, or 11.0 percent, were either owned by some government entity, were used for daily rental, or were of unknown ownership. For-hire carriers accounted for 2,761, or 51.1 percent, of the involved vehicles, private carriers for 2,166, or 40.1 percent. ICC authorized carriers operated 2,183 or 40.4 percent of the involved vehicles.

Comparing the 1984 TIFA file to 1985 shows some possible trends. There were 1,300 straight trucks involved in fatal accidents in 1985, which was a 7.8 percent increase over 1984. The number of tractor semitrailers in truck fatalities also was up from 1984, though only by 4.3 percent. Interestingly, the number of tractors with two trailers involved in a fatal accident was unchanged from 1984, while the number of bobtail involvements rose 23 percent. Moreover, the number of bobtail (tractor with no trailer) involvements in 1985 was close to that of doubles, 149 bobtails and 182 doubles.



INTRODUCTION

Overview

This report documents the September 15, 1989, version of the Trucks Involved in Fatal Accidents, 1985, dataset. The report summarizes all the information in the computerized data file. This file describes all medium and heavy trucks that were involved in fatal accidents in the continental United States, excluding Alaska, during calendar year 1985. All pickups and trucks with a gross vehicle weight rating of ten thousand pounds or less are excluded. All the vehicles described are from the "May 22, 1986" version of the Fatal Accident Reporting System (FARS) file for 1985 accidents, developed by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA).

Arizona and Mississippi did not send any police reports. There were 94 cases for Arizona and 100 for Mississippi. After matching with the MCS 50-T reports, 59 cases for Arizona and 69 for Mississippi were left for interviewing. These 128 cases are included in the file but have all the interview fields unknown. For these cases, Interview Status (variable 1084) has been coded "unable to contact" (4), and Source of Information (variable 1085) has been coded "none" (9). The inclusion of these cases is reflected in higher missing data rates for all other interview variables.

The dataset includes virtually all the variables from the public version of the FARS file—the accident variables, the vehicle variables (for the truck), and the occupant variables (for the driver of the truck). A few cases had no occupant record because the vehicle was not occupied at the time of the accident. These cases have been padded with the appropriate missing data codes. All variables are at the vehicle level; i.e., there is one record for each truck involved.

In addition to the variables from FARS (variables 1 through 326), there is a set of variables (numbers 1001 through 1097) that contain the more detailed description of the vehicle and its cargo that is on the MCS 50-T report submitted by interstate carriers of goods. Such carriers were required to report to OMC all accidents resulting in a fatality, in an injury that was treated away from the scene, or in property damage of \$2,000 or more. The MCS 50-T form includes a comparatively detailed description of the vehicle and its cargo.

This contrasts with the more limited information on trucks that is supplied by FARS: make, model year, and "Body Type." This last divides medium and heavy trucks into straight trucks (with three weight categories and an "unknown" weight category), tractors and various kinds

of unknown-type trucks.¹ Another variable, "Vehicle Trailering," indicates whether the truck was pulling any trailers, and, if so, whether it was pulling a single trailer or two or more trailers. However, these distinctions are not always accurate. It was therefore decided, for the purposes of this study, to obtain the detail of the MCS 50-T information for all medium and heavy trucks involved in fatal accidents, not just those operated by interstate motor carriers and reported to the Office of Motor Carriers.

This dataset is substantially similar in detail and coverage to the Trucks Involved in Fatal Accidents, files for 1982 through 1984. For the most part, variable numbers and code values remain the same.

Sources of Information

The first step in the acquisition of the data to supplement FARS was obtaining from the states copies of the police reports on all the fatal accidents involving at least one truck. While the format of these reports varies considerably from state to state, they all include the identities of the owner and the driver of the vehicles involved, and a description, sometimes very brief, of what occurred. A few states deleted the driver's name from the copy of the report sent to us, and even fewer also deleted the owner's name. These police reports were subsequently used in matching OMC cases to FARS cases, in identifying the appropriate respondent to contact when a match could not be made, and in checking responses for accuracy. As mentioned earlier, Arizona and Mississippi did not provide police accident reports for 1985.

The preferred source of information to supplement FARS was a MCS 50-T report for the involved vehicle. A two-stage procedure was used to match the fatal cases reported to OMC with the corresponding case in FARS. First a computerized algorithm was used to match the cases; then an attempt was made to match the remaining cases by hand on a state-by-state basis. The computerized algorithm was itself divided into six steps. Each step used three or four variables to make the match and a further four variables to check the match. If any one of the four check variables failed, then the match was rejected (although the same match might be successful on a subsequent pass using a different set of match variables). The information on the cases that failed on the check variables was retained and the potential match was later reviewed at the hand-matching stage.

¹This information is recorded in Variable 108. In generating the sample of cases, certain categories of trucks which are coded as having a GVWR under 10,000 pounds were sampled and examined by hand. Many of them were subsequently determined to have a GVWR over 10,000 pounds and are included in the survey.

There were 2,185 MCS 50-T reports for fatal accidents. Each of these should match one of the 5,643 FARS cases in the original subset.² The results of the matching procedures are shown in the following table.³ Overall nearly 80 percent of the MCS 50-T reports were matched, but this meant completion of only about 31 percent of the FARS cases

Data	Data No. of Cases Matched Source in Subset			Hand Matched		Total Matched	
Dource	In Subset	N	8	N	8	N	8
FARS	5,643	1,382	24.5	364	6.4	1,746	30.9
OMC	2,185	1,382	63.2	364	16.7	1,746	79.9

COMPUTER AND HAND MATCHES BETWEEN 1985 FARS AND OMC

A system of data collection was set up to handle the remaining nearly 69 percent of the FARS cases. Information was collected primarily by telephone interview. The person or company contacted was, where possible, the owner of the vehicle as listed in the police report. If no contact could be made with the owner, then an attempt was made to reach the driver. If neither the owner nor the driver could be reached, as much information as possible was collected from other parties, such as the police officer investigating the accident or the tow truck operator if the vehicle was towed from the scene. Finally, if no knowledgeable respondent could be found, as much information as possible was coded from the police report. A few states blanked out all names and addresses on the police reports. Here, no owner or driver could be identified, and all information is derived from the police reports. Variable 1085 documents the source of the information supplementing FARS, while variable 1084 shows whether an interview was made or not, and, if made, whether it was completed.

Interviews were completed for 3,173 of the 3,897 FARS cases not matched with OMC, or 81.4 percent. Another 243 cases, 6.2 percent, were determined to be "non-sample." Partial interviews were done for 143 cases, or 3.7 percent. Unable to contact (no police report sent and coded from police report) accounted for 338 cases, or 8.7 percent.

²The final dataset has 5,400 cases, because 243 were deleted as "non-sample."

³Hand matches are made using the police reports sent by the states.

The combination of telephone interviews and coding from police accident reports produced a completion rate of 92.9 percent (3,622 cases) for the survey cases. No cases ended in refusal, and the remaining 275 cases, or 7.1 percent, were cases where we were unable to locate the owner, the driver, or some other informant. Even for these, unless no police report was available, some information was coded. Including the cases matched with OMC yields an overall completion rate of 95.1 percent.

Number of Cases

The May 22, 1986 version of the 1985 FARS file has 5,643 vehicles (excluding firetrucks) involved in fatal accidents in the continental United States, excluding Alaska, with a Body Type code of 70 through 78, a medium or heavy truck defined either by Body Type code or by the code returned by decoding the VIN. However, some of the selected vehicles were subsequently found to have been light rather than medium or heavy trucks. In particular, a significant number of vehicles coded by FARS as straight trucks with a GVW greater than 10,001 and less than 19,500 pounds (Body Type 70) turned out to be pickups and other light trucks. These were designated "non-sample vehicles." Also designated non-sample were those vehicles that did not conform to the prerequisites for inclusion in FARS. These were vehicles parked off the roadway (e.g., on the shoulder) or properly parked at the side of the road. In total, 243 vehicles, mostly light trucks, were deleted from the file as non-sample vehicles. This left a total of 5,400 valid cases. Each distribution in this report sums to these 5,400 cases.4

Cases where the data, as received from OMC, contained "wild" or inconsistent codes in vehicle-related variables have been reviewed and corrected. In addition one variable in the version of the 1985 OMC file built by UMTRI has been subjected to special review for accuracy and consistency with other data elements. This is the Vehicle Combination Code (variable 1063). All cases where the OMC file reports two or more trailers being pulled were confirmed either by a review of the police report or by telephone contact with the owner. Similarly, all cases where the OMC file showed fewer trailers than reported by FARS were checked by the same methods. The file documented here contains the corrected combination code. Other variables have been corrected to conform to the new combination code when changes were made.

All other modifications to the responses received are indicated in variables 1088 through 1097. Also indicated there are deductions made by the editors to fill in missing data elements. The numbers coded in these variables are the question numbers on the interview form (see Appendix). Thus a "23" in variable 1090 indicates that the third item corrected or derived for that particular case was the response to question 23 on the interview form. There is no particular pattern to

^{*}Variables 43, 137, and 223 are multiple response variables. For these variables, the tabulated frequencies sum to 5,400 times the number of responses indicated for the variable.

the order in which such modifications are indicated. "Derivations" were made when the editor was able to deduce a piece of information to fill in something missing on the interview form. For example, a cargo weight might have been estimated for a tanker trailer known to be carrying 8,000 gallons of gasoline.

Obtaining Information from the Dataset

This report provides counts and distributions of the code values for each variable in the file. These tabulations are useful for understanding the variables available in the file, the completeness of the data, and the number of cases with any specific code value.

However, many research questions require more detailed cross-classification of the data. In general, different types of trucks are used differently. In comparing the accident experience of straight trucks with that of tractor-semitrailers, for example, one might wish to examine the distributions of trip type and carrier type. While this dataset is not accessible by public users of the Michigan Terminal System, the staff of the Statistical Research Group of UMTRI will be pleased to make the appropriate runs for outside users. Requests for consultation on and analysis of the data are welcomed and may be addressed to Ken Campbell or Dan Blower at (313) 764-0248. Finally, while every effort has been made to check the accuracy of the data, the file may contain errors as yet undetected.

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 7 FARS ACCIDENT VARIABLES

Variable Number	Variable Name	Field Width	Character Type	Mult Resp	Page Number
1	CASE STATE	2	Numeric		15
2	CASE NUMBER	4	Numeric		16
5	CITY	4	Numeric		16
6	COUNTY	3	Numeric		16
7	ACCIDENT DATE - MONTH	2	Numeric		17
8	ACCIDENT DATE - DAY	2	Numeric		17
9	ACCIDENT DATE - YEAR	2	Numeric		17
10	ACCIDENT TIME - HOUR	2	Numeric		17
11	ACCIDENT TIME - MINUTE	2	Numeric		18
12	NO OF VEHICLE FORMS	2	Numeric		18
13	NO OF PERSON FORMS	2	Numeric		19
14	LAND USE	1	Numeric		19
15	ROADWAY FUNCTION CLASS	1	Numeric		19
16	FEDERAL AID SYSTEM	1	Numeric		20
17	CLASS TRAFFICWAY	1	Numeric		20
18	TRAFFICWAY IDENTIFIER	10	Alpha		20
19	MILEPOINT	5	Numeric		20
20	SPECIAL JURISDICTION	1	Numeric		21
21	FIRST HARMFUL EVENT	2	Numeric		21
22	MANNER OF COLLISION	1	Numeric		22
23	RELATION TO JUNCTION	1	Numeric		22
24	RELATION TO ROADWAY	1	Numeric		23
25	TRAFFICWAY FLOW	1	Numeric		23
26	NO OF TRAVEL LANES	1	Numeric		24
27	SPEED LIMIT	2	Numeric		24
28	ROADWAY ALIGNMENT	1	Numeric		24
29	ROADWAY PROFILE	1	Numeric		25 25
30	ROADWAY SURFACE TYPE	1	Numeric		25 25
31	ROADWY SURFACE CONDITION	1	Numeric Numeric		25 25
32 33	TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICE TRAFFIC CONT FUNCTIONING	2 1	Numeric		25 27
33 34	HIT AND RUN	1	Numeric		27
3 4 35	LIGHT CONDITION	1	Numeric		28
36	ATMOSPHERIC CONDITIONS	1	Numeric		28
37	CONSTRUCTION/MAINT ZONE	ì	Numeric		28
38	EMS NOTIFIED - HOUR	2	Numeric		29
39	EMS NOTIFIED - MINUTE	2	Numeric		29
40	EMS ARRIVAL - HOUR	2	Numeric		29
41	EMS ARRIVAL - MINUTE	2	Numeric		29
42	SCHOOL BUS RELATED	ī	Numeric		30
43	ACCIDENT RELATED FACTORS	2	Numeric	3	30
44	RAIL GRADE CROSSING ID	7	Alpha	-	30
45	NO OF FATALITIES IN ACC	2	Numeric		31
46	DAY OF WEEK	1	Numeric		31
47	NO OF DRINKING DRIVERS	1	Numeric		31

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 9 FARS VEHICLE VARIABLES

Variable Number	Variable Name	Field Width	Character Type	Mult Resp	Page Number
	Control of the state of the sta				
104	VEHICLE NUMBER	2	Numeric		33
106	VEHICLE MAKE	2	Numeric		33
107	VEHICLE MAKE-MODEL	4	Numeric		34
108	BODY TYPE	2	Numeric		36
109	MODEL YEAR	2	Numeric		37
110	VIN	10	Alpha		37
121	REGISTRATION STATE	2	Numeric		38
122	ROLLOVER	1	Numeric		39
123	JACKKNIFE	1	Numeric		39
124	TRAVEL SPEED	2	Numeric		40
125	HAZARDOUS CARGO	1	Numeric		40
126	VEHICLE TRAILERING	1	Numeric		40
127	SPECIAL USE	1	Numeric		40
128	EMERGENCY USE	1	Numeric		41
129	IMPACT POINT - INITIAL	2	Numeric		41
130	IMPACT POINT - PRINCIPAL	2	Numeric		42
131	EXTENT OF DEFORMATION	1	Numeric		42
132	VEHICLE ROLE	1	Numeric		42
133	MANNER OF LEAVING SCENE	1	Numeric		43
134	FIRE OCCURRENCE	1	Numeric		43
135	NO OF OCCUPANTS	2	Numeric		43
136	NO OF DEATHS IN VEH	2	Numeric		43
137	VEHICLE RELATED FACTORS	2	Numeric	2	44
138	VEHICLE MANEUVER	2	Numeric		44
139	MOST HARMFUL EVENT	2	Numeric		45
145	VIN TRUCK FUEL CODE	1	Numeric		46
146	VIN TRUCK WEIGHT CODE	1	Numeric		46
147	VIN TRUCK SERIES	3	Alpha		47
149	LENGTH OF VIN	2	Numeric		47
150	NO OF UNINJURED IN VEH	2	Numeric		48
151	NO OF C-INJURED IN VEH	2	Numeric		48
152	NO OF B-INJURED IN VEH	2	Numeric		48
153	NO OF A-INJURED IN VEH	2	Numeric		49
154	NO OF K-INJURED IN VEH	2	Numeric		49
155	NO OF UNK INJURED IN VEH		Numeric		49
206	DRIVER PRESENCE	1	Numeric		50
207	DRIVER DRINKING	1	Numeric		50
208	LICENSE STATE	2	Numeric		50
209	LICENSE CLASS COMPLIANCE		Numeric		51
210	LICENSE STATUS	1	Numeric		52
211	LICENSE RESTRICTIONS MET		Numeric		52
212	DRIVER TRAINING	1	Numeric		52
213	VIOLATIONS CHARGED	1	Numeric		53
214	NO OF PREV ACCIDENTS	2	Numeric		53
215	NO OF PREV SUSPENSIONS		Numeric		53
216	NO OF PREV DWI CONVICTNS		Numeric		54
217	NO OF PREV SPEEDING CONV		Numeric		54
218	NO OF PREV OTHER MV CONV		Numeric		54
	LAST ACC/SUSPNSN - MONTH		Numeric		55
220	LAST ACC/SUSPNSN - YEAR	2	Numeric		55

Page 10 TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 FARS VEHICLE VARIABLES

Variable Number	Variable Name	Field Width	Character Type	Mult Resp	Page Number
221	1ST ACC/SUSPENSN - MONTH	2	Numeric		55
222	1ST ACC/SUSPENSN - YEAR	2	Numeric		56
223	DRIVER RELATED FACTORS	2	Numeric	3	56

Variable Number	Variable Name	Field Width	Character Type	Mult Resp	Page Number
305	OCCUPANT NUMBER	2	Numeric		59
307	OCCUPANT AGE	2	Numeric		59
308	OCCUPANT SEX	1	Numeric		59
309	OCCUPANT TYPE	1	Numeric		60
310	OCC SEATING POSITION	2	Numeric		60
311	MANUAL RESTRAINT SYS	1	Numeric		60
312	AUTOMATIC RESTRAINT SYS	1	Numeric		60
314	OCCUPANT EJECTION	1	Numeric		61
315	OCCUPANT EXTRICATION	1	Numeric		61
316	OCC ALCOHOL INVOLVEMENT	1	Numeric		61
317	OCC ALCOHOL TEST RESULT	2	Numeric		61
318	OCCUPANT INJURY SEVERITY	1	Numeric		62
319	OCC TAKEN TO HOSPITAL	1	Numeric		62
320	OCC DEATH DATE - MONTH	2	Numeric		62
321	OCC DEATH DATE - DAY	2	Numeric		63
322	OCC DEATH DATE - YEAR	2	Numeric		63
323	OCC DEATH TIME - HOURS	2	Numeric		63
324	OCC DEATH TIME - MINUTES	2	Numeric		64
325	LAG TIME ACC/DEATH - HRS	3	Numeric		64
326	LAG TIME ACC/DEATH - MIN	2	Numeric		64

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 13 BMCS and SURVEY VARIABLES

Variable Number	10 1011		Character Type	Mult Resp	Page Number
		-	Managai a		65
1001	BMCS ID	5	Numeric		65
1002	STATE OF CARRIER	2	Numeric		
1003	AREA OF OPERATION	1	Numeric		66 67
1004	OPERATING AUTHORITY	1	Numeric		67 67
1005	CARRIER TYPE	1	Numeric		67 67
1006	OWNER OPERATOR	1	Numeric		67
1007	TRIP TYPE	1	Numeric		68
1009	DISTRICT TYPE	1	Numeric		68
1010	MONTH	2	Numeric		68
1011	DAY	2	Numeric		69
1012	HOUR	2	Numeric		69
1013	MINUTE	2	Numeric		70
1014	ACCIDENT TYPE	1	Numeric		70
1015	OTHER OBJECT INVOLVED	2	Numeric		70
1016	VEHICLE #1 ACTION	2	Numeric		71
1017	VEHICLE #2 ACTION	2	Numeric		71
1018	VEHICLE #3 ACTION	2	Numeric		72
1019	PRIMARY EVENT	1	Numeric		73
1020	ASSOC. ACCIDENT EVENT	1	Numeric		73
1021	DRIVER AGE	2	Numeric		73
1022	YEARS DRIVER EMPLOYED	2	Numeric		75
1023	HOURS DRIVING	2	Numeric		76
1024	SCHEDULED HOURS	2	Numeric		76
1025	DRIVER CONDITION	1	Numeric		77
1026	POWER UNIT TYPE	1	Numeric		77
1027	STRT. TRUCK BODY STYLE	1	Numeric		77
1028	CAB STYLE	1	Numeric		78
1029	POWER UNIT YEAR	2	Numeric		78
1030	POWER UNIT NO. OF AXLES	1	Numeric		79
1031	POWER UNIT MAKE	2	Numeric		79
1032	POWER UNIT LENGTH	3	Numeric		80
1033	STRAIGHT TRUCK CARGO	2	Numeric		81
	STRT. TRUCK HAZ. CARGO		Numeric		81
1035	STRT. TRUCK CARGO WEIGHT	6	Numeric		81
1036	POWER UNIT EMPTY WEIGHT	6	Numeric		82
1037	1ST TRAILER TYPE	1	Numeric		82
1038		2	Numeric		82
1039		2	Numeric		83
1040		1	Numeric		84
1041	1ST TRAILER CARGO		Numeric		84
1042	1ST TRAILER HAZ. CARGO		Numeric		85
1043	1ST TRAILER CARGO WEIGHT	6	Numeric		85
1044	1ST TRAILER EMPTY WEIGHT	6	Numeric		85
1045	1ST TRAILER LENGTH	3	Numeric		86
1046	2ND TRAILER TYPE	ĺ	Numeric		87
1047	2ND TRAILER YEAR	2	Numeric		87
1048	2ND TRAILER NO. OF AXLES		Numeric		88
1049		ī	Numeric		88
	2ND TRAILER CARGO	2	Numeric		89
1051	2ND TRAILER HAZ. CARGO		Numeric		89
1031	THE THEIR HELD, CHICO	-			

Page 14 TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985
BMCS and SURVEY VARIABLES

Variable Number	Variable Name	Field Width	Character Type	Mult Resp	Page Number

1052	2ND TRAILER CARGO WEIGHT	6	Numeric		90
1053	2ND TRAILER EMPTY WEIGHT	6	Numeric		90
1054	2ND TRAILER LENGTH	3	Numeric		90
1055	3RD TRAILER TYPE	1	Numeric		91
1056	3RD TRAILER NO. OF AXLES	2	Numeric		91
1057	3RD TRAILER BODY	1	Numeric		92
1058	3RD TRAILER CARGO	2	Numeric		92
1059	3RD TRAILER HAZ. CARGO	1	Numeric		93
1060	3RD TRAILER CARGO WEIGHT	6	Numeric		93
1061	3RD TRAILER EMPTY WEIGHT	6	Numeric		93
1062	3RD TRAILER LENGTH	3	Numeric		94
1063	VEHICLE COMBINATION CODE	2	Numeric		94
1064	NO. OF TRAILERS	1	Numeric		94
1065	TOTAL LENGTH	3	Numeric		95
1066	TOTAL WIDTH	2	Numeric		95
1067	TOTAL CARGO WEIGHT	6	Numeric		95
1068	GROSS WEIGHT	6	Numeric		96
1069	EMPTY COMBINATION WEIGHT	6	Numeric		96
1070	FUEL TYPE	1	Numeric		96
1071	HAZ. MAT. IN CARGO	1	Numeric		96
1072	DRIVER KILLED	1	Numeric		97
1073	DRIVER INJURED	1	Numeric		97
1074	TOTAL KILLED IN VEHICLE	2	Numeric		97
1075	TOTAL INJURED IN VEHICLE	2	Numeric		97
1076	TOTAL KILLED IN ACCIDENT	2	Numeric		98
1077	TOT. INJURED IN ACCIDENT	2	Numeric		98
1078	WEATHER	1	Numeric		99
1079 .	LIGHT CONDITION	1	Numeric		99
1080	ROAD SURFACE CONDITION	1	Numeric		99
1081	NUMBER OF LANES	1	Numeric		100
1082	HIGHWAY TYPE	1	Numeric		100
1083	CARGO (BMCS)	2	Numeric		100
1084	INTERVIEW STATUS	1	Numeric		101
1085	SOURCE OF INFORMATION	1	Numeric		101
1088	1ST QUESTION DERIVED	2	Numeric		102
1089	2ND QUESTION DERIVED	2	Numeric		102
1090	3RD QUESTION DERIVED	2	Numeric		103
1091	4TH QUESTION DERIVED	2	Numeric		103
1092	5TH QUESTION DERIVED	2	Numeric		104
1093	6TH QUESTION DERIVED	2	Numeric		104
1094	7TH QUESTION DERIVED	2	Numeric		104
1095	8TH QUESTION DERIVED	2	Numeric		105
1096	9TH QUESTION DERIVED	2	Numeric		105
1097	10TH QUESTION DERIVED	2	Numeric		105

The ACCIDENT Variables

Variables 1 through 47 are the FARS variables that describe the accident.

Var	iable	e 1	CASE S	STATE	MD1: MD2:	None None	Field Type:	Width: 2 Numeric
F	REQ 1	Prcnt	CASE S	STATE				
	143	2.6	01.	Alabama				
	0	0.0		Alaska				
	94	1.7		Arizona				
	99	1.8		Arkansas				
		8.4		California				
	85	1.6		Colorado				
	45	0.8		Connecticut				
	19	0.4		Delaware				
	8	0.1		District of Columbia	Ļ			
	305	5.6		Florida				
	190	3.5		Georgia				
	0	0.0		Hawaii				
	36	0.7		Idaho				
	175	3.2		Illinois				
	158	2.9		Indiana				
	64	1.2		Iowa				
	87	1.6		Kansas				
	107	2.0		Kentucky				
	132	2.4		Louisiana				
	18	0.3		Maine				
	94	1.7		Maryland				
	51	0.9		Massachusetts				
	144	2.7		Michigan Minnesota				
	88	1.6		Mississippi				
•	100 130	1.9 2.4		Missouri				
	33	0.6		Montana				
	38	0.7		Nebraska				
	21	0.4		Nevada				
	15			New Hampshire				
	127	2.4		New Jersey				
	64	1.2		New Mexico				
	230	4.3		New York				
	186	3.4		North Carolina				
	10	0.2		North Dakota				
	200	3.7		Ohio				
	116	2.1		Oklahoma				
	70	1.3		Oregon				
	274	5.1		Pennsylvania				

Page 16 TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 FARS ACCIDENT VARIABLES

FREQ	Prcnt	Var l CASE STATE				
23 149 491 36 10 119 66 51 104	0.2 2.0 0.4 2.8 9.1 0.7 0.2 2.2 1.2 0.9	44. Rhode Island 45. South Carolina 46. South Dakota 47. Tennessee 48. Texas 49. Utah 50. Vermont 51. Virginia 53. Washington 54. West Virginia 55. Wisconsin				
Variabl	le 2	CASE NUMBER	MD1: MD2:		Field W Type:	
FREQ	Prcnt	CASE NUMBER ASSIGNED WIT	HIN STAT	ES		
6	0.1	0001.				
0	0.0	Case number				
		CITY	MD1: MD2:		Field W	idth: 4 Numeric
PRFO	Pront	CITY -GSA GEOGRAPHIC LOC			11501	numer re
			ATTON COL)E		
3373 0	62.5 0.0	0000. Not applicable 0001.				
· ·	0.0	GSA code				
	0.0	9996. 9997. Other				
	0.2					
Variabl ———	.e 6	COUNTY	MD1: MD2:	999 None		idth: 3 Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	COUNTY -GSA GEOGRAPHIC L	OCATION (CODE		
109	2.0	001.				
^	0.0	GSA code				
0	0.0 0.0					
Ö	0.0					

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 17 FARS ACCIDENT VARIABLES

Variable 7	ACCIDENT DATE - MONTH	MD1:	99 None	
FREQ Prcnt 433 8.0 367 6.8 371 6.9 395 7.3 479 8.9 482 8.9 485 9.0 515 9.5 478 8.9 489 9.1 477 8.8	ACCIDENT DATE - MONTH Ol. January O2. February O3. March O4. April O5. May O6. June O7. July O8. August O9. September 10. October 11. November	MD2:	None	
429 7.9	12. December			
Variable 8	ACCIDENT DATE - DAY	MD1:	99 None	
FREO Pront	ACCIDENT DATE - DAY			
189 3.5	01. Day of month			
102 1.9	31.			
Variable 9	ACCIDENT DATE - YEAR	MD1:	99 None	
FREQ Prcnt	ACCIDENT DATE - YEAR			
5399 100.0 1 0.0	85. 1985 86. 1986			
Variable 10	ACCIDENT TIME - HOUR		99	Field Width: 2
-		MD2:	None	Type: Numeric
FREQ Prcnt	ACCIDENT TIME - HOUR			
147 2.7 158 2.9 151 2.8 163 3.0 121 2.2 170 3.1 224 4.1	01. 1:00 am - 1:59 am 02. 2:00 am - 2:59 am 03. 3:00 am - 3:59 am 04. 4:00 am - 4:59 am			

```
FREQ Pront Var 10 ACCIDENT TIME - HOUR
   218 4.0
                07. 7:00 am - 7:59 am
   238 4.4
                08. 8:00 am - 8:59 am
   271 5.0
              09. 9:00 am - 9:59 am
               10. 10:00 am - 10:59 am
   284 5.3
   327 6.1
                11. 11:00 am - 11:59 am
              12. 12:00 pm - 12:59 pm
  1:00 pm - 1:59 pm

1:00 pm - 1:59 pm

14. 2:00 pm - 2:59 pm

364 6.7 15. 3:00 pm - 3:50 - 315 5.8 16. 4:00
   296 5.5
                17. 5:00 pm - 5:59 pm
                18. 6:00 pm - 6:59 pm
   197 3.6
   162 3.0
                19. 7:00 pm - 7:59 pm
   162 3.0
                20. 8:00 pm - 8:59 pm
                21. 9:00 pm - 9:59 pm
   189 3.5
   170 3.1
190 3.5
                22. 10:00 pm - 10:59 pm
                23. 11:00 pm - 11:59 pm
    4 0.1
               24. 12:00 midnight
               99. Unknown
     6 0.1
Variable 11 ACCIDENT TIME - MINUTE
                                        MD1: 99
                                                      Field Width: 2
                                        MD2: None
                                                      Type: Numeric
  FREQ Pront ACCIDENT TIME - MINUTE
   520 9.6
               00.
                - . Minute
   19
        0.4
               59.
    6 0.1
              99. Unknown
Variable 12 NO OF VEHICLE FORMS
                                       MD1: None
                                                      Field Width: 2
                                     - MD2: None
                                                      Type: Numeric
 FREQ Pront NO OF VEHICLE FORMS SUBMITTED
 1106 20.5
              Ol. 1 form
  3497 64.8
               02. 2 forms
      10.4 03. 3 forms
2.6 04. 4 forms
0.8 05. 5 forms
  559 10.4
  139
   44
    9
       0.2
              06. 6 forms
              07. 7 forms
       0.1
    6
             08. 8 forms
   13
       0.2
              09. 9 forms
    1 0.0
       0.1
               10. 10 forms
    2 0.0 11. 11 forms
4 0.1 13. 13 forms
```

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 19 FARS ACCIDENT VARIABLES

FREQ	Prcnt	Var 12 NO OF VEHICLE FOR	RMS		
7 4	0.0 0.1 0.1 0.1	14. 14 forms 27. 27 forms 29. 29 forms 36. 36 forms			
Variabl	e 13	NO OF PERSON FORMS	MD1: MD2:		Width: 2 Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	NO OF PERSON FORMS SUBMI	TTED		
4 66 0	8.6	01. Number submitted 99.			
Variabl	.e 14	LAND USE			Width: 1 Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	LAND USE - FHWA CLASSIFI	CATION		
3608		 Urban area Rural area Unknown 			
Variabl	le 15	ROADWAY FUNCTION CLASS	MD1: MD2:		Width: 1 Numeric
FREQ	Prent	ROADWAY FUNCTION CLASS			
	21.7	 Principal arterial Principal arterial expressway 		reeway o	r
1014 97 649 83	34.0 18.8 1.8 12.0 1.5 6.3 0.3	 Principal arterial Minor arterial Urban collector Major rural collect Minor rural collect Local road or street 	or or		

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 FARS ACCIDENT VARIABLES

Variable 16	FEDERAL AID SYSTEM	MD1: MD2:		Field Width: 1 Type: Numeric
FREQ Prcnt	TA-1 CLASS - FHWA CLASSI	FICATION		••
162 3.0	4. Federal Aid urban a. 5. Federal Aid urban c. 6. Non-Federal Aid art 7. Non-Federal Aid col 8. Non-Federal Aid loc	ry rterial ollector erial lector		
Variable 17	CLASS TRAFFICWAY	MD1: MD2:	_	Field Width: 1 Type: Numeric
FREQ Prcnt	CLASS TRAFFICWAY			
426 7.9	 Other U.S. route Other state route County road 			
Variable 18	TRAFFICWAY IDENTIFIER	MD1: MD2:	None None	Field Width: 10 Type: Alphabetic
FREQ Prcnt	TRAFFICWAY IDENTIFIER			
	9999999999. Unknown			
Variable 19	MILEPOINT	MD1: MD2:		Field Width: 5 Type: Numeric
FREQ Prcnt	MILEPOINT			
	00000. None 00001. Actual to neare 99998. 99999. Unknown	st .l mi	le	

Variabl	Le 20	SPECIAL JURISDICTION	MD1: MD2:	9 None		Width: 1 Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	SPECIAL JURISDICTION				
5364	99.3	0. No special jurisdic	tion			
8	0.1					
6	0.1	Military				
	0.3					
		4. College/university	_			
	0.1		rties			
1	0.0	8. Other9. Unknown				
1	0.0	9. unknown				
Variabl	le 21	FIRST HARMFUL EVENT	MDl:	99		Width: 2
			MD2:	None	Type:	Numeric
FREQ	Prent	FIRST EVENT CAUSING INJU	RY OR PR	OPERTY 1	DAMAGE	
		Non-Collision Event:				
242	4.5	01. Overturn				
0	0.0	02. Fire/explosion				
2	0.0	03. Immersion				
0	0.0	04. Gas inhalation				
24	0.4	05. Fell from vehicle	1			
2 20	0.0 0.4	<pre>06. Injured in vehicle 07. Other non-collision</pre>				
		Collision With Object No				
		-				
418	7.7	08. Pedestrian				
64	1.2	09. Pedalcycle				
27 14	0.5 0.3	10. Railway train 11. Animal				
	73.5	12. Motor vehicle in to	ranchort			
113	2.1	13. Motor vehicle in the		in oth	ar roadw	3 17.
54	1.0	14. Parked motor vehic	le	111 0011	er roauw	ay
4		15. Other type non-motor				
3	0.1	16. Thrown or falling of				
2	0.0	17. Boulder	•			
14	0.3	18. Other object (not i	fixed)			
		Collision With Fixed Obje	ect:			
1	0.0	19. Building				
1	0.0	20. Impact attenuator/o	crash cu	shion		
14	0.3	21. Bridge pier or abut				
3	0.1	22. Bridge parapet end				
21	0.4	23. Bridge rail				
131	2.4	24. Guardrail				

Page 22 TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 FARS ACCIDENT VARIABLES

```
FREQ Prcnt
            Var 21 FIRST HARMFUL EVENT
 36
      0.7
              25. Concrete traffic barrier
  2
      0.0
              26. Other longitudinal barrier type
 14
    0.3
              27. Highway/traffic sign post
  0.0
              28. Overhead sign support
     0.1
              29. Luminaire/light support
 18 0.3
              30. Utility pole
 13 0.2
              31. Other post, pole or supports
     0.2
              32. Culvert
 11
 15 0.3
              33. Curb
 27 0.5
              34. Ditch
 13 0.2
              35. Embankment - earth
  8
     0.1
              36. Embankment - rock, stone or concrete
 18 0.3
              37. Embankment - material type unknown
 15 0.3
             38. Fence
 10 0.2
              39. Wall
             40. Fire hydrant
    0.0
  0
  1
    0.0
              41. Shrubbery
 35
     0.6
              42. Tree
 17
    0.3
              43. Other fixed object
  0
      0.0
              44. Pavement surface irregularity (pothole, grooved,
                  grates)
  0
              99. Unknown
      0.0
```

Variable	22	MANNI	ER OF	COLLISIO	I	MD1: MD2:	9 None	Field Type:	Width: 1 Numeric
FREQ P	rcnt	MANNI	ER OF	COLLISIO	ī				
983 1198 2 1649 128	24.4 18.2 22.2 0.0 30.5 2.4 2.2	1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	Rear Head Rear Angl Side	-on -to-rear e swipe - sa swipe - op	ame dir	ection		transpo	rt

Variable	e 23	RELATION TO JUNCTION	MD1: MD2:	9 None	Field Width: 1 Type: Numeric
FREQ 1	Prcnt	RELATION TO JUNCTION			
3586 1229 167 106	66.4 22.8 3.1 2.0	 Non-junction Intersection Intersection related Interchange area 			

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 23 FARS ACCIDENT VARIABLES

FREQ Prcnt	Var 23 RELATION TO JUNCTION
229 4.2	5. Driveway, alley, access, etc.
35 0.6	Entrance/exit ramp
33 0.6	Rail grade crossing
14 0.3	8. In crossover
1 0.0	9. Unknown

Variabl	Le 24	RELATION TO ROADWAY	MD1: - MD2:	9 None	Field Type:	Width: 1 Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	RELATION TO ROADWAY				
4668	86.4	1. On roadway				
132	2.4	2. Shoulder				
87	1.6	Median				
303	5.6	4. Roadside				
56	1.0	5. Outside right-of-wa	ay			
135	2.5	6. Off roadway - locat	tion unkno	own		
1	0.0	7. In parking lane				
10	0.2	8. Gore				
8	0.1	9. Unknown		,		

Variable	25	TRAFFICWAY FLOW	MD1:	9	Field	Width:	1
			MD2:	None	Type:	Numer	cic

A trafficway may include several roadways if it is a physically divided highway. Trafficways are not physically divided unless the divider is a median, barrier or other constructed device. Pavement markings do not qualify.

FREQ Prc	it TRAF	FICWAY FLOW
3172 58	7 1.	Not physically divided (two way trafficway)
1656 30	.7 2.	Divided highway, median strip (without traffic barrier)
462 8	6 3.	Divided highway, median strip (with traffic barrier)
79 1.	5 4.	One way trafficway
31 0.	6 9.	Unknown

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 FARS ACCIDENT VARIABLES

Variable 26 NO OF TRAVEL LANES MD1: 9 Field Width: 1 MD2: None Type: Numeric

A roadway is one part of a divided trafficway or, if undivided, the same as the trafficway. It refers to the roadway on which the vehicle precipitating the accident was traveling. Only lanes open for travel are counted. Turn lanes are therefore excluded.

FREQ Pront NO OF TRAVEL LANES

49	0.9	1. 1 lane
4275	79.2	2. 2 lanes
366	6.8	3. 3 lanes
583	10.8	4. 4 lanes
38	0.7	5. 5 lanes
40	0.7	6. 6 lanes
3	0.1	7. 7 or more lanes
46	0.9	9. Unknown

Variable	27	SPEED LIMIT	MD1:	99	Field	Width: 2
		***************************************	MD2:	None	Type:	Numeric

FREQ Prcnt SPEED LIMIT 13 0.2 00. No statutory limit 0 0.0 05. 5 mph 0 0.0 10.10 mph 2 0.0 15.15 mph 3 0.1 20.20 mph 126 2.3 25.25 mph 237 4.4 30.30 mph 287 5.3 35.35 mph 228 4.2 40.40 mph 510 9.4 45.45 mph 322 6.0 50.50 mph 3588 66.4 55.55 mph 0 0.0 65.65 mph

Variable	28	ROADWAY ALIGNMENT	MD1:	9	Field	Width: 1
			MD2:	None	Type:	Numeric

FREQ Pront ROADWAY ALIGNMENT

0 0.0 65.65 mph 84 1.6 99. Unknown

4314 79.9 1. Straight 1080 20.0 2. Curve 6 0.1 9. Unknown

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 25 FARS ACCIDENT VARIABLES

Variabl	Le 29	ROADWAY PROFILE	MD1: MD2:		Field Width: Type: Numer	l
FREQ	Prcnt	ROADWAY PROFILE				
3760	69.6	l. Level				
1426	26.4	2. Grade				
		Hillcrest				
		4. Sag				
76	1.4	9. Unknown				
Variable 30		ROADWAY SURFACE TYPE	MD1: MD2:	_	Field Width: Type: Numer	l cic
FREQ	Prcnt	ROADWAY SURFACE TYPE		1,0.10	17PC. Names	
977	18.1	1. Concrete				
4261		= 7 00.102000				
0	0.0	3. Brick or block		-F		
46	0.9	4. Slag, gravel or ston	е			
11	0.2	5. Dirt				
4	0.1	8. Other				
101	1.9	9. Unknown				
Variable 31		ROADWY SURFACE CONDITION	MD1:			l ric
FREQ	Prcnt	ROADWY SURFACE CONDITION				
4226	78.3	1. Dry				
868	16.1	2. Wet				
		3. Snow or slush				
		4. Ice				
2	0.0	5. Sand, dirt, oil				
4	0.1	8. Other				
8	0.1	9. Unknown				
Variable 32		TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICE		99 None		
FREQ	Prcnt	TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICE				
3967	73.5	00. No controls				
			_			

Not At Railroad Grade Crossing

FREQ Prcnt Var 32 TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICE Highway traffic signals: 25 0.5 Ol. Traffic control signal (on colors) without pedestrian signal 02. Traffic control (on colors) with pedestrian signal 28 0.5 358 6.6 03. Traffic control signal (on colors) not known whether or not pedestrian signal 39 0.7 04. Flashing traffic control signal 11 0.2 05. Flashing beacon 13 0.2 06. Flashing highway traffic signal, type unknown or other than traffic control or beacon 0.1 8 07. Lane use control signal 0.1 4 08. Other highway traffic signal 0.1 09. Unknown highway traffic signal Regulatory signs: 624 11.6 20. Stop sign 38 0.7 21. Yield sign 28. Other regulatory sign 52 1.0 0.0 29. Unknown type regulatory sign School zone signs: 0 0.0 30. School speed limit sign 0.0 31. School advance or crossing sign 0 0.0 38. Other school related sign 0.0 39. Unknown type school zone sign Warning signs: 151 2.8 40. Warning sign Miscellaneous: 20 0.4 50. Officer, crossing guard, flagman, etc. ***At Railroad Grade Crossing*** Active devices: 6 0.1 60. Gates 0.2 61. Flashing lights 2 0.0 62. Traffic control signal 0 0.0 63. Wigwags 64. Bells 1 0.0 0.0 68. Other train activated device 0.0 69. Active device, type unknown

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 27 FARS ACCIDENT VARIABLES

FREQ	Prcnt	Var 32 TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICE						
		Passive devices:						
9 3 1 0 0	0.2 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0	70. Cross bucks 71. Stop sign 72. Other railroad crossing sign 73. Special warning device - watchman, flagged by crew 78. Other passive device 79. Passive device, type unknown						
		Miscellaneous devices:						
0	0.0	80. Grade crossing controlled, type unknown						
		Whether Or Not At Railroad Grade Crossing						
8 10		98. Other 99. Unknown						
Variab:	Le 33	TRAFFIC CONT FUNCTIONING MD1: 9 Field Width: 1 MD2: None Type: Numeric						
FREQ	Prcnt	TRAFFIC CONTROL FUNCTIONING						
4 8 1399	73.5 0.1 0.1 25.9 0.4	 Device not functioning Device functioning - functioning improperly Device functioning properly 						
Variabl	Le 34	HIT AND RUN MD1: 9 Field Width: 1 MD2: None Type: Numeric						
FREQ	Prcnt	HIT AND RUN						
5338 30 32 0	98.9 0.6 0.6 0.0	 No hit and run Hit motor vehicle in transport Hit pedestrian or non-motorist Hit parked vehicle or object 						

Variabl	e 35	LIGHT CONDITION	MD1: MD2:			Width: 1 Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	LIGHT CONDITION				
1464 399 107 92	61.7 27.1 7.4 2.0 1.7 0.1	 Dark Dark but lighted Dawn Dusk 				
Variabl	.e 36	ATMOSPHERIC CONDITIONS	MD1: MD2:			Width: 1 Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	ATMOSPHERIC CONDITIONS				
628 25 157 143 17 0		 Rain Sleet Snow Fog Rain and fog Sleet and fog 			or dust)
Variabl	.e 37	CONSTRUCTION/MAINT ZONE	MD1:	9 None	Field Type:	Width: 1 Numeric

Identifies accidents that occurred in a construction or maintenance zone. Use of this code does not imply that the accident was caused by the construction/maintenance activity or zone.

FREQ Prcnt	CONSTRUCTION OR MAINTENANCE ZONE
5213 96.5 133 2.5	0. None 1. Construction
31 0.6	2. Maintenance
1 0.0	3. Utility
22 0.4	4. Work zone, type unknown

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 29 FARS ACCIDENT VARIABLES

Variabl	.e 38	EMS NOTIFIED - HOUR			Type: Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	EMS NOTIFIED - HOUR			
	5.7 1.6	01. Hour	2:01-12:59	am	
		99. Unknown			
Variabl	.e 39	EMS NOTIFIED - MINUTE	MD1: - MD2:		
FREQ	Prcnt	EMS NOTIFIED - MINUTE			
	5.9 1.0	<pre>00. Not notified or c 01 Minute</pre>	n hour		
	0.7 32.9				
Variabl	Le 40	EMS ARRIVAL - HOUR	MD1: - MD2:		Field Width: 2 Type: Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	EMS ARRIVAL - HOUR			
309 96		00. Not notified or 1 01 Hour	.2:01-12:59	am	
	0.0 30.0				
Variabl	le 41	EMS ARRIVAL - MINUTE	MD1: MD2:		Field Width: 2 Type: Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	EMS ARRIVAL - MINUTE			••
	6.1	<pre>00. Not notified or o 01 Minute</pre>	on hour		
	0.9 30.2				

Variable 42 SCHOOL BUS RELATED MD1: 9 Field Width: 1 MD2: None Type: Numeric

Identifies accidents in which a school bus was directly or indirectly involved, such as an accident involving children alighting from a school bus. The school bus does not have to be a traffic unit in the accident.

FREO Pront SCHOOL BUS RELATED

5381 99.6 0. No 19 0.4 l. Yes

Variable 43 ACCIDENT RELATED FACTORS MD1: 99 Field Width: 2 MD2: None Type: Numeric Multiple Responses: 3

FREQ Pront RELATED FACTORS AT ACCIDENT LEVEL

00. None 16122 99.5

- Ol. Inadequate warning of exits, lanes narrowing, 1 0.0 traffic controls, etc.
- 8 0.0 02. Shoulder related
 13 0.1 03. Other construction created condition 13 0.1
- 11 0.1 04. No (or obscured) pavement marking
- 12 0.1 05. Surface underwater 2 0.0 06. Inadequate construction or poor design of roadway, bridge, etc.
- 2 0.0 07. Surface washed out (caved in, road slippage)

Special circumstances:

- 15. Nonoccupant struck by falling cargo or something 8 0.0 that came loose from or was set in motion by a vehicle
- 16. Nonoccupant struck vehicle 0.0
- 17. Vehicle set in motion by non-driver 0 0.0
- 15 0.1 99. Unknown

Variable 44 RAIL GRADE CROSSING ID MDl: None Field Width: 7 MD2: None Type: Alphabetic

FREQ Pront RAIL GRADE CROSSING ID - FRA CODE

0000000. Not Applicable

000000A.

. FRA code

999999Z.

9999999. Unknown

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 31 FARS ACCIDENT VARIABLES

Variab]	Le 45	NO OF	FATALITIES	IN A	ACC	MD1: MD2:	99 None	Field Width: Type: Numeri	2 c
FREQ	Prcnt	NO OF	FATALITIES	IN A	ACC				
0	0.0	00.	0 killed						
4644	86.0	01.	l killed						
580	10.7	02.	2 killed						
114	2.1	03.	3 killed						
35	0.6	04.	4 killed						
12	0.2	05.	5 killed						
7	0.1	06.	6 killed						
3	0.1	07.	7 killed						
1	0.1	08. 09.							
Variab:	Le 46	DAY O	F WEEK			MD1: MD2:	9 None	Field Width: Type: Numeri	1 .c
FREQ	Prcnt	DAY O	F WEEK						
281	5.2	1.	Sunday						
886	16.4	2.	Monday						
890	16.5		Tuesday						
901	16.7		Wednesday						
938	17.4		Thursday						
1003	18.6		Friday						
501	9.3	7.	Saturday						
Variab	Le 47	NO OF	DRINKING DE	RIVE	RS	MD1:	9		1
						MD2:	None	Type: Numeri	С
FREQ	Prcnt	NO OF	DRINKING DE	RIVE	RS				
4206	77.9	0.	0 drivers						
1139	21.1		l driver						
52	1.0		2 drivers						
3	0.1		3 drivers						
0	0.0	4.	4 drivers						

The VEHICLE Variables

Variables 104 through 223 are the FARS variables that describe the vehicle (i.e., the truck). FARS includes some variables that are descriptive of the driver among the vehicle variables. These are variables 206 through 223.

Variabl	e 104	VEHICLE NUMBER	MD1: — MD2:			Width: 2 Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	VEHICLE NUMBER				
2263 201 44	0.0 53.1 41.9 3.7 0.8 0.1	OO. Dummy vehicle re Ol. Vehicle #1 O2. Vehicle #2 O3. Vehicle #3 O4. Vehicle #4 O5. Vehicle #5 99. Vehicle #99	ecord (non-	motorist	.)	
Variabl	e 106	VEHICLE MAKE	MD1: MD2:			Width: 2 Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	VEHICLE MAKE				
23 645 240 487 1 15 11 13 27 555 1 1198 538 727 453 318	0.3 0.2 0.2 0.5 10.3 0.0 22.2 10.0 13.5 8.4 5.9	20. Chevrolet 23. GMC 29. Other domestic 42. Mercedes Benz 51. Volvo 80. Brockway 81. Diamond Reo 82. Freightliner 83. FWD 84. International 85. Kenworth 86. Mack 87. Peterbilt 88. White				
	1.9	95. Other truck or b 99. Unknown	ous			

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Variabl	e 107	VEHICLE	MAKE-MODEL		9900 9900		idth: 4 Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	VEHICLE	MAKE-MODEL			-21 -	
2	0.0	0388.	AM General other	r (truck)			
1	0.0		AM General unkno	•	c)		
1	0.0		Dodge Van	···· (cz uc.	• /		
8	0.1		Dodge medium/he	avv: CBE			
4	0.1		Dodge medium/he	-	low enti	rv	
i	0.0		Dodge medium/he	-		_	
3	0.1		Dodge medium/he				ion
1	0.0		Dodge other (tr	_	Juir Ciry.	ine rocat	.1011
5	0.1		Dodge unknown (
2	0.0		Ford F-Series P.				
1	0.0		Ford Van	renup			
_	0.1		Ford Van deriva	tive			
	8.8		Ford medium/hear				
	0.6		Ford medium/hear	_	w entr	7	
64	1.2		Ford medium/hear	-			
	0.9		Ford medium/hear	-	-	-	on
2	0.0		Ford other (true	_	wii eligii	ie iocati	.011
15	0.3		Ford unknown (t:	•			
. 1	0.0		Ford medium/hear	•	ontru no	ocition "	nlenovm
6	0.1		Chevrolet C, K-			JSILION U	IIKIIOWII
	0.1		Chevrolet Van de	•	ckup		
	3.6				מתי		
193	0.1		Chevrolet medium	•			
10	0.1		Chevrolet medium	_		_	
10	0.2		Chevrolet medium Chevrolet medium	_	_	_	
12	0.0		Chevrolet bus	m/neavy: (IIIKIIOWII	engine i	ocation
10	0.0		Chevrolet unknow	m (+ruale)	١		
10	0.0		Chevrolet unknow				
1	0.0		GMC C, K-Series		DDITE)		
1	0.0		•	-	Uan		
4	0.0		GMC G Van/Vandum GMC Van derivat:		Vall		
280			GMC medium/heav				
280 6	0.1		GMC medium/heav	•			
143	2.6		GMC medium/heav	-	_		
39	0.7		GMC medium/heav	-		-	~
12	0.7		GMC unknown (tri		i engin	e locatio	11
12	0.2		GMC medium/heav		.+*** 50	aitian un	lenoem
	0.0		Studebaker/Avan		itry po:	sicion un	KIIOWII
1 3	0.0		Mercedes Benz u				
	0.1		Mercedes Benz m		CDE		
9 1					_	aim anai	
1	0.0	4204.	Mercedes Benz me location	earam/nea/	AA: MIIKI	iowii eligi	116
2	0.0	4289.	Mercedes Benz un	nknown (tr	cuck)		
5	0.1		Volvo medium/hea	-	-	cy	
2	0.0		Volvo medium/hea			-	ion
1	0.0		Volvo other (tri	-			
3	0.1		Volvo unknown (-			
9	0.2		Brockway medium,	•	nknown e	engine lo	cation
3	J. L	0004.	ochhaj meatum	cuvy. ui			

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 35 FARS VEHICLE VARIABLES

FREQ	Prcnt	Var 107	VEHICLE MAKE-MODEL
3	0.1	8089.	Brockway unknown (truck)
1			Brockway medium/heavy: COE, entry position
			unknown
15			Diamond Reo medium/heavy: CBE
2			Diamond Reo medium/heavy: COE high entry
5			Diamond Reo medium/heavy: unknown engine location
5			Diamond Reo unknown (truck)
52			Freightliner medium/heavy: CBE
	0.1		Freightliner medium/heavy: COE low entry
166	3.1		Freightliner medium/heavy: COE high entry
290	5.4	8284.	Freightliner medium/heavy: unknown engine
			location
26			Freightliner unknown (truck)
18	0.3	8290.	Freightliner medium/heavy: COE, entry position
			unknown
1		8384.	FWD medium heavy: unknown engine location
1		8479.	International unknown (light truck)
	7.3		International medium/heavy: CBE
32			International medium/heavy: COE low entry
	8.7		International medium/heavy: COE high entry
203	3.8	8484.	International medium/heavy: unknown engine location
58	1.1	8485.	International bus: conventional (engine our front)
· 37	0.7	0400	International unknown (truck)
2			
			International medium/heavy: COE, entry position unknown
90			Kenworth medium/heavy: CBE
105			Kenworth medium/heavy: COE high entry
	5.4		Kenworth medium/heavy: unknown engine location
	0.0		Kenworth bus: conventional (engine our front)
	0.0		Kenworth other (truck)
35			Kenworth unknown (truck)
17	0.3	8590.	Kenworth medium/heavy: COE, entry position
			unknown
16			Mack medium/heavy: CBE
1			Mack medium/heavy: COE low entry
6			Mack medium/heavy: COE high entry
	11.7		Mack medium/heavy: unknown engine location
3			Mack other (truck)
	1.2		Mack unknown (truck)
4			Mack medium/heavy: COE, entry position unknown
86			Peterbilt medium/heavy: CBE
70		8783.	Peterbilt medium/heavy: COE high entry
249			Peterbilt medium/heavy: unknown engine location
3			Peterbilt bus: flat front, rear engine
32			Peterbilt unknown (truck)
13			Peterbilt medium/heavy: COE, entry position unknown
1	0.0	8800.	
39	0.7	8881.	White medium/heavy: CBE

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FREQ	Prcnt	Var 107 VEHICLE MAKE-MODEL
10	0.2	8882. White medium/heavy: COE low entry
25	0.5	8883. White medium/heavy: COE high entry
208	3.9	8884. White medium/heavy: unknown engine location
33	0.6	
	0.0	8890. White medium/heavy: COE, entry position unknown
34	0.6	9501. Other (truck or bus) Autocar
1	0.0	9502. Other (truck or bus) Auto-Union-DKW
16		9504. Other (truck or bus) Western Star
49		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
3		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	0.0 0.7	
1		
_	0.0	9999. Unknown make, unknown automobile
Variabl	e 108	BODY TYPE MD1: 99 Field Width: 2
		MD2: None Type: Numeric
FDFA	Prcnt	BODY TYPE
rkių	FICIT	BODI TIFE
		<pre>Van Based Light Trucks (GVWR <10,001 lbs):</pre>
42	0.8	40. Van (Mini Vans, VW bus, Vanagon, Kombi, Beauville,
•	0.0	Chateau, Club Wagon, Sportsman; excludes moving
		van)
13	0.2	41. Van-commercial cutaway (includes box van,
		multi-stop, parcel, van pickups, GWVR < 10,001
		step-van)
4	0.1	49. Unknown van type
		Light Conventional Truck (GVWR <10,001 lbs):
75 27		50. Pickup (includes open box and caps)
27	0.5	53. Cab chassis based (includes light stake, light
2	0.0	dump, light tow, rescue vehicles) 54. Truck based panel
1	0.0	55. Truck based station wagon (4-door; includes
1	0.0	Suburban, Travelall, Wagoneer)
3	0.1	59. Unknown light conventional truck
1	0.0	68. Utility, base body unknown
11	0.2	69. Unknown light truck (van based or conventional)
		Medium/Heavy Truck (GVWR >10,000 lbs):
166	3.1	70. Single unit straight truck (10,000 <gvwr<19,500)< td=""></gvwr<19,500)<>
100	J • T	(includes step vans)
127	2.4	71. Single unit straight truck (19,500 <gvwr<26,001)< td=""></gvwr<26,001)<>
	6.8	72. Single unit straight truck (GVWR>26,000)
	73.7	74. Truck-tractor
50	0.9	75. Unknown medium truck (10,000 <gvwr<26,001)< td=""></gvwr<26,001)<>
		• • •

FREQ	Prcnt	Var 10	8 BODY TYPE				
64	1.2	76.	Unknown heavy tru	ck (GVWR>2	6,000)		
	3.7	78.	Single unit strai	ght truck	(GVWR u	nknown)	
	4.9		Unknown truck typ				')
3	0.1	99.	Unknown body type				
Variabl	e 109	MODEL	YEAR	MD1:	99	Field Wi	dth: 2
				- MD2:	None	Type:	Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	MODEL	YEAR				
0	0.0	00.					
38	0.7		1966				
34	0.6		1967				
46	0.9		1968				
76	1.4		1969				
80	1.5		1970				
	2.0		1971				
	3.0		1972				
	4.6		1973				
	• • -		1974				
	3.9		1975				
	4.1		1976				
364	6.7		1977				
466	8.6		1978				
566	10.5		1979				
440	8.1		1980				
	6.2		1981				
304	5.6		1982				
	4.9	83.					
601	11.1		1984				
394	7.3		1985				
19	0.4		1986				
46	0.9	99.	Unknown				
Variab	le 110	VIN		MD1:	None	Field W	
				MD2:	None	Type: A	lphabetic

Variabl	e 121	REGISTRATION STATE	MD1: MD2:		Width: 2 Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	REGISTRATION STATE			
2	0.0	00. Not applicable			
159	2.9	01. Alabama			
0	0.0	02. Alaska			
37	0.7	04. Arizona			
41	0.8	05. Arkansas			
379	7.0	06. California			
48	0.9	08. Colorado			
26	0.5	09. Connecticut			
37	0.7	10. Delaware			
5	0.1	11. District of Columbia			
304	5.6	12. Florida			
182	3.4	13. Georgia			
0	0.0	15. Hawaii			
32	0.6	16. Idaho			
143	2.6	17. Illinois			
199	3.7	18. Indiana			
26	0.5	19. Iowa			
80	1.5	20. Kansas			
67	1.2	21. Kentucky			
101	1.9	22. Louisiana			
18	0.3	23. Maine			
69	1.3	24. Maryland			•
41	0.8	25. Massachusetts			
140	2.6	26. Michigan			
93	1.7	27. Minnesota			
82	1.5	28. Mississippi			
58	1.1	29. Missouri			
41	0.8	30. Montana			
33	0.6	31. Nebraska			
32	0.6	32. Nevada			
15	0.3	33. New Hampshire			
179	3.3	34. New Jersey			
33	0.6	35. New Mexico			
151	2.8	36. New York			
238	4.4	37. North Carolina			
13	0.2	38. North Dakota			
193	3.6	39. Ohio			
106	2.0	40. Oklahoma			
81	1.5	41. Oregon			
204	3.8	42. Pennsylvania			
1	0.0	43. Puerto Rico			
4	0.1	44. Rhode Island			
86	1.6	45. South Carolina			
35	0.6	46. South Dakota			
89	1.6	47. Tennessee			
447	8.3	48. Texas			
46	0.9	49. Utah			
10	0.2	50. Vermont			

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FREQ	Prcnt	Var 121 REGISTRATION	STATE			
107	2.0	51. Virginia				
54	1.0	53. Washington				
25	0.5	54. West Virginia				
110	2.0	55. Wisconsin				
17	0.3	56. Wyoming				
87	1.6	92. No registration				
280	5.2	93. Multiple state r				
169	3.1	94. Multiple state r	-	- out-	-of-state	
9	0.2	95. U.S. government				
7	0.1	96. Military vehicle				
39	0.7	_				
2	0.0	98. Other registrati	on			
88	1.6	99. Unknown				
Variab	le 122	ROLLOVER	MD1: MD2:	9 None	Field Width: Type: Num	l meric
FREQ	Prcnt	ROLLOVER				
4593	85.1	0. No rollover				
	4.6	1. First event				
	10.4	2. Subsequent event				
300	10.4	2. Subsequent event				
Variab	le 123	JACKKNIFE	MD1: MD2:	9 None	Field Width: Type: Num	l meric
				.,0	-15-0.	

Identifies the loss of control of a truck in motion where the trailer yaws more than 15 degrees from its normal straight line path behind the cab.

FREQ Prcnt	JACKKNIFE
1661 30.8	O. Not an articulated vehicle
3370 62.4	1. No
106 2.0	First event
263 4.9	Subsequent event

Variable 124		TRAVEL SPEED	MD1: - MD2:	99 None	
FREQ	Prcnt	TRAVEL SPEED			
267 5	4.9 0.1	00. Stopped vehicle 01. Actual miles per h	nour		
1 0 2730	0.0 0.0 50.6	96. 97. 97 mph or greater 99. Unknown			
Variable 125		HAZARDOUS CARGO	MD1:		
FREQ	Prcnt	HAZARDOUS CARGO			
144	91.6 2.7 5.8	0. No 1. Yes 9. Unknown			
Variabl	le 126	VEHICLE TRAILERING	MD1: - MD2:	9 None	Field Width: 1 Type: Numeric

Trailing unit applies to any device connected to a motor vehicle by a hitch, including tractor-trailer combinations, boat hitched onto a motor vehicle, etc. This does not include towed vehicles, such as a tow truck pulling a vehicle.

FREQ	Prcnt	VEHICLE TRAILERING
1530	28.3	0. No
3668	67.9	 Yes, one trailing unit
179	3.3	Yes, two trailing units
5	0.1	Yes, three or more trailing units
2	0.0	4. Yes, number of trailing units unknown
16	0.3	9. Unknown

Variable	127	SPECIAL USE	MD1:	9	Field	Width: 1
			MD2:	None	Type:	Numeric

Indicates that the vehicle was used for a function other than the primary function for which it was designed.

FREQ Prcnt SPECIAL USE

5388 99.8 0. No special use

FREQ Pront Var 127 SPECIAL USE

- 0.0 l. Taxi
- 0.0 2. Vehicle used as school bus
- 0.0 3. Vehicle used as other bus
- 5 0.1 4. Military
- 0.0
- 5. Police 6. Ambulance 0.0
- Firetruck
 Unknown 0.0
- 7 0.1

Variable 128 EMERGENCY USE MDl: 9 Field Width: 1 MD2: None Type: Numeric

Refers to a vehicle traveling with physical emergency signals in use, such as red light blinking, siren sounding, etc.

FREQ Pront EMERGENCY USE

0. No 5397 99.9 3 0.1 1. Yes

Variable 129 IMPACT POINT - INITIAL MD1: 99 Field Width: 2 MD2: None Type: Numeric

FREQ Pront IMPACT POINT - INITIAL

- 00. Non-collision 224 4.1
- 450 8.3 01. l o'clock
- 112 2.1 02. 2 o'clock
- 171 3.2
- 76 1.4
- 02. 2 o'clock 03. 3 o'clock 04. 4 o'clock 05. 5 o'clock 116 2.1
- 535 9.9 06. 6 o'clock
- 07.- 7 o'clock 08. 8 o'clock 09. 9 o'clock 169 3.1
- 138 2.6
- 189 3.5

- 84 1.6 10. 10 o'clock 562 10.4 11. 11 o'clock 2309 42.8 12. 12 o'clock
 - 16 0.3 13. Top
 - 193 3.6 14. Undercarriage
 - 0 0.0 15. Underride 17 0.3 16. Override 39 0.7 99. Unknown

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Variabl	le 130	IMPACT POINT - PRINCIPAL	MD1: MD2:		
FREQ	Prcnt	IMPACT POINT - PRINCIPAL			
224	4.1	00. Non-collision			
386	7.1	01. lo'clock			
	2.0	02. 2 o'clock			
	3.2	03. 3 o'clock			
76	1.4				
120	2.2	05. 5 o'clock			
510	9.4	06. 6 o'clock			
180	3.3	07. 7 o'clock			
131	2.4	08. 8 o'clock			
211	3.9	09. 9 o'clock			
88	1.6	10. 10 o'clock			
497		ll. ll o'clock			
	42.1	12. 12 o'clock			
76	1.4	13. Top			
249	4.6	14. Undercarriage			
0	0.0	15. Underride			
50	0.9	16. Override			
48	0.9	99. Unknown			
FREQ		EXTENT OF DEFORMATION	MD1: MD2:		Field Width: 1 Type: Numeric
		0. None			
		 Other (minor) Functional (moderate) 			
1249	23.1	•			
2730 84	50.6 1.6	 Disabling (severe) Unknown 			
Variabl 	le 132	VEHICLE ROLE	MD1: MD2:	9 None	Field Width: 1 Type: Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	VEHICLE ROLE			
251	4.6	0. Non-collision			
	68.5	1. Striking			
	25.3	2. Struck			
86	1.6	3. Both			
0	0.0	9. Unknown			
-					

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 43 FARS VEHICLE VARIABLES

Variable 133	MANNER OF LEAVING SCENE	MD1: MD2:		Field Wid	
FREQ Prcnt	MANNER OF LEAVING SCENE				
3716 68.8 16 0.3	 Driven Towed away Abandoned Unknown 				
Variable 134	FIRE OCCURRENCE	MD1: MD2:		Field Wid	
FREQ Prcnt	FIRE OCCURRENCE				
	0. No fire 1. Fire occurred in veh	icle du	ring ac	cident	
Variable 135	NO OF OCCUPANTS		99 97	Field Wid	
FREQ Prcnt	NO OF OCCUPANTS				
50 0.9 4334 80.3	01. 1 occupant				
0 0.0	95. 95 occupants 96. 96 or more occupant 97. Unknown - only inju 99. Unknown		orted		
Variable 136	NO OF DEATHS IN VEH	MD1: MD2:	99 None		th: 2 Numeric
FREQ Prcnt	NO OF DEATHS IN VEH				
4448 82.4 901 16.7 48 0.9 3 0.1	01. 1 death				

Page	4	4
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Variabl	<u> </u>	VEHICLE RELATED FACTORS MDl: 99 Field Width: 2
		MD2: None Type: Numeric
		Multiple Responses: 2
FREQ	Prcnt	RELATED FACTORS AT VEHICLE LEVEL
9967	92.3	00. None
		Defective:
88	0.8	Ol. Tires
157	1.5	02. Brake system
16	0.1	03. Steering system -tie rod, kingpin, ball joint, etc.
5	0.0	<pre>04. Suspension - springs, shock absorbers, MacPherson struts, control arms, etc.</pre>
12	0.1	05. Power train - universal joint, drive shaft,
•	0 0	transmission, etc.
1	0.0	06. Exhaust system
4	0.0	07. Headlights
7	0.1	08. Signal lights
27	0.2	09. Other lights
1	0.0	10. Horn
0	0.0	11. Mirrors
0	0.0	12. Wipers
0	0.0	13. Driver seating and control
3		14. Body, doors, other
10	0.1	15. Trailer hitch
8	0.1	16. Wheels
41	0.4	18. Other vehicle defects
47	0.4	31. Hit-and-run vehicle
0	0.0	32. Vehicle registration for handicapped
406	3.8	99. Unknown

Variabl ———	.e 138	VEHICLE MANEUVER	MD1: - MD2:	99 None		Width: 2 Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	VEHICLE MANEUVER				
3686	68.3	Ol. Going straight				
110	2.0	02. Slowing or stoppi	ng in tra	ffic lar	ne .	
55	1.0	03. Starting in traff	ic lane			
254	4.7	04. Stopped in traffi	c lane			
117	2.2	05. Passing or overta	king anoth	her vehi	icle	
12	0.2	06. Leaving a parked	position			
7	0.1	07. Parked				
0	0.0	08. Entering a parked	position			
113	2.1	09. Maneuvering to av	oid an an:	imal, pe	edestria	an, object,
		another vehicle,	etc.			
3	0.1	10. Turning right: r	ight turn	on red	(RTOR)	permitted
0	0.0	ll. Turning right: R	TOR not pe	ermitted	i	

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FREQ	Prcnt	Var 138 VEHICLE MANEUVER							
57		·							
	4.4								
	0.5	-							
	1.7								
69	1.3	16. Changing lanes or merging							
539	10.0	17. Negotiating a curve							
19	0.4	98. Other							
8	0.1	99. Unknown							
	e 139	MOST HARMFUL EVENT MD1: 99 Field Width: 2 MD2: None Type: Numeric							
		MD2: None Type: Numeric							
FREQ	Prcnt	MOST HARMFUL EVENT							
		Non-Collision Event:							
390	7.2	Ol. Overturn							
71	1.3	02. Fire/explosion							
14	0.3	03. Immersion							
1	0.0	04. Gas inhalation							
22	0.4	05. Fell from vehicle							
2		06. Injured in vehicle							
14		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							
		Collision with object not fixed:							
452	8.4	08. Pedestrian							
64									
27	0.5	10. Railway train							
3	0.1	ll. Animal							
3960	73.3	12. Motor vehicle in transport							
66	1.2	13. Motor vehicle in transport in other roadway							
30	0.6	14. Parked motor vehicle							
4	0.1	15. Other type non-motorist							
4	0.1	16. Thrown or falling object							
2	0.0	17. Boulder							
7	0.1	18. Other object (not fixed)							
,	0.1	10. Other object (not liked)							
		Collision with fixed object:							
6	0.1	19. Building							
Ö	0.0	20. Impact attenuator/crash cushion							
28	0.5	21. Bridge pier or abutment							
3	0.1	22. Bridge parapet end							
6	0.1	23. Bridge rail							
40		24. Guardrail							
8	0.1	25. Concrete traffic barrier							
1	0.0	26. Other longitudinal barrier type							
7	0.1	27. Highway/traffic sign post							
•									

```
FREQ Prcnt Var 139 MOST HARMFUL EVENT
                    28. Overhead sign support
          0.0
                    29. Luminaire/light support
     0
          0.0
    28 0.5
                    30. Utility pole
                   31. Other post, pole or supports
        0.1
         0.1 32. Culvert
0.0 33. Curb
     6
         0.1
     1
                  34. Ditch
         0.4
    19
        0.2 35. Embankment - earth
0.1 36. Embankment - rock, stone, or concrete
0.4 37. Embankment - material type unknown
0.1 38. Fence
    11
     8
    20
     6
                   39. Wall
     5
          0.1
        0.0 40. Fire hydrant
0.0 41. Shrubbery
     0
     0
    47 0.9
                  42. Tree
    12 0.2 43. Other fixed object 0 0.0 44. Pavement surface is
                    44. Pavement surface irregularity (potholes, grooved,
                         grates)
                  99. Unknown
     0.0
                                                   MD1: None Field Width: 1
Variable 145 VIN TRUCK FUEL CODE
                                                   MD2: None Type: Numeric
  FREQ Pront VIN TRUCK FUEL CODE
        0.0
                  1. (E) Electric operated
   569 10.5
                  2. (G) Gas
  1 0.0 4. (P) Propane
0 0.0 7. (*) Dummy re
42 0.8 8. (b) Unknown
2393 44.3 9. (9) No VIN
                   7. (*) Dummy record
                                                    MD1: 9 Field Width: 1
Variable 146 VIN TRUCK WEIGHT CODE
                                                    MD2: None Type: Numeric
  FREQ Pront VIN TRUCK WEIGHT CODE
                 0.
           0.5
     29
           0.0 1. 6,000 01 101
0.1 2. 6,001 - 10,000
2 10 001 - 14,000
          0.2 3. 10,001 - 14,000

0.1 4. 14,001 - 16,000

1.3 5. 16,001 - 19,500

7.8 6. 19,501 - 26,000

6.1 7. 26,001 - 33,000
      9
      7
     72
    422
    331
```

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 47 FARS VEHICLE VARIABLES

FREQ Prcnt	Var 146 VIN TRUCK WEIGHT	CODE		
2128 39.4 2393 44.3	8. 33,001 or more 9. Unknown			
Variable 147	VIN TRUCK SERIES	MD1: MD2:	None None	Width: 3 Alphabetic
Variable 149	LENGTH OF VIN	MD1: MD2:	99 None	 Width: 2 Numeric
FREQ Pront	LENGTH OF VIN			
0 0.0	01. Actual value			
1630 30.2	17.			
330 6.1	99. Unknown VIN length			

Variables 150 through 155 are counter variables added by UMTRI to indicate the number of persons in the vehicle with injury severities of level zero through five, respectively, for person variable V318 (INJURY SEVERITY). These counter variables have the value zero for the vehicle segment of non-occupant records. Note that the number of K-injured (V154) does not always equal the number of deaths in the vehicle (V136).

Variabl	Le 150	NO OF	UNINJURED	IN	VEH	MD1: - MD2:	None None	Field Wi Type:	idth: 2 Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	NO OF	UNINJURED	IN	VEH				
2333	43.2	00.	0 uninjur						
2722	50.4	01.	•						
296	5.5		2 uninjur						
37	0.7 0.2	03.	3 uninjur						
10 2	0.2	05.	-						
2	0.0	03.	5 diringar	. eu					
Variabl	le 151	NO OF	C-INJURED	IN	VEH	MD1: - MD2:	None None	Field W:	idth: 2 Numeric
FREO	Prcnt	NO OF	C-INJURED	TN	VEH				
11.000	110	01	C 11.001.22		,				
4834	89.5	00.	0 C-injur	ed					
540	10.0		1 C-injur						
25	0.5	02.	2 C-injur	ed					
1	0.0	03.	3 C-injur	ed					
Variab	le 152	NO OF	B-INJURED	IN	VEH	MD1:	None	Field W	idth: 2
						- MD2:	None	Type:	Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	NO OF	B-INJURED	IN	VEH				
4769	88.3	00.	0 B-inju	eđ					
585	10.8	01.	•						
44	0.8	02.	•						
1	0.0	03.	_						
1	0.0	04.	4 B-inju						

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 49 FARS VEHICLE VARIABLES

Variable 153	NO OF A-INJURED IN VEH	MD1: MD2:	None None	Field Width: 2 Type: Numeric
FREQ Prcnt	NO OF A-INJURED IN VEH			
4979 92.2 385 7.1 29 0.5 4 0.1 1 0.0 2 0.0	00. 0 A-injured 01. 1 A-injured 02. 2 A-injured 03. 3 A-injured 04. 4 A-injured 05. 5 A-injured			
Variable 154	•	MD1: MD2:	None None	
FREQ Prcnt	NO OF K-INJURED IN VEH			
4448 82.4 901 16.7 48 0.9 3 0.1	00. 0 killed 01. 1 killed 02. 2 killed 03. 3 killed			
Variable 155	NO OF UNK INJURED IN VEH	MD1:	None None	Field Width: 2 Type: Numeric
FREQ Pront	NO OF UNK INJURED IN VEH			
5332 98.7 61 1.1 6 0.1 1 0.0	00. 0 unknown injured 01. 1 unknown injured 02. 2 unknown injured 05. 5 unknown injured			

Variable	206	DRIVER PRESENCE	MD1:	9	Field V	Width: 1
			MD2:	None	Type:	Numeric
FREQ P	rcnt	DRIVER PRESENCE				
	98.9		cle			
		2. Driverless				
	0.0	 Driver left scene Unknown 				
U	0.0	9. UIIKIIOWII				
Variable	207	DRIVER DRINKING	MD1:			Width: 1
			MD2:	None	Type:	Numeric
FREQ P	rcnt	DRIVER DRINKING				
5167	95.7	0. No drinking reported				
233	4.3	 Drinking reported 				
0	0.0	9. Unknown				
Variable	208	LICENSE STATE	MD1:	· 99	Field	Width: 2
			MD2:	None	Type:	Numeric
FREQ F	Pront	LICENSE STATE				•
166	3.1	01. Alabama				
	0.0					
	1.3	04. Arizona				
	2.1	05. Arkansas				
	7.2	06. California 08. Colorado				
73 33	1.4 0.6	09. Connecticut				
21	0.4					
7	0.1	ll. District of Columbia	a			
	5.7	12. Florida				
175	3.2	13. Georgia				
0	0.0	15. Hawaii				
38	0.7	16. Idaho				
178						
157 90	2.9 1.7					
80	1.5	20. Kansas				
103	1.9					
109	2.0	22. Louisiana				
19	0.4	23. Maine				
74	1.4	24. Maryland				
49		25. Massachusetts				
145	2.7	-				
82						
99	1.8	28. Mississippi				

FREQ	Prcnt	Var 208 LICENSE STATE
158	2.9	29. Missouri
35	0.6	30. Montana
50	0.9	31. Nebraska
13	0.2	32. Nevada
17	0.3	33. New Hampshire
108	2.0	34. New Jersey
42	0.8	35. New Mexico
198		36. New York
206		37. North Carolina
16	0.3	38. North Dakota
211	3.9	39. Ohio
115	2.1	40. Oklahoma
80		41. Oregon
255	4.7	42. Pennsylvania
	0.0	43. Puerto Rico
	0.1	44. Rhode Island
98		45. South Carolina
30		46. South Dakota
153		47. Tennessee
468		48. Texas
41		49. Utah
7	0.1	50. Vermont
121		51. Virginia
73		53. Washington
35		54. West Virginia
121		55. Wisconsin
18	0.3	56. Wyoming
3	0.1	94. Military
38	0.7	95. Canada
2	0.0	96. Mexico
2	0.0	97. Other foreign country
100	1.9	99. Unknown

Variabl	le 209	LICENSE CLASS COMPLIANCE MD1: 9 Field Width: 1 MD2: None Type: Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	LICENSE CLASS COMPLIANCE
0	0.0	0. No license required
208	3.9	
685	12.7	
59	1.1	
4260	78.9	 Multiple class licenses, valid for this class vehicle
16	0.3	5. Multiple class licenses, no valid license for this class vehicle
172	3.2	9. Unknown

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Variable	e 210	LICENSE STATUS	MD1: MD2:	9 None	Field Width: 1 Type: Numeric
FREQ 1	Prcnt	LICENSE STATUS			
13 29 0	91.6 2.4 0.2 0.5 0.0	 None required None Valid Suspended Revoked Expired Cancelled or denied 			
4	0.0 0.1 3.1	 7. Learner's permit 8. Temporary 9. Unknown 			
Variable	e 211	LICENSE RESTRICTIONS MET	MD1: MD2:	9 None	Field Width: 1 Type: Numeric
FREQ 1	Prcnt	COMPLIANCE WITH LICENSE R	ESTRICT	IONS	
147 · 9 794	78.5 2.7 0.2 14.7 3.9	1. Restrictions complied	d with plied w	ith	
Variable	e 212	DRIVER TRAINING	MD1:	9 None	
FREQ 1	Prcnt	DRIVER TRAINING			
283 82 3 142 20	27.9 5.2 1.5 0.1 2.6 0.4 2.2 60.1	 High school Commercial School bus Traffic school Two or more types 	wn		

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 53 FARS VEHICLE VARIABLES

Variabl	e 213	VIOLAT	TIONS CHARGED	MD1: - MD2:	_	Field W Type:	idth: l Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	VIOLAT	TIONS CHARGED				
42 52	81.4 0.8 1.0	1. <i>I</i>	Alcohol or drugs Speeding	nd speedin	.~		
117	0.1 2.2	4. I	Alcohol or drugs an Reckless driving	_		3 1:	
363	0.1 6.7	6. 0	Oriving with a susp Other moving viola	tion	revoked	1 license	
131	1.7 2.4 3.6	8. 7	Non-moving violation Violation, type unl Unknown	on known or c	other v	iolation	
Variabl	Le 214	NO OF	PREV ACCIDENTS	MD1: - MD2:		Field W	Width: 2
FREQ	Prcnt	NO OF	PREVIOUS RECORDED	ACCIDENTS	5		
	74.5 16.8		0 accidents 1 accident		•		
	3.8		2 accidents				
	1.1 0.3		3 accidents 4 accidents				
	0.1		5 accidents				
	0.0		6 accidents				
	3.5		Unknown				
Variabl	le 215	NO OF	PREV SUSPENSIONS	MD1: - MD2:	99 None	Field W	Width: 2 Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	NO OF	PREVIOUS SUSPENSI	ONS AND RI	EVOCATIO	ONS	
4691	86.9	00.	0 suspensions				
381	7.1	01.	l suspension				
84	1.6	02.	2 suspensions				
25	0.5	03.	3 suspensions				
17	0.3	04.	4 suspensions				
4	0.1	05.	5 suspensions				
3	0.1	06.	•				
1	0.0 0.1	07. 08.	7 suspensions 8 suspensions				
2	0.0	09.					
1	0.0		10 suspensions				
188	3.5		Unknown				

Variable 216 NO OF PREV DWI CONVICTNS MDl: 99 Field Width: 2 MD2: None Type: Numeric FREQ Pront NO OF PREVIOUS DWI CONVICTIONS 5068 93.9 00. 0 DWI convictions 126 2.3 01. 1 DWI conviction 15 0.3 02. 2 DWI convictions 4 0.1 03. 3 DWI convictions 187 3.5 99. Unknown Variable 217 NO OF PREV SPEEDING CONV MDl: 99 Field Width: 2 MD2: None Type: Numeric FREQ Prcnt NO OF PREVIOUS SPEEDING CONVICTIONS 3186 59.0 00. 0 speed convictions
1154 21.4 01. 1 speed conviction
479 8.9 02. 2 speed convictions
211 3.9 03. 3 speed convictions
102 1.9 04. 4 speed convictions
42 0.8 05. 5 speed convictions
15 0.3 06. 6 speed convictions
14 0.3 07. 7 speed convictions
7 0.1 08. 8 speed convictions
1 0.0 09. 9 speed convictions
1 0.0 10. 10 speed convictions
1 0.0 11. 11 speed convictions
1 0.0 11. 11 speed convictions
1 99. Unknown Variable 218 NO OF PREV OTHER MV CONV MD1: 99 Field Width: 2 MD2: None Type: Numeric FREQ Pront NO OF PREVIOUS OTHER HARMFUL MV CONVICTIONS 3825 70.8 00. 0 other convictions
953 17.6 01. 1 other conviction
267 4.9 02. 2 other convictions
93 1.7 03. 3 other convictions
23 0.4 04. 4 other convictions
22 0.4 05. 5 other convictions
12 0.2 06. 6 other convictions
5 0.1 07. 7 other convictions
8 0.1 08. 8 other convictions
2 0.0 09. 9 other convictions
1 0.0 10. 10 other convictions
1 0.0 11. 11 other convictions
1 0.0 14. 14 other convictions
187 3.5 99. Unknown

```
Variable 219 LAST ACC/SUSPNSN - MONTH
                                                  MD1:
                                                            99
                                                                  Field Width:
                                                  MD2:
                                                                   Type: Numeric
                                                          None
  FREQ Pront LAST ACCIDENT/SUSPENSION/CONVICTION - MONTH
  2042 37.8
                    00. No record
   273
          5.1
                    01. January
   271
          5.0
                    02. February
   285
          5.3
                    03. March
   285 5.3 03. March
270 5.0 04. April
261 4.8 05. May
257 4.8 06. June
254 4.7 07. July
262 4.9 08. August
269 5.0 09. September
304 5.6 10. October
232 4.3 11. November
1232 4.3 12. December
188 3.5 99. Unknown
                    09. September
Variable 220 LAST ACC/SUSPNSN - YEAR
                                                  MD1:
                                                             99
                                                                   Field Width:
                                                                   Type: Numeric
                                                  MD2:
                                                          None
  FREQ Pront LAST ACCIDENT/SUSPENSION/CONVICTION - YEAR
  2042 37.8
                    00. No record
      0
         0.0
                    78. 1978
                    79. 1979
      0
          0.0
      0
         0.0
                    80. 1980
         0.0
                    81. 1981
      0
  240 4.4 82. 1982
647 12.0 83. 1983
1307 24.2 84. 1984
   976 18.1 85. 1985
188 3.5 99. Unknown
Variable 221 1ST ACC/SUSPENSN - MONTH
                                                  MD1:
                                                             99
                                                                   Field Width:
                                                  MD2:
                                                          None
                                                                   Type: Numeric
  FREQ Prcnt
                  1ST ACCIDENT/SUSPENSION/CONVICTION - MONTH
  2042 37.8
                    00. No record
   292
          5.4
                    01. January
                    02. February
   263
          4.9
   269
          5.0
                    03. March
   256
                    04. April
          4.7
   266
          4.9
                    05. May
          4.5
5.2
   242
                    06. June
   279
                    07. July
```

```
FREQ Pront Var 221 1ST ACC/SUSPENSN - MONTH
                08. August
09. September
   267
         4.9
   280
        5.2
  297 5.5 10. October
243 4.5 11. November
216 4.0 12. December
188 3.5 99. Unknown
Variable 222 1ST ACC/SUSPENSN - YEAR
                                              MD1:
                                                        99
                                                             Field Width: 2
                                              MD2: None
                                                             Type: Numeric
  FREQ Pront 1ST ACCIDENT/SUSPENSION/CONVICTION - YEAR
                00. No record
78. 1978
  2042 37.8
     0.0
        0.0
     0
                79. 1979
 0 0.0 79. 1979
0 0.0 80. 1980
0 0.0 81. 1981
873 16.2 82. 1982
1202 22.3 83. 1983
780 14.4 84. 1984
315 5.8 85. 1985
188 3.5 99. Unknown
Variable 223 DRIVER RELATED FACTORS
                                              MD1:
                                                        99
                                                             Field Width: 2
                                              MD2: None
                                                             Type:
                                                                       Numeric
                                              Multiple Responses: 3
  FREO Pront RELATED FACTORS AT DRIVER LEVEL
 12171 75.1
                00. None
                Physical/Mental Condition:
                  Ol. Drowsy, sleepy, asleep, fatigued
   116
         0.7
                  02. Ill, blackout
         0.1
     9
                  03. Emotional (e.g., depression, angry, disturbed)
     1
         0.0
     2
         0.0
                  04. Drugs - medication
                  05. Other drugs
    12
         0.1
   253
        1.6
                 06. Inattentive (talking, eating, etc.)
     0
         0.0
                 07. Restricted to wheelchair
         0.0
                08. Paraplegic
     0
                 09. Impaired due to previous injury
     0
         0.0
                 10. Deaf
     1
        0.0
                11. Other physical impairment
     2 0.0
         0.0 12. Mother of dead fetus
     0
```

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 57 FARS VEHICLE VARIABLES

FREQ Pront Var 223 DRIVER RELATED FACTORS

Miscellaneous Causes:

		Miscel	laneous Causes:
0	0.0	19.	Legally driving on suspended or revoked license
37	0.2		Leaving vehicle unattended with engine running,
	0 0	21	leaving vehicle unattended in roadway
56	0.3	21.	Overloading or improper loading of vehicle with passengers or cargo
0	0.0	22	Towing or pushing vehicle improperly
8	0.0		Failing to dim or to have lights on when required
65	0.4		Operating without required equipment
0	0.0		Creating unlawful noise or using equipment
_			prohibited by law
94	0.6	26.	Following improperly
32	0.2		Improper or erratic lane changing
671	4.1		Failure to keep in proper lane or running off road
4	0.0		Illegal driving on road shoulder, in ditch, on
			sidewalk or on median
12	0.1	30.	Making improper entry to or exit from trafficway
47	0.3		Starting or backing improperly
0	0.0	32.	Opening vehicle closure into moving traffic or
			while vehicle is in motion
16	0.1	33.	Passing where prohibited by signs, markings, hill
			or curve, or school bus displaying warning not to
			pass
4	0.0		Passing on wrong side
43	0.3	35.	Passing with insufficient distance or inadequate
			visibility, or failing to yield to overtaking
0.50		2.5	vehicle
268	1.7	36.	Operating the vehicle in an erratic, reckless,
,	0.0	27	careless or negligent manner
1 316	2.0		High speed chase - police in pursuit Failure to yield right-of-way
230	1.4		Failure to obey traffic signs, control devices or
230	1.4	39.	traffic officers, or failure to observe safety zone
1	0.0	40	Passing through or around barrier
8	0.0		Failure to observe warnings or instructions on
O	0.0	41.	vehicles displaying them
9	0.1	42.	Failure to signal intentions
Ō	0.0		Giving wrong signal
673	4.2		Driving too fast for conditions or in excess of
			posted maximum
7	0.0	45.	Driving less than posted minimum
2	0.0	46.	Operating at erratic or suddenly changing speeds
4	0.0	47.	Making right turn from left turn lane, making left
			turn from right turn lane
55	0.3		Making other improper turn
0	0.0	49.	Failure to comply with physical restrictions of
_			license
5	0.0		Driving wrong way on one-way trafficway
57	0.4		Driving on wrong side of road
10	0.1	52.	Operator inexperience

FREQ	Prcnt	Var 223 DRIVER RELATED FACTORS
8	0.0	53. Unfamiliar with roadway
83		54. Stopping in roadway (vehicle not abandoned)
0		
0		56. Low tire pressure
	0.0	<u>-</u>
	0.2	
5		59. Getting off/out of or on/in to moving vehicle
0		60. Getting off/out of or on/in to non-moving vehicle
		Vision obscured by:
95	0.6	61. Rain, snow, fog, smoke, sand, dust
4	0.0	
22	0.1	63. Curve, hill, or other design features (including
		traffic signs, embankment)
2	0.0	64. Building, billboard, etc.
9	0.1	65. Trees, crops, vegetation
12	0.1	66. Moving vehicle (including load)
3	0.0	67. Parked vehicle
1	0.0	68. Splash or spray of passing vehicle
0	0.0	69. Inadequate defrost or defog system
1	0.0	70. Inadequate lighting system
4	0.0	71. Obstructing angles on vehicle
0	0.0	72. Mirrors - rear view
1	0.0	73. Mirrors - other
0	0.0	74. Head restraints
0	0.0	75. Broken or improperly cleaned windshield
8	0.0	76. Other obstruction
		Avoiding or swerving due to:
4	0.0	77. Severe crosswind
0	0.0	78. Wind from passing truck
47	0.3	79. Slippery or loose surface
11	0.1	80. Tire blow-out or flat
4	0.0	81. Debris or objects in road
2	0.0	82. Ruts, holes, bumps in road
7	0.0	83. Animals in road
53	0.3	84. Vehicle in road
5	0.0	85. Phantom vehicle
3	0.0	86. Pedestrian, pedalcyclist, or other non-motorist in road
51	0.3	87. Water, snow, oil slick on road
		Other miscellaneous factors:
45	0.3	90. Hit-and-run vehicle driver
229		91. Non-traffic violation charged - manslaughter or
/	-•-	other homicide (offense committed without malice)
148	0.9	99. Unknown

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 59 FARS PERSON VARIABLES

The PERSON Variables

Variables 305 through 326 describe the occupant of the truck (i.e. the driver) and are obtained from the FARS person file.

Variabl	Le 305	OCCUPANT NUMBER	MD1: MD2:		Field Width: 2 Type: Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	OCCUPANT NUMBER			
63	1.2	00. None			
5337	98.8	01. Person #1			
0	0.0	02. Person #2			
0	0.0	03. Person #3			
0		04. Person #4			
0	0.0	05. Person #5			
0	0.0	99. Person #99			
Variab	le 307	OCCUPANT AGE		99	
•			MD2:	None	Type: Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	OCCUPANT AGE			
0	0.0	00. Up to one year			
0		01.			
		Age in years			
0	0.0	96.			
0	0.0				
103	1.9	99. Unknown			
Variab	le 308	OCCUPANT SEX	MD1: MD2:		Field Width: 1 Type: Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	OCCUPANT SEX			
5243	97.1	1. Male			
	1.3				
88		9. Unknown			

Variab:	le 309	OCCUPANT TYPE	MD1: - MD2:		Field W Type:	
FREQ	Prcnt	OCCUPANT TYPE				
5337 63	98.8 1.2			_		ı
Variab:	le 310	OCC SEATING POSITION	MD1: - MD2:			Width: 2
FREQ	Prcnt	OCC SEATING POSITION				
	98.8 1.2		side (dr	iver's	side)	
Variab:	le 311	MANUAL RESTRAINT SYS	MD1: - MD2:	9 None	Field W Type:	/idth: l Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	MANUAL (ACTIVE) RESTRAI	NT SYSTEM			
18 583 177 0 0	10.8	 Lap belt Lap and shoulder h Child safety seat Motorcycle helmet Restraint used - tother helmet) 	essive sy belt	stem)		
Variab:	le 312	AUTOMATIC RESTRAINT SYS	MD1: - MD2:	9 None		
FREQ	Prcnt	AUTOMATIC (PASSIVE) RES	TRAINT SY	STEM	-	
5270	97.6	0. Not equipped or no		t		
0	0.0	 Automatic belt in Automatic belt not 				
0	0.0	3. Deployed air bag	בוו מספ			
0	0.0	4. Non-deployed air b	ag			
130	2.4	9. Unknown				

Variable 314	OCCUPANT EJECTION	MD1: MD2:			Width: 1 Numeric
FREQ Pront	OCCUPANT EJECTION				
4986 92.3 289 5.4 51 0.9 74 1.4		olicable			
Variable 315	OCCUPANT EXTRICATION	MD1: MD2:	-		Width: 1 Numeric
FREQ Prcnt	OCCUPANT EXTRICATION				
5133 95.1 191 3.5 76 1.4	1. Extricated	applicat	ole		
Variable 316	OCC ALCOHOL INVOLVEMENT	MD1: MD2:	9 None		Width: 1 Numeric
FREQ Prcnt	OCC ALCOHOL INVOLVEMENT				
3980 73.7 175 3.2 808 15.0 437 8.1	1. Yes (alcohol involve	ed)			
Variable 317	OCC ALCOHOL TEST RESULT	MD2:	None		
FREQ Prent	OCC ALCOHOL TEST RESULT				
1067 19.8 0 0.0 1 0.0	00. Result value (grams 94. 95. Test refused	s/100 ml9	k)		
3872 71.7	96. None given 97. AC test performed,	results	unknov	٧n	

Variable 318 OCCUPANT INJURY SEVERITY MD1: 9 Field Width: 1 MD2: None Type: Numeric FREQ Pront OCCUPANT INJURY SEVERITY 3008 55.7 0.0 - no injury
513 9.5 1.C - possible injury
574 10.6 2.B - non-incapacitating evident injury
338 6.3 3.A - incapacitating injury
824 15.3 4.K - fatal injury
64 1.2 5. Injured, severity unknown
0 0.0 6. Died prior to accident
79 1.5 9. Unknown Variable 319 OCC TAKEN TO HOSPITAL MD1: 9 Field Width: 1 MD2: None Type: Numeric FREQ Pront TAKEN TO HOSPITAL OR TREATMENT FACILITY 3810 70.6 0. No 1441 26.7 1. Yes 149 2.8 9. Unknown Variable 320 OCC DEATH DATE - MONTH MD1: 99 Field Width: 2 - MD2: None Type: Numeric FREQ Pront OCC DEATH DATE - MONTH 4513 83.6 00. Not applicable
73 1.4 01. January
48 0.9 02. February
63 1.2 03. March
59 1.1 04. April
77 1.4 05. May
68 1.3 06. June
80 1.5 07. July
78 1.4 08. August
77 1.4 09. September
93 1.7 10. October
57 1.1 11. November
49 0.9 12. December
99. Unknown

Variable 321	OCC DEATH DATE - DAY		99 None	
	OCC DEATH DATE - DAY OO. Not applicable Ol. - Day of month			
20 0.4 65 1.2				
Variable 322	OCC DEATH DATE - YEAR		99 None	
4513 83.6 822 15.2 2 0.0	OCC DEATH DATE - YEAR 00. Not applicable 85. 1985 86. 1986 99. Unknown			
Variable 323	OCC DEATH TIME - HOURS	MD1: MD2:		

FREQ Prcnt Var 323 OCC DEATH TIME - HOURS

20 0.4 23. 11:00 pm - 11:59 pm 1 0.0 24. 12:00 midnight 115 2.1 99. Unknown

Variable 324 OCC DEATH TIME - MINUTES MD1: 99 Field Width: 2 _____ MD2: None Type: Numeric

FREQ Pront OCC DEATH TIME - MINUTES

4631 85.8 00.

- . Minute

3 0.1 59. 115 2.1 99. Unknown

Variable 325 LAG TIME ACC/DEATH - HRS MDl: 999 Field Width: 3 _____ MD2: None Type: Numeric

FREO Pront LAG TIME ACC/DEATH - HRS

546 10.1 000.

- . Actual time in hours

0 0.0 998. 4631 85.8 999. Unknown

Variable 326 LAG TIME ACC/DEATH - MIN MD1: 99 Field Width: 2 ____ MD2: None Type: Numeric

FREQ Pront LAG TIME ACC/DEATH - MIN

411 7.6 00. - . Minute

1 0.0 59. 4631 85.8 99. Unknown

The BMCS and SURVEY Variables

Variables 1001 through 1097 are derived by two methods: initially a match was attempted with BMCS fatal cases and subsequently a survey was conducted for those cases not matched.

Variab:	le 1001	BMCS ID		0 None	Field Width: 5 Type: Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	BMCS ID			
	66.9 0.0	00000. Unknown 00020. BMCS case ID #			
1	0.0				
Variabi	le 1002	STATE OF CARRIER		99 None	Field Width: 2 Type: Numeric
В	MCS case	s only			
FREQ	Prcnt	STATE OF CARRIER			
54 0 13 48 61 29 15 12 1 73 64 9 84 92 49 48 30 27	0.0 0.2 0.9 1.1 0.5 0.3 0.2 0.0 1.4 1.2 0.2 1.6	10. Delaware 11. District of Columb 12. Florida 13. Georgia 16. Idaho	oia.		
7 24 13 52 56	0.1 0.4 0.2 1.0	23. Maine 24. Maryland 25. Massachusetts 26. Michigan 27. Minnesota			

FREQ	Prcnt	Var 1002 STATE OF CARRIER
32	0.6	28. Mississippi
64	1.2	29. Missouri
11	0.2	30. Montana
21	0.4	31. Nebraska
2	0.0	32. Nevada
4	0.1	33. New Hampshire
50	0.9	34. New Jersey
4	0.1	35. New Mexico
	0.6	
82	1.5	37. North Carolina
4	0.1	38. North Dakota
79		
	0.8	40. Oklahoma
	0.4	_
	1.5	
	0.0	44. Rhode Island
26	0.5	
9		46. South Dakota
	0.8	
	1.9	
	0.4	49. Utah
	0.0	50. Vermont
46	•	_
17	0.3	
	0.1	
	1.2	
5		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	67.7	
17	0.3	99. Unknown

Variable 1003	AREA OF OPERATION	MD1:	9	Field	Width: 1
		MD2:	None	Type:	Numeric

Both SURVEY and BMCS cases

FREQ	Prcnt	AREA	OF OPERATION
3645	67.5	1.	Interstate
1163	21.5	2.	Intrastate
110	2.0	6.	Government owned
38	0.7	7.	Daily rental
444	8.2	9.	Unknown

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 67 BMCS and SURVEY VARIABLES

Variable 1004	OPERATING AUTHORITY	MD1: MD2:	9 None		
Both SURV	YEY and BMCS cases				
FREQ Prcnt	OPERATING AUTHORITY				
2166 40.1 2761 51.1 110 2.0 38 0.7 325 6.0	2. For hire				
Variable 1005	CARRIER TYPE	MD1: MD2:	9 None		
Both SURV	YEY and BMCS cases		,		
FREQ Prcnt	CARRIER TYPE				
1207 22.4 2183 40.4 187 3.5 849 15.7 316 5.9 110 2.0 39 0.7 509 9.4	 Interstate authorized Interstate exempt Intrastate private Intrastate for hire 	1			
Variable 1006	OWNER OPERATOR	MD1: MD2:	9 None	Field Type:	Width: l Numeric
SURVEY Ca	ases only				
FREQ Prcnt	OWNER OPERATOR	.	z*,		
2285 42.3			e)		

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Variab	le 1007	TRIP TYPE	MD1: MD2:	9 None	
Во	oth SURV	YEY and BMCS cases			
FREQ	Prcnt	TRIP TYPE			
1461 1938 735 742 92 432	35.9 13.6 13.7 1.7	3. OTR, under 200 mi	les (Surve ā over (Su	rvey)	
Variab:	le 1009	DISTRICT TYPE	MD1: — MD2:	9 None	
В	MCS case	es only			
FREQ	Prcnt	DISTRICT TYPE			
	1.6 23.4 7.2 67.7 0.2	2. Rural3. Business	urvey case)	
Variab	le 1010	монтн	MD1: — MD2:	99 None	
В	MCS case	es only			
FREQ	Prcnt	MONTH			
167 113 126 118 140 148 151 172 144 152 167 148 3654	2.3 2.2 2.6 2.7 2.8 3.2 2.7 2.8 3.1 2.7	03. March 04. April 05. May 06. June 07. July 08. August 09. September 10. October 11. November	Survey cas	e)	

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 69 BMCS and SURVEY VARIABLES

Variabl	e 1011	DAY			1: 2: N	99 Ione	Field W. Type:	
ВМ	CS case	es only						
FREQ	Prcnt	DAY						
	0.8 67.7 0.0	31. 98.	Day of month Not applicable Unknown	(Survey	case)			·
Variabl	e 1012	HOUR			1: 2: 1	99 None	Field W	
ВМ	MCS cas	es only						
FREQ	Prcnt	HOUR						
61 72 73 84 78 94 92 68 61 57 81	1.4 1.8 1.2 1.3 1.1 1.5 1.2 1.2 1.1 1.3 1.4 1.6 1.7 1.7 1.3 1.1 1.1	01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20.	2 am 3 am 4 am 5 am 6 am 7 am 8 am 9 am 10 am 11 am Noon 1 pm 2 pm 3 pm 4 pm 5 pm 6 pm 7 pm 8 pm 9 pm 10 pm					
83 365 4 0	1.5 67.7 0.0	98.	ll pm Not applicable Unknown	(Survey	case)			

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Variable 1013	Variable 1013 MINUTE		99 None	Field W	
BMCS case	s only				
FREQ Prcnt	MINUTE				
1031 19.1 1 0.0 3654 67.7	00. Minute 59. 98. Not applicable (Su 99. Unknown	rvey cas	e)		
0 0.0 Variable 1014	ACCIDENT TYPE	MD1: - MD2:	9 None	Field W	
BMCS case	s only				
FREQ Prcnt	ACCIDENT TYPE				
169 3.1 1390 25.7 187 3.5 3654 67.7 0 0.0	 Non-collision Collision with movi Collision with fixe Not applicable (Sur Unknown 	d or par	ked obje	ect	
Variable 1015	OTHER OBJECT INVOLVED	MD1:	99 None	Field W	/idth: 2 Numeric
BMCS case	s only			-1700	
FREQ Prcnt	OTHER OBJECT INVOLVED				
168 3.1 212 3.9 78 1.4 980 18.1 106 2.0 5 0.1 4 0.1 14 0.3 5 0.1 61 1.1 113 2.1 3654 67.7	01. Not applicable (no 02. Commercial truck 03. Fixed object 04. Automobile 05. Pedestrian 06. Bus 07. Train 08. Bicycle 09. Animal 10. Motorcycle 11. Other 98. Not applicable (Su				

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 BMCS and SURVEY VARIABLES

Variable 1016	VEHICLE #1 ACTION	MD1:	99	Field	Width: 2
		MD2:	None	Type:	Numeric

BMCS cases only

VEHICLE #1 ACTION FREQ Prcnt 2.1 01. Slowing/stopping 111 56 1.0 02. Stopped 03. Parked 18 0.3 0.9 04. Rear-end 46 05. Backing 06. Making right turn 07. Making left turn 14 0.3 0.2 10 62 1.1 08. Making U-turn 11 0.2 09. Proceeding straight 912 16.9 10. Merging 11. Entering traffic 12. Intersection 6 0.1 0.3 17 29 0.5 13. Passing 14. Changing lanes 15. Sideswipe--opported. Head-on--crosse 34 0.6 11 0.2 12 0.2 15. Sideswipe--opposite direction 16. Head-on--crossed into opposing lane 43 0.8 13 0.2 17. Skidding 17. Skidding18. Vehicle out of control19. Roll-away20. Controlled railroad crossing 42 0.8 0.0 1 0.0 21. Uncontrolled railroad crossing 0.0 1 22. Other 97. Not applicable (Survey case) 18 0.3 3654 67.7 98. Not applicable (non-collision) 279 5.2 0 0.0 99. Unknown

Variable 1017 VEHICLE #2 ACTION MD1: 99 Field Width: 2

MD2: None Type: Numeric

FREQ	Prcnt	VEHIC	LE #2 ACTION
34	0.6	01.	Slowing/stopping
69	1.3	02.	Stopped
23	0.4	03.	Parked
96	1.8	04.	Rear-end
1	0.0	05.	Backing
3	0.1	06.	Making right turn
82	1.5	07.	Making left turn
9	0.2	08.	Making U-turn
410	7.6	09.	Proceeding straight
16	0.3	10.	Merging
34	0.6	11.	Entering traffic

FREQ	Prcnt	Var 1017 VEHICLE #2 ACTION
81	1.5	12. Intersection
32	0.6	13. Passing
25	0.5	14. Changing lanes
20	0.4	15. Sideswipeopposite direction
255	4.7	
19	0.4	17. Skidding
98	1.8	18. Vehicle out of control
1	0.0	19. Roll-away
1	0.0	20. Controlled railroad crossing
0	0.0	21. Uncontrolled railroad crossing
27	0.5	22. Other
3654	67.7	97. Not applicable (Survey case)
394	7.3	98. Not applicable (non-collision)
16	0.3	99. Unknown

Variable 1018 VEHICLE #3 ACTION MD1: 99 Field Width: 2

MD2: None Type: Numeric

```
FREQ Prcnt
           VEHICLE #3 ACTION
       0.3
  15
               01. Slowing/stopping
     0.6
               02. Stopped
  10 0.2
              03. Parked
  13
     0.2
              04. Rear-end
     0.0
              05. Backing
  1
     0.0
             06. Making right turn
  1
     0.1 07. Making left turn
0.0 08. Making U-turn
  0
             09. Proceeding straight
  90 1.7
  1 0.0
              10. Merging
              ll. Entering traffic
  1
      0.0
  11
     0.2
              12. Intersection
     0.1
             13. Passing
   8
     0.0
              14. Changing lanes
   0
      0.1
0.2
              15. Sideswipe--opposite direction
              16. Head-on--crossed into opposing lane
     0.2
  13
      0.1
              17. Skidding
   6
      0.1
              18. Vehicle out of control
              19. Roll-away
   0
      0.0
   0
     0.0
              20. Controlled railroad crossing
              21. Uncontrolled railroad crossing
     0.0
   3
     0.1
              22. Other
3654 67.7 97. Not applicable (Survey case)
1503 27.8 98. Not applicable (non-collision)
  21 0.4
             99. Unknown
```

Variable	e 1019	PRIMARY EVENT	MD1: - MD2:	-	Field Width: 1 Type: Numeric
Во	th SURV	EY and BMCS cases			
FREQ	Prcnt	PRIMARY EVENT OTHER THA	N COLLISI	NC	
1	0.0	0. Ran off road			
11	0.2	l. Jackknife			
		Overturn			
31	0.6	3. Separation of unit	S		
		4. Fire	.		
11	0.2	5. Loss or spillage of	r cargo		
	0.0	6. Cargo shift7. Other			
		8. Not applicable (co	llision)		
	2.5		11131011)		
	- 1020	ACCOC ACCEPTANT TANDAM	Vm1 ·	•	mi-la miakh. l
variabi	e 1020	ASSOC. ACCIDENT EVENT	MD1: - MD2:		Field Width: 1 Type: Numeric
			- FID2:	Mone	Type. Numeric
Во	th SURV	YEY and BMCS cases			
FREQ	Prcnt	ASSOCIATED ACCIDENT EVE	NT		
	74.4				
	1.0		ous cargo		
	6.0				
	0.9	4. Spillage of non-ha5. Explosion	zardous c	argo	
	6.9	9. Unknown			
312	0.9	9. dimiowii			
Variabl	e 1021	DRIVER AGE	MD1:	99 None	
			— MD2:	NOHE	Type: Numeric
Во	th SURV	YEY and BMCS cases			
FREQ	Prcnt	DRIVER AGE			
2	0.0	15. 15 years			
1	0.0	16. 16 years			
	0.1	17. 17 years			
	0.4	•			
	0.5	•			
	0.9	•			
	1.6 2.1	21. 21 years 22. 22 years			
	2.1	22. 22 years 23. 23 years			
	2.4	24. 24 years			
	0				

FREQ	Prcnt	Var 1	021	DRIVER	AGE
156	2.9	25.	25	years	
175	3.2	26.	26	years	
160	3.0	27.	27	years	
193	3.6	28.	28	years	
142	2.6			years	
183				years	
145				years	
185				years	
183				years	
159 148	2.9 2.7	34.	35	years years	
165	3.1			years	
164	3.0			years	
179				years	
136				years	
121				years	
121	2.2			years	
148	2.7	42.	42	years	
127	2.4	43.	43	years	
113	2.1	44.	44	years	
114	2.1			years	
100				years	
95				years	
106				years	
84	1.6			years	
75 90	1.4 1.7			years years	
73	1.4			years	
87	1.6			years	
80	1.5			years	
78	1.4			years	
72	1.3			years	
78	1.4	57.		years	
79	1.5	58.	58		
55	1.0	59.	59	years	
32	0.6	60.	60	_	
44	0.8	61.	61	-	
31	0.6	62.	62	_	
23	0.4	63.	63	_	
28 13	0.5 0.2	64. 65.		years	
3	0.2	66.	66	years years	
9	0.2	67.	67	_	
4	0.1	68.	68	years	
5	0.1	69.	69		
5	0.1	70.	70	years	
4	0.1	71.	71	years	
4	0.1	72.	72	_	
2	0.0	73.		years	
3	0.1	74.		years	
1	0.0	75.	75	years	

FREQ	Prcnt	Var 1021 DRIVER AGE
1	• • • •	76. 76 years
1	0.0	77. 77 years
1	0.0	79. 79 years
1	0.0	81. 81 years
1	0.0	90. 90 years
243	4.5	99. Unknown

Variable 1022	YEARS DRIVER EMPLOYED	MD1:	99	Field	Width:	2
		MD2:	None	Tyne:	Numei	ric

FREQ	Prcnt	YEARS	DRIVER EMPLOYED
277	5.1	00.	0 years
617	11.4	01.	l year
206	3.8	02.	2 years
94	1.7	03.	3 years
89	1.6	04.	4 years
56	1.0	05.	5 years
49	0.9	06.	6 years
39	0.7	07.	7 years
47	0.9	08.	8 years
25	0.5	09.	9 years
27	0.5	10.	-
19	0.4	11.	ll years
24	0.4	12.	12 years
25	0.5	13.	_
19	0.4	14.	-
10	0.2	15.	_
12	0.2		16 years
7			17 years
10			18 years
10			19 years
6			20 years
5			21 years
5			22 years
5		23.	_
2		24.	24 years
3		25.	25 years
4		26.	26 years
4		28.	28 years
7		29.	29 years
7		30.	30 years
1		31.	31 years
3		34.	34 years
1		35.	35 years
1		36.	36 years
1	0.0	38.	38 years

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FREQ Pront	Var 1022 YEARS DRIVER EM	IPLOYED			
3654 67.7 29 0.5	98. Not applicable (Sur 99. Unknown	vey case	;)		
Variable 1023	HOURS DRIVING	MD1: MD2:	99 None	Field Width: Type: Numer	2

Both SURVEY and BMCS cases

FREQ	Prcnt	HOURS	DRIVING
1067	19.8	01.	l hour
611	11.3	02.	2 hours
496	9.2	03.	3 hours
514	9.5	04.	4 hours
377	7.0	05.	5 hours
374	6.9	06.	6 hours
213	3.9	07.	7 hours
253	4.7	08.	8 hours
103	1.9	09.	9 hours
62	1.1	10.	10 hours
15	0.3	11.	ll hours
11	0.2	12.	12 hours
2	0.0	13.	13 hours
1	0.0	14.	14 hours
2	0.0	15.	15 hours
1	0.0	16.	16 hours
63	1.2	24.	24 hours
1	0.0	25.	25 hours
200	3.7	98.	Not applicable
1034	19.1	99.	Unknown

Variable 1024 SCHEDULED HOURS MD1: 99 Field Width: 2 MD2: None Type: Numeric

FREQ	Prcnt	SCHEDUL	ED	HOURS
153	2.8	01.	1	hour
137	2.5	02.	2	hours
122	2.3	03.	3	hours
149	2.8	04.	4	hours
156	2.9	05.	5	hours
131	2.4	06.	6	hours
95	1.8	07.	7	hours
191	3.5	08.	8	hours
110	2.0	09.	9	hours

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FREQ	Prcnt	Var 1024 SCHEDULED HOURS	5			
213	3.9	10. 10 hours				
	0.5					
	3.7		CS code)			
	67.7			a)		
62			_			
Variab	le 1025	DRIVER CONDITION	MD1:	9	Field Wi	.dth: 1
			MD2:	None	Type:	Numeric
Bì	MCS case	es only				
FREQ	Prcnt	DRIVER CONDITION				
	31.1	1. Apparently normal				
2	0.0	2. Sick				
15 31		 Had been drinking Dozed at wheel 				
0		5. Medical waiver				
-		6. Other				
		8. Not applicable (Surv	vev case)		
0	0.0	9. Unknown	, 0, 0000	,		
Variab	le 1026	POWER UNIT TYPE	MD1: MD2:			
В	oth SURV	/EY and BMCS cases				
FREQ	Prcnt	POWER UNIT TYPE				
140	2.6	0. Unknown				
	27.0	<u> </u>				
3802	70.4	8. Tractor				
Variab:	le 1027	STRT. TRUCK BODY STYLE	MD1: MD2:			dth: 1 Numeric
				5.55.5	-11-01	
В	oth SURV	/EY and BMCS cases				
FREQ	Prcnt	STRAIGHT TRUCK BODY STYL	Ε			
3825	70.8	0. Not applicable (trad	ctor)			
343		1. Van				
	1.9					
	2.4					
431	8.0	6. Dump				

FREQ Pront Var 1027 STRT. TRUCK BODY STYLE

111 2.1 7. Refuse 287 5.3 8. Other 169 3.1 9. Unknown

Variable 1028 CAB STYLE MD1: 9 Fletu ntd.... _ MD2: None Type: Numeric

Both SURVEY and BMCS cases

FREQ Pront CAB STYLE

2883 53.4 1. Conventional 2310 42.8 2. Cabover or cab-forward 207 3.8 9. Unknown

Variable 1029 POWER UNIT YEAR MD1: 99 Field Width: 2 - MD2: None Type: Numeric

Both SURVEY and BMCS cases

FREQ Pront POWER UNIT YEAR

REQ Prent Power unit

1 0.0 42. 1942
1 0.0 51. 1951
1 0.0 52. 1952
2 0.0 53. 1953
1 0.0 57. 1957
4 0.1 58. 1958
4 0.1 59. 1959
7 0.1 60. 1960
5 0.1 61. 1961
9 0.2 62. 1962
9 0.2 63. 1963
22 0.4 64. 1964
21 0.4 65. 1965
39 0.7 66. 1966
36 0.7 67. 1967
45 0.8 68. 1968
72 1.3 69. 1969
74 1.4 70. 1970
101 1.9 71. 1971
154 2.9 72. 1972
237 4.4 73. 1973
275 5.1 74. 1974
209 3.9 75. 1975
213 3.9 76. 1976
346 6.4 77. 1977

MD2: None Type: Numeric

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FREQ	Prcnt	Var 1	029	POWER	UNIT	YEAR					
458	8.5	78.	1978								
538	10.0	79.	1979								
414	7.7	80.	1980								
315	5.8	81.	1981								
284	5.3	82.	1982								
255	4.7	83.	1983								
572	10.6	84.	1984								
375	6.9	85.	1985								
16	0.3	86.	1986								
285	5.3	99.	Unkn	OMU							
Variab.	le 1030	POWER	UNIT	NO.	OF AX	LES	MD1:	9	Field	Width:	1

Both SURVEY and BMCS cases

FREQ	Prcnt	POWER UNIT NO. OF AXLES
1260	23.3	2. 2 axles
3902	72.3	3. 3 axles
65	1.2	4. 4 or more axles
173	3.2	9. Unknown

Variable 1031	POWER UNIT MAKE	MD1:	99	Field	Width:	2
		MD2:	None	Type:	Numeri	.c

Both SURVEY and BMCS cases

FREQ	Prcnt	POWER	UNIT MAKE
41	0.8	01.	Autocar
14	0.3	02.	Brockway
231	4.3	03.	Chevrolet
27	0.5	04.	Diamond Reo
21	0.4	05.	Dodge
630	11.7	06.	Ford
581	10.8	07.	Freightliner
476	8.8	08.	GMC
2	0.0	09.	Hendrickson
1172	21.7	10.	International Harvester
536	9.9	11.	Kenworth
717	13.3	12.	Mack
7	0.1	13.	Marmon
440	8.1	14.	Peterbilt
249	4.6	15.	White
19	0.4	16.	Mercedes Benz
10	0.2	17.	Volvo

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FREQ Prcnt	Var 1031	POWER UNIT MAKE
31 0.6 31 0.6 2 0.0 163 3.0	97. Oth	tern Star er (Survey) er (BMCS)

Variable 1032 POWER UNIT LENGTH MD1: 999 Field Width: 3 MD2: None Type: Numeric

SURVEY cases only

```
FREQ Pront POWER UNIT LENGTH
  3 0.1 014. 14 feet
28 0.5 015. 15 feet
44 0.8 016. 16 feet
87 1.6 017. 17 feet
162 3.0 018. 18 feet
442 8.2 019. 19 feet
471 8.7 020. 20 feet
290 5.4 021. 21 feet
280 5.2 022. 22 feet
309 5.7 023. 23 feet
232 4.3 024. 24 feet
233 4.3 025. 25 feet
138 2.6 026. 26 feet
115 2.1 027. 27 feet
118 2.2 028. 28 feet
115 2.1 027. 27 feet
118 2.2 028. 28 feet
107 2.0 030. 30 feet
107 2.0 030. 30 feet
107 2.0 031. 31 feet
46 0.9 032. 32 feet
37 0.7 033. 33 feet
15 0.3 034. 34 feet
30 0.6 035. 35 feet
12 0.2 036. 36 feet
14 0.1 037. 37 feet
2 0.0 038. 38 feet
3 0.1 039. 39 feet
1 0.0 040. 40 feet
                1 0.0
                                                                           040. 40 feet
1 0.0 043. 43 feet
1746 32.3 998. Not applicable (BMCS case)
304 5.6 999. Unknown
```

BMCS and SURVEY VARIABLES Variable 1033 STRAIGHT TRUCK CARGO MD1: 99 Field Width: 2 - MD2: None Type: Numeric SURVEY cases only FREQ Pront STRAIGHT TRUCK CARGO 129 2.4 01. General freight
25 0.5 02. Household goods
13 0.2 03. Metal: coils, sheets, etc
27 0.5 04. Heavy machinery
4 0.1 05. Motor vehicles
25 0.5 06. Driveaway/towaway
3 0.1 07. Gases in bulk
312 5.8 08. Solids in bulk
65 1.2 09. Liquids in bulk
0 0.0 10. Explosives
32 0.6 11. Logs/poles/lumber
487 9.0 12. None (empty)
45 0.8 13. Refrigerated food
0 0.0 14. Mobile home
63 1.2 15. Farm products
46 0.9 16. Other
1746 32.3 97. Not Applicable (BMCS case)
2149 39.8 98. Not applicable (not a straight truck)
229 4.2 99. Unknown Variable 1034 STRT. TRUCK HAZ. CARGO MDl: 9 Field Width: 1 MD2: None Type: Numeric SURVEY cases only FREQ Pront STRAIGHT TRUCK HAZARDOUS CARGO 39 0.7 l. Hazardous cargo 1280 23.7 2. Non-hazardous cargo 1746 32.3 7. Not applicable (BMCS case) 2149 39.8 8. Not applicable (not a straight truck) 186 3.4 9. Unknown Variable 1035 STRT. TRUCK CARGO WEIGHT MD1: 999999 Field Width: 6 MD2: None Type: Numeric SURVEY cases only FREQ Pront STRAIGHT TRUCK CARGO WEIGHT

487 9.0 000000.

0 0.0 999994.

Weight in pounds

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FREQ	Prcnt	Var 1035	STRT.	TRUCK CA	RGO WEI	GHT		
2166 115 33		999996	Not ap Some C Full (argo (we: weight u	(not a ight un}	straight	truck)
Variabl	le 1036	POWER UNI	T EMPTY	WEIGHT		999999 None		Width: 6 Numeric
St	JRVEY ca	ases only						
FREQ	Prcnt	POWER UNI	T EMPTY	WEIGHT				
0		- 999997.	Weight	in pound				
1746 279	32.3 5.2	999998. 999999.	Not app	plicable n	(BMCS o	case)		
		1ST TRAIL			MD1: MD2:	_		Width: 1 Numeric
		EY and BMC						
3613 92 68 1483	66.9 1.7 1.3 27.5	1. Semi 2. Full	trailer traile r	r				
Variabl	e 1038	1ST TRAIL	ER YEAR			99 None		Width: 2 Numeric
ВМ	ICS case	s only						
_		1ST TRAIL 52. 195						
1	0.0	53. 195	3					
		56. 195 59. 195						
		60. 196 62. 196						

```
PREQ Prent Var 1038 1ST TRAILER YEAR

2 0.0 63. 1963
3 0.1 64. 1964
5 0.1 65. 1965
7 0.1 66. 1966
9 0.2 67. 1967
9 0.2 68. 1968
15 0.3 69. 1969
20 0.4 70. 1970
23 0.4 71. 1971
52 1.0 72. 1972
59 1.1 73. 1973
79 1.5 74. 1974
33 0.6 75. 1975
50 0.9 76. 1976
82 1.5 77. 1977
132 2.4 78. 1978
137 2.5 79. 1979
112 2.1 80. 1980
105 1.9 81. 1981
83 1.5 82. 1982
114 2.1 83. 1983
232 4.3 84. 1984
130 2.4 85. 1985
7 0.1 86. 1986
2 0.0 96. Unknown if had 1st trailer
3654 67.7 97. Not applicable (Survey case)
139 2.6 98. Not applicable (no 1st trailer)
94 1.7 99. Unknown
    FREQ Pront Var 1038 1ST TRAILER YEAR
Variable 1039 1ST TRAILER NO. OF AXLES MD1: 99 Field Width: 2
                                                                                                  MD2: None Type: Numeric
               Both SURVEY and BMCS cases
```

```
FREO Pront 1ST TRAILER NO. OF AXLES
```

```
242 4.5 01.1 axle
3312 61.3 02.2 axles
107 2.0 03.3 axles
3312 61.3
  23 0.4
                 04. 4 or more axles
```

144 2.7 97. Unknown if had 1st trailer 1483 27.5 98. Not applicable (no 1st trailer) 89 1.6 99. Unknown

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Variable 1040	1ST TRAILER BODY	MD1: - MD2:	_	Width: 1 Numeric
Both SURV	YEY and BMCS cases			
FREQ Prcnt	1ST TRAILER BODY			
1630 30.2 1650 30.6 799 14.8 353 6.5 25 0.5 249 4.6 0 0.0 581 10.8 113 2.1	 Van Flat Tank Auto carrier 	had 1st	trailer	
Variable 1041	1ST TRAILER CARGO	MD1:		Width: 2 Numeric
SURVEY ca	ses only			
FREQ Pront	1ST TRAILER CARGO			
334 6.2 12 0.2 88 1.6 130 2.4 10 0.2 0 0.0 9 0.2 255 4.7 95 1.8 1 0.0 147 2.7 647 12.0 107 2.0 9 0.2 130 2.4 9 0.2 142 2.6 1746 32.3 1344 24.9 185 3.4	02. Household goods 03. Metal: coils, she	t trailer MCS case))	

SURV FREQ Pr 68 2016 3 142 1746 3	EY ca	ses only	Z. CARGO	MD1: MD2:		Field W	
FREQ Pr 68 2016 3 142 1746 3	cnt	-					
68 2016 3 142 1746 3							
68 2016 3 142 1746 3							
2016 3 142 1746 3		1ST TRAILER HAZ	Z. CARGO				
142 1746 3	1.3	1. Hazardous	cargo				
1746 3	7.3	2. Non-hazard					
	2.6	6. Unknown if	f had lst t	railer			
1344 2	4.9		cable (no 1	.st trai	ler)		
84	1.6	9. Unknown					
Variable	1043	1ST TRAILER CAL	RGO WEIGHT	MD1: MD2:			
SURV	EY ca	ses only					
EDEO D~		1ST TRAILER CA	פרט מבוכטיי				
FREQ PI	CIIT	IST TRAILER CA	RGO WEIGHI				
647 1	2.0	000000.					
		Weig	ht in pound	is			
	0.0	999993.					
142		999994. Unkn					
1746 3		999995. Not					
1344 2						()	
164			-	_	(nown		
	1.8		•	nknown)			
155	2.9	999999. Unkn	Own				
Variable	1044	1ST TRAILER EM	PTY WEIGHT	MD1:			
SURV	/EY ca	ses only					
FREQ Pr	cnt	1ST TRAILER EM	PTY WEIGHT				
0	0.0	000000.					
-	- · -		ht in pound	ds		*	
0	0.0	999995.					
144			own if had	lst tra	ailer		
	0.0						
1483 2						r)	
	34.0			,		•	

Variable 1045 1ST TRAILER LENGTH MD1: 999 Field Width: 3 MD2: None Type: Numeric

SURVEY cases only

FREQ	Prcnt	1ST TRAILER LENGTH
1	0.0	006. 6 feet
3	0.1	008. 8 feet
1	0.0	009. 9 feet
7	0.1	010. 10 feet
10	0.2	012. 12 feet
1	0.0	013. 13 feet
3	0.1	014. 14 feet
6	0.1	015. 15 feet
2	0.0	016. 16 feet
18	0.3	018. 18 feet
1	0.0	019. 19 feet
25	0.5	020. 20 feet
6	0.1	021. 21 feet
14	0.3	022. 22 feet
6	0.1	023. 23 feet
46	0.9	024. 24 feet
21	0.4	025. 25 feet
33	0.6	026. 26 feet
32	0.6	027. 27 feet
40	0.7	028. 28 feet
4	0.1	029. 29 feet
72	1.3	030. 30 feet
1	0.0	031. 31 feet
32	. 0.6	032. 32 feet
9	0.2	033. 33 feet
17	0.3	034. 34 feet
60	1.1	035. 35 feet
27	0.5	036. 36 feet
6	0.1	037. 37 feet
63	1.2	038. 38 feet
10	0.2	039. 39 feet
502	9.3	040. 40 feet
12 188	0.2 3.5	041. 41 feet
35	0.6	042. 42 feet 043. 43 feet
21	0.4	044. 44 feet
398	7.4	045. 45 feet
19	0.4	046. 46 feet
13	0.2	047. 47 feet
120	2.2	048. 48 feet
1	0.0	049. 49 feet
10	0.2	050. 50 feet
3	0.1	052. 52 feet
1	0.0	054. 54 feet
. 1	0.0	055. 55 feet
3	0.1	056. 56 feet

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 87 BMCS and SURVEY VARIABLES

FREQ	Prcnt	Var 1045 1ST TRAILER I	LENGTH								
,	0 0	057 57 500									
	0.0	057. 57 feet 060. 60 feet									
	0.0	070. 70 feet									
	0.0	080. 80 feet									
	2.6		lst trailer								
	32.3	994. Unknown if had 1st trailer 995. Not applicable (BMCS case)									
	24.9										
	0.7	- -									
31	0.6										
189	3.5	999. Unknown									
Variabl	e 1046	2ND TRAILER TYPE	MD1: MD2:	-	Field Wi Type:	dth: 1 Numeric					
Во	th SURV	EY and BMCS cases									
FREQ	Prcnt	2ND TRAILER TYPE									
0	0.0	 Semitrailer 									
188	3.5	Full trailer									
		Other									
		4. None									
143	2.6	9. Unknown									
Variabl	e 1047	2ND TRAILER YEAR	MD1:	99	Field Wi	dth: 2					
			— MD2:								
BM	ICS case	es only									
FREQ	Prcnt	2ND TRAILER YEAR									
2	0.0	53. 1953									
1	0.0	55. 1955									
1	0.0	59. 1959									
1	0.0	66. 1966									
1	0.0	67. 1967									
2	0.0	68. 1968									
1	0.0 0.0	69. 1969 71. 1971									
1	0.0	72. 1972									
2	0.0	73. 1973									
2	0.0	74. 1974									
ī	0.0	75. 1975									
3	0.1	76. 1976									
5	0.1	77. 1977									
5	0.1	78. 1978									
9	0.2	79. 1979									

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FREQ :	Prcnt	Var 1047 2ND TRAILER YE	AR	
4		80. 1980		
	0.1			
2		82. 1982		
4		83. 1983 84. 1984		
		85. 1985		
		86. 1986		
		96. Unknown if had 2nd		
3654	67.7	97. Not applicable (Su	rvey case)	
		98. Not applicable (no	2nd trailer	:)
1	0.0	99. Unknown		
Variable	e 1048	2ND TRAILER NO. OF AXLES		99 Field Width: 2 one Type: Numeric
Во	th SURV	EY and BMCS cases		
FREQ :	Prcnt	2ND TRAILER NO. OF AXLES		
		01. l axle		
		02. 2 axles		
		03. 3 axles 04. 4 or more axles		
		97. Unknown if had 2nd	trailer	
		98. Not applicable (no		:)
	0.2	99. Unknown		
Variable	e 1049	2ND TRAILER BODY	MDl:	9 Field Width: 1
Variabl	e 1049	2ND TRAILER BODY		9 Field Width: 1 one Type: Numeric
				•
		2ND TRAILER BODY EY and BMCS cases		•
Во	th SURV			•
Bo FREQ	th SURV	EY and BMCS cases	MD2: No	one Type: Numeric
Bo FREQ 5 5210 72	th SURV	EY and BMCS cases 2ND TRAILER BODY 0. None or unknown if 1. Van	MD2: No	one Type: Numeric
Bo FREQ : 5210 72 40	96.5 1.3 0.7	EY and BMCS cases 2ND TRAILER BODY 0. None or unknown if 1. Van 2. Flat	MD2: No	one Type: Numeric
5210 72 40	96.5 1.3 0.7 0.3	EY and BMCS cases 2ND TRAILER BODY 0. None or unknown if 1. Van 2. Flat 3. Tank	MD2: No	one Type: Numeric
5210 72 40 14 0	96.5 1.3 0.7 0.3 0.0	EY and BMCS cases 2ND TRAILER BODY 0. None or unknown if 1. Van 2. Flat 3. Tank 4. Auto carrier	MD2: No	one Type: Numeric
5210 72 40	96.5 1.3 0.7 0.3 0.0	EY and BMCS cases 2ND TRAILER BODY 0. None or unknown if 1. Van 2. Flat 3. Tank 4. Auto carrier 6. Dump	MD2: No	one Type: Numeric
5210 72 40 14 0 4	96.5 1.3 0.7 0.3 0.0 0.1	EY and BMCS cases 2ND TRAILER BODY 0. None or unknown if 1. Van 2. Flat 3. Tank 4. Auto carrier	MD2: No	one Type: Numeric
5210 72 40 14 0 4	96.5 1.3 0.7 0.3 0.0 0.1 0.0	EY and BMCS cases 2ND TRAILER BODY 0. None or unknown if 1. Van 2. Flat 3. Tank 4. Auto carrier 6. Dump 7. Dolly	MD2: No	one Type: Numeric

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 89 BMCS and SURVEY VARIABLES

Variable 1050	2ND TRAILER CARGO	MD1:	99	Field	Width: 2
		MD2:	None	Type:	Numeric

SURVEY cases only

FREQ	Prcnt	2ND TR	AILER CARGO
16	0.3	01.	General freight
0	0.0	02.	Household goods
1	0.0	03.	Metal: coils, sheets, etc
10	0.2	04.	Heavy machinery
0	0.0	05.	Motor vehicles
0	0.0	06.	Driveaway/towaway
0	0.0	07.	Gases in bulk
15	0.3	08.	Solids in bulk
3	0:1	09.	Liquids in bulk
0	0.0	10.	Explosives
7	0.1	11.	Logs/poles/lumber
23	0.4	12.	None (empty)
0	0.0	13.	Refrigerated food
0	0.0	14.	Mobile home
13	0.2	15.	Farm products
0	0.0	16.	Other
141	2.6	96.	Unknown if had 2nd trailer
1746	32.3	97.	Not applicable (BMCS case)
3400	63.0	98.	Not applicable (no 2nd trailer)
25	0.5	99.	Unknown

Variable 1051 2ND TRAILER HAZ. CARGO MDl: 9 Field Width: 1 MD2: None Type: Numeric

SURVEY cases only

FREQ Pront 2ND TRAILER HAZ. CARGO

0	0.0	1. Hazardous cargo
106	2.0	Non-hazardous cargo
141	2.6	Unknown if had 2nd trailer
1746	32.3	Not applicable (BMCS case)
3400	63.0	Not applicable (no 2nd trailer)
7	0.1	9. Unknown

```
Variable 1052 2ND TRAILER CARGO WEIGHT MD1: 999999 Field Width: 6
                                          MD2: None Type: Numeric
       SURVEY cases only
  FREQ Pront 2ND TRAILER CARGO WEIGHT
     23 0.4 000000.
                              . Weight in pounds
    0 0.0 999993.
141 2.6 999994. Unknown if had 2nd trailer
1746 32.3 999995. Not applicable (BMCS case)
   1746 32.3
  3400 63.0 999996. Not applicable (bMCS case)
20 0.4 999997. Some Cargo (weight unknown)
8 0.1 999998. Full (weight unknown)
22 0.4 999999. Unknown
Variable 1053 2ND TRAILER EMPTY WEIGHT MD1: 999999 Field Width: 6
                                     MD2: None Type: Numeric
       SURVEY cases only
  FREQ Pront 2ND TRAILER EMPTY WEIGHT
      0 0.0 000000.

    Weight in pounds

                    999995.
      0.0
  143 2.6 999996. Unknown if had 2nd trailer
0 0.0 999997. Not applicable (BMCS case)
5064 93.8 999998. Not applicable (no 2nd trailer)
119 2.2 999999. Unknown
Variable 1054 2ND TRAILER LENGTH MD1: 999 Field Width: 3
                                                    - MD2: None Type: Numeric
                                                                            SURVEY cases only
  FREQ Pront 2ND TRAILER LENGTH
    1 0.0 013. 13 feet
1 0.0 015. 15 feet
2 0.0 018. 16 feet
7 0.1 020. 20 feet
2 0.0 021. 21 feet
3 0.1 022. 22 feet
2 0.0 023. 23 feet
17 0.3 024. 24 feet
6 0.1 025. 25 feet
3 0.1 026. 26 feet
```

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 91 BMCS and SURVEY VARIABLES

FREQ	Prcnt	Var 1054	2ND TR	AILER	LENGTH			
13	0.2	027. 27	feet					
_	0.1							
	0.0							
	0.1		feet					
	0.0							
1		034.34						
1		075. 75				-		
		994. Un						
		995. No						
		996. No						
13	0.2	997. Sh	na (est	imated	a under	and over	١	
31	0.0 0.6	999. Un	known	Illia Cec	i JJ Leet	and over	,	
		3RD TRAIL EY and BMC				: 9 : None		Width: 1 Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	3RD TRAIL	ER TYPE	}				
0	0.0	1. Semi	trailer	•				
0	0.0	2. Full	traile	er				
	0.0	3. Othe	er					
5258	97.4	4. None	!					
142	2.6	9. Unkn	OMU					
Variab	le 1056	3RD TRAIL	ER NO.	OF AXI		: 99		Width: 2 Numeric
Si	URVEY ca	ses only						
FREQ	Prcnt	3RD TRAIL	ER NO.	OF AXI	LES			

134 2.5 96. Unknown if had 3rd trailer 1746 32.3 97. Not applicable (BMCS case) 3520 65.2 98. Not applicable (no 3rd trailer) 0 0.0 99. Unknown

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 BMCS and SURVEY VARIABLES

					
Variable 1	057 3RD	TRAILER BODY	MD1: - MD2:		Width: 1 Numeric
Both	SURVEY an	d BMCS cases			
FREQ Pro	nt 3RD	TRAILER BODY			
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	.0 1. .0 2. .0 3. .0 4. .0 6. .0 7.	None or unknown if Van Flat Tank Auto carrier Dump Dolly Other Unknown	: had 3rd	trailer	
Variable 1	058 3RD	TRAILER CARGO	MD1: MD2:		Width: 2 Numeric
SURVE	Y cases o	nly			
FREQ Pro	nt 3RD	TRAILER CARGO	,		
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	.0 02 .0 03 .0 04 .0 05 .0 06 .0 07 .0 08 .0 09 .0 10 .0 11 .0 12 .0 13 .0 14 .0 15 .0 16 .5 96 .3 97 .2 98	. General freight . Household goods . Metal: coils, she . Heavy machinery . Motor vehicles . Driveaway/towaway . Gases in bulk . Solids in bulk . Liquids in bulk . Explosives . Logs/poles/lumber . None (empty) . Refrigerated food . Mobile home . Farm products . Other . Unknown if had 3r . Not applicable (E) . Not applicable (E) . Unknown	d trailer)	

Variable 1059 3RD TRAILER HAZ. CARGO MDl: 9 Field Width: 1 - MD2: None Type: Numeric SURVEY cases only FREQ Pront 3RD TRAILER HAZ. CARGO 0 0.0 1. Hazardous cargo 0 0.0 2. Non-hazardous cargo 134 2.5 6. Unknown if had 3rd trailer 1746 32.3 7. Not applicable (BMCS case) 3520 65.2 8. Not applicable (no 3rd trailer) 0 0.0 9. Unknown Variable 1060 3RD TRAILER CARGO WEIGHT MDl: 999999 Field Width: 6 - MD2: None Type: Numeric SURVEY cases only FREQ Pront 3RD TRAILER CARGO WEIGHT 0.0 000000. Weight in pounds 0 0.0 999993.

134 2.5 999994. Unknown if had 3rd trailer

1746 32.3 999995. Not applicable (BMCS case)

3520 65.2 999996. Not applicable (no 3rd trailer)

0 0.0 999997. Some Cargo (weight unknown)

0 0.0 999998. Full (weight unknown)

0 0.0 999999. Unknown Variable 1061 3RD TRAILER EMPTY WEIGHT MD1: 999999 Field Width: 6 MD2: None Type: Numeric SURVEY cases only FREQ Pront 3RD TRAILER EMPTY WEIGHT 0 0.0 000000. - . Weight in pounds 0 0.0 999995.

134 2.5 999996. Unknown if had 3rd trailer

1746 32.3 999997. Not applicable (BMCS case)

3520 65.2 999998. Not applicable (no 3rd trailer)

0 0.0 999999. Unknown

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•						
Variab	le 1062	3RD TRAILER LENGTH	MD1: MD2:			Width: 3 Numeric
Sī	JRVEY ca	ases only				
FREQ	Prcnt	3RD TRAILER LENGTH				
134 1746 3520 0 0	32.3 65.2 0.0 0.0	994. Unknown if had 3r 995. Not applicable (B 996. Not applicable (n 997. Short (estimated 998. Long (estimated 3 999. Unknown	MCS case o 3rd tra under 35) ailer) feet))	
Variab	le 1063	VEHICLE COMBINATION CODE	MD1: MD2:	0 None		Width: 2 Numeric
Во	oth SURV	YEY and BMCS cases				
FREQ	Prcnt	VEHICLE COMBINATION CODE				
1300 149 82 48 3436 21 182 4 29	0.4 3.4 0.1 0.5	00. Unknown 01. Straight truck only 02. Bobtail tractor 03. Straight truck & f 04. Straight truck & o 05. Tractor & semitrai 06. Tractor & other (ne 07. Tractor & semi & f 08. Tractor & semi & o 11. Other (i.e., piggy) 13. Straight & two train	ull trail ther (nor ler on-semitr ull ther backs, to	n-full (
Variabl	Le 1064	NO. OF TRAILERS	MD1: MD2:		Field Type:	
Во	oth SURV	YEY and BMCS cases				
FREQ	Prcnt	NO. OF TRAILERS				
3578 188 0	0.0					

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 95 BMCS and SURVEY VARIABLES

Variable 1065	TOTAL LENGTH	MD1: 999 - MD2: None	Field Width: 3 Type: Numeric
Both SUF	RVEY and BMCS cases		
FREQ Prcnt	TOTAL LENGTH		
0 0.0	000. Length in feet		
0 0.0 498 9.2	998. 999. Unknown		
Variable 1066	TOTAL WIDTH	MD1: 99 - MD2: None	Field Width: 2 Type: Numeric
Both SUI	RVEY and BMCS cases		
FREQ Prcnt	TOTAL WIDTH		
6 0.1 87 1.6 4492 83.2 138 2.6 18 0.3	07. 7 feet 08. 8 feet 09. 9 feet		
11 0.2 2 0.0 9 0.2	13. 13 feet 14. 14 feet		
1 0.0 1 0.0 1 0.0 4 0.1	20. 20 feet	specified	
628 11.6	99. UNKNOWN		
Variable 106	TOTAL CARGO WEIGHT	MD1: 999999 MD2: None	Field Width: 6 Type: Numeric
BMCS ca	ses only		
FREQ Prcnt	TOTAL CARGO WEIGHT		
418 7.7	000000. Weight in pou	ınds	
	-		

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Variabl	e 1068	GROSS WEIGHT	MD1:		Width: 6 Numeric
Вс	th SURV	EY and BMCS cases			
FREQ	Prcnt	GROSS WEIGHT			
0	0.0	000000.			
0	0.0	Weight in pounds999998.			
891	16.5	999999. Unknown			
Variabl	e 1069	EMPTY COMBINATION WEIGHT	MD1:		Width: 6 Numeric
FREQ	Prcnt	EMPTY COMBINATION WEIGHT			
3	0.1	000000.			
0	0.0	Weight in pounds999998.			
		999999. Unknown			
Variabl	e 1070	FUEL TYPE			Width: 1 Numeric
Вс	th SURV	EY and BMCS cases			
FREQ	Prcnt	FUEL TYPE			
636	11.8	1. Gasoline			
4572	84.7	2. Diesel			
	0.0 0.2	 L.P.G. Other 			
	3.3				
Variabl	e 1071	HAZ. MAT. IN CARGO	MD1:	9 None	Width: 1 Numeric
BM	ICS case	s only			
FREQ	Prcnt	HAZ. MAT. IN CARGO			
1639	2.0 30.4 67.7 0.0	 Hazardous cargo Non-hazardous cargo Not applicable (Surve Unknown 	y cas	e)	

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 97 BMCS and SURVEY VARIABLES

Variable 1072	DRIVER KILLED		9 None		Width: 1 Numeric
BMCS case	s only				
FREQ Prcnt	DRIVER KILLED				
327 6.1 1419 26.3 3654 67.7 0 0.0	 Yes No Not applicable (Sugar) Unknown 	irvey case)		
Variable 1073	DRIVER INJURED				Width: 1 Numeric
BMCS case	s only				
FREQ Prcnt	DRIVER INJURED				
		irvey case)		
Variable 1074	TOTAL KILLED IN VEHICLE			Field Type:	
BMCS case	s only				
FREQ Pront	TOTAL KILLED IN VEHICLE	E			
2 0.0 1 0.0 3654 67.7	00. 0 killed 01. 1 killed 02. 2 killed 03. 3 killed 04. 4 killed 98. Not applicable (S	Survey cas	e)		
Variable 1075 BMCS case	TOTAL INJURED IN VEHICE	LE MD1: — MD2:			Width: 2 Numeric

FREQ Pront TOTAL INJURED IN VEHICLE

1258 23.3 00. 0 injured

	Died and Down That The	
FREQ Prent	Var 1075 TOTAL INJURED IN VEHICLE	
2 0.0		
Variable 1076	TOTAL KILLED IN ACCIDENT MD1: 99 Field Width: MD2: None Type: Numeri	
BMCS case	es only	
FREQ Prcnt	TOTAL KILLED IN ACCIDENT	
216 4.0 46 0.9 18 0.3 5 0.1 5 0.1 1 0.0 3654 67.7	Ol. 1 killed O2. 2 killed O3. 3 killed O4. 4 killed O5. 5 killed O6. 6 killed O9. 9 killed 98. Not applicable (Survey case) 99. Unknown	
Variable 1077	TOT. INJURED IN ACCIDENT MD1: 99 Field Width: MD2: None Type: Numeri	
BMCS case		
FREQ Prcnt	TOT. INJURED IN ACCIDENT	
931 17.2 467 8.6 197 3.6 85 1.6 35 0.6 13 0.2 7 0.1 3 0.1 2 0.0 2 0.0 1 0.0 1 0.0 1 0.0 3654 67.7 0 0.0	00. 0 injured 01. 1 injured 02. 2 injured 03. 3 injured 04. 4 injured 05. 5 injured 06. 6 injured 07. 7 injured 08. 8 injured 09. 9 injured 11. 11 injured 26. 26 injured 29. 29 injured 34. 34 injured 98. Not applicable (Survey case) 99. Unknown	

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 99 BMCS and SURVEY VARIABLES

Variable 1078	WEATHER	MD1: MD2:	9 None	
BMCS cas	es only			
FREQ Pront	WEATHER			
211 3.9 1190 22.0 70 1.3 71 1.3 148 2.7 11 0.2 12 0.2 3654 67.7 33 0.6	6. Sleet 7. Other	vey case))	
Variable 1079	LIGHT CONDITION	MD1: MD2:	9 None	Field Width: 1 Type: Numeric
BMCS cas	ses only			
FREQ Prcnt	LIGHT CONDITION			
826 15.3 71 1.3 75 1.4 5 0.1 69 1.3 700 13.0 3654 67.7 0 0.0	 Artificial lights Dawn Other Dusk Dark 	vey case)	
Variable 1080	ROAD SURFACE CONDITION	MD1: - MD2:	_	
BMCS cas	ses only			
FREQ Prcnt	ROAD SURFACE CONDITION			
8 0.1	 Wet Snowy Icy Other Not applicable (Sur 	rvey case)	

Variabl	le 1081	NUMBER OF LANES	MD1: MD2:	9 None	
BN	MCS case	s only			
FREQ	Prcnt	NUMBER OF LANES			
38 858 89 721 3654 40	1.6 13.4	 lane lanes lanes more lanes Not applicable (Strength) Unknown 	urvey case)	
Variabl	le 1082	HIGHWAY TYPE	MD1: MD2:	9 None	
ВМ	MCS case	s only			
FREQ	Prcnt	HIGHWAY TYPE			
	67.7	 Divided Undivded Not applicable (Strength) Unknown 	urvey case)	
Variab	le 1083	CARGO (BMCS)	MD1: MD2:	99 None	Field Width: 2 Type: Numeric
В	MCS case	s only			
FREQ	Prcnt	CARGO (BMCS)			
461 40 114 29 14 4 6 48 105 0 37 493 121 3 46 219	0.3 0.1 0.1 0.9 1.9 0.0 0.7 9.1 2.2 0.1	O1. General freight O2. Household goods O3. Metal: coils, sho O4. Heavy machinery O5. Motor vehicles O6. Driveaway/towaway O7. Gases in bulk O8. Solids in bulk O9. Liquids in bulk 10. Explosives 11. Logs/poles/lumber 12. None (empty) 13. Refrigerated food 14. Mobile home 15. Farm products 16. Other	y		

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 101 BMCS and SURVEY VARIABLES

FREQ Prcnt Var 1083 CARGO (BMCS)

3654 67.7 98. Not applicable (Survey case) 6 0.1 99. Unknown

Variable 1084 INTERVIEW STATUS MD1: 9 Field Width: 1 MD2: None Type: Numeric

Both SURVEY and BMCS cases

FREQ Pront INTERVIEW STATUS

3173 58.8 1. Completed
0 0.0 2. Refusal
143 2.6 3. Partial
338 6.3 4. Unable to contact
1746 32.3 9. No interview

Variable 1085 SOURCE OF INFORMATION MDl: 9 Field Width: 1 MD2: None Type: Numeric

Both SURVEY and BMCS cases

FREQ Pront SOURCE OF INFORMATION

206 3.8 1. Police report
3316 61.4 2. Interview
1746 32.3 4. Match with BMCS
0 0.0 5. Mail Survey
132 2.4 9. None

The remaining variables indicate modifications to responses received from the interview. Also indicated here are deductions made by the editors to fill in missing data elements. The numbers coded in these variables are the question numbers on the interview form (see Appendix).

```
MD1:
Variable 1088 1ST QUESTION DERIVED
                                                                               0 Field Width: 2
                                                                    MD2: None Type: Numeric
        SURVEY cases only
   FREQ Pront 1ST QUESTION DERIVED
   1726 32.0 00. None
  139  2.6  07. Question 7
47  0.9  08. Question 8
119  2.2  13. Question 13
522  9.7  17. Question 17
68  1.3  18. Question 18
506  9.4  19. Question 19
475  8.8  20. Question 20
37  0.7  21. Question 21
3  0.1  22. Question 22
1  0.0  24. Question 24
11  0.2  27. Question 27
1746  32.3  99. Not applicable (BMCS case)
     139 2.6
                         07. Question 7
Variable 1089 2ND QUESTION DERIVED
                                                                    MD1:
                                                                                     0 Field Width:
                                                                    MD2:
                                                                                None Type: Numeric
        SURVEY cases only
```

Prcnt	2ND QUESTION DERIVE
45.0	00. None
0.1	07. Question 7
0.9	08. Question 8
1.5	13. Question 13
0.0	15. Question 15
0.8	17. Question 17
0.8	18. Question 18
12.1	19. Question 19
3.5	20. Question 20
2.8	21. Question 21
0.0	22. Question 22
0.1	24. Question 24
0.1	27. Question 27
	45.0 0.1 0.9 1.5 0.0 0.8 0.8 12.1 3.5 2.8 0.0 0.1

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 103 BMCS and SURVEY VARIABLES

FREQ Prcnt Var 1089 2ND QUESTION DERIVED

1746 32.3 99. Not applicable (BMCS case)

Variable 1090 3RD QUESTION DERIVED MD1: 0 Field Width: 2 MD2: None Type: Numeric

SURVEY cases only

FREQ	Prcnt	3RD QUESTION DERIVED
3130	58.0	00. None
14	0.3	07. Question 7
6	0.1	08. Question 8
40	0.7	13. Question 13
1	0.0	15. Question 15
15	0.3	17. Question 17
12	0.2	18. Question 18
113	2.1	19. Question 19
204	3.8	20. Question 20
112	2.1	21. Question 21
1	0.0	23. Question 23
3	0.1	24. Question 24
3	0.1	27. Question 27
1746	32.3	99. Not applicable (BMCS case)

Variable 1091 4TH QUESTION DERIVED MD1: 0 Field Width: 2 - MD2: None Type: Numeric

SURVEY cases only

FREQ	Prcnt	4TH QUESTION DERIVED
3447	63.8	00. None
4	0.1	07. Question 7
11	0.2	08. Question 8
7	0.1	13. Question 13
4	0.1	17. Question 17
4	0.1	18. Question 18
37	0.7	19. Question 19
20	0.4	20. Question 20
114	2.1	21. Question 21
1	0.0	22. Question 22
4	0.1	24. Question 24
1	0.0	27. Question 27
1746	32.3	99. Not applicable (BMCS case)

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Variab:	le 1092	5TH QUESTION DERIVED	MD1 MD2		
CI	IDUEN				
50	JKVEI CA	ses only			
FREQ	Prcnt	5TH QUESTION DERIVED			
3598	66.6	00. None			
5	0.1	07. Question 7			
4	0.1	08. Question 8			
4	0.1	13. Question 13			
1	0.0	18. Question 18			
3	0.1	19. Question 19			
8 28	0.1 0.5	20. Question 20 21. Question 21			
20	0.0	21. Question 21 22. Question 22			
	0.0	24. Question 24			
	32.3	99. Not applicable (BMCS cas	e)	
		or not apparent		•	
Variabl	1003	6TH QUESTION DERIVED	MD1	: 0	Field Width: 2
		OTH QUESTION DERIVED	— MD2		
					-11 -
St	JRVEY ca	ses only			
FREQ	Prcnt	6TH QUESTION DERIVED	•		
3641	67.4	00. None			
1	0.0	13. Question 13			
1	0.0	19. Question 19			
1	0.0	20. Question 20			
7	0.1	21. Question 21			
2	0.0	22. Question 22			
		23. Question 23			
1746	32.3	99. Not applicable (BMCS case	e)	
Variabl	e 1094	7TH QUESTION DERIVED	MD1	: 0	Field Width: 2
			— MD2		Type: Numeric
SU	IRVEY ca	ses only			
FREQ	Prcnt	7TH QUESTION DERIVED			
3652	67.6	00. None			
		21. Question 21			
		24. Question 24			
		99. Not applicable (BMCS case	e)	
					

TRUCKS INVOLVED IN FATAL ACCIDENTS, 1985 Page 105 BMCS and SURVEY VARIABLES

Variable 1095 8TH QUESTION DERIVED MD1: 0 Field Width: 2 MD2: None Type: Numeric

SURVEY cases only

FREQ Pront 8TH QUESTION DERIVED

3654 67.7 00. None 1746 32.3 99. Not applicable (BMCS case)

Variable 1096 9TH QUESTION DERIVED MD1: 0 Field Width: 2 MD2: None Type: Numeric

SURVEY cases only

FREQ Prcnt 9TH QUESTION DERIVED

3654 67.7 00. None 1746 32.3 99. Not applicable (BMCS case)

Variable 1097 10TH QUESTION DERIVED MDl: 0 Field Width: 2 - MD2: None Type: Numeric

SURVEY cases only

FREQ Pront 10TH QUESTION DERIVED

3654 67.7 00. None 1746 32.3 99. Not applicable (BMCS case)

APPENDIX



MVMA HEAVY TRUCK PROGRAM 1985 FARS SUPPLEMENT DATA ELEMENTS

ACC	IDENT IDENTIFICATION	(FILL OUT PRIOR TO INTER	RVIEW)		
1.	FARS State of Crash		Code	2 -	
2.	FARS Case No. ${3}$		•	•	
3.	FARS Vehicle No.		Date Month	// Day Year	
	NOTE: Put al	l_information/calculatio	ons on this	form.	
STA	RT HERE:				
5.	Owner Name				
6.	Owner's Business Type	3			
VEH	IICLE USE				
7.	•	at the Time of the Accid	lent		
	Was this a daily rental truck govt. owned		STION 8.		
	(city/county/state/federal)		_	_ ,	
		ever carry goods inter		•	
	[]1 YES→ Were you	(Carry own goods)	nontrad		
	operating	PRIVATE []1 (Carry own goods) FOR HIRE []2 (Carry other people's goods) [Exempt]	Contract) []2	Was the owner → also the driver?	YES[] ₁ NO[] ₂
	[]2 NO	PRIVATE []1 ——————————————————————————————————	── []4		
	operating	FOR HIRE []2 ——————————————————————————————————	——→ [₁₁]5	→ Was the owner also the driver?	YES[]1 NO[]2
	[9]	PRIVATE []1 FOR HIRE []2		Was the owner → also the driver?	YES[]1 NO[]2
8.	Type of Trip				
	Local (within a 50 m	ile radius of base)	[]2		
	Over-the-Road Less than 200 miles trip distance	s one-way intended	[]3		
		iles one-way intended	[]4		
	Unknown over-the-ro	oad trip distance	[₁₃]5		

Power Unit Make		10.	Power Unit Model
Autocar	[] 01		(Name or No.)
Brockway	[] 02		
Chevrolet	[] 03		
Diamond Reo	[] 04	11.	Power Unit Model Year: 19
Dodge	[] 05		(from registration) 16 17
Ford	[] 06		
Freightliner	[] 07		
GMC	[] 08	12.	Power Unit Cab Style
Hendrick	[] 09		Conventional []]
Intl. Harvester	[] 10		Cab-Over-Engine/Cab Forward []2
Kenworth	[] 11		18
Mack	[] 12		
Marmon	[] 13	13.	Fuel
Mercedes	[] 16		
Peterbilt	[] 14		Gas []]
Volvo	[] 17		Diesel []2
Western Star	[] 18		Other [] 4
White*	[] 15		(Specify)
0ther	[] 97		
(Specify)	14-15		

^{*}If response is WHITE, ask whether it is Autocar, Frtliner, Wstrn Star.

VEHICLE CONFIGURATION

		POWER UNIT	FIRST TRAILER	SECOND TRAILER	THIRD TRAILER
14.	TYPE:	Tractor []8 St. Trk. []1 20	Semi []1 Full []2 Other []3 None []4	Full []2 Other []3 None []4	Full []2 Other []3 None []4
15.	BODY STYLE:	Tractor []0 Van []1 Flatbed []2 Tanker []3 Dump []6 Refuse []7 Other []8	Van []1 Flatbed []2 Tank []3 Auto C. []4 Dump []6 Other []8	Van []1 Flatbed []2 Tank []3 Auto C. []4 Dump []6 Other []8	Van []1 Flatbed []2 Tank []3 Auto C. []4 Dump []6 Other []8
16.	NO. OF AXLES:	Two []2 Three []3 Four + []4	(Specify) One []1 Two []2 Three []3 Four + []4	(Specify) One []1 Two []2 Three []3 Four + []4	(Specify) One []1 Two []2 Three []3 Four + []4

LENGTH AND WEIGHT

	AND WEIGHT	
17.	What was the TOTAL WEIGHT of the tru accident? Lbs. $\frac{32}{32} \frac{33}{34} \frac{34}{35} \frac{36}{36} \frac{37}{37}$	ck and any cargo at the time of the
18.	What was the CARGO WEIGHT? 1 ST. TRK. (% Full:	9. What are the EMPTY WEIGHTS of the units? TRAC/ST TRK. 62 63 64 65 66 67
	1ST TRLR. (% Full: 44 45 46 47 48 49	1ST TRLR. Lbs.
	2ND TRLR. (% Full: 50 51 52 53 54 55	2ND TRLR. Lbs. [1] 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 Dup Col 1
	3RD TRLR. (% Full:	3RD TRLR. $\frac{9}{10} \frac{1}{11} \frac{1}{12} \frac{1}{13} \frac{1}{14}$ Lbs. Empty Combination Weight: $\frac{Lbs.}{15} \frac{Lbs.}{16} \frac{1}{17} \frac{1}{18} \frac{1}{19} \frac{20}{20}$
20.	What was the TOTAL LENGTH of the true of the accident? ${21} {22} {23}$	ck and any trailers at the time
21.	What were the LENGTHS of each unit?— TRAC/ST TRK. $ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	22. What was the WIDTH of the truck or cargo at the time of the accident? Ft.
23.	Cargo (Specify and code below) Empty General freight (LTL) Household goods, uncrated furniture/fixtures	ST. 1ST 2ND 3RD TRUCK TRAILER TRAILER TRAILER [] 12 [] 12 [] 12 [] 01 [] 01 [] 01 [] 02 [] 02 [] 02
	M-4 1 / •1	

ispectly and code be	TROCK	TIMILLI	INAILEN	INAILER
Empty General freight (LTL) Household goods, uncrated furniture/fixtures	[]12 []01 []02	[]12 []01 []02	[]12 []01 []02	[]12 []01 []02
Metal (coils, sheets, rods) Heavy machinery/large objects Motor vehicles Driveaway/Towaway/Piggyback Gases in bulk (LPG, Propane) Solids in bulk (not packaged) Liquids in bulk (milk, gasoli Explosives Logs, Poles, Lumber Refrigerated foods Mobile home Farm products (including anim Other	[]05 []06 []07 []08 ine) []09 []10 []11 []13 []14	[]03 []04 []05 []06 []07 []08 []10 []11 []13 []14 []15 []16	[]03 []04 []05 []06 []07 []09 []10 []11 []13 []14 []15	[]03 []04 []05 []06 []07 []08 []09 []10 []11 []13 []14 []15 []16
24. Hazardous Cargo Yes No	[] 1 [] 2	[] 1 [] 2	[] 1 [] 2	[] 1 [] 2

25.	Were any of the following the p	rimary accide	ent event?	
	Ran-off-road	[]0		
	Jackknife Overturn	[]]		
	Separation of units	[] 2 [] 3 [] 4		
	Fire	[] 4 [] 5		
	Loss or spillage of cargo Cargo shift	[]6		
	None	[] 8 50		
26.	Did any of the following result	from the acc	cident (not the	primary event)?
	Spillage of non-hazardous cargo	[] 4		
	Spillage of hazardous cargo Fire (in any vehicle) Explosion	[]2		
	Explosion	[]5		
	None	[] 1		
		•		
27.	At the time of the accident how	many hours h	nad the driver	been driving? $\frac{\text{Hrs.}}{52}$
		F INTERVIEW		
	Thank you fo	r your coope	ration.	
0.0	D	W		
28.	Driver Age (from FARS) 54 55	Years		
REMA.	INDER TO BE COMPLETED BY EDITOR.			
29.	Interview Status	30.	Source	
	Complete [] 1		Police Report	
	Refusal [] 2 Partial [] 3		Interview BMCS	[]2
	Unable to contact [] 4		Mail	[] 5
	56			57
DERI	$oldsymbol{VED}$ INFORMATION (Insert question	numbers.)		
58	59 68 69			
60	61 70 71			
62	63 72 73			
64	65 74 75			
66	67 76 77	[2] 80		