

ONLINE APPENDIX FOR

KAM, CINDY D. AND DONALD R. KINDER.

“ETHNOCENTRISM AS A SHORT-TERM FORCE IN THE 2008 AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION”

Complete results for Table 1: Ethnocentrism and Voting against Obama in 2008

Vote Choice (McCain versus Obama)	ANES 2008
Ethnocentrism	2.52*** 0.86
Party Identification	-3.15*** 0.23
Policy Positions	-1.42*** 0.32
Assessment of National Economic Conditions	0.80* 0.44
Education	-0.19 0.96
Political Information	0.29 0.33
Female	0.41* 0.23
Assessment of Household Economic Conditions	-0.08 0.19
Intercept	0.26 0.82
Abstention (Abstained versus Obama)	
Ethnocentrism	0.24 0.81
Party Identification	-1.42*** 0.21
Policy Positions	0.08 0.30
Assessment of National Economic Conditions	1.00** 0.42
Education	-4.70*** 0.90
Political Information	-1.39*** 0.33
Female	-0.44** 0.22
Assessment of Household Economic Conditions	-0.10 0.18
Intercept	4.98 0.76
lnL	-605.67
$p > \chi^2$	0.00
N	909

Table entry is the MNL coefficient with standard error below.

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Source: 2008 American National Election Study.

Complete results for Table 4: The Activation of Ethnocentrism in 2008

Vote Choice (GOP vs. DEM)	2008 McCain/ Obama	2004 Bush/ Kerry	2000 Bush/ Gore	1996 Dole/ Clinton	1992 Bush Sr./ Clinton
Ethnocentrism	2.52*** 0.86	0.27 1.03	0.68 0.99	-0.52 0.70	1.56** 0.67
Partisanship	-3.15*** 0.23	-3.23*** 0.28	-3.22*** 0.29	-2.86*** 0.21	-2.94*** 0.20
Position on Major Issues	-1.42*** 0.32	-1.91*** 0.48	-1.46*** 0.49	-2.35*** 0.42	-1.64*** 0.37
Assessment of Economy	0.80* 0.44	1.22*** 0.32	-0.54* 0.31	-2.03*** 0.40	1.44*** 0.34
Education	-0.19 0.96	-0.62 1.18	-2.45** 1.19	1.33 0.89	-0.40 0.85
Awareness	0.29 0.33	-1.17* 0.60	-0.65 0.55	-1.07** 0.53	-0.70 0.46
Female	0.41* 0.23	0.26 0.30	-0.31 0.29	-0.33 0.23	0.33 0.22
Assessment of Household Econ.	-0.08 0.19	0.48* 0.27	0.20 0.32	-0.41* 0.23	0.21 0.22
Intercept	0.26 0.82	1.38 0.97	2.59 1.02	-0.33 0.78	0.86 0.72
Abstention (Abstained vs. DEM)	Abstained/ Obama	Abstained/ Kerry	Abstained/ Gore	Abstained/ Clinton	Abstained/ Clinton
Ethnocentrism	0.24 0.81	0.07 0.91	-0.27 0.93	-0.36 0.63	0.67 0.58
Partisanship	-1.42*** 0.21	-1.51*** 0.26	-1.78*** 0.28	-1.10*** 0.19	-1.67*** 0.18
Issue Positions	0.08 0.30	-0.91** 0.46	-0.07 0.46	0.07 0.38	-0.00 0.34
National Econ. Eval.	1.00** 0.42	0.50* 0.30	-0.34 0.30	-1.81*** 0.35	0.44 0.32
Education	-4.70*** 0.90	-3.07*** 1.09	-5.11*** 1.17	-2.61*** 0.74	-3.52*** 0.78
Awareness	-1.39*** 0.33	-2.59*** 0.57	-3.38*** 0.63	-2.92*** 0.44	-3.40*** 0.42
Female	-0.44** 0.22	-0.39 0.28	-0.75*** 0.29	-0.21 0.21	-0.55*** 0.20
Household Econ. Eval.	-0.10 0.18	0.31 0.25	-0.36 0.32	0.24 0.21	-0.44** 0.20
Intercept	4.98 0.76	3.96 0.88	5.57 1.00	4.02 0.64	4.82 0.65
lnL	-605.67	-389.05	-380.60	-604.44	-726.33
p> χ^2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
N	909	654	560	943	1093

Table entry is the MNL coefficient with standard error below.

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Source: 1992-2008 American National Election Studies.