## LanCorp Metadata

Each utterance in LanCorp is linked to file-, utterance-, and participant-level metadata, which can be used for (socio)linguistic analyses. There are 13 file- and utterance-level variables and 40 participant-level sociolinguistic variable (groups). The complete list of available metadata is provided in Table 1 and Table 2, where I also note the type of metadata/variable and provide examples for each of them.

Table 1. File- and utterance-level metadata linked to the Lannang Corpus

| variable | variable name <br> in corpus | type | example |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| tag | tag | categorical | [CLIN-18-68:1](CLIN-18-68:1) |
| unique utterance number | no | continuous | $1,2,3 \ldots$ |
| ELAN file | filename | categorical | PC0001-CLIN18.eaf |
| year collected | year | continuous | 18 (2018), 19 (2019) |
| region collected | region | categorical | MNL (Manila) |
| audio file time alignment (begin/end) in <br> minutes, seconds, milliseconds | begin, end | time | $00: 03.0$ |
| duration of utterance in minutes, <br> seconds, milliseconds | duration | time | $00: 04.3$ |
| interlocutor identification | interlocutor.no | categorical | $1,2,3 \ldots$ |
| language of utterance | lg.clause | categorical | 1 (Lánnang-uè), <br> x (unknown), <br> t (Tagalog), <br> (English with <br> Tagalog borrowings), <br> etc. |
| context of utterance | context | categorical | CLIN (interview), <br> PROT (unstructured <br> conversation), <br> FRST (narrative) |
| transcriber identification | franscriber.id | categorical | 1, 2,3... |
| file index | index.file | categorical | 1, 2, 3... |
| relative point in audio file - in percentage | filepercent | categorical | 0.002298851 |

Table 2. Informant-level sociolinguistic metadata linked to the Lannang Corpus

| variable | variable name in corpus | type | example |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| individual <br> identification number | idno | continuous | $1,2,3$ |
| date of collection | date.of.collection | continuous | 2019,2020 |
| occupation | occupation | categorical | student, pastor |
| Chinese ancestral <br> origin of mother (by <br> province)/ (by city) | origin.ancestral.province.maternal | categorical | Fujian, Shishi |


| Chinese ancestral <br> origin of father (by <br> province)/ (by city) | origin.ancestral.province.paternal | categorical | Guangdong, Taishan |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| age | age | continuous | 25 |
| sex | sex | categorical | M, F |
| distance from <br> Binondo (average)/ <br> (place of current <br> residence)/ (place of <br> longest residence) | distance.average, <br> distance.curres.binondo, <br> distance.longres.binondo | continuous | 2.7 |
| residence in Manila <br> (at all)/ (current)/ <br> (longest) | bin.manila, bin.curres.manila, <br> bin.longres.manila | categorical | $1,-1$ |
| religion (protestant or <br> not) | bin.christian | categorical | 1,-1 |
| religion | religion | categorical | Protestant, Catholic |
| institution of worship | institution.worship | categorical | UECP |
| identity as Filipino/ <br> Filipino-Chinese/ <br> Chinese Filipino/ <br> Huakiau/ Chinese <br> immigrant/ Chinese | identity.fil, identity.filchi, <br> identity.chifil, identity.huakiau, <br> identity.chineseimmigrant, <br> identity.chinese | categorical | 1,0 |
| identity (main) | main.identity | categorical | Lannang, Chinese <br> Filipino |
| generation | generation | numerical | 2,3,4 |
| language used with <br> mother | language.with.mother | categorical | L (Lánnang-uè), H <br> (Hokkien) |
| language used with <br> father | language.with.father | categorical | T (Tagalog), CD <br> (Taishanese) |
| native language is <br> Tagalog/Philippine <br> Hokkien/ <br> Lánnang-uè/ <br> English/Standard <br> Cantonese/ <br> Taishanese/ <br> Standard Hokkien/ <br> Mandarin | native.language.Tagalog, <br> native.language.PHHokkien, <br> native.language.Lannangue, <br> native.language.English, <br> native.language. <br> StandardCantonese, <br> native.language.Taishanese, <br> native.language.StandardHokkien, <br> native.language.Mandarin | categorical | 1,0 |
| first language | language.L1 | categorical | L (Lánnang-uè), H <br> (Hokkien) |
| second language | language.L2 | T (Tagalog), CD <br> (Taishanese) |  |
| language used at <br> home | language.home | L (Lánnang-uè), H <br> (Hokkien) |  |
| highest level of <br> education | education.highest | Doctorate, Masters |  |


| place of education <br> (elementary)/ (high <br> school)/ (college) | school.elementary, <br> school.highschool, school.college | categorical | Hope Christian High <br> School |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| number of languages <br> used in education <br> (elementary)/ (high <br> school)/ (college) | number.moi. <br> elementary, <br> number.moi.highschool, <br> number.moi.college | continuous | 3 |
| medium of <br> instruction in Chinese <br> education <br> (elementary)/ (high <br> school)/ (college) | moi.elementary.chinese, <br> moi.highschool.chinese, <br> moi.college.chinese | categorical | L (Lánnang-uè), H <br> (Hokkien) |
| place of current <br> residence <br> (city)/(district) | residence.current.city, <br> residence.current.district | categorical | Manila |
| place of longest <br> residence <br> (city)/(district) | residence.longest.city, <br> residence.longest.district | categorical | Manila |
| latitude/longitude of <br> current city of <br> residence | residence.current.city.latitude, <br> residence.current.city.longitude | continuous | 14.599512, <br> 120.984222 |
| latitude/longitude of <br> longest city of <br> residence | residence.longest.city.latitude, <br> residence.longest.city.longitude | continuous | 14.599512, |
| length of stay in the <br> Philippines in years | years.in.philippines | 120.984222 |  |
| percentage of life in <br> the Philippines | length.stay.philippines.proportion | continuous | 0.6 |
| length of stay in <br> Manila in years | years.in.manila | continuous | 40,49 |
| percentage of life in <br> Manila | length.stay.manila.proportion | continuous | 0.2 |
| self-reported <br> proficiency in <br> Tagalog/ Hokkien/ <br> Lánnang-uè/ English/ <br> Cantonese/ <br> Taishanese/ <br> Mandarin | prof.t, prof.h, prof.l, prof.e, prof.cs, <br> prof.cd, prof.m | continuous | 1 to 7 |
| self-reported comfort <br> in languages (see list <br> above) | comf.t, comf.h, comf.l, comf.e, <br> comf.cs, comf.cd, comf.m | continuous | 1 to 7 |
| self-reported <br> confidence in <br> languages (see list <br> above) | conf.t, conf.h, conf.l, conf.e, <br> conf.cs, conf.cd, conf.m | continuous | 1 to 7 |
| self-reported <br> frequency of <br> language use - | freq.t, freq.h, freq.l, freq.e, freq.cs, <br> freq.cd, freq.m | continuous | 1 to 7 |


| languages (see list <br> above) |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| self-reported pride in <br> languages (see list <br> above) | pride.t, pride.h., pride.l, pride.e, <br> pride.cs, pride.cd, pride.m | continuous | 1 to 7 |
| self-reported <br> importance of <br> language in society - <br> languages (see list <br> above) | imp.t, imp.h, imp.l, imp.e., imp.cs, <br> imp.cd, imp.m | continuous | 1 to 7 |
| attitudes - Lánnang- <br> uè is barok/ konyo/ <br> comical/ natural/ bad- <br> sounding/ <br> bastardized/ <br> prestigious/ reflective <br> of the Lannang <br> identity | barok.1, conyo.l, comical.1, <br> natural.l, badsounding.l, bast.l, <br> prestige.l, ref.1 | continuous | 1 to 7 |

