Records identified through Ovid, Embase, Cochrane, and PubMed searches (n = 954)

Additional records identified through manual search (n = 5)

Unique records screened by title and abstract (n = 959)

Records excluded (n = 604)

Records screened in full-text (n = 355)

Records excluded during full-text screening (n = 323)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n = 32)


For more information, visit www.prisma-statement.org.